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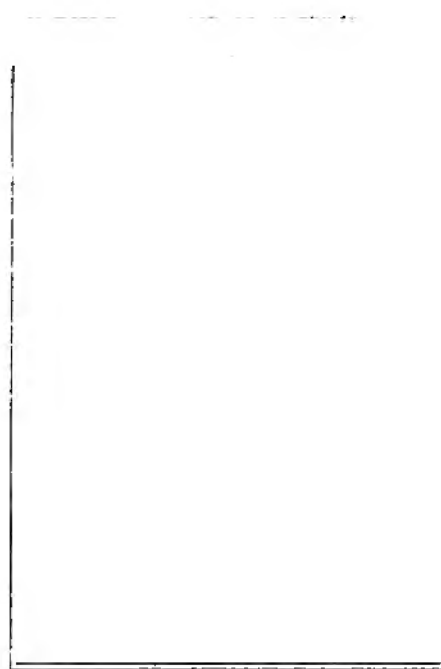
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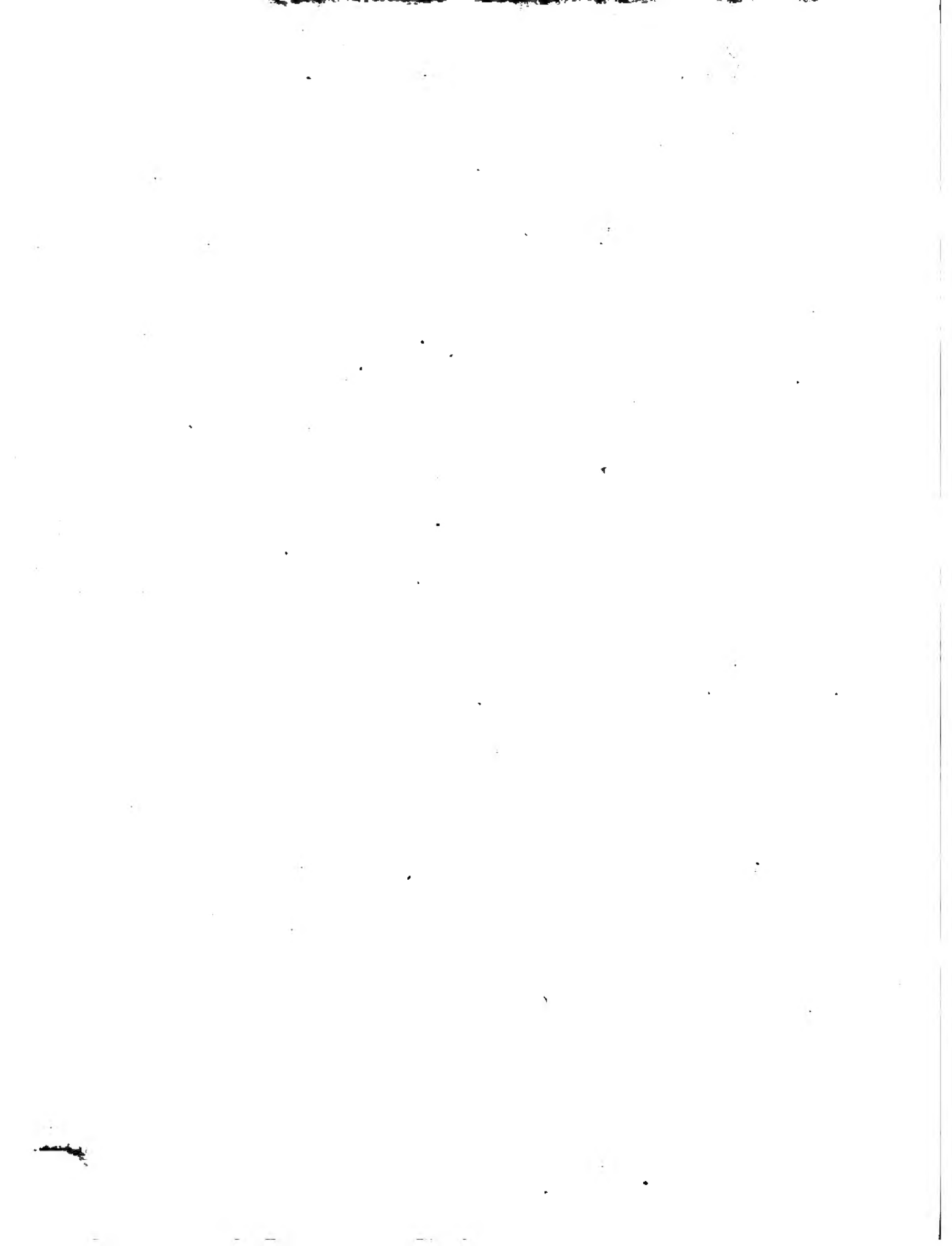
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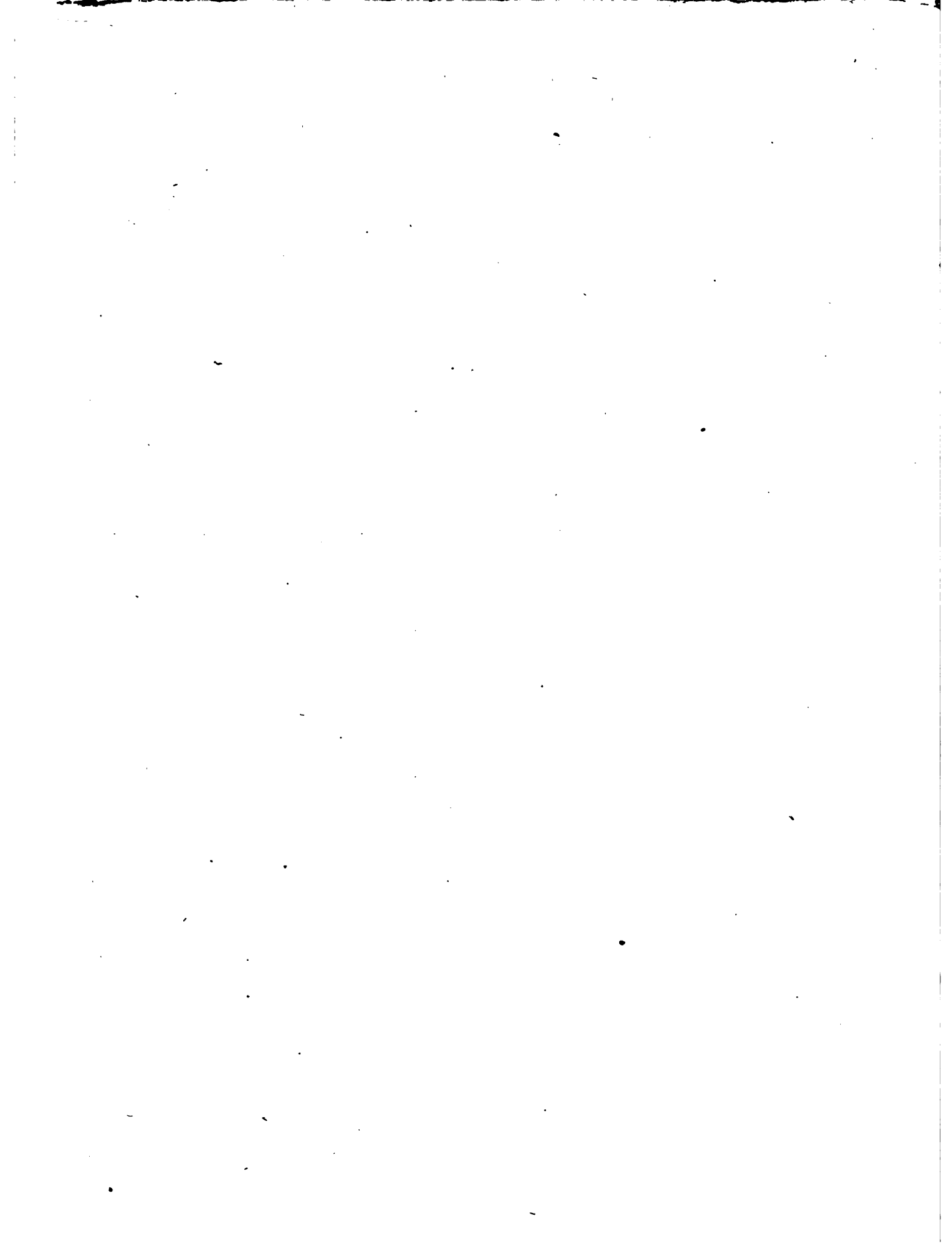
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161
P65

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A
GENERAL COLLECTION
OF THE
BEST AND MOST INTERESTING
VOYAGES AND TRAVELS
IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD;
MANY OF WHICH ARE NOW FIRST TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH.

DIGESTED ON A NEW PLAN.

BY JOHN PINKERTON,
AUTHOR OF MODERN GEOGRAPHY, &c. &c.

ILLUSTRATED WITH PLATES.

VOLUME THE SEVENTEENTH.

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RETROSPECT
OF THE
ORIGIN AND PROGRESS OF DISCOVERY,
BY SEA AND LAND,
IN ANCIENT, MODERN, AND THE MOST RECENT TIMES.

IN the early period of human history, when voyages and travels were not undertaken from the view of amusement or instruction, or from political or commercial motives, the discovery of adjacent countries was chiefly effected by war, and of distant regions by commerce.

The wars of the Egyptians with the Scythians, mentioned in the pristine pages of history, must have opened faint sources of information concerning the circumjacent tribes. The Assyrian and Persian empires could not have been consolidated, without an increase of this knowledge; but which, like that acquired by the Persian conquests, which seem to have embraced the northern part of Hindostan, is buried in profound darkness from the want of literary monuments. Under the Grecian empire of Alexander and his successors, the progress of discovery by war is first marked on the page of history; and science began to attend the banners of victory.

The opulence of nature was now to be disclosed; and Greece was astonished at the miracles of India. The Romans not only inherited the Grecian knowledge, but, extending their arms to the North and West, accumulated discoveries upon regions dimly descried by the Greeks, through the obscurity in which the Phenicians enveloped their commercial advantages. Spain was unveiled by the Punic wars; and the eagles of the first Cesar were seen in the extremities of Gaul, and in the southern parts of Britain. The western regions of Germany afforded farther scenes of enterprise, and the fleets of Rome visited the Baltic.

On the south the Egyptians had disclosed a portion of Africa, and maintained their ancient commercial relations with Hindostan; which, with its fine linens, diamonds, spices, and perfumes, has always been the very centre and focus of extensive commerce. The rudeness of the natives of western Africa led to the establishment of

VOL. XVII.

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colonies and conquests; amongst which Carthage reared her proud head, rivalling Rome, the future empress of the world, and holding in subjection tributary monarchies of Africa. But the deserts of that country forbade the progress of armies: and Nature seemed to have set bounds to ambition. Africa is the only continent which never was conquered; and Alexander needed not to have sighed for other worlds. Hence it is also the most savage of all the continents, and being unknown in war, is also unknown in peace. Oceans of sand which permit no navigation, and where the ship of the desert, as the camel has been called, faintly plods his way in the scanty and weary caravan, are impassable to armies with their necessary waggons and provisions; exposed besides, from their very numbers, to the hurricanes of sand, affording in an instant death and a grave. A portion of the army of Cambyzes, on their attempting a passage to one of the Oases, or fertile isles, that emerge from the sandy sea, was devoured by this new tempest; and only a moment interposed between the appearance of a pompous army, and that of a hill of sand, which covered for ever the joyous and victorious battalions. Africa may thus for ages continue unknown, unconquered, uncivilized, may continue her sale of slaves with the Mahometans, if not with the Christians; which affords however, as human life is only the choice of evils, some alleviation to the former horrors of internal warfare, in which the captive was reserved as the favourite food of the conqueror; and the unborn infant was the turtle and venison of the Jaga. Even in China, in the ninth century, it appears from the Mahometan travellers that human flesh was sold in the markets; while we find no trace of such barbarism among the nations mentioned in the Scripture, the most ancient of written records; which, with many other circumstances, leads to an inference that civilisation irradiated from the centre of Asia; and that it would be vain to seek for its commencement in China, or even Hindostan, especially as the latter country was divided into small kingdoms, so late as the age of Alexander, and seems to have imbibed its small portion of the sciences from its intercourse with Egypt on the south, from the Persian conquests on the north, which may even have imparted the Sanscrit, a sacred and classical language, like the Latin in Europe, and which late enquiries seem to evince to be a branch of the ancient Persian or Gothic. The Grecian kingdom of Bactria may also have diffused some rays of science among the Hindoos; while their ancient Bramins and Gymnosophists resembled the Magi of the Persians, or pretended priests and magicians, common among all barbarous nations, who supply the want of knowledge by artifice, or operate delusions by some skill in what is called natural magic.

Having thus attempted to establish the progress and centre of discovery by conquest, which led to the most certain and permanent effects; it will be proper to assume with more detail the progress of ancient discovery by commerce, which led to a faint view of

the countries, which conquest was afterwards completely to investigate. The chart was designed by the ship, but the map was drawn by the sword. The reports of merchants led Alexander to India, and Cefar to Gaul and Britain. The peculiar products of Hindostan, the diamonds, spikenard, and spices, the tin of Cornwall, the amber of Prussia, were all known to the Greeks for ages before Alexander encountered Porus. An ancient author informs us that Cefar was tempted to the conquest of Britain by the sight of the pearls, which he probably received from the merchants of Gaul. At this day a little commerce arises from the pearls found in the *mya*, or what is called the horse mussel, not uncommon in the rivers of the north of Scotland, particularly the Erne, the South Esk, and the Ythan; and we are not to wonder that the Gallic merchants traded so far, when we find that even after the fall of the Roman empire, vessels from Gaul visited the western islands of Scotland, and brought tidings of an earthquake in Italy.* Thus avarice led the way to ambition; and the extension of commerce attracted the extension of war.

It is well known that two nations of antiquity contend for the palm of early commerce, the Egyptians and Phenicians, who shine in the first fragments of recorded knowledge. But Egypt was so fertile a country that its external relations seem always to have yielded to those of the narrow and barren province of Phenicia, where the merchants of Tyre and Sidon rivalled the princes of the East. In modern times we have seen a marsh, intersected with ditches, and defended by strong embankments, from a boisterous and superior sea, rise to a high rank among European states; and with no native produce, except butter and cheese from its rich pastures, (for even its linen is from Silesia), diffuse its commerce and colonies through every quarter of the globe, and dispute even with England the empire of the ocean. Such seem to have been the Phenicians of antiquity; of whose commerce we find extensive and lasting traces in Europe and Africa, while concerning that of the Egyptians few evidences appear. It seems to have been chiefly confined to Hindostan, and perhaps Eastern Africa. The learned Huet, bishop of Avranches, has, with great care and erudition, compiled a history of ancient commerce at the desire of the celebrated Colbert, minister of the finances of France, a most able and enlightened statesman, who exerted every nerve to extend the commerce of his country. This great work, which is little known except to the learned, will be our chief guide in a view of ancient commerce, which forms the best and surest foundation for that of ancient discovery, and as he is of remarkable accuracy, the learned reader is referred to him for the original sources, as the nature of this essay attending a popular work, neither admits nor requires the constant quotations, necessary in a learned dissertation, for the use of a few critical enquirers.

* In the sixth century. *Vita Columbæ apud Vit. Sancti. Scot.* p. 78. In the twelfth, English, Flemish and French ships came to fish near the Isle of May in the Firth of Forth. *Ib. Vita Kentigerni.*

Our profound author, beginning with the first traces of man upon the globe, observes that Cain, as an agricultor, must have exchanged with Abel, who was a herdsman, corn against meat and skins for clothing : and thus, perhaps the first murder arose from a quarrel originating in commercial intercourse. He then proceeds to state, that Tubal Cain, the first artificer of brass and iron, must have exchanged the products of his labour for other articles ; and that navigation must have been at a very low ebb before the flood, else ships of any size might have saved great numbers of mankind. These speculations shall be left to the learned bishop, who seems to have resolved, according to the Spanish proverb, " to leave nothing in the inkhorn." But he soon assumes the exuberance of his learning, and the splendour of his talents, to discuss a most variegated theme with great erudition and precision.

" The Holy Scripture does not furnish a more ancient example of commerce than that of the caravan of Ismaelites and Madianites, to whom Joseph was sold by his brethren. They returned from Galaad bringing their camels laden with spices, and other precious merchandises of that country, to be imported into Egypt, where there was a great sale, on account of embalming the bodies after death. The purchase which they made of Joseph, and the sale which they made of him in Egypt, to Potophar, the chief of the household of Pharaoh, shews that their traffic was not confined to those merchandises of Galaad. Their country was situated between Galaad and Egypt, regions abounding in peculiar products, which they exchanged from the one to the other, by constant journies, and assiduous labour. It must, nevertheless be remarked, that when Jacob, for the second time, sent his sons to buy corn in Egypt, he ordered them to take the most precious articles to present to Joseph, so as to procure his favour ; and that those merchandises were almost the same that the Ismaelites and Madianites had brought from Galaad. Joseph himself undertook a commerce of far greater importance ; when, having divined from the dreams of Pharaoh, the seven years of famine, which were to afflict Egypt and Canaan, and even all the earth, he skilfully profited by the seven years of plenty, which were to precede them, and amassed a greater quantity of corn in the royal granaries than was sufficient to extract all the silver and all the cattle of Egypt ; and to turn all the funds of the country to the profit of the King, and thus furnish supplies to adjacent countries."

The reader will hence perceive, that the exquisite history of Joseph includes, not only the first formal mention of commerce, but the slave trade, the bribery of a minister, the dreams of a monarch, the corn laws, the property tax, and the principles of monopoly.

But when our learned author argues from the silver which Joseph puts into the coffers of his brethren, that money was then known, he forgets that no Egyptian coin has ever been found prior to the Ptolemies ; and, as it is probable, that rupees were equally
unknown

unknown in Hindostan at that period, the silver must have been in bars, which were cut, as in China, according to the value wanted.

It would seem that the Egyptians chiefly enjoyed the commerce of the East by the Red Sea; and the Phenicians that of the West, by the Mediterranean, although the latter were not wholly estranged from the commerce of the East, being in possession of a port at the extremity of the Red Sea; as the Egyptians often availed themselves of the mouths of the Nile, to trade to the ports of the West, so that one of the ports of Tyre was called the Egyptian haven. Strabo has observed, that the first kings of Egypt, contented with the opulence of their country, interdicted foreign commerce; but this observation seems to apply to the trade by the Mediterranean, which might have become dangerous to Egypt from the easy access to the whole kingdom, by the mouths of the Nile, and the navigable course of that river for the small vessels of that time; so that it became a matter of state policy, not to open this defect to the eyes of strangers. But the trade with Hindostan was very anciently known, both to the Egyptians and Phenicians; and Ptolemy Philadelphus only re-opened and improved this branch of commerce. Perhaps in the foundation of Alexandria, at a distance from the mouths of the Nile, one motive was to have a port which would not expose that sacred and pervading river to the eyes of foreigners. The enmity of Alexander to Tyre, and her daughter Carthage, might also induce him to select this situation between them; a situation which attracted a prodigious commerce for more than eighteen centuries, till the trade of the East was opened by the Cape of Good Hope, communicating by canals and the Red Sea, with the whole oriental world, and with eastern Africa; and, by the Mediterranean, with part of Asia, Europe, and Africa. But the early commerce of Egypt by the Red Sea was impeded by the Idumeans, who only permitted them to use one ship in the intercourse with Hindostan. The pretended conquests of the ancient kings of Egypt, Osiris and Sesostris, in Hindostan, only indicate, according to our learned author, the origins of a great trade with that country, establishing an influence similar to conquests, of which examples are not wanting in modern times.

The chronological plan, pursued by Huet, has many inconveniences, while it would have been a superior arrangement to have exhibited in one view the commercial history of each country. Under the article India, he resumes this Egyptian intercourse; and observes, that when Cambyfes conquered Egypt, many Egyptians sought refuge in Hindostan. As the Persians then had, and still retain, a most singular and rooted aversion to sea voyages, founded on the unconquerable ideas of their ancient religion, the Persian conquest super-induced the ruin of Egyptian commerce, till it was revived by Ptolemy Philadelphus. Much information on this subject may be derived from Arrian's Periplus of the Red Sea, who instructs us, at the same time, that the ancient route was chiefly
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along the shores of Arabia, and southern Persia, to the Indus, the pilot Hippalus having been the first who traversed the wide sea.

The Egyptians also traded with Ethiopia, by means of the Nile; having portable boats when they came to the cataracts. It is also probable that they visited the eastern coast of Africa, following the shores as usual in the early navigations. It is even likely that the name *Aphrica*, as imposed by the Greeks, is only a slight alteration of the oriental word *Ophir*, a commercial name celebrated in Scripture for gold and other products, still abundantly found in Sofala and other parts of eastern Africa; not more distant from the Egyptian ports on the Red Sea, than Tarshish or Tartessus, the isle of Gades or Cadiz, in Spain, from Tyre or Sidon.

Such are the obscure notices concerning the ancient commerce of Egypt, which would require, indeed, a special dissertation, to collect and collate the different authorities, and to weigh them in the scales of deliberate criticism. But the commerce of the Phenicians having been directed to the North and West, is more interesting to the European reader, and shall therefore be resumed.

The commerce of the Phenicians has been celebrated since the earliest dawn of Grecian history. Herodotus informs us that they were even the carriers of the trade of Egypt and Assyria; as if they were the very inventors, not only of navigation and commerce, but of astronomy; the observation of the stars having been indispensable to mariners before the compass was invented in the twelfth century, for it is mentioned by a French poet about the year 1200. This inestimable discovery had probably passed to the West during the Crusades, and existence of the kingdom of Jerusalem, for it had been long known to the Chinese; and the obscurity of the invention is probably owing to its having been gradually adopted by a few vessels that visited the ports of the Christian kingdom of Jerusalem. But before this improvement some knowledge of the stars was indispensable to navigators, whence their various appearances are carefully noted in the ancient calendars or almanacs. Pliny, whose work is a Cyclopædia of ancient knowledge, and whose reading few ancient authors had escaped, regards the Phenicians as the inventors of commerce. Not contented with the wide expanse of the Mediterranean, they entered the Ocean by the Straights of Gibraltar, and extended their trade to the North and South, nearly a thousand years before the Christian epoch. In the time of Solomon they were so famous that in emulation he ordered fleets, to follow their track to Tarshish and Ophir. For the more commodious intercourse with the Red Sea, that Prince founded a town as an intermediate mart; but this could not be Palmyra, which is in a very different direction, with temples dedicated to false gods; and the oriental tradition is of no avail, as it is well known, even from the Arabian Tales, that every remarkable monument is ascribed to Solomon. In return for the advantages of trade,

trade, Solomon assigned to the Tyrians, under the name of Hiram their king or chief magistrate, twenty townships, as an additional territory. But ancient Tyre, which was ruined by Nebuchadnezzar, and stood on the continent, must not be confounded with the more modern, taken by Alexander, which was raised upon a little isle. The ancient commerce of Tyre has been illustrated by the Prophet Ezekiel. Among the most curious articles, were ivory from the isles of Chittim; fine linen and embroidered work from Egypt; blue and purple from the isles of Eliphah; silver, iron, tin, and lead from Tarshish (all which metals are still found in Spain); slaves and vessels of brass from Javan, Tubal, and Meshech; horses and mules from Togarmah; ivory and ebony from Dedan; bright or polished iron, cassia, and calamus, from Dan and Javan; spices, precious stones, and gold, from Sheba and Raamah. Many of these countries might be illustrated from their products, but this would require a learned commentary; and the reader is meanwhile referred to the commentators. But it must not be forgotten that, both in ancient and modern times, the intermediate mart has often been confounded with the original country, especially if very distant; thus Mocoa stones have been understood to be a product of Mocoa in Arabia, while they passed thither from western India; and that fine fabric called muslin, derives its name *musolino*, from the town of Mosul on the Tigris, where it was brought by caravans from India.

Carthage was the daughter of Tyre, and succeeded to the splendours of the Phœnician name in commerce and discovery. Situated at a great distance to the West, her discoveries became more interesting to the inhabitants of Europe. Her conquests in Africa and Sicily impress us with less attention, than those in Spain, and her visits to other portions of western Europe. The tin, which Tyre had brought from Spain, Carthage, by a more remote progress, discovered in the south of England; and the ancient empires of the seas unknowingly visited the modern. The manufactures of Carthage seem to have been few, consisting chiefly of cabinet work, and of that prepared and ornamented leather of which they left the art in Africa, whence we still derive our morocco. At the beginning of the third Punic war, which caused her ruin, Carthage counted seven hundred thousand inhabitants; and in Africa alone not less than three hundred towns and villages obeyed her sway. The Carthaginian territory not only included all the coast which extends from the greater Syrtis to the columns of Hercules,—a space of more than three thousand miles,—but an extent from the same columns towards the south, where Hanno built so many towns, and established so many colonies. In Spain, almost entirely conquered, Asdrubal founded the celebrated city of Carthagera, described in such glowing colours by Polybius.

Such was the Carthaginian empire, founded by trade, and matured by arms; the first empire which irradiated Europe, and infused some civilization in the West. But the

the neglect of literature, the want of the sacred torch of science, have left her glories in darkness. It has been well observed that the chief celebrity of any nation arises from her authors, who can alone perpetuate fame; and never was the super-eminnence of the pen over the sword more completely displayed, than in the oblivion which has buried the transitory fame of Carthage, for seven centuries the empress of the West. The Canaries or Fortunate Isles, and the coast of Africa, as far as the still remarkable promontory called the Chariot of the Gods, near the modern Cape Blanco, were visited by Carthaginian navigators: and in the distant isle to the west, mentioned by Diodorus Siculus and another ancient, you may trace Madeira with its pompous forests. But the natives of Africa shrunk from the northern cold, and the new regions of snow, a phenomenon which seems to have strangely impressed their fancy, and led to fabulous reports concerning the density of the northern air. The voyage of Hanno towards the south has been preserved, yet of doubtful authenticity: that of Himilco along the western coasts of Europe, which would have been of singular curiosity, is utterly lost, though quoted by Festus Avienus.*

Such is the real progress of the Carthaginians, as delineated by ancient authors. Imaginary writers, who mistake their fancy for their memory, and ascend in their literary balloons to build castles in the air, may dream of Phenician colonies and monuments in Great Britain and Ireland; but they do not seem even to have established a factory in so northern a climate, foreign to their African habits and constitutions, and among warlike and jealous tribes. But, remarkable for their frugality of life and religious zeal, they seem to have imparted the worship of Baal or Belus, human sacrifices; and the mysterious rites practised in the groves by a peculiar priesthood, the noted Druids of the ancients, a system which Cæsar informs us had recently risen in Britain, and thence spread to Gaul. But its atrocious cruelty occasioned its abolition in Gaul by Tiberius; and a similar effect must have followed the first conquest of England by Claudius, so that in posterior times we only find Druidesses mentioned, an ill-chosen name for the witches or female magicians. But such is the perversion of poetry, that the sanguinary rites, the human sacrifices are forgotten; and the Druids are mentioned with veneration, while the sacrifices to Baal, recorded in the Scripture, are objects of horror and detestation.

So jealous were the Carthaginians of the profitable trade in tin, that one of their pilots, perceiving his ship followed by a Roman vessel, ran it among the rocks of Scilly, that the other might also perish; which happened, and the pilot was recompensed by his country. But tin, of which the mention is as ancient as Homer, was not the only traffic of

* Pytheas of Marseilles, who lived in the time of Ptolemy Philadelphus, seems to have followed the track of Himilco. His account of Thule is quoted by Strabo.

England. Strabo adds not only lead and iron, but silver and gold. Both the latter metals are still found in Cornwall, but remain unwrought and concealed, on account of one of the most unwise laws in the English code, which assigns these precious metals to the monarch, instead of a tenth, as in Spain and other countries. But the gold and silver may at that time have been confined to the north; for Cicero repeatedly mentions in his letters that these metals do not exist in Britain, as he learned from his correspondence with his brother Quintus and with Cæsar himself, both then in the Island. In like manner the existence of pearls had been denied, till Agricola discovered them in the north, as recorded by Tacitus. But Strabo, who lived in the time of Augustus and Tiberius, and whose description is curious, as having preceded the first conquest by Claudius, (for Julius had only made a desultory invasion,) specially mentions the precious metals as already stated; and adds hides and leather, and hunting dogs. These British dogs, so celebrated by the ancients, appear to have been the sleuth or slough hounds, or blood hounds of the middle ages, having been used in war by the Gauls, a purpose for which that dog alone could have been selected. They continued even in the sixteenth century to be used in tracing and seizing robbers, especially in the border inroads, but are now extremely rare, and perhaps only found in the environs of Neidwood Forest in Staffordshire; whence one came that was shewn to the author. He stood higher than a large grey-hound, of a far thicker make, and stronger limbs; the back of a brownish-black, the belly reddish, passing into white in the middle line; of great ferocity, and constantly chained. Two of these dogs might probably struggle with a Caledonian boar or bear; but they also seem to have been used as guards at the Roman villas, near the gates of which CAVE CANEM, "Beware of the dog," cautioned the visitors against their ferocity.

Among the products of England, Strabo also enumerates corn, for agriculture had been introduced by the Belgic settlers, and the fertility of the country supplied some for exportation.

The chief imports were salt, pottery, and works in copper, ivory, and amber: for the copper even of Cornwall seems to have escaped the rude natives, but would not long have been hid from Carthaginian avarice, if allowed to have founded even a factory, or to have employed their own people, such proficient in all the arts of the times.

The conquests and commerce of the Romans succeeded those of the Carthaginians; but an anterior and interesting topic arises in the intercourse between Britain and Gaul, which was naturally frequent in the most ancient times. The great trade of Marseilles and Narbonne was sometimes, though rarely, extended to Britain: but the Veneti, or people of Vannes, on the western coast, seem to have been the masters of this trade. The idea given of their power by Cæsar himself, surprises us in a Belgic tribe. When that great General conquered the Belgæ, he demanded hostages from the Veneti; but

as their trade with Britain was very lucrative, and they understood his design of invading that country, they attempted to divert him from his purpose, by exciting commotions in Gaul. Cesar describes them as the most powerful tribe in that region, by the number and strength of the vessels they equipped, chiefly for the English trade; by the skill and experience of their seamen; by several smaller ports which were subject to them; and by the tribute which they raised on all the ships that navigated that sea. Cesar informed of this revolt, or rather noble attempt to reclaim their liberty and property, gave orders that ships should be built in the Loire, and in the confluent rivers, adapted to that rough ocean, and very different from those used by the Romans in the Mediterranean. The ships of the Veneti themselves were chosen as models, being broader and flatter at the bottom, and higher both in poop and prow; constructed of more solid materials, bearing sails of leather to resist the force of the winds, and anchors attached to chains of iron; besides being carefully seamed with sea-weed, to prevent the planks from parting when dry. This singular picture of art, joined with rudeness, is one of the most curious in the whole history of navigation. The Britons, their allies, sent a fleet to their assistance, so that they opposed to Cesar not less than two hundred and twenty ships, well stored with all kinds of maritime ammunition, and provision. Meanwhile Cesar had ordered all the skilful pilots that could be found to be assembled, with a great number of rowers, to man ships from the west and south of Gaul, even from the Mediterranean. But Cesar's fleet would certainly have been defeated, if he had not used a stratagem, by fixing scythes at the end of long poles, so as to cut the cordage which supported their sails, so that their ships remained a prey to the Romans, and those gallant merchants submitted to the yoke of Rome. But as the power of the Veneti is imputed to their commerce with Britain, it is evident that this trade must have been of considerable consequence. The exports from Gaul to Britain remain rather obscure; but the culture of the vine and the olive were known to the Greek colonies in the south; and as woollen clothes, and linen, and various works in iron, steel, and brass, were known at the great fairs of Lyons, when sixty nations or tribes are said to have assembled for trade; and as Diodorus informs us, that the tin of Britain was carried on horses through Gaul to Marseilles and Narbonne, it might be that it was landed at Vannes, and that the exports to Britain were not only maritime, but collected by inland trade from all parts of Gaul, including even jet from the bottom of the Pyrenees, of which so many ornaments, and even entire and solid bracelets, are found in the tombs of British chieftains and ladies, even in the farthest north; for the Caledonians, though naked and tattooed, must have been covered with foreign ornaments, as the indigenes of America, and exchanged their pearls, a native and despised product, for the foreign and rare jet, which contrasted more with their white skins and yellow hair. Combs of

ivory, mirrors of polished metal, formed the toilette of the Caledonian nymphs who bounded over the mountains, or pierced through the forests, like the Dryades of antiquity.

For any commercial intercourse between Britain and those regions now called the Netherlands, and the western parts of Germany, there is no evidence till a far later period. Even in the time of Caligula, the Germans seem to have known nothing of the sea, or of commerce; advantages gradually imparted by the Roman conquests. Even in later times, the Caledonians derived their few arts from their southern neighbours, the German ocean presenting a formidable barrier, conquerable by fearless and invading warriors, but not by timid and cautious merchants.

The discoveries of the Carthaginians in the north, were succeeded by those of the Romans, chiefly conducted by conquest. But before proceeding to the latter, it may be proper briefly to consider the state of commerce among some other nations of antiquity. The Greeks of Marseilles and her colonies maintained an extensive trade, their vessels having visited the western coast of Africa; and Pytheas, one of their navigators, having performed a celebrated voyage towards the northern extremities of Europe. But the accounts are imperfect; the Greeks having conceived that incredulity concerning those distant regions, was a mark of judgment and talent. Yet it might, perhaps, be found as veracious as that of Hanno along the western coast of Africa; and the wonders might easily have been explained by natural phenomena, rather magnified and misrepresented, than falsified or invented. His Thule, at the distance of six days sail from Britain, might, perhaps, be Iceland or Scandinavia.

The commerce of the ancient Persians was conducted in Phenician ships, that great nation having a religious aversion to the sea. The discoveries of the Persians were by land; and they carried their arms to the north and east, and conquered a portion of Hindostan. India and China, rather the objects of trade than seats of external traffick, were themselves chief points of discovery by more enterprising nations. China, in fact, remained unknown till the time of Marco Polo, in the thirteenth century, and is reserved for the account of modern discoveries. But the precious articles brought from Hindostan, either by sea to Egypt, or by land to Persia, excited attention and curiosity long before the age of Alexander, whose arms exposed to enlightened Greece the real state of that prodigious country. The voyage of Nearchus extended from the Indus to the Euphrates; and has recently been illustrated with care and ability. Ptolemy Philadelphus, King of Egypt, having restored the ancient intercourse, and founded the town of Berenice, on the Red Sea, to facilitate the trade with India, the shores of that extensive region, with the Isle of Taprobane or Ceylon, and a part beyond the Ganges, as far as Pegu, the Golden Chersonese of the ancients,

were explored by Egyptian and Roman navigators. Large rivers, by affording entrance to vessels, also gave some insight into the interior country, which is consequently laid down, with some resemblance, by Ptolemy the Geographer, in the second century, and in the maps which accompany his work, said to have been drawn in the fifth by Agathodemon. As to the Peutingerian Tables, which pretend to give itineraries of India in a most distorted and unintelligible form, it has been shewn in another place, that they are a work of the thirteenth century, copied, without accuracy, from some more ancient drawings.

Such were at length the limits of ancient discovery in the East, which of course extended much farther by sea than by land; the western Alps of Tibet, and the vast desert of Cobi, having remained unexplored, and assigned for many ages an impenetrable boundary.

The same work of Ptolemy, if accurately examined and collated with the collections of charts called African Pilots, and with other sure guides, will intimate the utmost extent of ancient discovery in Africa to have been Cape Blanco, and the gulf to the south of that promontory; while on the east it extended to the Island of Pembo.

Returning to the discoveries in the west, Julius Cæsar having conquered, as already mentioned, the Veneti, who carried on such an extensive trade with Britain, was led to attempt the conquest of this Island. But the difficulties which he encountered, and its extent, superior to what he had imagined, induced him speedily to abandon an enterprise, which would have required many campaigns, and would have prevented those political designs which required his proximity to Rome. Yet as Gaul was now wholly Roman, the British princes in the south found it expedient, for the sake of their commerce with that country, to court the amity of its victors by marks of attachment. Augustus and Tiberius wisely restricted the boundaries of an empire, as large as ambition could wish or judgment hope to rule. Caligula, profligate to a degree of insanity, commanded a fantastic expedition to the Batavian shores, and returned with shells, his only trophies of the British sea. The sober Britons seem to have been disgusted with the madness of the master of the world; and their contempt excited Claudius (the disciple of Livy the historian) to the permanent conquest of the southern half of the country.

But the state of Britain, when it was first laid open to science by the invasion of Julius, deserves more especial consideration. From Strabo it would seem that Crassus, Lieutenant of Cæsar against the Veneti, visited the western part of Britain, and perhaps Ireland. Diodorus informs us that commerce had rendered the inhabitants of Cornwall less ferocious to strangers; and from Tacitus we learn, that the ports of Ireland were more known and frequented by traders in his time than those of Britain; probably because the south of England having been planted with Roman colonies, many

articles formerly imported were manufactured at home ; while the demand was continued in Ireland, which had no such advantage. Nay even a rude coinage was used in Britain before it was invaded by Cæsar, in imitation of that of Gaul, where the Greek colonies introduced this commodious art : but it must have been confined to the Belgæ who were agricultors ; yet this coinage is a singularity in their then barbarous state, when their hovels were rudely constructed of wood, and no vestige of architecture remains, except those monuments idly called Druidical circles ; the most remarkable of which is Stonehenge, near the capital of the Belgæ, and which seems to have been the place of the national assembly, as among the other Gothic nations. It is not a little remarkable, that not far from the city of Vannes, at Carnac, there is a grand Belgic monument of the same kind, and worthy of the greatest commercial people among the Gauls. It consists of not less than four thousand stones, many as high as eighteen or twenty feet, disposed in quinquuncial order, and in eleven rows *. In these erections the numbers of men employed must have supplied the defect of mechanics, as Cæsar mentions a trench of great depth and compass, so as to inclose an inimical army, and finished in a very short space by numbers and continued labour †. The use of levers and mounds might have raised these large stones ; but the intention of the prodigious collection at Carnac seems inexplicable.

Among such rude arts, the management of the tin must have been chiefly imparted by the Phenicians ; but we do not positively learn whether it was exported in the ore, or in the metal. In the trade of the Egyptians with Hindostan, it is not improbable that the tin of Banca may have been known, and an isle called Cassitera, from its tin, is marked in the ancient maps of the Indian seas. But the Greeks and Romans drew their tin from the Carthaginian commerce with Britain.

It is a common error among antiquaries and travellers to dwell on a singularity, rather than universal practices, which escape observation. Thus the little boats of the Britons, covered with leather, have been supposed to have formed the sole navy of the future mistress of the seas ; while in the conflict with the Veneti, already described, the British

* See the Plates in Cambry's *Monumens Celtiques*, 8vo.

† The enemy, being about sixty thousand men, formed a circle, facing to the centre, quite round the Roman intrenchment ; and the more effectually to cut off all communication of supplies or intelligence from without, effected a line of circumvallation, consisting of a ditch fifteen feet wide, and a breast-work eleven feet high, extending over a circumference of fifteen miles. In this work, being unprovided with intrenching tools, they were obliged, as Cæsar reports, to cut the turf with their swords, and fetch earth in their cloaks. But having broke ground at once on every point of a circumference which their number was sufficient to cover, the whole was accomplished in no more than three hours.—Ferguson's *Roman Rep.* III. 133, from Cæf. v. 41.

vessels must have been nearly equal in size and strength to those of their allies, as boats would have been of no avail in such an action. It is also remarkable that, on the coins of Claudius, Britannia is represented with the prow of a vessel at her feet, implying her national symbol, like the lion of Africa, the crocodile of Egypt, and other adjuncts on the Roman coins.

The complete development of the British islands was accomplished by the progress of the Roman armies and fleets in the north, and by the trade of the British and Gallic merchants with Ireland, which important island is delineated by Ptolemy with considerable accuracy. Roman fleets also visited the Baltic, and the ancient maps include the southern part of Scandinavia, with a fragment of the present Russian empire in Europe. Roman colonies were planted in the western parts of Germany, and gradual minute discoveries were added till the fall of the Roman empire in the west.

The glory of the Roman name feebly survived in Constantinople till the middle of the fifteenth century; and the situation of that grand city rendered it a chosen seat of commerce. But maritime expeditions were little an object with the indolent and superstitious Greeks: and the range of ancient discovery shall now be closed with some observations on an important object, the various Routes to Hindostan, a country which has always attracted the commerce of the world.

One of the chief routes was that by Samarcand, and the river Oxus, which ran in its vicinity, and by which small vessels could pass into the Caspian Sea; and, remounting the Volga, diffuse commodities in the north-east of Europe. A land carriage of no great length might transport goods to the Euxine, especially as the river Cyrus favoured the transport. Samarcand seems to have been a considerable mart even in ancient times, the goods being brought from India by caravans of dromedaries or camels of Bactria. But the camel seems then little used in Hindostan, being only adapted to sandy regions, and the elephant requires too much food to be useful on commercial journeys. The horse is a native of Asiatic Russia; and the small horses of Tibet may have been useful in the mountainous parts.

Ammianus Marcellinus * speaks confusedly of a route by the country of the Arians; but he seems to have proceeded upon a vague report, inconsistent with geography. He also indicates another route from the country of the Seres, and passing through that of the Sacæ, a ferocious people, without towns. The name of *Serica* is well known to have been derived from the Seres, or the people of Little Bucharía, and has been understood to be silk, but was probably cotton, especially as Marco Polo mentions a fine glossy cotton as a special and abundant product of Little Bucharía. When an ancient poet

* xxiii. 6.

speaks of the fleeces of the Seres growing upon trees, he undoubtedly means cotton. The transparent dresses of the Roman ladies, mentioned by other poets, were probably fine muslin or gauze. In the time of Justinian, however, silk was well known, and silk-worms brought from the East.

Having mentioned the Seres, who formed one boundary of ancient discovery, it may not be unnecessary to add that the Sinæ, who form another extreme people, have been recently demonstrated by Gosselin to have inhabited the western part of Siam, their capital having been Tanaferim. Dr. Robertson has observed, from the Ayeen Akbery, that Cheen was the ancient name given by the Hindoos to Pegu, whence, perhaps, the Roman *Sinæ*. Cosmas also informs us that Taprobane, or Ceylon, was nearly at an equal distance between the Persians and the Sinæ, which is just with regard to Siam, but by no means with regard to the nearest port of the Chinese shore, removed to double the distance, especially in the coasting voyages of antiquity.

The route of Cabul was convenient, because a neighbouring river fell into the Indus, near the mouth of which was a great mart of Hindoo trade.

But the chief route seems to have been that of Candahar, by which the Indian products passed into Persia. This mart also attracted merchants from Europe, as well as different parts of Persia and the East. Even in modern times of the Persian monarchy, the caravans of Ispahan and Agra met at Candahar with those from the coasts of the Caspian.

In proceeding to the discoveries of the middle and modern ages, there are two objects which ought to be impressed upon the reader, because they have hitherto escaped the notice which their importance required. The first of these is the duration of the empire of Constantinople; and the other the foundation and progress of the Hanseatic League.

The situation of Constantinople may be said to command the trade of the ancient world, and the attention paid to commerce may be perceived from the code of Justinian; and though the Saracens in the south, and the Turks in the east, greatly restricted the bounds of the empire, yet the Jew Benjamin, who flourished towards the end of the twelfth century, compares Constantinople with Bagdad, for the confluence of merchants from Europe and Asia, while those of Egypt brought the products of Hindostan. For a long period the only gold coins known in Europe were called *besants*, from Byzantium or Constantinople, whence they passed into the western currency, in the purchase of mercantile commodities. Many of the arts also flourished in this capital, when they were extinct in most parts of Europe. If a Calif of Spain wished to build a splendid mosque, he applied to the Grecian Emperor, who sent architects, and even columns of marble. Sculpture declined, because the Greeks did not allow of images; but painting still delineated favourite saints, still more perpetuated by Mosaic. Even painting in oil, idly supposed a modern

modern invention, was familiar to the Byzantine Greeks ; nor was it unknown to the Romans, as appears from the doors and windows of Herculaneum *. The art of engraving on stones and metals was also retained ; and some beautiful seals seem the work of Byzantine artists. Our architecture was improved, or diversified, from the same source ; and the church and palace of St. Mark at Venice are specimens of the Grecian art in the middle ages. Mr. Gibbon's work may be consulted for the state of the commerce ; but as no discovery of importance was achieved, it is unnecessary here to enter into a detail.

The Hanseatic League, one of the most remarkable phenomena in the history of Europe, was the first maritime power for three centuries, ruling paramount in the Baltic and German seas, driving the kings of Denmark and Sweden from their thrones, and reducing Norway to complete subjection. This perpetual alliance, to defend the freedom of trade against the tyranny and extortion of rude princes and potentates, was founded in 1241 ; and not less than sixty towns on the Rhine, with Bremen, Lubec, Hamburg, were soon united on this formidable alliance. The eastern commodities were chiefly brought from Venice, by an inland route to the Rhine. But even at a prior period the southern shores of the Baltic began to be enlightened with commercial intercourse ; and Julin, a city of great extent and commerce, on the right bank of the Oder in Pomerania, was destroyed by Waldemar I. King of Denmark.

The discoveries of Marco Polo, in the thirteenth century, were far more important than those of Colon, or Columbus ; yet had not that striking novelty which arose from the boldness of the enterprise. But before proceeding to this prodigious accession to geography, it is proper to state the intermediate progress of discovery.

In the ninth century two Arabian travellers explored the countries as far as China ; and their work, published by Renaudot, is not a little curious. The Arabian geographers began gradually to acquire more knowledge concerning Asia and Africa ; but their works remained unknown to Europeans, obliged to be satisfied with the information obtained from Ptolemy.

In the same century, Alfred, King of England, not only preserved the voyage of Ohter, but sent Suithelm, Bishop of Shireburn, with a present to the shrine of St. Thomas in India, near Madras, on the coast of Coromandel. That great monarch seems rather to have been impressed by political than superstitious views ; for, as it was necessary for his messenger to pass by Ceylon, then a great mart of eastern trade, it is natural to conceive, that information on this subject was expected and required.

The Crusades, which began in the eleventh century, and the establishment of the

* See Raspe on the Invention of Oil Painting.

kingdom of Jerusalem, contributed not a little to diffuse a new light over the page of European knowledge. The centers of trade, with Constantinople and Alexandria, were Venice, Pisa, and Genoa; but these cities, only intent on commercial speculation, were strangers to the paths of science and discovery. The importation of the compass during the crusades of the twelfth century, scarcely prevented the timidity of coasting voyages, except in the Mediterranean, as in the passage from Genoa to Alexandria, till Colon set the example of daring the open ocean. Unexpectedly, therefore, the new discoveries were by land. The prodigious conquests of Zingis, Emperor of the Mongols, had shaken the whole continent of Asia, and vibrated even to Europe. His powerful successors might either crush the feeble kingdom of Jerusalem; or might, by a powerful diversion, deliver it from the Saracens. A convocation was held at Lyons, in 1245, by Pope Innocent IV., and two humble friars were dispatched to the conquerors of the East, whose power now insured a passage through barbarous countries: and the messengers, travelling by the north of the Caspian, arrived, after a laborious journey, at Karakum, the seat of the Mongol Emperors, in the centre of Eastern Asia, probably situated on the river Orchon, which flows into the Selenga. These humble friars first reported the existence of the prodigious empire of Cathay or China, embracing a third part of the human race.

Within a few years St. Louis, the pious King of France, sent a messenger, called William of Ruysbroek, to Karakum, probably with an intention to excite the Mongols to assist the Christians against the Saracens. The accounts of these three messengers are preserved; but are brief, feeble, and obscure, when compared with the travels of Marco Polo; and they are confined to a small portion of his discoveries.

It is to Marco Polo that we are indebted for the discovery of one-half of Asia. This noble Venetian seems to have been born in 1251, when his father and uncle were absent in the East. They returned in 1269, having met with such success, that they were not only induced to repeat their journey, but to assume the young Marco as a companion. They set out on this memorable journey in 1271 or 1272; and returned in 1297, after an absence of twenty-six years, during seventeen of which Marco had been in the service of the Mongol Emperor. The travels of Marco Polo appear to have been dictated by him to one Rustigiolo of Pisa, in the year 1299, in the prison of Genoa; where that great traveller was then confined, probably in consequence of the terrible defeat of the Venetian fleet, on the 8th of September 1298, in which the Genoese took eighty-five ships, and 7400 prisoners, among whom were the Admiral and many persons of distinction. Peace was re-established, and the prisoners restored, towards the end of the year 1299.

It was natural to suppose that Marco Polo should dictate his travels in his native tongue, the Venetian dialect of the Italian. There was, accordingly, not only a manuscript in that dialect preserved in the family of Soranzo, but an edition at Venice

1496, and another at Trevigi 1590, in the possession of the author of this Introduction. Meanwhile these important travels have only been known even to the learned by a most inaccurate and mutilated translation into Latin, by one Pepuri, an ignorant Dominican friar, towards the end of the fifteenth century; and which even Ramusio has been contented with translating into Italian, in his celebrated collection of voyages and travels. That this compiler, living in Venice, should have been a stranger to the original work, and so negligent of the fame of his country and countrymen, is sufficient of itself to injure the credit of his collection, which must ever be considered, in this and many other instances, as more remarkable for elegance than fidelity. It is to be regretted that the Venetians, remarkable at all times for commerce and intrigue, have never produced one poet, and scarcely an author of any name, except Polo: and it is to be hoped that, if genuine learning were to dawn among them, their first care would be to publish a splendid edition, compared with all the manuscripts of the original work of this great traveller.

These particulars being premised, as essential to the due consideration of the subject, a general view shall now be given of the discoveries of Polo.

The first eight chapters of the original work are not ill employed by Polo, in authenticating the sources and credit due to such new and various information as he had to communicate; and which, if abruptly entered upon, might have induced the reader to reject the whole as a romance. He states, therefore, that his father and uncle, Nicolas and Matthew, having long resided at the Mongol court, were desired by the Emperor to conduct an envoy whom he sent to the Christian Pontiff. But this envoy having died on the route, his father and uncle continued their journey to Italy; whence they determined to return with their kinsman Marco, but were three years and a half on their journey, on account of the wide rivers, mountains, and stormy climates. The young Marco soon learned the four chief languages spoken in the Mongol dominions; and by this proficiency, and other assiduities, became so highly favoured, that he was sent upon an embassy which lasted fourteen months. This embassy, and other employments in the service of the Chan, during seventeen years, enabled him to collect accounts concerning many Eastern countries, especially as the monarch was himself very inquisitive on these subjects; and Marco thought it his duty to take notes of every thing curious, to please his royal master. At length the travellers are permitted to pass from China to India by sea, as servants of the Chan, obtaining an escort by land from Hindostan to Trebezond; whence they pass, by Constantinople and Negropont, to Venice, arriving in 1297. Polo then adds, that this introduction is premised, in order to certify the reader of the authenticity of these travels.

He then begins his interesting description with some account of Little Armenia, and of Trebezond, near which he saw flocks of partridges tamed like poultry. Turcomania and the Greater Armenia follow, and the neighbouring province of

Georgia,

Georgia, called Gruzia by the Orientals, is also described. But now proceeding to the South, he mentions Mosul, a noted mart in his time for the fine Indian cottons, thence called muslins, and spices, probably brought by sea through the gulf of Ormuz, or by land through Candahar. There are curious details, omitted by the ignorant friar, concerning the manufactures and commerce of Bagdad, especially that with India by Bassora.

Next follows an account of Tauris or Tebriz, and of Persia. His town of Cormos, with a port rich in Indian traffic, is probably Ormuz. But, thus arrived in the south of Persia, he defers a description of India till another part of his work; and returns to the north-east of Persia, describing Badacshan and the precious Balay rubies. Thence passing the mountains of Belur, he arrives at Cashgar, or the country of Cotin, which abounding in fine cotton, probably gave name to the article.

Polo now unknowingly enters upon ground totally lost to the ancients, by an account of the great desert of Cobi. The province of Tangut is followed by the city Etzina, at the beginning of a sandy desert, spreading towards the north, and requiring provision for forty days. This is succeeded by the town of Karakum, and an interesting account of the manners of the Mongols.

After inserting some miscellaneous information concerning the towns and districts of Tangut, a striking description is given of the magnificent Pekin, called by the Mongols Cambalu or the city of the Chan. This description surpassed the belief of the Europeans of his time, but is now found to have been veracious. While his observations are even directed to the coal used in the north of China, it has been accounted surprising that he makes no mention of the great wall. The romantic and inaccurate Prevost, partly translator from the English, and partly author of the *Histoire Generale des Voyages*, hence argues, that Marco Polo never was in China; while we know, from his own accounts, that he was governor of a city there for three years. It would seem that that enormous monument, the freshness of which is remarked by travellers, was of comparatively modern erection. It is unknown to any Arabian geographer of a remoter date than four centuries; and Mr. Bell, in his judicious travels, says, that the wall was built about 600 years before his time, to defend the country against the incursions of the Mongols. It is therefore very probable, that it was built after the Mongol power began to decline; and of course after the departure of Polo.

Having proceeded upon an embassy of fourteen months, as before-mentioned, he describes several provinces of China, to the south and west, probably as far as the present Birman empire. The city of Nangui having been taken by the industry of the three Venetian travellers, who constructed machines for throwing stones, the Chan assigned the government over to Marco Polo, who retained it for three years. The remainder of his description of China displays that progress of civilization, and that population, which has always surpassed the belief of Europeans. The account of Japan so

much excited the attention of Colon, that it was one motive of his expedition; especially the great number of islands in the Pacific and Indian oceans, as he imagined that some of these islands must approach to the western coast of Europe, the erroneous longitudes of Ptolemy having extended his Asia one-third more to the east than modern observation has ascertained. It includes also the extreme boundary of our great traveller's discoveries; and for these reasons shall be here extracted entire from the original Venetian copy.

“ But I will now be silent concerning these countries, and proceed to speak of India, in which I, Marco, remained for a long time; adding at the same time the wonderful things of this globe. I will first begin with the island of Cimpagu (Japan), which is in the ocean towards the east, distant about fifteen hundred miles from the continent; being a large land, inhabited by well-made and handsome people, who adore idols. They have a King, who pays tribute to no other; and speak a peculiar language. Here is found abundance of gold, but it is not permitted to be carried out of the island, whence few ships and little merchandize arrive there. The sovereign of the country has a palace of wonderful magnificence, being all covered with thick plates of fine gold, and the frames of the windows are of the same metal. This island also abounds with precious stones, and vast riches. The great Chan, learning the opulence of this island, sent two of his barons to conquer it, with a prodigious number of ships laden with cavalry and infantry, and an abundant supply of provisions. One of these generals was called Abatan, and the other Vonsaincini. They left the port of Caicon and Gunfai, and proceeded to Cimpagu, where they landed and ravaged the plains: but envy and jealousy arising between the two leaders, so that what the one wished, the other opposed, they took no city, and only one castle, of which the garrison, which would not yield, was cut to pieces, except eight men, who could not be hurt with steel, because each had a precious stone of enchantment fixed in his arm, between the skin and the flesh. This being reported to the generals, they were killed with clubs of wood; and the precious stones brought to these officers. One day it happened that a violent northerly wind arose, so that from fear that the fleet should be wrecked, all returned to the ships, and sailed to an island at the distance of about ten miles; but the wind became so tempestuous that many of the ships were wrecked, and the men escaped to land; while the other ships returned home. Those who had escaped to the land were about thirty thousand, who were all supposed to be lost. When the sea had become calm, the king of the island went with many ships to seize these invaders; but having landed with all his people, the Tatars made an unexpected turn, and seized the ships of the king, who was left in the island with his people. Proceeding to Cimpagu, the Tatars landed, displaying the royal banners they had found in the ships, and approaching a city, the gates were immediately opened. The Tatars entering, sacked the whole, and even the women were served as at Verona. Immediately the king
armed

armed ships, and raised a new army to besiege the city. The Tatars receiving no succour, after a defence of seven months yielded on terms. This happened in the year 1269.

“ In this island are idols, some with the head of a wolf, others of a hog, a ram, or a dog. Some have one head with four faces; others three heads on one neck; others the head under the shoulders; or one upon another; some having four arms and others ten. That idol is reputed the handsomest which has the most arms: and if asked why they make these idols in such distorted and different forms, their answer is, the custom was handed down by their ancestors. When these islanders capture any man or woman who is not of their nation, if they have not money to ransom themselves, they are slain, their blood is drank, and the body afterwards eaten. This island, as already mentioned, is in the great ocean. And according to the report of skilful pilots and mariners who frequent these seas, there are seven thousand four hundred and forty-seven isles, of which the greater number is inhabited. And on all these islands there is no tree which is not odoriferous, does not bear fruit, or is not useful in other respects. There is also produced abundance of white pepper: and a year is required to sail from the province of Mangi, the reason being that there reign two continual winds, the one during the winter, the other during the summer.”

The remaining descriptions refer, so far as can be conjectured, to regions on the south-west of China, as Siampa, and the large island of Borneo, and several other islands in that direction, such as Java and Sumatra. Ceylon is afterwards mentioned; and he soon proceeds to describe the vast country of Hindostan.

Not contented with these important discoveries in Asia, he draws the veil from a portion of Africa; and Madagascar rises to view for the first time, with a small portion of the neighbouring continent. But he soon returns to the information he had received concerning the north of Asia; and mentions the new kingdom established by the Mongols in Siberia. The ermines, and other products of the remote north, and even the sledges drawn by dogs, do not escape his notice; and beyond, he justly says, that all is ice in the winter, and all is mud in the summer.

Such were the surprising discoveries of Marco Polo, adding about one-half to the then known world! Amid scenes of such novelty, amid such treasures of nature and art, and amid the ignorance and barbarity of Europe, it is no wonder that our traveller, especially in the fervour of youth, was dazzled with such a prodigality of splendour, and has magnified some objects beyond their real number, value, or magnificence. Philosophical travellers did not appear till a recent period; but even these have been amazed with the civilization and population of China; and the European reader believes, but is not convinced. The candid will therefore make allowances for some calculations, not reconcilable with the strictness of modern arithmetic; and for the amplification of some objects, particularly those of which the author could only hear by report, the hyperboles of the

oriental

oriental stile having imposed even on most enlightened travellers at the most enlightened periods. Thus Sir George Staunton has, from the Chinese documents, estimated the population of China at three hundred and thirty-three millions; forgetting the attachment of the Chinese to the number three: and from the best authorities, carefully compared with each other, it may be reduced to two hundred and thirty millions; still more than a third part of the human race. Some exaggerations, therefore, will never injure the honest fame of Polo, nor detract from the merit of the general mass of information, which, though unhappily restricted to less than a hundred small pages, is prodigious and wonderful.

The accounts of Polo excited the curiosity, or the zeal, of a Franciscan friar called Odorico. Embarking in a Venetian vessel, he arrived at Trebezond in 1317, and spent thirteen years in distant eastern countries; but his accounts are chiefly copied or distorted from those of Polo. This charge still more strongly affects the noted English traveller, Sir John Mandeville, who seems never to have proceeded beyond the Holy Land, where he gathered some very ridiculous tales; and upon his return in 1355, supplied his own deficiency of adventure and information from the rich pages of Polo, being as bold a plagiarist, as he was a timid traveller. He has even stolen from Pliny the names and fables of ancient geography. His fictions are not mere exaggerations of realities, but inventions of an imprudent and erring imagination, such as giants of fifty feet in height, and a thousand other tales surpassing even childish credulity. It is no wonder, therefore, that his work has met with universal and deserved contempt; but might be laughable if printed in its due place, — among the imaginary voyages and travels.

About the year 1335, Pegoletti, an Italian, composed a system of commercial geography of considerable curiosity and importance. The title is, “Of the Division of Countries, and of Measures, and Merchandises, and other Things necessary for Merchants to know in the different Parts of the World.” He presents the route to Cathay or China by Azof, Astracan, Urgentz, Otrar, &c. partly performed by camels, partly with asses, and afterwards with horses. He confirms the curious discovery of the paper-money used in China, as mentioned by Polo. The work of Pegoletti is only to be found in a rare publication, intituled, *Della Decima e delle Altre Gravezze*, which bears to have been printed at Lisbon and Lucca, 4to. in 1776, and the following years; but seems to have been really printed at Florence, the documents concerning the Florentine trade being of such singular curiosity and importance, that without the perusal of this work, no just ideas can be formed concerning the history of commerce in the middle ages. The production extends to three volumes; but the third, which contains the work of Pegoletti, is often wanting.

The great Portuguese discoveries by sea being about to open upon us, in the fifteenth century, it is unnecessary to dwell on minute travels. The great empire of Russia must be added to the other important discoveries of Polo, but a fuller account was given by

Barbaro

Barbaro in 1436. This great country seems to have been reserved for the commercial advantages imparted by the English, who had failed in any former little attempt at discovery. Chancelor, who went with Sir Hugh Willoughby in the following century, on the imaginary north-east passage to the opulent regions of Eastern Asia, unknowingly discovered an object of equal consequence. For, entering the White Sea, he found himself in the empire of Russia; and travelling to the court at Moscow, he opened a trade which has continued of radical importance to both countries.

But to resume the chronological progress, by the discoveries of the Portuguese in Africa. It has already been seen, that the knowledge of the ancients did not extend beyond Cape Blanco; the chariot of the gods seeming to be the *Montagne Ronde*, in the map of La Crenne's voyage, 1775. The Arabs had made considerable discoveries in Africa; but, from ignorance of their language, they were lost to Europeans. In the beginning of the fifteenth century the Fortunate Isles, or Canaries, were refound, and settled by a French adventurer. Madeira was discovered in 1418; but was probably that beautiful island in the West to which a Phenician ship was driven by a gale, and reported to be of such exquisite climate and fertility, that the Carthaginians, jealous of their scanty population, promulgated a law against emigrations: yet the tradition seems to have passed on for many centuries, for we find some of the old Irish saints seeking after a beautiful island in the West, which they understood to be so situated with regard to their own country.

The dangerous currents on the African shore, which induce modern navigators to seek the open ocean, opposed a formidable barrier to the first discoverers, who retained the ancient plan of sailing along the coasts. At length, in 1433, Cape Bojador was surmounted; and the impulse was such, that other discoveries followed in succession. The *isles* of Cape Verd were discovered in 1446; and, in 1449, the Azores, which, from the relative position, properly belong to Europe. The equator was passed in 1471; and in 1486 the Cape of Good Hope was first seen by Diaz; but that great navigator, encountering a tempest, returned without attempting to double that famous promontory; an enterprise which was reserved for Vasco de Gama, who, in the end of the year 1497 and beginning of 1498, not only passed the Cape of Good Hope, but explored a part of the eastern coasts of Africa, whence he passed to India, and arrived at Calicut, on the western or Malabar coast; a voyage deservedly celebrated as of great boldness and extent.

But, six years before, the islands of America had been disclosed by the celebrated voyage of Colon, or Columbus; and we must return to view the progress of discovery in that great continent. Some northern extremities had been explored, at an early period, by the bold navigators of Scandinavia. Greenland, now universally allowed to form a part of that continent, was disclosed in the year 982; and Vinland in 1003; a country so called from its wild grape or currant, and which seems to have been a part of Newfoundland. The colony planted in Vinland by that hardy people was soon destroyed

stroyed by intestine divisions; but that in Greenland continued till navigation was impeded by the encroachment of the Arctic ice. That it was on the eastern coast, is evinced from the ancient accounts published by Torfæus, particularly as we are told, that in the middle of the passage two mountains were discernible, the one in Iceland, and the other in Greenland. Torfæus has even given a map of the settlement; and the Danish monarchs repeatedly sent vessels to penetrate, if possible, to this unhappy colony, left to perish between mountains of ice on the one hand, and seas of ice on the other. A German writer has thought proper to argue, in opposition to all the ancient facts and authorities, that it was on the western shore, a part still open and well known; as another German author has argued, that the pyramids are merely solid rocks reduced to form: but a general reader will easily discern a peculiar cast of mind in many writers of that country, which leads them to strange paradoxes and a kind of fanatical enthusiasm, in treating even of subjects where cold truth alone is valuable; and which they idly suppose to be proofs of talent and philosophy, while they only evince imbecility and want of science.

The Spanish fable concerning those who fled from the conquest of the Moors, A.D. 714, seems to have arisen from a faint tradition of the Carthaginian discovery of Madeira above-mentioned. The still more ridiculous Welsh tale of Madoc probably arose from the same cause, modified by the fabulous voyage of St. Brandan, an Irish devotee, whose imaginary voyage to a beautiful island in the West is not uncommon among the manuscripts of the middle ages.

These discoveries of the Norwegians were probably unknown to Colon, but he may have seen the voyage of the Venetian brothers Zeni, in the fourteenth century, which, though full of fabulous circumstances, indicates the existence of islands far to the north-west. However this be, the discovery of the Azores, in 1469, was an intermediate step to farther enterprises in that direction; and conspired, with other motives, to conduct Colon to a path of the greatest glory*.

It is unnecessary to detail these celebrated voyages, the first of which was in 1492, and the fourth and last in 1502, four years before his death. His discoveries were chiefly restricted to the islands most improperly called the West Indies; and he visited but few parts of the continent, the coast now called Paria, and the land about Porto Bello. In 1513, Balboa descried from the mountains the great ocean, idly and falsely called the Pacific; and it was now ascertained, that America did not form a part of India. Mexico was conquered in 1521, and Peru in 1540. The extent of South America was now generally known; but many discoveries remain to be made; and even the prodigious course of the river Marañon, or of Amazons, was not disclosed till the year 1800. But the more recent discoveries in this and the other regions, are reserved for the close of this enquiry.

* Colon was of Ferrara, as appears from a document produced in a process concerning his dukedom of Veragua. See the *Viagere Universal*.

In North America the discoveries were more slow, if we except New Spain or Mexico, which belongs to that portion of the world. But in 1497, Cabot, equipped by the English monarch, Henry VII., discovered Newfoundland, and a part of the American coast. As, however, the intention of his expedition was to discover a nearer passage to India, his discoveries were neglected. The gold, diamonds, and spices of the East were, at that time, the sole objects; and the very idea of colonies had not yet presented itself. The first colonies in the northern parts were attempted by the French; but Canada was not a firm and lasting settlement till about 1620.

In 1576 Frobisher, attempting a north-west passage, discovered the straits which obtained his name. But, if we except the voyage of Chancellor to Russia, abovementioned, little was done by the English till 1607, when the great bay of Chesapeak was discovered, and the first lasting settlement was formed at Jamestown in modern Virginia: for this name had before been given to little settlements soon abandoned; and which had been most unwisely selected on the side of the great marsh called the Dismal Swamp, in North Carolina. The history of our American colonies is well known to every reader, and we shall return to objects more immediately connected with the present design. In 1585 Davis visited the western coast of Greenland, and explored the narrow sea absurdly called Davis's Streight. He seems to have proceeded as far as Sanderfon's Hope, lat. 72° , when he was impeded by the ice, as the celebrated Cook was, at the same latitude, in the passage between Asia and America.

In 1610 Hudson discovered the straits which bear his name, and the inland sea absurdly called Hudson's Bay. In general, the appellations given by the ignorant English seamen to their discoveries have been the most absurd that could be conceived; while the Spaniards, with their Saints, did not at least give inaccurate or erroneous impressions.

The objections started by the author to the existence of Baffin's Bay, have been stated in a former work, but may here be repeated.

"In 1616, some public spirited gentlemen sent Captain Bilot to attempt a north-west passage. William Baffin sailed with him as pilot: and this voyage is one of the most singular in the whole circle of geography. Far exceeding the utmost stretch of Davis, they discovered Horn Sound, Cape Dudley Diggs, Hakluyt Island, Sir Thomas Smith's Sound, Cary's Islands, Alderman Jones's Sound, and Sir James Lancaster's Sound: all of them totally unknown to any preceding or succeeding navigator. Baffin thus pretended that he had, in an inland and narrow sea, (which, to encrease the absurdity, is laid down in our maps with all its shores, a matter never before attempted from a first and imperfect visit) proceeded to the latitude of more than 78° , while Captain Cook, the most skilful of modern navigators, could not exceed 72° in the open arctic ocean, and Davis himself was stopped at 72° in this very sea, supposed to be inland, while it is probably only part of that ocean. It is further remarkable, that this voyage is very imperfectly known from Baffin's relation, published by Purchas; and

all the charts and maps of this pretended bay, have been merely laid down from the observations contained in his journal; for if Baffin made any chart, it was not published by Purchas. It is, perhaps, equally remarkable, that no doubt seems yet to have been entertained concerning the existence of Baffin's Bay; while it is not improbable that he is merely a bold impostor who wished to recommend himself to his employers, by the pretence of having imposed their names on grand and important features of nature; and by his numerous *Sounds* to have laid a scheme for drawing more money from his protectors, for the investigation of a north-west passage. Yet it would seem that strong doubts prevailed even at the time; for these supposed discoveries were entirely neglected.

"Supposing that Baffin's Bay were dismissed from our maps, it is probable that Greenland is a continuation of the continent, and spreads to the west about lat. 75° ; or it may be detached land, (like New Holland,) extending towards the pole. The general line of the arctic sea in this quarter, as seen by Mr. Hearne, 1772, and Mr. M'Kenzie, 1789, is about lat. 70° ; and it is not improbable that, at a little higher latitude, it coalesces with what is called Baffin's Bay; in which case Greenland is a detached land, and the country on the north of Hudson's Bay consists of several large islands in the arctic ocean."

The western coasts of North America were faintly explored by Sir Francis Drake, who bequeathed his name to a haven, a considerable way to the north of California. The Spanish policy watched with anxious care over the shores of New Spain; and a minute detail of their discoveries, either here, or on the western coasts of South America, would be attended with no small difficulty and discussion, and after all prove little interesting at the present time. The recent discoveries in this direction are reserved for a subsequent part of this research.

The more extensive discoveries of the Portuguese in Africa, and of the Spaniards and other nations in America, having been thus unfolded; it remains to return to the progress of discovery in Asia, after the Portuguese had passed to Hindostan, by the Cape of Good Hope. It has already been seen, that very few regions of that vast continent had escaped the surprising researches of Marco Polo; but his work is so succinct that he left much to be wished.

The Portuguese discoveries had not been neglected; and in 1540 they had reached Japan. The Moluccas or Spice Islands had been discovered in 1511, and possessed in 1512. These islands were so important, and had been so much celebrated in all ages, that this possession was warmly contested by the Spaniards. The famous *line of demarcation*, established by a papal bull, was one hundred leagues to the West of the Azores, all the countries to the East of this line being assigned to the Portuguese; on the West to Spain: but the question was, where the limits were to meet on the other half of the globe, which ought to have been at 145° East longitude. The Spice Islands are about

128° E. L. from Greenwich, and Ferro being 17° 45' W. L. there will be about 145° for the longitude of the Spice Islands, to which must be added the extent of 100 leagues to the West of the Azores, equal to 5°, leaving 16° to be added; so that the whole being 171°, the Spice Islands certainly belonged to the Portuguese. This contest between the two countries for islands on the opposite half of the globe, at the distance of about 11,000 miles, scarcely interests us so much, amidst the vast progress of navigation, as the Greek conflicts for little isles in the Egean Sea. In 1529, the dispute was amicably terminated, a large sum of money having been paid by the Portuguese monarch, upon condition that the Spanish trade with the Moluccas should be discontinued. The Portuguese were to be considered as the lords of Asia, or the Eastern hemisphere; while the Spaniards held the West. Yet the Portuguese settlement in Brazil was connived at, or passed in silence, (the Spanish conquests in Mexico and Peru having sufficiently occupied their attention,) and being indeed at that time of very little consequence. The Spanish design upon the Spice Islands had, however, led to the famous voyage of Magalhaens, or Magellan, who passed to the grand ocean by the southern extremity of America.

About the time that Japan was explored by European ships in 1540, the Portuguese and Spanish discoveries, seem not only to have pervaded most of the southern shores of Asia, and the Asiatic Islands, but to have extended to Australasia. The eastern coasts of the vast island, absurdly called New Holland, are delineated on a large chart on vellum, drawn in 1542, and in three French Atlases, the most modern 1555; that of 1547 having even part of the western shore. M. Barbié du Bocage, an ingenious French geographer, argues that this region was discovered by a Portuguese vessel which failed from Ternat to obtain gold at Celebez, and being driven to the South by a tempest, reached an island 30 leagues in circumference, where the people were of a copper colour. But the inhabitants of Australasia, and the adjacent isles, are of a black complexion. The fact is, that the Portuguese discoveries around the precious Spice Islands were guarded with the strictest secrecy, as much as the Spanish territories in New Spain, the spices and cochineal being special objects of commercial avarice and speculation: but it is most probable, that the Portuguese, in their extensive traffic with the Asiatic Islands had, either by voluntary exertion, or constrained by tempests, explored a considerable portion of Australasia, about the year 1530.

Their trade with China had of course preceded that with Japan; and that prodigious empire was now visited on the south. The other Portuguese discoveries in southern Asia being trivially known, it is unnecessary to enter into uninteresting details. But the northern parts of that vast continent afford another important topic of investigation.

The northern parts of Europe had been laid open in a great degree by the voyage of Ohter in the 9th century, preserved by King Alfred in his translation of Orosius; by the Norwegian settlement in Iceland, and by the work of Adam of Bremen in the 11th

century: and the Scandinavian writers were acquainted with the White Sea, and the northern part of Russia, to be further disclosed by the voyage of Chancellor above mentioned. But the extensive frozen shores of Asiatic Russia could not be explored except by land from the South, and were reserved for very modern times. Siberia was first known by inland conquest. In 1242 the Monguls established a principality in the western part, around Tobolsk and the river Tura; so that in the end of that century Siberia became known to Marco Polo. Some hints may be derived from the English travelling merchants, who were induced by the commercial alliance with Russia, in the 16th century, to endeavour to open, through that country, an inland trade with Persia and Hindostan, one of the widest systems of inland traffic ever undertaken by Europeans, and rivalling the oriental caravans.

Still little was known concerning Siberia, till the reign of Peter the Great introduced Russia into European policy and civilization. Till this reign, even the Caspian Sea had been falsely represented by all geographers, as extending from west to east, while its greatest length is from north to south; an error rectified by the maps taken by his command. Strahlenberg, a Swedish officer, taken prisoner at Pultava, amused his leisure in Siberia, by collecting materials for an ample account and a map of that country, which appeared in an English translation in 1737. This important map first displayed the real seats of the Huns, the Tatars, the Monguls, nations which had repeatedly influenced the destinies of the East, and even of part of Europe, and which had not been so distinctly ascertained by the famous work of De Witt, the Dutch ambassador in Russia, published in Dutch, and called "East and West Tartary." By these authors the prodigious extent of Siberia, the courses of the great rivers Ob, Yenisei, and Lena, and the mountainous chains which pervade central Asia, began to be introduced into geography. The Uralian mountains began to be assumed, as the grand natural boundary between Asia and Europe. Not long after Bering explored the strait which divides Asia from America; and our immortal Cook imparted more accuracy to the discoveries of the Russians, who are unskilled in the delicate observation of the longitude.

The mention of this great name leads us to the last object of this enquiry, the recent discoveries within the last half century, which have not only been important in themselves, but have thrown a more severe accuracy, and a more steady light upon numerous regions, formerly only dimly descried. The numerous voyages and travels that have appeared within the last fifty years, have improved our knowledge to such a degree, that in a collection of this nature the accounts preceding that period are rather to be regarded as curious, than useful. A work of this kind should rather be intended as an ample system of geography, supplying at the same time the place of the books called "the Present State of all Nations," than as an uninteresting catalogue of the most useless, obscure, and erroneous volumes of voyages and travels, arranged in a kind of historical narrative, which, being in the third person, destroys the dramatic interest of the original account, and often even its veracity.

The voyages of Cook may therefore be regarded as forming an illustrious epoch ; the observations being so candidly and carefully stated, as to excite the emulation of succeeding writers, who have conspired to introduce into the accounts of all countries a superior discernment, and more important topics, than had been formerly traced. Few countries can be named that have not, within the last fifty years, been described in a manner so superior to the former weak narratives, that very few of them retain any other interest, than that of amusement. The old catalogues of pictures and statues, with trifling adventures by sea and land, which were called books of travels, have sunk into obscurity before the new and important works, which illustrate the phenomena of nature, and display the politics and ethics, the agriculture and commerce, the state of the arts and sciences. For these reasons, this brief view of recent discoveries shall commence with the immortal exertions of Cook.

Among the new and important objects accomplished by this celebrated navigator, there are three which deserve particular attention, as of the greatest consequence to geography, navigation, and commerce: 1. The voyage towards the South pole: 2. That towards the North, to explore the western coast of America, with regard to the probability either of a North-west, or a North-east passage from Europe to the opulent oriental regions: 3. The discovery of many important islands in the Great Ocean, absurdly called the Pacific or the South Seas.

The reader has only to inspect the common maps and globes, published before the time of Cook, to discover that a grand imaginary feature has disappeared, namely, the *Terra Australis Incognita*, a vast continent supposed to exist in the southern hemisphere. This idea partly arose from various fractions, and detached shores, of large and small islands, having accidentally been observed by navigators; and probably from some traditions that might exist of the Portuguese, and the certainty of the Dutch discoveries in Australasia; but was chiefly founded on what was regarded as a mathematical truth, that a continent was indispensable in that quarter; in order to maintain the equilibrium of the globe. So vain is theory, so great is nature, so little is man, that this ratiocination proved as erroneous as that of the ancients, when they thought it infallible that the torrid zone could not be inhabited, on account of the extreme heat, being ignorant that mountains there are covered with perpetual snow, because of their superior altitude; and that, such is the exuberance of the rivers, and periodical rains, that humidity rather than heat is the characteristic of those portions of the earth, idly called by the ancients the Torrid Zone. Cook, boldly penetrating, in various directions, towards the southern pole, dissipated this illusion of an imaginary continent, discovering nothing but ice, or land as barren as ice. Australasia, far from approaching the southern pole, terminated in the latitude of Chili; and the ocean was found to constitute two thirds of the globe.

The next important object accomplished by Cook led to ascertain that there was no
passage

passage on the western coast of North America, which could lead to the Atlantic, a discovery which was followed up and completed by Vancouver, who found many large islands near the land, like those on the coast of Norway, but no inlet intersecting the continent. Another most important branch of the same expedition was the discovery, that equally vain was the expectation of a north-east passage, the sea to the north of Asia being even at 72° fettered in perpetual ice. The passage, which nature denies, might have been accomplished by art, and probably at a less expence than the Caledonian canal; the southern isthmus of North America being of little breadth: and perhaps the genius and enterprize of England, existing in her descendants of the United States, may, at no very distant period, accomplish this sublime object, so important to the commerce of Europe and Africa, with Asia, and the western coasts of America.

The third great department of Cook's discoveries is, the having ascertained the position and extent of many islands, large and small, in the Great Ocean, now constituting the two grand maritime divisions of the globe, called Australasia and Polynesia. The discoveries of the Portuguese, Spanish, Dutch, and English navigators in those parts of the world, have been so ably detailed by the President de Broses, in two quarto volumes dedicated to this subject, and which have been translated into English by Mr. Callender, that it is unnecessary to enter into a topic, which, by the minuteness of dates, details, and discussions, would little interest the general reader. Among the most celebrated names must be placed that of Dampier, a worthy precursor of Cook in this wide field of discovery, as the reader will perceive, from some interesting extracts in this collection; but the whole voyages are still worthy of a chosen place in the library, as full of important information; and it is to be regretted that a new edition is not given, with a superior arrangement, the parts being put together with no little confusion. The most savage state of society yet explored is that of the natives of Australasia; and the forked animal of Shakspeare here appears in all his nakedness, wretchedness, and filth. An eminent anatomist once observed that Nature is a nasty jade; and certainly these children of nature little remind us of the golden age: but Rousseau, and other admirers of savages, abstain from entering into the entomology, and the other disgusting realities, which render life so different from romance. These manners, however, were singularly and happily contrasted by those of Otaheite, where Europeans were surprised to find ignorance and innocence walking hand in hand with vice and crime. This race, seemingly of Malay origin, enjoyed all the beauty and fertility of nature, and were vicious or virtuous without knowledge of either vice or virtue; but amidst their enjoyments were exposed to ferocious wars with the neighbouring islanders, and thus paid the usual tax of humanity to pain and misery. The state of society discovered in several other islands also interested those who delight in studying the history of man, an animal intended for labour, danger, and perhaps even war; for his life seems tedious if not occupied and agitated.

A singular

A singular novelty has lately appeared in the island where Cook unfortunately fell, the sovereign of Owhyee having now a maritime force, to the surprise of the sailors of Europe and America.

The voyages of Cook were not only followed by many others in this direction, such as those of Vancouver, Bligh, that of the missionaries sent to convert the Polynesians, (and it would be uncandid to omit La Perouse, La Billardiere, and Peron ;) but an English colony was sent to Australasia, which will infallibly diffuse illumination over that remote quarter of the world, so interesting by the novelty of its aspect and products.

The style, manner, and topics of the books of voyages and travels began also to be greatly improved. A new and important science, that of mineralogy, had arisen in Europe since 1782, when Bergman first erected an edifice of science from disjointed fragments of imperfect knowledge. To this was added geology, or the study of the formation of the crust of the earth, which led men of general science and information to travel, instead of ignorant jewellers, pilgrims and adventurers, or men who only travelled to see fights and describe trifles. Those who contended that the world was formed by water, and those who maintained the superior effect of fire, strongly maintain their systems by actual observation, and often impart useful facts, while the laughing reader did not care whether the earth was roasted or boiled.

The study of political economy, and the modern science called Statistics, particularly the views of agriculture and commerce, not only led to solid instruction, but to great practical improvements in many countries. Even the pruning knife of Johnson helped to plant Scotland with trees: and the travels of Young in France, having become a classical book with the French farmers and country gentlemen, have contributed greatly to national improvement. A like spirit has pervaded distant regions, but not always with equal success. The bread-tree has been introduced into the West-Indies, but the negroes seem justly to prefer their former favourite food, the banian. The sugar-cane of Otaheite or Bourbon, has supplanted the ancient creole; but though superior in the quantity of juice, and of course more profitable to the planter, our sugar and rum are of much inferior quality; and the honest colonist begins to resume the creole stem.

Having thus discussed the important voyages of Cook, and some advantages that followed in this department of science, it is now proper to return to the current of recent discovery, beginning with Asia, the most important continent, and making a circuit by America and Africa, to Europe.

The voyage of Thunberg to Japan added a great number of important articles of information to the former accounts of that singular country, while that of La Perouse threw more light upon the adjacent seas. The English embassy to China gave a more stable form to many floating notions concerning that empire, though drawn up in a style full of prose and pretensions, the leaves far exceeding the fruit. The French

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missionaries have somewhat illustrated Tonquin and Siam, while the Birman empire has been visited by an English traveller.

The geographical labours of Rennell, the first English writer who claims the applause of a geographer, have exceeded all former descriptions of Hindostan; but much remains to be done, particularly towards the Indus. The sources of the Ganges have been explored by an English excursion, narrated in the Calcutta Transactions, and found amidst glaciers on the southern side of Himala: but of the interesting country of Tibet we only know a small part; and still less of Little Bucharía, regions which remain for future enterprise. They are subject to the Chinese empire, which our conquests in Hindostan have rendered extremely jealous and vigilant, but perhaps a Frank might penetrate, either in the disguise of a Hindoo pilgrim, or of that of a gylong or travelling merchant; but the danger of detection cannot be unfelt or disguised.

The recent travels in Persia having unhappily been confined to the western borders of that wide kingdom, the geography of the eastern parts, and of Great Bucharía, remain not a little obscure. A route is wanted from Ispahan to Samarcand; and from Teheran, the modern capital, to the Indus. Few travels could present topics more interesting, both to ancient and modern history. Mr. Browne, who has deservedly gained great applause by his Travels in Africa, has, at the suggestion of the author, attempted this enterprise, with what success must be left for time to determine; but in courage, prudence, love of science, and intimate acquaintance with the eastern languages and manners, he can never be exceeded; and it is hoped, will command respect even among the ferocious Uzbeks. May this tribute to his merit be seen by him on his safe return!

The Travels of Niebuhr in Arabia, and those of Volney and Browne in Syria, leave us little to wish concerning these countries; yet the center of Arabia continues little known; the sandy deserts impeding the intercourse. Asia Minor, a classical country, remains obscure, though it has been pervaded by different travellers in various directions. The celebrated quarries of Phrygian marble, compared by the ancients to roses sprinkled on snow, and which is, perhaps, the peach-blossom of modern Rome, continue unexplored; with many cities recorded in Greek and Roman times.

In the north of Asia the Russian travellers and navigators have left little to be wished. Gmelin, Pallas, and many other names are distinguished in this department. The utmost extremities have been illustrated by the masterly hand of Cook; and Kamchatka has not only been described by Russian, but by French and English navigators. The chain of islands, reaching from the east of Asia to the western extremity of North America, has been carefully examined; and that extremity of the new continent affords another display of the accurate labours of Cook. Vancouver may be said to have completed our knowledge of the shores; while the journies of Hearne and Mackenzie enter into interesting details in that direction, and disclose seats of future colonies from
the

the United States, which may open a direct and speedy trade with all the opulent regions of the East. In the South-west, the geography of New Spain and New Mexico, has, within these three years, been placed in an entirely new light, by the travels of Humboldt and Pike. The extensive course of the Red river has been found to lead from the Mississippi, or rather Missouri, to the mountains of New Mexico, and proximity of Sante Fé. The situation and interesting environs of the city of Mexico, and many other points indispensable to the geography and history of the opulent province of New Spain, have been established by Humboldt, a multifarious traveller, who pretends to all kinds of knowledge, but whose very mistakes may lead, in time, to useful corrections and observations. With such jealousy had Spain watched over this most important province, for three entire centuries, that these descriptions may justly be classed among the greatest discoveries of recent times.

In contemplating such grand objects, it would be beneath the dignity of the subject to mention the more minute paths that have been explored. While we pass, therefore, to South America, we shall immediately assume the great discoveries to the East of the Andes, where the Spanish missionaries have disclosed as it were a new empire, between the years 1790 and 1800, partly covered with prodigious forests, and partly inhabited by native tribes, affording new phenomena of man and manners. Two of those tribes, situated about 8° south latitude, in their colour and beard resemble Flemings, so white is their skin, so fair their complexions; while it is well known that the other indigenes are of a copper colour, with little or no beard. This most singular circumstance unites with the black tribes on the frozen mountains of Tibet, to convince us that climate has little influence on the various races of mankind. While the women of these tribes are of unrivalled beauty, and equal to the Georgians and Circassians, they wander naked among their forests, and eat human flesh! Their harsh language is guttural, and resembles the barking of dogs; and they never speak without gesticulation, striking their thighs with great force. Such are these tribes, surmounting Europeans in external appearance and personal advantages; and so much does man depend upon circumstances. Another tribe, otherwise remarkable for humanity, dress and devour their dead relations, as the greatest mark of affection they can bestow.

These wide regions, clothed with perpetual forests, are also abundant in the spices, frankincense, and other precious gums. The warmth and humidity produce crowds of insects; and the reptiles are of a most enormous size; so that serpents are mentioned forty yards in length and four in circumference, thus surpassing the Boas of Africa or Hindostan. At a period when theoretical writers, of more zeal than knowledge, are providing against the dangers to arise from excessive population, a greater knowledge of geography would lead them to consider half the earth as uninhabited. This prodigious new empire, of superabundant fertility, with the fertile island of Papua or New Guinea, might receive a population equal to that of Europe; while they are now only loaded with useless forests, inhabited by a few scat-

tered savages, who might live with more comfort in a little isle of thirty miles square. These grand discoveries have been ridiculously called by the Missionaries *Pampas del Sacramento*, or the Plains of the Holy Sacrament; while the author, in regard to the memory of Colon, the great discoverer of America, has proposed to call this vast country *Colonna*.

These most important discoveries having remained buried in scarce Spanish books, were only developed in the latter editions of the author's geography; and he may be permitted to make an extract or two, as necessary to the present design. The manners of these new tribes shall form the first topic. "The Indians in general were found to be tall and robust, and the Conibos would vie with the Europeans in fairness, if they did not discolour themselves, and suffer moreover from the stings of the musquitos. They bind their children with bandages of flax, that they may grow strait; an absurdity thus found not to be peculiar to civilized nations. The forehead is also flattened in infancy, by boards fastened before and behind, as in their idea a wife head should resemble a full moon. They are, however, in consequence of this practice, almost utterly without memory. The girls go intirely naked; while the married women wear a slight cincture; but among many other tribes complete nakedness is universal. They are painted and tattooed; do not marry within certain degrees; and the cazics alone use polygamy; but the men and women are free to quit each other. They seem to believe in one God, of a human form, who retired to heaven after making the earth; but do not venture to offer their humble adorations, except during earthquakes, which they believe to proceed from the footsteps of their God, who visits the earth, in order to judge by their voices how many men exist. Hence, on the smallest earthquakes they run from their hovels, caper and stamp on the ground, crying out "here we are! here we are!" They also believe in an evil spirit, of whom the most sagacious, for the sake of emolument, have dared to declare themselves the priests, and regulate in his name amours, intrigues, health and sickness, and the little campaigns of war. They have also many charms and amulets, yet sometimes their skill in medical herbs is far from being contemptible. They also believe in another life, but imagine that thunders are the battles of that distant world, and that the milky way is a beautiful forest for their diversion. Some believe in transmigration, and suppose that the souls of their chiefs and nobles animate tigers and monkies. The dead are disinterred after a certain period, and the bones washed and preserved; but some tribes eat the flesh, that nothing may be lost. Besides the chace and fishing, they cultivate a few herds, particularly the yuca, with which they make the *muzato*, their only drink and consolation. The water is generally bad, owing to the heat and numerous marshes which taint the rivers. In order to cultivate the yuca, they cut down the trees with great patience, using axes of stone; and Girval brought from Manoa one made of the stone called by the Spaniards *ala de mosca*, or fly's wing, mentioned

tioned in the description of Peru; but they have also axes of copper, the first metal used by savages, being often found native, and easily beaten into form, while iron is obdurate, and requires the skill of a more advanced society. The ground is slightly moved with a wooden spade, and the yuca being interred, the labour is finished. They also gather cotton, which serves for their little cinctures. Such are their agriculture and manufactures. Their darts and arrows are often tinctured with active poison, drawn from noxious plants. So great is their confidence in its power, that they will awake the fury, and await the attack of the strongest and fiercest jaguar. They laugh when he prepares to spring: the arrow flies and he is dead. But they never employ poisoned weapons in their conflicts, not so much from liberality of sentiment, as from the fear of a retort. Large fish are killed with arrows aimed at their heads; the small are taken in snares, or with hooks of bone. From the age of five years, boys and girls manage the canoes: one stands on the prow, to guard against the shoals formed by the large trees, which oppress the rivers, while the other, at the poop, uses an oar as an helm to guide the tiny navigation. But the ruling passion is war, the business of the entire tribe presided by the cazic, or intended general. The tobacco tubes are lighted, the jars of muzato pass around: and as soon as drunkenness begins, this important subject is deliberated; the first and solemn question before the rude parliament being "With what nation shall we go to war?" while the next is, "What shall be the cause of quarrel?" The causes generally are some petty robbery or offence; or because the tribe has been injured by another with whom they dare not go to war, the weakest being generally chosen, as being the most convenient enemy. The expedition being resolved upon, the *moans*, or priests of the evil spirit, take charge of their chiefs, and treat them with such abstinence and artificial horrors, that at the end of some days they come forth rather dead than alive. With a more clear and rational judgment, these savages impute all success in war to the evil spirit; and carefully conceal from their deity their proceedings on such an occasion. Hence the *moans* are held responsible for the result of the expedition; and if it be adverse, they receive a thousand maledictions, and are beaten almost to death, because their prayers to the evil spirit had not been acceptable. The petty warfares being incessant, the villages, or rather large houses before mentioned, are prepared for defence. In the form of a crescent, with the convex part towards the wood, there is one door towards some hill, and another to a plain. When the enemy attack at one door, a party opposes; while the other turns the wings of the house, and attack the foe on the flanks."

But the most extraordinary and important feature in these new discoveries is the extensive course of the Marañon or river of Amazons, which opens such an inlet to the center of South America, as to offer the advantages of a Mediterranean sea. As this discovery is of the utmost importance to a commercial nation, it is hoped that the desire to make it more known will excuse the repetition.

“General View of the Marañon, and its confluent Streams, from the Discoveries 1790—1800.

“ Among the grand rivers which water the globe, and diffuse fertility and commerce along their shores, the Marañon will ever maintain the preference. Condamine had already computed its navigation at a thousand maritime leagues, or three thousand miles; to which, from the recent discoveries, may be added, at least four or five hundred leagues, so that if the countries were possessed by industrious and populous nations, a ship of four or five hundred tons might ascend this wonderful river to the extent of four thousand five hundred miles of navigation! A frigate of some force might awaken, with its artillery, the echoes of the stupendous Andes!

“ Computed in a general geographical view, as the course of the Marañon, for more than one-third of its progress is from S. to N. it considerably exceeds the whole breadth of South America; but taken on the same scale with the other rivers, that is, in a line nearly direct, the length on a map will be found to be about two thousand five hundred g. miles. The Kian of China, estimated in the same manner, has been found to reach two thousand miles; and the Ob of Siberia nineteen hundred. The Missouri of North America may probably attain two thousand miles. The pre-eminence of the Marañon, far from being lost, is greatly increased by the recent discoveries. This prodigious river, this torrent sea, is not only superior in the length, but in the breadth and depth of its majestic course; and receives, on all sides, as tributaries, rivers of such power that any one would enrich the deserts of Africa, and might spread fertility, trade, and civilization throughout a wide empire. It has been seen that where the Beni joins the Marañon, it is half a league in breadth. The Tunguragua from the West; the Llavari or Madera from the S.; the Negro from the N., are all rivers of this surprising description. In short, through more than one-half of the great continent of South America, almost every advantage of a maritime shore might be diffused by the Marañon and its confluent streams.

“ The recent discoveries having been buried in the Spanish language, and in voluminous works of very difficult acquisition, it is no wonder that they have escaped even an enlightened age. But as they lead to new ideas concerning the wonderful diversity and majesty of the works of nature, they deserve great attention; while, at the same time, they throw a new and important light on the science of geography. The discovery of the sources of the Missouri, and of the Nile, the complete source of the Niger, have been esteemed objects of supreme importance; and when the course of the mighty river Burrampooter, and its grand confluence with the Ganges, were disclosed by an excellent modern geographer, no small admiration was excited; but even these objects greatly diminish, when compared with the sublimity of the Marañon.

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“ The discussion concerning the sources of the Marañon, and the removal of the ridiculous distortions of the Jesuits, were indispensable in the general view of the rivers of South America, the first object of science being to dispel error ; and the preceding details concerning the country and tribes on the Marañon, necessarily accompanied the relation of the recent discoveries, as the reader might thereby perceive that they are not theoretic nor imaginary, but founded on actual enterprise. But an abstract of the whole may be satisfactory to the reader, and useful to the geographer, especially as the original writers have scarcely observed any arrangement.

“ 1. The MARAÑON. Near its source this river is called the *Apurimac*, which rises to the south of the mineral mountains of Cailloma, perhaps in the lake of Vilque, as laid down by La Cruz, south latitude $16^{\circ} 10'$; but probably still more to the south ; perhaps even 17° , for, after being joined by the Monigote in Cailloma, it is so deep when it enters the province of Canes and Canches that a bridge is already necessary. On the west of Cuzco it is a powerful river.

“ The chief rivers which join the Marañon are as follow :

“ 2. The river of Pampas, or Charcas, from the west, at $13^{\circ} 10'$.

“ 3. The Vilcamayo, a great river, nearly equal to the Apurimac, or Marañon, at $12^{\circ} 15'$. The Vilcamayo, like the others, has several names according to the provinces it passes, as the river of Quillabamba, Urubamba, &c. ; a circumstance which has often proved a great impediment to geographical knowledge.

“ 4. The Mantaro, or river of Jauja, so called from the province it pervades, joins the Marañon at $12^{\circ} 6'$, and seems to propel the chief river towards the north-east, the course having formerly been towards the north-west. The Mantaro has been ridiculously called the ancient Marañon, by La Cruz.

“ 5. The great river Paucartambo, far from joining the Vilcamayo, as laid down by La Cruz, joins the Marañon at $10^{\circ} 45'$, being, in fact, the river styled by La Cruz, Ynambari, a name which Bueno had learned from some savage tribe on its banks. The Perene has already joined the Marañon, on the opposite side, or west, at $11^{\circ} 18'$. The Perene rises about two leagues from Tarma, runs through that town, and receives many streams from the heights of Bombom and Pasco. From the confluence of the Perene to that with the beautiful river Pachitea, at $8^{\circ} 26'$, that is a space of $2^{\circ} 52'$, or one hundred and seventy-two g. miles, though by numerous windings, probably increased to five hundred, the Marañon receives no less than forty copious rivers ; but above all, two of prodigious power, the Paucartambo above mentioned, and the Beni.

“ 6. Three leagues beneath the junction of the Paucartambo, the Marañon is joined by a river, about two British miles, or half a Spanish league in breadth, of such power and force, that the course of the Marañon is changed for a space, and bent towards the chain of the Andes. But such is the amazing grandeur of these streams, that this river of two miles in breadth is only a branch of the grand river BENI, which, at 13° , has sent off another large branch into the lake of Rogagado, whence issuing in three powerful streams,

streams, the Yutay, the Tefi, and the Coari, the Beni pays a second prodigious tribute to the Marañon! Nature defies all the theories of man; and it would be difficult to pronounce whether the BENI or the APURIMAC be the principal stream, a question at present discussed by Spanish geographers, while the *Tunguragua*, or *jesuitic Marañon*, is entirely set aside. The reader will reflect, that from the watery eruptions of the volcanos, and other circumstances, it may be judged that there are vast subterraneous lakes and rivers under the stupendous table-land of the Andes, whence the subterraneous noises and winds, and other phenomena already described. The size and power of the rivers, even near their sources, do not therefore, in this view, excite much surprise. The source of the BENI near Sicaica is about $2^{\circ} 30'$ further to the S. than that of the APURIMAC, but as its course is far more direct, the actual length of the navigation bears no comparison with that of the MARAÑON, which at this junction acquires the name of the GRAND PARA. The navigation of the Beni might conduct the adventurer to the mines of Potosi, and that of the Apurimac to Cuzco and Lima!

“ 7. At $8^{\circ} 26'$ the *Pachitea* joins the Marañon. The *Pachitea* is esteemed the most beautiful of all these tributary streams. It rises in $10^{\circ} 46'$, first running E. then N., and in the early part of its progress is called the Pozuzu, especially at its confluence with the Mayro, where it forms a noted haven, whence there is an open navigation to the Marañon. The next remarkable stream that joins the *Pachitea* is the *Piachiz*. The course of the Marañon here varies from due N. to N.E.; and the map of La Cruz must be erroneous in the great westerly inflection of its course, thereby approaching the Gualaga too nearly by one half.

“ 8. The *Agwaytia* also joins the Marañon from the W. at $7^{\circ} 35'$; the *Manoa* or *Cuxniabatay* at 7° ; the *Saraicu* at $6^{\circ} 45'$; the *Tapichi*, or *Canopocati*, opposite to San Regis, at 5° . This last river seems also to communicate with the *Tunguragua*.

“ 9. The *Tunguragua*, *Lauricocha*, or *jesuitic Marañon*, falls into the Marañon at $4^{\circ} 45'$, where the latter is divided into three branches, the chief of which is not less than fifty-five fathoms in depth. The course of the Marañon now turns to the east; and has been sufficiently explored.

“ It has been seen that the navigation of the Marañon had, by the last account of the missionaries, been only explored as far as the confluence of the *Pachitea*; but it may well be supposed that it has now been explored to its utmost stretch, and it is to be hoped that the new map of South America, about to be published at Madrid by Bauza, will diffuse a steady light over these new and important discoveries.”

Having stated this great discovery, which has hitherto been little known, our progress now leads us to Africa, of all the continents the least explored. Some progress has been made from the Cape of Good Hope towards the north-east; but in spite of our amity with Portugal we have not investigated her settlements in Sofala and the circumjacent regions. The alliance with the Portuguese might also have been of service in penetrating by the shortest route to the centre of Africa, from their islands in the Gulf
of

of Guinea. In this, and other discoveries to be made among Mahometans, where Europeans are exposed to the greatest danger, it would seem preferable to employ some of our Mahometant subjects in Hindostan, so as to form a little unsuspected caravan, who might travel without risk. Numbers might be found sufficiently intelligent for an expedition of this kind; and the climate would moreover agree better with the constitutions of people under a similar parallel. Within this recent period, however, many important discoveries have been made. Mr. Browne, a man of fortune, travelling for the pure love of science, has explored the ruins of the Temple of Jupiter Ammon, and has penetrated as far as Darfur, spending three years in a country formerly unvisited by any European. His account of this and the adjacent regions forms a grand accession to African geography.

The African Society, who have spared no exertion to obtain more precise ideas concerning this continent, except the expedient above suggested, of employing Mahometan travellers, has sent several investigators, with little success, except in the case of Mr. Park, who determined the course of the Niger to be from West to East, agreeably to the ideas of Ptolemy. As to Tombuctoo, so much an object of research, it is probably only a collection of mud hovels, magnified by the usual oriental exaggeration. The sandy deserts of Africa would be far better explored by a little caravan of Mahometans, as above mentioned, than by Christian adventurers, always exposed to suspicion and danger.

Returning from Africa to Europe, the discoveries on our part of the continent cannot be expected to be of much importance. But great progress has been made in rectifying the geography of many countries by trigonometrical maps, and astronomical observations. In the latter however, there unaccountably remain great deficiencies in Great Britain and Ireland. The supposed certainty of our knowledge has led to the neglect of producing accurate evidences; and, while we continue ignorant of our ignorance, it is no wonder that little progress is made in this essential department.

Having thus given a brief, but it is hoped a complete review of the progress of discovery by sea and land, both in ancient and modern times, and closed it with the recent gigantic steps since the epoch of Cook's voyages, this compilation is now dismissed, in the hope that it will be found a faithful and accurate collection of some of the curious, and all the best voyages and travels that have yet appeared. In so large a plan there may be some omissions which can easily be supplied by a supplemental volume or two; but upon the whole, it will be found to unite, with the advantages of a library of voyages, those of what have been called "Modern States of all Countries."

CATALOGUE

OF

BOOKS OF VOYAGES AND TRAVELS.

E U R O P E.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

I. Travels through Great Britain and Ireland, through England in its whole Extent, or a large portion of it.

*I*RELAND'S Itinerary of Great Britain, published by Thomas Hearne, London, 1710, 1712, 9 vol. 8vo.

P. Jovii Descriptio Britanniae, Scotiae, Hiberniae, et Orcadum. Basil, 1546, 4to.

Leonis L. B. de Rosmital et Blatna, Commentarius brevis itineris anno 1565, 1566, per Germaniam, Belgium, Angliam, Hispaniam, et Italiam facti; ex Bohemica in linguam Latinam translatus. Olmutz, 1577, 8vo.

Jacob Rathgeben, Kurze und wahrhafte Reise Beschreibung der Badefahrt, welche Herzog Friedrich von Wirtemberg im Jahr 1592 von Mümpelgard aus in England und durch die Niederlande zurück verrichtet hat. (Short and authentic Account of the Journey of Frederick Duke of Wirtemberg from Montbelliard to England, and back through the Netherlands in the year 1592.) Tübingen, 1602, 4to.

Jacob Rathgeben und *Schickhard von Hobenberg*, Beschreibung zweier Reisen Herzog Friedrichs zu Wirtemberg durch Deutschland, Dännemarck, und Italien, und nachher in England. (Description of the two Journeys of Duke Frederick of Wirtemberg through Germany, Denmark, and Italy, and afterwards in England.) Tübingen, 1604, 4to., with wood-cuts.

J. J. Grafferi, Vollkommene Italiänische, Französische und Englische Schatzkammer. (Complete Italian, French, and English Treasury.) Basil, 1609, 9 vol. 8vo.

P. Hentzneri Itinerarium Germaniae, Galliae, Angliae, et Italiae. Basil, 1611, 12mo. Beschreibung der Reise, Vollbringung der Heirath, und Heimführung des Churfürsten Fridrich von der Pfaltz. (Description of the Journey, and Accomplishment of the Marriage of Frederick Elector Palatine.) 1613, 4to.

C. Ens, Deliciae Magnae Britanniae. Cologne, 1613, 8vo.

Petri Eisenbergii Itinerarium Galliae et Angliae. (In German.) Leipzig, 1614, 1623, 12mo.

- T. Sagittarii* Ulyfles Saxonicus, seu Iter Ernesti ducis Saxoniae in Germaniam, Galliam, Angliam, et Belgium. Breslau, 1621, 4to.
- G. Neumayr*, Beschreibung der Reise welche Herzog Johann Ernst von Sachsen-Weimar in Frankreich, England, und den Niederlanden hinterlegt. (Description of the Journey of Duke John Ernestus of Saxe-Weimar younger, in France, England, and the Netherlands.) Leipzig, 1620. Jena, 1744, 4to.
- Martin Zeileri* in Angliam, Hispaniamque Itinerarium. Nuremberg, 1637, 8vo.
- Itinerarium Magnae Britanniae, oder Reise-Beschreibung durch Engel-Schott-und Irland. (Journey through England, Scotland, and Ireland.) Strasburgh, 1647; *Ib.* 1674, 8vo.
- Duc de Rohan*, Voyage fait en 1600 en Italie, Allemagne, Pais-Bas, Angleterre et Ecoffe. Amsterdam, 1646, 12mo.
- Payen*, Voyages, avec une description de l'Angleterre, de la Flandre, et du Brabant. Paris, 1663, 1668, 12mo.
- Fidèle Conduc-teur pour le Voyage d'Angleterre, par *Louis Coulon*. Paris, 1654, 8vo.
- Voyage en Angleterre, par *Samuel Sorbière*. Paris, 1664. Cologne, 1666, 1669, 12mo.
- Observations sur le Voyage de *Sorbière*. Paris, 1665, 8vo.
- Reponse aux faussetés et invectives de la relation de *M. Sorbière*. Amsterdam, 1675, 12mo.
- *Thomas Spratt's* Observations on *M. Sorbière's* Voyage into England. London, 1668, 12mo. The same, with a translation of the original work. London, 1709, 8vo.
- Reise-Beschreibung nach Spanien und England. (Journey to Spain and England.) Translated from French into German by *T. Mackel*. Frankfort, 1667, 12mo.
- Rutgeri Hermanida* Britannia Magna. Amsterdam, 1661, 12mo.
- Charles Patin*, Relations historiques et curieuses des voyages en Allemagne, Bohème, Angleterre, Hollande, et Suisse. Strasburgh, 1670. Basil, 1673. Amsterdam, 1695, 12mo.
- Ferdinand Albrecht Herzog von Braunschweig Bevern* des Wunderlichen Wunderliche Begebenheiten und Reise-Beschreibung durch Deutschland, Italien, Malta, Frankreich, und England. (Singular Adventures and Travels of *Ferdinand Albrecht Duke of Brunswick Bevern* the Singular, in Germany, Italy, Malta, France, and England.) Bevern, 1678, 1682, 2 vol. 4to.
- J. C. Kirchmaier*, de Anglici regni genio, moribus, ac dotibus. Wittemberg, 1682, 4to.
- Lettres curieuses de voyage écrites d'Angleterre, d'Italie, d'Hongrie et d'Allemagne. Paris, 1691, 8vo.
- Roger's* Historical Account of Three Years' Travels over England and Wales. London, 1694, 8vo.
- A. A. Hochstetter*, Oratio de utilitate peregrinationis Anglicanae. Tubingen, 1697, 4to.
- P. Coronelli*, Viaggi nell' Inghilterra. (Travels in England.) Venice, 1697, 8vo.
- H. Miffon*, Mémoires et Observations faites par un voyageur en Angleterre, avec planches. Hague, 1698, 8vo.
- Memoirs and Observations in his Travels over England, and some Account of England and Ireland. London, 1719, 8vo.
- Gedenkwaardige Aantekeningen gedaan door en reisiger van gegen England, Schottland, ent Irland. (Remarkable recollections of a traveller in England, Scotland, and Ireland, in 1698-1699.) Utrecht, 1698, 8vo. In French, same place and year.
- A Voyage into England. London, 1709, 8vo.

C. H. Erndel de itinere suo Anglicano et Batavo factio relatio ad Amicum, quâ variæ ad anatomiam, chirurgiam, botanicam, et materiam medicam observationes fiuntur. Amsterdam, 1711, 8vo.

Antonini Iter Britannicum, commentariis illustratam a Thomâ Gale. London, 1709. Amsterdam, 1735, 4to.

Relation der Reise Königs Georg I. von Hannover nach London. (Relation of King George the First's journey from Hanover to London.) Hamburg, 1714, 8vo.

J. H. Lochneri Observationes Anglicæ. Bremen, 1714, 4to.

Deichsel, Aufenthalt in England. (Residence in England in 1717—1719.) In Bernoulli's Archives of Modern History, vol. viii.

Norden Speculi Britannicæ pars. London, 1723, 4to.

Muralt, Lettres sur les Anglais et les François. 1725, 1728, 8vo.

J. B. Küchelbecker, Der nach England reisende curieuse Passagier. (The inquisitive traveller to England.) Hanover, 1726, 8vo.

J. Beverell, Delices de la Grande Bretagne, et d'Irlande. Leyden, 1707; *Ib.* 1727, 8 vol. 12mo.

Histoire d'un voyage littéraire fait dans l'année 1732, en France, en Angleterre et en Hollande, par *la Croze*. Hague, 1732, 12mo.

Histoire d'un voyage littéraire de l'an 1733, en France, en Angleterre, et en Hollande, par *C. E. Jourdan*. Hague, 1735, 12mo.

A Tour through the whole Island of Great Britain, divided into circuits or journies. London, 1738, 3 vol. 12mo.; 1743, 1755, 1769, 1778, 4 vol. 12mo.

Le Guide d'Angleterre, ou Relation curieuse d'un voyage de *M. Brazey*, avec une description de Londres, de Tunbridge, et d'Epsom. Amsterdam, 1744, 8vo.

Journey through England along with the army. 1747, 8vo.

Briefe betreffend den allerneuesten Zustand der Religion und Wissenschaften in Großbritannien (Letters on the most modern State of Religion and Science in Great Britain), by *G. Alberti*. Hanover, 1752, 1754, 4 vol. 8vo.

Above two-thirds of this work are occupied by a description of the country.

Z. C. von Uffenbach, Merkwürdige Reisen durch Niederfachsen, Holland und England. (Remarkable Travels through Lower Saxony, Holland, and England.) Frankfurt and Leipzig, 1753, 3 vol. 8vo.

Batista Angeloni, Letters on the English nation, translated from the Italian. London, 1756, 2 vol. 8vo.

Sur le genie, les mœurs, et le gouvernement des Anglois, et des François, par l'Abbé *le Blanc*. Lyon, 1758, 3 vol. 8vo.

Kort Journal eller Reisebeskrivelse til England. (Short Journal of a tour in England.) By *Christen Gram*. Christiania, 1760, 4to.

Londres (par *Grosley*). Paris, 1768. Lausanne, 1770, 3 vol. 8vo. — An improved edition with notes, by an Englishman, *Ib.* 1774, 4 vol. Paris, 1788, 4 vol. 12mo.

——— *Grosley's* Tour to London, translated by Nugent. London, 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.

These travels are much esteemed on the continent, and are not confined to London, but contain a description of the surrounding country, with disquisitions on the manners, the character, the state of literature, &c. of England in general.

Mad. de Boccage, Lettres concernant ses Voyages en France, en Angleterre, en Hollande, et en Italie. Dresden, 1771, 8vo.

- Character of the English Nation by a French pen, translated by Richard.** London, 1771, 8vo.
- F. W. von Taube,** Abschilderung der Englischen Manufacturen, Handlung, Schifffahrt, und Kolonien, nach ihrer jetzigen Beschaffenheit. (Sketch of the present condition of the English Manufactures, Trade, Shipping, and Colonies.) Vienna, 1774, 8vo.
- Itinerarium Curiosum; or an Account of the Antiquities and Curiosities in Nature and Art, observed in Travels through Great Britain, by W. Stukeley.** London, 1774, fol.
- J. F. C. Grim,** Bemerkungen eines Reisenden durch Deutschland, Frankreich, England, und Holland. (Remarks of a traveller in Germany, France, England, and Holland.) Altenburgh, 1775, 3 vol. 8vo.
- A Tour through the Island of Great Britain.** London, 1778, 4 vol. 12mo.
- Nouvelles Observations sur l'Angleterre, par l'Abbé Coyer.** Paris, 1779, 8vo.
- The modern universal British Traveller.** London, 1779, fol.
- H. Nivel,** Voyage forcé, ou manière de tirer avantage de circonstances, tiré des mémoires d'un homme des lettres, qui a fait un long séjour en Angleterre, et en a observé les mœurs et les usages. Paris, 1779, 12mo.
- Angelo Gaulandri,** Lettere odoporiche di Francia, Inghilterra, &c. (Letters on France, England, &c.) Venice, 1780.
- Die Flucht eines Franzosen nach England, oder Bemerkungen über den Character und die Gebräuche der Englischen Nation. (Excursion of a Frenchman to England, or Remarks on the Character and Customs of the English Nation.)** Frankfort, 1780, 8vo.
- Jabr. Jars,** Voyages metallurgiques, ou recherches et observations sur les mines et forges de fer, la fabrication d'acier, celle du fer blanc, et plusieurs mines de charbon de terre, les mines d'or et d'argent, celles de plomb, de cuivre, de bismuth, de cobalt, et de mercure; les fabriques d'azure, de ceruse, du blanc de plomb, et du minium; sur les mines de calamine d'étain; les mines et fabriques d'alum, de soufre, de vitriol, &c. faites depuis 1757 jusqu'à 1769 en Allemagne, Suède, Norvege, Angleterre, Ecoffe, &c. Lyon, 1774, 4to. tom. i. Paris, 1780, 1781, tom. ii. iii. 4to.
- Reise durch England, vorzüglich in Absicht auf Kunst-Sammlungen, Naturgeschichte, Oeconomie, Manufacturen, &c. (Journey through England, chiefly relative to collections of the works of art, natural history, economy, manufactures, &c.)** By J. J. Volkmann. Leipzig, 1781, 1782, 4 vol. 8vo.
- J. L. Oeder,** Beyträge zur Oeconomie, Cameral, und Polizey-Wissenschaft, aus dessen Berichten auf seinen Reisen nach der Schweiz, Holland, Frankreich, und England. (Contributions to the knowledge of economy, finances, and police, from the collections made during his travels to Switzerland, Holland, France, and England in 1759 and 1763.) Dessau, 1782, 8vo.
- J. R. Forster,** Tableau d'Angleterre l'année 1780, continué jusqu'à 1783, in German. Dessau, 1784, 8vo.
- F. J. von Guenderoda,** Beschreibung einer Reise durch einige Theile von Frankreich, England, und Deutschland. (Travels through parts of France, England, and Germany.) Breslau, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.
- C. P. Moritz,** Reise eines Deutschen in England im Jahr 1782. Berlin, 1783, 8vo.
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G. P. Moritz Anmerkungen und Erinnerungen über Moritz Briefe aus England, &c. (Remarks and warnings respecting Moritz's Travels in England, by a German who has also been in England.) Gottingen, 1785, 8vo.

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Bemerkungen auf einer Reise durch Holland, England, und Nord-West von Deutschland. (Remarks in a Journey through Holland, England, and the North-West of Germany.) By *G. H. C. Mayer*. — In *Fabri's New Geographical Magazine*, vol. ii.

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Voyage philosophique d'Angleterre fait en 1783 et 1784. Londres et Paris, 1787; *ib.* 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.

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Ulrich von Verdun, Reise durch Frankreich, Engelland, Dönnemark, und Schweden. (Travels in France, England, Denmark, and Sweden from 1670—1677.) — In *Bernoulli's Archives of Modern History*, vol. vi.

Tagebuch einer Reise durch Holland und England. (Journal of travels in Holland and England.) By *Sophie la Roche*. Offenbach, 1788, 8vo.

Shaw's Tour through the West of England. London, 1789, 8vo.

Tournée faite en 1788 dans la Grande-Bretagne par un Français parlant la langue Anglaise. Paris, 1790, 8vo.

Briefe aus England. (Letters from England.) By *W. von Heffel*. Hanover, 1792, 8vo.

Beiträge zur Kenntniss vorzüglich des Innern von England und seiner Einwohner, in Briefen. (Contributions to the knowledge of England, particularly the interior, and its inhabitants, in letters.) By *Küttner*. Leipzig, 1791, 1795, 13 numbers.

Voyage

- Voyage dans les trois royaumes d'Angleterre, d'Ecosse, et d'Irlande, fait en 1788 et 1789;** ouvrage où l'on trouve tout ce qu'il y a de plus intéressant dans le mœurs des habitans de la Grande-Bretagne, leur population, leurs opinions religieuses, leurs préjugés, leurs usages, leur constitution politique, leurs forces de terre et de mer, les progrès qu'ils ont faits dans les arts et dans les sciences, avec des anecdotes aussi piquantes que philosophiques; par le cit. *Chantreau*, avec trois cartes et dix gravures. Paris, 1792 2 vol. 8vo.
- Briefe auf einer Reise durch Frankreich, England, Holland, und Italien.** (Letters during a tour in France, England, Holland, and Italy.) By *J. C. G. Schaffer*. Ratibon, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo.
- F. Snedorf*, Samlede Skrifter. (Collection of Works.) Copenhagen, 1794, 4 vol. 8vo.
The first volume contains Letters written during a journey in Germany, France, Switzerland, and England, replete with curious and able observations. The traveller was killed by the indiscretion of a coachman in the latter country.
- Kleine Reisen durch einen Theil von Italien, Frankreich, und England.** (Short travels through parts of Italy, France, and England.) Halberstadt, 1795, 8vo.
- Ansichten vom Nieder-Rhein, von Brabant, Flandern, Holland, England, und Frankreich.** (Views of the Lower Rhine, Brabant, Flanders, Holland, England, and France), by *George Foster*. Berlin, 1794, 1796, 3 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1800, 3 vol. 8vo.
- L'Ami des Etrangers que voyagent en Angleterre**, par *Dutens*. Paris, 12mo.
- Souvenir de mes Voyages en Angleterre** (par *I. H. Meister*). Zurich, 1795, 8vo.
- British Tourist, or Traveller's Pocket Companion**, by *Mavor*. London, 1798, 5 vol. 12mo.
- Tableau de la Grande Bretagne et de l'Irlande, et des possessions Anglaises dans les quatre parties du monde** (par *A. Baert*). Paris, an viii.—1800, 4 vol. 8vo.
This work, the fruit of a long residence in, and many journeys through the kingdom, is very highly esteemed in France.
- Voyage en Angleterre, en Russie, et en Suède**, par *D. Lescallier*, en 1773. Paris, 1800, 8vo.
- Beschreibung einer im Sommer 1799 von Hamburg nach England geschehenen Reise von P. A. Nemnich.** (Description of a Journey from Hamburg through England in the year 1799, by *P. A. Nemnich*.) Tubingen, 1801, 8vo.
The present journey was chiefly undertaken with a view to investigate the state of manufactures in England, which of course form the chief subject of it.
- Briefe während meinem Aufenthalt in England und Portugal an einen Freund** (Letters to a friend during my residence in England and Portugal), by *Madame E. Bernard*. Hamburg, 1802, 8vo. vol. i.
- Gleanings in England**, by *Pratt*. London, 1802, 6 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage de trois mois en Angleterre, en Ecosse, et en Irlande, pendant l'été de l'an ix.** Par *M. A. Piclet*. Genève, 1802, 8vo.
- Londres et les Anglais**, par *I. L. Ferri de Saint Constant*. Paris, an. xii.—1804, 4 vol. 8vo.
Notwithstanding the author is often led away by the prejudices of his nation, and sometimes misinformed on very material points, the present work is one of the best of the kind published on the continent, and as exhibiting the point in which a well-informed Frenchman sees many objects among us, it is even interesting to an English reader.

- Reifen durch England, von *C. G. Küttner*. (Travels through England, by *Küttner*.) Leipzig, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.
- A Family Tour through the British Empire, by *Priscilla Wakefield*. London, 1804, 12mo.
- England, Wales, Schottland, und Irland, von *C. Gade*. Dresden, 2d edit. 1806, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Sketches of Nature and Art in England, Wales, Scotland, and Ireland, translated from the German of *C. Gade*, by *Horne*. London, 1807, 3 vol. 12mo.
- This translation is considerably abridged, as the original is pretty liberally infected with the extravagancies of German philosophy, though the author often shows himself an accurate observer.
- Viaggi del anno 1806 dall'Italia fino all'Inghilterra, da *Salvo*. London, 1807, 8vo.
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- Observations and Remarks during four different Excursions made to various parts of Great Britain in the years 1810 and 1811, by *Daniel Carless Webb*. London, 1812, 8vo.

II. Travels through Parts of England.

- A Journey from Chester to London, by *Pennant*. London, 1782, 12mo.
- J. C. Fabricius*, Briefe von 1782, aus London. (Letters from London in 1782.) Dessau and Leipzig, 1784, 8vo.
- Voyage de *J. M. Phelippon*, femme de Roland, ministre de l'intérieur en 1784, à Londres et dans ses environs. (Tome III. de ses Oeuvres.)
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- Briefe aus London, von *J. W. von Schütz*. (Letters from London, by *F. W. de Schütz*.) Hamburg, 1792, 8vo.
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- Description de Londres, par *Landan*, planches. Paris, 1811, 8vo.
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- Versuch einer Oryktographie von Derbyshire in England auf einer Reise dahin. (Essay towards an Oryctography of Derbyshire in England, during a journey thither.) By *J. J. Ferber*. Mittau, 1776, 8vo.

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- View of the Island of Wight, by *John Sturch*. London, 1778, 8vo.
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 Tour through Monmouthshire, by *Henry Penruddock Windham*. London, 1781, 8vo.
 Lettres sur un voyage fait dans quelques provinces meridionales d'Angleterre par le Baron de *R——*. Drefde, 1786, 8vo.
 A Tour in several Parts of England, particularly in the mountains and lakes of Cumberland and Westmorland, by *William Gilpin*. London, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.
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 Journal of a Tour through Wales and Shropshire, with observations on mineralogy and other branches of natural history, by *Arthur Aikin*. London, 1796, 8vo.
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 A Journey into Cornwall through the counties of Southampton, Wilts, Dorset, Somerset, and Devon, by *Lipscombe*. London, 1800, 8vo.
 A Tour in the County of Middlesex, by *Lysons*. London, 1801, 4to.
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 An Excursion from Sidmouth to Chester in the Summer of 1803, in a Series of Letters to a Lady, by the Rev. *E. Butcher*. London, 1805, 2 vol. 12mo.
 Letters on England, by Don *Manuel de Espriella*. London, 3 vol. 12mo.
 These letters were written by an English author in the disguise of a Spanish traveller.
 A Tour through Cornwall in the Autumn of 1808, by *R. Warner*. London, 1809, 8vo.
Jollie's Cumberland Guide and Directory, containing a descriptive Tour through that County. London, 1811, 8vo.
 Summer Excursions through parts of England and Wales, by *Elizabeth Spence*. London, 1809, 2 vol. 12mo.

Wales.

Wales.

- The Itinerary of Archbishop Baldwin through Wales, by *Giraldus de Barri*, translated into English, and illustrated with views, annotations, and a life of Giraldus, by Sir *R. C. Hoare*. London, 1806, 2 vol. 4to.
- In Latin. London, 1806, 4to.
- Rowland's* Mona Antiqua. Dublin, 1723, 4to.
- Tour through North Wales, by *Evans*. London, 1762, 8vo.
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- Tour through the southern counties of England and Wales. London, 1768., 8vo.
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- Letters descriptive of a Tour through the northern counties of Wales, with the manners and customs of the Inhabitants. London, 1770, 8vo.
- A Tour in Wales, by *Thomas Pennant*. London, 1778, 1783, 2 vol. 4to.
- A Tour in Wales, by *Cattagerville*. London, 8vo.
- History of the Island of Anglesey. London, 1775, 4to.
- Account of some of the most romantic parts of North Wales. London, 1777, 8vo.
- Tour through Monmouthshire and Wales, by *Wyndham*. London, 1781, 4to.
- Gleanings through Wales, Holland, and Westphalia, by *Pratt*. London, 1794, 8vo.
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- Tour through part of North Wales in the year 1798, and at other times; principally undertaken with a view to botanical researches in that Alpine country, interspersed with observations on its scenery, agriculture, manufactures, customs, history, and antiquities, by *John Evans*. London, 1800, 8vo.
- Voyage pittoresque dans le midi et le nord du pays de Galles, ou suite de vues, avec des détails descriptifs qui forment le texte, par *Amelie Choiseab Suffren*. Paris, 1802, 4to., cahier i.
- A Tour through South Wales, by *J. T. Barber*. London, 1802, 8vo.
- Letters written during a Tour through South Wales, by *John Evans*. London, 1805, 8vo.
- The Scenery, Antiquities, and Biography of South Wales, collected in two journeys made in the year 1803, by *B. H. Malkin*. London, 1805, 4to.
- An Historical Tour through Pembrokeshire, by *Richard Fenton*. London, 1811, 4to.

Isles of Man and Jersey.

- A Tour through the Isle of Man, by *David Richardson*. London, 1794, 8vo.
- A Tour through the Isle of Man in 1797 and 1798, comprising sketches of its ancient and modern history, by *John Seltham*. London, 1801, 8vo.
- History of the Isle of Man, by *Rolt*. London, 1773, 8vo.
- An Account of the past and present State of the Isle of Man; including a sketch of the mineralogy, and outline of its laws, with the privileges enjoyed by strangers, and a history of the Island. By *George Woods*. London, 1811, 8vo.

- A Sketch of the History and present State of the Island of Jersey, by *Thomas Lyte*. London, 1808, 8vo.

III. *Travels in England and Scotland.*

- Travels in England, Scotland, and Wales, by *James Brome*. London, 1700; *Ib.* 1707, 8vo.
- A Journey through England and Scotland. London, 1714; *Ib.* 1772, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Itinerarium septentrionale, or a Journey through most of the counties of Scotland, and those of the North of England, by *Alexander Gordon*. London, 1726, fol.; *Ib.* with augmentations, 1736, fol.
- A Journey through part of England and Scotland. London, 1746, 8vo.
- The modern universal Traveller, or a complete and accurate Tour through England, Wales, Scotland, and the neighbouring Islands. London, 1799, fol.
- Observations made during a Tour through parts of England, Scotland, and Wales, in a Series of Letters. London, 1779, 4to.
- Tour through parts of England, Scotland, and Wales, in the year 1778, by *J. R. Sullivan*. London, 1780; *Ib.* 1784, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Mineralogische und technologische Bemerkungen auf einer Reise durch verschiedene Provinzen in England und Schottland, von *J. C. Fabricius*, mit Anmerkungen und Zulagen von *J. J. Ferber*. (Mineralogical and technological observations made during a journey through several parts of England and Scotland, by *J. C. Fabricius*, with notes and an appendix by *J. J. Ferber*.) Dessau and Leipzig, 1784, 8vo.
- Travels through the North of England and Scotland, by *Skrine*. London, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Prospects and observations, natural, commercial, and literary, on a Tour in England and Scotland, by *Thos. Newte*. London, 1791, 4to.
- Voyage en Angleterre et aux îles Hebrides, ayant pour objet les sciences, les arts, l'histoire naturelle et les mœurs, avec la description mineralogique du pays de Newcastle, des environs d'Edimbourg, de Glasgow, de Perth, de Saint Andrews, du duché d'Inverary, et de la grotte de Fingal; par *B. Faujas de Saint Fond*, avec planches. Paris, 1797, 2 vol. 8vo.
- There are both English and German translations of these scientific travels.
- A Tour through the whole island of *Great Britain*, divided into journeys, by *C. Crutwell*. London, 1802, 6 vol. 8vo.
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- Reise nach Paris, London, und einen grossen Theil von England und Schottland. (Journey to Paris, London, and a great part of England and Scotland, to ascertain the state of hospitals, prisons, poor-houses, and clinical institutions.) By *Dr. Frank*. Vienna, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.

The greater portion of this work refers to England and Scotland.

IV. *Travels to Scotland.*

- Monroe's* Description of the Western Isles of Scotland, in 1549. Edinburgh, 1774, 12mo.

- Navigation du roi d'Ecosse (Jaques I.) autour de son royaume, îles Hebrides, et Orcades, par *Nicolai d'Orfeuille*, avec planches. Paris, 1582. Londres, 1700, 8vo.
- Account of the Islands of Orkney, by *James Wallace*. Edinburgh, 1693. London, 1700, 8vo.
- Late Voyage to St. Kilda, the remotest of all the Hebrides. London, 1698, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Description of the Western Islands of Scotland, to which is added a brief delineation of the Islands of Orkney and Shetland, by *Martin*. London, 1704; *Ib.* 1716, 8vo.
- A Journey through Scotland. London, 1723, 3 vol. 8vo.
- A Voyage to Shetland, Orkney, and the Western Isles of Scotland. London, 1751, 8vo.
- Letters from a Gentleman in the North of Scotland to his friend in London. London, 1756, 2 vol. 8vo.
- J. Ray's* Select Remains. London, 1760, 8vo.
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- Journey to the Islands of Scotland, with occasional remarks on Dr. Johnson's Tour, by a Lady. London, 1775; *Ib.* 1779, 8vo.
- Antiquities and Sceneries of Scotland, by *Charles Cordiner*. London, 1780, 12 mo.
- Letters from Edinburgh, written in 1774 and 1775, by *E. Topham*. London, 1776, 8vo.
- A Tour in Scotland. Chester, 1785.
- A Tour in Scotland, by *W. Gilpin*. London, 2 vol. 8vo.
- An Account of the present State of the Hebrides and Western Coasts of Scotland, by *James Anderson*. Edinburgh, 1785, 4to.
- A Tour in the Highlands of Scotland and the Hebrides, by *John Know*. London, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Journal of a Tour to the Hebrides with Dr. Samuel Johnson, by *T. Boswell*. London, 1786, 8vo.
- A Journey through the Western Counties of Scotland, by *Robert Heran*. London, 1793, 8vo.
- Travels in the Western Hebrides, from 1782 to 1790, by *Buchanan*. London, 1793, 8vo.
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- Observations on a Tour through the Highlands and parts of the Western isles of Scotland, by *John Garnett*. London, 1800, 2 vol. 4to.
- Remarks on the local Scenery and Manners of Scotland, made during a journey in the years 1799 and 1800, by *John Stoddart*. London, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.
- A Journey from Edinburgh through parts of North Britain, by *Alexander Campbell*. Edinburgh, 1802, 2 vol. 4to.
- History of the Orkney Islands: in which is comprehended an account of their present as well as their ancient State; maps and plates; by the Rev. *George Barry*. Edinburgh, 1805, 4to. A second edition is degraded by ignorant notes.
- An Excursion to the Highlands of Scotland and the English Lakes, by *Mawman*. London, 1805, 8vo.

- A Tour through some of the Islands of Orkney and Shetland; with a view chiefly to objects of natural history; but including also occasional remarks on the state of the inhabitants, their husbandry, and fisheries, by *Patrick Neill*. Edinburgh, 1806, 8vo.
- Travels in Scotland by an unusual route; with a Trip to the Orkneys and Hebrides, by the Rev. *James Hall*. London, 1806, 8vo.
- Caledonian Sketches, or a Tour through Scotland in 1807, by Sir *John Carr*. London, 1809, 4to.
- A View of the ancient and present State of the Zetland Islands, including their civil, political, and natural history, antiquities, and an account of their agriculture, fisheries, commerce, and the state of society and manners, by *A. Edmonston*. Edinburgh, 1809, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Sketches of the present Manners, Customs, and Scenery of Scotland, by *E. J. Spence*. London, 1807, 2 vol. 12mo.
- An Economical History of the Hebrides and Highlands of Scotland, by *T. Walker*. London, 1812, 2 vol. 8vo.

V. *Travels to different parts of England, Scotland, and Ireland.*

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- Neufte Reisen durch Schottland und Irland. (New Travels through Scotland and Ireland, chiefly relative to natural history, œconomy, manufactures, &c.) By *J. J. Volkmann*. Leipzig, 1784, 8vo.

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- Ireland's Natural History, by *Samuel Hartlib*. London, 1652, 8vo.
- Ireland's Natural History, by *Gerh. Boate*. London, 1652, 8vo. Dublin, 1753, 4to. 3 parts.
- Thom. *Care*, De Origine, Moribus, Ritibusque Gentis Hiberniæ. Sulzbach, 1666, 4to.
- A Tour in Ireland in 1715. London, 1716, 8vo.
- A New Tour in Ireland, in several entertaining Letters. London, 1748, 8vo.
- Ancient and present State of the County of Waterford, by *C. Smith*. Dublin, 1746, 4to.
- Account of the present State of the County of Cork. Dublin, 1750, 8vo.
- Hibernia Curiosa: giving a general view of the manners, observations on the state of trade and agriculture, its natural curiosities, &c. collected in a tour through Ireland in 1764-1769, by *Bushe*. Dublin, 4to.
- Letters on the Northern coast of Antrim in Ireland, by *Hamilton*. London, 1764; *ib.* 1786, 8vo.
- A Tour in Ireland, by *Richard Twiss*. London, 1776, 8vo.

- A Philosophical Survey of the South of Ireland, in a Series of Letters, by *Campbell*. London, 1777, 8vo.
- A Tour in Ireland, with general observations on the present state of that kingdom, by *Arthur Young*; made in the years 1776, 1777, 1778, and brought down to the end of 1779; second edition. London, 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Briefe über Irland (Letters on Ireland), by *Küttner*. Leipzig, 1785, 8vo.
- Sketches of some of the Southern Counties of Ireland, by *G. Holmes*. London, 1797, 8vo.
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- Letters on the Irish Nation, written during a visit in that kingdom, by *G. Cooper*. London, 1800, 8vo.
- The Stranger in Ireland, by *John Carr*. London, 1806, 4to.
- Illustration of the Scenery of Killarney, the surrounding Country, and a considerable part of the Southern Coast of Ireland, by *Isaac Weld*. Dublin, 1807, 4to.
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- Account of Ireland, Statistical and Political, by *Edward Wakefield*. London, 1812, 4to.

FRANCE.

I. *Travels through France in general.*

- ANDREA Navagero*, Viaggio in Spagna e in Francia nei anni 1524 e 1528. (Journey in Spain and France in 1524 and 1528.) Venice, 1563, 4to.
- A. Ortelii et Jo Viviant*, Itinerarium per omnem Galliae et Belgiae partes. Antwerp, 1584, 8vo. Leyden, 1660, 1667, 12mo.
- A. Ortelii* Itinerarium Gallo-Brabanticum. Leyden, 1630, 1647, 12mo.
- Matthaei Quadt* Deliciae Galliae, seu Itinerarium per universam Galliam. Frankfurt, 1603, fol.
- Lutzenkirchen*, Deliciae apodemicae per Galliam et Hispaniam. Cologne, 1609, 8vo.
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- Observazioni del Viaggio fatto dal fig. *Giorgi*, ambasciatore Veneto in Olanda e Francia. (Observations in the journey of Sign. *Georgi*, Venetian ambassador through Holland and France.) Published by his secretary *Belli*. Venice, 1632, 4to.
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- John Ray's* Observations made in a journey through part of the Low Countries, Germany, Italy, and France. London, 1673, 2 vol. 8vo.
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Briefe über die Südlichen Provinzen von Frankreich, auf einer Reise durchs Delpninar, Languedoc, Rouergue, Provence, und das comitat Venaissin. (Letters on the Southern Provinces of France, written during a journey through Dauphiné, Languedoc, Rouergue, Provence, and the county of Venaissin, in the years 1786 to 1788.) By *J. J. Fiseh*. Zurich, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Kleine Reisen durch die Merkwürdigsten Gegenden im Südlichen Frankreich. (Short Journeys through the most interesting parts of Southern France, with observations on the economists, the provincial states, courts of justice, &c.) Magdeburg, 1790, 8vo.

Malerische Wanderungen durch einen Theil des Südlichen Frankreichs. (Picturesque Journey through part of the South of France.) Leipzig, 1792, 8vo.

Reise durch die Südlichen Provinzen Frankreichs. (Travels through the South of France.) By *Thümmel*. Leipzig, 10 vol. 8vo.

This is rather a satirical account of French manners, than a journey for the purpose of describing the country.

Isaac Pontani, *Itinerarium Galliae Narbonensis, cum duplici appendice et glossario prisco-Gallico, seu de Gallorum veteri dissertatione*. Leyden, 1666, 12mo.

Observations faites dans les Pyrénées, pour servir de suite aux Observations sur les Alpes, insérées dans la traduction des Lettres sur la Suisse, par le Cit. *Ramond*. Paris, 1789, 8vo.

This is a very interesting account of the North of the Pyrenees, with a description of the manners of the people.

Voyage dans les Pyrénées Françaises, dirigé principalement vers la Bigorre et la Vallée, suivi de quelques vérités importantes sur les eaux de Bagnières et de Barrège. Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Fragmens d'un Voyage sentimental et pittoresque dans les Pyrénées, par *Saint-Amand*. Metz et Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Voyage à Barrège et dans les hautes Pyrénées, fait en 1788, par *Dussault*. Paris, 1796, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyages physiques dans les Pyrénées, en 1788 et 1789; histoire naturelle d'une partie de ces montagnes, particulièrement des environs de Barrège, Bagnières et Governie, avec cartes géographiques, par *F. Pazums*. Paris, an v.—1797, 8vo.

These three authors travelled in company; the work of the first relates chiefly to botany; that of the second is principally a description of the scenery, and and is altogether sentimental; the object of the third is scientific.

Voyage au Mont-Perdu et dans les parties adjacentes de hautes Pyrénées, par *L. Ramond*. Paris, an ix.—1801, 8vo.

This is a description of a journey to the highest of the Pyrenees, which the author, like all his predecessors, at first found inaccessible; but since the publication of this work, he succeeded, by ascending up a cleft on the Spanish side.

Bergreisen durch die Pyreneen. (Travels through the Pyrenees.) Published by *C. A. Fischer*. Leipzig, 1804, vol. i., 8vo.

Itinerarium Burdigalense, 1588, 12mo.

Voyage à Bourdeaux et dans les Landes, ou sont décrits les mœurs, les usages, et les coutumes du pays. Avec planches. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

Voyage en Finistère, ou état de ce département en 1794 et 1795. (Par le Cit. *Cambri*.) Avec planches. Paris, an x.—1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage fait en 1787 et 1788 dans la ci-devant haute et Basse-Auvergne, aujourd'hui départemens du Puy de Dôme, et de Cantal, et partie de celui de la Haute-Loire, ouvrage où l'on traite de ce qui regarde la nature du sol, les révolutions qu'il a éprouvées, des productions, climat, météores, produits de volcanisations, mines, carrières, lacs, eaux minérales, mœurs des habitans, constitution physique, population, arts, commerce, manufactures, industrie, &c. par le Cit. *Legrand d'Aussy*. Paris, an iii.—1795, 3 vol. 8vo.

This is one of the best accounts of any single part of France.

Voyage agronomique en Auvergne, précédé d'observations générales sur la culture de quelques départemens du centre de la France. (Par l'Abbé de *Prudt*.) Paris, an xi.—1803, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage au Mont d'Or, par l'auteur du voyage de Constantinople par l'Allemagne. Paris, an viii.—1799, 8vo.

Martin Lister's Journey to Paris in the year 1698. London, 1699, 4to.

Voyage pittoresque à Paris, par d'*Argenville*. Avec planches. Paris, 1752.

Antonini, Memorial de Paris et de ses Environs. Paris, 1742, 12mo.

Des Lord's * * * 1ste und 2de Reise nach Paris. (First and Second Tour of Lord * * * to Paris.) Berlin, 1780, 1781, 2 vol. 8vo.

M. D. Voyage pittoresque de Paris, ou description des maisons royales. Paris, 1762, 12mo.

Lustiges Urtheil über Paris und die Franzosen, von einem Sicilianer (Jocular Judgment on Paris and the French, by a Sicilian). Leipzig, 1732; *Ib.* 1746, 8vo.—Translated into English, London, 1749, 8vo.

Beobachtungen auf einer Reise nach Paris durch Flandern. (Observations during a Journey to Paris through Flanders.) Leipzig, 1776, 1778, 8vo.

Meine Flucht nach Paris, in winter 1790 (My Excursion to Paris, in the winter of 1790.) By *Kotzebue*. Leipzig, 1790, 8vo.

Journal d'un Voyage fait de Genève à Paris, par la Diligence, en 1791. Genève, 1792, 12mo.

Reise von Braunschweig nach Paris, im Jahr 1789. (Journey from Brunswick to Paris, in the year 1789.) By *J. H. Campe*. Brunswick, 1793, 8vo.

Trip to Paris, in July 1792, by *Twiss*. London, 1793, 8vo.

Souvenir de mon Voyage à Paris. (Par *J. H. Meister*.) Zurich, 1797, 12mo.

Reise nach Paris und Rückkehr durch die Schweiz. (Journey to Paris and Return through Switzerland.) By *Heinzman*. Bern, 1800, 8vo.

Manuel du Voyageur à Paris. Paris, 1800, 8vo.

Thomas Bugge, Reise til Paris i aarene 1798, 1799. (Journey to Paris in the years 1798, 1799.) Copenhagen, 1800, 8vo.

The author was sent as a commissioner to Paris from Denmark, on the proposal of the national institute for a general unity of weights and measures. The chief objects of his journey are the literary and scientific institutions of France, and particularly public education, in which, with the exception of the polytechnic school, he found little to commend.

Journal of a Party of Pleasure to Paris, with thirty views from nature, by *S. Hill*. London, 1802, 8vo.

A rough Sketch of modern Paris, or letters on the society, manners, curiosities, and amusements of that capital. London, 1802, 8vo.

The French themselves praise the impartiality of this account.

Paris as it was, and as it is; in a series of letters written by an English traveller, during the years 1801 and 1802. London, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.

Vertraute Briefe au Paris geschrieben. (Familiar Letters from Paris, written in 1802 and 1803.) By *J. Fr. Reichard*. Hamburg, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.

The state of music and the opera are the chief objects of this journey; but some political observations induced the author, a composer of eminence, to quit Halle, his place of residence, when the French entered it in 1806.

The Stranger in France, or a journey from Devonshire to Paris, by *John Carr*. London, 1804, 4to.

Miroir de l'ancien et nouveau Paris, avec treize Voyages velocifères dans ses environs, par *L. Prudhomme*. Paris, 1804, 8vo.

Observations made during the Peace at Paris, and on the road from London to Paris through Picardy and Normandy, by *Jos. Eyre*. London, 1804, 8vo.

Erinnerungen au Paris in 1804, von *August von Kotzebue*. (Recollections from Paris, by Kotzebue.) Berlin, 1805, 2 vol. 12mo. — Translated into English and French.

Auch ich war in Paris. (I was also in Paris.) Winterthur, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo.

This, which is allowed to be a just and impartial account of Paris, was written by *M. Hagner*, a member of the Swiss deputation, in 1802.

Briefe geschrieben auf einer Reise nach Paris. (Letters written during a Journey to Paris, in 1804.) By *Benzenberg*. Dortmund, 1806, 2 vol. 8vo.

Recollections from Paris in the years 1801–1804, by *John Pinkerton*. London, 1806, 2 vol. 8vo.

Paris dans le dix-neuvième Siècle, ou réflexions d'un observateur sur les institutions, l'esprit, le théâtre, la littérature, &c. par *Touhaud*. Paris, 1809, 8vo.

Voyage de Fontainebleau, par *de Prebeac*. Paris, 1678, 12mo.

Voyage pittoresque des Environs de Paris. (Par *d'Argenville*.) Paris, 1752, 12mo.

Esfai sur la Géographie minéralogique des Environs de Paris, par *G. Cuvier* et *A. Brogniart*. Paris, 1811, 8vo.

A Tour to Ermenonville; containing besides, an account of the palace, gardens, and curiosities of Chantilly; a particular description of the tomb of Rousseau. London, 1789, 8vo.

The gardens of Chantilly were entirely destroyed during the Revolution.

D. Duclaux

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- La Franche Comté ancienne et moderne, par *F. J. Romain*. Paris, 1779, 12mo.
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- Recueil et Discours des Voyages du Roy Charles IX., des provinces de Champagne et de Brie. 4to.
- Voyage aux Grôtes d'Arcy, (dans le département de l'Yonne,) par *A. de Villers*. Paris, 1802, 12mo.
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- Streifereyen durch den Franzoesischen Jura. (Excursions through the French part of Mount-Jura.) By *A. de Salis-Marschling*. Winterthur, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage minéralogique et physique de Bruxelles à Lausanne, par une partie de Luxembourg, de la Lorraine, Champagne, et Franche Comté, fait en 1782, par Comte *Gregoire de R.* Lausanne and Bern, 1783, 8vo.
- Beschreibung von Lathringen und Savoyen. (Description of Lorraine and Savoy.) Nuremberg, 12mo.
- Durival*, Description de la Lorraine et du Barrois. Nancy, 1779, 3 vol. 4to.
- Vues pittoresques d'Alsace, par *M. Walter*; accompagné d'un text, par *M. l'Abbé Grandidier*. Strasburgh, 1785, fol.
- Relation du Voyage de Mademoiselle de Clermont, depuis Paris jusqu'à Strasbourg, par le Chevalier *Daudet*. Châlons, 1727, 12mo.
- Voyage de Paris à Strasbourg, et principalement dans le département du Bas-Rhin, par *L. G. F. (Dugere)*. Paris, an x. 1802, 8vo.
- Briefe über das Elsas in Hinsicht der wissenschaftlichen cultur, der religiösen aufklärung, und des patriotismus. (Letters on Alsace, respecting the state of science, religion and patriotism.) 1792, 8vo.
- Voyage dans les Vosges, par *M. Grégoire*. In the Memoirs of the Institute.
- Voyage du Roi Henri IV. à Metz, par *Abraham Tabert*. Avec planches. Paris, 1600, fol.
- Voyage dans les Départemens nouvellement réunis et dans les Départemens du Bas-Rhin, du Nord, du Pas-de-Calais et de la Somme, à la fin de l'an x., par *A. G. Camus*. Paris, an xi.—1803, 1 vol. 18mo.

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- Viage del principe Don Felipe, hijo del emperador Carlos V., desde España a sus tierras de la Basse-Alemania, con la descripcion de los dos estados de Brabante y Flandria. (Voyage of Prince Don Philip, son of the Emperor Charles V., from Spain to Lower Germany, with a description of the two provinces of Brabant and Flanders.) By *Juan Christoval Calvete de Estralex*. Amberes, 1552, fol.

Voyage

- Voyage du Roi Henri II. aux Pays-Bas de l'Empereur. Lyon, 1554, fol. Rouen, 1555. Paris, 1556, 4to.
- Commentario de *Alfonso de Ulloa*, comprehendendo la Viage del Duque de Alba en Flandria (Commentary of Alfonso de Ulloa, containing the Journey of the Duke of Alba in Flanders). Amberes, 1570, 8vo.
- Excursion through Flanders, by *Adam Walker*. London, 8vo.
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- J. B. Grammaye*, Peregrinatio Belgica. Cologne, 1633, 8vo.
- Abrahami Ortelii* Itinerarium Gallico-Brabanticum. Lyon, 1630; *Ib.* 1647, 24mo.
- Relation d'un Voyage fait en Flandre, Hainaut, Artois, Cambresis en 1661, par *Saint Martin*. Caen, 1667, 12mo.
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- Voyage pittoresque de Flandre et du Brabant, par *Descamps*. Avec planches. Paris, 1769, 8vo.
- Beobachtungen auf einer Reise nach Paris durch Flandern. (Observations in a Tour to Paris through Flanders, in 1776.) Leipzig, 1778, 8vo.
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- Voyage dans la ci-devant Belgique et sur la rive gauche du Rhin, orné de treize cartes et de treize estampes, et accompagné de notes curieuses et instructives sur l'état actuel de ce pays; par *J. B. J. Breton*, pour la partie du texte; *Brion* (père) pour la partie géographique; et *Brion* (fils) pour celle du dessin. Paris, an x.—1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels in Holland and the Netherlands jointly; those of Rosmital, Rathgeb, Neumayr, Sagittarius, Duc de Rohan, Payen; *See*. ENGLAND.—Ortelius, Gœlnitz, Coulon, Frank, Tour of Holland, Marshall, Ireland, Muirhead; *See*. FRANCE.]

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- Alex. Guagnino*, Sarmatiae Europae Descriptio, five Polonia, Lithuania, Russia, Prussia, Pomerania, et Livonia. Cracow, 1578; Spira, 1581, fol.

Antonii Poffevini, Moscovia et alia Opera; accedit *Bronovii de Riedsea* Descriptio Tartariæ; item *Georgii Reichersdorf* Transylvaniæ, Moldaviæ, aliarumque Regionum Descriptio; præterea *Georgii Vernier* de mirandis Hungariæ Aquis Hypomnematori, additâ tabulâ lacus admirabilis de Cireknitz, cum tabulis geographicis. Cologne, 1595, fol. Dantzic, 1670, 4to.

Rerum Moscoviticum Auctores varii, ex collectione *Freheri*. Frankfurt, 1600, fol. Wahrhafte Relation der Reussischen und Moscovitischen Reise Herzog Johannes des jüngern, von Schleswig-Holstein. (True Relation of the Journey of Duke John, the younger, of *Sleswic-Holstein*, to Russia and Moscovy.) Magdeburgh, 1604, 4to.

Salom. Neugebaueri Moscovia, h. e. de origine, situ, regionibus, religione, ac republica Moscoviæ. Gedani, 1612, 1613, 4to.

Pebr Petrejus, Regni Moscovitici Descriptio. Stockholm, 1615, 4to.

Michalonis Fragmenta de Moribus Tartarorum, Lithuanorum, et Moscorum. Basil, 1615, 4to.

Ant. Goetceri's Journal der Legatie gedaen in de jaaren 1615, 1616, van wegen Haare Hoogmogende aan de Koninghen van Sweden ende Denmark, ende den Keyser van Ruschland. (Journal of the Embassy in 1615 and 1616, from the States-General to the Kings of Sweden and Denmark, and the Emperor of Russia, executed by *Rheynbard de Brederode*.) Hague, 1619, 4to.

Equitis Dani Jacobi Ulfeldii Legatio Moscovitica, sive Hodæporicon Ruthenicum, in quo de Russorum, Moschorum, et Tartarorum, regionibus, moribus, religione, gubernatione, et aula imperatoria quæ potuit compendio et eleganter exsequitur. Francfurt, 1608; *Ib.* 1622, 4to.

This author's description of Tartarian manners accurately coincides with that given in the eighteenth century by Pallas, which proves that no change had taken place during so long a period.

W. Burrough's Voyage to Narve in Livonia. In Hackluyt.

Russia, seu Moscovia, itemque Tartaria commentario topographico atque politico illustrata. Leyden, 1630, 16mo.

Gefantschap der Staeten-General naer Sweden, Danemarcken, Moscovien. (Embassy of the States-General to Sweden, Denmark, and Muscovy.) 1639, 4to.

Adam Olearius Muskowitische oft beehrte Beschreibung der neuen orientalischen Reise an den König von Persien: item, ein Schreiben des *J. A. Mandelslo*, worinn eine Ostindianische Reise über den Oceanum enthalten. (The long-desired Moscovitic Description of the new oriental Journey to the King of Persia; also a letter from *J. A. Mandelslo*, containing an East Indian Voyage across the Ocean.) Sleswick, 1647, fol. — An augmented edition, *Ib.* 1656; *Ib.* 1663; *Ib.* 1669; *Ib.* 1671, fol.

Adam Olearius colligirte und vermehrte Reisebeschreibung, bestehend, *a.* in der nach Moskau, und Persien; *b.* *Mandelslo* Morgenländischen; *c.* *Jacob Andersen*, und *Wolfgang Tversen* Orientalischen; *d.* *Martin Martinii* Geschichte von dem Tartarischen Einfall in Sina enthalten, &c. (Olearius' collated and augmented Travels, consisting of that to Moscow and Persia, Mandelslo's to the East Indies, *J. Andersen* and *W. Tversen* to the East, and *M. Martinii* History of the Tartarian invasion of China). Hamburgh, 1690, fol. — An English translation, 1662, fol. — In Dutch, 1691, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1659, 4to.; and a very magnificent edition by *Wiquefort*, Amsterdam, 1726, fol.

Viaggi di Moscovia negli anni 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636; libri tre, cavati del Tudesco. (Travels in Moscovy in the years 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636; three books, translated from the German.) Viterbo, 1658, 4to.

Aug. de Mayerberg, Descriptio Itineris, sui, et Horat. Guil. Calvucci, ab imperatore Leopoldo ad Czarum Alexium Michaelowitz ablegatorum in Moscoviam; cum statutis Moscoviticis, ex Russo in Latinum idioma ab ipso translatis. Cologne, 1663, fol. — In French, Leyden, 1688, 12mo.

Gedenkwaardige Reizen door Italie, Griekenland, Livland, Moscovien, Tartarie, Medien, Perlien, Turkien, Japan, en Oostindien. (Memorable Travels through Italy, Greece, Livonia, Muscovy, Tartary, Media, Persia, Turkey, Japan, and the East Indies.) By *Jans Struys*. Amsterdam, 1670, 4to. — In German, by *Muller*, *ib.* 1678, 4to. — In French, with notes, by *Glanus*, with maps and plates, *ib.* 1681, 4to.; *ib.* 1718, 3 vol. 12mo. Rouen, 1730, 3 vol. 12mo.

The Earl of *Carlisle's* Relation of three Embassies from His Majesty Charles II. to the Duke of Muscovy, the King of Sweden, and the King of Denmark, in 1663 and 1664. London, 1669, 12mo.

Paul Potocki, Moscovia, sive narratio de moribus magnæ Russorum monarchiæ, &c. 1670, 4to.

Adolph Lybeck, Relatio eorum, quæ circa S. Cæs. Majest. ad Magnum Moschorum Czarum legatos Annib. Franc. de Bottoni et Johannem Terlingerum, anno 1675, gesta sunt. Saltzburg, 1676. Mentz, 1679, 1680, 8vo.

Carol. Wickhart's Moscovitische Reise und Gefandtschaft nach Moskau. (C. Wickharte's Travels in Muscovy, and Embassy to Moscow.) Vienna, 1675, 12mo.

Historisch Verhael of Beschrgving van de Voyage gedaen onder de suite van den heeren Konraad van Klenk, Ambassadeur van H. H. M. de Heeren Staaten-General aan zyn Czaarsche Majesteyt. (Historical Relation of a Journey in the suite of M. Conrade de Klenk, Envoy of the States-General to His Majesty the Czar.) Amsterdam, 1677, 4to.

D. A. Herfer's Schifffreise nach Russland im Jahr 1677. (D. A. Herfer's Voyage by Sea to Russia in the year 1677.) Nuremberg, 1678, 8vo.

Relation de la Russie, par un Anglais qui a été neuf ans a la cour du grand Czar, par *Antoine Desbarres*. Avec figures. Paris, 1679, 12mo.; *ib.* 1699, 4to.

Daniel Printz Baronis de Buchau, bis Legati Maximiliani II. et Rodolphi II. ad Joannem Basilidem, Moscoviæ ortus et progressus. Guben, 1679, 1681, 12mo.

Jacob. de Reutenfels, de Rebus Moschoviticiis ad Cosmum III. Etruriæ Ducem. Padova, 1680, 8vo.

Leopoldi Francisci Tanneri Legatio Polonico-Lithuaniana in Moscoviam, 1678 suscepta. Nuremberg, 1689, 4to.

Voyages en différens endroits d'Europe et d'Asie, entrepris pour découvrir un nouveau chemin à la Chine, contenant plusieurs remarques curieuses de physique; de géographie, d'hydrographie, et d'histoire, avec une description de la grande Tartarie, et des peuples qui l'habitent; par le P. *Avril*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1692. Utrecht, 1693, 4to.

This missionary, after passing through Syria to Astracan, Tartary, and Siberia, was stopped from proceeding to China by the Russians, and forced to return to Poland, of which he gives a curious account.

N. Neustad, Reisebeschryving van Polen na Moscovien. (Journey from Poland to Muscovy in 1689.) Tyel, 1699, 8vo.

Relation nouvelle et curieuse de la Moscovie, contenant l'état présent de cet empire, les expéditions des Moscovites en Crimée dans l'année 1689, les causes des derniers révolutions, les mœurs, et la religion des Moscovites, et le récit d'un voyage de Spartarus, par terre, à la Chine, par *Balt. Hezeneil de la Neuville*. Paris, 1698. Hague, 1699, 12mo.

Account of a Voyage from Archangel in 1697, by *Allison*. London, 1699, 8vo.

Itinerarium Moscoviæ perillustre et magnifici Domini Ignatii Christophori de Guarient, Sac. Kom. Imperii et Regni Hungariæ equitis, et Sac. Cæsareæ Majestatis Consiliarii Aulico-bellici, ab augusto imperatore Leopoldo I. ad serenissimum ac potentissimum Tzarum et magnum Moscoviæ ducem Petrum Alexiowicium, anno 1698, ablegati extraordinarii, descriptum a Joanne Georgio Korbio. Accessit reditus Suzæ Tzareæ Majestatis a provinciis Europæis ad proprios limites, periculosæ rebellionis Streliziorum et latæ in eisdem sententiæ, cum subsequutâ sanguineâ executione; nec non præcipuarum Moscoviæ rerum compendiosa et accurata descriptio; cum figuris æneis. Vienna, 1700, fol.

This work, which is peculiarly valuable for the anecdotes of the Russian court it contains, was suppressed at the desire of Peter I., which has rendered it very scarce. Among other relations of the rebellion of the Strelitzes, we learn that the Czar beheaded eleven of the rebels in ten days with his own hand.

J. A. von Brand, Reisen durch Brandenburg, Preussen, Curland, Liefland, Plescovien, Gros Naugarden, Tivarien, und Moscovien, nebst A. Dobbin's Beschreibung von Siberien, mit H. C. von Hennin's Anmerkungen. (Travels through Brandenburg, Prussia, Courland, Plescow, Great Nowgorod, Tivaria and Muscovy; with A. Dobbin's account of Siberia, and notes by Hennin.) Wesel, 1702, 8vo.

Reisen over Moscovien door Persien en Oost-Indien. (Travels across Muscovy through Persia to the East Indies.) By *Cornelius van Bruyn*. Amsterdam, 1711. Delft, 1714, fol.

Voyage de Corneille de Brun, par la Moscovie, en Perse, et aux Indes Orientales; ouvrage enrichi de plus de 320 tailles-douces. Amsterdam, 1718, 2 vol. fol. — Avec des notes de l'Abbé Banier, et beaucoup de planches, Rouen, 1725, 4 vol. 4to.

Le Bruyn, Voyage to the Levant and Travels into Moscovy, Persia, and the East Indies. With a great number of fine cuts. London, 1720, 3 vol. fol.

The excellences of these travels have been long and very generally acknowledged, and in most cases his descriptions have been recognised as exact by the very latest travellers into the same countries.

Description de la Livonie, du duché de Courlande, et de Semi-Gatte, et la province de Pittend. Avec le voyage de l'auteur en Hollande, et quelques remarques sur la Prusse, le Brandebourg, l'Hanovre, la Hesse, et plusieurs cours d'Allemagne. Wrecht, 1705, 8vo.

Reise von T. A. von Bram in Brandenburg, Preussen, Holland, Liefland, Moskau, Pleskow, und Nowgorod, von C. von Hennin. (J. A. de Bram's Travels in Brandenburg, Prussia, Holland, Livonia, Muscovy, Pleskow, and Nowgorod, by C. de Hennin.) Wesel, 1712, 8vo.

G. Wartis, Relazione dell' Imperio de Moscovia. (Account of the Empire of Muscovy.) Milan, 1713, 12mo.

State of Russia, by Captain Perry. London, 1716, 8vo.

One of the earliest correct descriptions of the country.

Aubry de la Motraye, Travels through Europe, Asia, &c. containing a great variety of geographical, topographical, and political observations, especially on Italy, Turkey, Greece, Crim, Noghai-Tartary, Circassia, Sweden, and Lapland. London, 1723, 2 vol. fol.

—— *Travels in several provinces of ducal and royal Prussia, Russia, and Poland.* Hague, London, and Dublin, 1732, fol.

- Voyage de Moscovie, par *Deschizeaux*. Paris, 1727, 8vo.
 Description d'un Voyage à Saint-Petersbourg, par *le meme*. Paris, 1728, 8vo.
C. F. von Wreech, Umständliche Geschichte von der Schwedischen Gefandtschaft in
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J. W. Bardili, Reisen und Campagnen (von 1703 bis 1709) Maximilian Emanuels
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 Rußland, Volhynien, Severien, und Ukraine; nebst einer Reisebeschreibung von
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 Russia, Volhynia, Seweria, and the Ukraine; with a Journey from Poltawa to Ben-
 der.) Stutgard, 1730, 8vo.
P. J. von Strahlenberg, Nord und Ostheil von Europa und Asia, insoweit solches das
 ganze Russische Reich mit Sibirien und der Grossen Tartarey en sich begreift. (The
 north and east parts of Europe and Asia, in as far as it includes the whole of the
 Russian Empire, Siberia, and Great Tartary.) Stockholm (Leipfic), 1730, 4to.
 —In French, Paris, 1757, 2 vol. 12mo. —In English, London, 1738, 4to.
 Historical Account of the British Trade on the Caspian Sea, with a Journal of Travels
 from London through Russia into Persia, and back again through Russia, Germany
 and Holland; to which are added, the revolutions of Persia during the present century,
 by *James Hanway*. London, 1753. Dublin, 1754, 2 vol. 4to.
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 1742, 8vo.
Justice's Voyage to Russia. York, 1739, 8vo.
 Reise til Rußland, ved Peter Haven. (Travels to Russia, by P. Haven.) Copenhagen,
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J. G. Georgi, Beschreibung aller Nationen des Russischen Reichs. (Description of all
 the Nations of the Russian Empire.) Petersburg, four editions, 1760, 1780.
 Leipfic, 1782, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, *lb.* 1776, 4 vol. 4to.
 The author was one of the academicians deputed to travel in Russia.
P. H. Bruce, Memoirs, containing an account of his travels in Germany, Russia,
 Tartary, &c. London, 1772, 8vo.
Algarotti, Lettere sopra la Russia. 12mo.
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 through different Provinces of Russia in the years 1769 and 1770.) By N. Rytshkow.
 Petersburg, 1770, 1771; *lb.* 1772, 4to. — A German translation, by *C. H. Hase*.
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S. G. Gmelin Reisen durch Rußland zur Untersuchung der drey Naturreiche. (Travels
 through Russia for the purpose of investigating the three kingdoms of Nature.)
 Petersburg, 1770, 1774, 3 vol. 4to.
 This is one of the learned travels undertaken by the academicians, by command
 of the Empress Catherine II.
Cook's Voyage and Travels through the Russian Empire, in 1739, 1750. Edinburgh,
 1770, 8vo.
 Curfory Remarks in a Tour through some of the Northern Parts of Europe, particularly
 Copenhagen, Stockholm, and Petersburg, by *Nathan Wraxall*. London, 1775, 8vo.
 A number of inaccuracies diminish the value of these travels.

P. S. Pallas Reisen durch verschiedene Provinzen des Russischen Reichs in den Jahren 1768 bis 1773. (Travels through different Provinces of the Russian Empire, in the years 1768–1773.) Petersburg, 1771, 1773, 1776, 3 vol. 4to.

For solid information, both as to the manners of the different people of Russia, and natural history, there are few works equal to that of Professor Pallas. A German abridgment appeared at Leipzig 1776–78, 3 vol. 8vo. The entire work was translated into French by Gauthier de la Peyronie. Paris, 1788, 5 vol. 4to.; and published again with notes, by Langlès and Lamarck, *ib.* 1794, 8 vol. 8vo. A great share of the merit of the travels of Georgi, Gmelin, and Lepechin is also to be attributed to Pallas, under whose directions they travelled, and who revised and corrected their manuscripts.

Malhaut, Essai sur le Commerce de Russie, avec l'histoire de ses découvertes. Amsterdam, 1777, 8vo.

T. Williams, Rise, Progress, and State of the Northern Governments, viz. the United Provinces, Denmark, Sweden, Russia, and Poland. London, 1777, 2 vol. 4to.

Bericht einer physikalischen Reise, durch einige nordische Statthalter-schaften des Russischen Reichs. (Relation of a Journey through some of the Northern Provinces of Russia.) By *Erich Laxmann*. In Pallas's New Miscellanies of the North, Vol. III.

J. G. Georgi, Bemerkungen aus einer Reise im Russischen Reich von 1772 bis 1774. (Remarks made during a Journey in the Russian Empire from 1772 to 1774.) Petersburg, 1775, 2 vol. 4to.

Letters from a Lady who resided some years in Russia. London, 1775, 8vo.

Allgemeine Geschichte der neuesten Entdeckungen, welche von verschiedenen gelehrten Reisenden in vielen Gegenden des Russischen Reichs und Persien in der Historie, Landwirthschaft und Naturgeschichte send gemacht worden. (General History of the newest Discoveries, made by several learned Travellers in various parts of Russia and Persia, relative to history, economy, and natural history.) Berne, 1777, 1782, 5 vol. 8vo. — In French, Hague, 1779, 2 vol. 4to.; *ib.* 6 vol. 8vo.

This is a very useful and compendious extract from the highly valuable but somewhat ponderous travels of Pallas, Gmelin, Gueldenstadt, and Lepechin.

Briefe eines jungen Reisen der durch Curland, Liefland, und Deutschland. (Letters of a young Traveller through Courland, Livonia, and Germany.) By *Mayer*. Erlangen, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.

J. Bernoulli, Reisen durch Brandenburg, Pommern, Preussen, Curland, Rußland, und Pohlen. (Travels through Brandenburg, Pomerania, Prussia, Courland, and Poland.) Leipzig, 1779, 1780, 6 vol. 8vo.

Topografische primätschanü na znanieschija Mjesta puteschestwija Eja Imperatorskagho Welitschestwa. (Topographical Observations on the principal Places of the Journey of Catherine II. into the Provinces of White-Russia.) Petersburg, 1780, 12mo.

Iwana Lepechina, Dnewn' ja Zapiski puteschestwija po rasn' om'provintzijam' Rossijskagho Ghesudartswa 1768 i 1769, ghodu. (Journal of Travels through different Provinces of the Russian Empire in the years 1768 to 1771, with plates.) Petersburg, 1771; *ib.* 1781, 4to. — A German translation by *C. H. Hase*; Altenburg, 1774, 3 vol. 4to.

Ueber Rußland. (On Russia.) Breslau, 1781, 8vo.

A Tour from London to Petersburg and Moscow, and Return to London by the way of Curland, Poland, Germany, and Holland, by *John Richard*, London, 1780, 8vo. Observations

Observations on the present State of Denmark, Russia, and Switzerland, by *Randolph*. London, 1784, 8vo.

Levesque, Histoire des differens Peuples soumis à la domination de Russie. Paris, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.

D. von Wenzel, Gegenwoertiger Staat von Russland. (Present State of Russia.) Petersburg and Leipzig, 1783, 8vo. — In French, same place and year.

Travels in Poland, Russia, Sweden, and Denmark, by *William Cox*. London, 1784. 2 vol. 4to.

The high value of this work is well known, and has been fully appreciated by numerous translations abroad.

Observations d'un Voyageur sur la Russie, la Finlande, la Livonie, la Courlande, et la Prusse, par *Abel Burja*, avec un supplement à l'état de la Russie, par *Wenzel*. Berlin, 1785. Paris, an ix.—1801, 8vo.

B. F. Hermann, Beyträge, &c. (Contributions to the Physics, Economy, Mineralogy, Chemistry, Technology, and Statistics, chiefly of Russia, and the countries bordering on it.) Berlin, 1786, 8vo.

Briefe über Russland. (Letters on Russia.) By *T. H. C. Meyer*. Gottingen, 1778, 1779, 2 vol. 8vo.

Anecdotes of the Russian Empire, in a series of letters written from St. Petersburg, by *William Richardson*. London, 1784, 8vo.

Reise von Volhynien nach Cherfon in Russland, in jahr 1787. (Journey from Volhynia to Cherfon in Russia, in the year 1787.) By *J. G. Møller*. Hamburg, 1787, 8vo.

Tagebuch des Reise eines Deutschen von Lübeck nach Petersburg. (Journal of a German Traveller from Lubeck to Petersburg.) By *Busse*. Langensalza, 1787, 8vo.

Bemerkungen über Russland in rucksicht auf Wissenschaft, Kunst, und Religion. (Remarks on Russia, relative to Science, Art, and Religion.) By *Bellermann*. Erfurt, 1788, 8vo.

Puteštšestwie eja Imperatorskao welitschestwa pa raznim kraiem Rossii, predprimaie 1787 ghoda. (Travels through the Russian Empire, in 1787.) Petersburg, 1788, 8vo.

J. B. Cataner, Reise durch Deutschland und Russland. (Travels through Germany and Russia.) Ulm, 1788, 8vo.

Mineralogisch-geographisch, und andere vermischte nachrichten von den Altaischen gebirgen Russisch-kaiserlichen Antheils. (Mineralogic and geographic Details, with others of a miscellaneous nature, on the Altaic mountains, as far as they belong to Russia.) By *H. M. Renovanz*. Freyberg, 1789, 4to.

Beschreibung seiner Reise von Petersburg nach Cherfon, in den jahren 1781 and 1782, von *Wasiliew Szujew*. (Description of a Journey from Petersburg to Cherfon, in the years 1781 and 1782.) Dresden and Leipzig, vol. i., 8vo.

En Svensk Officerares Samlingar über de vifstande i Ryssland. (A Swedish Officer's Collections on the State of Russia.) Stockholm, 1789, 8vo.

En Svensk Officerares Dag-bok hallen öfwer en Resa genom Sverige, Ryssland, Polen, och Preussen. (A Swedish Officer's Journal during his Travels in Sweden, Russia, Poland, and Prussia, in 1788.) Stockholm, 1789, 8vo.

Travels in Norway, Denmark, and Russia, by *Andrew Swinton*, in the year 1788. London, 1791, 8vo.

Reise nach Petersburg. (Journey to Petersburg.) By *Leberecht*. Vienna, 1790, 8vo.

Skizzen über Russland. (Sketches respecting Russia.) By *J. T. Bellermann*. Straßburg, 1792, 8vo.

- Enter chertwis po oferano Ladorch komp i onech komun, oferetzkowstyago. (Travels through Russia, &c.) Peterburgh, 1792, 8vo.
- Reffouvenirs de la Russie. 1792, 8vo.
- Bemerkungen über Esthland, Liefland, &c. während eines achtjähigen Aufenthalts. (Remarks on Esthonia, Livonia, &c. during a residence there of eight years.) Prague, 1792, 8vo.
- Reise nach dem Eismeer. (Voyage to the Icy Ocean.) By *Tschitchagof*. Peterburgh, 1794, 8vo.
- Gemælde von Peterburg. (Picture of Peterburgh.) By *H. Storch*. Riga, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Phyſiſche, ökonomiſche und ſtatistiſche Bemerkungen von Lief und Esthland. (Physical, æconomical, and statistical Remarks on Livonia and Esthonia.) By *W. C. Fricke*. Riga, 1794, 8vo.
- Amalie von Liemann*, Reisen durch einige Ruſſiſche Lænder. (Travels through some Provinces of Russia.) Göttingen, 1794, 8vo.
- Bemerkungen über Ruſſland auf einer Reife in den Jahren 1792 und 1793. (Remarks on Russia during a Journey in 1792 and 1793.) By *Jof. Count de Sternberg*. Ra-tiſbon, 1794, 8vo.
- Voyage philoſophique, politique, et litténaire fait in Ruſſie dans les années 1788 et 1789 : ouvrage dans lequel on trouve avec beaucoup d'anecdotes, tout ce qu' il y a de plus intéreſſant, et de vrai ſur les mœurs des Ruſſes, leur population, leurs opinions religieuſes, leurs prejugués, leurs uſages, leurs institutions politiques, leurs forces de terre et de mer, et le progrès qu' ils ont faits dans les ſciences : traduit du Hollandais par *Chantreau*, avec des augmentations conſiderables. Paris, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo. — An English tranſlation, London, 8vo.
- A great part of this pretended tranſlation from the Dutch is merely copied from Coxe.
- Letters from Ruſſia, by *M. M. Vigor*. London, 1795, 12mo.
- Hiſtoriſch-ſtatistiſches Gemœhlde von Ruſſland. (Hiſtoric and ſtatistic View of Ruſſia.) By *H. Storch*. Leipſic, 1796, 1799, 8vo.
- This is one of the beſt works of the kind, and exceeds the ſimilar one of Tooke. The general arrangement, the ſoundneſs of the obſervations, and the great quantity of additional information, render the production very intereſting. It is divided into four parts: the origin and diſtribution of the different nations which inhabit the empire; the phyſical, the civil, and the moral ſtate of Ruſſia.
- P. S. Pallas* Bemerkungen auf einer Reife in die Südlichen Staſthalterſchaften de Ruſſiſchen Reichs. (Remarks on a Journey into the Southern Government of the Ruſſian Empire, in the years 1793 and 1794.) Peterburgh, 1796, 1799, 2 vol. 4to, with coloured plates. Tranſlated into English, and twice into French.
- Theſe travels of Profeſſor Pallas into the Crimea and to the Caucaſus, are leſs confined to ſcientific objects, and, therefore, more generally intereſting than his former work.
- Lettres de deux Français en Allemagne, en Danemarck, en Suède, en Ruſſie, et en Pologne, en 1790 et 1791. (Par *A. Fortia de Piles*.) Paris, 1796, 5 vol. 8vo.
- Theſe travels are peculiarly valuable for the accounts of the different governments, public institutions, commerce, roads, and manufactures contained in them.
- View of the Ruſſian Empire, by *W. Tooke*. London, 1800, 1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

Geographiſche

Geographische, physikalische, und natur-historische Beschreibung des Russischen Reiches. (Description of the Geography, physical State, and Natural History of the Russian Empire.) By *J. G. Georgi*. Königsberg, 1799, 1801, 3 vol. 4to.

The most minute account of the objects mentioned in the title is to be found in these volumes, written by one of the travellers appointed by Catherine II. Tableau général de la Russie moderne, et situation politique de cet empire au commencement du dix-huitième siècle, par *V. C. (Victor Comeyras)*. Paris, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

Schilderung von Moskau. (Picture of Moscow.) By *Richter*. 1801, 8vo.

This is a very accurate account of this city, and its inhabitants, public institutions, &c.

Voyage à Pétersbourg, ou nouveaux mémoires sur la Russie, par *M. de la Muffeliere*: précédés du tableau historique de cet empire, par *V. D. Muffet-Patbay*. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Puteschestwie w' polu dennuja Rossii w' pšimach, isdannich *Wladimirom Ismailowum*. (Travels into Southern Russia, in the form of letters, by *Wladimir Ismailow*.) Moscow, 1803, 8vo.

An interesting account of many Russian provinces but little known hitherto, containing many singular anecdotes of manners and superstitions.

Taschenbuch auf einer Reise von Petersburg bis Moskau. (Guide for a Journey from Petersburg to Moscow; with an Appendix, containing an account of the manner of travelling in that country, and the necessary expences. Translated from the Russian, with six plates.) Leipzig, 1804, 8vo.

Russland beschouwd, &c. (Russia considered as to its Geography and Natural History; with remarks on the population, the character of the inhabitants, the state of the court, the form of the government, the military, the finances, industry, manufactures, commerce, and political relations.) Harlem, 1803, 8vo.

The author, who resided in Russia ten years, has shewn a considerable talent for observation, and for drawing correct results from his materials.

A Northern Summer, or Travels round the Baltic, through Denmark, Sweden, Russia, Prussia, and part of Germany, by *John Carr*. London, 1805, 4to.

Travels in the year 1806 from Italy to England, through the Tyrol, Styria, Bohemia, Galicia, Poland, and Russia; containing the particulars of the liberation of Mrs. Spencer Smith, and of her subsequent flight through the countries above-mentioned; effected, and written by the Marquis *de Salvo*. London, 1807, 8vo.

Travelling Sketches in Russia and Sweden, during the years 1805, 1806, 1807, 1808, by *Robert Ker Porter*. London, 1809, 2 vol. 4to.

Etat politique, civil, et militaire de l'Empire de Russie; suivi de lettres sur le gouvernement, les colonies, et les établissements académiques de la Russie; par *J. B. Leroy de Flagis*. Paris, 8vo.

Travels in various Countries of Europe, Asia, and Africa, by *Edward Daniel Clarke*, LL.D. Vol. I. Russia, Tartary, and Turkey; Part II. Greece, the Holy Land, Syria, and Egypt. Cambridge, 1810, 1811, 2 vol. 4to.

Letters from the Continent, describing the manners and customs of Germany, Poland, Russia, and Switzerland, in the years 1790, 1791, and 1792. London, 1812, 8vo.

[See the travels of Lescaliers, *See*. ENGLAND.—Marshall, Joseph II., Sherlock, *See*. FRANCE; Pietro della Valle, *See*. TURKEY.]

Voyages to Spitzbergen, Nova-Zembla, the Samoyedes, the icy-Sea, and towards the North-Pole.

Periplus Otteri et Wulffstani, ab Alfredo rege Angliæ descriptus, curâ A. Buffai. Copenhagen, 1744, 8vo.

Of these very ancient Scandinavian voyagers, the former visited the White-Sea, the latter the Baltic.

Hieronymi Megifferi Septentrio novatiqum, oder die Neue Nord-Welt (or the New Northern World). Leipzig, 1613, 8vo.; *B.* #653, 12mo.

This work contains the celebrated voyages of the two brothers *Zeni*, of Venice, to the Feroë Isles, Greenland, and Estotiland, perhaps the American Vinland of the Norwegians. Their map, preserved at Venice, is engraved for a Danish dissertation by Eggers. The same volume contains the voyage and shipwreck of *Quirini*, a noble Venetian, on the coasts of Norway and Sweden.

Woeragtige Beschryving van William Barents drie Seylagien by Noorden, Nooveghen, Moscovia, en de Tartaria na de Konyngryken van Cathay an de China, door Gerrit de Veer. Amsterdam, 1599; *ib.* 1605, 4to. — Translated into French with this title: "Vraie Description des trois Voyages de mer très-admirables faits en trois ans, à chacun un an, par les Natives d'Hollande et Zelande, au Nord par derriere Norwège et Tartarie vers les Royaume de Chine et Cathai: ensemble les découvertes de Waigats, Nova-Zembla, et du pays situé sous la hauteur de 80 degrés, &c. Par Gérard de Veer." Amsterdam, 1600, fol.

Another edition of this voyage appeared at Paris, 1610; a Latin translation at Amsterdam, 1598, fol.; and another in Italian, at Venice, 1599.

Voyage de Schipvaert van Noorden, omlanges Norwegen, de Noord-Cap, Lapland, Vinland, Rusland, de Witte-Zee, &c. (Voyage to the North along Norway, the North-Cape, Lapland, Vinland, Russia, the White Sea, &c. through the Straits of Nassau to the river Oby, in the years 1594 and 1595.) By J. H. *Linschoten*. Franckenaer, 1601, fol. — Translated into English, fol.

H. Rastin, *Mitternachtliche Schiffahrt von den Herren Staaten in den Niederlanden vergeblich vorgenommen.* (Voyage to the North, undertaken without success by the States-General.) Oppenheim, 1611, 8vo.

La Navigation de Spitzberg, de Jacob Lemaire. Amsterdam, 1612, 4to.

Descriptio geographica Directionis Freti in Chinam ducturi (Waygat's Straits); cum descriptione terrarum Samoyedarum. Amsterdam, 1613, 4to.

Histoire du Pays nommé Spitzberg, ou l'Île de Terre Neuve, avec le naturel des habitans, et des animaux, qu'en y trouve. Amsterdam, 1613, 4to.

Histoire du Pays nommé Spitzberg, par H. G. A. *ib.* 1620, 4to.

Dan. Schomerlingii *Nova-Zembla, five descriptio contracta navigationum trium admirandarum a Belgis per Mare Hyperboreum in Chinam et Indiam Orientalem, iter affectantibus, annis supra sesqui mille 94, 95, 96, irritò connatu tentatarum.* Hiflingen, 1631, 4to.

Eerste Schipvaert der Hollanders naer Oost-Indien door de Straet van Waigats. (First Voyage of the Dutch to the East Indies, through the Straits of Waigats, by the North of Norway, Russia, and Tartary.) Amsterdam, 1648; *B.* 1650, 4to.

Rudolph Capel, *Norden, oder zu Wasser und Lande zuwegegebrachte Erfahrung und Vorstellung vom Norden, &c.* (The North, or Experience and Illustration of the

North,

- North, produced by voyages and travels; with an Appendix, concerning the commencement and progress of navigation till this time; from the Dutch.) *Hamburg*, 1675, 1678, 4to.
- Nouveau Voyage des Pays Septentrionaux, où l'on voit les mœurs des Lapons, Samoïedes, Zembliens, et Islandais, (par Bruzen de la Martinière,) en 1653. Paris, 1672; Ib. 1686. Amsterdam, 1708, 12mo.*
- Fr. Marten's Spitzbergische und Groenlœndische Reisebeschreibung, im Jahr 1671. (Voyage to Spitzberg and Greenland.) Hamburg, 1675, 4to. — In English, London, 1694, 12mo.*
- Otto Sperlingii, Boreas ejusque Laudes. Copenhagen, 1696, 8vo.*
- Bilberg's Voyage of the late King of Sweden, and another of the Mathematicians, into the Northern Parts. London, 1698, 8vo.*
- J. B. Mueller, Leben und Gewohnheiten der unter dem Polo Arctico wohnenden Ostiaken. (Life and Manners of the Ostiaks dwelling at the North Pole, with Remarks on the Kingdom of Siberia, and the Straits of Nassau or Waigata.) Berlin, 1720, 8vo.*
- Neu entdeckter Norden, oder Reisebeschreibung in die Mitternachtigen, und Nordwaert gelegenen Lœnder. (New-discovered North, or Travels into the Countries situated in the North.) By F. M. Frankfort, 1727, 8vo.*
- J. M. Kuehn, Reisebeschreibung nach Groenland, Spitzbergen der Straffe Davis, &c. (Voyage to Greenland, Spitzbergen, Davies' Straits, &c.) Gotha, 1741, 8vo.*
- Journal d'un Voyage au Nord en 1736 et 1737, par Oubier. Cartes et figures. Paris, 1744, 4to.; Amsterdam, 1746, 12mo.*
- Collection de differens Morceaux sur l'Histoire naturelle et civile des Pays du Nord, traduits de l'Allemand, du Suedois, et du Latin; avec des notes de Keralis. Paris, 1763, 12mo.*
- Mémoires sur les Samoïedes, et les Lapons, par Klingsted. Kœnigsberg, 1762. Copenhagen, 1766, 8vo.*
- P. L. le Rog, Relation des Aventures arrivées à quatre Matelots Russiens, jetées sur une île deserte près d'Ost. Spitzbergue, 1766. — In German, Riga, 1768, 8vo.*
- J. C. Adelung, Geschichte der Schifffarhen und Versuche zur Entdeckung des Nordostlichen Weges nach Japan und China. (History of the Navigations and Endeavours to discover the north-east Passage to Japan and China.) Halle, 1768, 4to.*
- Die zwei neuesten von Cap. Tschitschagow unternommenen Reisen im Eismeer. (The two latest Voyages in the Frozen Ocean, by Capt. Tschitschagow, in 1765 and 1766.) By G. F. Mueller. Peterburgh, 1773, 8vo.*
- C. J. Phipp's (Lord Mulgrave) Voyage towards the North Pole, undertaken by His Majesty's command, in the year 1773. London, 1774, 4to.*
- Barrington's Probability of reaching the North Pole. London, 1775, 4to.*
- Relation d'un Voyage dans le mer du Nord, aux côtes d'Islande, de Groenlande, de Fero, de Scotland, des Orcades, et de la Norwège, fait en 1767 et 1768, par Kerguelen-Tremarec. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1777, 4to.*
- Neue Geschichte der Polar-Lœnder. (New History of the Countries near the Pole.) Berlin, 1777, 3 vol. 8vo.*
- Samuel Engel, Mémoires sur la Navigation dans la mer du Nord depuis le 63 degré de latitude, en allant vers le Pôle. Bern, 1779, 4to.*
- R. Pickersgill, Account of Voyages for the Discovery of a North-west Passage. London, 1782, 8vo.*
- Nouveau Recueil des Voyages au Nord de l'Europe. Paris, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.*

- The Arctic World ; Introduction to the Arctic Zoology, by *Thomas Pennant*. London, 1785, 4to.
- J. R. Forster*, Geschichte der Entdeckungen und Schiffarten im Norden. Frankfurt, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Voyages and Discoveries in the North, by *J. R. Forster*. London, 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Reise nach dem Eismeer. (Voyage to the Icy Sea.) By *Tschitschagof*. Petersburg, 1794, 8vo.
- John Backstrom's* Account of a Voyage to Spitzbergen, in 1780. London, 1800, 8vo.
- Histoire des Peches, des Découvertes, et des Etablissmens des Hollandais dans les Mers du Nord, ouvrage traduit du Hollandais par le soin du Gouvernement, enrichi des notes, et orné des cartes, &c. Par le *Bernard de Reffe*. Paris, an ix. — 1801, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage au Spitzberg et à la Nouvelle-Zemble, enterpris en 1796, par *J. Himkoff*, dans le dessein de trouver une passage aux Indes Orientales, et suivi des Aventures surprenantes de quatre matelots Russes sur la côte du Spitzberg : traduit de l'Allemand de *Campe*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1801, 18mo.
- Greenland und Spitzberg, mit den Merkwürdigkeiten der Natur und Menschenwelt um den Nordpol. (Greenland and Spitzbergen, with the Curiosities of Nature and the Inhabitants, selected from Egeden, Anderson, Crantz, Fabricius, de Pagès, and others.) Leipzig, 1803, 2 vol. 4to.

Travels in Crimea, or Taurida.

- Reise nach Constantinopel und der Tartarey. (Travels to Constantinople and Tartary.) Nuremberg, 1571, 4to.
- Reise von Wien über Belgrad bis Kilianowa, durch die Buttschiak Tartarey, über Kaufchan, Bender, durch die Nogay Tartarey in die Krimm, dann von Kaffa nach Constantinopel. (Journey from Vienna, by Belgrad, to Kilianowa, through Budgiak Tartary, by Kaufchan and Bender, through Nogay Tartary into Crimea, and from Kaffa to Constantinople, in 1768, 1769, and 1770.) By *Nicholas Ernest Kleeman*. Vienna, 1771. Leipzig, 1773. Prague, 1780. 8vo. — A French translation. Neufchatel, 1780, 8vo.
- This work contains an interesting account of the court of the Khan of Crimea, and of the state of the country, and the manners of the Tartarian inhabitants, many of whom have emigrated since the Russian conquest. One of the best accounts of the country and its inhabitants is that of *Thaumann*, inserted in the seventh edition of Büfching's Geography. Hamburgh, 1777, 8vo. Vol. II.
- Walkins'* Travels to Constantinople, and in Crimea. London, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Mémoires du Baron *de Tott* sur les Turcs et les Tartares. Amsterdam, 1784, 3 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1785, 2 vol. 4to. — Translated into English. London, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Eton asserts Baron Tott's Account of Turkey, and of its inhabitants, to be the best and most exact extant. There are, however, several exaggerations and inaccuracies in the work, as may be easily conceived from the character of the author. The description of the Crimea, and its inhabitants, is, perhaps, the most interesting part.

*Lettres de M. Peyssonel à M. le Marquis de * * **; contenant quelques observations relatives aux Mémoires qui ont paru sous le nom de M. le Baron de Tott. Paris, 1785, 8vo.

Strictures on the Memoirs of Tott, by *Peyssonel*; translated from the French. London, 1786, 8vo.

Traité sur le Commerce de la mer Noire, par *M. de Peyssonel*. Paris, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.

The former of these works is a defence of the Turks against Baron Tott; the latter contains an interesting account of Crimea and its inhabitants.

Description physique de la Tauride, relativement aux trois règnes de la Nature, pour servir de suite à l'histoire des découvertes faits par divers savans voyageurs, dans plusieurs endroits de la Russie et de la Perse; traduite du Russe. Hague, 8vo. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Lady *Craven's* Travels in Crimea, and to Constantinople, in 1786. London, 1788, 4to.

Reise eines jungen Russen in die Krimm. (Journey of a young Russian into Crimea.) Gotha, 1801, 8vo.

Reise der Russisch kaiserlichen Gefandtschaft an die Ottomannische Pforte in 1793, von *Reimers*. Petersburg, 1803, 3 vol. 4to.

History of the Russian Embassy to Constantinople, by *Reimers*, Secretary to the Embassy. London, 1804, 3 vol. 4to.

Voyage en Crimée, suivi de la relation de l'ambassade envoyée de Petersbourg à Constantinople en 1793, publié par un jeune Russe attaché à cette ambassade; traduit de l'Allemand, par *L. H. de Lamarre*. Paris, an x.—1802, 8vo.

This embassy was quite in the style of Asiatic pomp; it consisted of six hundred and fifty persons, was accompanied by cavalry and infantry, and employed six months to proceed from Petersburg to Constantinople.

Sumarokow, Reise durch die Krimm und Bessarabien. (Travels through Crimea and Bessarabia.) Leipzig, 1801, 8vo.

A Tour performed in the years 1795 and 1796, through Taurida or Crimea, and all the other countries on the North shore of the Euxine, ceded to Russia by the Peace of Kaidnarga and Jassy, by *Mary Guthrie*; with a map and other engravings. London, 1800, 2 vol. 4to.

Voyage en Crimée et sur les bords de la Mer Noire pendant l'année 1803, suivi d'un mémoire sur le commerce de cette mer, et de notes sur les principaux ports commerçans, par *J. Reuilly*. Paris, 1806, 8vo.

[See the travels of *Olearius*, *Neuville*, and *Pallas*, in the years 1793 and 1794, *See. RUSSIA.*]

POLAND.

BLAISE DE VIGENERE, Description du Royaume de Pologne. Paris, 1573, 4to.

Thomæ Carve, Itinerarium ex Hibernia per Poloniam, Germaniam, et Bohemiam. Mentz, 1640; *Ib.* 1641, 12mo.

Journal van het Gefandtschaft op den vredehandel tusschen Pohlen ende Sweden. (Journal of the Embassy for concluding a Peace between Poland and Sweden 1627.) 1639, 4to.

M. Zeiller's Beschreibung von Pohlen und Lithauen. (Description of Poland and Lithuania.) Ulm, 1647, 1652, 8vo.

Caroli Ogerii Ephemerides, five Iter Danicum, Suecicum, Polonicum, cum esset in comitatu Illustriss. Claudii Memmii Comitis Avauxii, ad septentrionis reges extraordinarii legati, quædam Nicolai Borbonii ad eundem legatum epistolæ, hætenus ineditæ. Paris, 1656, 8vo.

This work contains some curious particulars relative to these countries, the manners of the inhabitants, and the chief living characters at the time.

Courte Description d'un Voyage fait en 1665, 1666, 1667, en Allemagne, en Pologne, et en Prusse. Leyden, 1697, 4to.

Mémoires de Beaujeu, contenant les diverses voyages en Pologne, Allemagne, et en Hongrie, depuis 1679 jusqu'en 1698. Amsterdam, 1700, 12mo.

Warsavia, physice illustrata. Dreßden, 1720, 4to.

Aubery de Maurier, Mémoires de Hambourg de Lubek, de Holstein, de Danemark, de Suède, et de Pologne. Hague, 1737, 8vo.

Voyage en Allemagne et en Pologne, commencé en 1776, par M. de L. P. M. A. S. D. P. Paris, 1783, 12mo.

Giornale del viaggio dell' abate Ruggiero Giuseppe Boscowich de Constantinopla in Pologna, con relazione della rovina di Troja. (Journal of Travels from Constantinople into Poland, with an account of the ruins of Troy, by Boscowich.) Bassano, 1784, 8vo.

Reise durch verschiedene Provinzen Pohlens, mineralogischen und andern inhalts. (Journey through several Provinces of Poland, relative to mineralogy and other objects.) By J. Th. Carosi. Leipzig, 1781, 8vo.

Bemerkungen über einige Landstriche und Stædte in Polen. (Remarks on some tracks of Country and Towns in Poland.) In the Polnische Bibliothek, No. 3.

Briefe über Pohlen und Preussen, &c. (Letters on Poland and Prussia, written in summer 1791, from Thorn.) In the Berlin Journal, 1792.

Briefe über Dantzic. (Letters on Dantzic.) Berlin, 1794, 8vo.—In French, same year and place.

Kosmopolitische Wanderungen durch Preussen, Liefland, Curland, Litthauen, Podolien, Gallicien, und Schlesien. (Cosmopolitic Wanderings through Prussia, Livonia, Curland, Lithuania, Podolia, Galicia, and Silesia, in 1795–1797.) Dantzic, 1800, 3 vol. 8vo.

Nachrichten über Polen (Notices relative to Poland), by J. T. Kaufch. Salzburg, 1793, 8vo.

J. T. Ferber, Relation der ihm aufgetragenen mineralogischen Reise durch einige Provinzen Polens. (Relation of the mineralogical Journey made through some Provinces of Poland according to appointment, by Ferber, and published after his death by C. G. Voigt.) Armstadt, 1804, 8vo.

These travels were undertaken by order of the last King of Poland, and relate chiefly to the salt and other mines in ancient Poland.

View of the present State of Poland, by George Burnet. London, 1807, 8vo.

Tableau de la Pologne, ancienne et moderne, par Malte-Brun. Paris, 1807, 8vo.

Lettres écrites en Allemagne, en Prusse, et en Pologne, en 1806, 1807, 1808, par Graffenauer. Paris, 1809, 8vo.

L'Observateur en Pologne, par Vautrin. Paris, 1807, 8vo.

[See the travels of Marshall, *Scotl. FRANCE*.—Guagnino, Michalon, Avril, Bardili, la Mottraye, Williams, Bernoulli, Richard, Coxe, *Svensk Officerares dagbog*, Mæller, Fortia de Piles, Marquis de Salvo, Letters from the Continent, *Scotl. RUSSIA*.]

AUS-

AUSTRIA.

JOACH. EDELINGII Hodeporicon Bohemicum, Austriacum, Hungaricum. Rostock, 1571, 8vo.

Weneri, Tabella Lacus mirabilis ad Czirknitz. Cologne, 1595, fol.

Histoire et Relation du Voyage de la Reine de Pologne, et du retour de la Maréchal de Guebriant, par la Hongrie, la Carinthie, la Styrie, le Frioul, et l'Italie, par *de Laboureur*. Paris, 1647; *ib.* 1647, 4to.

J. Josten, Reisebeschreibung durch die Turkey, Ungarn, Oesterreich. (Travels through Turkey, Hungary, and Austria.) Lubeck, 1652, 4to.

Lud. Henr. Comitis Lomenii Itinerarium Hollandiæ, Daniæ, Austriæ, annis 1652, 1655, peractum. Paris, 1662, 8vo.

Martin Puel, Reisen und Seefahrten von der Stadt Steyr aus durch Teutsch und Ungerland. (Travels and Voyages from the Town of Stry, through Germany, Hungary, and other Countries.) Nuremberg, 1666, 4to.

Churelicz Narratio Itineris in Stiriam, Carinthiam, et Carniolam, Leopoldi L. Vienna, 1666, 8vo.

Reisen in Ungern, Siebenbürgen, Moldau, und Croatien. (Travels in Hungary, Transylvania, Moldavia, and Croatia.) Straßburg, 1686, 12mo.

Beschreibung des Koenigreichs Ungern und Morea. (Description of Hungary and Morea.) Frankfurt, 1688, 12mo.

Eberhard Guer Happeli, Thesaurus Exoticorum, nebst einer beschreibung von Ungarn. (Catalogue of Exotics, with a description of Hungary.) Hamburg, 1688, fol.

A brief Account of some Travels in divers Parts of Europe, *viz.* Hungary, Servia, Bulgaria, Macedonia, Thessaly, Austria, Styria, Carinthia, and Trioul, through a great part of Germany and the Low-Countries, through Marca Trevisana, and Lombardy, on both sides of the Po; with some observations on the gold, silver, copper, quicksilver mines, and the baths and mineral waters in those parts; by **Edward Browne**, M. D. London, 1673; with many additions, *ib.* 1685, fol.

These are travels of excellence for the time: besides objects of natural history, the author pays attention to antiquities, and to the manners of the inhabitants.

M. Zeiller, Beschreibung des Koenigreichs Ungarn, vermehrt durch Beza. (Description of the Kingdom of Hungary, augmented by Beza.) Leipzig, 1690, 8vo.

Jacobi Tollii, Epistolæ Itinerariæ VI. posthumæ; iter Berolinense, Ep. I. et II.; iter Vindobonense, Ep. III. et IV.; iter Hungaricum, Ep. V.; et iter Græciæ, Ep. VI.; additis annotationibus edente H. Henninius. Amsterdam, 1700; *ib.* 1714, 4to.

Remarques historique et critiques, concernant les Mœurs de la Carinthe, de l'Autriche, de la Bohême, &c. Cologne, 1705, 2 vol. 8vo.

Aloys. T. Comitis Marfigli, Danubius Pannonico-Myfius Observationibus geographicis, astronomicis, hydrographicis, historicis, physicis perlustratus. Amsterdam, 1726, 5 vol. fol.

Lettres sur les Hongrois. Amsterdam, 1748, 8vo.

J. G. Keyßler, Reise durch Deutschland, Boehmen, Ungarn, die Schweitz, und Lothringen. (Travels in Germany, Bohemia, Hungary, Switzerland, Italy, and Lorrain.) Hanover, 1740; *ib.* 1751; *ib.* 1776, 2 vol. 4to.—Abridged, *ib.* 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.—Translated into English, London, 1757, 2 vol. 4to.

Epistolarum

Epistolarum Itinerarum (e diario in itinere per Germaniam et Hungariam ex parte desumptarum) Centuria I. II. III., auctore *Stephan. Bruckmann*. Wolfenbüttel, 1749, 1751, 1753, 3 vol. 4to.

C. G. Grundig, Beschreibung seiner 1751 ins Carlsbad gethanen Reise. (Description of his Journey to Carlsbad in 1751.) Schneeberg, 1754, 4to.

F. A. von Steinberg, Gründliche Nachricht von dem im innern Crain liegenden Czirknitzer See. (Authentic Account of the Lake of Czirknitz, situated in Inner Carniola.) 35 plates. Glatz, 1761, 4to.

C. von Wallsdorf, Reise durch Ungarn, Thracien, und Egypten. (Travels in Hungary, Thrace, and Egypt.) 1764, 4to.

Reise nach dem Carlsbad. (Journey to Carlsbad.) By *D. G. Schreber*. Leipzig, 1771, 8vo.

Joseph Walcher, Nachrichten von den Eißbergen im Tirol. (Account of the Glaciers in the Tyrol.) Vienna, Frankfurt, and Leipzig, 1773, 8vo.

Ignatz von Born, Briefe über Mineralogische gegenstände, auf einer Reise durch das Temeswarer Bannat, Siebenbürgen, Ober und Nieder Ungarn, heraufgegeben von *Johann Jacob Ferber*. (Letters on Objects of Mineralogy, during a Journey through the Bannat of Temeswar, Transylvania, Upper and Lower Hungary, published by *J. J. Ferber*.) Frankfurt and Leipzig (Dresden), 1774, 8vo.

The chief object of these letters is metallurgy, and the state of mines in Hungary and the other countries mentioned in the title. The most curious part, in a geographical point of view, is the description of the Temeswar Bannat, a district taken from the Turks by Prince Eugene and inhabited by Germans, Wallachians, and Reitzes. The latter are Sclavonians; the Wallachians denominate themselves Romans, from which and from the terminations of their words the author conjectures them to have been a Roman colony.

Schreiben an H. von Born über verschiedene, auf einer Reise nach Semlin gesammelte Beobachtungen. (Letter to M. de Born on several Observations collected in a Journey to Semlin.) By *B. Hacquet*. — In the Memoirs of a Private Society in Bohemia, Vol. II.

Oryktographia Carniolica, auctore *B. Hacquet*. Leipzig, 1776, 1783, 3 vol. 4to.

Transylvania, sive magnus Transylvaniae principatus, olim Dacia mediterranea dictus, auctore *Jes. Botkac*. Viennæ, 1771, 2 vol. 8vo.

J. J. Ferber, Beiträge zur mineral Geschichte von Böhmen. (Contributions to the mineral History of Bohemia.) Berlin, 1774, 8vo.

Fumencza Pestyera, seu antri Fumencza dicti, historico-physica relatio, *Alex. Nedejky*. Viennæ, 1774, 8vo. (In Hungarian.)

Travels through the Bannat of Temeswar, Transylvania, and Hungary, in the year 1777, translated from the German, by *Raspe*. London, 1777, 8vo.

Reise eines auſtwerthigen Arztes von Prag nach Carlsbad. (Journey of a foreign Physician (*G. C. Würtz*) from Prague to Carlsbad.) Leipzig, 1778, 8vo.

Reſchreibung des Herzogthums Steryermarck. (Description of the Dutchy of Styria.) By *A. G. Caſar*. 1778, 2 vol. 8vo.

Franc. Grifellini Lettere odoporiche di Venetia, Trieste, Carinthia, Carniola, e Temeswar, ove i suoi Viaggi e di lui osservazioni spettante all' istoria naturale e costumi di varii popoli, &c. (Letters from Venice, Trieste, Carinthia, Carniola, and Temeswar, containing travels and observations relative to natural history and the customs of various nations.) Milan, 1780, 4to.

Nachrichten

- Nachrichten einer Carlsbader Brunnen Reise. (Account of a Journey to the Wells at Carlsbad.) By *Willebrand*. Leipzig, 1781, 8vo.
- J. Gruber*, Briefe hydrographischen und physicalischen Inhalts aus Krain. (Hydrographical and physical Letters from Carniola.) Vienna, 1781, 8vo.
- J. J. Ferber's* physikalisch-metallurgische Abhandlungen über die Gebürge und Bergwerke in Ungarn, durch eine Reise dahin veranlaßet. (Physical and metallurgic Dissertation on the Mountains and Mines of Hungary, occasioned by a journey into that kingdom.) Berlin, 1780, 8vo.
- Beschreibung der Stadt Gratz. (Description of the City of Gratz in Styria.) By *A. G. Caesar*. Saltzburgh, 1782, 8vo.
- Nicolai Grassi de Formeaso*, Notizie istoriche de la Provinzia della Carnia. (Historical Notices of the Province of Carinthia.) Udine, 1782, 8vo.
- Reise in Oesterreich, Kœrnthen, &c. (Journey to Austria, Carniola, &c.) By *Hermann*. Vienna, 1782, 1783, 3 vol. 8vo.
- B. F. Hermann*, Abriss der physicalischen Reschaffenheit der Oesterreichischen Staaten, &c. (Sketch of the physical Constitution of the Austrian Dominions, and of the present state of agriculture, trades, manufactures, and commerce.) St. Petersburg and Leipzig, 1782, 8vo.
- Physikalisch politische Reisen aus den Dinarischen durch the Jülicschen, Coerntischen und Rhoetischen in die Norischen Alpen. (Physical and political Travels from the Dinaric, through the Julian, Carinthian, and Rætian, into the Noric Alps, in the years 1781 and 1783.) By *B. Hacquet*. Leipzig, 1784, 8vo.
- B. F. Hermann*, Reisen durch Oesterreich, Steyermark, Kœrnthen, Krain, Italien, Tyrol, Salzburg, und Bayern. (Travels through Austria, Styria, Carinthia, Carniola, Italy, the Tyrol, Saltzburgh, and Bavaria, in the year 1780.) Vienna, 1781, 1783, 3 vol. 8vo.
- F. J. Sulzer*, Altes und Neues: oder dessen litterarische Reise durch Siebenbürgen, das Temeswarer Bannat, Ungarn, Schwaben, Bayern, die Schweiz. (Old and New: or Literary Travels through Transylvania, the Bannat of Temeswar, Hungary, Swabia, Bavaria, and Switzerland.) 1782, 8vo.
- J. Friedel*, Briefe aus Wien ueber die Erziehung, Charakter, und Staatskunst Joseph II. und Reise nach Presburgh und dem Lustschloß des Fürsten Esterhazy. (Letters on the Education, Character, and art of governing of Joseph II., with a Journey to Presburgh, and the Country-seat of Prince Esterhazy.) Leipzig (Vienna), 1783, 8vo.
- Iter per Poseganam, Sclavoniæ Provinciam, mensibus Junio et Julio 1782 susceptum, à *Matthiâ Piller* et *Ludovico Mitterpacher*. Buda, 1783, 4to.
- Leitfaden zur Kenntniß der Grafschaft Tyrol. (Introduction to the Knowledge of the Tyrol.) By *Hancks*. Inspruck, 1784, 8vo.
- Balthasar Hacquet*, Reise von dem Berge Terglou in Krain, an den Berg Glockner im Tyrol. (Mineralogical and botanical Journey from the Mountain Terglou in Carniola to the Glockner Mountain in the Tyrol, in the years 1779 and 1781.) By *B. Hacquet*. Vienna, 1784, 8vo.
- Ueber die Tyroler. (On the Tyrolese.) Vienna, 1784, 8vo.
- A. Parizek*, Kurzgefaßte Naturgeschichte Boehmens. (Short Natural History of Bohemia.) Prague, 1784, 4to.
- Johann Lehmann*, Reise von Presburg nach Hermanstadt. (Journey from Presburgh to Hermanstadt in Transylvania.) Leipzig, 1785, 8vo.

- Relation des Kayfers *Joseph II.* über seine Reisen in seine Erblande. (Account by the Emperor Joseph II. respecting his Journey into his hereditary Dominions.) — Inserted in Poffelt's Archives of ancient and modern History, vol. i.
- Journal zweier Reisenden, oder Nachrichten aus dem Oesterreichischen. (Journal of two Travellers, or Communications relative to Austria.) — Inserted in Bernoulli's short Travels, vol. xvi.
- Beobachtungen in und über Prag, von einem Reisenden Ausländer. (Observations on Prague by a foreign Traveller.) Prague, 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Mineralogische Bemerkungen auf einer Reise nach Carlsbad. (Mineralogical Remarks during a Tour to Carlsbad), by *F. H. Bruckman*. Brunswick, 1785, 8vo.
- Franz von Paula-Sbrank*, und *Moll*, Naturhistorische Briefe über Oesterreich, Salzburg, &c. (Letters respecting Natural History, in Austria, Salzburg, &c.) Salzburg and Leipzig, 1785, 8vo.
- Reise nach Mariazell in Steyermark. (Journey to Mariazell in Styria.) By *Arnold*. Leipzig, 1785, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Briefe über den jetzigen Zustand von Gallizien. (Letters on the present State of Gallitzia.) By *Fr. Kratter*. Leipzig, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Dreyßig Briefe über Gallizien, oder Beobachtungen eines unpartheyligen. (Thirty Letters on Gallitzia, by an impartial Observer.) By *A. H. Traumpaur*, Knt. Vienna, 1787, 8vo.
- Garosl Schaller*, Topographie von Böhmen. (Topography of Bohemia.) Prague and Vienna, 1787, 8vo.
- Briefe eines wandernden Hypochondristen in Mähren, Böhmen, Oesterreich, und Ungarn. (Letters of a roving Hypochondriac in Moravia, Bohemia, Austria, and Hungary). By *Fr. Schulz*. In the German Museum, 1787, No. 6.
- Briefe auf einer Reise durch Tyrol, in 1790 geschrieben. (Letters written during a Tour through the Tyrol in 1790.) In the German Journal, No. 9. 11. and 12.
- Reise durch die Norischen Alpen. (Journey through the Noric Alps.) By *Balthasar Hacquet*. Leipzig, 1791, 8vo.
- Luftreisen durch Bayern, Würtemberg, Pfaltz, Sachsen, Brandenburg, Oestreich, Mähren, Böhmen, und Ungarn. (Journeys of Pleasure through Bavaria, Wurtemberg, the Palatinate, Saxony, Brandenburg, Austria, Moravia, Bohemia, and Hungary, from 1784 to 1791.) By *Baron de Ratenstein*. Leipzig, 1792–1793, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Briefe von Venedig über Triest, Krain, Kärnthen, Steyermark, und Salzburg. (Letters from Venice respecting Triest, Carniola, Carinthia, Styria, and Salzburg.) Frankfurt, 1793, 8vo.
- Briefe über das Bannat. (Letters on the Bannat of Temeswar.) By *J. H. Steube*. Vol. I, Eisenach, 1793, 8vo.
- Neueste physikalisch-politische Reise in den Jahren 1788 bis 1795, durch die Dacischen und Sarmatischen oder Nördlichen Carpathen. (New physical and political Travels, in the years 1788 to 1795, through the Dacian and Sarmatic or Northern Carpathian Mountains.) By *B. Hacquet*. Nuremberg, 1796, 4 vol. 8vo.
- Reisen von Presburg, durch Mähren, beide Schlessien, und Ungarn, nach Siebenbürgen, und von Zürich nach Presburg. (Travels from Presburgh, through Moravia, Silesia, and Hungary, to Transylvania; and from Zurich to Presburgh.) Presburgh, 1794, 8vo.
- Travels in Hungary, with a short account of Vienna, by *Robert Townson*. London, 1777; *ib.* 1796, 4to.

This is the best English work respecting Hungary. It has been translated both into French and German.

Beschreibung einer mineralogischen Reise nach Ungarn und Siebenburgen. (Relation of a mineralogical Journey to Hungary and Transylvania.) By *Jens Esmarck*. Freiberg, 1798, 8vo.

Reise des *Graten von Hofmannsegg* durch Ungarn bis an die Grenze der Turkey. (Travels of Count Hotmannsegg through Hungary to the Frontiers of Turkey.) Goerlitz, 1800, 8vo.

This German nobleman is author of several travels into various countries, for the purpose chiefly of natural history. In the present work, his attention is accordingly directed principally to the gold, silver, and copper mines, in Lower-Hungary, as well as to zoology.

Briefe eines Franzoesischen Officiers, geschrieben im Jahr 1800, aus Heyermark, Koernten, Italien, der Schweiz, Bayern, und Salzburg. (Letters of a French Officer, written in 1800, from Styria, Carinthia, Italy, Switzerland, Bavariz, and Saltzburgh.) Leipzig, 1800, 8vo.

Ausflüge nach dem Schneeberg in Unter-Oestreich. (Excursions to the Schneeberg in Lower-Austria.) Vienna, 1798, 8vo.

This is a very interesting account of the mineralogy, botany, zoology, and oeconomical state of this province.

Reise durch Oesterreichische und Steyrische Gebirgs-gegenden. (Journey through the mountainous Parts of Austria and Styria.) By *J. C. Unger*. Vienna, 1800, 8vo.

A flight and unsatisfactory work.

Streitzüge durch Inner-Oestreich, nach Triest, Venedig, &c. (Excursions through Inner-Austria, to Triest, Venice, and part of the Terra-Firma.) Vienna, 1800, 8vo.

Lettres familières sur la Carinthie et la Stirie, adressées à M. de Bianchi de Bologne par un Officier-Général Français, prisonnier de guerre en Autriche, en l'an 1799. Paris, an ix.—1801, 8vo.

A very superficial account of these countries.

Historisch-malerische Reise durch Oesterreich. (Historical and picturesque Journey through Austria.) By *J. A. S. Schultes*. With six plates. Vienna, 1804, 8vo.

Wanderung nach Guttenstein in Oesterreich, jenseits der Ens. (Wanderings to Guttenstein in Austria beyond the Ens.) By *John Chr. Wagner*. Vienna, 1804, 8vo.

Reise auf den Glockner. (Journey to the Glockner, a mountain situated on the frontiers of Carinthia, Saltzburgh, and the Tyrol.) By *J. A. S. Schultes*. Vienna, 1804, 8vo.

Reise durch Oesterreich und Italien. (Journey through Austria and Italy.) By *J. F. Gerning*. Frankfurt, 1803, 8vo.

Reise durch Oesterreich, Ungarn, Steyermark, Venedig, Boehmen, und Mähren. (Journey through Austria, Hungary, Styria, Venice, Bohemia, and Moravia, in the years 1801 and 1802.) By *J. W. Fischer*. Vienna, 1803, 3 vol. 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reise von der Tuerkischen Grenze, &c. (Remarks in a Journey from the Turkish Frontiers, by the Buckovina, Gallicia, Silesia, and Moravia, to Vienna.) By *J. Rohrer*. Vienna, 1804, 8vo.

Description of several Travels through Hungary, followed by others in Sclavonia and Croatia. (In Hungarian.) Vienna, 1796.—A German translation with this title: — “Reisen durch Ungarn und einige angrenzende Loender, von Graf *Tekeli von Szek*; übersetzt aus dem Ungrischen durch *L. von Nemeth*. (Travels through Hungary and some countries bordering upon it, by Count Tekeli de Szek; translated from the Hungarian by L. de Nemeth.)” Pest, 1805, 8vo.

This work contains four several journeys: 1. Through Upper-Hungary; 2. Through part of Transylvania; 3. Through the South of Hungary and

- the Bannat; 4. Through the South-West of Hungary, Slavonia, Croatia, and the Coast of the Adriatic.
- Voyage dans le Tyrol aux Salines de Salzbourg et de Reichenbach, par *De Pray*. Paris, 1808, 12mo.
- Tableau géographique et politique de Royaumes de Hongrie, d'Esclavonie, de Croatie, et de Tranfylvanie, par *Demian*. Paris, 1809, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Rathgeben, Patin, *Lettres curieuses*; *Secl.* GREAT BRITAIN.—Breval, Joseph II., Sherlock, Hunter; *Secl.* FRANCE.—Poffevin, De Salvo; *Secl.* RUSSIA.—Kleemann; *Secl.* CRIMEA.—Carve, Beaujeu; *Secl.* POLAND.]

Vienna.

- Ausführliche Geschichte der Reise des Pabst Pius VI. von Rom nach Wien, und von Wien nach Rom. (Detailed Account of the Journey of Pope Pius VI. from Rome to Vienna, and from Vienna to Rome.) Vienna, 1782, 1783, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Beschreibung von Wien. (Description of Vienna.) By *Von Lucas*. 1785, 8vo.
- Abriss von Wien. (Picture of Vienna.) By *Bezzel*. 1790, 8vo.
- Vert raute Briefe zur Charakteristik von Wien. (Familiar Letters intended to characterize Vienna.) Goerlitz, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Bemerkungen auf einer Reise von Copenhagen nach Wien. (Observations made during a Journey from Copenhagen to Vienna.) By *E. Bozenhard*. Hamburg, 1795, 8vo.
- Wanderungen und Spazierfahrten in die Gegenden um Wien. (Wanderings and Excursions of Pleasure into the Environs of Vienna.) Vienna, 1801, 1804, 5 vol. 8vo.
- A work containing not merely an account of parties of pleasure, but valuable notices of mineralogy, manufactures, agriculture, canals, and the appearance of the country.
- Neuestes Sittengemählde von Wien. (Modern State of Manners in Vienna.) Vienna, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Rather a minute and accurate description of the city than what the title promises.
- Bemerkungen eines jungen Bayern über Wien, &c. (Remarks of a young Bavarian on Vienna, written during a journey in Germany.) Leipzig, 1805, 8vo.
- Coup-d'œil sur Vienne; suivi de la Lettre d'un Officier superieure de la Grande Armée, contenant un précis des operations militaires qui ont fait tomber cette capitale au pouvoir des Français. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

PRUSSIAN DOMINIONS.

- THEODOR. LEPNER*, Preussischer Lithauer, &c. (Prussian Lithuanian, or Illustration of the Customs, Language, &c. of the Lithuanians, in 1690.) Dantzic, 1744, 8vo.
- Iter Sabothicum; d. i. Beschreibung einer 1733, auf den Zotenberg gethanen Reise. (Description of a Tour to the Zotenberg in Silesia, in the year 1733.) By *Jottlob Henry Burghart*. With plates. Breslau, 1736, 8vo.
- Reisen auf das Schlesische Riefengebürge, von 1696 bis 1737. (Journeys to the Suderic Mountains of Silesia, from 1696 to 1737.) Hirschberg, 1737, 8vo.
- Reise-beskrifning öfwer Pommern och Brandenburg. (Travels through Pomerania and Brandenburg.) By *Jonas Apelblad*. Stockholm, 1757, 8vo.

- Die wunderbare Schneekoppe, oder Beschreibung des Riesengebürges. (The wonderful Schneekoppe, or Description of the Sudetic Mountains.) Leipzig, 1746, 8vo.
- Reise von Berlin über Potsdam nach Rekahn. (Journey from Berlin by Potsdam to Rekahn.) By *Antony Frederick Büfching*. Berlin, 1775; *lb.* 1780, 8vo.
- Ausführliche Beschreibung der Reise des Großfursten Paul Petrowitsch von Peterburg nach Berlin. (Detailed Account of the Journey of the Grand Duke Paul Petrowitsch from Peterburg to Berlin.) Berlin, 1776, 8vo.
- J. J. Volkmar*, Reisen nach dem Riesengebirg. (Journey to the Sudetic Mountains.) Bunzlau, 1777; *lb.* 1782, 8vo.
- Beschreibung einer Reise von Berlin nach Kyritz in der Priegnitz. (Description of a Tour from Berlin to Kyritz.) By *A. F. Büfching*. With plates. Leipzig, 1780, 8vo.
- Bemerkungen eines Reisenden durch die Preussischen Staaten. (Observations of a Traveller through the Prussian Dominions.) By *John Henry Ulrich*. Altenburg, 1781, 8vo.
- Reisebeschreibung durch einen Theil der Schlesiſchen Gebürge. (Travels through part of the Silesian Mountains, in letters.) By *E. F. Buquoi*. Bunzlau, 1783, 8vo.
- Fortsetzung der Briefe über einen Theil der Schlesiſchen Gebürge. (Continuation of Letters on part of the Silesian Mountains.) By *E. F. Buquoi*. Bunzlau, 1784, 8vo.
- Reise von Berlin nach dem Schlesiſchen Gebürge. (Journey from Berlin to the Mountains of Silesia in the year 1783.) By *Jacob Elias Troſchel*. Berlin, 1784, 8vo.
- Bemerkungen auf einer Reise von Berlin nach Bromberg in West-Preußen. (Remarks during a Journey from Berlin to Bromberg in West-Prussia.) By *C. H. O.* Berlin, 1784, 8vo.
- Reise im Sommer 1780 nach Pyrmont, Braunschweig, Berlin, &c. (Journey in Summer 1780 to Pyrmont, Brunswick, Berlin, &c.) Hanover, 1784, 8vo.
- J. A. E. Goetze*, Kleine Reisebeschreibung, &c. (Short Journey from Magdeburgh to Rekahn.) Leipzig, 1784, 8vo.
- Luftreise nach Schwedt. (Tour to Schwedt.) By *Bernoulli*. In his *Short Travels*, vol. ii.
- Von Schlesiſien vor und nach dem Jahr 1740. (Silesia before and after 1740.) Freyburg, 1785, 8vo.
- Reise nach dem Zakelfalle im Jahr 1785. (Journey to the Zakel-cataract in the year 1785.) By *E. F. Buquoi*. Bunzlau, 1785, 8vo.
- Kleine öconomische und statistische Reise in die Neue und Mittel Mark. (Short agricultural and statistic Journey into the New and Middle March.) By *C. Frederick Benckendorf*. Züllichau, 1785, 2 vol. 18mo.
- Beschreibung von Berlin und Potsdam. (Description of Berlin and Potsdam.) Berlin, 1786, 8vo.
- Friedrich Wilhelm II. Reise von Berlin zur Huldigung Schlesiſiens nach Breslau. (Journey of Frederick William II. from Berlin to Breslaw to receive the homage of Silesia.) Oels, 1786, 8vo.
- Fragment aus dem Tagebuch eines Reisenden von Berlin nach Memel. (Fragment from the Journal of a Traveller from Berlin to Memel.) In *Fabri's New Geogr. Mag.*, vol. iv.
- Reise durch Ober-Schlesiſien in die Ukraine. (Journey through Upper-Silesia into the Ukraine.) By *C. F. E. Hammermann*. Gotha, 1787, 8vo.
- Verſuch einer Wirthſchaftlichen Natur-geſchichte des Königsreichs Ost und West Preußen. (Essay towards an oeconomic Natural History of the Kingdom of East and West Prussia.) By *Fr. Sam. Bok*. Dessau, 1782, 1787, 5 vol. 8vo.

Briefe

Briefe eines Reisenden aus Berlin. (Letters of a Traveller from Berlin.) In the German Mercury, 1787.

Beschreibung einer Reise von Königsberg in das Amt Fischhausen. (Journey from Königsberg into the Vaillwich Fischhausen.) In the Berlin Journal, 1791, No. 6.

Briefe eines Feldpredigers, geschrieben auf dem Marsch nach und in Schlefien. (Letters of a Chaplain, written on the March to and in Silesia in the year 1790.) By C. F. Wagener. Stendal, 1791, 8vo.

Reise durch Schlefien im Julius und August 1791. (Travels through Silesia in July and August 1791.) By J. G. Schummel. Breslau, 1791, 8vo.

Gemöhlde von Berlin, Potsdam, und Sans-Souci, politisch, moralisch, und charakteristisch entworfen. (Picture of Berlin, Potsdam, and Sans-Souci, in a political, moral, and characteristic point of view.) By J. K. Mueller, 1792, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reise durch einen Theil der Schlefischen Gebuerge und der Grafschaft Glatz. (Remarks during a Journey through part of the Silesian Mountains and the County of Glatz.) Breslau, 1793, 8vo.

Briefe ueber Schlefien, Krakau, Wieliczka, und die Grafschaft Glatz auf einer Reise im Jahr 1791 geschrieben. (Letters on Silesia, Cracovia, Wieliczka, and the County of Glatz, in the year 1791.) By J. L. Zöllner. Berlin, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is one of the best of the numerous books of travels in Silesia, certainly by far the most interesting part of the Prussian dominions to a traveller.

Berichten van de Pruisische en Sicilianische Monarchien benevens sommige daaraan grenzende staaten. (Relation respecting the Prussian and Sicilian Monarchies, with some countries bordering upon them.) By J. Mærmann Baron of Dalem. Hague, 1793, 1794, 3 vol. 8vo.

Beschreibung des Herzogthums Pommern. (Description of the Duchy of Pomerania.) By Bruggemann. Stettin, 1794, 3 vol. 4to.

Historisch-geographisch-statistische Beschreibung von Pommern. (Historical, geographical, and statistical Description of Pomerania.) By Watstrack. Stettin, 1794, 8vo.

Portefeuille für Reisende durch Schlefien. (Directions for Travellers through Silesia, with maps, by Count Lebnord-Bandels.) Berlin, 1794, 8vo.

Beitroege zur Beschreibung von Schlefien. (Contributions towards a Description of Silesia.) By Zimmermann. Breslau, 1795, 8vo.

Denkwürdigkeiten in der Mark Brandenburg. (Remarkable Objects in the March Brandenburg.) By Fischbach, Kosman, and Heinsius. Berlin, 1796, 8vo.

Notice sur la Prusse, par Gervius. Königsberg, 1796, 8vo.

Preussen, oder Bemerkungen eines Reisenden über einen Theil Preussens. (Prussia, or a Traveller's Remarks on a part of Prussia.) Berlin, 1798, 8vo.

Süd-Preussen und New Ost-Preussen, mit Dantzig, Thorn, &c. (South-Prussia, New Eastern-Prussia, with Dantzic, Thorn, &c.) By Fr. Hertzberg. Berlin, 1798, 8vo.

Reisen in die Sudetischen Gebuerge, ein geologischer versuch. (Travels into the Sudetic Mountains, a geological essay.) By Hasmann. Leipzig, 1798, 8vo.

Reise durch einen Theil Preussens. (Travels through part of Prussia.) Hamburg and Altona, 1801, 8vo.

This work was written by two travellers, Louis de Bacsko, whose object was principally statistics; and Nanke, who on a pedestrian tour collected observations on objects of natural history.

Cosmo-politische Reisen durch Preussen, Kurland, Litthauen, Podolien, Gallitzien, und Schlefien. (Cosmo-politic Travels through Prussia, Courland, Lithuania, Podolia, Galicia, and Silesia in the years 1795 to 1797.) Dantzic, 1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

Bemer-

Bemerkungen auf einer Reise durch einen Theil Preussens. (Remarks made during a Journey through part of Prussia.) Königsberg, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.

Letters on Silesia, written during a journey into that country in the years 1802 and 1803, by *John Adams*, formerly ambassador at Berlin from the United States. Philadelphia, 1803, 3 vol. 8vo.

Blick auf Sued-Preussen. (Short View of Southern-Prussia,) By *Struensee*, Berlin, 1803, 8vo.

Von Charpentier's Beitrag zur geognostischen Kenntniss des Reisengebuerges Schleifchen Antheils. (Contributions to the Geognostics of the Silesian Sudetic Mountains.) Leipzig, 1804, 4to.

Briefe eines reisenden Spaniers an seinen Bruder in Madrid, &c. (Letters of a travelling Spaniard to his Brother in Madrid, on the state of Prussia and his native country.) Berlin, 1804, 8vo.

These letters are actually written by a Prussian; and the comparative state of the two monarchies, entirely to the advantage of Prussia, is founded on Bourgoing, Randel, and Krug.

[See the travels of Sherlock; *SECT. FRANCE.* — Guagnino, Brand, Description de la Livonie, Bram, La Mottraye, Bernoulli, Richard, Coxé, Svensk Officerar, Möller, Fortia de Piles, De Salvo, Letters from the Continent; *SECT. RUSSIA.* — Tollius, Ratenstein, Reisen von Preßburg, Rohrer; *SECT. AUSTRIA.* — Also the Travels in Germany.]

SPAIN.

I. Travels in Spain and Portugal.

DELICLÆ Lusitaniæ et Hispaniæ, in quibus continetur de magnitudine Hispaniæ Relatio: reperiuntur in operibus *Lud. Andreae Resandii*. Cologne, 1613, 8vo.

Martin Zeiller's Itinerarium Hispaniæ, oder Reisebeschreibung durch Spanien und Portugal. (Itinerary, or Travels through Spain and Portugal.) Ulm, 1631, 8vo. Amsterdam, 1650, 12mo. — Translated into Latin, Amsterdam, 1656, 12mo.

Voyages faits en divers lieux, en Espagne, en Portugal, et en France, par M*.** Avec figures. Paris, 1699; *Ib.* 1700, 12mo.

Emmanuel Sincer's Beschreibung von Spanien und Portugal. (Description of Spain and Portugal.) Nuremberg, 1700, 8vo.

Der Schauplatz von Spanien und Portugal. (Theatre of War in Spain and Portugal.) Amsterdam, 1704, 12mo.

Nieuwe historikal en geographiske Reisbeschryving van Spanien en Portugal. (New historical and geographical Travels in Spain and Portugal.) By *William van den Burge*. Hague, 1705, 2 vol. 4to.

Les Délices de l'Espagne et du Portugal, ou l'on voit une description exacte des provinces, des montagnes, des villes, des rivières, des ports de mer, des forteresses, églises, académies, bains, &c.; de la religion, des mœurs des habitans, et généralement de tout ce qu'il y a de plus remarquable: le tout enrichi de cartes géographiques très-exactes, et de figures en taille-douce dessinées sur les lieux mêmes, par Don Juan Alvares de Colmenar. Leyden, 1707, 5 vol. 12mo.

Les

— Les mêmes, nouvelle édition, revue, corrigée, et de beaucoup augmentée. *Ib.* 1715, 6 vol. 12mo.

The last edition is much superior to the first. The work is far preferable to most of those descriptions published about the time under the title of *Délices*. It is in general exact, and contains some curious and valuable researches.

Travels through Portugal, Spain, and Italy, by *James Brome*. London, 1713, 8vo.

Account of the most remarkable Places and Curiosities in Spain and Portugal, by *Udalap-Rhys (Price)*. London, 1749, 8vo.

Relation d'un Voyage de Paris en Espagne, en Portugal, et en Italie, (du 22 Août 1729 au 6 Février 1771,) par M. (*Silhouette*.) Paris, 1770, 4 vol. 12mo.

A Journey from London to Genoa through England, Portugal, Spain, and France, by *Joseph Baretti*. London, 1770, 2 vol. 4to.

The greater part of these travels relate to the peninsula ; that which refers to England and France is very slight and superficial.

Travels through Portugal and Spain, in the years 1772 and 1773 ; with an Appendix, containing a summary of the history of Spain and Portugal, a catalogue of books giving an account of these countries, and a view of Portuguese literature, by *Richard Twiss*. London, 4to. A second edition, *Ib.* 1775, 4to.

Travels through Spain and Portugal in 1774, with a short account of the Spanish expedition against Algiers in 1775, by Major *William Dalrymple*. Dublin, 1777, 4to.

Letters from Portugal, Spain, Italy, and Germany, in the years 1759 to 1761, by *Christopher Hervey*. London, 1785, 3 vol. 8vo.

Letters written during a residence in Spain and Portugal, by *Robert Southey*. London, 1797, 8vo.

Travels through several Provinces of Spain and Portugal, by *Richard Cooke*. London, 1799, 8vo.

Travels through Spain, and Portugal recently performed by an English Gentleman ; containing accurate delineations of the manners and domestic condition of that country, with anecdotes of the Prince of Peace, &c. ; estimates of the power and resources of the Spanish monarchy, and other interesting and authentic particulars. London, 1808, 8vo.

Itinéraire d'Espagne et de Portugal. Paris, 1808, 12mo.

A Narrative of the principal Events of the Campaigns of 1809, 1810, and 1811, in Spain and Portugal ; interspersed with remarks on local scenery, and manners, by Capt. *William Stothert*. London, 1812, 8vo.

II. Travels in Spain.

Descripción de España, de *Xarif Aledris Coneido*; con traducción y notas de Don Joseph Antonio Conde, de orden superior en la imprenta real por Pedro Pereyra, impensis de la Camera S. M. (Description of Spain, by *Xarif Aledris Coneido*, generally called the Geographer of Nubia ; with a translation and notes by Don Joseph Antonio Conde ; printed by supreme command in the Royal printing-office, at the expence of His Majesty's Chamber.) Madrid, 1799, 4to.

This is the most ancient account of Spain under the dominion of the Moors.

In the notes the present state of the country is compared with that described by the original author.

- Descriccion del Reyno de Galicia, y de las Cosas notables del. (Description of the Kingdom of Galicia, and of its remarkable Objects.) By *Molina*. Valladolid, 1550, 4to.; *Ib.* 1609, 4to.
- Damiani a Goes*, de Rebus Cæthiopicis, Indicis, et Hispanicis Opuscula. Cologne, 1574, 8vo.
- Cypriani Echhofii* Deliciæ Hispaniæ, seu Index viatorius ab urbe Toledo ad omnes in Hispaniâ civitates et oppida. Vrsel, 1604, 4to.
- Deliciæ apodemiciæ, seu Index viatorius Hispanicus ab urbe Toledo, per *Casparum Ens*. Cologne, 1609, 8vo.
- Inventaire des plus curieuses Recherches sur le Royaume d'Espagne, par *Salazar*; traduit de l'Espagnol par lui-même. Paris, 1609; *Ib.* 1612; *Ib.* 1615, 8vo.
- Jo. Laet*, Hispania. Leyden, 1629, 16mo.
- Hier. Mascarenhas*, Viaje de la Reyna Donna Anna de Austria en España. (Journey of Queen Anne of Austria into Spain.) Madrid, 1650, 4to.
- Relation d'un Voyage d'Espagne, où sont Décrits la Cour et le Gouvernement. Paris, 1664; Cologne, 1667, 12mo.
- Voyage fait en Espagne dans l'année, 1665; par *Deferre*. Paris, 1665, 12mo.
- Relation de l'Espagne: traduit de l'Italien de *Thomas Contarini*. Montbelliard, 1665, 8vo.
- Voyage d'Espagne, historique et politique. Paris, 1665, 12mo.
- Relation de Madrid, ou Remarques sur les Mœurs de ses Habitans. Cologne, 1665; *Ib.* 1667, 12mo.
- Relation d'un Voyage fait en Espagne dans l'anne 1659, par *Brifel*. Paris, 1665; *Ib.* 1669; *Ib.* 1722, 12mo.
- Voyage d'Espagne, par *Saint-Maurice*. Cologne, 1666, 12mo.
- P * *, Voyage d'Espagne curieux, historique, et politique, fait en 1658. Paris, 1666, 12mo.
- Voyage d'Espagne, contenant plusieurs particularités de ce royaume très-curieuses sur les affaires des protestans d'Angleterre, de la Reine de Suède, du Duc de Lorraine, avec une relation particulière de Madrid. Cologne, 1666; *Ib.* 1667, 12mo.
- Viage del Rey N. S. D. Philippo IV. a la Frontera de Francia para el desposorio della serenissima Infanta de España y solenne Juramento de la Paz, por *Pedro Fernandez del Campo*. (Journey of Philip IV. to the Frontiers of France for the Marriage of the Infanta of Spain, and the solemn Signature of Peace.) Madrid, 1667; *Ib.* 1670, 8vo.
- Journal d'un Voyage d'Espagne fait en 1650, contenant une description de ce royaume, et de ses principales villes, avec l'état du gouvernement, et plusieurs traités touchant la regence, l'assemblées des états, et l'histoire de la noblesse, par *le Sieur Bertaut*. Paris, 1669, 4to.
- This journey contains some curious remarks on antiquities.
- Reisebeschreibung nach Spanien. (Journey to Spain.) Frankfurt, 1676, 8vo.
- La Cataluña ilustrada. (Catalonia illustrated, containing the description of that country, &c.) By *Estevan de Cubero*. Naples, 1678, fol.
- Voyage de la Reine d'Espagne (Marie-Louise) de Paris à Madrid, par *Prechac*.
- Relation d'un Voyage d'Espagne. Paris, 1691, 3 vol. 12mo.
- A Relation of a Journey to Spain. London, 1692, 12mo.
- Relation d'un Voyage en Espagne. Hague, 1693; *Ib.* 1695, 12mo.
- Voyage en Espagne et en Hollande, par la Comtesse d'Aulnoi. Paris, 1699; Hague, 1712; London and Paris, 1774, 4 vol. 12mo. — In English, 1st edition, London, 1697.

J. A. Bosii Hispaniæ, Ducatus Mediolanensis, et Regni Neapolitani Notitia, ex museo H. Schmidii. Helmstadt. 1702, 4to.

Guia dos caminos para ir por todas las Provincias de España, Francia, Italia, y Alemaña. (Guide for travelling through all the Provinces of Spain, France, Italy, and Germany.) Madrid, 1705, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage d'Espagne, contenant une description exacte du pays, des mœurs, et des coutumes des habitans, &c. Hague, 1715, 12mo.

Etat présent d'Espagne, l'Origine des Grands, avec un Voyage en Angleterre. Villefranche, 1717, 12mo.

Etat présent d'Espagne, par l'Abbé de Veyrac. Amsterdam, 1717, 4 vol. 12mo.

The author's principal object is a defence of the Spaniards against Madame d'Aulnoi, and an endeavour to prove that her work is an intermixture of truth and fable.

Voyage d'Espagne historique et politique, fait en l'an 1655, (par Argens de Sommerdyk,) publié par M. de Sarcy. Paris, 1720, 12mo.

The author of these travels complains in a manuscript preserved in the library of the Arsenal at Paris, that the work had been published against his intention: perhaps the reason is, the long account of Spanish courtizans. However, the chapter on the grandees is curious, as well as the description of old Spanish manners, so different from that in our own days. The accounts of the theatre and other public diversions are also valuable, and have been made use of by Spanish authors of our own days.

Lettres écrites de Madrid en 1727, sur l'état présent de la monarchie d'Espagne. Béziers, 12mo.

Voyage en Espagne et en Italie, par le P. Labat, dans les années 1705 et 1707. Amsterdam, 1731, 8 vol. 12mo.

Observations on the epidemical Diseases in Minorca, in the years 1744 and 1749; to which is prefixed, a short account of the climate, productions, inhabitants, and epidemical distempers of the island, by George Clegborn. London, 1751, 8vo.

Réflexions générales sur l'île de Minorque, son climat, la manière de vivre de ses habitans, et les maladies qui y regnent, par Claude Passerat. Paris, 12mo.

History of the Island of Minorca, by T. Armstrong. London, 1752, 8vo.

Description de Valencia. (Description of Valencia.) By Pascal de Gillo. Madrid, 1738, 8vo.

Fidèle Conducteur pour le Voyage d'Espagne, par Louis Coulon. Paris, 1750, 8vo.

Description del Escorial. (Description of the Escorial.) By F. Andrea Ximenes. Madrid, 1750; lb. 1764, fol.

Lettres sur le Voyage d'Espagne, par le Comte d'Arnebat. Paris, 1756, 12mo.

Cartas en un Viage de España, o cartas su las costumbres de los Españoles, por un Viagero. (Letters during a Journey in Spain, or letters on the manners and customs of the Spaniards, by a Traveller. (M. Coste.) Pampluna, 1756, 12mo.

Petri Læsingii Iter Hispanicum: eller resa til Spaniska lönderna uti Europa och Amerika, förretad ifran 1751 til 1756, med beskrifningar och roen öfwar de merkwærdigaste wöextar. (Travels in the Spanish Dominions in Europe and America, in 1751 to 1756; with a description of the most remarkable plants. Stockholm, 1758, 8vo.—In German, by C. von Linné, Berlin, 1766; lb. 1776, 8vo.

These travels, like most of those undertaken by the Swedes about the middle of the eighteenth century, relate chiefly to natural history.

Besondere Denkwürdigkeiten des heutigen Zustandes der Spanischen Monarchie. (Peculiar Memorabilia of the present State of the Spanish Monarchy.) Frankfurt, 1767, 8vo.

Lettres de Madame de Villars, Ambassadrice en Espagne. Amsterdam (Paris), 1759, 18mo; *Ib.* 1760, 8vo.

Description of the Royal Palace and Monastery of St. Laurence, called the Escorial, and of the Chapel-Royal of the Pantheon: translated from the Spanish of *Francisco de los Santos*, chaplain to His Majesty King Philip, by *George Thompson*. London, 1760, 4to.

Beschreibung der Insel und Stadt Cadix und der Festung und Stadt Gibraltar. (Description of the Isle and Town of Cadiz; and the Fortress, the Town and Straits of Gibraltar.) By *S. L. A. Hærshelmann*. Frankfurt, 1763, 4to.

Letters concerning the Spanish Nation, by *Edward Clarke*, chaplain to Lord Bristol. London, 1763, 4to.

Antiquities and literature are the chief objects of attention in these travels.

An historical introduction is prefixed, and a curious catalogue of manuscripts in the Escorial added in the Appendix.

Descripcion de Madrid. (Description of Madrid.) By *Thomas Lopez*. Madrid, 1763, 8vo.

Lettere d'un Vago Italiano al suo Amico. (Letters of an Italian Traveller to his Friend.) By *F. Norbert Caymo*. Pitburgo, 1759, 1767, 2 vol. 8vo.

History of the Herculean Straits, since called the Straits of Gibraltar; with a description and plans of the Ports of Spain and Barbary, by *Thomas James*. London, 1775, 4to.

Ancient and modern History of the Balearick Islands, or of the Kingdom of Majorca, which comprehends the Islands of Majorca, Minorca, Yviza, Formentera, and others, with their geographical and natural history: translated from the original Spanish, by *Campbell*. London, 1776, 8vo.

Tagebuch eines Predigers, enthaltend die Seereise der Hanoverschen Truppen nach Minorka. (Journal of a Chaplain, containing the Voyage of the Hanoverian troops to Minorca.) Hanover, 1776, 8vo.

Introduccion á la Historia natural y Geographia fisica del Reyno de España. (Introduction to the natural History and physical Geography of Spain.) By *Don G. Bowles*, Madrid, 1776, 8vo.

This very excellent publication received additional value in the second edition, by notes from the pen of the learned Chevalier *d'Azara*.

D. Antonio Ponz, Viage de España, en que se da noticia de las cosas mas apreciables y dignas de saberse, que hay en ella. (Travels in Spain, containing an account of the most remarkable things, and deserving investigation in that country.) Madrid, 1776, and the following years, 18 vol. 8vo.

This production is tedious to a foreigner, but very valuable as a minute account of the several provinces of Spain, the towns, roads, and above all, the objects belonging to the arts. According to Swinburne, it had already in his time produced good effects by having pointed out useful public works, and by reforming the bad taste in architecture prevalent in Spain.

Carl Christian Puer, Reisen durch Spanien. (Travels in Spain, by *C. D. Puer*, published from his manuscripts, by *C. C. Ebeling*.) Leipzig, 1777, 8vo.

Travels through Spain in the years 1775 and 1776, in which several monuments of Roman and Moorish architecture are illustrated, by *Henry Swinburne*. London, 1779, 4to.

- With regard to the kingdom of Granada, and particularly Catalonia, which has been visited by few travellers, this work is superior to most others.
- Journey from Gibraltar to Malaga, by *F. Carter*. London, 1777 ; *Ib.* 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Travels through Spain, by *John Talbot Dillon*, in a series of letters. London, 1778 ; *Ib.* 1782, 4to.
- Lettres concernant la description d'un voyage fait en 1779 de Minorque à Rome. Frankfurt, 1779, 8vo.
- Beschreibung einer Reise, welche nach der Sierra-Morena aus dem Elsas unternommen worden. (Description of a Journey from Alsace to the Sierra-Morena, in 1769.) Leipzig, 1780, 8vo.
- Letters from an English Traveller in Spain, in the year 1778, on the origin and progress of poetry in that kingdom. London, 1781, 8vo.
- Tableau de l'île de Minorque, ou description générale et particulière de cette île, avec un précis sur les mœurs et les usages de ses habitans, la nature de son sol, ses productions, son commerce, ses antiquités, son histoire civile et naturelle, ensemble une notice détaillée sur la ville et le port de Mahon, le fort St. Philippe, Citadelle, &c. Paris, 1781, 8vo.
- Kurtze doch zuverlässige Beschreibung der Insel Minorca, des Forts St. Philip, und der Festung Gibraltar. (Short but authentic account of Minorca, Fort St. Philip, and the Fortresses of Gibraltar.) Leipzig, 1782, 8vo.
- Zusätze zur Beschreibung der Festung Gibraltar. (Additions to the Description of Gibraltar.) Leipzig, 1783, 8vo.
- Nouveau Voyage en Espagne, où l'on traite des mœurs, du caractère des habitans, de monumens anciens et modernes, du commerce, des théâtres, de la législation, des tribunaux particuliers du royaume, et de l'Inquisition. (Par *Peyron*.) Paris, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo.
- This, though in many respects a very judicious and impartial book of travels, has been almost entirely superseded by that of Bourgoing.
- Observations de M. l'Abbé *Cavanilles* sur l'article Espagne de la Nouvelle Encyclopédie. Paris, 1784, 8vo.
- An answer to a very inconsiderate attack on Spain by *Maillon* ; containing very judicious remarks on the physical, moral, political, and literary state of Spain.
- Neueste Reise durch Spanien, vorzüglich in Ansehung der Künste, des Handels, der Oeconomie, und Manufacturen. (New Travels in Spain, chiefly relative to the Arts, Commerce, Economy, and Manufactures.) By *J. J. Volkmann*. Leipzig, 1785, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Reise eines ungenannten durch Spanien. (Journey of an anonymous Traveller through Spain, in the year 1755.) Kempten, 1786, 8vo.
- Geographische und Statistische Beschreibung der Insel Minorka. (Geographic and Statistic Description of the Isle of Minorca, written during a long residence there.) By *C. H. F. Lindemann*. Leipzig, 1786, 8vo.
- Descrizione de las Islas Pythiusas y Baleares. (Description of the Pythiuse and Balearic Isles.) Madrid, 1787, 4to.
- Tableau de l'Espagne Moderne, par *J. F. Bourgoing*, Envoyé Extraordinaire de la République Française en Suède, ci-devant Ministre Plénipotentiaire à la Cour de Madrid, Associé correspondant de l'Institut National. Quatrième édition, Paris, 1807, 3 vol. 8vo., with an atlas in 4to.

Modern State of Spain, by *J. Fr. Bourgoing*; to which are added, *Essays on Spain*, by *M. Peyron*, and the *Book of Post-Roads*. London, 1808, 4 vol. 8vo., and an atlas 4to.

This, which is undoubtedly the most satisfactory of all travels in Spain, first appeared in 1788, and in English the following year. Other editions were published in 1797 and 1803, at Paris.

Observations de Physique et de Medicine faites en differens lieux in l'Espagne: on y a joint des considerations sur la lèpre, la petite-verole, et la maladie venerienne, par *M. Thierry*. Paris, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.

These observations are not confined to the objects stated in the title, but extend to the geology and temperature of Spain, and the diet of the inhabitants. They are the result of a journey and long residence in Spain. An account of the quicksilver mines at Almadaver, by *Lopez de Arebalo*, is added.

Relation d'un Voyage à Madrid, fait en 1789, par *Mlle. de Pons*.

Only twelve copies of this journey, written by a young lady of sixteen, and containing several curious observations, were thrown off; but it was inserted in the *Petit Magasin des Dames*, vol. iv.

Reise von Wien nach Madrid. (Journey from Vienna to Madrid, in 1790.) Berlin, 1792, 8vo.

Reise durch einen Theil Spaniens. (Travels through part of Spain.) By *F. G. Baumgartner*. Leipzig, 1793, 8vo.

Briefe über Spanien. (Letters on Spain.) By *Grosse*. Halle, 1793, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo. A Journey through Spain, in the years 1786 and 1787, by *J. Townsbend*. London, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

Bourgoing reproaches this traveller with judging occasionally with too much precipitation, and making large demands on the credulity of his readers.

Descrizione odeporica della Spagna, in cui specialmente si dà notizia delle cose spettanti alle belle arti, degne dell'attenzione del curioso viaggiatore, di *Don Antonio Conca* (Description of Spain, in which a particular account is given of all the works of art worthy the attention of the curious traveller). Parma, 1793, 1795, 1797, 4 vol. 8vo.

This work, which is one of the most beautiful specimens of the Bodino press, is chiefly directed, as the title-page infers, to every thing belonging to the fine arts, but the author occasionally introduces several judicious observations on the state of the country.

Observaciones sobre la Historia natural, Geografia, Agricultura, Poblacion, y Frutos del Reyno de Valencia. (Observations on the Natural History, Geography, Agriculture, Population, and Productions of the Kingdom of Valencia.) By *Don Antonio Josef de Cavanilles*. Madrid, 1795, 1797, 11 vol. fol.

Lettres écrites de Barcelone; ouvrage dans lequel on donne des détails sur l'état dans lequel se trouvent les frontières d'Espagne en Mars 1792, &c. et sur les émigrés, &c. auxquelles on a joint quelques reflexions philosophiques sur les moeurs, usages, et opinions des Espagnols, par *M. Cb** (Chantreau)*, Citozen Français. Paris, nouvelle edition, 1796, 8vo.

Journal, Correspondance, et Voyages en Italie et Espagne, dans les années 1758 et 1768, par *M. Clément*, alors trésorier de l'église d'Auxerre, et depuis évêque de Versailles. Paris, an x.—1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage en Espagne, par le Marquis de *Langles*. Sixieme edition, avec cartes et planches. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

These travels first appeared in 1785 with the title, *Voyage de Figaro en Espagne*, and were burnt at Paris in 1786, which of course increased the popularity of the work. The severity of this treatment was occasioned by the boldness of some remarks, on religion particularly. An English version appeared with this title: — “The Marquis of *Langles*’ Sentimental Journey through Spain.” London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Le Prisonnier en Espagne, ou coup d’œil philosophique et sentimental sur les provinces de Catalogne et Grenade, par M. *Maffias*. Paris, an. vi.—1798, 8vo.

Reise nach Spanien. (Travels in Spain.) By C. A. *Fischer*. Leipzig, 1798, 8vo.

The work of Fischer contains a very amusing account of the manners of the inhabitants, the national character, and the public diversions. It was soon translated into English, as well as French.

Gemählde von Valentia. (Picture of Valencia.) By C. A. *Fischer*. Leipzig, 1803, 8vo.

Also translated into English and French, and possessing the same merit as the previous work.

Nouveau Voyage en Espagne. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

The principal object of this book is an attack on the travels of the Marquis de *Langles*, and *Bourgoing*.

Voyages dans les îles Baléares et Pithieufes. Paris, 1807, 8vo.

A picturesque Tour in Spain, embellished with 22 plates, by *Swinburne*. London, 1806, fol.

Observations on a Journey, through Spain and Italy, to Naples; and thence to Smyrna and Constantinople, by R. *Semple*. London, 1807, 2 vol. 8vo.

A Picture of Madrid: translated from the German of C. A. *Fischer*. London, 1808, 8vo.

Voyage pittoresque et historique de l’Espagne, par *Alexandre de la Borde*, et une Société de Gens de Lettres, et d’Artistes de Madrid. Paris, 4 vol. fol. 1808, & seq.

Itinéraire descriptif de l’Espagne, par A. de la *Borde*. Paris, 1809, 5 vol. 8vo. and atlas. — Translated into English under the following title: “A View of Spain, comprising a descriptive itinerary of each province, and a general statistical account of the country. By A. de la *Borde*.” London, 1809, 5 vol. 8vo.

A second Journey in Spain, in the Spring of 1809, from Lisbon, through the western skirts of the Sierra Morena, to Sevilla, Cordova, Granava, Malaga, and Gibraltar; and thence to Tetuan and Tangiers, by Robert *Semple*. London, 1809, 8vo.

Lettres sur l’Espagne; ou essais sur les mœurs, les usages, et la littérature de ce royaume, par *Beaubarnais*. Paris, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels in the South of Spain in 1809 and 1810, by William *Jacob*. London, 1811, 4to.

Descriptive Travels in the Southern and Eastern Parts of Spain, and the Balearic Isles, in the year 1809, by Sir John *Carr*. London, 1811, 4to.

[See the travels of Rosmital, Zeiller, Mackel; *SECT. GREAT BRITAIN*. — Navagero, Lutzenkirchen, Ray, and Willoughby, *Voyage par M * **, Lemhard, Vergard, Breval, Thicknesse, *Voyage par S * **, Hill, and Marshall; *SECT. FRANCE*. — Moermen, *Briefe eines Spaniers*; *SECT. PRUSSIA*.]

TURKEY IN EUROPE.

I. *Travels in the Turkish Empire in general; to Constantinople; and through the whole of European Turkey.*

TRACTATUS de Turcis. Norimberg, 1481, 4to.

Tractatus de Ritu ac Moribus Turcarum. Leipzig, 1488, 4to.

Tractatus de Moribus et Institutis spurcissimis Turcarum, &c. 1514, 4to.

Turken Chronicke, Glaube, Gesetze, und Sitten, von einem Siebenbürger. (Chronicle, Faith, Laws, and Manners of the Turks, by a Transylvanian.) Zwickau, 1530, 4to.

Libellus de Ritu et Moribus Turcarum, ante LXX annos editus: cum præfatione M. Lutheri. Wittemberg, 1530, 8vo.

Voyage à Constantinople, en Perse, en Egypte, dans l'année 1546, et les années suivantes, par *Gabriel Lues d'Aramon*, Ambassadeur de France à Constantinople. (Inserted in "Le Recueil de Pièces fugitives pour servir à l'Histoire de la France." Paris, 1759, 3 vol. 4to.

Les quatre premiers livres des Navigations et Pérégrinations orientales de *Nicolas Nicolai*, avec les figures au naturel, tant d'hommes que des femmes selon la diversité des nations. Lyons, 1567, fol. Anvers, 1576, fol.; B. 1576, 8vo. — In Italian, Venice, 1560, fol. Antwerp, 1576, 4to. — In German, Nuremberg, 1572, fol.

These travels, commenced in 1552, extend to Turkey and other parts of Europe, Asia, and Africa. The Antwerp editions are in high request, because they contain wood-cuts from designs by Titian.

Nicolai Glenardi Epistolæ de Rebus Mahometicis, in itinere scriptis. Louvain, 1561. Hanover, 1606, 8vo.

Theod. Standigini, Origine e Costumi de' Turchi. (Origin and Customs of the Turks.) Florence, 1551, 8vo.

Giovanni Antonio Menari, I Costumi della vita di Turki, con una profetia, e altre cose Turchese: tradotte per *Lodovico Domenichi*. (The Customs of the Turks, with a prophecy, and other things relative to that nation: translated by L. Domenichi.) Florence, 1551, 8vo.

B. G. Peragrini, De Turcarum Moribus Epitome. Leyden, 1552, 12mo.

Benedicti Rembert, Iter Constantinopolitanum. Venice, N. D. 4to.

De la Republique des Turcs, où l'on trouvera les loix et mœurs de tous Micham-medistes, avec la tierce partie des orientales histoires, par *Guillaume Postel*. Poitiers, 1560, 4to.

Petrus Gyllius, De Bosphoro Thracico. Leyden, Elzevir, 1561, 4to.

This traveller is praised by Dallaway for his accuracy and the extent of his learning.

Beschreibung einer Reise nach Constantinopel. (Description of a Journey to Constantinople.) Nuremberg, 1571, 4to.

M. Besolt von Lichtenstein, Reisen nach Constantinopel. (Journey to Constantinople.) 1584, fol.

Giuseppe Rosaccio, Viaggio de Venezia a Constantinopoli per mare e per terra. (Journey from Venice to Constantinople by sea and land.) Venice, 1598, 4to.

Flori,

Flori, Navigazioni e Viaggi nella Turquia. (Voyages and Travels in Turkey.) Antwerp, 1576, 4to.

Aulæ Turcicæ Othomannicque Imperii Descriptio. Basil, 1573, 8vo.

Beschreibung der Reise eines Polnischen Herrn Bothschafers gen Constantinopel, und in die Tartarey. (Description of the Journey of a Polish Ambassador to Constantinople and into Tartary.) Nuremberg, 1574, 4to.

Epistolæ Baronis de Busbeck. Antwerp, 1581, 1592. Amsterdam, 1634, 24mo.

Busbeck's Travels into Turkey. London, 1694; *Ib.* 1741, 8vo.

The Latin work contains the Baron's account of his embassy to France, as well as to Turkey.

Hugonis Favolii, Hodæporicon Byzantinum. Louvain, 1577, 4to.

Henrici Porfii Itineris Byzantini Descriptio. Frankfort, 1583, 8vo.

Melchior Heinrich von Lichtenstein, Reise nach Constantinopel. (Journey to Constantinople.) 1584, fol.

Il Viaggio di *Giovanni Christophoro Tayfel* fatto di Constantinopoli verso Levante. (Journey by G. C. Tayfel from Constantinople to the Levant.) Vienna, 1598, 4to.

Georgii Douzac, De Itinere suo Constantinopolitano Epistolæ. Antwerp, 1599, fol.

Beschreibung einer Reise nach Constantinopel und Jerusalem. (Journey to Constantinople and Jerusalem.) By *Salomon Schweigger*. Nuremberg, 1608, 1614, 1619, 1639, 1664, 4to.

H. J. Bruining von und zu Bouchenbach, Orientalische Reisebeschreibung in die Tuerkey, sowohl in Europa als Asia. (Oriental Travels into Turkey in Europe and Asia, namely, into Greece, Egypt, Arabia, Palestine, and Syria; in different Voyages.) Strasburg, 1612, fol.

Relation journalière du Voyage du Levant, fait et decrit par haut et puissant seigneur *Henri de Baugeau*, baron du dit lieu et de Manonville, &c. Revu, augmenté, et enrichi par l'auteur de pourtraits des lieux les plus remarquables. Nancy, 1615, 4to.; Paris, 1619, 12mo.

The first of these editions is scarce, and in great request. The travels, begun in 1605, extend to Turkey, Palestine, and Egypt.

George Sandys' Travels, containing an history of the origin and present state of the Turkish empire, their laws, government, policy, military force, courts of justice, and commerce. London, 1615; *Ib.* 1621; *Ib.* 1673, fol.

There are three other editions of these travels in English. In Flemish they appeared in 1669, and in German in the same year; but it is singular that they were never translated into French.

A general History of the Ottoman Empire, illustrated with useful notes and observations, after the manner of Messrs. Sandys and Addison; with copper-plates. London, 4to.

Rather a general view of the empire, than a history.

Adam Wenner's Reise der Legation Mathias II. an den Türkischen Keyser Achmet I. von Prag bis Constantinopel. (Travels of the Embassy of Matthew II. to the Turkish Emperor Achmet I., from Prague to Constantinople.) Nuremberg, 1622; *Ib.* 1665, 4to.

Trattato de Turquia, con descrittione di Constantinopla. (Treatise on Turkey, with a description of Constantinople.) By *Sapienza*. Madrid, 1622, 4to.

Neue Reisebeschreibung eines gefangenen Christen, von 1604 bis 1611, von Ungarn nach Constantinopel, Cairo, und Arabien. (New Travels of a Christian Captive from Hungary to Constantinople, Cairo, and Arabia). By *J. Wilden*. Nuremberg, 1623, 4to.

W. Munzner

W. Muntzer von Babenberg, Reise von Venedig nach Jerusaleem, Damascus, und Constantinopel. (Journey from Venice to Jerusalem, Damascus, and Constantinople.) Nuremberg, 1624, 4to.

Voyage au Levant (dans la Turquie Européenne), fait par le commandement du Roi, en l'an 1621, par *D. C.* Avec planches. Paris, 1624; *Ib.* 1629; *Ib.* 1632; *ib.* 1664, 4to.

One of the first good accounts of the Turkish empire, which, notwithstanding the number of editions, is become very scarce.

Relation des Voyages de *M. de Breves* tant en Grèce, Terre-Sainte, Egypte, qu'aux Royaumes de Tunis et d'Alger; ensemble un traité fait en 1604 entre le Roi Henri le Grand, et l'Empereur des Turcs, et trois Discours du dit Sieur de Breves; le tout recueilli par *S. D. C.* (*Du Castel.*) Paris, 1628, 4to.

This is a very instructive work, by an author who was two and twenty years ambassador in Turkey. The account of Tunis and Algiers is peculiarly valuable, as those states have been so little visited.

De Turcarum Moribus Epitome, à *Barthol. Georgeviz.* Geneva, 1629, 16mo.

Edwin Sandys' Travels into Turkey, Egypt, Palestine, and Italy, begun in the year 1610. London, 1621, 1627, 1630, 1632, 1658, fol. — In Latin, London, 1635, 4to.

Paul Strasburgii Relatio de Byzantino Itinere, ac Negotiis in Ottomanica Aula peractis. 1633, 4to.

Petri Gyllii de Constantinopoleos Topographiâ Libri IV. Leyden, 1632, 24mo.

Histoire du Sérail et de la Cour du Grand-Seigneur, par *Baudier.* Avec figures. Paris, 1631, 4to.

Turcici Imperii Status. Leyden, and Elzevir, 1634, 12mo.

N. Schmid, Beschreibung einer fuenf-jœhrigon Gefangenschaft unter den Türken. (Description of a five-years' Captivity among the Turks.) Dresden, 1634, 12mo.

Lettres envoyées du Levant. (Turquie Européenne.) Par le *P. Louis le Grangier.* Paris, 1635, 4to.

J. B. Montalbanus, De Moribus Turcarum. Rome, 1636, 8vo.

Moyse Almodino, Hebreo, Extremos y Grandeza de Constantinopla: tradotto por Jacobo Canfmo, vasallo de Sa Maesta Catolica, interprete suyo, y linguista en la plaza de Oran. (Extent and Grandeur of Constantinople, by the Jew Moses Almodino: translated by J. Canfmo, subject of His Catholic Majesty, and his interpreter in Oran.) Madrid, 1638, 4to.

Voyage au Levant. (Turquie Européenne.) Par *Deshayes.* 3me edit. Paris, 1645, 4to.

S. Kufzewicz, Narratio Legationis Fbarasky in Imperium Ottomanorum, in 1622. Dresden, 1645, 12mo.; 1653, 4to.

C. Furer, Constantinopolitanische Reise. (Journey to Constantinople.) Nuremberg, 1646, 4to.

Itinerario de las Myffiones orientales. (Journeys of the Oriental Missions.) By *P. Manrique.* Rouen, 1647, fol.

Viaggi de *Pietro della Valle* il Pellegrino, descritti da lui medesimo, en lettere familiari al suo amico Mario Schipano, &c. (The Travels of Pietro della Valle, the Pilgrim, described by himself, in familiar letters to his friend M. Schipano; written in the years 1614 to 1626; divided into three parts, viz. Turkey, Russia, and India.) Rome, 1650, 1658, 1663. Venice, 1671, 4 vol. 4to. — In English; London, 1665, fol. — In French; Paris, 1664, 4 vol. 4to. Rouen, 1665, fol.

Zee-en Landreyse naer de Levante. (Voyages and Travels into the Levant; viz. Italy, Candia, Cyprus, Rhodes, the Archipelagus, Turkey, Hungary, and Germany.) By *Jan Sommer.* Amsterdam, 1647, 1661, 4to.

Le Voyage du Sieur Duloir, ensemble ce qui s'est passé à la mort du Sultan Murat dans le Sérail, les cérémonies de ses funérailles, et celles de l'avènement à l'empire de Sultan Ibrahim; avec la relation du siège de Babylone, fait en 1639 par le Sultan Murat. Paris, 1654, 4to.

The traveller, from 1639 to 1641, traversed European Turkey and Asia Minor, and his work contains much information relative to antiquities and the Mahometan religion.

Verfchey de Vogagien gedaen na Constantinopel. (Travels to Constantinople.) By *Jovis van der Daes.* 1652, 12mo.

Voyage de Quillet à Constantinople, par terre, en 1657. Paris, 1660; *Ib.* 1664; *Ib.* 1668, 12mo.

Voyage en Turquie en 1658, 1659, et 1660, par Tiffanier. Paris, 1663, 8vo.

Voyage de M. Deshayes en Danemarck, et ceux de M. Quillet à Constantinople, en 1659; avec des annotations. Paris, 1664; *Ib.* 1667, 12mo.

Paul Rycaut, History of the present State of the Ottoman Empire. London, 1666, 1668; *Ib.* 1670, fol.; *Ib.* 1675; *Ib.* 1682; *Ib.* 1686; *Ib.* 1689, 8vo.

This work contains one of the best accounts published at the time, of the religious and military state of Turkey. Among the French versions, that of Bèspier, printed in 1677 at Rouen, is valued for his excellent notes.

Pauli Taffernii, Cæsarea Legatio, quam mandante imperatore Leopoldo I. ad Portam Ottomanam suscepit perfecitque Walterus S. R. J. Comes de Lellie. Vienna, 1668; *Ib.* 1672, 8vo.

Jurgen Andersen und Volquart Elversen Orientalische Reisebeschreibung, mit Erklärungen von Gottfried Olearius. (Andersen and Elversen's Travels into the East, with Explanations by G. Olearius.) Sleswick, 1669, fol.

A Voyage in the Levant, being a brief relation of a journey from England to Great-Cairo, through Venice, Dalmatia, Croatia, Slavonia, Bosnia, Hungary, Macedonia, Thessaly, Thrace, the Isle of Rhodes, and Egypt; with observations on the present state of the Turks, and other subjects of that Empire. By *Henry Blount.* London, 1634; *Ib.* 1669; *Ib.* 1699, 12mo.

J. von Rantzow, Beskrifning om en Reise nar Jerusaleem, Cairo, og Constantinopel. (Journey to Jerusalem, Cairo, and Constantinople.) Copenhagen, 1669, 4to. — In German; *Ib.* 1669. Hamburg, 1704, 8vo.

A. G. von Stammer, Morgenlændische Reisebeschreibung nach Constantinopel, Egypten, und Jerusaleem. (Oriental Travels to Constantinople, Egypt, and Jerusalem.) Gera, 1675. Jena, 1691, 12mo.

Les Mémoires du Voyage de M. le Marquis de Ville au Levant, ou l'on trouve l'histoire curieuse del siège de Candie; contenant, en trois parties, tout ce qui s'est passé, &c.; le tout tiré des Mémoires de J. B. Rortagne, &c. et des plusieurs autres très-fidèles et très-curieuses, par F. S. d'Alquié. Amsterdam, 1670 et 1671, 2 vol. 16mo.

Relation nouvelle du Levant, par Louis Moroy. Lyons, 1671, 8vo.

Relation nouvelle du Levant, par le P. Chinon. Paris, 1671, 12mo.

Journal du Voyage de Justin Collier, résident à la Porte pour les Etats-Généraux: traduit du Flamand par Vincent Vital. Paris, 1672, 12mo.

La Cour Ottomane, où l'Interprète de la Porte. Paris, 1673, 12mo.

Stephan

Stephan Gerlach, Tagebuch der von Maximilian II. und Rudolph II. an die Ottomannische Pforte abgefertigten, und durch Herrn *David Ungnad*, Freyherrn zu Sennegk und Preyburgh gluecklich vollbrachten Gefandtschaft. (Stephen Gerlach's Journal of the Embassy sent by Maximilian II. and Rodolphus II. to the Porte, executed by D. Ungnad, Baron of Sennegk and Preyburgh, in 1673 and 1674.) Frankfort, 1674, fol.

Thomæ Smithii Epistolæ de Moribus et Institutis Turcarum; accessit brevis Constantinopoleos notitia. Oxon. 1674, 8vo.

Heinrich von Poser Lebens und Todesgeschichte, worinnen das Tagebuch seiner Reise von Constantinopel durch Bulgarien, Armenien, Persien, und Indien, von 1621 bis 1624 enthalten. (Life and Death of Henry de Poser; containing the Journal of his Travels from Constantinople through Bulgaria, Armenia, Persia, and India, from 1621 to 1624.) Jena, 1675, 4to.

Etat présent de la Turquie. Paris, 1675, 8vo.

Théâtre de la Turquie, par *Michel Lefebvre*; avec reflexions et objections. Paris, 1675; Ib. 1682, 4to.

Le Miroir Ottoman; avec un récit de ce qui s'est passé pendant la guerre des Turcs en Pologne, par le *C. de la Magdeleine*. Basle, 1677, 8vo.

Constantinopoliske Resæ, 1657 och 1658. (Journey to Constantinople in 1657 and 1658.) By *Clas Balam*. Stockholm, 1679, 4to.

Reise und Botschaft des Reichsgrafen von *Leslie* an die Ottomannische Pforte. (Journey and Embassy of Count Leslie to the Ottoman Porte.) Breslau, 1680, 12mo.

Relation de l'Interieur du Sérail, par *J. B. Tavernier*. Paris, 1680, 12mo.

Relation nouvelle d'un Voyage de Constantinople, enrichie de plans levés sur les lieux, et des figures de tout ce qu'il y a de plus remarquable en cette ville, par *Grelot*. Paris, 1680, 4to.; Ib. 12mo.

Voyage to Constantinople, by *Grelot*. London, 1683, 4to.

According to Dallaway, this is an excellent description of this city, free from the exaggerations of Procopius and other writers.

Luigi Ferd. Conte di Marfigli, Osservazioni intorno al Bosforo Tracio, ovvero Canal de Constantinopoli. (Observations on the Thracian Bosphorus, or Channel of Constantinople.) Rome, 1680, 4to.

Ed. Melton, Zee en Land reisen door Egypten, West-Indien, Persien, Turkeien, Oost-Indien. (Voyages and Travels to Egypt, the West-Indies, Persia, Turkey, the East-Indies, in 1660 to 1667.) Amsterdam, 1681, 4to.

Histoire critique de la Créance et des Coûtumes des Nations du Levant, publiée par le *Sieur de Mont*. Frankfurt, 1684, 12mo.

Mémoires du *Sieur Petit de la Croix*, ci-devant secrétaire d'ambassade à Constantinople, contenant diverses relations de l'empire Ottoman. Paris, 1684, 2 vol. 12mo.

Giovanni Benaglia, Relazione del Viaggio fatto à Constantinopoli, e ritorno in regione Tudesca, del Conte *Alberto Caprara*, gentiluomo de camera dell' Imperatore, e da esso mandato como internunzio straordinario e plenipotenziario, per trattare la continuazione de la tregua. (Relation of a Journey to Constantinople, and Return to Germany, by Count *A. Caprara*, as extraordinary and plenipotentiary ambassador from the Emperor, to treat respecting a continuation of the truce.) Rome, 1684. Milan, 1684. Bologna, 1684. Venice, 1688, 12mo.

Viaggio per la Turchia. (Travels through Turkey, in 1672 and 1673.) By *Cornelio Magni*. Bologna, 1685, 12mo.

Beschreibung der Turkey. (Description of Turkey.) Hamburgh, 1685, fol.
 Ambassades du Comte de *Guilleragues* et de M. *Girardin*, auprès du Grand Seigneur.
 Paris, 1687, 12mo.

Viaggi a Constantinopoli, di *Giovambatista Donato*, spedito baylo à la Porta Ottomana;
 colla raccolta delle più curiose notizie dal Dottor *Antonio Beneditti*; e dati in luce da
 Dottor Maria Pezgaglia. (Travels to Constantinople, of *G. B. Donato*, sent thither as
 bailly to the Ottoman Porte, with a collection of the most curious notices, by
 Dr. A. Beneditti; published by Dr. Maria Pezgagli.) Venice, 1688, 12mo.

Beschryving der eylanden in de Archipel. (Description of the Islands in the Archipe-
 lago, Cyprus, Candia, Rhodes, Negropont, Pathmos.) By *Olivier Dapper*. Amster-
 dam, 1688, fol.

Beschryving van Morea en de eylanden in de Adriatische Zee. (Description of the
 Morea, and the Isles in the Adriatic, or Gulf of Venice, Corfu, Cephalonia,
 Sta.-Maura, Zante.) By *Olivier Dapper*. Amsterdam, 1688, fol.

Both these works were published in French, in 1703, fol. at Amsterdam.

Voyage de Mehemet-Bey, aujour d'hui nommé *Michel de Cigala*, Prince du Sangue
 Imperiale, bassa, et sangiac de Chypre et de Trébysonde. Paris, 1688, 12mo.

Viaggio di Levante, con descrizione di Constantinopoli, e d'ogni altri accidenti. (Journey
 to the Levant, with a description of Constantinople, &c.) By *Michael Benevenga*.
 Bologna, 1688. Venice, 1688, 12mo.

Constantinopolis Christiana; sive descriptio urbis Constantinopolitanæ qualis extitit sub
 Imperatoribus, a variis scriptoribus excerpta, autore *D. Ducange*. Paris, 1688, fol.

Etat général de l'Empire Ottoman, depuis sa fondation jusqu'à présent, et l'Abrégé
 de la Vie des Empereurs, par un Solitaire Turc: traduits de M. *Petis de la Croix*,
 avec une instruction, et recueil des mots et noms Turcs, très-utiles aux voyageurs.
 Paris, 1695, 3 vol. 12mo.

Simperti Diarium, oder Reisebeschreibung Wolfgang Grafen zee Oettingen Kayserlichen
 Großbotschafters nach Constantinopel. (Travels of W. Count of Oettingen, Imperial
 ambassador to Constantinople, from 1699 to 1701.) Augsburg, 1701, 8vo.

Antonii Bandari Imperium Orientale. Paris, 1711, 8vo.

F. Seydel, Denkwürdige Gefandtschaft andie Ottomanische Pforte, aud Kayser Ro-
 dolph II. befehl, von Fr. von Kreckwitz verrichtet. (Remarkable Embassy to the
 Porte executed by Fr. de Kreckwitz, at the command of the Emperor Rodolphus II.,
 by Fr. Seydel; with Observations by S. Hausdorf.) Gœrlitz, 1711. Leipzig, 1758;
Ib. 1773, 8vo.

Voyage d'Espagne à Bender, contenant ce qu'il y a de plus remarquable à Constanti-
 nople et dans les autres parties de l'empire Ottoman, par le Chevalier *de Bellerive*.
 Paris, 1713, 12mo.

Recueil de cent Estampes representant les différentes Modes des Nations du Levant,
 dessinées par ordre de M. de Feriol, ambassadeur de la cour de France, auprès du
 Grand-Seigneur; avec des explications historiques. Paris, 1715, fol.

When complete, this will form a very valuable and scarce work.

Des Königs in Schweden Carl XII. Reisebeschreibung, worrinner was sich nach der
 Pultavischen Schlacht, aut der gefährlichen Reise nach Bender begeben hat, au-
 frichtig beschrieben wird. (Journey of Charles XII. King of Sweden, containing a
 true Account of what happened on his perilous Journey to Bender, after the Battle
 of Pultawa.) Stralsund, 1716, 8vo.

Relation d'un Voyage fait par Ordre du Roi, contenant l'histoire ancienne et moderne
 des

- des plusieurs îles de l'Archipel, de Constantinople, des côtes de la Mer-Noire, de l'Arménie, de la Géorgie, des frontières de Perse, et de l'Asie-Mineure, avec les plans villes et des lieux considérables; le génie, les mœurs, le commerce, et la religion différens peuples qui les habitent, et l'explication des médailles et des monumens eux, par *Joseph Tournefort*, enrichie des descriptions et des figures d'un grand nombre des plantes rares, et de plusieurs observations sur l'histoire naturelle. Paris, 7, 2 vol. 4to. En Hollande, 2 vol. 4to. Lyons, 1718, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage to the Levant, &c. by *Tournefort*. Translated into English, London, 3 vol. 8vo. The excellence of these travels has been long universally acknowledged, and the author displays a prodigious extent of erudition.
- Gerardi Cornelii Van den Driesch*, Historia magnæ Legationis quam Caroli VI. Imperatoris jussu suscepit Comes *Damianus Hugo Virmondus* ad Portam Ottomanam. Vienna, 1721, 8vo. — A German translation, Hamburg, 1722, 8vo.
- Description de Constantinople; et relation du voyage de l'ambassadeur de la Porte Ottomane, et son séjour à la cour de France. Paris. 1721, 12mo.
- Voyage de M. (*Jean Thevenot*) en Europe, Asie, Afrique, où, entr'autres choses, il est soigneusement haïte des états sujets au Grand Seigneur, des mœurs, religion, sectes, gouvernemens politiques, langues et coutumes des habitans de ce grand empire, et où se trouvent aussi diverses particularités de l'Archipel, Constantinople, Terre-Sainte, Egypte, pyramides, mumies, deserts d'Arabie, de Mecque, et plusieurs autres lieux de l'Asie et de l'Afrique, remarques depuis peu, et non encore décrit jusqu'à présent. Avec figures; troisième édition. Amsterdam, 1729, 5 vol. 12mo. — Two previous editions in 3 vol. 4to., are very scarce.
- Travels of *Thevenot* into Turkey, Persia, and India; with his portrait. London, 1687, fol.
- This traveller, who is said to have first introduced coffee in France, began his journey 1655. The style is bad, but the description of the Turkish government, military force, manners, and customs, the first accurate one published. His accounts of other countries are very unsatisfactory. Porter, in his observations on the Turks, has mistakingly impeached the credit of these travels, in consequence of having confounded the traveller with his relative Melchisedech Thevenot, who published a collection of travels, but never any of his own.
- Voyage d'un Missionnaire de Jesus en Turquie. Paris, 1730.
- Josephi Gerasii* de Rebus Constantinopolitanis Libri. Venice, 1733, fol.
- Just Account of the present State of the Ottoman Empire, in all the branches of the Government, Police, Religion, Customs, and way of living of the Turks in general; faithfully related from serious observations taken in many years travels in those countries. By *Aaron Hill*. London, 1733, fol.
- Tollat*, Voyage fait au Levant, contenant description d'Algers, Tunis, Tripoli, Alexandrie, Palestine, Constantinople. Paris, 1742, 12mo.
- The Negotiations of *Thomas Roe*, in an Embassy to the Ottoman Porte, from 1621 to 1628. London, 1740, fol.
- C. Perry*, A View of the Levant, particularly of Constantinople, Syria, Egypt, and Greece. London, 1743, fol.; *Ib.* 1770, 3 vol. 4to.
- L'Etat de la Romanie. Cologne, 1745, 8vo.
- Mœurs et Usages des Turcs, leur Religion, leur Gouvernement civile et militaire; enrichi de beaucoup des figures. Par *Guer*. Paris, 1746, 2 vol. 4to.

Travels in Turkey, and Return back to England. By *Chishull*. London, 1747, fol.
 Voyage en Turquie et en Perse, avec une Relation des Expéditions de Thamas-Koul-
 can, par M. *Otter*. Avec des cartes géographiques. Paris, 1748, 2 vol. 12mo.

This work is valuable, in a geographical point of view, and because the author
 has varied his route from that usually pursued by travellers.

De la Roque, Mémoires, contenant ses Voyages en Turquie. Hague, 1749, 12mo.;
Ib. 1754, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage d'un Missionnaire en Turquie, en Perse, et en Arménie. Paris, 1750, 12mo.
 Reyzen door en Gedeelde van Europa, Klein Asia, verscheyde eylande van Archipel,
 Syrien, Palestina, Egypten, &c. (Travels through part of Europe, Asia-Minor,
 different isles in the Archipelagus, Syria, Palestine, Egypt, &c.) By *Egmont van der*
Nyenborg. Leyden, 1757, 1758, 4to.

Tableau de l'Empire Ottoman. Frankfort, 1757, 12mo.

Herman Christoph. Paul, Reise in die Morgenländer. (Travels into the East.) Altona,
 1755, 4to.

Lady *Mary Wortley Montague's* Letters, written during her Travels in Europe, Asia,
 and Africa. London, 1763, 1767, 12mo; with numerous other editions.

Of these celebrated travels, there are translations into most European languages;
 in French, no less than five.

Tour to the East, in 1763 and 1764, with Remarks on the City of Constantinople and
 Turkey. By Lord *Baltimore*. London, 1767, 8vo.

Observations on the Religion, Laws, Government, and Manners of the Turks. By
Porter. London, 1768, 2 vol. 12mo.

Ch. W. Lueddecke's Beschreibung des Türkischen Reichs. (Description of the Turkish
 Empire.) Leipzig, 1770, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1771, 1781, 3 vol. 8vo.

One of the most exact works of the kind.

Demetri Kantemir, Historisch-geographische und politische Beschreibung de Moldau.
 (Historic, geographic, and politic Description of Moldavia.) Frankfort and Leipzig,
 1771, 8vo.

Neueste Reisebeschreibung durch die vornehmsten Provinzen der Ottomannischen Reichs.
 (Journey through the chief Provinces of the Ottoman Empire.) Hamburg,
 1773, 8vo.

Constantinople, ancient and modern; with an account of the Islands of the Archipe-
 lagus and of Troy. By *James Dallaway*. London, 1776, 4to.

This very excellent and circumstantial account of Constantinople has been
 reproached with a want of arrangement approaching to confusion. A great
 share of the work refers to Asiatic Turkey.

P. Buffaniello, Historische Nachrichten von der Regierunge, Art, den Sitten, und
 Gewohnheiten der Ottomannischen Monarchie. (Historical Account of the Govern-
 ment, the Manners, and Customs of the Ottoman Monarchy.) Leipzig, 1778,
 8vo.

Reise in die Levante. (Journey to the Levant.) By *Konnesfriet*. November, 1776, 1777,
 2 vol. 8vo.

Histoire de la Moldavie et de la Vallachie, avec l'état actuel de ces provinces, par *Carra*.
 Paris, 1778, 12mo.

Mémoires du Levant, par l'Abbé *Brottier*. Paris, 1780, 8vo.

Lettere scritte della Sicilia e della Turkia. (Letters from Sicily and Turkey.) By the
 Abbé *Dominico Sestini*. 1780, 3 vol. 8vo.—In French, 1789, 3 vol. 8vo.

Nor-

Norberg, Briefe aus Italien und Constantinople. (Letters from Italy and Constantinople.)
Leipfic and Rostock, 1783, 8vo.

Franz Joseph Sulzer, Geschichte des Transalpinischen Daciens. (History of the
Transalpinian Dacia, viz. Wallachia, Moldavia, and Bessarabia.) Vienna, 1781,
8vo.

Present State of the Ottoman Empire, by *Elias Habesci*: translated from the French
manuscript. London, 1784, 8vo.

The real name of the author who assumed the title of Count, was, according to
Major Taylor, *Gica*.

Viage à Constantinople en el año 1784. (Journey to Constantinople in 1784, published
by order of Government.) By *Morena*. Madrid, 1784, 4to.

Morena accompanied a Squadron sent from Spain with presents for the Porte.

Both the printing and the engravings are very magnificent. Another voyage
to Cyprus and the coasts of Syria is added.

Descrizione del Littorale del Canale di Constantinopoli. (Description of the Shores of
the Bosphorus.) By *Sestini*. In his *Opuscoli*, Florence, 1785, 12mo.

Baron von *Wratislaw*, Merkwürdige Gesandtschafts-Reise von Wien nach Constantinopel.
(Journey of an Embassy from Vienna to Constantinople.) Leipfic, 1786, 8vo.

Mickocz, Obserwacie polityczne Państwa Turckiego. (Travels in Turkey, or obser-
vations on the constitution, religion, and manners of the Turks.) Warsaw, 1787,
2 vol. 8vo.—A German translation, by *Linde*, Leipfic, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.

Osservazioni storiche, naturali, politiche, intorno la Valachia e Moldavia. (Histo-
rical, natural, and political Observations on Wallachia and Moldavia.) Naples,
1788, 12mo.

*Tableau général de l'Empire Ottoman, divisé en deux parties, dont l'une comprend
la religion Mahométane; l'autre, l'histoire de l'empire Ottoman; par M. de Mou-
radgea d'Obffon*, secretaire du Roi de Suède, et chargé de ses affaires à Constan-
tinople. Avec planches. Paris, 1787, 2 vol. fol.; *Ib.* 1788, 5 vol. 8vo.

The author was born at Constantinople; and, as far as this work has been yet
published, it exhibits one of the most authentic accounts of Turkey. The
descriptions are of singular minuteness and authenticity, and the Mahometan
manners has never been illustrated with more care and precision. The religious
institutions, the pictures of domestic life, the state of the arts and sciences,
and many other topics, are treated in great detail, and receive much new
light. In the practice of the moral virtues, and an estrangement from gross
vices and crimes, our author esteems the Turks to be superior to most Eu-
ropean nations.—This work well deserves an English translation, if not from
the folio edition, at least from the reduced octavo copy.

*Beschreibung des Bannats, der Wallachey, Moldau, und der Königreiche Servien,
und Bosnien*. (Description of the Bannat, Moldavia, Servia, and Bosnia). Leipfic,
1790, 8vo.

Erzoehlung einer Reise von Neapel nach verschiedenen Hoefern der Levant. (An Ac-
count of a Voyage from Naples to different Countries of the Levant.) Inserted in
a German Journal, 1791.

Viaggio di Constantinopoli a Bukaresti. (Journey from Constantinople to Bucharest.)
Rome, 1794, 8vo.

View of the Turkish Empire, by *Eton*. London, 1798, 2 vol. 8vo.

The author, though his accounts are authentic, is much too unfavourable to his subject.

Lettres sur Constantinople, par l'Abbé *Sevin*, écrits pendant son séjour en cette ville au Comte de Caylus. Paris, an x.—1801, 8vo.

These letters contain little new respecting that city, but in the Appendix some curious remarks on the customs of the Mainottes, by *Stephanopholi*, occur.

Idea del Imperio Ottomano: parte historica del diario de navegacion que en su viage à Constantinopla, el año 1787 hizo el capiten de fregate *D. Joseph Solano Ortyz de Rosas*, en qual per via de appendice se da razon de otro viage que executò à Constantinopla, el anterio año de 1786, y de qual posteriormente hizo à Napole, y Livorna, en el año 1789 à 1793. (Sketch of the Ottoman Empire; being the historical part of the log-book of *D. Joseph Solano*, in his voyage to Constantinople in 1787; with an Appendix, of his voyage to Constantinople in the previous year 1786, and that which he subsequently performed to Naples and Leghorn, 1789 to 1793.) Madrid, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage pittoresque de Constantinople et des rives de Bosphore d'après les deffins de *M. Melling*, dessinateur et architecte de Hadidgé-Sultane, sœur du Grand-Seigneur. Avec planches. Paris, 1807, 1812, fol.

This magnificent work continues to be published.

Voyages and Travels in the years 1809, 1810, and 1811; containing statistical, commercial, and miscellaneous observations on Gibraltar, Sardinia, Sicily, Cerigo, and Turkey. By *John Galt*. London, 1812, 4to.

Mœurs, Usages, Coutume des Ottomans, et Abrégé de leur Histoire, avec des éclaircissement tirés des ouvrages orientaux, communiqué par Langles, par *Castellan*. Planches. Paris, 1812, 6 vol. 12mo.

II. *Travels into Greece, Albania, Macedonia, Turkish Illyria, the Morea, and the Archipelago.*

Pausaniæ Descriptio accurata Græciæ, Græce et Lat., ex interpretatione Jac. Kuhnii, cum notis G. Xylandri, F. Sylburgii (et editoris). Leipsic, 1620, fol.

This is the best edition of these travels of antiquity.

Pierre Belons du Mans, Observations des plusieurs Singularités, et Choses memorable trouvés en Grèce, Asie, &c. Paris, 1588, 4to. — In Latin, Antwerp; 1589, 4to.

Jean Palerne, Pégrinations en Egypte, Arabie, Terre-Sainte, Syrie, Natolie, Grèce, et les Isles. Lyons, 1606, 12mo.

Descrizione delle Provincie che formano la tanto decantata penisula della Morea. (Description of the Provinces which form the peninsula of the Morea.) By *Antonius Pacifico*. Venice, 1636; *Ib.* 1686, 12mo.

Viaggio tutto di Candia, delineato e intagliato da *Marco Boschini*. (Journey through the whole of Candia, described and engraved by *M. Boschini*.) Venice, 1651, fol.

Relation de ce qui s'est passé de plus remarquable à Santorini, depuis l'établissement des Jésuites, avec la description des arts et de la créance des Turcs, et les feux souterrains qui sortirent de la mer en 1650. Paris, 1657, 8vo.

L'Archipelago, con tutte le isole, scogli, secche, e bassi fondi. (The Archipelagus, with its islands, rocks, sandbanks, &c.) By *Marco Boschini*. Venice, 1658, 4to.

Viaggi

- Viaggi del Marchese Ghiron*, Francisco Villa, in Dalmazia, ed al Levante. (Travels of Francisco Villa, Marquis of Ghiron, to Dalmatia and in the Levant.) Turin, 1668, 4to.
- Pertinente Beschryvinge der Gelegenheit van het Eyland Candia*. (Exact Description of the Situation of the Isle of Candia.) By *A. de Haes*. Amsterdam, 1670, 12mo.
- Le Voyage de Candie*, fait par l'armée des Français, en 1659, par *Reaux de la Richardiére*. Paris, 1671, 8vo.
- Breve Descrizione dell' Archipelago*, con un ragguaglio di antichità. (Brief Description of the Archipelagus, with an account of its antiquities.) By Count *Pascal de Krienen*. Leghorn, 1673, 8vo.
- Athène ancien et moderne, et l'Etat présent de l'Empire Turc*, par *de la Guilletière*. Paris, 1675, 12mo.
- Description of the State of Samos, Nicaria, Pathmos, and Mount Athos*, by *Georgineres*, Archbishop of Samos, now living in London: translated from the vulgar Greek. London, 1678, 12mo.
- Etat de l'Archipel*. Cologne, 1678, 12mo.
- Voyage à Athènes*, par le *P. Balbée*.
This work is mentioned by Spon, but it has not been ascertained where or when it appeared.
- Voyage de Dalmatie, du Grèce, et du Levant*, fait aux années 1675 et 1676, par *Jacob Spon* et *George Wheeler*; avec le portrait de l'Auteur, et plusieurs plans, gravures, et médailles. Lyons, 1678, 2 vol. 12mo.; Amsterdam, 1679, 2 vol. 16mo. Hague, 1724, 2 vol. 12mo.
- Journey into Greece*, by *Wheeler* and *Spon*. London, 1681, fol.
A very valuable production, chiefly for antiquaries and artists.
- Reponse à la Critique de Guillet sur le Voyage de Spon*. Lyons, 1679, 12mo.
- Memorie storico-geografiche de' regni della Morea e Negreponte*. (Historic and geographical Memoirs relative to the Morea and Negreponte.) By *Vincente Coronelli*. Venice, 1683; *Ib.* 1688, 8vo. — In French, Amsterdam, 1686, 8vo. Paris, 1687, fol.
Copies of this work, containing all the forty-two maps and engravings, are scarce and valuable.
- Viaggio e Navigazione di Sebastiano Fr. Giuseppe*, in diversi luoghi di Grecia. (Travels and Voyages into different parts of Greece, by S. F. Giuseppe.) Rome, 1687, 4to.
- Descrizione del Regno e Isola di Negreponte antico e moderno*, di *P. A. Pacifico*; *Historiographia dell' isola di Scio, del medesimo*; *Notizia del Ducato d'Athene*. (Description of the Kingdom and Isle of Negrepont, by P. A. Pacifico; Historiography of the Isle of Scio, by the same; Account of the Dutchy of Athens.) Venice, 3 vol. in one, 8vo.
- Isole di Grecia e del Arcipelago*. (Isles of Greece and the Archipelagus.) By *P. M. Coronelli*, edited by Perisotto. Venice, 1688, 2 vol. 8vo.
- V. Coronelli*, *Isola di Rodi*, geografica, storica, antica, e moderna, &c. (The Island of Rhodes described geographically and historically, in its ancient and modern state.) Venice, 1688, 8vo.
- F. Placenza*, *Egeo redivivo, o sia chorografia dell' Archipelago*. (Revived Ægeus, or the chorography of the Archipelago.) Modena, 1688.
- Journey into Greece*, by *George Wheeler*. With plates. London, 1688, fol.

This journey was made in company with Spon, but Wheeler continued his travels

vels after the former had left him, and directed his attention to other objects besides antiquities, which his companion chiefly attended to.

Lacédémone ancienne et nouvelle, par *de la Guilletière*. Paris, 1689, 12mo.

Paul Lucas, Second Voyage, l'an 1704, 1708, dans la Grèce. Paris, 1710. Amsterdam, 1714, 2 vol. 8vo.

Athene in Attica, descritta da suo principio all' anno 1687, &c. e stato presente della sua antichità rinomata. (Athens in Attica, described from its origin to the year 1687, &c. and present state of its renowned antiquities.) By *Fr. Fanelli*. Venice, 1707, 4to.

Relation du Voyage du Sieur *Pellegrin* dans la Morée. Marfeilles, 1722, 12mo.

Voyage historique de la Grèce. Amsterdam, 1733, 4 vol. 8vo.

Description of Mount Athos, by *John Commenius*. (In modern Greek). Venice, 1745, 8vo.

Les Ruines des plus beaux Monumens de la Grèce, considérées du côté de l'Histoire et du côté de l'Architecture, par *M. Le Roi*. Avec cartes, plans, et dessins. Paris, 1758; *Ib.* 1770, fol.

Besides the professed object of these travels, they contain several particulars relative to the journey of the author.

Ruins of Athens, by *Robert Sayer*. London, 1759, fol.

The Antiquities of Athens, measured and delineated, by *James Stuart*. London, 1761, &c. 3 vol. fol.

Remarques d'un Voyageur moderne (le Baron de *Riedesel*) au Levant. Zurich, 1773, 12mo.

Travels in Greece, by *Richard Chandler*. London, 1776, 4to.

This is a very minute and accurate work. In the French translation of this and the other travels of the author in Asia-Minor, published at Paris in 1806, 3 vol. 8vo., valuable notes are added by MM. Servais and Barbié de Bocage.

Voyage pittoresque de la Grèce (par *M. de Choiseul-Gouffier*); enrichi des cartes, des plans, des vues, des figures, et des culs-de-lampes. Paris, 1778, &c. fol.

This magnificent work was interrupted by the Revolution.

De Bauer, Mémoires historiques et géographiques de la Wallachie. Frankfurt, 1778, 8vo.

Carra, Histoire de la Moldavie et de la Valachie, avec une dissertation sur l'état actuel de ces provinces. Paris, 1778, 8vo. vol. i.

Demetrius Kantemir, Historische, geographische, und politische Beschreibung der Moldau. (Historical, geographical, and political Description of Moldavia, with a life of the author.) Frankfurt and Leipzig, 1778, 8vo.

Voyage littéraire de la Grèce, ou Lettres sur les Grecs anciennes et modernes, avec un parallèle de leurs mœurs, par *M. Guys*. Paris, 1783, 2 vol. 12mo.

The present edition, which is the third, superseded the others by being much augmented and corrected. The first appeared in 1771.

Lettres sur la Grèce, par *Savary*. Paris, 1788, 8vo.

Savary's work, of which an English translation appeared, contains the best account extant of Candia and Rhodes.

Beschreibung, historisch und geographisch, des Archipels. (Historical and geographical Account of the Archipelagus.) By *Friesemann*. Neuwied, 1789, 5 vol. in 2, 8vo.

Beschryving van den Archipel. (Description of the Archipelagus.) By *R. van Kinsbergen*. Amsterdam, 8vo. — In German, *Ib.* 1792, 8vo.

Reise durch die Inseln des Archipelagus, mit neuen Anmerkungen. (Travels through the Isles of the Archipelagus, with new Observations.) Petersburg, 1793, 8vo.

Tableau du Commerce de la Grèce, formée d'après une année moyenne, depuis 1787 jusqu'en 1797, par *Félix Beaujour*. Paris, 1800, 2 vol. 8vo.

This work is entitled to a place in this catalogue as containing the best account of Macedonia in its present state.

Mémoire sur l'Etat de la Civilisation dans la Grèce; Notices sur les Grecs modernes, sur la langue, et sur quelques ouvrages écrits dans cet idiôme, par *M. Coray*. Paris, 1801, 8vo.

Voyage en Grèce et en Turquie, fait par ordre de Louis XVI., et avec l'autorisation de la Cour Ottomane, par *C. S. P. Sonnini*. Paris, an ix.—1801, 4to., with an atlas; *Ib.* 2 vol. 8vo. and atlas in 4to.

Travels in Greece and Turkey, by *Sonnini*. London, 2 vol. 4to. and atlas.

The Sporades and Cyclades are particularly described in this work.

Voyage de *Dix* et *Nicolo Stephanopoli* en Grèce, pendant les années 1797 et 1798, d'après deux missions, dont l'une du gouvernement Français, et l'autre du Général-en-chef Bonaparte, rédigé par un des professeurs du Prytanée. Avec figures, plans, et vues levés sur les lieux. Londres, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

The isles of Corfu, Cephalonia, Zante, and Cerigo, and particularly the country of Maina, anciently Laconia, are the chief objects of this work.

Voyage en Grèce de *Xavier Scrofani*, Sicilien, fait en 1794 et 1795: traduit de l'Italien par *J. F. Blanvilain*. Paris, 1801, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage en Morée, à Constantinople, en Albanie, et dans plusieurs autres contrées de l'Empire Ottoman, pendant les années 1798, 1801; contenant la description de ces pays, leurs productions, les mœurs, les usages, les maladies, et le commerce de leurs habitans; avec des rapprochemens entre l'état actuel de la Grèce, et ce qu'elle fut dans l'antiquité, par *F. C. H. L. Pouqueville*; enrichi d'un précis historique et géographique de l'ancienne Epire, et de cartes dressées, par *M. Barbié du Bocage*; accompagné des pièces justificatives, et orné de figures et de vues. Paris, 1805, 3 vol. 8vo.

The travels of this learned physician are peculiarly valuable for containing the best account we have of the Morea and of Albania, with much additional information respecting Constantinople.

Bruchstücke zur Kenntniss des heutigen Griechenlands. (Fragments towards a Knowledge of modern Greece, collected during a journey in 1803 and 1804.) By *S. Bartholdi*. Berlin, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1807, 2 vol. 8vo.

Lettres sur la Morée, et les Îles de Cerigo, Hydra, et Zante, par *Castellan*. Planches. Paris, 1808, 8vo.

HOLLAND.

I. Travels in Holland and the Netherlands.

DESCRIZIONE di *Ludovico Guicciardini* di tutti Paesi-Bassi, altrimenti detti Germania-Inferiore. (Description of the whole Netherlands, otherwise called Lower-Germany, with geographical maps and a natural delineation of the principal places, by *L. Guicciardini*. Revised anew, and amplified by more than one half, by the same

author.) Antwerp, 1581, fol. — In Latin, Amsterdam, 1670, 2 vol. 18mo. — In French, translated by Belleforest, 1576, 16mo. — In Dutch, Amsterdam, 1672, fol.

The author, a nephew of the celebrated historian, travelled into the Netherlands to collect materials for this work.

Joannis de Laet, Respublica Belgica. Leyden, 1633, 24to.

Gothofredi Hagenetii in Frisiam Hollandicam Itinerarium, et *Abrahami Ofselii* Itinerarium Gallo-Brabantinum. Leyden, 1635, 12mo.

Description de tous les Pays-Bas, autrement appelés la Germanie-Inférieure, ou la Basse-Allemagne, par *Jean Verbiest*. Antwerp, 1638.

Sir William Temple's Observations upon the United Provinces and the Netherlands. London, 1673, 8vo.

Book of Travels in the United Provinces and the Netherlands. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1689, 8vo.

Relation historique et théologique d'un Voyage de Hollande et d'autres Voyages des Pays-Bas, par *Guillot de Marcilly*. Paris, 1719, 12mo.

Histoire générale des Pays-Bas, contenant la Description des dix-sept Provinces. Nouvelle édition, avec planches. Bruxelles, 1720, 4 vol. Hague, 1766, 5 vol.; *Ib.* 1785, 7 vol. 12mo.

Travels through Flanders, Holland, Germany, Sweden, and Denmark; containing an account of what is most remarkable in those countries, particularly a description of the fortified towns in Flanders and Holland, with exact draughts of Dunkirk, Maestricht, Charleroi, Gent, and Ath; together with necessary instructions for travellers. Fifth edition, much enlarged. Written by an English Gentleman, who resided many years in Holland in a publick capacity. London, 1725, 8vo.

Picturesque Tour in Holland, Brabant, and French-Flanders, by *S. Ireland*. London, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

Le Voyageur bienfaissant, ou Anecdotes du Voyage de *Joseph II.* dans les Pays-Bas et la Hollande. Liège, 1781. Paris, 1781, 12mo.

Travels through the Low-Countries, Holland and Germany, by *Dr. Burney*. London, 1783, 8vo.

The state of music is the chief object of these travels, as well as those of the same author in France and Italy.

Travels through Holland and Brabant, by *Pekham*. London, 1788, 12mo.

Travels in Flanders and Holland, in 1781, by *Sir Joshua Reynolds*. Inserted in his works.

A Tour through Flanders, Germany, and Holland. London, 1791, 8vo.

Journey in the year 1793 through Flanders, Brabant, and Germany, to Switzerland. By *Eise*. London, 1794; *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

[See the travels of Rosmital, Rathgeben, Neumayr, Duc de Rohan, Büsch, Forster; *Seet.* GREAT BRITAIN. — Birken, Varyard, Joseph II., Sander, Marcell, Hefs; *Seet.* FRANCE. — Browne; *Seet.* AUSTRIA.

II. Travels in the United Provinces.

Z. Bonbornii Epistola ad Gabrielum Oxenstiernium de Peregrinatione ejus Batavica. Leyden, 1639, 4to.

Matt. Schokii Belgium Fœderatum, seu distincta Descriptio Reipublicæ Fœderati Belgii. Amsterdam, 1652, 12mo.

Relation of the Voyage and Residence which King *Charles II.* made in Holland. With plates, and a portrait of the King. London, 1660, fol. — In French, Hague, 1660, fol.

Account of Travels in Holland and Germany, by *William Penn.* London, 1695, 8vo. Remarques historiques et critiques, faites dans un Voyage en Italie et en Hollande, &c. Cologne, 1705, 12mo.

J. W. Vogel, Journal seiner Reise nach Holland und Ost-Indien. (Journal of his Travels to Holland and the East Indies.) Leipzig, 1690, 12mo.

Les Delices de la Hollande; avec un Traité du Gouvernement, &c. Leyden, 1660, 12mo. Amsterdam, 1738, 2 vol. 12mo.

One of the best works published under the title of *Delices*.

- Komfte van zyn Majestet Willem III., Koning van Groot-Britannien, in Holland. (Arrival of King William III. from England in Holland.) Hague, 1691, fol. — In French, Hague, 1692, fol.

La Guide d'Amsterdam, enseignant aux voyageurs et aux négociants sa splendeur, son commerce, et la description de ses édifices, &c. Amsterdam, 1709, 12mo.

Les Delices de la Campagne à l'Entour de la Ville de Leyde, contenant un abrégé de l'histoire des anciens Bataves, de leurs mœurs, coutumes, &c. Avec planches. Par *Gérard Goris.* Leyden, 1712, 8vo.

Aufenthalt in Holland von dem jahr 1717 bist 1719. (Residence in Holland from 1717–1719.) By *Deischel.* In Bernoulli's Archives of History.

Voyage de Rome à Amsterdam, par *Joseph Pignata.* Cologne, 1725, 8vo.

Etat de la Republique des Provinces-Unies, par *Janiçon.* Hague, 1725, 2 vol. 12mo.

Journal du Voyage en Hollande, de *M. de la Papelinière.* Paris, 1730, 4to.

Les Hollandais, ou Lettres sur la Hollande ancienne et moderne, par *A. de la Barre de Beaumarchais.* Frankfort, 1738, 8vo.

Les Amusemens de la Hollande, avec des remarques nouvelles et particuliers sur la génie, les mœurs, et le caractère de la nation. Hague, 1739, 8vo.

Description of Holland and the United Provinces. London, 1743, 8vo.

Lettres Hollandaïses, ou les mœurs, les usages, et les coutumes des Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1747; *Ib.* 1750, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reise von Hamburg nach Holland. (Journey from Hamburg to Holland, in 1753.) By *C. Mylius.* In Bernoulli's Archives, vol. vi.

Reise durch Holland. (Travels through Holland.) By Count *Lynar.* In the same, vol. i.

Nieuwe geographische Nederlandsche Reise; en zee-atlas, mitgaders eene beknoopte algemeene geographie dezer provintzen. (New geographic Travels in the Netherlands; with an atlas of charts, and a short general geography of these provinces.) Amsterdam, 1773, 8vo.

Voyage d'Italie et de Hollande, par l'Abbé *Coyer.* Paris, 1775; *Ib.* 1788, 2 vol. 12mo.

La Hollande au dix-huitième Siècle; ou nouvelles lettres, contenant des remarques et des observations sur les principales villes, sur la religion, le gouvernement, le commerce, la navigation, les arts, les sciences, les coutumes, les usages, les mœurs des habitans de cette province. Hague, 1779, 12mo.

Lettres sur la Hollande, écrites en 1777, 1778, et 1779. (Par *Pilati.*) Hague, 1780, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is perhaps the best account of the country and its inhabitants hitherto published.

Geographike, physike, naturlike, civile Historie van Holland. (Geographic, physical, natural, and civil History of Holland.) By *Franc. Berkkbey*. Amsterdam, 1769, 3 vol. 8vo. — In French, Bouillon, 1782, 4 vol. 12mo.

Le Guide des Voyageurs en Hollande. Hague, 1781, 8vo.

Itinéraire historique, politique, géographique des sept Provinces des Pays-Bays, par *Febure Baron de St. Ildephont Guille*. Hague, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo.

Neueste Reisen durch the Sieben Vereinigten Provinzender der Niederlande. (New Travels through the Seven United States of the Netherlands, relative chiefly to the collections of the arts, natural history, economy, and manufactures.) By *F. J. Volkmann*. With plates. Leipzig, 1783, 8vo.

One of the best works of the kind.

Itinéraire de la Hollande, par *Febure*. Amsterdam, 1784, 12mo.

A Trip to Holland; containing a sketch of the character of the people. London, 1786, 2 vol. 12mo.

Vermischte Nachrichten eines Schottischen Brigadiers aus Holland. (Miscellaneous Accounts from Holland, by a Scottish Brigadier.) Frankfurt, 1786, 8vo.

Statistische und politische Bemerkungen bey Gelegenheit einer neuen Reise durch die Vereinigten Niederlande. (Statistical and political Remarks made in a Tour through the United Netherlands.) By *Barkhausen*. Leipzig, 1788, 8vo.

Beschryving van Amsterdam. (Description of Amsterdam.) By *Wagenaer*. Amsterdam, 1790, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reise nach Holland. (Remarks in a Tour to Holland.) Oldenburg, 1790, 8vo.

Beitroege zur Kenntniss des gegenwärtigen Zustandes von Holland. (Contributions towards a Knowledge of the present State of Holland, in letters from *K. G. Küttner*, during his journeys through Holland, in 1787, 1790, and 1791.) Leipzig, 1792, 8vo.

Briefe über die Vereinigten Niederlande. (Letters on the United Netherlands.) By *J. Grabner*. Gotha, 1792, 8vo.

Republikanische Reize van Vrankryk naar Holland. (Republican Journey from France to Holland.) By *Gerrit Paape*. Amsterdam, 1795, 8vo.

Letters from Holland during the last part of the year 1800, by *R. Fell*. London, 1801, 8vo.

Voyage en Hollande, par *la Rochefoucault-Surgère*. (In his works, Paris, 1802, 8vo.)

Statistique de la Batavie, par *Estienne*. Paris, an xi.—1803, 8vo.

A descriptive and picturesque Account of the Islands of Walcheren, Beveland, Schowen, and Cadzand. London, 1809, 8vo.

[See the travels of Patin, Erndel, la Croze, Uffenbach, Grim, Hefs, Oeder, la Roche, Mayer; *SECT. ENGLAND*. — Pratt; *SECT. WALES*. — Giorgi, Poole, Tour of Holland, Marshall, Sander, Hwüd, Ireland, Owen, Droyfen, Rudolphi, Holcroft, Belgian Traveller; *SECT. FRANCE*. — Description de la Livonie, Bram, Hanway, Williams, Richard; *SECT. RUSSIA*. — Lomenie; *SECT. AUSTRIA*. — D'Aulnoy; *SECT. SPAIN*.]

OF VOYAGES AND TRAVELS.

DOMINIONS OF
DENMARK AND SWEDEN.

I. *Travels through both these Countries.*

OLAI MAGNI Historia de Gentibus Septentrionalibus, earum diversis Moribus, Superstitionibus, Disciplinis, Rebus memorabilibus. Rome, 1555. Basil, 1567, fol. — Translated into English, fol.

Nicolai Wimman, Descriptio Navigationis Maris Arcti seu Baltici, et Sinus Codani. Basel, 1573, 8vo.

Jacobi Ziegleri Scondia, seu Descriptio Grœnlandiæ, Islandiæ, Sueciæ, et Norvegiæ. 1579, 8vo.

Adamus Bremenfis, De Situ Daniæ Regnorum septentrionalium aliorumque. (In Historia Ecclesiastica ejusdem autoris.) Leyden, 1595, 4to.

This prelate visited Scandinavia in the eleventh century. In the life of St. Ansharius or Ansgar, by *St. Rambert*, printed in Langebek's "Scriptores Rerum Danicarum, tom i.," his mission to Denmark and Sweden, which terminated in 830, is related. It forms a valuable document of the state of the North of Europe at that very early period.

Reise en Sweden, &c. (Travels in Sweden, Denmark, &c.) By *Ant. Grætterie*. Hague, 1619, 2 vol. 12mo.

Versuch einer Beschreibung dessen was bei der 1670 von Herzog Albert, von Sachsen-Gotha nach Holstein, Dänemark, und Schweden, gethanen Reise vorgefallen, von *Hieronymus Brukner*. (Essay towards a Description of what happened in the Journey of Duke Albert, of Saxe-Gotha, to Holstein, Denmark, and Sweden, in 1670.) In *Fabri's Geographical Magazine*, vol. ii. iii. iv.

An Account of Denmark and Sweden, by Lord *Molesworth*. London, 1697, 8vo.

This book so much exasperated the Danish sovereign, that he demanded the punishment of the author, who had been ambassador at his court. On being told that it could not be inflicted according to the English laws, he said, as we are informed by Count Suhm, that if such a work had been published against England, in his own dominions, the author should have been executed for it.

Reise nach dem Norden mit den vornehmsten Nordischen Curiositäten. (Travels to the North, with the chief Northern Curiosities.) Leipzig, 1706; *Ib.* 1710, 12mo.

Beskrifning om Sverige, Danmark, och Norge. (Description of Sweden, Denmark, and Norway.) By *Melchisedech Adam*. Stockholm, 1738, 8vo.

Almindeligt Udkast af Krigens Skueplads, eller geographisk, topographisk, og historisk Beskrivelse over Kongerigerne Danmark, Norge, og Sverige. (Account of the Seat of the Northern War, or a geographical, topographical, and historical Description of Denmark, Norway, and Sweden.) By *Henr. Otto Scheel*, published by T. Thaarup. Copenhagen, 1785, 4to.

A number of new and accurate local descriptions render this production very useful.

Geogra-

- Geographisches Taschenbuch auf Nordischen Reisen.** (Geographical Pocket-Book, kept during Travels through the North.) By *A. G. Preuschen*. Frankfort, 1792, 8vo.
- Travels in Denmark and Sweden,** by *Joseph Marshall*, in 1768. London, 8vo.
- Letters written on a Tour through Denmark, Norway, and Sweden,** by *Mary Wolstonecroft*. London, 1798, 8vo.
- Reisen durch Deutschland, Dännemark, Schweden, Norwegen, und Italien.** (Travels through Germany, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and Italy, in 1797, 1799.) By *M. Küttner*. With maps, plans, and figures. Leipzig, 1800, 4 vol. 8vo.
- Meine Fuß-Reise durch Schweden, Norwegen, und die Herzogthümer Schleswig und Holstein.** (My pedestrian Tour through Sweden, Norway, Sleswic, and Holstein.) By *la Tocnaye*. — Translated from the Swedish (into German), Hamburg, 1801. Leipzig, 1803, 8vo.
- A Tour through Denmark and Sweden,** written during the last winter and spring, by Lieut.-Col. *Macdonald*. London, 1809, 2 vol. 8vo.

II. *Travels in Denmark and Norway.*

- Norriges og omliggende øers Beskrivelse.** (Description of Norway and the surrounding Islands.) By *Peder Claussen*. Copenhagen, 1632; *lb.* 1637, 4to.
- Norige, Islands, og Grønlands Beskrivelse.** (Description of Norway, Iceland, and Greenland.) By *Jens Wolf*. Copenhagen, 1651, 4to.
- Martin Zeiller, Beschreibung der Koenigreiche Dännemark, und Norwegen.** (Description of the Kingdoms of Denmark and Norway.) Ulm, 1648; *lb.* 1658, 8vo. — In Latin, with augmentations, Amsterdam, 1655, 12mo.
- Arnold Bernhard, Danemarkes og Norges frugtbare Herlighed.** (Denmark and Norway's fruitful Glory.) Copenhagen, 1656, 4to.
- Voyage of King Christian IV.,** in 1659, to Norway and to Wardehuus in Finmark, described by *Jonas Gharisius*, in Danish, and translated into German, in Schlegel's Historical Collections.
- L. H. Lomenie de Brienne Comitiss, Itinerarium in Germaniam, Daniam, &c.** Paris, 1660; *lb.* 1662, 8vo.
- Voyage en Danemarck,** par *Deshayes de Courmelin*, enrichi d'annotations par le Sieur *P. L. M.* 1664, 12mo.
- Voyage to the Islands of Gothland, Orkney, to Denmark, and Norway,** by *Malgo*. (In Hackluyt.)
- Voyage to the Sound of Denmark.** (In the same.)
- Walston's Navigation into the Sound of Denmark.** (In the same.)
- Rutgeri Hermanidæ, Descriptio Daniæ et Norwegiæ.** Amsterdam, 1670, 2 vol. 12mo.
- Feroa referata, eller Beskrivelse over disse øer, &c.** ved *Lucas Debes*. Copenhagen, 1673, 8vo.
- **Feroë, or Fœroa referata.** — This is a description of the islands and inhabitants of Ferroë, being seventeen islands subject to the King of Denmark; wherein several secrets of nature are brought to light; and some antiquities, hitherto kept in darkness, discovered; with maps. 1676, 12mo.
- Travels through Denmark and some Parts of Germany:** translated from a manuscript in French. London, 1697, 8vo.

- De la Honta*, Suite du Voyage, &c. avec les Voyages en Portugal, et en Danemarck. Amsterdam, 1704, 12mo.
- Relation en forme de Voyage, fait en Danemarck à la suite d'un Envoyé d'Angleterre, avec plusieurs extraits des loix de Danemarck, accompagné des quelques réflexions. Avec une carte. Rotterdam, 1706, 12mo.
- Norriges Beskrivelse. (Norway described.) By *Jens Ramus*. Copenhague, 1735, 4to.
- Erich Pontoppidan*, Theatrum Daniæ veteris et modernæ; oder Schaubühne des alten und jetzigen Dönnemarks. Bremen, 1730, 4to.
- Beschreibung des Koenigreichs Dönnemark, nach seinen politischen und physicalischen beschaffenheiten. (Description of the Kingdom of Denmark, in its political and physical state.) Copenhagen and Hamburg, 1765, 1767, 2 vol. 4to.
- Dönnemark, mit einer ausführlichen Beschreibung. (Denmark, with a detailed Account.) 281 maps. Copenhagen, 1746, 3 vol. fol.
- Description circonstanciée de la Résidence royale et Capitale de Copenhague, &c. par *Laurent de Thura*. (In French, Danish, and German.) With plates. Copenhagen and Berlin, 1748, 4to.
- Forføeg paa Norriges Natural Historie, af *E. Pontoppidan*. Copenhague, 1752, 1753, 2 vol. 4to., with 30 plates.
- Pontoppidan's* Natural History of Norway. London, 1755, 2 vol. fol.
- Notwithstanding Pontoppidan is occasionally betrayed into error by his credulity, his account of the country and its natural history is very valuable, and in general correct.
- Roger, et Reverdil*, Lettres sur le Danemarck. Geneva, 1757, 1765, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Lettres sur le Danemarck, par *Mallet*. Genève, 1757, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Danemark og Norges geistliche en politiske Tilstand. (Denmark and Norway's ecclesiastical and political State.) By *Louis Holberg*. Copenhagen, 1762, 8vo.
- Det Kongerige Norge fremstillet, efter naturlig og borgerlig tilstand. (The Kingdom of Norway displayed in its natural and civil state.) By *E. F. Jeffen*. Copenhagen, 1763, 4to.
- Lettres sur le Danemarck, par *George Roger*, augmentées par *Reverdil*. Genève, 1769, 8vo.
- Peder Dafs*, Beskrivelse over Nordlands Amt. (Description of the Bailiwick of Nordland in Norway.) Copenhagen, 1763, 8vo.
- Chorographisk Beskrivelse over Kongeriget Norge, samt Færøer, Island, og Grønland. (Chorographic Description of Norway, with the Færøes, Iceland, and Greenland.) By *N. Jonge*. Copenhagen, 1770, 4to.
- Anecdotes eines Reisenden Russen überdie Staatsverfassung, Sitten, und Gebræuche der Dønen. (Anecdotes of a Russian Traveller, respecting the government, manners, and customs of the Danes.) 2d edit. Lubeck, 1771, 8vo.
- Beschreibung einer Reise nach Feroë und Stevensklint. (Journey to the Feroë Isles, and Stevensklint.) By *J. J. Chemnitz*. In the Memoirs of the Berlin Physical Society.
- Letters from an English Gentleman, during his Travels through Denmark. London, 1773, 8vo.
- Forføeg til en Indenlands Reise. (Journey into the Interior of Denmark.) By *Dyffel*. Copenhagen, 1774, 4to.
- Dänische Reise-Beschreibungen. (Travels in Denmark.) By *J. H. Schlegel*. Copenhagen, 1776, 8vo.

- A. Schytte*, Danemarcks og Norges naturlige og politiske Toefatning. (Denmark and Norway's natural and political Constitution.) Copenhagen, 1777, 8vo. vol. i.
- Reise igiennæra Tillemarken og tilbage. (Journey in Tillemarken, and Return back.) By *Mueller*. Copenhagen, 1778, 8vo.
- J. C. Fabricius*, Reise nach Norwegen, mit Bemerkungen aus der Natur-Historie und Oeconomie. (Journey to Norway, with Remarks on its natural History and Economy.) Hamburg, 1779, 8vo.—A French translation, Paris, 1803, 8vo.
- This is one of the best books of travels hitherto published respecting Norway.
- August Hennings*, Oeconomische und statistische Betrachtungen auf einer im Jahr 1779, auf Befehl unternommenen Reise nach Jütland. (Economical and statistical Reflections during a Tour through Jutland, undertaken by command, in the year 1779.) Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo.
- Fr. von Buchwald*, Udtog af en Reisendes Dag-bog i Mecklenborg, Pommern, og Holstein. (Extract of a travelling Journal kept in Mecklenburg, Pommerania, and Holstein.) Copenhagen, 1784, 8vo.—In German, *ib.* 1786, 8vo.
- Beretning om en Reise foretaget efter allernaadigst befaling i Aarene 1782 og 1783, med fregaten Prøven, for at undersøge de i Danmark forfærdigede Søe-Uhre. (Account of a Voyage made by supreme command in 1782 and 1783, in the frigate Prøven, to try the marine Time-keeper, invented in Denmark.) By *P. de Lovenærn*. Copenhagen, 1787, 8vo.
- Reise in die Marchländer an der Nordsee. (Journey into the marshy Countries on the German Ocean.) By *N. Tetens*. Leipzig, 1788, 8vo. vol. i.
- This is all that has appeared of this work, which relates to the western coasts of Holstein, Sleswic, and Tutland.
- Tagebuch einer nach dem südlichen Theil von Norwegen im Sommer 1788 gemachten Reise. (Journal of a Tour in the summer of 1788 to the south of Norway.) By *J. Munsen*. Hamburg, 1789, 8vo.
- Reise Jagtagelser in nogle af de Nørdiske Lande, med hensigt til folkenes og landenes kundskab. (Journal of Travels through part of the North, relative to the knowledge of the people and of the country.) By *J. N. Wilsø*. Copenhagen, 1790, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Studien zur Kenntniss der Schönen Natur, der Schönen Künste, der Sitten, und der Staatsverfassung auf einer Reise nach Dönnemarck. (Studies towards a Knowledge of the Beauties of Nature, the Arts, the Belles-letters, the Manners and Government, during a Journey in Denmark.) By *F. W. von Ramdohr*. Hanover, 1792, 8vo. vol. i.
- Kurze Nachrichten von der Insel Sylt. (Short Account of the Isle of Sylt.) By *E. Ambrosius*. Copenhagen, 1798, 8vo.
- Beskrivelse over Kongeriget Norge, öerne Island, og Færoerne, samt Gröenland, efter ældre og nyere, trykte og haandskrevne, geografiske, chorographiske, og statistiske skrifter, afhandlinger og efterretninger, saavelsom ved brevvekslinger, &c. (Description of Norway, Iceland, the Færoe Islands, and Greenland, from ancient and modern, printed and manuscript, geographic, chorographic, and statistic works and dissertations, as well as from correspondence, &c.) By *Lars Heft Bing*. Copenhagen, 1796, 8vo.
- Köbenhavn im Jahr 1798. (Copenhagen in 1798.) Copenhagen, 1798, 8vo.
- Köbenhavnernes Characteristick. (Character of the Inhabitants of Copenhagen.) *ib.* 1798, 8vo.
- Den Nordfiellandske Landalmues Karakter, Skikke, Meninger og Sprog. (Character, Manners, and Language of the Peasants of the North of Sealand.) *ib.* 1798, 8vo.
- Topographisk

Topographisk Journal for Norge. (Topographic Journal of Norway.) Eighteen numbers. Christiania, 1798.

A number of short and interesting tours in Norway occur in this journal.

Wilse, Reise i Norge. (Journey in Norway.) Copenhagen, 1798, five parts.

A very judicious work, pointing out the improvements necessary in Norway.

Beskrivelse over Bornholm. (Description of Bornholm.) By *Skongaard.* *Ib.* 1804, 8vo.

Beskrivelse over Færøerne. (Description of the Færoe Isles.) By *J. Landt.* *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

This very accurate description of the Færoe Isles has been translated into English, 1809, 8vo.

Tableau des Etats Danois, envisagés du mécanisme social, par J. P. Catteau. Paris, an x.—1800, 3 vol. 8vo.—Translated into English.

A good work as far as it goes, relating chiefly to statistics, compiled from Thaarup and other Danish authors.

Reise über den Sund. (Voyage across the Sound.) Tübingen, 8vo.

Kiøbenhavn's Beskrivelse. (Description of Copenhagen.) By *Rasmus Nyrup.* Copenhagen, 1800, 8vo.

Beskrivelse over Læsø. (Description of the Isle of Læsø.) By *L. H. Bing.* 1800, 8vo.

[See the travels of Rathgeber, Jars; *Secl.* GREAT BRITAIN.—Marshall, Lentz; *Secl.* FRANCE.—Goetceri, Embassy of the States-General, Carlisle, Wraxall, Williams, Randolph, Coxe, Swinton, Carr; *Secl.* RUSSIA.—Megisser, de Veer, Linfhoten, Kerguelen-Tremarec; *Secl.* Voyages to SPITZBERGEN, &c.—Ogerius, Maurier; *Secl.* POLAND.—Delhayes; *Secl.* TURKEY.]

III. Travels in Iceland.

Jona (Arngrimi) brevis Commentarius de Islandia; quo scriptorum de hac insulâ (Adami Bremensis, Olai Magni, Munsteri, Frisii) errores deteguntur et extraneorum, ex. gr. Georgii Peerse, conviciis et calumniis quibus Islandis liberius insultare solent, occurrunt. Halle, 1592. Hanau, 1593, 8vo.

Jona (Arngrimi) Crymogœa; seu Rerum Islandicarum Libri III. Hamburg, 1606; *Ib.* 1610; *Ib.* 1614; *Ib.* 1618; *Ib.* 1630, 8vo.

Beschryving der twee Eylander Island ende Groenland. (Description of the two Isles of Iceland and Greenland.) By *Dithmar Blefkenius.* Groningen, 1608, 8vo.

Dithmari Blefkenii Islandia, five populorum ac mirabilium, quæ in eâ insulâ reperiuntur descriptio; cui de Groenlandia quædam juncta sunt. Leyden, 1609, 12mo.

Danielis Fabricii Islandia et Groenlandia. Rostock, 1616, 4to.

Theod. Thorlacii Dissertatio chorographico-historico de Islandia. Wittemberg, 1661, 4to.

Description de l'Islande, par Isaac la Peyrere. Paris, 1663, 8vo.

Dithmar Blefkenius, Historie van Lap- en Finland; hier est by gevoegt de Beschryving van Is- en Groenland. (History of Lapland and Finland; to which is added, the Description of Iceland and Greenland.) Leuwarden, 1716, 8vo.

Cegidius Strauch, De Islandiâ. Wittemberg, 1670, 4to.

Johann Anderson, Nachricht von Island, Groenland, und der Straffe Davis. (Accounts of Iceland, Greenland, and Davis's Straits.) Hamburg, 1746. Frankfurt and Leipzig, 1747, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1750, 2 vol. 12mo.

This work was collected from Icelanders who visited Hamburg, where Anderson was first magistrate, and, notwithstanding some errors, contains much curious information.

Olav. Eggerhard, Enarrationes historicæ de Islandiæ Natura et Constitutione. Copenhagen, 1749, 8vo.

Tilforladelige efterretninger om Island, ved *Nils Horrebow*. Copenhagen, 1750, 8vo.

The Natural History of Iceland, by *M. Horrebow*. London, 1758, fol.

Reise igienem Island. (Voyage to Iceland.) By *E. Olafsen*, and *B. Povelfson*. Sorve, 1772, 2 vol. 4to. — In German, Copenhagen, 1774, 1775, 2 vol. 4to. Dresden, 1787, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, Paris, 1801, 5 vol. 8vo., and an atlas.

Bref rœrande en Refa til Island af *Uno Troil* in aaren 1772. Upsala, 1777, 8vo.

Letters from Iceland, containing observations on the civil, literary, ecclesiastical, and natural history, the antiquities, volcanoes, hot-springs, the customs and manners of the inhabitants. By *Banks*, *Solander*, and *Von Troil*. London, 1780, 8vo.

The most valuable copy of these letters is the French translation by *Lindholm* (Paris, 1781, 8vo.), for which the Swedish original was revised by *Troil*, and which is illustrated by notes from the English and German editions.

Oeconomisk Reise igienem de nord-vestlige, nordlige, og nord-østlige kanter af Island. (Economic Travels in the north-west, north, and north-east of Iceland.) By *E. Olavius*. Copenhagen, 1783, 4to. — In German, with maps and plates, Leipzig, 1787, 4to.

C. U. Eggers, Physische und statistische Beschreibung von Island. (Physical and statistical Account of Iceland.) Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo. vol. i.

N. Mohr, Forføeg til en Islandsk natur Historie, &c. (Essay towards a natural History of Iceland, with economic and other Remarks.) Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo.

Philosophische Schilderung der gegenwœrtigen Verfassung von Island, nebst Stephensens Beschreibung des Erdbrandes im jahr 1783. (Philosophical Description of Iceland in its present state, with *Stephensen's* Description of the subterranean Fire in 1783.) Altona and Leipzig, 1786, 8vo.

Forføeg til en Islandsk Naturhistorie, med adskillige Oekonomiske, samt andre anmerkninger. (Essay towards a Natural History of Iceland, with economical and other Remarks.) By *N. Mohr*. Copenhagen, 1786, 8vo.

J. S. Plum, Reise ingtagelfer i Ingials, Hools, og Froder sogne i Island. (Travels through the Parishes of Ingial, Hool, and Froder in Iceland, in 1798 and 1799.) *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

Sven Paulsen, Udtog af hans Dag-bog. (Extracts of *S. Paulsen's* Journal of his Travels in Iceland.) In the Memoirs of the Copenhagen Natural History Society, vol. ii. and iii.)

Travels in the Island of Iceland, during the summer of the year 1810, by *Sir George Steuart Mackenzie*. Edinburgh, 1811, 4to.

Journal of a Tour in Iceland in the summer of 1809, by *W. J. Hooker*. London, 1811, 8vo.

[See the voyages of *Martinière*, *Kerguelen-Tremarec*; *Seet. Voyages to SPITZBERG*. — *Ziegler*; *Seet. DENMARK and SWEDEN*. — *Wolfe*, *Jonge*, *Hels-Bing*; *Seet. DENMARK*.]

IV. *Travels in Lapland.*

Canuti Leemii de Laponibus Finnmarckii, eorumque lingua, vita, religione pristina, unâ cum J. E. Gunneri notis; *Erici Jo. Jeffen* de Finnerum Lapponumque Norwegicorum, religione pagana tractatus singularis, unâ cum delineatione tympani runici. (Latin and Danish.) Copenhagen, 1767, with 100 plates, 2 vol. 4to. — Translated into German, Leipzig, 1770, 8vo.

The work of Leem, who wrote also several others on the language of Lapland, has been liberally made use of by modern travellers without acknowledgment.

Joanni Schefferi Laponia, id est, Laponum et gentis descriptio. Upsala, 1670; Frankfurt, 1673, 4to. — In French (with notes, and 25 plates, by *le P. Lubin*), Paris, 1678, 4to. — English, Oxford, 1674, fol.

This is the first good account of this country, though several errors have been pointed out by subsequent authors.

Olaf Rudbeck, Norro Smoland, eller uplyste Lapland; et Rudbeckii filii (Olai) Laponia illustrata, et iter per Uplandiam, Angermanniam, Bothniam, item Finlandiam, Alandiam, &c. Upsala, 1701, 4to.

Francisci Negri Laponia, data in luce da Cinelli Calvoli. Venice, 1705, 8vo.

Nic. Oern, Beschreibung Laplands. (Description of Lapland.) Bremen, 1707, 12mo.

J. G. Scheller, Reisebeschreibung von Lapland und Bothnien. (Travels in Lapland and Bothnia.) Jena, 1713; *Ib.* 1732; *Ib.* 1748, 8vo.

Beskriifning æfwer de til Svenska Kronan lydande Lapmarker. (Description of the Provinces of Lapland, belonging to the Swedish Crown.) By *P. Hogstroem*. Stockholm, 1747, 8vo. — In German, Leipzig, 1748, 8vo. — In French, translated by *Keralio de Gourlay*, 4to.

This work contains a new and accurate account of Lapland.

Relation d'un Voyage fait dans la Laponie septentrionale, pour trouver un ancien monument, par *Maupertuis*. (In his works, Berlin, 1753.)

P. Kalm, De Œconomia et Moribus Incolarum Lapponiæ Kimiensis. Abo, 1754, 4to.

Knud Leem, Beskrivelse æfwer Finmarkens Lapper. (Description of the Laplanders of Finmark.) Copenhagen, 1767, 4to. — In German, Leipzig, 1767, 4to.

Lachesis Lapponica, or a Tour in Lapland; now first published from the original manuscript of the celebrated *Linnaeus*, by T. E. Smith, M. D. London, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Marshall; *SECT. FRANCE.* — La Mottraye; *SECT. RUSSIA.* — Linschooten, Martinière, Klingsted; *SECT. Voyages to SPITZBERGEN.* — Blefkenius; *SECT. ICELAND.*]

Several modern accounts of Lapland occur in the Memoirs of the Academy of Science at Stockholm; in those of the Society of Sciences of Dronthelm; of the Natural History Society at Copenhagen, and in other Swedish and Danish periodical publications. A manuscript journey through the mountains of Lapland, in 1749, by *Lars Martin*, is in the Library of Sir Joseph Banks; and another, relative to Finnmark or Danish Lapland, by *Collet*, in 1757, in the Royal Library at Copenhagen. From the latter, Thaarup has given extracts in his statistical work on Denmark.

V. *Sweden*

V. Sweden and Finland.

- Journal van het Gefantschap op den vrede handel tuschen Polen en Schweden, in de jaare 1627 à 1632.* (Journal of the Embassy for negotiating a Peace between Poland and Sweden, from 1627 to 1632.) N. D., 4to.
- Journal van het Gefantschap i 1617, door van der Homart, Bicker, ent Baumont.* (Journal of the Embassy in 1617, executed by Homart, Bicker, and Baumont, in order to establish a free commerce between Poland and Sweden.) Amsterdam, 1631, 4to.
- M. Zeilleri Descriptio Regnorum Sueciæ, Gothiæ, magni Ducatusque Finlandiæ, ut et Livoniæ, Bremensis Ducatus, et Pomeraniæ.* Amsterdam, 1632; *Ib.* 1655, 12mo.
- Mich. Owerienii Epitome Descriptionis Sueciæ, Gothiæ, Finningiæ, et subjeclarum provinciarum.* Abo, 1650, 8vo.
- Ruggeri Hermanidæ peninsulare Regnum Sueciæ, sive historica et geographica descriptio illarum Sueciarum quæ Baltico à Germaniâ separantur.* Amsterdam, 1671, 12mo.
- An Account of Sweden.* London, 1694, 8vo.
- Journey of the late King of Sweden, by Spilberg; and of the Mathematicians into other Parts of the North.* London, 1698, 8vo.
- Ruggeri Hermanidæ Deliciæ, sive amœnitates Sueciæ, Gothiæ, et magni ducatus Finlandiæ.* Leyden, 1705, 2 vol. 12mo.
- F. Neri, Viaggio in Suecia.* (Journey in Sweden.) Padua, 1706, 8vo.
- J. F. Leopold, Relatio epistolica de Itinere suo Suecico 1707 factò, ad J. Woodward.* London, 1720, 8vo.
- Beskriafing öfver Sverige och Opland.* (Description of Sweden Proper, and Upland.) Stockholm, 1741, 8vo.
- Oelanska och Gothlanska Refa.* (Journey in Oeland and Gothland.) By *C. Linnæus.* Stockholm, 1745, 8vo.—In German, Halle, 1764, 8vo.
- Chorography of Bahus, in a Journey, by J. Oedmann.* (In Swedish.) Stockholm, 1746, 8vo.
- Westgotha og Bahus Lœnska Refa.* (Journey in West-Gothia and Bahus.) By *P. Kalm.* Stockhølm, 1746, 8vo.
- West-Gotha Refa.* (Journey in West-Gothia.) By *C. Linnæus.* *Ib.* 1749, 8vo.—In German, Halle, 1765.
- Jemtlanda Refa.* (Journey in Jemtland.) By *Gad. Hægström.* *Ib.* 1749, 8vo.
- Skoenska Refa, fœrrated i 1749.* (Journey in Sconia, in 1749.) By *C. Linnæus.* *Ib.* 1751.—In German, *Ib.* 1756.
- This and the preceding journeys are chiefly valuable to botanists.
- Jemtlands Œconomiske Beskrifning po en Refa.* (Economic Account of Jemtland, written during a journey.) By *J. Otto Hogström.* *Ib.* 1751, 8vo.
- Dagbok öfver en ifran Stokholm igenom atkillige Landskaper, gjord Refa.* (Journal of Travels from Stockholm into several Provinces of Sweden.) By *C. Haerleman.* *Ib.* 1751, 8vo.
- Nils Gifler, Fal om Medelpad och Angermanlands naturlige Beskaffenheit.* (On the natural Constitution of Medelpad and Angermanland.) Stockholm, 1751, 8vo.
- C. Linnæus, Reisen durch das Kœnigreich Schweden.* (Travels through the Kingdom of Sweden: translated, with Remarks, by Klein.) Leipzig, 1756, 8vo.

Dagbok

Dagbok öfwer en resa igenom de under Stora Kopparburg hofdingedomme lydende lön och dalerne. (Journal of a Tour to the District of Kopparburg.) By *G. Huelfer*. Wexheruus, 1763, 8vo.

Mémoires pour servir à la Connoissance des Affaires économiques et politiques de la Suède, par *Canzler*. Dresden, 1776, 4to.

A valuable work, but superseded by later publications on the subject.

J. G. Büsch, Bemerkungen auf einer Reise durch einen Theil Schwedens. (Remarks in a Tour through a Part of Sweden, in 1780.) Hamburgh, 1783, 8vo.

Reise eines Englischen Geistlichen durch Schweden. (Journey of an English Clergyman in Sweden.) Berlin, 1785, 8vo.

Voyage en Suède; contenant un état de sa population, de son commerce, des finances, avec quelques particularités concernant l'histoire du Danemarck, par un Officier Hollandais. Hague, 1789, 8vo.

Journey through Sweden; with some particulars relating to the history of Denmark, and to the life of Count Struensee: written in French by a Dutch Officer, and translated by *W. Radcliffe*. London, 1790, 8vo.

These travels contain an accurate and interesting account of Sweden.

Voyage en Suède, et Histoire abrégé de ce royaume, depuis 1583, jusqu'en 1786. Hague, 1789, 8vo.

Beskrifning öfwer Stockholm. (Description of Stockholm.) By *Elers*. Stockholm, 4 vol. 8vo. — Abridged in German, by *Gerken*. 8vo.

Swed-rikes Stats Kunskap. (Account of the Swedish State.) By *Sven Lagerbring*. 3d edition. Stockholm, 1790, 8vo.

Tableau général de la Suède, par *J. P. Catteau*. Lausanne, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reise nach den Kullen in Schonen. (Journey to the Kullen in Sconia, from the Journal of a Lady.) Inserted in the German Magazine, 1791, No. 1.

Erinnerungen aus einer Reise nach Stockholm. (Recollections of a Journey to Stockholm, in 1794.) In the same, 1795, No. 1 and 2.

Bref under en Resa i Sverige. (Letters during a Tour in Sweden.) With plates. Stockholm, 1799, 4to.

Journey through Sweden. London, 1800, 8vo.

Bemerkungen auf einer Reise durch einen Theil Schwedens. (Remarks in a Journey through Part of Sweden.) By *J. G. Eck*. Leipzig, 1800, 8vo.

Reise durch einige Schwedische Provinzen. (Journey through some Swedish Provinces.) By *C. G. Gilberg*. Hoffman, 1801, 8vo.

Voyages pittoresques au Cap-Nord, par *A. Skjöldebrand*. Text and plates. Stockholm and Paris, 4to.

Skjöldebrand's work consists of views and descriptions.

Travels through Sweden, Finland, and Lapland, to the North-Cape, by *Joseph Acerbi*. London, 1801, 2 vol. 4to.

The accounts of Finland, which has been little visited by travellers, and the additional information respecting Lapland contained in this work, bestow a great value on it.

Briefe über Schweden und Schwedens neue Verhältnisse. (Letters on Sweden, and its present Condition; written on the occasion of Acerbi's Travels.) By *F. Ricks*; translated from the Swedish manuscript. Halle, 1804, 8vo.

Picturesque Journey through Scandinavia. With 25 plates. London, 1802, 4to.

This first number contains views in Lapland.

Natural

Natural-historische Reise durch Schweden. (Journey through Sweden, relative to Natural History.) By *F. Wheeler* and *J. Mohr*. Gottingen, 8vo.

Voyage en Allemagne et en Suède, par *Catteau*. Paris, 1810, 3 vol. 8vo.

Travels in Sweden, in the autumn of 1812, by *Thomas Thomson*. With a variety of plates, maps, and mineralogical charts. Edinburgh, 1813, 4to.

[See the travels of Jars, Lescaliers; *Sect.* GREAT BRITAIN. — Marshall, Lentz; *Sect.* FRANCE. — Goetceri, Embassy of the States-General, Carlisle, Wraxall, Williams, Cox, Svensk Officerar, la Mottraye, Fortia de Piles, Carr, Kerr Porter; *Sect.* RUSSIA. — Megiffier; *Sect.* Voyages to SPITZBERGEN. — Ogerius, Maurier; *Sect.* POLAND.]

PORTUGAL.

DE Antiquitatibus Lusitanæ Libri IV., à *Lucio Refendio* olim inchoati, et à *Jacobo Menæcio Vasconcello* recogniti, atque absoluti: accessit Liber V. de antiquitate municipii Eboracensis, ab eodem Vasconcello conscriptus. Evora, 1593, fol.

A volume of great scarcity and value.

Monarquia Lusitana, composta por *Frey Bernardo Brito*, *Francesco Brandao*, *Frey Antonio Brandao*, et *Frey Raphael de Jesus*. (The Lusitanian Monarchy, composed by Father Bernardo Brito, Francesco Brandao, Antonio Brandao, and Father Raphael de Jesus.) Lisbon, printed in the Monastery of Alcobaça, 1597, and the following years; 7 vol. fol.

Descripção do Reyno de Portugal. (Description of the Kingdom of Portugal.) By *Duarte Nunez de Leao*. Lisbon, 1610, 4to.

Do Sitio de Lisboa, Dialogo. (Dialogue on the Site of Lisbon.) By *Luis Mendez de Vasconcellos*. Lisbon, 1608, 8vo.

Varias Antiguedades de Portugal. (Various Antiquities of Portugal.) By *Gaspar Estago*. Lisbon, 1625, fol.

Manuel Faria y Sousa, Europa Portuguesa. (Portuguese Europe.) 2d edit. Lisbon, 1678, 3 vol. fol.

This work, with the author's Portuguese Asia and Africa, forms a collection of seven volumes, complete sets of which are hardly ever to be met with.

He did not live to finish and publish his similar work on America.

Relation de la Cour de Portugal sous le Regne de Pierre II. Paris, 1702, 12mo.

Natural and political History of Portugal, by *C. Brockwell*. London, 1726, 8vo.

Description de la Ville de Lisbonne. Paris, 1730, 12mo.

In as far as this is the best account of Lisbon, before the great earthquake, it is curious.

Severin Faria, Noticias de Portugal. (Notices respecting Portugal.) Lisbon, 1740, fol.

Corografia Portuguesa. (Portuguese Chorography.) By *Carvalho*. Lisbon, 3 vol. fol.

Descripção de Portugal. (Description of Portugal.) By *Dom Francisco Nipho*. Lisbon, 1762, 12mo.

Descripção geografica do Reyno de Portugal. (Geographical Description of Portugal, and its Routes.) By *Dom Pedro Campomanes*. Lisbon, 1763, 8vo.

Journal of a Voyage to Lisbon, by *Henry Fielding*. London, 1765, 8vo.

Etat present du Royaume de Portugal, par *Dumourier*. Lausanne, 1775, 12mo. —
Nouvelle

- Nouvelle edition, révue, corrigée, et augmentée considérablement. *Hamburgh*, 1797, 4to.
- Neuer Zustand des Koenigreichs Portugal. (New State of the Kingdom of Portugal.) By *Schmaus*. *Halle*, 1759, 8vo.
- Descripção do Bispado de Elvas. (Description of the Bishoprick of Elvas.) By *Novaes*. *Lisbon*, fol.
- Descripção da Cidade da Porto, e seu Bispado. (Description of the City and Bishoprick of Oporto.) *Lisbon*, 8vo.
- Merkwürdigkeiten von Portugal, oder kurzgefasste Nachrichten von der Beschaffenheit des Landes. (Remarkable Objects in Portugal, or concise Account of the Condition of the Country.) *Frankfurt and Leipzig*, 1779, 8vo.
- Memoirs of the Right Honourable Lord *Charington*; containing a genuine description of the government and manners of the present Portuguese. *London*, 1782, 8vo.
- Travels in Portugal, through the Provinces of Entre Douro e Minho, Beira, Estremadura, and Alentejo, by *James Murphy*. *London*, 1791, 1798, 2 vol. 8vo.
- A general View of the State of Portugal, illustrated with a map, and fifteen other engravings, by *James Murphy*. *London*, 1798, 4to.
- Tableau de Lisbonne en 1796, suivi de Lettres écrites en Portugal, sur l'état ancien et actuel de ce royaume. *Paris*, an v.—1797, 8vo.
- Voyage du ci-devant Duc du Châtelet en Portugal (en 1777); revu, corrigé sur le manuscrit, et augmenté de notes, par J. F. Bourgoing. *Paris*, 1798, 2 vol. 8vo.
- These travels were actually written by M. *Cormartin*, subsequently one of the leaders of the Chouans in the Vendée. The work is a curious one, and contains much information relative to the celebrated Pombal.
- Voyage en Portugal, particulièrement à Lisbonne, en l'année 1794. *Paris*, 1798, 8vo.
- Tagebuch einer Reise in Briefen durch das Alentejo, eine Provinz von Portugal, &c. (Journal of a Tour through Alentejo, a Province of Portugal, in 1797, in letters; with a description of the Bull-fights.) *Hildesheim*, 1799, 8vo.
- Bemerkungen auf einer Reise durch Frankreich, Spanien, und vorzüglich Portugal. (Remarks in a Tour through France, Spain, and particularly Portugal). By *H. F. Linck*.

This is the best account of Portugal hitherto published.

- Lettres sur le Portugal, écrites à l'occasion de la guerre actuelle, par un Français établi à Lisbonne; avec des observations sur le voyage du Duc du Châtelet, et des détails sur les finances de ce royaume, publiées par *H. Rangue*. *Paris*, an x.—1802, 8vo.
- Letters on the Government, Manners, and Customs of Portugal, by *Coffigan*. *London*, 8vo.
- Voyage en Portugal, par M. le Comte de *Hofmannsegg*, rédigé par M. *Linck*, et faisant suite à son voyage dans le même pays. *Paris and Strasburg*, 1805, 8vo.
- Portugifisk Refa, i bresen. (Travels in Portugal, in letters). By *C. J. Ruders*. *Stockholm*, 1805, vol. i., 8vo.

[See the travels in Spain and Portugal; those of *Mad. Bernard*; *See*. ENGLAND.—*Voyage par M * **, *Voyage par S * **; *See*. FRANCE.—*Hontan*; *See*. DENMARK.]

SWITZERLAND.

A JOURNEY on Mont-Pilate. (In the work entitled, "*Commentarius J. Vadianus de Walt* in III. Lib. Pomponii Melæ de Situ Orbis.") Vienna, 1518, 4to.

Ægidii Tschudi Descriptio Rhætiæ Alpinae. Basle, 1538, 4to.

Reise auf den Stockhorn, in 1536. (Journey to the top of the Stockhorn.) By *Bellicanus*. Zurich, 1555, 4to.

Reprinted, as well as the next, in Scheuchzer's Natural History of Switzerland.

The name of Bellicanus is derived from the village of Bellikon, in the canton of Zurich. The real name of the traveller was *Mueller*.

Conradi Gesneri Descriptio Montis Pilati. 1555, 4to.

B. Aretius, Descriptio Montis Niesen, et Montis Stockhorn. Straßburg, 1561, 4to.

Descriptio Helvetiæ, autore *Marsò*, legato Imperatoris et Regis Hispaniæ, 1555, 1559, 4to.

Josia Simleri Valefiæ Descriptio Libri II., et de Alpibus Commentarius; et *Cellini* Liber de Thermis et Fontibus medicatis Valefianorum. Turgau, 1574, 8vo. Leyden, 1633, 24to.

This remains to the present day, the most minute account of the Valais we have. De Helvetiorum Republicâ, autore *Josia Simlero*. Leyden, 1624, 24to.

This is the best edition of this work, which underwent several previous editions. A second French translation appeared at Paris, 1578, 8vo.

Tableau de la Suisse, par *Lescarbot*. Paris, 1618, 4to.

Frid. Sprecheri Rhætia. Leyden, 1633, 24to.

Helvetia Profana et Sacra, autore *Ranucio Scotti*. Macerata, 1642, 4to.

Relation du Voyage de *Henri II. d'Orléans-Longueville*, dans sa Principauté de Neuchâtel et Valengin, en 1657. (In the *Journal Helvétique*, 1782, and in *l'Esprit des Journaux*, same year.)

Beschreibung des Lucerner, oder Vier-Waldstetter-sees. (Description of the Lake of Lucern.) By *J. L. Cysatus*. Lucern, 1661, 4to.

Aufzug aus der Bruknerischen Reisebeschreibung nach Genf. (Extract from the Travels of *Brukner* to Geneva, in 1668.) In *Fabri's Geographical Magazine*, 3 vol. 8vo.

H. Pfendler, Gründliche Beschreibung der hohen Berge, Fruchtbarkeit, wilden Thieren, Natur, und andern Wunderdingen des Landes Glaris. (Description of the High Mountains, Fertility, savage Beasts, Nature, and other wonders of the country of Glaris.) Basil, 1670, 12mo.

J. J. Wagneri Historia naturalis Helvetiæ curiosa. Zurich, 1680, 12mo.

Reboulet et La Brun, Voyage de Suisse en 12 letters. Hague, 1686, 2 vol. 16mo.

Beschreibung des Zuercher-sees. (Description of the Lake of Zurich.) By *T. E. Escher*. Zurich, 1692, 8vo.

J. Scheuchzeri Historiæ naturalis Helvetiæ Prolegomena. Zurich, 1700, 4to.

——— Naturgeschichte der Schweiz. (Natural History of Switzerland.) Zurich, 1748, 2 vol. 4to.—An enlargement of the former work.

Mercurius Helveticus, fürstehend die denk und schauwuerdigsten Sachen und Seltenheiten der Eidgenossenschaft. (Helvetic Mercury, describing the most remarkable and curious things and curiosities in the Confederation.) By *J. J. Wagner*. Zurich, 1701, 12mo.

Arminio

Arminio Donnebuchi, Relazione del paese de' Suizzeri e loro alliati. (Account of the Country of the Swiss and their Allies.) Venice, 1708, 8vo.

L'Etat et les Dèlices de la Suisse, en forme de relation critique, par plusieurs auteurs célèbres (Stanian, Keyser, et Ruchat de Lausanne); enrichi de figures en taille-douce, dessinées sur les lieux mêmes, et des cartes. Amsterdam, 1714; *ib.* 1730; *ib.* 1740. Basse, 1760, 4 vol. 12mo. — Considerably augmented, Neuchatel, 1765, 2 vol. 4to.

Notwithstanding some inaccuracies, this continues a valuable work, and contains descriptions of several objects which have not been noticed, or but slightly, by other travellers.

Joannis Scheuchzer per Helvetiæ Alpina Regionis Itinerarium. Leyden, 1523, 2 vol. 4to. *Haller, Iter Helveticum, anno 1738; et iter Hercynium, anno 1739.* Gottingen, 1740. Leipzig, 1740, 8vo.

J. G. Sulzer, Beschreibung der Merkwuerdigkeiten, die er in einer 1742, gemachten Reise durch einige Oerter des Schweißterlandes beobachtet hat. (Description of remarkable Objects observed during a Journey through some Parts of Switzerland, in 1742.) Zurich, 1743, 4to.

E. D. Bruckner, Versuch einer Beschreibung historischer und natürlicher Merkwürdigkeiten der Landschaft Basel. (Essay towards a Description of the historical and natural Curiosities of the Canton of Basil.) 1748, 1763, 23 numbers.

Versuch einer historischen und physikalischen Beschreibung der Helvetischen Eisberge. (Essay towards an historical and physical Description of the Swiss Glaciers, on the occasion of a journey thither.) By *J. G. Altmann.* Zurich, 1751; *ib.* 1753, 8vo.

Beschreibung verschiedener merkwuerdiger Gegenstände im Simmenthal. (Description of various remarkable Objects in the Valley of Simmen, in the Canton of Bern.) By *D. Langhans.* Zurich, 1753, 8vo.

F. M. Nerini, Iter Subalpinum, curâ J. C. Fischer editum. Franfort and Leipzig, 1753, 8vo.

Reise nach der Birsquelle. (Journey to the Source of the Birse, in the abbacy of Basle.) By *A. J. Buxtorf.* Geneva, 1756, 8vo.

Account of Switzerland, written in the year 1714, by *Abraham Stanian.* Edinburgh, 1756, 8vo.

Plantini Helvetia antiqua et novas. Bern, 1756, 8vo.

Essai d'une Description des Curiosités historiques et naturelles du Pays de Bâle; avec un Voyage à la Source de Birse. Basle, 1759, 8vo.

Eisberge des Schweißterlandes. (The Glaciers of Switzerland.) By *G. S. Gruner.* 1760, 3 vol. 8vo.

Histoire naturelle des Glaciers de Suisse: traduction libre de l'Allemand de M. Gruner, par M. de Keralio. Paris, 1770, 4to.

This was considered the best work on the subject previous to those of Saussure and Bourrit.

A short Account of the ancient History, present Government, and Laws of the Republic of Geneva, by *G. Keate.* London, 1761, 8vo.

Naturgeschichte Helvetiens in der alten Welt, von G. S. Gruner. Berne, 1764, 8vo.

Histoire naturelle de la Suisse dans l'ancien Monde: traduite en Française. Neuchatel, 1776, 8vo.

J. E. Bertrand, Description des Montagnes et des Valais qui font une partie de la Principauté de Neuchâtel et Valengin. Neuchâtel, 1764. — Augmented by *F. Osterwald, ib.* 1766, 8vo.

Description des Montagnes de Neuchâtel. 1766, 8vo. (By the two Polish Counts *Mniszek*.)

Historical and political State of Switzerland, describing its situation, ancient and present state, its division into cantons, &c. London, 8vo.

Antonii Capellarii Historia Montis Pilati. Basle, 1767, 4to.

Briefe über die vornehmsten Merkwürdigkeiten der Schweiz. (Letters on the chief Curiosities of Switzerland.) Leipzig, 1769, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1776, 1785, 2 vol. 12mo.

Lettres sur la Suisse, par *Boufflers*. Paris, 1772, 8vo.

Reise durch die Waet. (Journey through the Pays-de-Vaud, in 1774.) In the Helvetic Museum, 2nd year, No. 8.

Reise auf den Verliberg. (Journey up Mount Verli.) By *S. Schinz*. Zurich, 1775, 8vo.
C. C. L. Hirschfeld, Briefe die Schweiz betreffend. (Letters on Switzerland.) Leipzig, 1776, 8vo.

— Neue Briefe über die Schweiz. (New letters on Switzerland.) Kiel, 1785, 8vo.

Dictionnaire de la Suisse, par *J. Renard*. Paris, 1775, 2 vol. 8vo.

A well-executed alphabetical description of the country.

Beschreibung einer Reise, die im Jahr 1776, durch einen Theil der Bernischen Alpen gemacht worden. (Description of a Tour in 1776 through part of the Alps of Bern.)

By *J. J. Coggenschach*. Bern, 1776, fol.

Briefe aus der Schweiz. (Letters from Switzerland to Hanover in 1763. With 16 plates.) By *Andreae*. Zurich and Wintherthur, 1776, 4to.

De Luc, Relation de différens Voyages dans les Alpes Faucigny. Maestricht 1776, 12mo.

— Lettres sur les Montagnes de la Suisse. Hague, 1778, 8vo.

Lettres sur la Suisse, par *L. M. L. C.* Altona, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.

Essai sur les Montagnes Salifères du Gouvernement d'Aigle, situées sur les Confins de Beval, par *F. S. Wild*, capitaine des mines de l'état de Berne. Avec cartes et planches. Geneva, 1778, 4to.

Vues remarquables des Montagnes de la Suisse, avec leur description, enrichie de beaucoup des planches; première partie. Revel, 1778, fol.

Voyages dans les Alpes, précédé d'un Essai sur l'Histoire naturelle des Environs de Genève, par *Horace Benedict de Saussure*. Enrichi de beaucoup de gravures. Neuchâtel, 1778, 1796, 4 vol. 4to. Geneva, 1787, 1796, 8 vol. 8vo.

Kleine Reisen durch einige Schweizer Cantone. (Short Journeys through some of the Swiss Cantons.) By *Leonard Meister*. Basle, 1780, 8vo.

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The letters contain an interesting account of the romantic valley of Sanen, in the canton of Freiburg.

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Voyage minéralogique en Suisse, par le Comte *G. de Razoumowsky*. Lausanne, 1783, 1784, 8vo.

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This work contains the most accurate account of the Valtellin, and other Swiss districts lately added to Italy.

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- These letters of the ingenious traveller, Küttner, contain a very accurate description of the Canton of Basle, and the Pays-de-Vaud.
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- Valuable for the mineralogical notices, and those on the manners of the Alpine people it contains.
- Bruchstück einer Reise durch Graubünden. (Fragment of a Tour through the Grisons.) In the German Museum, 1786, No. 11.
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- This is an account of *Dolomieu's* journey to Mount Simplon, whither he was sent by the French Government, written by a young Dane, who accompanied him. His own papers have never been discovered since his death.
- Itinéraire d'un Voyage fait en Suisse, en 1803, par *P. Gerard*. Bruffells, 1804, 12mo.
- Meine Reise über den Gotthard nach den Borromäischen Inseln und Mailand, &c. (My Journey across the St. Gotthard to the Borromean Isles and Milan, and Return by the Vale of Formazza, the Grimsel, and the Upper-Land of Bern.) Stutgard, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.
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- Manuel du Voyageur en Suisse, ouvrage où l'on trouve les directions nécessaires pour recueillir tout le fruit et toutes les jouissances que peut se promettre un étranger qui parcourt ce pays-là; par *M. T. G. Ebel*. Avec figures; traduit pour la seconde fois de l'Allemand, sur la second edition, entièrement refondue et considérablement augmenté par l'auteur. Zurich, 4 vol. 8vo.
- This very excellent work appeared in German, first in 1795, and again in 1804, 4 vol. 8vo.

Voyage d'un Observateur de la Nature et de l'Homme dans les Montagnes de Fribourg, et dans diverses parties du Pays-de-Vaud, en 1793, par L. M. P. de Lauvergne. Paris, 1804, 8vo.

A Journal of a short Excursion into Switzerland, in the summer of 1794, containing a description of the picturesque beauties, and of the manners of the inhabitants.. London, 1805, 12mo.

Schweizer-Reise. (Tour in Switzerland.) By J. H. Torlitz. Copenhagen, 1805, 8vo. *Malerische Reisen durch einen grossen Theil der Schweiz.* (Picturesque Travels through a large part of Switzerland, before and since the Revolution.) Published by Reichard. Plates. Jena, 8vo.

Lettres sur le Valais, et les Mœurs de ses Habitans; avec tableaux pittoresques de ce pays, et une notice des productions naturelles les plus remarquables, par M. Eschafseriaux. Paris, 1806, 8vo.

An excellent account of an interesting track of country not often visited by travellers.

Baltard, Lettres, ou Voyages pittoresques dans les Alpes; suivis d'un recueil des vues des monumens antiques de Rome, dessinés et gravés d'après nature. Paris, 1806, 4to.

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This has been annually published for above twenty years, with plates and maps, and a description in each volume of a district of Switzerland.

[See the travels of Patin, Oeder, Snedorf; *SECT. GREAT BRITAIN.* — Boyle, Pilati, Bernoulli, Moore, Salzmann, Halem, Steinbrenner, Baggesen, Owen, Brun, Muirhead, Guibert, Belgian Traveller, Lemaitre, Pennington; *SECT. FRANCE.* — Letters from the Continent; *SECT. RUSSIA.* — Keyser, Sulzer, *Reisen von Presburg*, Letters of a French Officer; *SECT. AUSTRIA.* — Este; *SECT. HOLLAND and the NETHERLANDS.*]

Travels common to Switzerland, Germany, and Italy, or to any Two of these Countries.

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Journal du Voyage de Montagne en Italy, par la Suisse et l'Allemagne, en 1580 et 1581; avec notes par M. de Querlon. Enrichi du portrait de l'auteur. Paris, 1774, 4to.

This journal, which was a long time announced for publication, proved by no means an increase to the reputation of the author of the celebrated essays.

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G. Conturbio, Descrizione delle Alpi che dividono l'Italia dalla Germania e dalla Francia, &c. (Description of the Alps which divide Italy from Germany and France; with the passes through which armies may be conducted.) Milan, 1620, 4to.

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- Sinceri Germ. a Lapide* Mercurius Germanicus, seu itinerarium Germaniarum politicum, modernam principiarum aularum imperii faciem representans, Cosmopoli, 12mo.
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These letters shew the author a better negociator than observer of manners and customs.

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- Bemerkungen auf einer Reise, &c.* (Remarks in a Journey undertaken for the purpose of ascertaining the State of rural Economy in Swabia, the Two Rhenish Circles, and those of Upper and Lower Saxony.) By *G. Crantz*. Leipzig, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.
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- Mineralogische, Berg und Hüttenmännische Reise-Bemerkungen, &c.* (Travelling Remarks on Mineralogy, Mining, and Melting of Metals; made in a journey in Hesse, Thuringia, along the Rhine, and in Sayn-Altenkirchen.) By *J. Jordan*. Göttingen, 1805, 8vo.
- Voyage en Hanovre, fait dans les années 1803 et 1804; contenant la description de ce pays sous ses rapports politique, religieux, agricole, commercial, minéralogique, &c.; le tableau des mœurs et usages de ses habitans; le détail sur la chaîne du Harz, et les anciennes divinités Saxonnes, rédigé par Leibnitz, et présenté à Louis XIV.; et des événemens de la guerre de sept ans; par M. A. B. Mangourit.* Paris, 1805, 8vo.
- Reise nach Rügen.* (Journey to the Island of Rugen.) By *Zalmer*. Berlin, 1797, 8vo.
- C. Nernst, Wanderungen durch Rügen.* (Excursions through Rugen.) Düsseldorf, 1801, 8vo.
- Streifenzüge durch das Rügenland.* (Excursions in Rugen.) Altona, 1805, 8vo.

III. *Travels in Saxony.*

- Reisebeskrifning öfwer Saxon.* (Journey in Saxony.) By *J. Apelblad*. Stockholm, 1757, 8vo.
- Kindleben, unter dem nahmen Hartenstein, Reise von Berlin über Rostock nach Dresden.* (Journey from Berlin by Rostock to Dresden, by Kindleben, under the name of Hartenstein.) Halle, 1780, 8vo.
- Luftreise in die Ober-Laufitz.* (Journey into Upper-Lusatia.) By Count *Lynar*. (In *Bernoulli's Short Travels*, vol. i.)
- Luftreise in die Nieder-Laufitz.* (Journey into Lower-Lusatia.) By *J. Bernoulli*. (*Ib.* vol. i.)
- Kleine Reisen in Ober und Nieder Laufitz.* (Short Journeys in Upper and Lower Lusatia.) By the same. (*Ib.* vol. vi.)
- Eine Frühlings Reise über Halle, Leipzig, und Altenburg nach Dresden.* (Tour through Halle, Leipzig, and Altenburg, to Dresden, in spring 1784.) In the German Museum, 1785.
- Reise durch Sachsen in Rücksicht der Natur-Geschichte und Oeconomie.* (Journey in Saxony, relative to Natural History and Economy.) By *N. G. Leske*. Forty-eight plates. Leipzig, 1785, 4to.
- Briefe über eine Reise nach Sachsen.* (Letters in a Tour to Saxony.) By *G. A. Will*. Altdorf, 1785, 8vo.
- Fragmente einer Bergmännischen Reise nach Freyberg im Erzgebürge.* (Fragment of a metallurgic Tour to Freyberg in the Ore Mountains of Saxony.) Leipzig and Flensburg, 1785, 8vo.
- Reisen der Salzmann'schen Zöglinge in Ober und Nieder Sachsen.* (Tours of the Pupils of Salzmann in Upper and Lower Saxony.) By *C. G. Salzmann*. Leipzig, 1784, 1786, 4 vol. 8vo.

- Malerische Reise durch Sachsen.** (Picturesque Journey through Saxony.) Leipzig, 1786, fol. No. 1., Tour along the Saale, 11 plates.
- Briefe über Sachsen.** (Letters on Saxony, by a Traveller.) Berlin, 1786, 8vo.
- Briefe über Herrnhuth, und andere Oerter der Ober-Laufitz.** (Letters on Herrnhuth, and other places in Upper-Lusatia.) By *C. G. Schmidt*. Winterthur, 1787, 8vo.
- Reise durch Ober und Nieder Sachsen.** (Tour through Upper and Lower Saxony.) By *J. B. Gleim*. Halle, 1787, 8vo.
- Beobachtungen über Natur und Menschen, besonders über mineralogische Gegenstände in verschiedenen Orten in Sachsen.** (Observations on Nature and Man, and particularly on objects of Mineralogy in various parts of Saxony.) By *F. E. Lieberoth*. Frankfurt, 1791, 8vo.
- Briefe auf einer Reise aus Lothringen nach Nieder Sachsen.** (Letters in a Tour from Lorraine to Lower-Saxony.) By *Baron Von Knigge*. Hanover, 1793, 8vo.
- Reise durch Kur-Sachsen.** (Journey through Electoral Saxony.) By *K. Wertheim*. Leipzig, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Malerische Wanderungen durch Sachsen.** (Picturesque Tour in Saxony.) By *Engelhardt and Veith*. Leipzig, 1794, 1795, 2 Nos. fol.
- Voyage dans quelques parties de la Basse-Saxe, pour la recherche des antiquités Slaves ou Wendes, fait en 1794, par le Comte J. Potocky.** Hamburg, 1795, 4to.
- Malerische Reise in Sachsen.** (Picturesque Tour in Saxony.) Published by *Gruhnert and Günther*. Leipzig, 1800, 1803, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Öconomische und statistische Reisen durch Chur-Sachsen, &c.** (Economic and statistical Journey in Saxony and the neighbouring Countries.) By *H. Engel*. Leipzig, 1803, 8vo.

[See the travels of Sherlock; *Seft. FRANCE.* — Ratenstein; *Seft. AUSTRIA.*]

IV. Travels along the Rhine.

- Journal d'un Voyage dans le Cercles du Rhin, contenant des observations minéralogiques, par Collini.** Mannheim, 1776. Paris, 1777, 8vo.
- Fragment einer Reise aus dem Thüringer-Walde in die Gegenden des Rhein-stroms.** (Fragment of a Tour from the Thuringian Forest to the Countries on the Rhine.) In the German Journal, 1785.
- Reise auf dem Rhein von Mainz bis Andernach.** (Voyage on the Rhine from Mentz to Andernach.) Frankfurt, 1789, 8vo.
- Reise auf dem Rhein.** (Voyage on the Rhine.) Coblenz, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage sur le Rhin, depuis Mayence jusqu' à Dusseldorf.** 19 plates. Neuwied, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.
- An accurate work, containing an account of the banks of the Rhine, and the growth of Rhenish wine.
- Lustreise in die Rhein-Gegenden.** (Tour into the Countries on the Rhine.) Leipzig, 1791, 8vo.
- Picturesque Tour by Mannheim, Mentz, Aix-la-Chapelle, Brussels, &c. by Gardner.** Plates. London, 4to.
- Reise eines Französischen Emigranten durch die Rhein-gegenden.** (Journey of a French Emigrant in the Countries on the Rhine.) Published by *E. J. Koch*. Berlin, 1793, 8vo.

- Reise in die Rheinloender. (Journey into the Countries on the Rhine, in the spring of 1793.) By *H. von Knoblauch*. (In the *Minerva*, 1793, No. 7.)
- Reise des Grünen Mannes nach Mainz, nach dem es von den Franzosen verlassen worden. (Journey of the Green Man to Mentz, after its evacuation by the French.) By *C. F. Dreyffig*. Halle, 1793, 12mo.
- Reise nach Mainz zur zeit des Bombardements. (Journey to Mentz at the time of the Bombardment.) By *A. Count Moltke*. Altona, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Rhein Reise. (Voyage on the Rhine.) By *A. J. von Wakerbert*. Halbertstadt, 1794, 8vo.
- Reise von Mainz nach Koeln. (Tour from Mentz to Cologne, in spring 1794.) Cologne, 1794, 8vo.
- A Journey from Utrecht to Frankfort, chiefly along the Banks of the Rhine, by *Thomas Cogan*. London, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo.
- P. Bertolo*, Viaggio sul Reno, e ne' fuoi contorni. (Voyage on the Rhine, and among its Environs.) Rimini, 1795, 8vo.
- Reise auf dem Rhein durch die Deutschen Rheinloender, &c. (Voyage on the Rhine, through the German Countries on its Banks, and the Departments of Mont-Tonnerre, Rhin, and Moselle, from July to December 1780.) By *A. Klebe*. Frankfurt, 1802, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Ansichten des Rheins. (Views on the Rhine.) By *Nicolas Vogt*. Bremen, 1805, 8vo., vol. i. — The same in French, by the Abbé Libert, Paris, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo.

ITALY.

I. *Travels through the whole of Italy, or through several of its Subdivisions.*

- MATHÆI*, Cardinalis *St. Angeli*, *Episcopi Gurcensis*, *Odæporicon*, i. e. *Itinerarium Italix*. Vienna, 1515, 4to.
- Ambrosii Abbatis Camaldulensis*, *Hodæporicon*, seu descriptio itineris jussu *Eugenii Papæ* per Italiam, 1431 suscepti. Florence, 1678. Lucca, 1681, 4to.
- J. Leandro Alberti*, *Descrizione di tutta Italia, e Isole pertinenti ad essa*. (Description of all Italy, and the Islands appertaining to it.) Bologna, 1550. Venice, 1561, 1568, 1577, 1581, 1596, 4to.
- *Descriptio totius Italix*. Cologne, 1567, fol.
- This is the work of a learned Dominican, and contains several curious observations; but the author did not steer clear of the credulity of his age.
- Les Observations antiques du Seigneur Symeon*, Florentin, en son dernier Voyage d'Italie, l'an 1557: enrichies des monumens, des médaillons, et d'inscriptions. Lyons, 1558, 4to.
- A very scarce work, replete with curious details relative to antiquities, and valuable for containing delineations of some monuments since destroyed.
- Steph. Vinandi Pigbi*, *Hercules prod. seu principis juventutis Caroli Friderici*, *Principis Juliæ*, *Clivæ*, &c. 1575, *Romæ mortui, vita et peregrinatio in Italiam*. Antwerp, 1587. Strasburgh, 1609, 8vo.
- J. Pakenii*, *Hercules prod. seu Carolus Juliæ, Clivæ, Montium Princeps, Italiam profectus*, in *Johanne Wilhelmo Comite Palatino nepote post sæculum Italiam itidem*, 1674, 1676, *proficisciente, redivivus*. Cologne, 1695, 4to.
- Deliciæ Italix*. Leipzig, 1599. Frankfort, 1609, 8vo.

- Itinerarium totius Italiae*, A. D. 1589. Cologne, 1602.
- M. Zapullo*, Istoria delle quattro principali città del mondo, cioè Jerusalemme, Roma, Napoli, e Venetia. (History of the four chief Cities in the World, viz. Jerusalem, Rome, Naples, and Venice.) Vicenza, 1603, 4to.
- Itinera sex a diversis Saxonis Ducibus et Autoribus, diversis temporibus, in Italiam, Palaestinam, et Terram Sanctam, studio Balthasaris Mincii.* Wittemberg, 1612, 12mo.
- F. Scotto*, Nuovo Itinerario, ovvero nuova Descrizione di Viaggi principali in Italia. (New Itinerary, or new Description of the chief Travels in Italy.) Vicenza, 1615; *Ib.* 1638. Rome, 1637, 1650. Padua, 1659, 1670, 1675, 1680. Venice, 1615, 1655, 1675, 8vo. — Augmented and revised, Rome, 1761, 8vo., with plans of the chief cities. — In Latin, Amsterdam, 1655, 3 vol. 12mo.
- C. Ens*, Deliciae Italiae, et Index viatorius ab urbe Româ ad omnes Italiae urbes et oppida. Cologne, 1619, 8vo.
- Gia. Antonio Magini*, Italia. Bologna, 1620, fol.
- Voyage du Prince de Condé en Italie*, en 1612. Paris, 1634, 1635, 1666, 12mo.
- Martin Zeidler*, Itinerarium Italiae nov.-antiquae, oder Reise-Beschreibung durch Italien. (Journey through Italy.) Frankfort, 1640, fol.
- Ja. Bapt. de Fabris*, Itinerarium philosophicum. Venice, 1632, 4to.
- Voyage fait en Italie par le Marquis de Fontenay-Mareuil*, ambassadeur du Roi de France vers le Pape, en 1641, recueilli par Valtelge de Fontenay. Paris, 1643, 12mo.
- Itinerary; containing a journey made through Italy, in the years 1646 and 1647, by John Raymund.* London, 1648, 12mo.
- Descriptio Italiae brevis et accurata.* Utrecht, 1650, 12mo.
- Le Voyage et Observations de plusieurs choses qui se peuvent remarquer en Italie, tant de ce qui est naturel aux hommes et au pays, comme des costumes et façons, et de choses qui y sont rares; enrichis de figures; par le Sieur Audebert.* Paris, 1656, 8vo.
- This traveller shews himself a sound observer of the manners and customs then prevalent in Italy, as well as of the objects of natural history.
- Voyage et Description d'Italie*, en 1644, par *Pierre Duval*. Troyes, 1656, 8vo.
- Paradisus Deliciarum Italiae.* Wurtzburg, 1657, 8vo.
- Italy in its original Glory, Ruin, and Revival; being an exact survey of the whole geography and history of that famous country, with the adjacent islands of Sicily, Malta, &c.* by *Edmund Warup*. London, 1660, fol.
- Abridgment of a Journey in Italy.* (In Dutch.) 1664, 4to.
- Le Voyage d'Italie, tant par mer que par terre, fait par MM. les Cardinaux de Vendôme et de Retz, par Barbier de Mereuot.* Paris, 1671, 12mo.
- Voyage d'Italie: traduit de l'Anglais.* Paris, 1671, 2 vol. 12mo.
- J. C. S.*, Ausführliche Reisebeschreibung durch Italien. (Detailed Account of Travels in Italy.) Frankfort, 1671, 12mo.
- Giacomo Barri*, Viaggio pittoresco d'Italia. (Picturesque Travels in Italy.) Venice, 1671, 8vo.
- Les Beautés de l'Italie, et Relation d'un Voyage fait à Rome, par le Duc de Bouillon.* Paris, 1678, 8vo.
- G. A. Sabelli*, Il Guida sicuro del Viaggio d'Italia. (The secure Guide for Travels in Italy.) Geneva, 1680, 12mo.
- Voyage d'Italie curieux et nouveau, contenant la liste des toutes les curiosités de Rome.* Avec planches. Lyons, 1681, 12mo.
- Huguitan*, Voyage d'Italie, augmenté par *Spon*. Lyons, 1681, 12mo.

D. D. Mabillon et Germain, *Iter Italicum*. (Contained in their *Museum Italicum*, Paris, 1687, 1689, 2 vol. 4to.)

Trois Lettres touchant l'état de l'Italie, écrites en 1687. Cologne, 1688, 12mo.

Nouveau Voyage en Italie; avec un Mémoire, contenant des avis utiles à ceux qui voudront faire le même Voyage. Avec figures. (Par *Maximilien Miffon*.) Hague, 1691; *Ib.* 1694; *Ib.* 1702; *Ib.* 1717, 3 vol. 12mo. Utrecht, 1772, 4 vol. 12mo.

M. Miffon's New Voyage to Italy. London, 1704, 4 vol. 8vo.

At the time these travels appeared, they were in great request, and indeed they were the first which gave an account of the whole of Italy. They are, however, out of date at present, besides being replete with the grossest misrepresentations of the religious state of Italy.

Jacobi Tollii *Insignia Itinerarii Italicij*, quibus continentur antiquitates sacrae, curâ *H. C. Henninii*. Utrecht, 1696, 4to.

Like the work of Mabillon, inserted above, this applies exclusively to literature.

Tegenwoordige toestand van het Pawellike Hof, nevens alle andere Hoven, Republyken, en vornaamste Staten van Italien. (Present State of the Court of the Pope, with the other Courts, Republics, and chief States of Italy, in the years 1690, 1692.) By *Hinrik van Huyssen*. Utrecht, 1696, 4to.

F. de Seine, Nouveau Voyage d'Italie, avec les routes et chemins publics pour y parvenir, l'origine et fondation des villes, les rarités, trefors, et bibliothèques, qui s'y trouvent. Lyons, 1699, 12mo.

Curieuse und vollständige Reise-Beschreibung von ganz Italien, worinnen der gegenwärtige Zustand nicht nur des Pöpstlichen Hofes, sondern auch anderer Höfen, Republiken, und Stöedten beschrieven wird. (Curious and complete Journey of the whole of Italy, in which is described the present state, not only of the court of the Pope, but of other courts, republics, and cities, in the years 1698 and 1699.) Freiburg, 1701, 3 vol. 8vo.

Le Voyage d'Italie, par *Don Bernard de Montfaucon*. Avec planches. Paris, 1702, 4to. These travels are purely literary.

Delices de l'Italie, qui contiennent une description exacte des pays et des raretes qui s'y trouvent, par *Rogissart* et *H****. Amsterdam, 1700, 3 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1707, 4 vol. 12mo.—Augmented by *J. de la Faye*, Leyden, 1709, 6 vol. 12mo. Amsterdam, 1743, 4 vol. 12mo.

A compilation of no merit whatever.

Journal d'un Voyage de Philippe V. en Italie, par *Ant. Bulifon*. Paris, 1702, 12mo.

Promenade de deux Parisiens dans l'Italie, en 165 jours. Paris, 1704, 2 vol. 12mo.

Remarks on several Parts of Italy, by *Joseph Addison*. London, 1705, 8vo.

J. P. Breynii *Epistola varias Observationes continens in itinere per Italiam suscepto anno 1703*. (In the *Philosophical Transactions*, vol. xxvii.)

T. Robinson, Miscellaneous Observations made about Rome, Naples, and some other Countries, in the years 1683 and 1684. (In the same, vol. xxix.)

Nouveaux Memoires de *Naudet*, ou observations qu'il a faites pendant son voyage en Italie. Avec planches. Amsterdam, 1706, 2 vol. 12mo.

J. B. Klause, *Diarium Italicum*. Cassel, 1722, fol.

Justi Lipsii *Epistolæ de Peregrinatione Italicâ*. 1721, 8vo.

J. C. Nemeitz, *Nachlese besonderer Nachrichten von Italien, &c.* (Additional Account of Italy, as a Supplement to Miffon, Burnet, and Addison.) Leipzig, 1726, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage

Voyage en Italie, par *Gabriel d'Emiliane*. Rotterdam, 1727, 2 vol. 12mo. — Augmented by *Govin*, London, 1727, 3 vol. 12mo.

Beschreibung einer zwölf-jährigen Reise in Italien. (Description of Twelve Years' Travels in Italy.) By *Citrius*. Frankfort and Leipzig, 1728, 4to.

Voyage historique d'Italie, contenant des recherches exactes sur les gouvernemens, les mœurs, les fêtes, les spectacles, et les singularités des villes où l'auteur a passé, par *Merville*. Hague, 1729, 2 vol. 12mo.

A. T. Barbaro, Pellegrino da Napoli fino a Venezia. (The Pilgrim from Naples to Venice.) Venice, 1738, 12mo.

A short Account of a late Journey to Tuscany, Rome, and other Parts of Italy. London, 1741, 8vo.

Voyage d'Italie, ou recueil de notes sur les ouvrages de peinture et de sculpture qu'on voit dans les principales villes d'Italie, par *Cochin*. Paris, 1751, 3 vol. 12mo.

F. A. Zuchariae Excursus litterarii per Italiam, ab anno 1742 ad annum 1752, &c. Venice, 1754, 4to.

———— Iter litterarium per Italiam, ab anno 1753 ad annum 1757. Venice, 1762, 4to.

Letters from Italy, by Lady *Mary Wortley Montague*, from 1748–1760. (Inserted in her works.)

Nouveaux Mémoires sur l'Italie et les Italiens, par deux gentilhommes Suédois (*Grosley*): traduits du Suédois. London (Paris), 1764, 3 vol. 12mo. Amsterdam, 1774, 4 vol. 12mo.

Grosley's Observations on Italy. London, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.

Since the publication of *Misson*, this work met with great success, till it was superseded by those of *Lalande* and *Richard*.

Voyage de La Candamène en Italie.

This journey was quoted as already published by *M. de Lisle*, in his discourse before the French Academy; but it has not been seen by the compiler of the French Bibliothèque des Voyages.

Travels through Italy. by *John Northal*. London, 1766, 8vo.

Voyage en Italie, par le *Président d'Orbessan*. (In his works, Paris, 1768, 4 vol. 8vo.)

Description historique et critique de l'Italie, ou nouveaux mémoires sur l'état actuel de son gouvernement, des sciences, des arts, du commerce, de la population, et de l'histoire naturelle, par *M. l'Abbé Richard*. Paris, 2d edit. 1768, 6 vol. 12mo. — In Italian, Florence, 1784, 6 vol. 8vo. — In English, London, 1781, 8vo.

These travels were performed about the year 1764, and the first edition appeared in 1766, but they were much enlarged in that of 1768. Notwithstanding several omissions, and some ill-judged descriptions of works of art, they met with great success.

Voyage en Italie; contenant l'histoire et les anecdotes les plus singulières de l'Italie, et la description; les usages, le gouvernement, le commerce, la littérature, les arts, l'histoire naturelle, et les antiquités; avec des jugemens sur les ouvrages de peinture, sculpture, et architecture: par *M. de Lalande*. Paris, 1768, 6 vol. 12mo.; *ib.* enlarged, 1769, 8 vol. 8vo. and atlas 4to. — Revised, corrected, and augmented by an anonymous writer, Geneva, 1790, 7 vol. 8vo.

This is generally considered as the most compleat work on the subject, and as fully adequate to the promises in the title-page. *Baretti* bestows a high eulogy upon it. The historical account of *St. Peter's* is peculiarly interesting. By some, however, the preceding work of *Richard* is preferred.

Sharp's Letters from Italy; describing the customs and manners of that country in 1765. London, 1768, 8vo.

Account of the Manners and Customs of Italy, with observations on the mistakes of some travellers, with regard to that country, by *Joseph Baretti*. London, 1770, 2 vol. 8vo.

A defence of Italy against the former traveller. Baretti is however occasionally betrayed into the opposite extreme, by exaggerating the good qualities of his countrymen.

Recueil de divers Monumens anciens répandus dans plusieurs endroits de l'Italie, dessinés par feu M. *Barbault*, et gravés en 28 planches, avec leur explication; pour servir de suite aux monumens de Rome ancienne. Rome, 1770, fol.

J. J. Volkmann, Historisch-kritische Nachrichten von Italien, welche eine genaue Beschreibung dieses Landes, der Sitten, und Gebräuche, der Regierungsform, Handlung, und Oekonomie, des Zustandes der Wissenschaften, und insonderheit der Werke der Kunst enthalten. (Historical and critical Account of Italy; containing an exact description of that country, the manners and customs, form of government, commerce, and economy, the state of science, and particularly the works of art.) Leipzig, 1770; *ib.* 1777, 1778, 3 vol. 8vo.

C. Parker, Skizzen von Italien, und Bemerkungen über einige theile dieses Landes. (Sketches of Italy, and Remarks on some parts of it.) 1770, 8vo.

Cesare Orlandi, Delle città d'Italia, e sue Isole adjacenti, compendiosa Notizia. (Compendious Account of the Cities and adjacent Isles of Italy.) Perugia, 1771, 8vo.

J. J. Ferber, Briefe aus Welschland über die natürlichen Merkwürdigkeiten dieses Landes. (Letters from Italy on the natural Curiosities of that Country.) Prague, 1773, 8vo.

Travels through Italy in the years 1771 and 1772, by *Ferber*: translated from the German, with notes, by R. E. Raspe. London, 1776, 8vo.

Letters from Italy, in the years 1754, 1755, by *John Earl of Cork and Orrery*. London, 1773, 8vo.

Letters from Italy; describing the manners, customs, antiquities, and paintings in that country, in the years 1770 and 1771, by Mrs. *Miller*. London, 1776, 3 vol. 8vo.

Briefe über Italien. (Letters on Italy.) By *C. J. Jagemann*. Weimar, 1778, 3 vol. 8vo.

View of Society and Manners in Italy, by *John Moore*. London, 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.

J. Bernoulli, Zusätze zu den neuesten Reise-Beschreibungen von Italien. (Additions to the most modern Travels in Italy.) Leipzig, 1777, 1782, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage pittoresque d'Italie et de Sicile, par *de Laborde*. Paris, 1779, 1781, 3 vol. fol.

J. W. Baron de Riefch, Observations faites pendant un Voyage en Italie. Dresden, 1781, 2 vol. 8vo.

Aufzüge aus dem ungedruckten Tagebuch eines Reisenden in Italien. (Extracts from the unpublished Journal of a Traveller in Italy, in 1784 and 1785.) In the German Mercury for 1788 and 1789.

Italienische Anekdoten aus dem Reise-Journal eines Deutschen Gelehrten vom vorigen Jahrhundert. (Italian Anecdotes from the travelling Journal of a German literary Man of the last Century.) Leipzig, 1782, 8vo.

T. Martyn, The Gentleman's Guide through Italy. London, 1787, 12mo.

Lettres écrites en 1785 (par *Dupaty*). Paris, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.; *ib.* 1796, 2 vol. 18mo; *ib.* 1800, 3 vol. 18mo.

Dupaty's Sentimental Letters on Italy. London, 2 vol. 12mo.

G. F. Krebel, Die vornehmsten Reisen durch Italien. (The principal Travels in Italy.) Hamburg, 1789, 8vo.

A. G. Preuschen,

- A. G. Preuschen*, Geographisches Tagebuch auf Italicoenischen Reisen, &c. (Geographical Journal during Italian Travels; with a theory of earthquakes, for the more accurate investigation of volcanic situations and phenomena.) Heidelberg, 1782, 8vo.
 Bemerkungen über den Charakter und Sitten der Italicoener; nebst einer kurzen Beschreibung meiner Reise von Mahon nach Neapel. (Remarks on the Character and Manners of the Italians; with a short Account of my Voyage from Mahon to Naples.) Gottingen, 1790, 8vo.
 Ueber Rom und Neapel. (On Rome and Naples.) By *H. Count Reufs*. (In *Bernoulli's Short Travels*, vol. i.)
W. R. Janfen, Brieven over Italien, vornamelyk den tegenwoordigen staat der Geneskunde en Natuurlyke Historie betreffende. (Letters on Italy, chiefly relative to the present state of Medicine and Natural History.) Hague, 1790; *Ib.* 1793, 8vo.
Lettres de Madame la Princesse de Gonzague, écrites à ses amis pendant le cours de ses voyages de l'Italie, en 1779 et années suivantes. Paris, 1790, 8vo.
New Observations on Italy, by *Nugent*. London, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.
Voyage d'Italie, ou Considérations sur l'Italie, par feu *M. Ducloux*. Paris, 1791, 8vo.
 These travels, performed in 1766 and 1767, contain very severe strictures on the tyranny of the Italian governments.
Darstellungen aus Italien, von *F. J. L. Meyer*. Berlin, 1792, 8vo.
Voyage en Italie, par *F. J. L. Meyer*. Paris, 1800, 8vo.
 An interesting work, though occasionally favouring of the excess of enthusiasm peculiar to the Germans. The account of the Tyrolese mountains is however in a great measure free from this defect.
Janitsch, Reisen von Ihren Sicilianischen Majestäten nach Venedig und Florentz. (Journey of Their Sicilian Majesties to Venice and Florence.) Leipzig, 1792, 3 vol. 8vo.
Journey in Italy, by *Dr. Smith*. London, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.
Reisen des Grafen Egloffstein durch Italien. (Travels of Count Egloffstein in Italy.) In *Fabri's Geographical Memoirs*, vol. ii.
Reisen eines Deutschen in Italien. (Travels of a German in Italy, from 1786 to 1788.) Berlin, 1792, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.
Fragmente, Skizzen, und Situationen auf einer Reise durch Italien. (Fragments, Sketches, and Situations in a Tour through Italy.) By *K. M. Plumike*. Goerlitz, 1793, 8vo.
Mémoires secrets et critiques des Cours, du Gouvernemens, et des Mœurs des principaux Etats d'Italie, par *Joseph Gorani*, citoyen Français. Paris, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.
Travels in Italy, during the year 1789, by *Arthur Young*, London, 8vo.
Journey from Naples into Tuscany, before the French Invasion of Italy, by *Brooke*. London, 8vo.
Lettres historiques et critiques de Charles Debroffes; avec des notes sur la situation actuelle de l'Italie. Paris, 1799, 3 vol. 8vo.
 From the contents of this volume, the author seems to have travelled about the middle of the last century. The publication, probably on account of some free passages, was protested against by the family.
Letters from Italy between the years 1792 and 1798, by *Mariann Clarke*. London, 1800, 2 vol. 8vo.
Voyage en Italie de M. l'Abbé Barthelemi, imprimé sur les lettres originales au Comte de Caylus; avec un appendice, où se trouvent des morceaux inédits de *Winkelmann*, du *P. Jacquier*, de l'Abbé Zurillo, et d'autres savans; publié par *A. Seryeis*. Paris, 1802, 8vo.
 These letters of the excellent Barthelemi were written in 1756 and 1757, and relate almost exclusively to antiquities.

- Briefe über Italien. (Letters from Italy in the years 1798 to 1799.) Leipzig, 1801, 1803, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Reise, &c. (Journey in spite of myself, or Picture of modern Italy.) Gottingen, 1803, 8vo.
- J. Heymann, Streifzüge durch die ganze Lombardey, &c. (Excursions through the whole of Lombardy, relative to history, natural history, statistics, arts, and commerce.) Grätz, 1804, 8vo.
- E. Pini, Viaggio geologico per diversi parti meridionali dell' Italia. (Geological Travels in the South of Italy, in letters.) Milan, 1804, 8vo.
- Voyage en Italie et en Sicile, fait en 1801 et 1802, par M. Cressé de Laffar. Paris, 1806, 8vo.
- Travels in Italy during the close of the year 1804, and the beginning of 1805, containing a view of the present state of the country: translated from the German of Kotzebue. London, 1805, 4 vol. 12mo.
- Essai sur les Traces anciennes du Caractère de Italiens modernes, des Siciliens, des Sardes, et des Corfès. Paris, 1807, 8vo.
- Neergard, Voyage pittoresque du Nord de l'Italie. Figures. Paris, 1812, fol. No. 1. and 2.

[See the travels of Rosmital, Rathgeber, Hentzner, Duc de Rohan, Duke of Brunswick-Bevern, Lettres Curieuses, C. F. H. L., Desse, Hartig, Archenholz, Kleine Reisen; *SECT. GREAT BRITAIN.* — Journal des Voyages en 1660, Birken, Voyage par M., Dumont, Veryard, Madrisio, Brevai, Boyle, Brown, Frank, Hempel, Mathews, Smollet, Travels through France and Italy in 1769, Voyage par S., Temple, Pilati, Bernoulli, Salzmann, Travels of the Popea, Burney, Sander, Gustavus III., Marcell, Interesting Remarks of a Traveller, Hwüd, Piozzi, Owen, Princesse de Gonzague, Arnot, Lemaître; *SECT. FRANCE.* — Struys; *SECT. RUSSIA.* — Laboureur, Browne, Keysser, Letters of a French Officer, Gerning; *SECT. AUSTRIA.* — Brome, Baretti, Labat; *SECT. SPAIN and PORTUGAL.* — Clément, Semple; *SECT. SPAIN.* — Sandys, Voyage to Constantinople in 1794; *SECT. TURKEY.* — Remarques Historiques 1794, Coyer; *SECT. HOLLAND;* and the Travels in Switzerland, Germany, and Italy, collectively.]

II. Travels in the North of Italy.

PIEDMONT.

- Pb. Pengoni, Augusta Taurinorum. Turin, 1587, fol.
- Relazione dello stato presente del Piemonte. (Account of the present state of Piedmont.) By F. A. della Chiesa. Turin, 1635, 4to.
- Campeggiamenti del Piemonte. (Encampments of Piedmont.) By Count Don Emanuel Tesauro. 1640, fol.
- Campeggiamenti, ovvero Istoria del Piemonte. (Encampments, or History of Piedmont.) By the same. Bologna, 1643, 4to.
- Augusta Taurinorum, by the same; continued by G. P. Giraldis. Turin, 1679, fol.
- Théâtre du Piémont et de la Savoie: traduit du Latin en Français, par Jacques Bernard. Hague, 1700, 2 vol. fol.
- Nouveau Théâtre du Piémont et de la Savoie, ou description des villes, palais, edifices, &c. de ces provinces. Hague, 1725, 4 vol. fol.

Guida de' Forestieri per la real Città di Torino. (The Stranger's Guide through the Royal City of Turin.) Turin, 1753, 8vo.

Voyage pittoresque du Comté de Nice. Avec planches. Geneva, 1787, 8vo.

Travels through the Maritime Alps, by *Albanis Beaumont*. Plates. London, 1794. fol.

Voyage en Piémont; contenant la description topographique et pittoresque, la statistique, et l'histoire des six départemens réunis à la France, par J. B. L. Breton. Avec cartes et planches. Paris, an xi. — 1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

This work was severely censured in the Bibliothèque Italienne, as a mere compilation from antiquated and often doubtful authority. The author has too frequently introduced etymological conjectures. His production, however, furnishes much information on the history, agriculture, industry, and religion of the country.

[See the travels of Goelnitz, and Beaumont; *See*. FRANCE.]

GENOA.

Genuæ celeberrimi totius Italiae Emporii Descriptio. 1634, fol.

Description des Beautés de Gênes et de ses Environs, ornée de différentes vues et du plan topographique de cette ville. Genoa, 1773, 8vo.

[See the travels of Miravet; *See*. FRANCE.]

MILAN, MANTUA, MODENA, AND PARMA.

Historia della Nobiltà e degne Qualità di Lago Maggiore, &c. (History of the Excellence and the valuable Qualities of the Lago Maggiore, in which the source and origin of the river Tessino, and the adjacent countries and towns, are described.) Collected by *R. P. Paolo Morigia*. Milan, 1603, 12mo.

Summario delle Cose mirabili della Città di Milano. (Summary of the remarkable Objects in the City of Milan.) By the same. Milan, 1609, 12mo.

Il Ritratto di Milano, diviso in tre libri, colorito di Carlo Torre, &c. (The Picture of Milan, divided in three books, delineated by Carlo Torre; in which all ancient and modern objects are described, &c.; with different historical details.) Milan, 1674, 4to.

Descrizione di Milano, ornata di molti disegni in rama delle fabbriche più conspicue che si trovano in questa metropoli. (Description of Milan, with many designs of the most conspicuous edifices in that capital.) Collected and arranged by *Serviliano Latuada*. Milan, 1738, 5 vol. 8vo.

Voyages aux Îles Borromées, par deux amis (Louis Damien). Milan, 1798, 8vo.

C. Amoretti, Viaggio da Milano ai tre Laghi, Maggiore, di Lugano, e di Como. (Journey from Milan to the three Lakes of Maggiore, of Lugano, and of Como.) Milan, 1803, 4to.

A very interesting description of a romantic country, seldom visited.

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- Istoria di Modena. (History of Modena.) Modena, 1666, 4to.
- Viaggio per i Monti di Modena, &c. (Travels through the Mountains of Modena, by *Antonio Vallisneri*, in which many new physical and historical notices, not yet published, occur.) In his Opere Fisico-Mediche, Venice, 1732, 3 vol. fol.
- Viaggio al Monte Ventasso, &c. (Journey to Mount Ventasso, and to the different Sources of the Mineral Waters in the Territory of Reggio.) By *Philip Count de Re*. Parma, 1802, 8vo.
- Della Descrizione della Parma e dell' Istoria della Città di Parma, libri otto. (Description of the Territory and City of Parma, in eight books.) By *Bonaventura Angeli*. Parma, 1590, 4to.

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- Trattato delle Cose notabili che sono in Venetia, &c. (Treatise of the most notable Things in Venice, in which are truly and faithfully described the ancient usages, the habits and dresses, the edifices and palaces, &c.) Venice, 1583, 8vo.
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- Venezia descritta. (Venice described.) Venice, 1604, 4to.
- J. Donati*, De Republicâ Venetâ Dialogi. Leyden, 1631, 12mo.
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- Nouvelle Relation de la République de Venise, divisée en trois parties. Utrecht, 1709, 8vo.
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- Description de Venise, les Vues de ses Palais, Bâtimens célèbres, représentées en cent-quinze figures gravées en taille-douce. Leyden, 1762, fol.
- Bergamo, sue Origine, notabili Cose; raccolte da gravi autori. (Bergamo, its Origin and remarkable Objects; collected from good authors.) Bergamo, 1763, 4to.

- Pirke*, Itinerarium per Ditionem Venetorum. 8vo.
J. C. Meyer, Beschreibung von Venedig. (Description of Venice.) Leipzig, 1789; *ib.* 1795, 2 vol. 8vo.
 Tableau von Venedig, oder Bemerkungen über den Luxus und die Moden in Venedig. (Picture of Venice, or Remarks on the Luxury and Fashions of Venice.) Inserted in the Journal of Luxury and Fashions, vol.iii.
 Beschreibung von Venedig. (Description of Venice.) Leipzig, 1791, 3 vol. 8vo.
 [See the travels of Grifellini, Letters from Venice, Excursions through Inner Austria, Fischer; *Sect. AUSTRIA*.—Blount; *Sect. TURKEY*.]

TUSCANY.

- Francesco Boschi*, Le Bellezze della Città di Firenze. (Beauties of Florence.) Florence, 1592; *ib.*, augmented by G. Ginelli, 1677, 12mo.
 Il Ritratto di Firenze. (The Picture of Florence.) Plates. Florence, 1733, 12mo.
J. Nardini, Istoria della Città di Firenze. (History of the City of Florence.) Fol.
Guill. Postellii de Etruriæ Regionis Ignibus, Institutis, Religione, et Moribus. Florence, 1651. Leyden, 1634, fol.
G. F. Targioni Tozzetti, Relazioni d'alcuni Viaggi fatti in diversi Parti della Toscana, per osservare le produzioni naturali, e gli antichi Monumenti di essa. (Account of some Travels into various Parts of Tuscany, to investigate the productions of nature and the monuments of antiquity.) Florence, 1751, 1754; *ib.*, Augmented, 1768, 1779, 12 vol. 8vo. — Translated partly in French, Paris, 1792, 2 vol. 8vo.
 This extensive work occasionally exhibits historical inaccuracies, and the part relative to geology and natural history has become somewhat antiquated. In other respects it is a very useful production.
 ———— Prodrômus della Chorografia e della Topografia fisica della Toscana. (Short Account of the Chorography and physical Topography of Tuscany.) Florence, 1754, 8vo.
 Ritratto delle Cose piu notabili della Città di Firenze. (Account of the most remarkable Objects in Florence.) Florence, 1767, 12mo.
 Fragmente aus dem Tagebuch eines jungen Schweizers auf seiner Reise nach Florenz. (Fragments from the Journal of a young Swiss, in his Journey to Florence in spring 1788.) In the Swiss Museum, 1788, No. XI.
Kästlin, Briefe über die Naturgeschichte der Insel Elba. (Letters on the Natural History of the Isle of Elba.) Vienna, 1780, 8vo.
Morazzi, Ragionamento istorico dello stato antico e moderno del Fiume Arno. (Historical Discourse on the ancient and modern state of the River Arno.) 1790, 8vo.
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 These travels, which are chiefly mineralogical, were promised to be extended to other parts of Tuscany, but little visited hitherto.
Mariti, Itinerario per le Colline Pisane. (Tour through the Hills of Pisa.) Florence, 1796, 8vo.
 Viaggio pittorico della Toscana. (Picturesque Travels in Tuscany.) Plates, and text. Florence, 1801, 1803, 3 vol. fol.

[See the travels of Muirhead; *Sect. FRANCE*.]

THE POPE'S DOMINIONS.

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- Francisci Schotti* Itinerarii Romahorumque Rerum Libri III., ex antiquis novisque scriptis ab iis editi qui Romano anno Jubilæi sacra viderunt. Antwerp, 1600, 1625, 12mo.
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- A Historical Description of ancient and modern Rome; also of the works of art, particularly in architecture, sculpture, and painting: to which is added, a Tour through the Cities and Towns in the Environs of that Metropolis, and an Account of the Antiquities found at Gabbia. By *J. Salmon*. London, 1800, 8vo.
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[See the travels of Singlade; *Seet. FRANCE.*]

NAPLES.

- Hieronimi Turler*, de Peregrinatione et Agro Napolitano, Libri II. Strasburg, 1574, 8vo.
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This is the most minute account of the kingdom extant.

Gasparo Paragaglio, Istoria naturale del Monte Vefuvio. (Natural History of Mount Vesuvius.) Naples, 1705, 4to.

J. Sorretini, Istoria del Monte Vefuvio. (History of Mount Vesuvius.) Rome, 1734, 8vo.

Histoire du Mont Vésuve : traduite des Mémoires Italiens de l'Académie de Naples, par *Duperron-Castera*. Paris, 1741, 8vo.

A. Parrino, Nuovo Guida de' Forestieri per l'Antichità curiosissime di Pozzuoli, dell' Isole adjacenti d'Ischia, Procida, Nicida, Capri, &c. (New Stranger's Guide to the most curious Antiquities of Pozzuoli, the adjacent Isles of Ischia, Procida, Nicida, Capri, the Hills, Countries, Villas, and Towns on both sides of Naples. With 30 engravings.) Naples, 1725; *ib.*, much augmented, 1751, 12mo.

Giovanni Maria de la Torre, Istoria e Fenomeni del Vefuvio. (History and Phenomena of Vesuvius.) Naples, 1755; *ib.* 1768, 4to.—In French, by the Abbé Peyton, Paris, 1751, 12mo.

The author, a priest and physician, passed almost his whole life on this mountain, and was consequently enabled to give a very minute account of it.

Giuseppe Maria Mecatti, Racconto istorico-filosofico del Vefuvio. (Historical and philosophical Account of Vesuvius.) Naples, 1754, 8vo.

The Ruins of Pæstum. Four plates. London, 1767, fol.—In French, with additions, by *Tb. Major*, *ib.* 1768.—Again by *Dumont*, with his additions, and other plates of Herculaneum, and other antiquities of the kingdom of Naples; in all 18 plates. Paris 1769, fol.

Les Ruines de Pæstum ou Possidonia, ancienne Ville de la Grande Grèce; levées, mesurées, et dessinées sur les lieux en l'an ii., par *de la Gardette*. Paris, an vii.—1799, fol.

This work is superior to the former in point of accuracy of measurement, proportions, and description.

Prodromus Vesuvianus, &c. (Guide to Vesuvius, &c. in which, besides the name, origin, antiquity, and the first eruptions of this mountain, the cautions requisite at the time of its burning are pointed out.) Naples, 1780, 8vo.

F. Munter, Ueber den Zustand Calabriens nach dem Erdbeben von 1783. (On the State of Calabria after the Earthquake in 1783.) In the German Magazine, No. 1.

Eines Engländers neue Beschreibung der Insel Ischia. (New Account of the Isle of Ischia, by an Englishman.) In *Bernoulli's Short Travels*, vol. i.

H. M. Marcard, Reise nach der Insel Ischia. (Journey to the Isle of Ischia.) In the Journal of Berlin, 1787, No. 5. and 6.

Physikalische Briefe über den Vesuv, und die Gegend von Neapolis. (Physical Letters on Vesuvius and the Environs of Naples.) Leipzig, 1785, 8vo.

Account of a Journey into the Province of Abruzzio, and a Voyage to the Island of Ponza, by *Sir William Hamilton*. (In the Philosophical Transactions, vol. lxxvi.)

Ulysses Salis-Marschlins, Reisen in verschiedene Provinzen des Koenigreichs Neapel. (Travels into various Parts of the Kingdom of Naples.) Zurich, 1793, 8vo.

Voyages physiques et lithologiques dans la Campanie; suivis d'un mémoire sur la constitution physique de Rome, avec la carte générale de la Campanie d'après *Zannoni*, celles des cratères éteints entre Naples et Cannes, et celle du Vésuve, par *Scipion Breislack*: traduit du manuscrit Italien, par le Général Pommereuil. Paris, 1800, 2 vol. 8vo., plates.

This valuable work contains much scientific information on the soil and formation of the environs of Naples and Rome, and concludes with the most accurate account of the Lazzaroni yet published. An edition had previously appeared

appeared at Florence in Italian, but in the absence of the author; who made many valuable additions in his MS., from which the French copy was translated, which has besides the advantage of many learned notes by the translator.

[See the travels of Singlade; *SECT. FRANCE.* — Bofius; *SPAIN.* — Solano; *TURKEY.*]

Travels common to Naples and Sicily.

Reise durch Sicilien und Groß-Griechenland. (Travels in Sicily and Great-Greece.)

By Baron *de Riedesel*. Zurich, 1771, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1773, 8vo.

These travels are described in letters to the celebrated Winkelmann, whose taste and antiquarian knowledge the author rivalled. Nor are the manners and customs of the inhabitants neglected.

Campi Phlegreæ, or Observations on the Volcanoes of the Kingdoms of Naples and Sicily, by Sir *William Hamilton*. Plates. Naples, 1776, 2 vol. fol.

Observations on Mount Vesuvius, Mount Etna, and other Volcanoes, in a series of letters, by the same. London, 1772, 8vo.

Voyage pittoresque, ou Description des Royaumes de Naples et de Sicile; (par *Saint-Non*;) ornés de cartes, plans, vues, figures, vignettes, et culs-de-lampes. Paris, 1781, 1785, 5 vol. fol.—In English, London, 1789, 8vo.

The French edition of this work, when complete and containing the 14 plates of the medals of the ancient Sicilian cities, is worth 600 francs and upwards.

A copy of great magnificence was even sold for 1650 francs. The traveller visited these kingdoms in 1777, accompanied by several artists, and engaged others resident in them.

Beschreibung einer Reise von Rom nach Sicilien, Malta, und Neapel. (Voyage from Rome to Sicily, Malta, and Naples.) In the German Mercury, 1785, No. 11. and 12.

Travels in the Two Sicilies, by *Henry Swinburne*. London, 1782; *Ib.* 1790, 3 vol. 8vo.

—In French, followed by a journey in Sicily and Malta, by *Denon*, Paris, 1785, 5 vol. 8vo. The latter was translated into English with the following title: “*Denon’s Travels in Sicily and Malta*,” London, 8vo.

F. Munter, Efterretninger von begge Sicilien, samlede paa en Reise i disse lande. (Memoirs on the Two Sicilies, collected in travels through those countries in 1785 and 1786.) Copenhagen, 1789, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

A work of great excellence and some scarcity.

J. H. Bartels, Briefe über Calabrien und Sicilien. (Letters on Calabria and Sicily.) Gottingen, 1789, 1792, 3 vol. 8vo.

The best account of Calabria hitherto published is contained in these travels.

Ulysses Salis-Marshlins, Beytræge zur Kenntniss beider Sicilien. (Contributions to the Knowledge of both the Sicilies.) Zurich, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Observations and Remarks in a Journey through Sicily and Calabria in the year 1791, by *Brian Hills*. London, 1792, 8vo.

Voyage dans les Deux-Siciles, et dans quelques parties des Apennins, par *L. Spallanzani*, avec une description du Mont Vésuve, du Juin 1794. Avec figures. Bern, 1795, 4 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1799, 6 vol. 8vo.

For naturalists and physicians the name of the author is a sufficient recommendation

SICILY.

- Tb. Facelli*, De Rebus Siculis Decades II. Palermo, 1558. Frankfort, 1579, fol.
Antonii Philothei de Homodeis, Ætnæ Topographia, Incendiorumque Ætneorum Historia; ex editione Nic. Oddi. Venice, 1591, 4to.—In Italian, Palermo, 1611, 4to.
Giuseppe Camaralo, Istoria e Descrizione del Regno di Sicilia. (History and Description of the Kingdom of Sicily.) Naples, 1591, 4to.
Filippo Peruti, La Sicilia descritta con Medaglie. (Sicily described by Medals.) Palermo, 1607. Rouen, 1649. Lyon, 1697, fol.

Though the two last editions are augmented, the first is in most request.

- P. Cluverii* Sicilia antiqua, cum insulis adjacentibus, item Sardinia et Corfica; opus tabulis geographicis illustratum. Leyden, 1630, 4to.
 Siciliae Descriptio et Delineatio, *Placido Caraffo* autore. Palermo, 1653, 4to.
Bernardino Masbel, Descrizione di Sicilia. (Description of Sicily.) Palermo, 1694, fol.
 Description de la Sicile, par le *P. Alleyro*. Amsterdam, 1734, 8vo., plates.
 Description de l'Île de Sicile, de ses Côtes maritimes, avec le Plan de toutes ses Fortereffes, par *Pierre Collejo y Angulo*; avec un mémoire de l'état politique de la Sicile, par le Baron *Agatin Apart*, d'après un manuscrit authentique. Cartes et plans. Amsterdam, 1734, 8vo.
Ant. Mongitore, La Sicilia ricercata nelle Cose le piu memorabili. (Sicily described, with its most remarkable Objects.) Palermo, 1742, 2 vol.
Ignacio Paterni Principe de Biscari, Viaggio per tutta Antichità della Sicilia. (Journey to all the Antiquities of Sicily.) Naples, 1781, 4to.

The character of the author is placed in a most favourable light by Brydone and Riedesel.

- Giuf. Maria Galanti*, Nuova Descrizione istorica e geografica delle Sicilie. (New historical and geographical Description of the Sicilies.) Naples, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.
Petri Bembi de Etna ad Gabrielem Liber. Venice, 1495; *ib.* 1530. Lyons, 1552, 4to.
Pietro Carrera, Il Mongibello. (Mount Etna.) Catanea, 1636, 4to.
Vincenzo Mirabella, Le antiche Syracuse. (Ancient Syracuse.) Palermo, 1717, fol.
Giacomo Bonarni, Della anticha Syracusa, illustrata libri duo. (Ancient Syracuse, illustrated in two books.) Messina, 1684, 4to.
G. Buonfiglio, Messina descritta. (Description of Messina, in eight books.) Venice, 1606, 4to.
Agostino Inveges, Palermo antico. (Ancient Palermo.) Palermo, 1649, 1651, 3 vol. fol.
F. Manfredi, Palermo glorioso. (Palermo the glorious.) Palermo, 1726, 4to.
 Voyage aux Îles Lipari, fait en 1781, ou notice sur les îles Eoliennes, pour servir à l'histoire des volcans, suivi d'un mémoire sur une espèce de volcan d'air, et d'un autre sur la temperature de Malte, par le Commandeur *Deodat Dolomieu*. Paris, 1778, 8vo.
 Memoire sur les Îles Ponce, &c. par *Dolomieu*, pour servir de suite à son voyage aux îles Lipari. Paris, 1788, 8vo.
Gemœhlde von Palermo, von Dr. *Hager*. Berlin, 1799, 8vo.
Hager's Picture of Palermo: translated by Mrs. Robinson. London, 1800, 8vo.
P. Carrera, Memorie istoriche della Città di Catanea, dell' antico origine e sito di essa. (Historical Memoirs of the City of Catanea, its ancient Origin and Situation.) Catanea, 1639, 1641, 2 vol. fol.

Giovan

Giovan Batista Guarnery, Relazione istoriche di Catanea. (Historical Account of Catanea.) Catanea, 1651, 4to.

A View of the present state of Sicily, its rural Economy, Population, Produce, &c. from a survey of the Professor of Agriculture in the Royal Academy, Palermo; by *F.W. Vaughan*. London, 1811, 4to.

[See the travels of *Veryard*, *Pilat*; *Sett. FRANCE*. — *Sestini*, *Galt*; *Sett. TURKEY*.]

Travels common to Sicily and Malta.

Dryden's Voyage to Sicily and Malta in 1701 and 1702. London, 1716, 8vo.

Brydone's Travels in Sicily and Malta. London, 1776, 2 vol. 8vo.

The account of Mount Etna contained in these volumes is the most interesting we have.

Lettres sur la Sicile et sur Malte, de M. le Comte de *Borch*, écrites en 1777. Turin, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo. and an atlas 4to.

These travels were undertaken in consequence of those of *Brydone*, to which they were intended as a supplement, chiefly respecting natural history, which that traveller had neglected.

Voyage pittoresque des Iles de Sicile, de Malte, et de Lipari, par *Hotel*. Planches et cartes. Paris, 1782, 4 vol. fol.

Bemerkungen über Sicilien und Malta, &c. (Remarks on Sicily and Malta: translated from the Russian, with remarks, by *H. L. * * **.) Riga, 1793, 8vo.

MALTA.

Fontanus, De Bello Rhodio Libri tres, quibus adjuncta est insulæ Maltæ descriptio. Fol. — In Italian, Venice, 1516, 4to.

J. A. Seinerii Descriptio Melitæ: traducta è lingua Italiana. Leyden, fol.

Insulæ Maltæ Descriptio, *F. L. Quentini*. Lyons, 1536, 4to.

J. F. Breithaupt, Beschreibung der Christlichen Helden-Insel Malta. (Description of the Christian Island of Heroes, Malta.) Frankfort, 1632, 4to.

Frugio Francisco Abela, Descrizione di Malta. (Description of Malta.) Malta, 1647, fol.

J. F. Niederstadt, Malta vetus et nova. Helmstadt, 1660, 12mo.

Nouvelle Relation d'un Voyageur, et Description exacte de la Ville de Malte, dans l'état d'où elle est à présent, et que les auteurs qui en ont ci-devant écrit, n'ont jamais observé; avec des particularités du Levant; par un Gentilhomme Français. Paris, 1679, 12mo.

J. J. Herberstein, Scaletari Francesco Conduitta navale, e Relazione del Viaggio di Carlstadt a Malta. (Naval Conduct of Scaletari Francesco, and Account of a Voyage from Carlstadt to Malta.) 1688, 8vo.

Relaçam da estado presente da Ilha de Malta. (Account of the present state of the Isle of Malta.) By *Sylva* and *Manoel Thomas Balio de Lefca*. Lisbon, 1751, 4to.

Malte, par un Voyageur Français. Paris, 1791, 8vo.

Curasi, The Order of Malta unveiled, or Voyage to Malta. (In Italian.) 1791, 2 vol. 12mo..

Beschreibung

Beschreibung der Inseln Malta, &c. (Description of the Isles of Malta, Gozo, and Comino.) Hanau, 1798, 8vo. Nuremberg, 1799, 4to.

Keiser, Neues Gemählde von Malta. (New Picture of Malta.) 1799, 2 vol. 12mo.

Malte ancienne et moderne; contenant la description de cette île, son histoire naturelle, celle de ses différens gouvernemens, la description de ses monumens antiques, un traité complet des finances de l'ordre, l'histoire des chevaliers de St. Jean de Jérusalem, depuis les temps les plus reculées jusqu' à l'an 1800; et la relation des événemens qui ont accompagné l'entrée des Français dans Malte, et sa conquête par les Anglais; par Louis de Boissgelin, Chevalier of Malte. Edition Française, publié par A. Fortia (de Piles). Marseille and Paris, 1805, 3 vol. 8vo.

The most modern and complete description of the island.

[See the travels of the Duke of Brunswick-Bevern; *SECT. GREAT BRITAIN.* — Dumont, Varyard, Browne; *SECT. FRANCE.*]

SARDINIA.

Francesco de Vico, Historia de la Isla e Regno de Cerdeña. (History of the Island and Kingdom of Sardinia.) Barcelona, 1639, 2 vol. fol.

Raimondi Arguer Sardiniae Descriptio. 4to.

Cerillo, Relacion del Reyno de Cerdeña. (Account of the Kingdom of Sardinia.) 4to. Description géographique, historique, et politique du Royaume de Sardaigne. Cologne, 1718. Hague, 1725, 12mo.

Gemelli, Rifornimento della Sardegna. (The Delights of Sardinia.) Saffari, 2 vol. 4to.

Cetti, Quadrupedi, Amphibj, Ocelli di Sardegna, (Quadrupeds, Amphibii, and Birds of Sardinia.) Saffari, 1776, 3 vol. 12mo.

Fuess, Nachrichten aus Sardinien, von der gegenwärtigen verfassung dieser Insel. (Accounts from Sardinia on the present state of that Island.) Leipzig, 1780, 8vo.

Della Città Cagliari, della Città Saffari, Notizie compendiose sacre e profane. (Compendious, sacred, and profane Notices respecting Cagliari and Saffari.) By the Chevalier *Cossu*. Cagliari, 1780. Saffari, 1783, 2 vol. 8vo.

Essai sur l'Histoire géographique, politique, et morale de la Sardaigne, par Azumi. 1798, 8vo.

Histoire géographique, politique, et naturelle de la Sardaigne, par Dominique Albert Azumi. Avec cartes et planches. Paris and Strasburgh, an. x.—1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is an augmentation of the preceding sketch, and contains the most accurate account of the island published hitherto.

[See the travels of Galt; *SECT. TURKEY.* — Cluverius; SICILY.]

CORSICA.

Johann Vogt, Beschreibung der Insel Corfica. (Description of the Isle of Corfica.) Nuremberg and Altdorf, 1735, 4to.

Description de la Corse; avec la relation de la dernière guerre. 1743, 12mo.

Histoire de l'île de Corse. (Par M. S. D.) Nanci, 1749, 8vo.

Memoires historique sur l'Histoire naturelle de la Corse, par *Taussin*. Lausanne, 1758, 8vo. Description

Description de la Corse, des Mœurs et Coutumes de ses Habitans, &c. Paris, 1768, 12mo.

Bellin, Description géographique et historique de l'Isle de la Corse. Avec 32 cartes. Paris, 1769, 4to.

Hier. And. Merten, Beschreibung von Corfica. (Description of Corfica.) Augsburg, 1769, 8vo.

Observationi di un Viaggiatore Inglese sopra l'Isola de Corfica, scritte in Inglese sul luogo, e tradotte in Italiano. (An English Traveller's Observations on Corfica, written in English on the spot, and translated into Italian.) London, 1768, 8vo.

Account of Corfica; with the journal of a tour to the island, and memoirs of Pascal Paoli, by *James Boswell*. Glasgow, 1768, 2d edit. London, 1768, 8vo.

Strataneo Grifalvi, Istoria naturale dell' Isola di Corfica. (Natural History of Corfica.) Florence, 1774, 8vo.

Hasenabrl, Istoria naturale dell' Isola di Corfica. (Natural History of Corfica.) Florence, 1774, 8vo.

Essai chronologique, historique (physique), et politique de Corse, par *Ferrand de Puy*. Paris, 1777, 12mo.

Mémoire sur l'Histoire naturelle des Corfès, par *Barral*. London (Paris), 1783, 12mo.

Voyage en Corse, par l'Abbé *Gandin*. Paris, 1787, 8vo.

Description de l'Isle de Corse, par *Perny-Villeneuve*. (In the *Esprit de Journaux*, 1791.)

Mœurs et Coutumes des Corfès; mémoire tiré en partie d'un grande ouvrage sur la politique, la législation, et la morale des diverses nations de l'Europe, par *G. Faydel*. Avec figures. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

This is the best work we have on Corfica, not only on the objects mentioned in the title-page, but on the physical state of the island.

Description of Corfica; with an account of its union to the crown of Great Britain, including the life of General Paoli, and the memorial presented to the National Assembly of France, upon the forests, &c. Illustrated with a map of Corfica. By *Frederick*, Colonel of the late Theodore, King of Corfica. London, 1795, 8vo.

Voyage de Licomède (*Arrighi*) en Corse, et sa Relation historique et politique sur les Mœurs anciennes et actuelles des Corfès, à l'un de ses amis. (In Italian and French.) Paris, 1806, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Singlade; *Secl. FRANCE*. — Cluverius; *Secl. SICILY*.]

Voyages in the Mediterranean and the Adriatic.

Casp. Ens, Deliciæ transmarinæ; i. e. Insignium aliquot maris Mediterranei insularum, portuum, ac maritimorum oppidorum descriptio. Cologne, 1610, 8vo.

Voyage in the Mediterranean, by Lord *Sandwich*. London, 1738, 4to.

A Voyage in the Mediterranean in His Majesty's ship the *Swiftsure*; with a description of the battle of the Nile, by *William Cooper*. 45 plates. London, 1800, 4to.

History of the Navigations of *A. J. Stromberg* to Alicante, Tripoli, Bengasi, &c. With plates. (Swedish and Latin.) Stockholm, 1776, 8vo.

Voyage entrepris par Ordre de Louis XV., en 1771 et 1772, pour éclaircir la navigation de différens pays (de l'Europe et de l'Afriques.) Paris, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

- Reise naar de Middellandsche zee en door den Archipel naar Constantinoplen, &c. (Voyage to the Mediterranean and through the Archipelago to Constantinople, during the years 1785 and 1786, in the ship North-Holland; containing an exact description of several towns and ports in Spain, France, Italy, and Turkey.) By *N. A. de Reineveld*, lieutenant of the vessel. With charts and plates. Amsterdam, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Donati*, Saggio della Istoria marina dell' Adriatico. (Essay towards a marine History of the Adriatic.) Venice, 1750, 4to.
- Fortis*, Saggio d'Osservazioni sopra l'Isola di Cherso ed Osero. (Observations on the Isles of Cherso and Osero.) Venice, 1777, 4to.
- Spallanzani*, Lettre al Marchese Lucchesini di suo Viaggio attorno le Coste dell' Adriatico. (Letters to the Marquis of Lucchesini on his Voyage along the Shores of the Adriatic.) Pavia, 1783, 4 vol. 4to.

Republic of the Seven Isles.

- A. Morosini*, Corfi di Penna e Catena di Materia sopra l'Isola di Cefalonia. (Hasty Sketches and Results on the Isles of Cefalonia.) Venice, 1628, 4to.
- Istoria di Corfu, descritta da *Andrea Marmora*, nobile Corcyrense. (History of Corfu, described by A. Marmora, a nobleman of Corfu.) Venice, 1672, 4to.
- Primordia Corcyrae, autore Cardinale *Quirini*. 4to.
- Mémoire sur les trois Départemens, Corcyre, Ithaque, Cephalonie, par les Frères *d'Arbois*. Paris, 1798, 8vo.
- Essai sur les Iles de Zante, de Cerigo, de Cerigotto, et des Strophades, composant le Département de la Mer Egée, par *Rulhière*. Paris, 1799, 8vo.
- Voyage historique, littéraire, et pittoresque dans les Iles et Possessions Vénitiennes du Levant; savoir, Corfou, Pexo, Bucintro, Parga, Prevoza, Venizza, Sainte-Maure, Thiaqui, Cephalonie, Zante, Strophades, Cerigo, et Cerigote, par *André Grasset-Saint-Sauveur*. Paris, 1800, 3 vol. 8vo., and an atlas 4to.

[See the travels of Dapper, Galt, Stephanopholi, Castellan; *See*. TURKEY.]

Istria and Dalmatia.

- Pictureque Journey in Istria and Dalmatia, by *Adams*, architect. London, 1764, fol.
- Viaggio in Dalmatia dell' Abate *Fortis*. (Travels in Dalmatia by the Abbé Fortis.) Venice, 1774, 2 vol. 8vo. In French, Berne, 1778, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Lourich*, Osservazioni sopra diversi pezzi del Viaggio in Dalmatia dell' Abate Fortis. (Observations on some parts of the Abbé Fortis.) Venice, 1776, 4to.
- Fortis*, Lettera al Sig. Gior. Lourich. (Letter to Sig. Lourich.) Brescia, 1777, 4to.
- Pietro Nutrizio Chrysogono*, Notizia per servire alla Istoria naturale della Dalmatia, &c. (Notices towards a natural History of Dalmatia; with a compendium of its civil history, by S. G. Rossignoli.) Treviso, 1780, 4to.
- Nachrichten von der Landschaft Istrien, und dem Bisthum zu Capo d'Istria, &c. (Account of the Country of Istria, and the Bishopric of Capo d'Istria, from a scarce work of *Naldini*, extracted by Jagemann.) In the Kiel Journal, vol. i.
- Einige Betrachtungen über die Königreiche Kroatien und Dalmatien, aus ihrer Lage, Verfassung, und öffentlichen Aemtern abgeleitet. (Some Observations on the Kingdoms of Croatia and Dalmatia, deduced from their Situation, Constitution, and public Offices.) In the Library of Men of Taste, vol. iii.

Voyage pittoresque et historique de l'Istrie et de la Dalmatie, rédigé d'après l'itinéraire de *L. F. Gaffar*, Peintre, par *Jean Lavallée*. Cartes, plans, &c. Paris, 1802, fol.
 Reise des Grafen *Bathiany* im Ungarischen Dalmatien. (Journey of Count *Bathiany* in Hungarian Dalmatia.) Vienna, 1805, 8vo.

TRAVELS THROUGH THE WHOLE, OR THROUGH SEVERAL COUNTRIES, OF EUROPE.

- VARIORUM** in Europâ Itinerum Delicis collectæ ab *Athanasio Glycæo*. Bremen, 1594; *Ib.* 1599; *Ib.* 1605, 8vo.
Thomas Coryat's Crudities, or Travels in Europe. London, 1612, 4to.
 Nouveau Voyage au Levant, par le Sieur de M * * * ; contenant ce qu'il a vu de plus remarquable en Allemagne, en France, en Italie, à Malte, en Turquie, &c. Hague, 1604, 8vo.
Jacob Beyrlin, Reise durch Deutschland, Pohlen, Spanien, &c. (Travels in Germany, Poland, Spain, &c.) Straßburgh, 1606, 4to.
Cornelius van der Myle, Reise en Vrankryk, &c. (Travels in France, Italy, &c. as ambassador.) 1609, 2 vol. fol.
Michael Heberer von Bretten, *Ægyptiaca Servitus*, d. i. Wahrhaftige Beschreibung seiner dreijährigen Dienstbarkeit, und nachherigen Reisen, &c. (True Relation of his three Years' Captivity, and subsequent Travels in Bohemia, Poland, Sweden, Denmark, &c.) Heidelberg, 1610, 4to.
Fynes Moryson's Itinerary, or Travels through Europe. London, 1617, 4to.
Salom. Küntneri Itinerarium Germaniæ, Italiæ, Siciliæ, vicinarumque Insularum Peregrinationes continens. Erfurt, 1617, 8vo.
 Itinerary through the twelve Dominions of Germany, Bohemia, Prussia, Sweden, Denmark, the Low-Countries, Turkey, France, Holland, England, Scotland, and Ireland. London, 1617, fol.
 Le Voyage du Prince Fernando en Europe, par *Chifflet*. Antwerp, 1623, 4to.
 Voyages faits en divers temps en Espagne, Portugal, Allemagne, et France. Amsterdam, 1659; *Ib.* 1688, 12mo.
 Lettres galantes et de Voyages, dans lesquelles on décrit les mœurs, les coutumes, et les intérêts de l'Italie, de la Hongrie, de l'Allemagne, de la Suisse, de la Hollande, de la Flandre, de l'Espagne, et de l'Angleterre. Paris, 1670, 12mo.
 A Review of the Characters of the principal Nations of Europe. London, 1670, 2 vol. 8vo.
 Voyages de *Christine*, Reine de Suède, et pièces relatives à cette Princesse. Cologne, 1672, 12mo.
U. von Verдум, Reisen durch Ober und Nieder Deutschland, &c. (Travels through Upper and Lower Germany, Prussia, France, England, Denmark, and Sweden, from 1670–1677.) In *Bernoulli's* Archives, vol. iv., vii., and viii.
 Voyages de *Regnard* en Flandre, en Hollande, en Danemarck, en Suède, en Pologne, en Allemagne, et en Silésie, commencé en 1681. (Inserted in his works; the last edition, Paris, 1790, 5 vol. 8vo. vol. i.)

The most curious part of these travels is that which relates to Lapland, which he visited by desire of the Swedish monarch.

- Le Voyageur d'Europe en Allemagne, en Pologne, en Danemarck, en Angleterre, et en Suède.* Paris, 1685, 12mo.
- Viaggi d'un Uomo qualificato, fatti in Inghilterra, Flandra, Olanda, Danemarck, Svezia, Polonia, Venezia, ed el Piemonte, con un indirizzo delle strade e commodità che si trovano: tradotti del Francese di Laurenti. (Travels of an instructed Man in England, Flanders, Holland, Denmark, Sweden, Poland, Venice, and Piemont; with an account of the roads and commodities: translated from the French of G. C. Laurent.) Turin, 1685, 12mo.
- Memorie de Viaggi per l'Europa Christiana, dell' Abbate G. B. Perichetto. (Memoirs of Travels in Christian Europe, by the Abbé G. B. Perichetto.) Naples, 1685, 5 vol. 12mo.
- Von Roden* denkwürdige Reisen Johann Limberg's durch Deutschland, &c. (Remarkable Travels of John Limberg, in Germany, Italy, Spain, Portugal, France, England, and Switzerland.) Leipzig, 1690, 8vo.
- Voyages historiques en Europe, par Jourdan. Hague, 1691, 1692. Paris, 1695, 1721, 8 vol. 12mo.
- This work became popular at the time it was published, by the numerous anecdotes, often of very suspicious authority, related in it.
- Nouvelles Lettres galantes et historiques sur divers Sujets de Voyages qu' un Gentilhomme Français a faits dans plusieurs pays étrangers (d'Europe); par de la Haye. Paris, 1691, 8vo.
- Le Voyageur politique en Europe; avec continuation.* Frankfort, 1692; *Ib.* 1695, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Reise in Frankreich, &c. (Travels in France, Italy, Germany, and Switzerland, by a Roman Priest.) Hague, 1700, 12mo.
- Collection of several Travels in France, Spain, Italy, England, Holland, and Mesopoty. With plates. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1700, 2 vol. 4to.
- Several Years' Travels through Portugal, Spain, Italy, Germany, Prussia, Sweden, Denmark, and the United Provinces, by a Gentleman. London, 1702, 8vo.
- Topographical Description, with historico-political and medico-physical Observations, made during two several voyages through most parts of Europe, by Joseph Narsleigh. London, 1702, 8vo.
- Voyages historiques de l'Europe, ou Recueil des Délices de cette partie du monde, par D. B. F. Bruxelles (Rosen), 1704, 6 vol. 12mo.—Augmented, Hague, 1719, 8 vol. 12mo.
- Michael Schubert*, Reise durch verschiedene Lænder von Europa. (Travels in various Countries of Europe.) Coburg, 1708, fol.
- New Journey over Europe, with Observations, by A. Chancel. London, 1717, 8vo.
- Sammlungen, &c. (Collections and Accounts of divers Travels in Europe.) Leipzig, 1721, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Aulus Apronius* (Adam Ebert), Reisebeschreibung von Villa-Franca durch Teutschland, &c. (Travels from Frankfort through Germany, Holland, France, Spain, and Italy.) Villa-Franca (Frankfort on the Oder), 1723.—Augmented, *Ib.* 1724, 8vo.
- Relation d'un Voyageur sur la Hollande, l'Allemagne, l'Italie, l'Espagne, le Portugal, et quelques Isles de la Méditerranée. Hague, 1728, 12mo.
- Voyages et Avantures de *Nogué* en Europe. Hague, 1728, 12mo.
- Sammlung von Reisen in Europa. (Collection of several Travels in Europe.) Hamburg, 1729; *Ib.* 1753, 2 vol. 12mo.

- Letters on different Parts of Europe**, in the year 1730; containing observations on the productions of natural history, the monuments of art, and the manners of the inhabitants. London, 1738, 3 vol. 12mo.
- Grand Tour through Europe**, by *Nugent*. London, 1739, 4 vol. 12mo.
- Georg von Furst* curieuse Reise durch Europa. (Curious Travels in Europe.) Sorau, 1739, 8vo.
- Lettres et Mémoires du Baron de Palmitz**; contenant les observations qu'ils a faites dans ses voyages, et le caractère des personnes qui composent les principales cours de l'Europe. Troisième édition, Amsterdam, 6 vol. 12mo. London, 1741, 3 vol. 8vo.
This work, which is chiefly political, extends to the principal German and Italian courts; to France, Poland, and Holland.
- Voyages remarquables en Europe**, par l'Allemagne, la France, l'Italie, la Hollande, l'Angleterre, l'Allemagne, et la Suède. Hamburgh, 1745, 12mo.
- Travels through Holland, Germany, Switzerland, and especially Italy, &c.** by *de Blainville*: translated from the author's own manuscript by Dr. Thurebull and others. London, 1749, 3 vol. 4to.
- Voyages dans les Cours de l'Europe**. London, 1752, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Collection of the Travels of *J. Äpelblad* in different parts of Europe. (In Swedish.) Stockholm, 1762, 8vo.
- Offervazioni fatte da un Viaggiatore in alcuni Paesi d'Europa**. (Observations of a Traveller in some Countries of Europe.) Lucca, 1767, 8vo.
- Sketches and Observations taken in a Tour through a part of the South of Europe in 1757**, by *John Wolf*. London, 1768; *ib.* 1803, 4to.
- H. Holk*, Kong Christian den VII. Reise til fremede Lande. (Journey of Christian VII. to foreign Countries.) Copenhagen, 1768, 8vo.
- Voyage en différens Pays de l'Europe**, de 1774 à 1777, par *Leno de Châtel*. Hague, 1777, 12mo.
- Juan Andres*, Cartas familiares a su hermano D. Carlos; con la Noticia del Viage a varias Ciudades de Europa. (Letters from the Abbé J. Andres to his brother Don Carlos; with an Account of his Travels in 1777 to various Cities of Europe.) Madrid, 1794, 6 vol. 4to.
- Nouvelle Description de toutes les Villes de l'Europe, et des Choses les plus remarquables qu'il y a à voir en chaque Ville**, par *Banalar*. Avignon, 1780, 8vo.
- J. G. Sulzer*, Tagebuch einer von Berlin nach den mittägigen Ländern von Europa gethanen Reise. (Journal of a Tour to the South of Europe in 1775 and 1776.) Leipzig, 1780, 8vo.
- Gottlieb Krebel*, Vermehrte Europäische Reisen. (Travels in Europe augmented.) Hamburgh, 1783, 8vo.
- The American Wanderer through various Parts of Europe**, in a series of letters to a lady; interspersed with a variety of interesting anecdotes on Virginia. London, 1783, 8vo.
- Itinéraire des Routes les plus fréquentées, ou Journal de plusieurs Voyages depuis 1768 jusqu'en 1783**, par *M. L. Dutens*. 4me édition. Paris, 1783, 12mo.
- D. Antonio Ponz*, Viage fuera de España. (Travels out of Spain.) Madrid, 1785, 2 vol. 12mo.
- Jacob Jonas Bjørnstaël*, Reise til Frankreich, Italien, Schweits, Tysskland, England, Turkiet, och Grekland. (Travels to France, Italy, Switzerland, Germany, England, Turkey, and Greece; published after his death by K. C. Gierwell.) Stockholm, 1784, 6 vol. 8vo. — A German translation published at Rostock.

The chief object of these travels are public libraries, manuscripts, and scarce books, with the biography of learned men. The traveller lost his life in Macedonia.

Guide des Voyageurs en Europe, par M. *Reichardt*. Weimar, 1793; *Ib.* 1801, 2 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1805, 3 vol. 8vo.

This work was published both in French and German, and is perhaps the best compilation of the kind.

Briefe eines reisenden Russen. (Letters of a travelling Russian (*Karamsin*): translated by Richter.) Riga, 1800, 6 vol. 8vo.

An English translation of these letters has appeared; they are disfigured with a false sentimentality little to be expected from a Russian.

Les deux Voyageurs, ou Lettres sur la Belgique, la Hollande, l'Allemagne, la Pologne, la Prusse, l'Italie, la Sicile, et Malte, écrites selon l'ordre des temps, par P. N. *Anot* et E. *Malfilatre*. Rheims and Paris, 1802, 2 vol. 12mo.

TRAVELS IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

VOYAGE de Jérusalem, Venise, Rhodes, Rome, et Notre-Dame-de-Lorette, par *Jacques Lefèvre*. Cambrai, 8vo., black letter.

Hieronymus Scheidt, Reise von Erfurt nach dem Gelobten Land, auch Spanien, Frankreich, Holland, und England. (Travels from Erfurt to Palestine, Spain, France, Holland, and England.) Erfurt, 1615; *Ib.* 1617. Helmstadt, 1674; *Ib.* 1679, 4to.

Verſcheyde Voyagien, gedaan door *Jorys van der Doer* na Constantinopolen; *Adrian van Vlaming* na Hierusalem; *Nic. Glenard* na Turkien, als mede door't Koninkryk van Siam, Moscovien, Island, og Grœnland. (Different Voyages of *J. van der Doer* to Constantinople; *A. van Vlaming* to Jerusalem; *N. Glenard* to Turkey, Siam, Muscovy, Iceland, and Greenland.) Dordrecht, 1652, 12mo.

Nouvelles Relations du Levant, qui contiennent diverses remarques fort curieuses, non encore observées, touchant la religion, les mœurs, et la politique de plusieurs peuples, avec une exacte description de l'empire Turc en Europe, &c.; première partie des Voyages du *Sieur Pouillet*. — Nouvelle Relation du Levant, &c.; avec une description de l'Asie-Mineure ou Natolie, des deux Arménies, du Curdistan, de Diarbeck, et autres provinces Méditerranées de l'Asie, du royaume de Perse, &c.; seconde partie des voyages du *Sieur Pouillet*. Paris, 1668, 2 vol. 12mo.

This scarce work contains a very good account for the time it was published, of the Turkish empire, particularly in Asia, as well as of Georgia and Persia, where the author's observations are generally confirmed by his successor, Chardin.

Reisbeschryving door Vrankryk, Spanien, Italien, Deutschland, England, Holland, Moscovien, Mitgaders de Indien. (Travels in France, Spain, Italy, Germany, England, Holland, Muscovy, and India.) Leyden, 1700, 4to.

Travels from St. Peterburgh in Russia to several parts of Asia, by *John Bell*, of Auchtermoney.) Glasgow, 1763, 4to.

The author travelled with Russian embassies to China and twice to Persia, and again with the Russian army to Derbent in the latter country. A description of Siberia is added.

- Memoirs of H. P. Bruce*, containing an Account of his Travels in Germany, Russia, Tartary, Turkey, and the East Indies. London, 1782, 4to.
- The Route to India through France, Germany, Hungary, Turkey, Natolia, Syria, and the Desert of Arabia, by *Mathew Jenner*. London, 1791, 4to.
- A Journey from India to England in the year 1797, by a route commonly called over-land, through countries not much frequented and many of them hitherto unknown to Europeans, particularly those between the Euphrates and the Tigris, Curdistan, Diarbekir, Armenia, and Natolia, in Asia; and Romelia, Bulgaria, and Transylvania in Europe; by *John Jackson*. London, 1799, 8vo.
- Travels in Europe, Asia-Minor, and Arabia, by *J. Griffiths*. London, 1805, 4to.

TRAVELS IN EUROPE, ASIA, AND AFRICA.

- D. BENJAMINI TUDELENSIS* Itinerarium ex versione Montani. Antwerp, 1575, 8vo.
- Itinerarium D. Benjaminis, cum versione et notis Constantini Lempereur ab Oppyck S. T. D. et S. L. P. in academiâ Lugd. Batavorum. Leyden, Elzevir, 1633, 32do.; 1666, 1683, 12mo.

Both these translations, of which the second is superior, also exhibit the original Hebrew text.

- Travels of Benjamin, son of Jonas of Tudela, through Europe, Asia, and Africa, from the ancient kingdom of Navarre to the ancient frontiers of China; faithfully translated from the original Hebrew, and illustrated with a dissertation, and notes critical, historical, and geographical, in which the true character of the author and his intention are impartially considered, by *B. Gerrans*. London, 1783, 12mo.

The traveller departed from Saragossa in 1173. He very shortly gives an account of several cities in Europe, Greece, Asia-Minor, Upper-Asia, Egypt, and other countries in Africa. Some observations on the manners and commerce of the nations visited by him occur, but the political situation of the Jews, his countrymen, is his chief object. It has been supposed that he only collected reports from the latter, and his work is full of absurdity and falsehood. The best French version, by J. P. Barathier, appeared at Amsterdam in 1784, in 2 vol. 12mo.; the more ancient one was reprinted in the following collection of ancient travels—

- Voyages faits principalement dans les XII., XIII., XIV., et XV. siècles, par *Benjamin de Tudelle, Jean Duplin Carpin, N. Ancellin, Guillaume de Rubruquis, Marc-Paul, Vénétien; Haiton, Jean de Mandeville, et Ambroise Contarini*; publiés par *Pierre Bergeron*. Avec des cartes géographiques. Hague, 1735, 2 vol. 4to.

Of these, *Giovanni Plano Carpini* travelled in 1146, by the north of the Caspian, to the court of the Emperor of the Mongols, to the north of China. The same course was taken the year following by *Ancellin*, and both were sent by the Pope to convert that monarch. *William of Ruysbrak*, whose name has been corrupted by the French and Italians to Rubruquis, was sent for the same purpose by Louis IX. in 1253, who travelled by Constantinople and the Crimea to the Volga and Yaik, and from thence by the north of Turkestan, and the lake of Balkash. He also produces accounts of Tangut, Thibet, and China. *Haiton* was an Armenian, who travelled in Tartary. Marco Polo and Mandeville will occur in the sequel.

Travels of Moses Petachia, Rabbi. (In Hebrew.) Prague, 1535, 4to.

The Hebrew text, with a Latin translation, occurs in the collection of Wagenfeil; and is entitled, *Exercitatio quarta representans Petachia Itinerarium*. He travelled in the twelfth century.

Les Observations de plusieurs Singularités et Choses mémorables trouvées en Grèce, en Asie, Inde, Arabie, Egypte, et autres pays étrangers, redigées en trois livres, par Pierre Belon du Mans. Avec figures. Paris, 1550, 1555, 1585. Antwerp, 1555, 1558, 1585, 4to.

Belon was an accurate observer, and his remarks on the manners, the government, and particularly the natural history of the countries he visited, have been found generally exact by subsequent travellers.

Les Voyages et Conquêtes des Rois de Portugal ès Indes d'Orient, en Ethiopie, en Mauritanie, Afrique, et Europe; avec une description du pays, recueillie des Mémoires de Joachim de Cestellas. Paris, 1578, 8vo.

Les Voyages du Seigneur de Villamont, chevalier de l'ordre de St. Jean de Jerusalem (en Europe, Asie, et Afrique); divisés en trois livres. Arras, 1598. Paris, 1600, 1605, 8vo.

William Lithgow, The whole Discourse of the rare Adventures and painful Peregrinations of nineteen years' Travels from Scotland to the most famous Kingdoms of Europe, Asia, and Africa. London, 1611; *ib.* 1646, 4to. Edinburgh, 1770, 8vo.

Odyssée, ou Diversité d'Avantures rencontrées ès Voyages en Europe, Afrique, et Asie, par Duchâtelet (Dubois). La Flèche, 1645, 4to.

Observations de Jean-Claude Flachet, sur le Commerce, les Arts, les Métiers, l'Economie, et les Finances, faites pendant ses voyages en Europe, Asie, et Afrique. Lyons, 1646, 2 vol. 12mo.

Hieronimus Welschen, Reisebeschreibung durch Deutschland, Italien, Sicilien, Sardinien, Corfica, &c. (Travels in Germany, Italy, Sicily, Sardinia, Corfica, the Isles in the Mediterranean, Barbary, Egypt, Arabia, and the Promised Land; as well as in Spain, France, and the Netherlands: with an account of all the antiquities to be found in these countries, and the most remarkable objects observed in these travels both by land and sea.) Stutgard, 1648, 1658. Berlin, 1658, 4to.

Les Voyages et Observations du Sieur Laboulaye-de-Gours, gentilhomme Angevin, où sont décrits les religion, gouvernement, et situation des Etats et Royaumes d'Italie, Grèce, Natolie, Syrie, Perse, Palestine, Caramanie, Kaldée, Assyrie, Grand-Mogol, Bizapour, Indes-Orientales des Portugais, Arabie, Afrique, Hollande, Grande-Bretagne, Danemarck, Pologne, îles et autres lieux d'Europe, Asie, et Afrique. Avec figures. Paris, 1657, 4to.

The exactitude and faithfulness of these travels have been acknowledged. The religion of India, Persia, &c. forms one of the principal objects of the traveller.

Le Voyage d'Italie et du Levant, de MM. Fermanet, Fauvel, Boudouin, de Launoy, et Stokove, contenant la description des royaumes, &c. vie, mœurs, et actions, tant des Italiens que des Turcs, Grecs, Arabes, Arméniens, Mores, Nègres, et autres nations, &c. Rouen, 1665, 4to.; *ib.* 1687, 12mo.

Three editions of these travels, which contain an account of these nations very exact for the time, appeared previously at Brussels. — The following Observations, extending to above 800 pages, and disfigured by much injudicious erudition, are extracted from the journal of one of the five travellers:

Observations sur le Voyage de MM. Fermanet, &c. Rouen, 1668, 4to.

Reitomis,

Reitomits, Reisen in Europa, Asien, und Afrika. (Travels in Europe, Asia, and Africa.) Nuremberg, 1674, 4to.

J. B. de Burgo, Viaggi fatti di cinque anni in Asia, Africa, ed Europa. (Five years' Travels in Asia, Africa, and Europe.) Milan, 1686, 2 vol. 12mo.

Le Bouclier de l'Europe, ou la Guerre-Sainte, ou Voyage d'Europe, d'Egypte, de Barbarie, Phénicie, et de la Terre-Sainte, par J. Cappin. Avec figures. Lyons, 1686, 4to.

Journal du Voyage de M. de Monconys, en Portugal, en Provence, en Italie, en Egypte, en Syrie, à Constantinople, en Natolie, en Angleterre, dans les Pays-Bays, en Allemagne, en Espagne, où les savans trouveront un nombre infini de nouveautés en machines de mathématiques, experience de physique, curiosités de chimie; outre la description des divers animaux et des plantes rares; les ouvrages des peintres fameux, les coutumes et mœurs des nations, &c. Enrichi de figures, et publié par le Sieur de Lignières, son fils. Lyon, 1665 et 1666, 3 vol. 4to.; Paris (Hollande), 1699, 5 vol. 12mo.

The extent of these travels, commenced in 1645, are not exaggerated in the title. Their chief objects are rather the sciences and arts than the description of the countries and nations visited. The travels in the East are said to have been undertaken for the purpose of tracing the remains of the philosophy of Mercurius Trismegistus and Zoroaster.

J. C. von Neitzschütz, Siebenjehrige Weltbeschauung durch Europa, Asia, und Africa. (Seven years' Travels in Europe, Asia, and Africa; published by Chr. Jøeger.) Bautzen, 1666. Nuremberg, 1673. Magdeburg, 1753, 4to.

Voyage to Egypt, the Holy-Land, Mount Libanon, Constantinople, and the Shores of the Levant. (In Portuguese.) Lisbon, 1702, 12mo.

Voyage de Paul Lucas au Levant. Avec figures. (Comprenant l'Europe, l'Asie, et l'Afrique.) Paris, 1702, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyage de Paul Lucas, fait par l'ordre du Roi, dans la Grèce, l'Asie-Mineure, la Macédoine, et l'Afrique. Avec figures. Paris, 1712, 2 vol. 12mo.

The labours of this traveller, partly on account of the extraordinary objects he first described, and partly perhaps on account of his inflated diction, were suspected, when they first appeared, of exaggeration, but have been in general confirmed by subsequent travellers.

Nouveau Voyage de Grèce, d'Afrique, de Palestine, d'Italie, de Suisse, d'Alsace, et des Pays-Bas, fait depuis 1721 jusqu' en 1729, par C. D. S. Hague, 1724, 12mo.

Vincent Briamlé, Pilgerfarth durch Europa, Asia, und Africa. (Pilgrimage through Europe, Asia, and Africa.) Munich, 1727, 4to.

Voyage d'un Missionnaire de la Compagnie de Jesus en Turquie, en Perse, dans l'Arménie, en Arabie, et en Barbarie. Paris, 1730, 4to.

Myller, Reise nach Jerusalem und verschiedenen Theilen von Europa, Asien, und Africa. (Journey to Jerusalem, and various parts of Europe, Asia, and Africa.) Nuremberg, 1735, 4to., plates.

Mémoires du Chevalier d'Arvieux; contenant ses voyages à Constantinople, à l'Asie, la Palestine, l'Egypte, la Barbarie, &c.; la description de ces pays, la religion, les mœurs, les coutumes, le négoce de ces peuples et leur gouvernement, l'histoire naturelle, et les événemens les plus considérables recueillis de ses mémoires, et mis en ordre par le P. Labat. Paris, 1735, 6 vol. 12mo.

At the commencement of these travels, in 1653, M. d'Arvieux was not more than eighteen years of age. He was subsequently charged with missions to the Porte, and as consul to Aleppo, Tripoli, and other places in the East. His residence in Barbary, and among the Bedouin Arabs, renders that part of his work peculiarly valuable.

*Lettres critiques de Hodes-Mehemet-Effendi au sujet des Mémoires du Chevalier d'Her-
vieux, avec des éclaircissemens sur les mœurs, les usages, la religion, et les différentes
formes du gouvernemens des Orientaux : traduites du Grec en Français, par Hamet
Franguy (rénégat Flamand suivant Petis-de-la-Croix).* Paris, 1735, 12mo.

*Thom. Stan. Wolski Peregrinatio Hierosolymitana, latius producta per tres insigniores
mundi partes, Europam, Asiam, et Africam.* Leopold, 1737; *Ib.* 1739, 8vo.

*Edward Browne's Travels and Adventures in France, Italy, Malta, the Orient, Egypt,
and Abyssinia.* London, 1739, 8vo.

*Nouveau Voyage fait au Levant en 1731 et 1732; contenant la description d'Alger, de
Tunis, de Tripoli, de la Barbarie, d'Alexandrie, de la Terre-Sainte, de Constanti-
nople, &c. par le Sieur Tollot.* Paris, 1742, 12mo.

*A Description of the East, and some other Countries; with an Itinerary of Europe,
by Dr. Richard Pococke.* London, 1743, 1745, 1748, 3 vol. fol.

The high value of these travels, with respect to antiquities and science, is uni-
versally acknowledged.

Macdonald's Travels in Europe, Asia, and Africa. London, 8vo.

*Travels through Part of Europe, Asia-Minor, the Islands of the Archipelagus, Syria,
and Egypt, by G. van Egmont and J. Heyman: translated from the Low-Dutch.*
London, 1759; *Ib.* 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.

*Stephan Schultz, Reisen durch Europa, Asien, und Africa. (Travels in Europe, Asia,
and Africa.)* Halle, 1771, 1775, 5 vol. 8vo.

*Wasilii Grigorowitsch, Putaschestwie k' Swiatim mjestam, w' Europje, Azie, i Afrikje,
nachodjaschimja prad prijatoe w' 1723 i okonfchannoe w' 1747 ghoda. (Travels in
Europe, Asia, and Africa, to visit the holy Places in Greece, Palestine, to Mount
Athos, &c. from 1723 to 1747.)* Peterburgh, 1778, 4to.

*Some Observations and Remarks on the late Publication, entitled, "Travels in Eu-
rope, Asia, and Africa," by Joseph Price.* London, 1782, 8vo.

Travels in Europe, Asia, and Africa, from 1777 to 1781, by M^r Intosh. London, 8vo.

*Philosophical Rhapsodies, or Fragments, containing observations on the laws, manners,
customs, and religion of sundry Asiatic, African, and European nations, by R. J.
Sullivan.* London, 1784, 1785, 3 vol. 8vo.

*Voyage par l'Italie, en Egypte, au Mont Liban, et en Palestine ou Terre-Sainte, par
M. l'Abbé Binos.* Paris, 1787, 2 vol. 12mo.

*Kurze Beschreibung einer Reise von Arcot in Ostindien nach dem Vorgebirge der
guten Hoffnung, &c. (Short Account of Travels from Arcot, in the East Indies, to
the Cape of Good Hope, and from thence through France and England to Ger-
many, by a Hanoverian Officer.)* Hamburg, 1788, 8vo.

*Voyage au Pays de Bambouk, suivi de notions intéressantes sur les castes Indiennes, sur
l'Angleterre, et sur la Hollande.* Paris, 1789, 8vo.

*C. Bifani, Lettere su diversi Paesi de la Europa, Asia, ed Africa, &c. (Letters on various
Countries of Europe, Asia, and Africa, written during his travels in 1788 and 1789.)*
Rome, 1790, 8vo.

Picturesque Tour in Europe, Asia, and Africa. London, 1793, 4to.

Voyage de Constantinople à Bassora, en 1781, par le Tigre et l'Euphrate; et Retour à Constantinople, en 1782, par le Désert et Alexandrie: traduit de l'Italien de l'Abbé Sestini. Paris, an vi.—1798, 8vo.

Travels of Mirza Abu Taleb Khan (commonly called the Persian Prince), in Asia, Africa, and Europe, during the years 1799, 1800, 1801, and 1802; written by himself in the Persian language, and translated by Charles Stewart. London, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo.

TRAVELS IN EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, AND AMERICA.

ITINERARIUM Portugalensium e Lusitaniâ in Indiam, et inde in Occidentem, et de-
mum in Aquilonem, ab Archangelo Madrigan, monachio Cister. Ex Lusit.
Latine translatus. 1508, fol.

Recentes Novi Orbis Historiæ, hoc est, 1mo. Inquisitio navigationis Septentrionalis, an et quomodo ea feliciter perfici possit, eaque figuris æneis demonstrata. 2do. Relatio super detectione transitus ad terras Americanas in Chinam atque Japonem ducturi. 3to. Memorabilis libellus Serenissimo Hispaniarum Regi oblatus super detectione quartæ orbis terrarum partis, cui nomen Australis incognitæ, ejusque opibus immensis et fertilitate. 4to. Rerum ab Hispanis in India occidentali hæcenus gestarum libri tres. 5to. Insularum Canariarum descriptio. 6to. Gallorum in Florida expeditio.

Cologne, 1612, 8vo. Amsterdam, 1613, 4to.

John Smith's Travels in Europe, Asia, Africa, and America; with a Continuation of the History of Virginia. London, 1630, fol.—The second edition bears this title:—

“The true Travels, Adventures, and Observations of *John Smith*, in Europe, Asia, Africa, and America, from the year 1593 to 1629; the accidents which happened to him in the Straits of Gibraltar; his services and stratagems in Hungary, &c.; how he was made prisoner by the Turks, sold as a slave, and sent to Tartary; his description of the Tartars, and of their strange customs and religious creeds.” London, 1664, fol.

Les Voyages et Aventures du Capitaine Martin de Hoyerfabal, habitant de Cabiburu; contenant les règles nécessaires à la bonne et sûre navigation. Rouen, 1631. Bourdeaux, 1633, fol.

Jacob Josten, Reisebeschreibung durch die Turkey, Ungern, Polen, Boehmen, Oesterreich, Teutschland, Spanien, Frankreich, dem Gelobten Land, Neue Jerusalem, Ost und West Indien. (Travels in Turkey, Hungary, Poland, Bohemia, Germany, Spain, France, the Promised Land, New Jerusalem, the East and West Indies.) Lubeck, 1652, 4to.

Don Pedro Ordóñez Zúñiga, Historia y Viage del Mundo en los cinco partes, de la Europa, Africa, Asia, America, y Magellanica. (History and Voyage of the World in its five parts, Europe, Africa, Asia, America, and Magellanica.) Madrid, 1614; lb. 1691, 4to.

Nicolas Graaf, Reisen naer Asia, Africa, America, en Europa. (Travels in Asia, Africa, America, and Europe.) Amsterdam, 1686, 8vo.

Remarques d'un Voyageur sur la Hollande, l'Allemagne, l'Italie, l'Espagne, le Portugal, l'Afrique, les Iles de la Méditerranée, et le Brésil. Hague, 1728, 8vo.

A. G. Volkard, Reisen und Schiffahrten durch Niedersachsen nach Hamburg und Amsterdam, von da nach Cadix, Gibraltar, Neapolis, Smyrna, weiter in norden bis Archangel,

Archangel, und endlich in West-Indien. (Travels and Voyages through Lower-Saxony to Hamburg and Amsterdam, from thence to Cadiz, Gibraltar, Naples, Smyrna, farther north to Archangel, and finally in the West Indies, from 1712 to 1723.) Bautzen, 1735, 8vo.

Charles Thompson's Travels; containing his observations on France, Italy, Turkey, the Holy-Land, Arabia, Egypt, and other parts of the world: published from the author's original manuscript, interspersed with the remarks of several other travellers, and illustrated with historical and miscellaneous notes by the editor. Dublin, 1744. London, 1748, 3 vol. 8vo.

Maximilian Sudert, Reisen in Europa und nach den Australischen Lcendern. (Travels in Europe and to the Australian Countries.) Frankfort, 1754, 12mo.

J. Brelin, Travels in various parts of Europe, Africa, and America. (In Swedish.) Upsala, 1758, 8vo.

Letters by a Sailor, written during his third Voyage, and Travels in Europe, Asia, and America, from 1754 to 1759. London, 1766, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyages en différentes parties de l'Europe, de l'Afrique, et de l'Amerique, pour éprouver différentes horloges et montres marines, par Verdun, Pingré, et Borda, dans les années 1755, 1756, et 1757. Paris, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

J. C. C. Spoerl, Vermischte Briefe, zum Theil Reisebeschreibungen, auch Nachrichten von Holland, Surinam, Spanien, Algier, &c. (Miscellaneous Letters, containing Travels, and Accounts of Holland, Surinam, Spain, Algiers, &c.) Langensalze, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.

Wanderungen eines philosophischen Menschenfreundes in America und England. (Excursions of a philosophical Philanthropist in America.) Luneburg, 1786, 8vo.

Jenne, Reisen von Petersburg bis Malta; und von der Donau bis den Guadalquivir, durch einen Theil von Asien, und einige Stöedte von America. (Travels from Petersburg to Malta, and from the Danube to the Guadalquivir, through part of Asia, and some Towns of America.) Erfurt (Vienna), 1790, 3 vol. 8vo.

A S I A.

TURKEY IN ASIA.

I. *Travels in Asia-Minor.*

OLIVER DAPPER, Beschryving van Asia, behelfende de Gewesten van Mesopotamie, Babylonie, Assyrie, Anatolie of Klein Asia; beneffens eene volkomme Beschryving van gensch Arabia. (Description of Asia, or of the Countries of Mesopotamia, Babylonia, Assyria, Natolia or Asia-Minor; with a Description of all Arabia.) Amsterdam, 1680, fol.

C. Bruyn, Reylen door den Levant en de vermaardeste deelen van Klein-Asien, Scio, Rhodes, Cyprus, Ægypten, Syrien, en Palestina. (Travels in the principal parts of Asia-Minor, Scio, Rhodes, Cyprus, Egypt, Syria, and Palestine.) Delit, 1699, fol.

Le Bruyn, Voyage to the Levant. Cuts. London, 1702, fol.

These travels were commenced in 1674, and are equally valuable with those in Russia and Persia by the same author.

Ionian Antiquities: published by order of the Society of Dilettanti. London, 1769, fol. Travels in Asia-Minor, or an Account of a Tour made at the expence of the Society of Dilettanti, by *Richard Chandler*. Oxford, 1775, 4to.

A Journal of the Passage from India, by a route partly unfrequented, through Armenia and Anatolia or Asia-Minor, by *Thomas Howel*. London, 8vo.

Voyage to Smyrna. London, 1789, 8vo.

A Series of Letters, containing a Journey from England to Smyrna, Constantinople, &c., by *Lusignan*. London, 1788, 8vo.

D. Sestini, Lettere odoporiche per la Peninsula de Cyzico, per Brusse e Nicea. (Travels through the Peninsula of Cyfico, by Brussa and Nicea.) Leghorn, 1789, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Antiquities, and particularly botany, are the objects of these volumes.

Remarks and Observations on the Plain of Troy, during a Tour in June 1799. London, 1800, 4to.

Voyage dans le Troade, ou Tableau de la Plaine de Troie dans son Etat actuel, par *Le Chevalier*. Seconde edition, enrichie d'une carte et de plusieurs planches. Paris, an vii.—1799, 8vo. — Troisième edition, augmented, Paris, an x.—1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

Description of the Plain of Troy, by *Chevalier*: translated from the French. London, 1791, 4to. — In German, with notes by Heyne, Leipzig, 1792, 8vo.

Voyage dans la Propontide et le Pont-Euxin; avec la carte générale de ces deux mers; la description topographique de leurs rivages; le tableau des mœurs, des usages, et du commerce des peuples qui les habitent; la carte particulière de la plaine de Brusse en Bithynie, celle du Bosphore de Thrace, et celle de Constantinople, &c. par le Cit. *Le Chevalier*. Paris, an viii.—1800, 8vo.

The

- The History of Ilium or Troy, including the adjacent Country, and the opposite Coast of the Chersonesus of Thrace, by the author of "Travels in Asia-Minor and Thrace" (*Richard Chandler*). London, 1802, 4to.
- The Topography of Troy, illustrated and explained by drawings and descriptions, by *William Gell*. London, 1804, fol.
- A Journey through Persia, Armenia, and Asia-Minor, in the years 1808 and 1809, by *J. Morier*. London, 1811, 4to., plates.

[See the travels of Clarke; *SECT. RUSSIA*. — *Boscovich*; *SECT. POLAND*. — *Semple*; *SECT. SPAIN*. — *Buchenbach*, *Duloir*, *Tournefort*, *Nyenborg*, *Dallaway*, *Wittman*, *Griffiths*; *SECT. TURKEY IN EUROPE*. — *Palerne*; *SECT. GREECE*. — *Pouillet*, *Jenner*, *Jackson*, *Griffiths*, *Laboulaye-de-Goux*, *Monconys*, *Lucas*, *d'Arvieux*, *Egmont* and *Heymann*; *SECT. EUROPE AND ASIA*.]

II. Travels in Armenia and Georgia.

- The Travels of *Bertrandon de la Brocquière* to Palestine, and his Return over-land to France, during the years 1432 and 1433, from a MS. in the National Library at Paris: translated by *Thomas Jobnes*, Esq. With a map of Tartary. Haford, 1807, 8vo.
- Bredenbach*, Liber de Armeniorum Ritibus, Moribus, et Erroribus. Basil, 1577, 8 o.
- P. Archangelo Lamberti*, Relazione della Colchida, e della Mingrelia; nella quale si tratta dell'origine, costumi, e cose naturali di quei paesi. (Account of Colchis and Mingrelia; with notices respecting the origin, customs, and natural objects of those countries.) Rome, 1653. Naples, 1654, 4to.
- Relation nouvelle du Levant, avec une Description de l'Armenie, de la Perse, &c. Paris, 1669, 12mo.
- Relations nouvelles du Levant; contenant des traités sur la religion, le gouvernement, et les coutumes des anciens Perses, des Arméniens, et des Gaures; composées par le P. G. D. C. (le P. *Gabriel de Chinon*), et données au public par le Sieur L. M. (*Louis Morery*.) Lyons, 1671; *ib.* 1691, 12mo.
- Oliver Dapper*, Beschryving van Persia en Georgia. (Description of Persia and Georgia.) Amsterdam, 1672, fol.
- Etat présent de l'Arménie; avec une description du pays et des mœurs de ceux qui l'habitent. Paris, 1694, 12mo.
- Einige Nachrichten über Armenien und den Berg Ararat. (Some Notices relative to Armenia and Mount Ararat.) By *Ch. Meiners*. (In the *Gottingen Magazine*, vol. iii.)

[See the travels of *Pallas*, *Georgi*, *Gmelin*, *Clarke*; *SECT. RUSSIA*. — *Pofer*, *Tournefort*, *Voyage des Missionnaires*, 1750; *SECT. TURKEY IN EUROPE*. — *Pouillet*, *Jackson*, *Fernanet*, *Voyage d'un Missionnaire*; *SECT. EUROPE AND ASIA*. — *Howel*; *SECT. ASIA-MINOR*.]

III. Travels in Palestine.

- Hans Tucher*, Reisebeschreibung zum Heiligen Grabe. (Journey to the Holy-Sepulchre.) Augsbourg 1483, fol. Frankfort, 1561, 4to.

De Terrâ-Sanctâ, et Itinere Hierosolymitano, autore Ludolpho. No date, *b. l.* fol.

This journey seems to have been undertaken in 1313.

Bernhard de Breydenbach, Opus transmarinæ Peregrinationis ad Sepulcrum Dominicum in Hierusalem. 1483; fol.—In French, 1484; *b. l.* fol.—Another translation by P. Jean de Herfan, *b. l.* 1489, 1517, fol. Paris, 1522, 4to.

Sanctarum Peregrinationum in Montem Sinai, ad venerandum Christi Sepulcrum, atque in Montem Sinai ad divam Virginem et Martyrem Catharinam; opusculum Bernhardi de Breydenbach. Mentz, 1486, *b. l.* Spire, 1502. Mentz, 1541, fol.

Les saintes Pérégrinations de Jérusalem, et des Lieux prochains du Mont Sinai, avec les Portraits des plusieurs Villes, par le P. Nicole Huen. Lyons, 1488. Paris, 1557, 4to.

Peregrinationes Civitatis sanctæ Jerusalem et totius Terræ-Sanctæ, cum Peregrinationibus totius Romæ Urbis. Angers, 1493, *b. l.* 12mo.

Des saintes Pérégrinations de Jérusalem, et des Environs des Lieux prochains du Mont Sinai; contenant du tout la description, ainsi que Dieu a voulu les donner à connoître. Lyons, 1498, fol.

Frederici de Hese Iter Hierosolymitanum. Deventer, 1505, 4to.

Giuseppe Rosacio, Viaggi di Venetia a Constantinopoli, e per mare e per terra, insieme quella della Terra-Santa. (Journey, both by Sea and Land, to Constantinople and the Holy-Land.) Venice, 1508; *Ib.* 1598, 4to.

Le grand Voyage de Jérusalem. Avec planches. Paris, 1522, 4to.

Liber historicum Partium Orientis, sive Passagium Terræ-Sanctæ, autore Heyton. Hagenau, 1529, 12mo.

Description du Voyage à Jérusalem, fait en 1490, par Jean de Cachemois. Lyons, 1530, 4to.

Le Voyage de la Terre-Sainte et de ses Villes, par Denis Gassot, achevé par Philippe Sieur de Campermoy. Paris, 1536, 4to.

Jacobi Ziegleri Terræ-Sanctæ, Syriæ, Arabiæ, Ægypti, et Scandiæ Descriptio: Et Weiffenburgii (Wolfgang) Terræ-Sanctæ Descriptio juxta Ordinem Alphabeti. Strasbourg, 1536, fol.

Totius Terræ-Sanctæ Urbisque Descriptio, autore Martino Brimeyo. Paris, 1540, 8vo.

Description de la Terre-Sainte, par Guillaume Postel. Paris, 1553, 8vo.

Felix Fabri, Eigentliche Beschreibung der Hinund Wiederfahrten zu dem Heil.-Lande und Jerusalem. (Description of the Journey to and Return from the Holy-Land and Jerusalem.) 1556, 1557, 4to.

Jos van Ghiesbale, Voyage naar Heiligtant. (Voyage to the Holy-Land, in 1485: published by Ambrose Zerbent.) Gent, 1557, 1572, 4to.

Stephan Gumpenberg und anderer wahrhaftige Beschreibung der Meerfarth ins Heilige Land. (True Account of the Voyage to the Holy-Land, by S. Gumpenberg and others.) Frankfort, 1561, 4to.

Adam Reizner, Beschreibung von Jerusalem und Judea. (Description of Jerusalem and Judea.) 1565, fol.

La Pérégrination spirituelle vers la Terre-Sainte, comme en Jérusalem, Bethléem, &c. composée en langue Thyoise, par Jean Pascha, et tranlatée par M. de Leuze. Louvain, 1566, 4to; *Ib.* 1576, 8vo.

Aufzüge aus einer ungedruckten Reise-Beschreibung in den Orient, &c. (Extracts from the unpublished Journal during Travels by Reuter, who in 1567 visited the Holy-Sepulchre.) In the Orientalische Bibliothek, by Hassé.

Discours du Voyage d'outre mer au Saint-Sépulcre de Jérusalem, et autres Lieux de la Terre-Sainte, en 1548, par Antoine Renaud. Lyons, 1573, 4to.

Discours

- Discours d'un Voyage d'outre mer au Saint-Sépulcre de Jérusalem et autres Lieux, par *Gabriel Giraudet*, Marchand du Puy-en-Velais. Lyons, 1575, 8vo. Paris, 1585, fol.
- J. H. Helffrich*, Reise nach Hierusalem, Oegypten, auf den Berg Sinai, nach Alcair und Alexandria. (Travels to Jerusalem, Egypt, up Mount Sinai, to Alcair and Alexandria.) Leipzig, 1579; *Ib.* 1589, 4to.
- Judocii Madgen* Peregrinatio Hierosolymitana facta anno 1542. Dillingen, 1580, 8vo.
- Daniel Eklin*, Reise von Arau gen Jérusalem zum Heiligen-Grabe. (Journey from Arau to Jerusalem to the Holy-Sepulchre.) Cologne, 1580, 8vo.
- Melchior von Seydlig*, Walfahrt nach dem Heiligen-Lande, von 1556 bis 1559, nebst Vermeldung der joemmerlichen und langwierigen Gefoengniß derselben Gesellschaft. (Pilgrimage to the Holy-Sepulchre, from 1556 to 1559; with an Account of the lamentable and tedious Captivity of himself and his Companions.) Gœrlitz, 1580, 1584, 1591. Leipzig, 1581, 4to.
- Leonhard Rauwolf's* Aigentliche Beschreibung der Raifs, so er vor dieser Zeit gegen Aufgang in die Morgenländer, fürnemlich Syriam, Judœam, Arabiam, Mesopotamiam, Babyloniam, Assyriam vollbracht. (Exact Account of his Journey into the East, particularly to Syria, Judæa, Arabia, Mesopotamia, Babylonia, and Assyria; effected some time since.) Augsburgh, 1581, 4to. Frankfort, 1582, 3 vol. 4to. Lauingen, 1583, 4 vol. 4to., with wood-cuts.
- Voyage au Saint-Sépulchre. Cologne, 1582, 8vo.
- Reisbuch oder Wahrhafte und Eigentliche Reise-Beschreibung, &c. (Itinerary, or true and exact Account of the Journey to the Holy-Land, and other Countries.) Frankfort, 1584; *Ib.* 1602; *Ib.* 1629, 2 vol. fol.
- Tratado y Descricion de la Tierra-Santa. (Treatise and Description of the Holy-Land.) By *Rodrigo de Tepes*. Madrid, 1585, 4to.
- Reise nach Jerusalem. (Journey to Jerusalem.) Frankfort, 1587, 8vo.
- Burchardi*, Monachi Germani, Descriptio Terræ-Sanctæ et Regionum finitimarum, item *Bartholomæi de Solignano* Itinerarium, edit. per Reineccium. Magdeburg, 1587, 4to.
- Devotissimo Viaggio di Jerusalem, fatto e descritto da *Giovani Zuallardo* l'anno 1586, &c. (The most devout Journey to Jerusalem, executed and described by G. Zuallardo, in the year 1586; with engravings of various places in the Holy-Land, by N. Bonifacio.) Rome, 1587; *Ib.* 1595, 8vo.—In French, Antwerp, 1618, 4to.
- De l'Antiquité, Fondation, Nomination, Splendeur, Ruine e de Etat present de la Ville de Jérusalem, par *Albert Paduleau*, Sieur de *Launay*. Nantes, 1635, 4to.
- Fr. Noë*, Viaggio di Venetia al Santo-Sepolcro e al Monte Sinai, &c. (Journey from Venice to the Holy-Sepulchre and Mount Sinai, that is, a description of the cities, castles, towns, churches, monasteries, isles, ports, and rivers there to be found.) Venice, 1638; *Ib.* 1676. Bassana, 1685, 8vo.
- Itinerarium de Locis Terræ-Sanctæ quos perambulavit *Antonius de Plaisance*, edente *Claudio Menard*. 1640, 4to.
- Francisco Guerrero*, El Viage de Jerusalem. (Journey to Jerusalem.) Madrid, 1641, 8vo.
- Vincenzo Bordini*, Istoria dell' antica e moderna Palestina. (History of ancient and modern Palestine.) Venice, 1642, 4to.
- Christophori Hedman* Palestina sive Terra-Sancta. Wolfenbuttel, 1655. Hanover, 1689, 4to.
- Antonio de Castilla*, El devoto Peregrino: Viage de Tierra-Santa. (The devout Pilgrim: a Journey to the Holy Land.) Madrid, 1656, 4to.
- Le Voyage de la Terre-Sainte, en 1652, par M. J. D. P. Paris, 1657, 4to.
- Voyage de la Terre-Sainte; contenant une véritable description des lieux les plus considérables que Notre-Seigneur a sanctifiés de sa presence, prédications, morale,

et souffrances ; l'état de la ville de Jérusalem, tant ancienne que moderne, &c. où il est traité du fleuve de Jourdain, de la Mer Morte, de la quarantaine, du Mont Thabor, et autres places célèbres ; plus, une légère description de quelques villes d'Italie : par M. J. *Doubdan*. Seconde édition, enrichie de figures, Paris, 1661, 4to.

This is one of the most exact and minute descriptions of the holy places ; and the plates are very neat.

La Terre-Sainte ; ou description topographique très-particulière des saints lieux et de la terre de promesse : avec un traité de quatorze nations de différentes religions qui l'habitent, leurs mœurs, croyance, cérémonies, et police, &c. Par F. *Eugène Roger*, Missionnaire de Barbarie. Paris, 1664, 4to.

The account of the various nations in Palestine, particularly of the Maronites and Druses, is curious, though at present superseded by that of Volney. The plates are esteemed, and were executed by Claude Mellon.

Le pieux Pèlerin, ou Voyage de Jerusalem, par le P. *Surius*. Avec planches. Bruffels, 1666, 4to.

Le Voyage de Galilée, fait en la compagnie du Sieur de *Bonnecorse*, consul à Seyde, donné au public par S. A. Paris, 1670, 12mo.

Relation du Voyage d'*Anne Chéron*, âgée de quatre-vingt ans, à Jérusalem. Paris, 1671, 12mo.

A strange instance of female weakness and superstition.

Voyage de la Terre-Sainte, par *Jacques Goujon*. Lyons, 1671, 4to.

Goyatis, Reise nach Jerusalem. (Journey to Jerusalem.) 1672, 4to.

D. Gonzalez, Reisen nach Jerusalem. (Travels to Jerusalem.) Antwerp, 1673, 2 vol. 4to.

Gabriella Bremond, Viaggi fatti dell' Egypto Superiore e Inferiore nel Monte Sinai, &c. (Travels in Upper and Lower Egypt, to Mount Sinai, and the most conspicuous Places in those parts, to Jerusalem, Judea, Galilee, Samaria, Palestine, Mount Libanon, and other Provinces of Syria ; with the Description of Mecca and the Tomb of Mahomet : translated from the French.) Rome, 1673, 4to.

Fr. Ferd. Troilo, Reise nach Jerusalem, den Berg Sinai und Egypten. (Travels to Jerusalem, Mount Sinai, and Egypt.) Dresden, 1676, 4to. Leipzig, 1717. Dresden and Leipzig, 1734, 8vo.

Kæpken's och *Carlsson's* Resbeskrifning ifran Cypern, til Asien, Jerusalem, &c. (Voyage from Cyprus to Asia, Jerusalem, &c. by Kæpken and Carlsson.) Stockholm, 1678, 8vo.

J. J. Amman, Reise in das Gelobte-Land. (Journey into the Promised-Land.) Zurich, 1678, 8vo.

Der Weitversuchte Cavalier, oder Reisen in das Heilige-Land. (The far-experienced Gentleman, or Travels in the Holy-Land.) Nuremberg, 1678, 8vo.

Voyage à la Terre-Sainte. Paris, 1679, 12mo.

Voyage nouveau de la Terre-Sainte, par le P. *Nau*, Jésuite. Paris, 1679, 12mo.

Ol. Dapper, Naauwkerige Beschryving van Asien, vekelfende de gewesten Syrien, en Palestina end Heligeland. (Exact Description of Asia, particularly Syria, Palestine, and the Holy Land.) Amsterdam, 1680, 12mo.

Vier ehrlicher Stadt Zürich Verbürgerter Reisebeschreibung in das Gelobte-Land, nach Jamaica, den Caraibischen Inseln und Fetu. (Travels of Four Citizens of Zurich to the Promised-Land, to Jamaica, the Caribbean Islands, and Fetu.) Zurich, 1678, 8vo.

- Christiani Adrichimii* Theatrum Terræ-Sanctæ et Bibliarum Historiarum. Cologne, 1590, 1593, 1600, 1612, 1628, 1682, fol.
- Melchior Luffy*, Reifbuch gen Jerusalem. (Itinerary to Jerusalem.) Freiburg, 1590, 4to.
- Job. Dubiuli* (Minoritæ Belgi) Hierosolymitanæ Peregrinationis Hodaeporicon. Cologne, 1599, 8vo.
- Voyage de la sainte Cité de Jérusalem, avec les cérémonies des Turcs, par *Georgius* Liege, 1600, 4to.
- Description de la Terre-Sainte, par *Jérôme Bignon*. Paris, 1600, 12mo.
- Francisco Pontabio Daveyro*, Itinerario de Terra-Santa, y todas sus Particularidades. (Itinerary of the Holy-Land, and of all its Particularities.) Lisbon, 1600, 4to.
- Hansen von Mergenthal's*, Herrn Albrechts, Herzog zu Sachsen, Reise und Meerfarth in das Heyligeland, &c. (Travels and Voyage of Albrecht, Duke of Saxony, to the Holy-Land, to Jerusalem; with Extracts from the Pilgrimage of Henry Duke of Saxony to the Promised-Land in 1476.) Leyden, 1602, 4to.
- Peregrinatione de Terra-Santa e d'altre Provincie, instituita nell'anno 1598, dal Don *Aquilante Rochetta*, Cavaliere del Santo-Sepulcro. (Pilgrimage to the Holy-Land and other Provinces, undertaken in 1598 by Don A. Rochetta, Knight of the Holy-Sepulchre. With plates of various places.) Palermo, 1602, 4to.
- Le saint Voyage de Jérusalem et du Mont Sinai, fait en 1600, par le P. *Henri Castela*. Paris, 1603, 1613, 4to.
- L. Tschudi* von Glarus, Reise und Pilgerfahrt zum Heyligen Grab, anno 1519. (Journey and Pilgrimage in 1519 to the Holy-Sepulchre, by Louis Tschudi of Glarus.) Rothenbach, 1606, 4to.
- Le très-dévoit Voyage de Jérusalem; avec les figures des lieux saints et plusieurs autres tirées au naturel, par *J. Quelant*. Antwerp, 1606, 2 vol.
- Reise nach dem Heyligen Land, &c. (Journey to the Holy-Land, or Description of the holy Places.) Frankfort, 1609, 2 vol. fol.
- Juan Caverio de Vera*, Viage de la Tierra-Santa, y Descricion de Jerusalen y del santo Monte-Libanon. (Travels to the Holy-Land, and Description of Jerusalem and the holy Mount-Libanon.) Pampeluna, 1613, 8vo.
- Nicolai Radziwil*, Hierosolymitana Peregrinatio. Antwerp, 1614, fol.
- Gio. Pool Pesanti*, Peregrinatio di Gierusalemme. Bergamo, 1615, 4to.
- Le Pèlerin véritable à la Terre-Sainte, auquel, sous le discours figuré de la Jérusalem terrestre, est enseigné le chemin de la céleste. Paris, 1615, 4to.
- Le Voyage de la sainte Cité de Jérusalem; avec la description des lieux, ports, villes, cités, et autres passages, fait l'an 1480. Paris, 1616, 4to.
- Francisco Stephano Mantegazza*, Relazione tripartita del Viaggio di Gierusalemme. (Account of the Journey to Jerusalem, in three parts.) Milan, 1616, 4to.
- Itinerarium Hierosolymitanum et Syriacum, a *Joanne Cotovico*. Antwerp, 1619, 4to.
- Jacob Divexa*, Journey to the Holy-Land. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1620, 8vo.
- P. Bernardino*, Trattato delle Piante e Imagini de' sacri Edifizii di Terra-Santa. (Treatise on the Plans and Figures of the holy Edifices of the Holy-Land.) Florence, 1620, fol.
- Le Voyage de Jérusalem et autres Lieux de la Terre-Sainte, par le Sieur *Renarp*, Parisien; ensemble son Retour par l'Italie, l'Allemagne, la Hollande, et la Flandre. Paris, 1621, 8vo.
- Journal d'un Voyage fait à Jérusalem, et autres Lieux de la Terre-Sainte et de l'Egypte, fait en 1585, par Simon de Salperluche, Baron des Anglures. Troyes, 1621, 12mo.

- Martin Baumgarten*, Peregrinatio in Ægyptum, Arabiam, Palæstinam, et Syriam, &c. studio et opere Christophori Donateri. Nuremberg, 1621; *Ib.* 1673, 4to.
- Christophori Fureri ab Hermandorf* Itinerarium Ægypti, Arabiæ, Palestinæ, Syriæ, aliarumque Regionum Orientalium. Nuremberg, 1621, 4to.
- Journey to Jerusalem*, by Father *John Van der Straeten*. (In Flemish.) Bruges, 1622, 4to.
- Donaventura Brocard*, Palæstina, sive Descriptio Terræ-Sanctæ. Cologne, 1624, 8vo.
- Rodolphi Suchen*, Liber de Terrâ-Sancta, et Itinera Hierosolymitana. Venice, 1630, 4to.
- Wolf Weisenburg*, Beschreibung von Palestina. (Description of Palestine.) Straßburg, 1630, fol.
- Relation du Voyage de Perse*, avec une Description de la Terre-Sainte, par le P. *Pacifique*. Paris, 1631, 4to.
- Le Voyageur de l'Europe*, où est le Voyage de Turquie, qui comprend la Terre Sainte, et l'Egypte, par *Jouvin*. Paris, 1684, 12mo.
- Relation nouvelle et exacte de la Terre-Sainte*, et de l'Etat présent des saints Lieux. Paris, 1688, 8vo.
- Le Bouquet sacré*, ou le Voyage de la Terre-Sainte, composé des roses du Calvaire, des lis de Bethléem, des hyacinthes du Mont Rivées, et de plusieurs autres pensées de la Terre-Sainte, par le P. *Boucher*, frère-mineur-observantin. Rouen, 1698. Lyons, N. D., 12mo.

One of the most absurd specimens of extravagant and indiscreet zeal — dedicated to the Son of God and the Virgin Mary,

- Relation nouvelle et très-fidelle de la Terre-Sainte*, dans laquelle on voit ce qu'il y a de plus remarquable, par *Félix Beaugran*. Paris, 1700, 12mo.
- Relation d'un Voyage fait au Mont Sinaï et Jerusalem*. On trouvera dans cette relation un détail exact de ce que l'auteur a vu de plus remarquable en Italie, en Egypte, et en Arabie, dans les principales villes de la Terre-Sainte, sur les côtes de Syrie et de Phénicie, dans les îles de la Méditerranée et de l'Archipel, dans l'Asie-Mineure et dans la Thrace, sur les côtes de Negrepoint, du territoire d'Athènes, de la Morée, et de la Barbarie, &c.; par le Sieur *Morison*; divisée en trois parties. Toul., 1704, 4to.

The two first parts contain a description of Palestine, more judicious than most of the preceding; the third, a very slight account of the other countries enumerated in the title.

- Dominico Laffi*, Viaggio in Levante al Santo-Sepolcro e altri Luoghi di Terra-Santa. (Journal in the Levant to the Holy-Sepulchre, and other Places in the Holy-Land.) Bologna, 1708, 12mo.
- Conradi Hietlingii* Peregrinus per Terram-Sanctam et Jerusalem, conductus sub auspiciis Dom. G. F. Comitiss de Falkenhaupt. 1713, fol.
- Voyage à la Terre-Sainte*, en 1707; contenant la description de Jerusalem, avec les mœurs des Turcs, par *Marcel Ladoire*. Paris, 12mo.
- Hadriani Relandi* Palæstina ex Monumentis veteribus illustrata. Utrecht, 4to. Dordrecht, 1714, 2 vol. 4to.

An exact and erudite work.

- H. Myricke*, Reise nach Jerusalem und dem Lande Canaan, &c., (Journey to Jerusalem and the Land of Canaan, in 1684: published and illustrated with notes, by *J. H. Reitz.*) Osnaburg, 1714. Augsburg, 1789, 8vo.
- Voyage fait à la Terre-Sainte* en 1719; comprenant la description de la ville de Jerusalem, tant ancienne que moderne, avec les mœurs et les coutumes des Turcs. Paris, 1720, 12mo.

- Voyage fait en la Ville de Jérusalem en l'année 1719, par *F. Miellet Laduire*, Vicaire de la Terre-Sainte. Paris, 1720, 12mo.
- Chrysantis* Historia et Descriptio Terræ-Sanctæ Urbisque Hierusalem. Venice, 1728, fol.
- Angelo Maria Müller*, Reise nach Jerufalem. (Journey to Jerusalem.) 1735, 4to.
- Curieuse Reise-Beschreibung in das Gelobte-Land. (Curious Travels in the Promised-Land.) Dresden, 1738, 8vo.
- H. Venzow*, Reise nach Jerufalem, Cairo, &c. (Journey to Jerusalem, Cairo, &c.) Hamburg, 1740, 8vo.
- Voyage nouveau de la Terre-Sainte, par le *P. Marc*, Jésuite. Paris, 1744, 8vo.
- Jonas Korte*, Reise nach dem Gelobten-Land. (Journey to the Promised-Land, in 1737.) Altona, 1741. With a supplement and plates, Halle, 1751, 8vo.
- Palestina, ovvero primo Viaggio di *F. Leonardo di Santa-Cecilia*, Carmelitano scalzo, in Oriente. (Palestine, or the first Journey of F. Leonardo of St. Cecilia, barefoot Carmelite, to the East; written by himself.) Rome, 1753, 4to.
- Relation fidelle d'un Voyage à la Terre-Sainte, par un Religieux observantin. Paris, 1754, 12mo.
- Fr. Hasselquist*, Iter Palæstinense, &c. forroctad ifran 1749 til 1752. (Travels in Palestine from 1749 to 1752.) Stockholm, 1757, 8vo.—In German, Rostock, 1762, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1769, 2 vol. in 1, 12mo.
- The work of Hasselquist, almost the only one which embraces the natural history of Palestine, as well as some parts of Asia-Minor, Arabia, and Egypt, is yet very defective. He died during his travels at Smyrna.
- Travels in Egypt, Turkey, Syria, and the Holy-Land, by an English Merchant; with notes, by a Gentleman of Oxford. London, 1758, 8vo.
- Bachiene*, Historisch-geographische Beschreibung von Palestina. (Historical and geographical Description of Palestine.) Leipzig, 1766, 1775, two parts, in 7 vol. 8vo., with maps.
- Voyage par l'Italie en Egypte, au Mont-Liban, et en Palestine, fait en 1779 et années suivantes, avec figures, par B * * *. Paris, 1780, 2 vol. 12mo.
- R. P. G. Steinhardt*, Reise-Beschreibung in und aus dem Heiligen-Lande. (Travels in, and Return from, the Holy-Land.) Rastadt, 1785, 8vo.
- Description of the holy Places of Jerusalem, and the Objects visited by Pilgrims in Judea and Galilee, by the reverend Fathers of the Latin Convent at Jerusalem: translated from the Latin by *W. Witman*. London, 8vo.
- Voldrich*, Certaz Brah do Benakt o odvod potom po mori az do Palestiny to gest. (Journey from Prague to Palestine.) Prague, 1787.
- History of the holy and great City of God, that is, Jerusalem, and of the holy Places frequented by our Lord Jesus Christ, by *John Hanne*, co-operator of St. James of Jerusalem. (In Armenian.) Constantinople, 1782, 4to.
- Description of the holy Places in Jerusalem. (In modern Greek.) Venice, 1793, 8vo.
- Gradus Bfcheider*, Das Heilige-Land nach seinem gegenwärtigen Zustand geschildert. (The Holy-Land displayed in its present State.) Augsburg, 1793, 8vo.
- Reise door Palestina, &c. (Travels in Palestine, in letters.) 1798, 8vo.
- Joseph Schræter*, See und Landreise nach Ostindien und Egypten, auf den Berg Sinai und Oreb, &c. (Travels, by Land and Sea, to the East Indies and Egypt, up Mount Sinai and Mount Horeb, to Gaza, Rama, Sidon, Tire, Jerusalem, &c. during the years 1795, 1797, 1798, and 1799.) Leipzig, 1800, 8vo.

This is the work of a Saxon artisan, who accompanied the troops sent against Tippoo Saib from England, and who returned by Egypt. Though his

- production cannot of course be compared with those of more scientific travellers, he yet displays considerable powers of observation and description.
- Views in Palestine and Caramania**, from the original drawings of *Luigi Mayer*, executed during the embassy of Sir Robert Ainslie at Constantinople, with a picturesque account; and the description of the country and principal places. London, 1804, fol.
- Voyage pittoresque de la Syrie, de la Phénicie, de la Palestine, et de la Basse-Egypte**; avec un discours préliminaire par le C. Volney, le texte rédigé par les CC. *Laporte-du-Theil*, *Legrand d'Aussy*, et *Langlés*. Les planches dessinées par le C. Caffas. Published in numbers, containing 6 plates each, large fol.
- Itinéraire de Paris à Jérusalem, et de Jérusalem à Paris, en allant par la Grèce, par Chateaubriand**. Paris, 1811, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Travels in Greece, Palestine, Egypt, and Barbary, during the years 1806 and 1807**, by *F. A. de Chateaubriand*: translated by Schoberl. London, 1811, 2 vol. 8vo.
- [See the travels of Clarke; *SECT. RUSSIA*. — Schweigger, Buchenbach, Beauveau, Babenberg, Breves, Sandys, Rantzow, Stammer, Thevenot, Nyenborg; *SECT. TURKEY IN EUROPE*. — Palerne; *SECT. GREECE*. — Zapullo, Mincius; *SECT. ITALY*. — Benjamin of Tudela, Leseige, Scheidt, Van Vlaming, Pouillet; *SECT. EUROPE AND ASIA*. — Laboulaye-de-Goux, Cappin, Voyage to Egypt, C. D. S., Myller, d'Arvieux, Tollot, Grigorowitsch, Binos; *SECT. EUROPE, ASIA, AND AFRICA*. — Josten, Thompson; *SECT. EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, AND AMERICA*. — Le Bruyn; *SECT. ASIA-MINOR*.]

IV. *Travels in Syria.*

- Itinerario de Ludovico Verthema in Egypto, Syria, Arabia Deserta e Felice, &c.** (Itinerary of Louis Verthema in Egypt, Syria, Arabia the Desert and the Happy, Persia, India, Ethiopia, &c.) Venice, 1520, 12mo.
- Ludovici, Patricii Romæ, novum Itinerarium Æthiopiæ, Ægypti, utriusque Arabiæ, Persiæ, Syriæ, et Indiæ citrà ultràque Gangem**. No date, fol.
- The same. Milan, 1511, fol.
- Ludovico Barthema, Itinerario, &c.**: translated into Spanish by Christoval de Arcos. Seville, 1576, fol.
- The surname of the traveller is only mentioned in the Italian and Spanish copies. There are others in German and Dutch. The work is curious, as monuments, now destroyed or damaged, are described, as well as the manners and customs of different people now intermingled with each other. The Italian is no doubt the original, though the Latin seems to have been printed earlier, as the latter professes to be a translation. In the *Bibliothèque des Voyages*, the author conjectures this, but does not suspect that he afterwards registers the Italian original in the same volume. (Vol. i. p. 239, 264.)
- Syriæ Descriptio, per Guillelmum Postel**. 1548, 8vo.
- P. J. Dandini, Missione apostolica al Patriarca e Maroniti del Monte Libano**. (Apostolic Mission to the Patriarch and the Maronites of Mount Libanon.) 1656, 12mo.
- In French, Paris, 1675. Holland, 1685, 12mo. — In English, London, 1698, 8vo.
- The account of the Maronites, to whom the author was sent as a nuncio from Pope Clement VIII., in 1586, is the only valuable portion of this work.
- Magri, Breve Racconto del Viaggio al Monte Libano**. (Short Account of a Journey to Mount Libanon.) Rome, 1655, 4to.
- Soria Santa, overo Racconto breve di varii Avvenimenti accaduti in Soria, &c.** (Holy Syria, or short Account of various Events that happened in Syria, especially in Aleppo, Damascus,

- Damascus, Tripoli, and Mount-Libanon, by Father *Joseph Besson*: translated from the French, by Father *Jof. Antovini.*) Rome, 1662, fol.
- Description abrégée de la sainte Montagne du Libanon. Paris, 1671, fol.
- L'illustre Pèlerin, ou Remarques sur les divers Voyages, en Syrie, Arabie, Perse, &c. Lyons, 1673, 2 vol. 12mo.
- Abraham Seller's* Antiquities of Palmyra; containing the history of the city and its emperors, from its foundation to the present time; with an Appendix, of critical observations on the manners, religion, and government of the country, and a commentary on the inscriptions lately found there. London, 1696, 8vo.
- Histoire des Druses, par *Pages de Saint-Pierre.* Paris, 1680, 12mo.
- The Natural History of Aleppo, and Parts adjacent; containing a description of the city and the principal natural productions in its neighbourhood, by *Ruffel.* London, 1756; *Ib.* 1794, 4to.
- This is not only the best description of Aleppo, but one of the most complete pictures of Eastern manners extant.
- Histoire des Druses, Peuple du Liban. Paris, 1763, 12mo, plates.
- Voyage de Syrie et du Mont Liban; contenant la description de tout le pays compris sous le nom de Liban et d'Anti-Liban, Kefrovan, &c. et ce qui concerne la créance et les mœurs des peuples qui habitent ce pays, la description des ruines d'Héliopolis, aujourd'hui Balbek, &c. par *M. de la Roque.* Paris, 1722, 2 vol. 12mo., plates.
- Travels to Tadmor (Palmyra), by *William Halifax.* London, 1705, 8vo.
- The Ruins of Palmyra, otherwise called Tadmor, with 57 plates. (By *Wood and Dawkins.*) London, 1753, large fol.
- The Ruins of Balbek, otherwise called Heliopolis, with 46 plates. (By the same.) London, 1757, large fol.
- Journal from Calcutta in Bengal, by Sea, to Bassora, from thence through the Great Desert to Aleppo, by *Bartholomew Plaisted.* London, 1758, 4to.
- Vincent Fara*, Aufzug aus seiner handschriftlichen Beschreibung der Reise, &c. (Extract from his MS. Account of a Journey to Alexandria and Cairo, Damascus and Aleppo.) In *Bernoulli's Short Travels*, vol. xvi.
- Travels in Africa, Egypt, and Syria, from the year 1792 to 1798, by *W. G. Browne.* London, 1799, 4to.

This is well known to be one of the most valuable of modern books of travels.

Voyage en Syrie et en Egypte, pendant les années 1783, 1784, et 1785, par le Cit. *Volney.* Paris, 3d edition, an viii.—1800, 2 vol. 8vo. — In English, London, 2 vol. 8vo.

To this third edition the author added extracts from two Arabic MSS. relative to Egypt, a table of the commerce between Marseilles and the Levant, and remarks on the Turkish and Russian war; first published in 1781, with several additional plates. Syria is the principal object of these travels.

[See the travels of *Avril*, *Clarke*, *Buchenbach*, *Babenberg*, *Nyenborg*, *Morena*; *Seft. RUSSIA.* — *Palerne*; *Seft. TURKEY in EUROPE.* — *Jenner*; *Seft. EUROPE and ASIA.* — *Laboulaye de-Goux*, *Pococke*, *Egmont and Heymann*, *Sestini*; *Seft. EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA.* — *Dapper*, *Le Bruyn*; *Seft. ASIA-MINOR.* — *Ziegler*, *Rauwolf*, *Cotovico*, *Baumgarten*, *Hermendorf*, *Bremond*, *Dapper*, *Morison*, B * * *, *Schræter*; *Seft. PALESTINE.*]

V. Travels common to Syria, Palestine, and other Countries and Isles of Asiatic Turkey.

[See the travels of *Baldwin*, *Richard*, *Guillelmus Peregrinus*, *Walter*, *Robert*, *Rainulf*, *Edwards*, *Turneham*, *Roderic*, *Lak*, *Alderfey*, *Elfred*, in *Hackluyt*, vol. ii.]

Delle

Delle Maraviglie del Mondo vedute da Marco Paolo ; o Viaggi, &c. (The Wonders of the World seen by Marco Paolo; or Travels, &c.) Venice, 1496; *Ib.* 1508, fol.; *Ib.* 1597, 8vo. Trevigi, 1590, in the Venetian dialect.

Marci Pauli de Regionibus Orientalibus Libri tres. Cologne, 1675, 4to.

————— A German version, Nuremberg, 1471. Hamburgh, 1481. Leipsic, 1611, fol.

————— In Spanish, with a treatise on the countries visited by Marco Polo. Seville, 1520, fol.

————— In English, 1579, fol. — In French, Paris, 1556, 4to.

Marci Pauli, Veneti, de Regionibus Orientalibus Libri tres, cum manuscripto collati, et notis illustrati; accedit Haytonis, Armeni, Historia orientalis quæ et de Tartaria inscribitur And. Muller de Chataya, Disquisitio et Præfatio in Paulum. Cologne, 1671, 4to.

Of the Italian copies, that of Trevigi, in all probability, contains the original text. The travels were begun in 1271 or 1272, and concluded in 1297. They extend to Turkey in Asia, Persia, Tartary, India, China, Japan, the Asiatic Isles, Siberia, and parts of Africa, derived either from personal observation or report.

De Mirabilibus Mundi, auctore Oderico de Portenon. (In the Acts of Bolandus, under the date of 1318.) An edition, Venice, 1761.

This traveller, from 1317 to 1330, visited Armenia, Turkestan, the East-Indies, the Isle of Java, and China.

The Travels of Sir John Mandeville. London, 1725, 8vo.

Ce livre est appellé Mandeville, et fut fait et composé par Jehan de Mandeville, Chevalier, natif d'Angleterre, de la ville de St. Alain, et parle de terre de promesse, c'est à sçavoir, de Jérusalem, et de plusieurs autres isles de la mer; et les diverses et étranges choses qui sont es dites isles. Lyons, 1480. Paris, N.D., 4to., *b. l.*

————— In Italian, Venice, 1497; *Ib.* 1537, 4to.

This traveller is said to have set out in 1322, and after visiting Egypt, Palestine, Tartary, India, the Indian Isles, &c. returned to Europe in 1355. He died in 1371. His work abounds in absurdities; and much of it seems to have been subsequently inserted from Marco Polo.

Relation du Voyage de Monf. l'Evêque de Beryte, Vicaire-apostolique du Royaume de Cochinchine, par la Turquie, la Perse, les Indes, &c. jusqu'au Royaume de Siam, par M. de Bourges, Prêtre, Missionnaire apostolique. Paris, 1666, 8vo.

Collection of Travels in Tartary, Asiatic Turkey, Persia, Japan, by Jan Strassens. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1678, fol.

Zee en Land Reisen door Egypten, West-Indien, Persien, Turkeien, Oost-Indien, &c. (Travels, by Sea and Land, in Egypt, the West-Indies, Persia, Turkey, the East Indies, from 1660 to 1667, by Edward Melton: translated from English into Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1681, 4to., plates.

Joseph Georgiernes, Beschreibung des gegenwärtigen zustandes der Inseln Samos, Nicaria, Pathmos, wie auch des Bergs Athos. (Account of the present state of the Isles of Samos, Nicaria, Pathmos, as also of Mount Athos: from the Greek.) 1689, 12mo.

Journey from Aleppo to Jerusalem, at Easter 1697; with an Account of the Author's Journey to the Banks of the Euphrates, and the Country of Mesopotamia, by H. Maundrell. Oxford, 1699, 8vo.

Journey

- Journey from Aleppo to Damascus; to which is added, an Account of the Maronites inhabiting Mount-Libanon. London, 1736, 8vo.
- Mesopotamia, overo terzo Viaggio di *F. Leandro di Santa-Cecilia*, &c. (Mesopotamia, or third Journey of *F. Leandro di Santa-Cecilia* in the East.) Rome, 1757, 4to.
- Observations historiques et géographiques sur les Peuples barbares qui ont habité le Bords du Danube, et du Pont-Euxin, par *M. de Peyssonel*; avec une lettre du même auteur à Messieurs de l'Académie, contenant une relation de son voyage à Magnésie, à Sardes, et à Thyatire. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1760, 4to.
- A Journal of Travels from Bassora to Bagdad, through the Little-Desert, to Aleppo, Cyprus, Rhodes, Zante, Corfu, and Otrante. London, 1784, 8vo.
- C. Neibuhr*, Bemerkungen zu Haleb und auf der Reise von dieser Stadt nach Cypern. (Remarks at Aleppo, and during the Voyage from thence to Cyprus.) In the German Museum, 1787.
- Description de l'Île de Chio, par *Justiniani*. Avec planches. Paris, 1506, fol.
- Relation de l'Île de Chio, par *Galland*, faisant partie d'un recueil de pièces traduits de l'Arabe par le même. Paris, 1754, 12mo.
- Vicenzo Coronelli*, Isola di Rodi geografica, istorica, antica e moderna, &c. (Historical and geographical Account of ancient and modern Rhodes, with the other Îles formerly possessed by the Knights of St. John of Jerusalem.) Venice, 1688, 8vo.
- Description de toute l'Île de Chypre, avec l'Histoire des Princes qui y ont commandé, par le *P. Etienne Lufignan*: traduite de l'Italien au Français. Paris, 1519, fol., plates.
- Travels through different Cities of Germany, Italy, Greece, and several parts of Asia, by *Alexander Drummond*. London, 1754, fol.
- Cyprus is the chief object of this work, as well as of the following—
- Viaggio del Abbate *Mariti* per la Isola di Cypro, per la Soria y la Palestina, &c. (Travels of the Abbé *Mariti* through Cyprus, Syria, and Palestine, from 1760 to 1768.) Turin, 1769. Lucca, 1769. Florence, 1769, 1770, 5 vol. 8vo.
- Mariti's* Travels in Cyprus, Syria, and Palestine. London, 3 vol. 8vo.
- Tagebuch einer Reise, &c. (Journal of the Travels of *Grigori Pleschischjew*, from the Île of Paros to Syria and Palestine; with a sketch of the history of Aly-Bey: translated from the Russian.) Riga, 1774, 8vo.
- Description du Pachalik de Bagdad. Paris, 1809, 8vo.
- Gardanne*, Journal d'un Voyage dans la Turquie d'Asie et la Perse, en 1807 et 1808. Paris, 1809, 8vo.

ASIATIC RUSSIA.

I. Siberia and Asiatic Russia in general.

- EIGENTLICHE Beschreibung des Koenigreichs Siberien, &c. (Accurate Description of the Kingdom of Siberia, as it came under the Dominion of *Iwan Wafilowitch*, Czar of Russia: translated from a Slavonic manuscript in the library at Berlin, into German, by *E. G. Bergen*.) In the Magazine of Büfching, vol. xviii. p. 83-110.
- Noord en Oost Tartarye, &c. (North and East Tartary, or detailed description of the countries and nations hitherto known there, with that of the different countries and nations hitherto unknown, and situated in the northern and eastern parts of Asia and Europe, as well between the rivers of Tanais and Ob, as near the Black, the Caspian,

Caspian, and the Indian Seas, with the countries subject to Her Majesty the Czarefs: illustrated with maps and plates.) By *Nicolas Witsen*. Amsterdam, 1692; *Ib.* 1701, 2 vol. fol.

J. R. Forster, in his History of Discoveries, &c. calls this an excellent work.

Les Mœurs et Usages des Ostyagues, et la manière dont ils furent convertis en 1712 à la religion Chrétienne du rite Grec, avec plusieurs remarques curieuses sur le royaume de Sibérie et le détroit de Waigatz ou de Nassau, par *Jean Bernard Muller*, Capitaine de Dragons au service de la Suède, pendant sa captivité en Sibérie. (In the *Recueil des Voyages au Nord*, vol. viii.)

Relation d'un nouveau Voyage en Sibérie, par *Brand*. Utrecht, 1713, 12mo.

Relation de la Grande-Tartarie Asiatique, dressée sur les Mémoires des Prisonniers Suédois en Tartarie. Amsterdam, 1737, 8vo.

J. G. Gmelin, Reisen durch Siberien. (Travels in Siberia, from 1733 to 1743.) Gottingen, 1751, 1752, 4 vol. 8vo., plates. — Abridged in French, by *Keralio*, Paris, 1767, 2 vol. 12mo.

The objects of this traveller, who was uncle to the coadjutor of Pallas, are chiefly mines and founderies; but he has not neglected the manners, character, and religion of the inhabitants.

Samuel Muller, Voyage from Asia to America, to complete the Discoveries of the North-west Coast of America; to which is prefixed, a Summary of the Voyages of the Russians on the Frozen-Sea: translated from the German. London, 1761; *Ib.* 1774, 8vo.

J. C. Adelung, Geschichte der Schiffahrten und Versuche zur Entdeckung des nord-östlichen Wegs nach Japan und China. (History of the Voyages and Endeavours for the Discovery of the North-east Passage to Japan and China.) Halle, 1768, 4to.

Voyage en Sibérie, fait par ordre du Roi, en 1761, contenant les mœurs, les usages des Russes, et l'état actuel de cette puissance, la description géographique et le nivellement de la route de Paris à Tobolsk, l'histoire naturelle de la même route, des observations astronomiques, et des expériences sur l'histoire naturelle, &c. par *M. l'Abbé Chappe d'Auteroche*. Paris, 1768, 3 vol. 4to. and atlas fol.

A translation of *Krascheninikof's* description of Kamtschatka is subjoined.

Voyage (en abrégé) de *Chappe* en Sibérie. Amsterdam, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.

Journey into Siberia, by the *Abbé Chappe d'Auteroche*. London, 1770, 4to.

Lettre d'un style franc et loyal à l'Auteur du Journal Encyclopédique (critique du voyage de *Chappe*). Paris, 1771, 12mo.

Antidote, ou Examen d'un mauvais Livre intitulé, "Voyage en Sibérie, &c." Amsterdam, 1771, 2 vol. 8vo. — The same, translated into English by a Lady, London, 1772, 8vo.

This translation was made by a Lady at St. Petersburg, and dedicated to the Empress Catherine, who was generally reported to have taken an active share in the original "Antidote."

Erich Laxmann's Briefe: herausgegeben von *Schlœtzer*. (Letters of *E. Laxmann*: published by *Schlœtzer*.) Gottingen, 1769, 8vo.

Relation ou Journal d'un Officier Français (*Therby de Belcourt*) au service de la confédération en Pologne, pris par les Russes, et relégué en Sibérie. Amsterdam, 1776, 8vo.

Nachrichten von den neu entdeckten Inseln in der see zwischen Asien und Amerika. (Account of the new-discovered Isles in the Ocean between Asia and America.) By *J. L. S.* Hamburg and Leipzig, 1776, 8vo.

Beschreibung

- Beschreibung der Altaischen Gebürge. (Description of the Altaic Mountains.) By *Renouans*. 8vo.
- Severs*, Briefe über Siberien. (Letters on Siberia.) In Pallas's New Memoirs of the North, vol. vii.
- P. J. Schangin*, Beschreibung einer Reise, &c. (Account of a Journey on the highest Altaic Mountains.) *Ib.* vol. vi.
- P. S. Pallas*, Nachricht von den Inseln Laechof, &c. (Account of the Isles of Laechof, situated opposite the Swætoi-Nos on the Frozen-Ocean.) *Ib.* vol. vii.
- Lindenthal*, Reisebeschreibung in den Bergen von Keisnatze. (Journey into the Mountains of Keisnatze.) In the Physical Memoirs of Russia, vol. iii.
- P. S. Pallas*, Sammlung historischer Nachrichten über die Mongolischen Voelkerschaften. (Collection of historical Notices respecting the Mongol Tribes.) Petersburg, 1776, 4to., plates.

A work of equal merit with the others of the same author.

- J. A. Güldenstadt*, Von den Höfen am Caspischen Meer. (On the Ports of the Caspian Sea.) In the Petersburg Journal, April 1777; and in the German Museum, 1777. Travels through the Russian Empire, Tartary, and Parts of the Kingdom of Persia, by *John Cook*. Edinburgh, 1778, 2 vol. 4to.

Histoire des Découvertes, par divers Voyageurs, dans plusieurs Endroits de la Russie (Asiatique) et de la Perse. Avec planches. Bern, 1779, 1787, 6 vol. 8vo.; *Ib.* 3 vol. 4to.

Account of the Russian Discoveries between Asia and America, by *William Cox*. London, 1780, 4to.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Monts d'Altaï en Sibérie, pendant l'année 1781, par *Patrin*. Petersburg, 1783, 8vo.

An Account of a geographical and astronomical Expedition to the Northern Parts of Russia, by Commodore Jos. Billings, during the years 1785, 1794: published from his manuscripts, by *M. Sauer*. London, 1800, 4to.

Puteschestwie flota Kapitana Sarytschewa po sewerowostot schnoi tschasti Siwiri, ledowitomu moru i wostotschnomu Okeanu, &c. (Voyage of Captain *Sarytschewa*, in the north part of Siberia, in the Frozen-Sea and Eastern-Ocean, during eight years; on occasion of the geographical and astronomical expedition of Commodore Billings, from 1785 to 1793.) Petersburg, 2 vol. 4to. and an atlas in fol. of maps and plates.

This is a more complete account of this expedition than that of Sauer, and was published by order of the Emperor Alexander. The journal of Billings himself is to be printed; and the papers of the naturalist, Merk, who died since his return, were sent to the celebrated Pallas to be prepared for publication.

Recherches historiques sur les principales Nations établies en Sibérie et dans les Pays adjacens: ouvrage traduit du Russe (de *M. Fischer*), par *M. Stollenwerck*. Paris, an ix.—1801, 8vo.

This translation is abridged from the original Russian, and is full of curious information, particularly relative to the European colonization of the remoter parts of Siberia.

B. Bergmann, Nomadische Streifereien unter den Kalmuken, &c. (Nomadic Excursions among the Calmucks, during the years 1802 and 1803; with some leaves of Calmuck writing.) Riga, 1805, 1806, vol. i. and ii., 4 vol. 8vo.

A very interesting work, the result of a long residence among the Kalmucks.

The first volume contains letters written during his excursions in the Stepps, the

the history of the flight of the Calmucks in 1771 out of Russia, and some of the Mongol tales, called by them Siddi-Kur. The second volume is chiefly occupied by an account of their manners, followed by a memoir on their sciences, and a collection of anecdotes. The third is to contain an account of their religion. The fourth is to begin with a kind of heroic poem, entitled, "Goh Schekita," and the continuation of his travels is to follow.

[See the travels of Brand, Wreech, Strahlenberg; *Seet. RUSSIA IN EUROPE.* — De Veer, Müller; *Seet. Voyages to SPITZBERG, &c.* — Bell; *Seet. EUROPE and ASIA.* — Ruysbroek, in the collection of Bergeron; *Seet. EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA.* — Marco Polo; *Seet. TURKEY IN ASIA.*]

II. Kamtschatka.

Lettre de M. d'Anville au P. Castet, sur le Kamtschatka, et Réponse. Paris, 1737, 12mo.

H. Krascheninnikof, Opisanie zemli Kamtschatki sotschenennoja. Petersburg, 1754, 2 vol. 4to.

—— The History of Kamtschatka and the Kurilsky Islands, with the Countries adjacent; illustrated with maps: published at St. Petersburg by order of His Imperial Majesty; and translated into English, by James Grew. Gloucester, 1764, 4to.

Jacob von Stabelin's von den Russen, in den Jahren 1765, 1766, und 1767, entdecktes Infelmeer. (The Archipelago discovered in 1765, 1767, by the Russians, between Kamtschatka and America.) Stuttgart, 1774, 8vo.

Georg. Wilh. Steller, Beschreibung von dem Lande Kamtschatka; dessen Einwohnern, deren Sitten, Namen, Lebensart, &c. (Description of Kamtschatka, its Inhabitants, their Manners, Names, Customs, &c.) Frankfurt and Leipzig, 1774, 8vo.

——, Tagebuch einer Seereise, &c. (Journal of a Voyage from the Port of St. Peter and Paul in Kamtschatka, to the Western Coasts of America.) In Pallas's New Memoirs of the North, vol. v. and vi.

—— Fortsetzung von Steller's Reise, darinn Bering's Tod, &c. (Continuation of Steller's Voyage, in which Bering's Death and the Fate of the others is related, till their Arrival in Kamtschatka.) By P. S. Pallas. (*Ibid.* vol. i. and ii.)

—— Topographisch und physikalische Beschreibung der Bering's Insel. (Topographical and physical Description of Bering's Isle.) *Ibid.* vol. ii.

P. S. Pallas, Beschreibung der sogenannten Kupfer-Inseln im Kamtschadalischen Meer. (Description of the Copper-Isles in the Sea of Kamtschatka.) *Ibid.*

S. Oedmann, Beschreibung von Kamtschatka, dessen Einwohnern und physikalischen Merkwürdigkeiten. (Description of Kamtschatka, its Inhabitants, and physical Curiosities.) Upsala, 1787, 8vo.

Memoirs and Travels of *Mauritius Augustus Count de Benjowsky*; containing his military operations in Poland, his exile into Kamtschatka, his escape and voyage from that peninsula through the Northern Pacific Ocean, his touching at Japan and Formosa, to Canton in China; with an account of the French settlement in the island of Madagascar; written by himself, and translated from the original MS. London, 1794, 2 vol. 4to.

Some portions of the journal of this adventurer are of very doubtful authority.

III. Travels

III. *Travels in other Parts of Asiatic Russia.*

Neuester Staat von Casan, Astracan, Georgien, und vielen andern dem Czaaren, Sultan, und Schah, zinsbaren und underthanen Tartarn, Landschaften, und Provinzen. (Present State of Casan, Astracan, Georgia, and many other Tartars, Countries, and Provinces tributary to the Czar, the Sultan, and the Shah.) Nuremberg, 1723, 8vo.

Pet. Rytshkova, Topographia Orenburgskai. (Topography of Orenburgh.) Peterburgh, 1762, 2 vol. 8vo. — In German, Riga, 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.

Reisin durch Rußland und im Caucasischen Gebürge, &c. (Travels in Russia and the Caucasian Mountains.) By *J. A. Güldenstädt*. Petersburg, 1787, 1791, 2 vol. 4to.

Pallas edited this work, the author having perished in his travels.

J. A. Güldenstädt, Aufzüge aus etlichen Briefen zu seiner Reise nach den Caucasischen Gebürgen und Georgien gehörig. (Extracts of Letters relative to his Journey to the Caucasian Mountains and Georgia.) In the Memoirs of the Berlin Physical Society, vol. iii.

Journal historique du Voyage de M. *Leffepz*, Consul de France, employé dans l'Expedition de M. de la Peyrouse en qualité d'Interprète du Roi, depuis l'instant où il a quitté les frégates Françaises au Port Saint Pierre et Saint Paul en Kamtschatka. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo. — Translated into English, London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage historique et géographique dans les Pays situées entre la Mer Noire et la Mer Caspienne; contenant des détails nouveaux sur les peuples qui les habitent, des observations relatives à la topographie ancienne et moderne de cette contrée, un vocabulaire des dialectes du Caucase, et deux grandes cartes géographiques; suivies d'un mémoire sur le cours de l'Araxe et du Cyrus, de l'analyse de la carte de ce cours, d'éclaircissement sur le cours des Pyles Caucasiennes et Caspiennes, d'un voyage en Crimée et dans les parties méridionales de l'empire de Russie. Paris, 1798, 4to.

CHINESE EMPIRE.

I. *Travels in China.*

ANCIENNES Relations des Indes et de la Chine, de deux Voyageurs Mahométans qui y allerent dans le neuvième siècle: traduites de l'Arabe, avec de remarques sur les principaux endroits de ces relations. Paris, 1718, 8vo.

— Ancient Account of India and China, from the French of *E. Renaudot*. London, 1733, 8vo.

Doubts have been expressed of the authenticity of these travels; but M. de Guignes has discovered the original Arabic MS. in the Imperial Library.

They contain many absurdities, but much of what relates to China was confirmed by Marco Polo, and by more modern travellers.

Avvisamento del Viaggio di Gathai per il camino della Tanna ad andare e tornare con Mercatanzia. (Indication of the Route that may be taken from Tana (Azof) to Gattay (the North of China), and Return with Merchandize.) Lisbon and Lucca, 1755.

The author of this work, *Francisco Balducci Pergoletti*, wrote in 1335.

Ambassades réciproques des Rois des Indes et de la Chine, en 1412: traduites du Persan; avec la vie de ces deux souverains, et des notes. Paris, 1788, 8vo.

Ambassade de Scharek, Fils de Tamerlan, et d'autres Princes ses Voisins, à l'Empereur de Khatai, l'an 1419, 822 de la Hégire. (In the Collection of M. Thévenot, vol. iv.)

Relatio Alegationis quam Czarea Majestas ad Catayensem Chamum Bodgi, destinavit, anno 1553. (*Ibid.*)

Juan Gonzalez de Mendoza, Historia de las Cosas mas notables, Ritos, y Costumbres del gran Reyno de la China; con un Itinerario del Nuevo-Mundo. (History of the most remarkable Things, Rites, and Customs of the great Kingdom of China, with an Itinerary of the New World.) Rome, 1585. Venice, 1588, 8vo. — In Latin, translated by Joachim Brullius, Frankfort, 1589; Antwerp, 1655, 4to. — In French, by Luc de Laporte, Paris, 1589, 8vo.

This is the first extensive account of China, and accordingly every thing is seen in a romantic and exaggerated light.

Avvisi del Giappone degli anni 1582, 1583, e 1584, con altri della China degli anni 1583 e 1584: cavati della Lettere della Compagnia di Jesu. (News from Japan of the years 1582, 1583, and 1584; with others from China of the years 1583 and 1584: extracted from the Letters of the Company of Jesus.) Rome, 1586, 8vo.

Avertissement des Royaumes de Chine et du Japon; avec le Retour des Princes Japonais aux Indes. Lyons, 1588, 8vo.

Beschreibung des Koenigreichs China, und dessen Fruchtbarkeit, Reichthum, &c. (Description of the Kingdom of China, its Fruitfulness, Riches, &c.) Frankfort, 1589, 4to.

Lettere del Giappone e della China degli anni 1589 e 1590; scritte al R. P. Generale della Compagnia de Jesu. (Letters from Japan and China of the years 1589 and 1590; written to the Rev. Father-General of the Inquisition.) Rome, 1591. Venice, 1592, 8vo.

Math. Dreyer, Historie und Bericht von dem Koenigreiche China, desgleichen von Virginia. (Account of the Kingdom of China, as well as of Virginia.) Leipzig, 1597, 4to.

Luis Guzman, Historia de las Misiones que han hecho los Religiosos de la Compania de Jesu, para predicar el santo Evangelio en la India-Oriental, y en los Reynos de la Chyna y Japon. (History of the Missions of the Religious of the Company of Jesus, to preach the holy Gospel, in the East-Indies, and in the Kingdoms of China and Japan.) Alcala, 1601, 2 vol. fol.

Besides the history of the missions, these volumes also contain the descriptions of many places, such as Salsette, Goa, Cochin, Coulan, Travancore, Calicut, Pegu, Ormuz, Malmo, Calolas, with many parts of Hindostan, China, and Japan particularly. The same applies to the following work —

Neue Historische, &c. (New Historical Account of the Embassy of the Jesuits to different powerful Princes in the East-Indies, to China, and to Japan.) Dillingen, 1601, 8vo.

Marcello de Ribadeneyra, Historia de las Islas del Archipelago, y Reynos de la gran China, Tartaria, Cochin-China, Malacca, Siam, Camboya, Japon; de lo sucedido en ellos a los Religiosos descalzos de la orden de S. Francisco. (History of the Isles of the (Indian) Archipelago, and the Kingdoms of Great-China, Tartary, Cochin-China, Malacca, Siam, Camboya, Japan; with what happened in them to the Religious of the barefooted friars of the order of St. Francis.) Barcelona, 1601, 4to.

Advis et Lettres de la Chine, du Japon, et de l'Etat du Roi de Mogor. Paris, 1604, 12mo.

Fernam

Fernam Mendez Pinto, Peregrinaçam, em que da conta de muytas y muyto estranhas chofas, que vio e ovvio no reyno da China, no da Tartaria, no da Sornam, que vulgarmente se chama Siam, no da Calaminham, no de Pegu, no de Martavan, e em outros muytos reynos e senhorios das partes orientales. (Pilgrimage; in which he relates many strange things which he saw and heard in the kingdoms of China, Tartaria, Sornam, vulgarly named Siam, Calaminha, Pegu, Martavan, and in many other kingdoms and lordships in the East. Lisbon, 1614. — In Spanish, by Francisco de Herrera Maldonado, Madrid, 1627. Valencia, 1645, fol. — In Dutch, Amsterdam, 1653, 4to. — In German, *Ib.* 1671, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1645, 4to.

The fabulous nature of the greater part of these travels is very generally allowed now, and many inaccuracies have been proved.

Histoire de l'Expédition Chrétienne au Royaume de la Chine, entreprinse par les Pères de la Compagnie de Jésus, comprise en cinq livres, es quels est traité fort exactement et fidèlement des mœurs, loix, et coutumes du pays, des commencemens très-difficiles de l'Eglise naissante en ce royaume, tirée des mémoires du R. P. Matthieu Ricci, par le R. P. Nicolas Trigault Douisien: traduits en Français par le Sieur D. T. de Riquebourg Trigault. Lille, 1617, 4to.

The same, under the title, "*Voyages des PP. Jésuites en Chine.*" Paris, 1617, 8vo.

This is the most satisfactory of the accounts hitherto published by the Jesuits of China. Father Ricci being well-skilled both in the language and in the mathematics, was ordered to make a general geographical map of the world for the Emperor, of which he managed to make China the centre.

Nouveaux Mémoires de l'Etat de la Chine, par Louis Legrand. Cologne, 1623, 8vo.

Relazione delle Cose piu notabili della China: scritta negli anni 1619, 1620, 1621.

(Account of the most remarkable Things in China: written in the years 1619, 1621.) Rome, 1624, 8vo.

Jerome d'Angelis, Histoire de ce qui s'est passé aux Royaumes de la Chine et du Japon, tirée des Lettres écrites es années 1619, 1621: traduite de l'Italien par Pierre Morin. Paris, 1625, 12mo.

Avis certain d'une plus ample Découverte de la Chine, et Particularités sur la Côte de la Cochin-Chine. Paris, 1628, 12mo.

Ordonez de Cavallos, Relaciones verdaderas de los Reynos de la China, Cochin-China, y Camboja. (True Accounts of the Kingdoms of China, Cochin-China, and Camboja.) Jaen, 1628, 4to.

Histoire de ce qui s'est passé aux Royaume d'Ethiopie, de Thibet, et de la Chine, es années 1624, 1625, et 1626, écrite par le PP. Jésuites. Paris, 1628, 8vo.

Lettere dell' Ethiopia dell' anno 1626 fineal Marzo 1627, e della Cina dell' anno 1625 al Febrero 1626; con una breve Relatione del Viaggio al Regno del Tunquin. (Letters from Ethiopia from 1626 to March 1627, and from China from 1625 to February 1626; with a brief Account of a Journey to Tonquin, sent to Muzio Vitelleschi, General of the Company of Jesus.) Rome, 1629, 12mo.

Voyage fait par Terre depuis Paris jusqu' à la Chine, par le Sieur Feynes; avec son Retour par Mer. Paris, 1630, 8vo., plates.

Regni Chinenfis Descriptio. Leyden, 1639, 24to.

Alvarez Samedo, Relazione della grande Monarchia della China, &c. Rome, 1643, 4to.

The History of that great and renowned Monarchy of China, wherein the particular provinces are accurately described, as also the dispositions, manners, learning, laws, militia, government, and religion of that country, by *Fr. Alvarez Samedo*, a Portuguese, of late resident twenty-two years at the court and other famous cities of the kingdom. Illustrated by maps and figures. London, 1655; *Ib.* 1670, fol.

Route

Route du Voyage des Hollandais à Pekin. (In M. Thevenot's Collection, Part III.)
Description géographique de l'Empire de la Chine, par le P. *Martin Martinus*. (*Ibid.* Part III.)

Voyage des Ambassadeurs de la Compagnie Hollandaise des Indes-Orientales, envoyés l'an 1656 en la Chine : traduit d'un manuscrit Hollandais. (*Ibid.* Part III.)

J. A. Mandelstlo, Morgenländische Reise-Beschreibung; mit Adam Olearius Anmerkungen. (Travels in the East; with Remarks by Olearius.) Sleswick, 1647; *Ib.* 1668, fol.

Voyages célèbres et remarquables faits de Perse aux Indes-Orientales, par le Sieur *Jean Albert Mandelstlo*, contenant une description très-curieuse de l'Indostan, de l'empire du Grand-Mogol, des îles et presque-île de l'Orient, des royaumes de Siam, du Japon, de la Chine, &c. mis en ordre par Oléarius : traduits par Wicquefort. Amsterdam, 1727, 2 vol. fol. in 1; maps, plans and views.

Les Voyages et Missions du P. *Alexandre de Rhodes*, en la Chine et autres Royaumes d'Orient; avec son Retour en Europe par la Perse en l'Arménie. Paris, 1653; *Ib.* 1656; *Ib.* 1682, 4to.

This travels include, besides China, Goa, Salfette, Malacca, Cochinchina, Tonquin, Macassar, Persia, and Armenia. They seem once to have been popular, but are now entirely superseded by others.

Jan Nieuwhof, Gefandthap der Neederlandische Oost-Indische Compagnie aen den grooten Tartarischen Cham, den Keyzer von China. (Embassy of the Dutch East-India Company to the great Tartaric Chan, the Emperor of China.) Amsterdam, 1665, fol.—In French, translated by Jean le Charpentier, Leyden, 1665, fol., plates.

This is of high value both for the text and for the plates, which are well executed.

Athanasii Kircheri China, Monumentis sacris et profanis, nec non variis Naturæ et Artis Spectaculis illustrata; cum figuris æneis. Amsterdam, 1667, fol.—Translated into French by Alquié, with a Chinese and French Dictionary, *Ib.* 1670, fol.

The plates in the Latin copies are superior to those of the French. Struve asserts the whole to have been produced by Kircher's imagination, and that he was never in China.

Relation of the second and third Embassies from the Dutch East-India Company into the Empire of China, by *Arnoldus Montanus* and *John Ogilby*. London, 1670, fol.

Ol. Dapper, Beschryving den Keyserlyks van Tainfing of Sina. (Description of the Empire of Tainfing or China.) Amsterdam, 1670, fol.

— Andenkwoerdig bedryf der Neederlands Oostindische Moetschapy, op de Kuste en in het Keyzerrik van Tainfing of Sina, behelgende het tweede en derde Gefandtschap na het Keyzerrik, beneffens en beschryving van geheel Sina. (Remarkable Negotiations of the Dutch East-India Company on the Coast and in the Empire of Tainfing or China, on the occasion of the second and third embassy into that empire; with a description of all China.) Amsterdam, 1670, 2 vol. fol.—In German, *Ib.* 1674, 2 vol. fol.

Matth. Cramer, Voyage van Baltazar Brotz naer de Kuste van China en Formosa. (Voyage of B. Botz to the Coasts of China and Formosa.) Amsterdam, 1670, 8vo.

Histoire de la Conquête de la Chine par les Tartares; contenant plusieurs choses remarquables touchant la religion, les mœurs, et les coutumes de ces deux nations, et principalement de cette dernière : traduite de l'Espagnol par Collé. Paris, 1670, 4to.

Relação do estado politico e moral do Imperio da China, pelos annos de 1659 a 1666, &c. (Relation of the political and moral state of the Chinese Empire from 1659 to 1666, written in Latin by Father *Francis Rogemont*, of the Company of Jesus, and translated by a Religious of the same company.) Lisbon, 1672, 4to.

Navarrete, Tratado historico, politico, y moral de la China. (Historical, political, and moral Picture of China.) Madrid, 1676, fol., vol. i.

This is a work of great scarcity and of considerable value. The author being sent to Rome to remonstrate for the Chinese missionaries against their customary mode of conversion, they induced the Inquisition to suppress the second volume, and to prohibit the third from going to the press.

Voyage des PP. *Grueber* et *d'Orville* à la Chine. (In *Thevenot's* Collection, Part IV.)

Relation nouvelle de la Chine, contenant la description des parties les plus remarquables de cet empire; composé en l'année 1668 par le R. P. *Gabriel de Magellans*, de la Compagnie de Jesus, et traduite du Portugais par le Sieur B. Paris, 1688, 4to.

Francisci Erasmi, Ost und West Indischer und Sinesischer Lust und Staats-garten. (Garden of Delight, and state of the East and West Indies, and China.) Nuremberg, 1688, 3 vol. fol.

J. C. Wagner, Mächtiges Keizerthum Sina und die Asiatische Tartarey. (The mighty Empire of China and Asiatic Tartary.) Augsburgh, 1689, fol.

George Meister, Orientalisch-Ostindianischer Kunst und Lust goertner, wie auch anmerkungen, was bei des autoris zweimaliger reise nach Japan, von Java, küsten Sina, Siam, und rückwärts über Malacca, observiret worden. (Oriental and East-Indian Gardiner; with an account of what was observed in the author's two voyages to Japan, from Java, the coasts of China, Siam, and back by Mallacca.) Dresden, 1692; Leipzig, 1713; *Ib.* 1730, 4to.

Prodigieux Evénemens de notre Temps arrivés à des Portugais, dans un voyage extrêmement dangereux du Côte de la Chine, par *J. B. Maldonde*. Mons, 1693, 12mo.

Nouveaux Mémoires sur l'Etat présent de la Chine, par le P. *Louis Lecomte*. Avec figures. Paris, 1696, 2 vol. 12mo.—Reprinted with the following work, *Ib.* 1701, 1702, 3 vol. 12mo. —

Histoire de l'Edit de l'Empereur de la Chine en faveur de la Religion Chrétienne, et un Eclaircissement sur les Honneurs que les Chinois rendent à Confucius et aux morts, par le P. *Charles Le Gobien*, Jésuite. Paris, 1698, 12mo.

These works are very instructive. They were burnt by order of the parliament of Paris.

De magno Sinarum Imperio, autore *Erico Reland*. Holmes, 1697, 8vo.

Notizie varie dell' Imperio della China, e di qualche altri Paësi adjacenti; con la vita de Confucio. (Various Notices on the Empire of China, and some other adjacent Countries; with the life of Confucius.) Florence, 1697, 12mo.

Adam Brand, Beschreibung seiner grossen Chinesischen Reise, welche er anno 1692, 1694, in der suite des Herrn Everharrrd Ißbrand Ides, von Moscou über Siberien, Daurien, und durch die Grosse-Tartarey, bis in China gethan. (Description of his great Chinese Journey, executed in 1692, 1694, in the suite of M. Everhard Ißbrand Ides, from Moscow, by Siberia, Dauria, and through Great-Tartary, into China.) Frankfort, 1697. Berlin, 1712. Lubeck, 1723; *Ib.* 1734.—In French, Amsterdam, 1699, 12mo.

Etat présent de la Chine, par *Joachim Bouret*. Avec figures. Paris, 1697, fol.

Relation d'un Voyage fait à la Chine en 1698, sur le vaisseau l'Amphitrite, par *Ghaia-dini*. Paris, 1700, 12mo.

De Siniensium Ritibus, autore *Francisco Bracati*. Paris, 1700, 12mo.

Regni Chinenfis Descriptio (intercalato *Bened. Goëssi* Itinerario ex India in Sinarum Regnum.) Lyons, 1700, 4to.

Lettres de quelques Membres de la Compagnie des Indes, écrites de la Chine et des Indes-Orientales. Paris, 1702, 12mo.

Voyage de *Van Rechteren* aux Indes-Orientales, avec le Voyage de *Langes* à la Chine. Amsterdam, 1705, 12mo.

George J. Unverzagt, Allerneueste Reisebeschreibung der Gesandtschaft von Groß-Russland an den Chinesischen Keyser. (Newest Description of the Embassy from Great-Russia to the Emperor of China, in 1719.) Lubeck, 1721; *Ib.* 1727, 8vo.

Journal du Voyage du Sieur *Lange*, de Moscou à Pekin, et de sa Résidence à la Cour de la Chine, en 1721 et 1722. Leyden, 1726, 12mo.

Description géographique, historique, chronologique, politique, et physique de l'Empire de la Chine et de la Tartarie Chinoise; enrichie des cartes générales et particulières de ce pays, de la carte générale et particulière du Thibet et de la Corée, et ornée d'un grand nombre de figures et de vignettes, par le P. *Du Halde*. Paris, 1735, 4 vol. fol.—With some additions, Hague, 1736, 4 vol. 4to.

This still continues to be the most valuable geographical work of the whole of China we possess. Unfortunately *Du Halde's* credulity often misled him.

The following work is chiefly founded on his work and that of *Lecomte*—

General History of China, Chinese Tartary, Corea, and Thibet, drawn from the celebrated work of *Du Halde*, in which are comprised all the authentic accounts formerly published by *Louis Lecomte*. London, 1741, 4 vol. 8vo.

J. Ambrosio Messa-Barba, Istoria delle Cose operate in China. (History of the Things that have happened in China.) Paris, 1739, 4to.

Gottfried Leimbeckoven, Reisebeschreibung von Wien nach China. (Travels from Vienna to China.) Vienna, 1740, 8vo.

Routines des Côtes des Indes-Orientales et de la Chine, par *d'Après de Mannevillette*. Paris, 1745, 4to.

Israel Reinius, Anmærkning saemlade under en Rejsa til China. (Remarks collected during a Journey to China.) Abo, 1749, 8vo.

J. H. H. Kurræ, Beschreibung über des Schiffs Cronprinz-Christian glücklich gethane Reise nach und von China. (Short Account of the fortunate Voyage to China, and Return of the Ship the Crown-Prince Christian, from 1730–1732.) Copenhagen and Leipzig, 1750, 8vo.

Job. Peter Reichard, Reisen nach China. (Travels to China.) Onolzbach, 1755, 8vo. Voyage to the East-Indies in the years 1747 and 1748; containing an account of the Islands St. Helena, Java, Batavia, China, and particularly of Canton. London, 1762, 8vo.

Description de la Ville de Pékin, par *Pingré*; pour servir à l'intelligence du plan de cette ville gravé par *Delille*, 1765, 4to.

Mémoires sur la Chine, par *Danville*. Paris, 1766, 4to.

Mémoires concernant l'Histoire, les Sciences, et les Arts des Chinois, par les Missionnaires de Pékin. Paris, 1775 and following years, 15 vol. 4to.

This is the most valuable production published by the Jesuits on China.

Traité des Edifices, Meubles, Habits, Machines, et Utenfiles des Chinois, gravés sur les originaux Dessinés à la Chine, y compris une Description de leurs Temples et Jardins, par *Chambers*. Paris, 1776, 4to.

Kratteische opisanie ghorodam docho dem i prettschemu Kitaiskagho ghofudarstwe, &c. Secretaram *Leontjewjm*. (Description of the Towns and Inhabitants of the Chinese Empire, and of all the Empires, Kingdoms, and Countries known to the Chinese; extracted from the Chinese geography, published in the reign of the Emperor Kian-Lung, by the Secretary *Leontjewj*.) Russian, 1778, 8vo.

A Voyage

- A Voyage to China and the East Indies**, by *Peter Osbeck*; with a Voyage to Surate, by *Olof Torreen*, and Account of the Chinese Husbandry, by Captain *Ekelberg*: translated from the German, by *J. R. Forster*; with a Fauna and Flora Sinenfis. London, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Lange*, Tagebuch zweier neuen Reisen nach Peking, &c. (Journal of two new Journeys to Peking, in 1727 and 1728.) Leipzig, 1781, 8vo.
- Voyages aux Indes-Orientales et à la Chine**, fait par ordre du Roi, depuis 1774 jusqu'en 1781, dans lequel on traite des mœurs, de la religion, des sciences, et des arts des Indiens, des Chinois, des Péguans, et des Madecasses; suivi d'observations sur le Cap de Bonne-Espérance, les Îles de France, les Maldives, Ceylan, Malacca, les Philippines, et les Moluques, et des recherches sur l'histoire naturelle, par *Sonnerat*. Paris, 1782, 2 vol 4to; 140 plates, 2 maps.
- Supplement au Voyage de M. Sonnerat aux Indes-Orientales et à la Chine**, par un ancien Marin. Amsterdam, 1785, 8vo.
- Description générale de la Chine**; contenant, 1mo, La description géographique des quinze provinces qui composent cet empire, celles de la Tartarie, des Îles et autres pays tributaires qui en dependent, la nombre et la situation de ses villes, l'état de sa population, les productions variées de son sol, et les principaux détails de son histoire naturelle: 2do, Un précis des connoissances le plus récemment parvenues en Europe, sur le gouvernement, la religion, les mœurs et les usages, les arts et les sciences des Chinois; par M. l'Abbé *Grozier*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1785, 4to; *ib.* 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.
- A General Description of China**: translated from the French of *Grozier*. London, 1782, 2 vol. 8vo.
- V. A. Heinze*, Beschreibung von China aus den besten Reisebeschreibungen gesammelt. (Account of China: collected from the best Travels.) Leipzig, 1785, 4 vol. 8vo.
- A Voyage from New South-Wales to Canton**, in the year 1788, by *Thomas Gilbert*. London, 1789, 8vo.
- Beschreibung von China**, in einzelnen Schilderungen der vorzüglichsten Merwürdigkeiten des Staats, der Litteratur, Gelehrsamkeit, und Kunst. (Description of China, in single Delineations of the chief Curiosities of State, Literature, Learning, and Arts.) Strasburg, 1789, 8vo.
- Beschreibung des Chinesischen Reichs, seiner Einwohner und deren Sitten, Gebräuche, und Religion**. (Description of the Chinese Empire, its Inhabitants, and their Manners, Customs, and Religion.) Weissenfels, 1790, 8vo.
- George Mortimer's* Observations and Remarks during a Voyage to the Îles of Teneriffe, Amsterdam, Maria's Islands near Van Diemen's Land, Otaheite, the Sandwich Islands, Owhyhee, the Fox Islands, and the north-west coast of America, Tinnian, and from thence to Canton, in the Brig Mercury, J. H. Cox Commander. London, 1791, 4to.
- William Winterbotham*, An historical, geographical, and philosophical View of the Empire of China: to which is added, a copious Account of Lord Macartney's Embassy: compiled from original communications. London, 1795, 8vo.
- A Narrative of the British Embassy in China**, in 1792, 1794; containing the various circumstances of the embassy, with an account of the customs and manners of the Chinese, by *Aeneas Anderson*. London, 1795, 8vo.
- Authentic Account of the Embassy from the King of Great Britain to the Emperor of China**; taken chiefly from the papers of Lord Macartney, Sir Erasmus Gower, and

and other gentlemen in the several departments of the embassy, by Sir *George Staunton*, secretary of the embassy, and minister-plenipotentiary in the absence of the ambassador. London, 1797, 2 vol. 4to, and atlas fol.

This work, with that of Mr. Barrow, who attended the same embassy, may be considered as exhibiting the most complete account of the country extant.

Voyage de la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales Hollandaise vers l'Empereur de la Chine, dans les années 1794 et 1725, où se trouve la description de plusieurs parties de la Chine inconnues aux Européens, et que cette ambassade a donné occasion de traverser : le tout tiré du journal d'André-Everard *Van Braam-Houckest*, second dans cette ambassade : orné de cartes et de gravures. Publié en Français par M. L. E. Moreau de Saint-Méry. Philadelphia, 1797, vol. i. 4to; *Ib.* 2 vol. 8vo.

It is to be regretted that this very valuable work has not been continued.

Voyage à Canton, Capitale de la Province de ce nom à la Chine, par Gorée, le Cap de Bonne-Espérance, et les Iles de France et de la Réunion; suivi d'Observations sur le Voyage à la Chine de Mackartney et Van Braam, et d'une Esquisse des Indiens et des Chinois, par le Citoyen *Charpentier de Cossigny*. Paris, 1799, 8vo.

Voyage à la Chine et en Tartarie, par J. C. *Hüttner* : traduit de l'Allemand. Paris, 1800, 18mo.

Travels in China and in Tartary, in the suite of Lord Mackartney, by *Holmes*. London, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels in China; containing descriptions, observations, and comparisons made and collected in the course of a short visit at the imperial palace of Yuen-Min-Yuen, and a subsequent journey through the country from Peking to Canton, &c.; by *John Barrow*, late private secretary of the Earl of Mackartney. Illustrated with several engravings. London, 1804, 4to.

De Guignes, *Voyages à Péking, Manille, et l'Île de France*, faits dans l'intervalle de 1784 à 1801. Paris, 1808, 3 vol. 8vo., with a fol. atlas. — In English, London, 1809, 4to.

Sainte-Croix, *Voyage commercial et politique aux Indes-Orientales, aux Îles Philippines, à la Chine*, en 1803, 1807. Paris, 1810, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of De Veer, Schemerling; *See*. Voyages to SPITZBERGEN. — Olearius Benjowsky, Avril, Neuville; *See*. RUSSIA. — Bell; *See*. EUROPE and ASIA. — Marco Polo, Oderico; *See*. SYRIA and EGYPT.]

II. *Travels in other Parts of the Chinese Empire.*

ISLE OF FORMOSA.

A Description of the Isle of Formosa, by *Gaspard Psalmanazar*. London, 1704, 12mo.

This, though known and acknowledged to have been an imposition, is quoted in the *Bibliothèque des Voyages* as an actual description of the country.

[See the voyage of Cramer; *See*. CHINA.]

KOREA.

KOREA.

Henri Hamel, Journal van de ongelukige Voyagie von t' Jacht de Sperwer, gedestineert na Fayovan in t' jaar 1653; hoc t' selve Jacht, op t' Quilpaarts Eyland is gestrant: als mede een pertinente beschryvinge der Landen, Provintien, Steten, ende Forten leggende in t' Coningryk Corée. (Journal of the unhappy Voyage of the Yacht, The Hawk, destined in 1653 to Fayovan; how the same yacht was stranded on the Isle of Qualpaart: with a pertinent description of the countries, provinces, towns, and forts situated in the Kingdom of Corea.) Rotterdam, 1668, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1670, 12mo.

Nachrichten von der Halbinsel Corea in Asien. (Notices relative to the Peninsula of Corea in Asia.) In the Knowledge of Literature and the People, a German Journal, 1786, No. X.

CHINESE TARTARY.

Relation d'un Voyage de l'Empereur de la Chine, en 1682 et 1683, dans la Tartarie, par le P. *Verbieft*. Paris, 1683, 12mo. — Also in the Recueil des Voyages du Nord.

[See the travels in Independent-Tartary; also those of Pallas; *Sect. SIBERIA*. — Histoire de la Conquête de Chine, Du Halde, Grozier, Anderson, Staunton, Hüttner; *Sect. CHINA*.]

THIBET.

Antonio de Andrada, Nuovo Descubrimiento do Grao-Catayo, ou dos Reynos de Tibet. (New Discovery of Great-Cathay, or of the Kingdoms of Tibet.) Lisbon, 1626, 4to. — In French, Paris, 1628, 8vo. — In Spanish, Madrid, 1628; *Ib.* 1645, 4to. — In Italian, Rome, 1627. Naples, 1627, 8vo. — In Flemish, Ghent, 1631, 8vo.

Andrada, as well as his French translator, confounded Cathay, or China, with Thibet. The Spanish copy has only Thibet in the title-page.

Theodori Ray, Descriptio Regni Thibet. Paderborn, 1658, 4to.

Horacio della Ponna, Relazione dello stato presente del gran Regno de Thibet. (Account of the present state of the great Kingdom of Thibet.) Rome, 1752, 8vo.

Reise eines Engländer's im Gefolg des Dalai-Lama. (Journey of an Englishman in the suite of the Dalai-Lama.) In the Minerva, 1792, No. XII.

Relazione del principio e stato presente della Missione del vasto Regno del Thibet, e altri Regni confinanti. (Account of the beginning and present state of the Mission to the vast Kingdom of Thibet, and other neighbouring Kingdoms.) Rome, 1742, 4to.

Hakman, Nachrichten betreffend die Erdbeschreibung, Geschichte, und natürliche Beschaffenheit von Thibet. (Notices relative to the Geography, History, and natural Condition of Thibet.) In Pallas's Memoirs of the North, vol. iv.

Saunders, Reise in Thibet, &c. (Travels in Thibet, with Remarks by J. R. Forster.) In Fabri's Collection of Travels and Geography, vol. i.

Account of Thibet, by Father *Giorgi*. (In Italian.) Rome, 1762.

Voyages au Thibet, faits en 1625 et 1626, par le P. *Andrada*: traduits par J. P. Perraud et J. B. L. Billecocq. — Relation du Thibet, contenant l'exposition des mœurs, des coutumes,

coutumes, de la religion, du commerce des habitans, extraite des papiers de M. *Bogle*, par M. Stevant, et inserée dans les Transactions Philosophiques, No. 67, et Parti II. : traduite de l'Anglais, par J. P. Perraud. — Extrait du voyage de M. Bogle, au Boutan et au Thibet, inséré dans un ouvrage Anglais intitulé, "Essai sur l'Histoire, la Religion, les Sciences, et les Mœurs des Hindoux, &c. avec un abrégé de l'état actuel des puissances de l'Inde, par M. *Crawfurd*," et traduit par J. B. L. Billecocq. — Relation de l'entrevue de M. *Turner* avec le Tachou-Lama, suivie d'un voyage au Thibet en 1785, rédigé d'après le récit de Pourungui, par M. Turner, inséré dans les Recherches Asiatiques; traduit par J. P. Perraud. — Voyage au Thibet, rédigé d'après le récit de Pourungui par M. Turner, où l'on trouve la description de l'inauguration du Lama. Paris, 1796, 18mo.

An Account of an Embassy to the Court of the Lama in Thibet; containing a narrative of a journey through Bootan and part of Thibet, by *Samuel Turner*: to which are added, Views taken on the place, by Samuel Davis, Lieut.; and Observations botanical, mineralogical, and medical, by R. Saunders. London, 1800, 4to.

This is, without comparison, the most valuable work that has yet appeared on Thibet; but it is to be regretted that the author could not advance further into the country.

[See the notices on this country, by the Fathers Gerbillon, Desideri, and others, in the Lettres Edifiantes et Curieuses. — See the work of Du Halde, and L'Histoire de ce qui s'est passé en 1624, &c.; *Sett. CHINA.*]

JAPAN.

[See the travels of J. Mahan and Sir W. Sarris, in Purchas's Collection. — In the Grand Routtier de Mer, occur, 1. The voyage of Liampon to China and Japan, with a description of the coasts of Bungo, Macao, Cecay, and the isle of Tora. 2. The voyage of Lampaçon to China, Japan, and the isle of Ferando. 3. Another, by a Portuguese pilot, from Macao to Japan, and in the province of Bungo. 4. Another from Macao, along the coasts of China, to the isle of Firando and the port of Umbra in Japan. 5. The voyage from Macao to Japan, the isle of Cabexama, and the port of Languesaque or Nangafaki. 6. The voyage of *Francis Païs*, Portuguese, from Macao to Japan, in 1584. 7. Directions for discovering Meaxume, and entering the harbour of Nangafaki. 8. Several voyages from Nangafaki to Macao, in 1584, 1585, and 1586. Finally, a voyage from Firando to Macao.]

CARTAS que los Padres y Hermanos de la Compañia de Jesus, que andan en los Reynos de Japon, escrivieron a los de la misma Compañia: en los quales se da noticia de los varios costumbres y idolatria de aquella gentilidad, y menta del principio y suceso y bondad de los Christianos de aquellas partes. (Letters written by the Fathers and Friars of the Company of Jesus who travel in the Kingdoms of Japan, to those of the same Company; in which an account is given of the various customs and idolatries of those pagans; and a notice of the beginning, success, and goodness of the Christians in those parts.) Alcala, 1575, 8vo.

Lettere del Giapone dell' anno 1577, scritte dalli Padri della Compagnia de Jesu. (Letters from Japan, written by the Fathers of the Company of Jesus.) Naples, 1580, 8vo.

Francis

Francis Gualle, Voyage to Acapulco, the Philippines, Macao, and the Isles of Japan, in 1582, 1584. (In Hackluyt's Collection.)

Historische Beschreibung was in Japan, 1577, 1579, und 1580, vorgefallen ist. (Historical Account of what happened in Japan, in 1577, 1579, and 1580.) Dillingen, 1585, 8vo.

Gasper Calius, Die Genaueste Beschreibung der berühmten Insel Japon. (The most exact Account of the celebrated Isle of Japan.) *Ib.* 1586, 8vo.

Reinhard Cysatus, Wahre Beschreibung der Entdeckung der Inseln des Königreichs Japan. (True Account of the Discovery of the Isles of the Kingdom of Japan.) Freiburgh, 1586, 8vo.

Brevis Japoniæ Insulæ Descriptio, et Rerum quarundam a Patribus Societatis Jesu gestarum succincta Narratio. Cologne, 1586, 8vo.

Ludovici Froez de Rebus Japonicis historica Relatio. Rome, 1582. Mentz, 1599, 8vo. — In French, Lyons, 1601, 8vo.

Relation aus Japan, was sich darinnen, 1606, denkwürdiges zugetragen. (Account of what happened of consequence in 1606 in Japan.) Augsburgh, 1611, 4to.

Nouvelle Histoire du Japon, divisée en cinq livres: traduite de l'Espagnol de *Louis P. Gueyra*. Paris, 1618, 4to.

Bernardi Varenii Descriptio Regni Japoniæ. Amsterdam, 1629, 8vo.

Description de la Terre de Jesse, ou d'Ejo, au nord du Japon par le vaisseau Castricom en 1643: traduite du Hollandais par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I., and in Le Recueil des Voyages au Nord, vol. iv.)

Beschryving van het Konikryke van Japon, bestaende in verscheydene vragen beantwort in den jare 1636, &c. (Description of the Kingdom of Japan, consisting in questions by Philip Lucas, answered by *Francis Caron*, in the year 1636.) Hague, 4to.

Relation de l'Empire du Japon, comprise dans les Réponses que François Caron, Président de la Compagnie Hollandaise en ces Pays, fait au Sieur P. Lucas, Directeur-général des Affaires de la même Compagnie des Indes-Orientales; revue et augmentée par l'Auteur, et purgée des fausses remarques et additions que Henri Haguenair y avoit insérée, tellement qu'elle est maintenant en toutes ses parties conforme à l'original. — Translated by M. Thevenot, and inserted in his Collection, as well as in the Voyages au Nord, vol. iv. — Printed separately, Amsterdam, 1715, 8vo.

Relation des Missions de Jesuites au Japon, au Malabar, en l'Isle de Ceylan, et en d'autres lieux compris sous le nom de Provinces du Japon et de Malabar de la Compagnie des Indes, par *Cardini* et *Baretti*: traduites du Portugais de l'un, et del' Italien de l'autre, par J. Machault. Paris, 1646, 8vo.

Relation de ce qui s'est passé dans les Indes-Orientales, en ses trois Provinces de Goa, de Malabar, et du Japon, et autres pays découverts par les PP. de la Compagnie de Jésus, par le P. *Machault*. Paris, 1651, 12mo.

Description of Japan, by *Marof*. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1665, fol.

Arnold Montanus, Beschryving de Gefantschapen der Oost-Indischen maatschapye aan de Keyseren van Japon. (Account of the Embassy of the East-India Company to the Emperor of Japan.) Amsterdam, 1669, fol.—The same, translated into English by John Ogilby, London, 1670. — In French, Amsterdam, 1680, fol.

A mere compilation from the accounts of the Jesuits. The designs are the creatures of the artist's imagination.

The History of Japon; containing an account of the ancient and present state and government of that Empire; together with a description of the Kingdom of Siam:

written in High-Dutch by *Engelburtus Kämpfer*, and translated from his original manuscript by J. G. Scheuchzer. London, 1728, 2 vol. fol.

This continues to the present day the best account of Japan.

Histoire du Japon; où l'on trouve tout ce qu'on peut apprendre de la nature et des productions du pays, du caractère et des coutumes de ses habitans, du gouvernement et du commerce, des révolutions arrivées dans l'empire et la religion, et l'examen de tous les auteurs qui ont écrit sur le même sujet, par le P. *Charlevoix*, Jésuite. Paris, 1736, 3 vol. 4to., plates, maps; *Ib.* 1736, 6 vol. 12mo.; *Ib.*, revue, corrigée, augmentée, et mis dans un meilleur ordre, 1754, 6 vol. 12mo.

Iwana God. Reichel, *Kratkaja Istorija o Japonskom ghosuderstwie iz destowiern üch iswiesty fobrannaja*. (History of the Japanese Empire.) Moscow, 1723, 8vo.

Observations critiques et philosophiques sur le Japon, et les Japonais. Amsterdam, 1780, 8vo.

K. P. Thunberg, *Tal om Japanska Nationen, hallet för K. Vet. Acad.* (Memoir on the Japanese Nation, read in the Royal Academy of Sciences at Stockholm.) Stockholm, 1784, 8vo.

——— *Reisa uti Europa, Asia, Africa, forrœttad i aaren 1770 à 1779*. (Travels in Europe, Asia, and Africa, from 1770–1779.) Upsala, 1788, 1793, 4 vol. 8vo. — In English, London, 1794, 4 vol. 8vo. — In French, corrected by Langles and Lamarck, Paris, 1796, 2 vol. 4to.; *Ib.* 1796, 4 vol. 8vo.

Japan is the chief object of these travels, particularly its natural history.

Von den Lisquios Inseln. (On the Lisquios Isles.) In *Fabri's Geographical Lectures*, vol. iv.

A Voyage of Discovery to the North Pacific Ocean; in which the coast of Asia from lat. 35 N. to lat. 52 N., the island of Insu (commonly known under the name of the island of Jesso), the N., S., and E. coasts of Japan, the Lieuchieux and the adjacent isles, as well as the coast of Corea, have been examined and surveyed in His Majesty's sloop Providence, in the years 1795, 1796, 1797, 1798, by *William Broughton*. London, 1804, 4to.

[See the travels of Struys; *Seçt. RUSSIA*. — Gualtieri, *Faxicuri*; *Seçt. POPE'S DOMINIONS*. — Strassens; *Seçt. SYRIA and PALESTINE*. — *Avvisi del Giapone*, *Avertissements des Royaumes de Chine et Japon*, *Lettere del Giapone*, *Guzman*, *Ribadeneyra*, *Mandello*, *Meister*; *Seçt. CHINA*. — Benjowsky; *Seçt. ASIATIC RUSSIA*.]

THE BIRMAN EMPIRE.

WILLIAM METHOLD, *Treatise on the Gulf of Bengole, as also Golconde, Aracan, Pegu, Tancaffery*. (In *Purchas's Pilgrims*.)

Gasparo Balbi, *Giovenlieri Venetiano, Viaggio dell' Indie-Orientali, nel quale si contiene quanto egli in detto Viaggio ha veduto per lo spatio di IX anni consumato in esso del 1579 fin' ad 1588: con la relazione di dazzi, pesi e misure di tutti le città: con suo viaggio, e del governo del re del Pegu, e della guerra fatta da lui con altri re d'Anna e de Sion, con tavola delle cose piu notabili*. (Travels of G. Balbi, Jeweller of Venice, in the East-Indies, containing whatever he has seen during the nine years he employed from 1579 to 1588; with an account of the tolls, weights, and measures used in all the towns: together with a journey into Pegu, on the govern-

government of that King, and on his wars with the other Kings of Anna and Sion (Silon); with a table of the most remarkable objects.) Venice, 1590, 8vo.

Balbi proceeded to Aleppo, Babylonia, Ormuz, Diu, Goa, and finally to Pegu, of which he gave the first account of any extent. Anna and Sion are Ava and Siam.

B. de D., Beschryving van verschillen Oost-Indische gevesten en machtige land-schapen, en inzonderheit van Golconde en Pegu. (Description of several mighty Countries in the East-Indies, particularly Golconda and Pegu.) Rotterdam, 1677, 4to.

Istoria naturale e politica del Regno del Gran-Mogol, dell' India, di Pegu, Aracan, e Ceylan. (Natural and political History of the Kingdom of the Great-Mogul, of India, Pegu, Aracan, and Ceylon.) Venice, 1738, 8vo.

Nachricht von den Einwohnern des Königreichs Pegu in Indien. (Accounts of the Inhabitants of the Kingdom of Pegu in India.) In the Magazine of the Lower-Elbe, 1788, No. 1.

Description de Pégu et de l'île Ceylon; renfermant des détails exacts et neufs sur le climat, le productions, le commerce, le gouvernement, les mœurs et usages de ces contrées, par W. Hunter, Jean Christophe Lefes, et Eschelskroon: traduit de l'Anglais et de l'Allemand. Paris, 1793, 8vo.

The information of Hunter respecting the Birman empire was the best till the appearance of the following valuable work —

An Account of an Embassy to the Kingdom of Avia, sent by the Governor-general of India, in the year 1795, by Major Samuel Symes. London, 1800, 4to.

This is the only satisfactory account of the country we possess.

[See the travels of Pinto, and Sonnerat; *See*. CHINA.]

SIAM.

JOOST SCHUTTEN, Relation du Royaume de Siam (en 1634): traduite du Hollandais, par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I.)

Relation historique du Royaume de Siam, par Delisle. Paris, 1684, 12mo.

Relation de l'Ambassade du Chevalier de Chaumont à la Cour de Siam. Avec figures. Paris, 1687, 12mo.

Journal du Voyage de l'Abbé de Choisy à Siam. Paris, 1687, 4to.; *Ib.* 1741, 12mo.

Premier Voyage de Siam des PP. Jésuites, envoyés par le Roi aux Indes et à la Chine, avec leurs observations astronomiques, et leurs remarques de physique, de géographie, d'hydrographie, et d'histoire (rédigé par le P. Tachard.) — Second Voyage du P. Tachard et des Jésuites, envoyés par le Roi au Royaume de Siam; contenant diverses remarques d'histoire, de physique, de géographie, et d'astronomie. Avec figures. Paris, 1686 et 1689, 2 vol. 12mo. — With plates, Amsterdam, 1689; *Ib.* 1700, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is a pretty accurate work as to geography, but disfigured with the author's credulity.

Histoire de la Revolution de Siam, arrivée en l'année 1688, et de l'Etat présent des Indes, par le P. Marcel Leblanc, de la Compagnie de Jésus. Lyons, 1692, 2 vol. 16mo.

Relation of several Voyages of the East-India Company of the United Provinces to Siam, and other places. With plates. (In Dutch.) Leyden and Amsterdam, 1692, 1703, 1735, 1761, 4 vol. 4to.

Jerem.

Jerem. Van Vliet, Beschryving van de Konikryk Siam, &c. (Description of the Kingdom of Siam; containing the history of the origin, political, ecclesiastical, and civil government, and the commerce of that kingdom.) Leyden, 1692, 4to.

Description du Royaume de Siam, par M. de la Loubere, Envoyé extraordinaire du Roi auprès du Roi de Siam, où l'on voit quelles sont les opinions, les mœurs, et la religion des Siamois; avec plusieurs remarques de physique touchant les plantes et les animaux du pays. Amsterdam, 1714, 2 vol. 12mo., plates.

Considering that the author resided only three months in the country, he made good use of his time.

Histoire civile et naturelle du Royaume de Siam, et des Révolutions qui ont bouleversé cet Empire jusqu'en 1770, publiée par M. Turpin, sur les manuscrits qui lui ont été communiqués par M. l'Evêque de Tavolca, Vicare-apostolique de Siam, et d'autres missionnaires de ce royaume. Paris, 1771, 2 vol. 12mo.

Bemerkungen über Siam. (Remarks on Siam.) In the Knowledge of Literature, 1786, No. XII.

[See the travels of Clénard; *SECT. EUROPE* and *ASIA*.—Bourges; *SYRIA* and *PALESTINE*.—Ribadeneyra, Mandello, Rhodes, Meister; *SECT. CHINA*.—Kœmpfer; *SECT. JAPAN*.]

MALACCA, AND THE ISLES ADJACENT:

A DESCRIPTION of Prince of Wales's Island in the Straits of Malacca, considered principally as a maritime establishment, by Sir Home Popham. London, 1806, 8vo.

Letters on the Nicobar Islands, their natural Productions, and the Manners of the Natives: addressed by the Rev. J. C. Hansel to the Rev. C. J. Latrobe. London, 1812, 8vo.

[See the travels of Ribadeneyra, Meister, Sonnerat; *SECT. CHINA*.—Thunberg; *SECT. JAPAN*.]

COCHIN-CHINA AND CAMBODIA.

FREY GABRIEL DE S. ANTONIO, Breve e verdadera Relacion de los Sucesos del Reyno de Camboya. (Short and true Account of the Successes obtained in the Kingdom of Camboxa.) Valladolid, 1604, 4to.

Relation of an Englishman shipwrecked on the coast of Camboya. London, 1612, 4to.

Relation des Missions et des Voyages des Evêques Français envoyés aux Royaumes de Siam, de la Cochinchine, de Camboye, et de Tunkin, par François Palla. Paris, 1669, 8vo.—Suite, *Ib.* 1674, 8vo.—Autre Suite, *Ib.* 1680, 8vo.

P. *Christoforo Borri*, Relazione della nuova Missione de' Padri della Compagnia de' Gesu nel Regno di Cocin-Cina. (Account of the new Jesuit Mission in Cochin-China.) Rome, 1631, 8vo.—In French, Rennes, 1631, 8vo.

Christoph. Borri's Cochin-China; containing many admirable rarities, and singularities of that country: extracted from an Italian relation, by R. Astley. London, 1634, 8vo.

Valerius, Bischoffen zu Minden und Coadjutoren des Vicariatus apostolici, in Cochin-China kurze Reisebeschreibung. (Short Account of the Travels of Valerius, Bishop of Minden, and Coadjutor of the apostolical Vicariat, in Cochin-China.) Minden, 1736, 8vo.

A Voyage to Cochin-China, in the years 1792 and 1793; containing a general view of the valuable productions and political importance of this flourishing kingdom, and also of such European settlements as were visited on the voyage, &c. to which is annexed

annexed, an account of a journey made in 1801 and 1802, to the residence of the chief of the Boesjesmans nation in Southern Africa, by *J. Barrow*. London, 1806, 8vo. plates.

This includes an account of Madeira, Teneriff, Rio-Janeiro, and Batavia.

[See the travels of Ribadineyra, *Avis d'une Découverte*, Cavallos, Rhodes, Staunton; *SECT. CHINA.*]

TUNQUIN AND LAOS.

RELATION du Voyage du P. *Tiffemare* au Royaume de Tunkin, et ce qui s'est passé de plus mémorable en sa Mission. Paris, 1666, 8vo.

P. *Alex. de Rhodes*, *Tunkinensis Historiæ Lib. II.*; quorum altero status temporalis hujus regni, altero mirabilis evangelicæ prædicationis progressus referuntur, ab anno 1627 ad 1646. 4to.—In French, by *Henri Alb. Lyons*, 1652, 4to.

Relation nouvelle et curieuse du Royaume de Tunquin et de Laos; contenant une description exacte de leur origine, grandeur, et étendue; de leurs richesses et de leurs forces; de la fertilité de ces contrées, des rivières qui les arrosent de tous côtés, &c. ensemble la magnificence de la cour du Tunquin, et des ceremonies qu'on observe à leurs enterremens: traduite de l'Italien du P. *de Marini*, Romain, par *F. Lecomte*. Paris, 1666, 4to.

Histoire naturelle et civile du Tunkin, par l'Abbé *Richard*. Paris, 1788, 2 vol. 12mo.

[See *Lettere dell' Ethiopia*, &c. and the Travels of Rhodes; *SECT. CHINA.*—*Palla*; *SECT. COCHIN-CHINA.*]

HINDOSTAN.

I. Hindostan, including Travels and Voyages to the East-Indies in general.

VOYAGE de la Perse aux Indes, par *Abdoul Rixacz*, Ambassadeur d'un des quatre Fils de Timur, en 1442, et dans les années suivantes: extrait et traduit d'un manuscrit de la Bibliothèque Impériale. (In *M. Langles' Collection portative de Voyages.*)

Fernam Lopez de Castanheda, *Historia do Descobrimento e Conquista da India por los Portugueses*. (History of the Discovery and Conquest of India by the Portuguese.) Coimbra, 1552, 1553, 1554, 8 vol. fol.—The whole translated into Italian by *Alphonso Ulloa*, Venice, 1578, 2 vol. 4to.—Partly in French, Antwerp, 1554; and the first part, Paris, 1553, 4to.

Routier pour la Navigation des Indes-Orientales; avec la description des îles, barres, entrées des ports, basses ou barres, dont la connoissance est nécessaire aux pilotes, par *Alexio da Motta*, qui a navigué dans ces mers l'espace de trente-cinq ans; en qualité de pilote-major des caraves de Portugal: traduit d'un manuscrit Portugais par *Melchisedech Thévenot*. (In his Collection, Part II.)

As Decadas III. de Asia, de *Joam de Barros*, em que se tratam os Feitos dos Portugueses no Descobrimento e Conquista das Mares e Terras de Oriente. (The three Decades of Asia, of *Joam de Barros*, in which the Deeds of the Portuguese in the Discovery and Conquest of the Seas and Land of the East are treated of.) Lisbon, 1552, 1553, 1563, 3 vol. fol.

- Decada IV., by *Diego de Couto*. *Ibid.* 1602, fol.—Decada V., by the same, *Ib.* 1612.—Decadas VI. and VII., by the same; *Ib.* 1614, 1616, fol.—Decadas VIII., IX. and X., by the same; *Ib.* 1673, fol.—Decada XI., by the same; MS. fol.
- *Cinco Libros da Decada XII.* (Five Books of the 12th Decade.) By the same; Paris, 1645, fol.
- Decada XIII. (Thirteenth Decade, by *Antonio Bocarro*.) MS. fol.
- The three first decades of Barros were reprinted at Lisbon in 1628, and again with those of Couto, Lisbon, 1736, 3 vol. fol.; and again from 1778–1788, in 24 vol.
- Joseph Acosta*, *Historia natural y moral de las Indias*; en que se traten las cosas notables del cielo, y elementos, y ceremonias, leyes y gobierno, y guerra de las Indias. (Natural and moral History of the Indies; in which are treated the remarkable things relative to climate, the elements, the ceremonies, laws, government, and wars of the Indies.) Sevilla, 1590. Barcelona, 1591. Madrid, 1608; *Ib.* 1610, 4to.—In Italian, Venice, 1596, 4to.—In Dutch, 1598, 8vo.—In German, 1599, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1600, 8vo.
- The History of the Travels in the East and West Indies, made by *Richard Eden*; newly put in order, augmented, and finished by *Richard Willis*. London, 1557; *Ib.* 1577, 4to.
- Wahre Geschichte, &c.* (True History of the Discovery of Calicut, and other Kingdoms and Countries of India: translated from the French.) 1565, 4to.
- De Rebus, Emanuelis Lusitaniz Regis Virtute et Auspiciis, gestis, à Hieronymo Osorio*. Lisbon, 1575, fol.—In French, with the continuation of *Lopez de Castagna*, and others, translated by Simon Goulard. Paris, 1581, 4to.; *Ib.* 1587, fol.
- Commentarii del grande Alonso d'Albuquerque, &c.* (Commentaries of the great A. de Albuquerque (concerning his Expeditions in India): collected from his own letters to King Don Manuel. Lisbon, 1557; *Ib.* 1576, fol.; *Ib.*, in 4 parts, 1774, 8vo.
- Merveilles des Indes, par Guillaume Postel*. Paris, 1583, 16mo.
- Odoardo Barboza, Dell' Indie-Orientali.* (On the East-Indies.) Venice, 1588, fol.
- Pigafetta Descriptio Indiz-Oientalis.* Frankfort, 1588, fol.
- Ludovici Barthema Itinerarium in Indiam-Orientalem.* Venice, 1589; Nuremberg, 1610, 12mo.
- Josephi Petri Maffei Historiarum Indicarum Libri XVI selectarum, item ex Indiâ Epistolarum Libri IV.* Cologne, 1589, fol. Lyons, 1637, 8vo.—In Italian, by Serdonati, Florence, 1589. Bergamo, 1749, 2 vol. 4to.—In French, Paris, 1665, 4to.
- This work is far more valuable for style than matter, as it abounds with wonders and absurdities.
- Cornelius Houtmann, De eerste Schep-vaert gedaen van de Hollanders naar Oost-Indien.* (The first Voyage of the Dutch to the East-Indies.) Amsterdam, 1598, 4to.
- S. M. A. W., Historie van Indien, vaerinn verthoelt is de Aventuris die de Hollandische schepen begegnet zun.* (History of India, in which the Adventures which happened to the first Dutch Ships are related.) Amsterdam, 1598, 2 vol. fol.
- Journal of the Voyage of the Dutch Vessels to the East-Indies.* (In Dutch.) Middleburgh, 1598, 4to.
- Diarium nauticum Itineris Batavorum in Indiam Orientalem.* 1598, oblong 4to.
- Journal d'un Voyage de l'Inde-Orientalem par les Hollandais: traduit du Hollandais.* Paris, 1598, oblong 4to.
- Navigatio et Itinerarium in Orientalem Indiam, et Descriptio totius Guinez Tractus, Congo, Angolæ, et Monomotapæ, Insularumque S. Thomæ, S. Helenæ, Ascensionis, nec non*

- non Insulæ Madagafcar, Situlque Terræ-Firmæ a Bonæ-Spei Promontorio, usque ad Mare Rubrum, autore *Joanne Linschot*. Hague, 1599. Amsterdam, 1614, fol. — In Dutch, Frankfort, 1601. Amsterdam, 1614; *Ib.* 1618; *Ib.* 1623; *Ib.* 1644, fol. — In French, Amsterdam, 1610; *Ib.* 1614; *Ib.* 1638, fol. — In English, London, fol.
- Premier Livre de l'Histoire de la Navigation aux Indes-Orientales par les Hollandais, et des Choses à eux advenues; ensemble les conditions, les mœurs, et manières de vivre des nations par eux abordées; davantage les decouvremens, et apparences, situations, et côtes maritimes des contrées, avec le vrai portrait au vif des habitans; le tout par plusieurs figures illustré; par *G. W. A. W. W.* Amsterdam, 1538, fol.
- Le Second Livre, Journal ou Comptoir; contenant le vrai discours et navigation historique du voyage fait par les huit navires d'Amsterdam, au mois de Mars l'an 1598, sous la conduite de l'Admiral *Jacques Cornille Nec*, et du Vice-admiral *Wilbrant de Warwic*: de leur voyage, et choses plus mémorables à ceux audit voyage survenues, de leur riche charge et sainte retour; avec beaucoup de lames d'airain. Amsterdam, 1609, fol.
- Relatio de Rebus in Indiâ-Orientali à Patribus Societatis Jesu 1598 et 1599 peractis. Mentz, 1601, 8vo.
- Description du premier Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales; contenant les mœurs, les loix, façon de vivre, religion et habits des Indiens, une description des animaux, épiceries, drogues aromatiques, et fruits qui se trouvent aux Indes; et un traité du scorbut, qui est une maladie étrange qui survint à ceux qui voyagent dans ces contrées, par *Devitre*. Paris, 1604, 12mo.
- Histoire universelle des Indes-Orientales, par *Corneille Witfliet*, et Histoire universelle des Indes-Orientales, par *Ant. M * * **; divisées en deux livres. Douai, 1605; *Ib.* 1607, fol.
- Histoire des Voyages et Choses plus mémorables, tant en Indes-Orientales qu'autres Pays; des Découvertes des Portugais depuis qu'ils font entrés jusqu'en l'an 1600, par *Dujarric*. Bordeaux, 1607, 4to.
- Cornelii Devena* Navigatio in Indiam-Orientalem. Frankfort, 1607, 8vo.
- Fernando Ribeira*, Relaciam Annal da India-Oriental. (Annals of the East-Indies.) Lisbon, 1607, 4to.
- Gasparo Bernardo de San Ildefonso*, Itinerario di India per terra. (Itinerary to India by land in 1605.) Lisbon, 1611.
- Newpart*, Christliche Ostindianische Reise-Beschreibung. (Christian Travels to the East.) 1613, fol.
- Voyage de *François Pyrard de Laval*; contenant la navigation aux Indes-Orientales, aux Maldives, Molucques, au Brésil, &c.; avec la description des pays, mœurs, façons de faire, police, et gouvernement; du trafic et commerce qui s'y fait, des animaux, arbres, fruits, et autres singularités; divisé en deux parties, avec un petit dictionnaire de la langue des Maldives. Paris, 1613, 2 vol. 8vo.; 3d. edit., *Ib.* 1619. 2 vol. 8vo.; *Ib.* 1679, 4to.

The last edition is most esteemed. Of the ancient travellers in India, Pyrard, who set out in 1600, and returned in 1611, is one of the most accurate and intelligent. His descriptions are concise and neat, and his accuracy has not been impeached. The account he gives of the Maldives continues the best we have, and that of Bengal, Cochin, Travancore, and Calicut are of great value; his remarks on Ceylon, the Isles of Sunda and the Moluccas, are more rapid, but those on the Brazils, though short, are full of curious matter.

Voyage en Afrique, en Asie, aux Indes Orientales et Occidentales, par Jean Moquet, Garde du Cabinet du Roi aux Tuileries. Avec figures. Paris, 1617, 8vo.

These travels were commenced in 1611, and are by no means devoid of interest and research.

Histoire de ce qui s'est passé en Ethiopie, à Goa, et au Malabar, au Brésil, et aux Indes-Orientales, tirée des Lettres écrites en 1620 et 1621: traduite de l'Italien par le P. Jean Dard, Jésuite. Paris, 1618, 8vo.

——— Continuation from 1620 to 1624, by the same. Paris, 1628, 8vo.

*Nieuwe Oost en West Indische Navigationen Joris van Spielbergen, en Jac. Lemaire Australische Navigatie. (New Voyages to the East and West Indies by George van Spielbergen, and J. Lemaire to Australia.) Leyden, 1619, fol. — In Latin, *ib.* 1619, 4to. — In French, Amsterdam, 1621, 4to. — In German, Frankfort, 1625, fol.*

Les Indes Orientales et Occidentales et autres lieux représentés en très-belles figures, qui montrent au naturel les peuples, mœurs, religions, fêtes, sacrifices, mosquées, idoles, richesses, cérémonies, festins, tribunaux, supplices, et esclavages, comme aussi les montagnes, vaisseaux, commerce, marchés, marchandises de toute sorte, épiceries, peintures, feux d'artifice, bouffons, marche d'armées, plantes, arbres, animaux, oiseaux, poissons, monstres, feux souterrains, volcans, ouragans, &c. par le Sieur Romain de Hooghe. Leyden, N. D., oblong small fol.

This scarce work is one of the most curious productions of this celebrated artist. Descriptions accompany each plate.

Mémoires du Voyage aux Indes Orientales du Général Boulieu (en 1619 et années suivantes), dressés par lui-même; avec le Journal de ce même Voyage, dressé à la manière des mariniers, par Letellier, pilote de cet amiral: traduit par Melchisedech Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part II.)

Alex. Geraldini, Itinerarium ad Regiones sub equinoxiali Regione constitutas. Rome, 1621, 8vo.

This work extends to Ethiopia, other parts of Africa, and the East-Indies.

Josephi Philippi Abelini (J. L. Gothesfredi sub-nomine), Indiæ-Orientalis Historia in Latinam versa. Frankfort, 1628, fol.

Journal d'un Voyage au Cap-Verd, à Angola et aux Indes-Orientales. 1634, 4to.

Relation de la Cour du Mogol, par le Capitaine Hawkins: traduite de l'Anglais, par M. Thevenot. (In his Collection, Part I.)

De Imperio magno Mogolensi, five India. Leyden, 1639, 16mo.

*History of the Hollanders and Zeelanders, in different parts of the East-Indies, &c; with the Account of the unfortunate Ship Batavia, commanded by Captain Pelfert. With plates. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1641, fol.; *ib.* 1647, 4to.*

Collection of divers Voyages to the East-Indies, since 1586. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1643, 4to.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par un Gentilhomme Français. Paris, 1648, 8vo.

Vornaamste Zeegetogt na de Oost-Indien, gedaen med de Achimsche en Molusche vlooten, onder de Admiralen Jac. Hemskerck en Volfert Hermans, door H. Satebon. (Voyage to the East-Indies with the Fleets to Achim and the Moluccas, under the command of the Admirals Hemskerck and Hermans, by H. Satebon.) Amsterdam, 1648, 4to.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par Jean Letellier. Dieppe, 1649, 4to.

Will. Brand Boutekoe, Journal of de gedenkwaardige Beschryving van de Oost-Indische Reyse. (Journal of his memorable Voyage to the East-Indies, from 1618 to 1625.) Utrecht, 1651. Amsterdam, 1656; *Ib.* 1681, 4to.—Translated into French in Thevenot's Collection.

This recital of the most extraordinary and unlucky adventures that can befall a mariner, bears in the simplicity and ingenuity of the language the stamp of truth.

Nicks van Pomerend, Journal ofte een Oostindische Reys. (Journal of an East-Indian Voyage.) Amsterdam, 1651, 4to.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales : traduit du Portugais. Paris, 1653, 4to.

Voyage to the East-Indies in the year 1615, by *Edward Torry*. London, 1655, 8vo.

Memoirs of Sir Thomas Roe, Ambassador from the King of England to the Mogul. (In Purchas's Pilgrims.)

Job. Jacob Saar, Ost-Indianische fünfzehnjährige Kriegsdienste, und Beschreibung was sich in solcher Zeit von 1644 bis 1659 begeben. (Military Services for fifteen Years in the East-Indies, and Account of what happened there in that period, from 1644 to 1659.) Nuremberg, 1662; *Ib.* 1672, fol.

The Life of *Don Juan de Castro*, the fourth Viceroy of India; wherein are related the Portuguese voyages to the East-Indies, their discoveries and conquests there, the form of government, commerce, and discipline of war in the East, and the topography of all India and China; containing also a particular relation of the most famous siege of Diu; with a map; by *Jacint Frey de Andrada*. London, 1664, fol.

Relação do novo Caminho que se fez por Terra e mar da India para Portugal, no anno 1663, P. *Manuel Godinho*. (Account of the new Journey by Land and Sea from India to Portugal, executed in 1663 by Father M. Godinho.) Lisbon, 1665, 8vo.

Histoire d'une Expedition de la Compagnie des Indes de France aux Indes-Orientales, pour l'Etablissement de son Commerce, par *Charpentier*. Paris, 1665, 4to.

Galata Palladius de Gentibus Indiæ et Brakmanibus, ex Græco Latinè vertit et Notis illustravit; adjectis *Ambrosio* de Moribus Brakmanorum, et Anonymo de Brakmanibus; *Edwardus Biffuens* editit. London, 1665, 4to.

Relatio Rerum notabilium Regni Mogor in Asia, ex R. P. *Henrici Ruth de Lingen*, Soc. Jesu, inde anno 1664, in Germaniam, et hincce eodem revertentis, Narrationibus coram Serenissimo Duce Newburgio excerpta: complectitur imperii Mogor religionem, regimen, tunc situs varios et inaudita de regno Cabul incognito hactenus; de Christianitatis situ in Japoniâ, Chinâ; item de monumentis, archâ Noë, crocodilis, tunc regis Mogor ejusque liberorum tragœdiâ cruentissimâ. Aschaffenburg, 1665, 25 parts, 4to.

Asia Portuguesa. (Portuguese Asia.) By *Manuel de Faria y Souza*. Lisbon, 1666, 1674, 1675, 3 vol. fol.—In Spanish, *Ib.* 1666, 1672, 1675, 3 vol. fol.

J. Hugen van Linschoten, Reis-Geschriffe van de Navigation des Portugalvria in Orien-ten. (Memoir on the Navigation of the Portuguese in the East-Indies.) Amsterdam, 1666, 4to.

Histoire naturelle et générale des Indes, Iles, et Terre-Ferme de la grande Mer Océane: traduite du Castellane en François. Paris, 1666, fol.

Le Mercure Indien, ou Tresor des Indes-Orientales. Première partie; dans laquelle il est traité de l'or, de l'argent, du vis-argent, de leur formation, leur origine, leur valeur. Seconde partie; où l'on traite des pierres précieuses et des perles, et aussi de leur formation, origine, et valeur. Par *Pierre Duranel*. Paris, 1667, 4to.

Job. van der Bebr, Diarium einer neunzehnjährigen Ostindianischen Reise. (Diary of nine-years' East-Indian Travels, from 1761 to 1650.) Jena and Breslau, 1668, Frankfurt, 1684, 1688, 4to.

Albr. Herport, Ost-Indianische Reise-Beschreibung. (Travels in the East-Indies. Berne, 1669, 8vo.

Descrizione geographica e historica dell' India-Orientale del P. Abbate *Clemente Tosi*; dove si tratta (tom. 1.) della parte intra Gangem, e del imperio del Gran-Mogol; (tom. 2.) dell' India extra Gangem, e tutti i suoi regni. (Geographical and historical Description of the East-Indies, by the Abbé C. Tosi; in which are treated, vol. 1., of the parts within the Ganges, and the empire of the Great-Mogul; and, vol. 2., of India beyond the Ganges, and all its kingdoms.) Rome, 1669; *Ib.* 1672, 2 vol. 4to.

Philip Baldaeus, Beschryving der Oostindischen Landscapen Malabar, Coromandel, Ceylan, &c. (Description of the East-Indian Countries Malabar, Coromandel, Ceylon, &c.) Amsterdam, 1671, 4to.

Verhaal van drye voor naame Reizen naar Oost-Indien, &c. (Collection of three excellent Travels in the East-Indies, by *J. J. Saar*, *Volkert Evertz*, and *Albrecht Herport*: translated by *J. H. Glazemaker*.) Amsterdam,, 1671, 4to.

Newt, Beschryving door Malabar en Coromandel. (Account of Malabar and Coromandel.) Amsterdam, 1672, fol.

Vincenzo Maria, Viaggio all' Indie-Orientali. (Voyage to the East-Indies.) Rome, 1672. Venice, 1683, 4to.

This work contains some curious details relative to the coast of Malabar.

Ol. Dapper, Asia, of Beschryving van het Ryk des Grooten-Mogol, en een grooten gedeelte van Indien. (Asia, or a Description of the Empire of the Great Mogul, and of a large part of India.) Amsterdam, 1672, 2 vol. fol.

Journal du Voyage des Grandes-Indes, par *de Labaye et Caron*; contenant tout ce qui s'est fait par l'escadre de Sa Majesté, sous le commandement du premier, depuis son département de la Rochelle, au mois de Mars 1670, jusqu'à l'an 1672. Paris, 1674. Orleans, 1697. Paris, 1698, 12mo.

Oostindische Voyagie vervattende veel voornaame vorfallen, swedige za een landge-rechte tegen de Portuguesen, &c. (Voyage to the East-Indies, with an account of the battles by sea and land with the Portuguese; with a description of the chief towns, countries, islands, and kingdoms in Eastern India; an account of his return home; by *Winter Schooten*; also an account of the dreadful shipwreck of the East-Indian yacht *Torfschelling*, by *Fr. Jan van der Heyde*. Amsterdam, 1676, fol.

Asiatische und Africanische Merkwürdigkeiten dieser Zeit, das ist, Beschreibung der Koenigreiche, Herrschaften, und Lœnder des Grossen Mogol, des grossen Neguz, &c. des Koenigreichs Algier. (Asiatic and African Curiosities of the present time, or Description of the Kingdoms, Lordships, and Countries of the Great Mogul, the Great Neguz, &c. and of the Kingdom of Algiers.) Nuremburg, 1676, 4to.

Relation ou Journal d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales; contenant l'établissement de plusieurs nations, et la description des principales villes, des mœurs, &c. Paris, 1677, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, par *Delestre*. Paris, 1677, 12mo.

Gerrit Vermeulen, Gedenkwaardige Voyagie naar Oostindien. (Memorable Voyage to the East-Indies, begun in 1668 and concluded in 1674.) Amsterdam, 1677, 4to.

Friedr. Bolling, Oost-Indiske Reise-bog. (Journal of a Voyage to the East-Indies from 1669-1673.) Copenhagen, 1678, 4to.

Joh. Christian Hofmann, Ostindianische Reise. (Voyage to the East-Indies.) Cassel, 1680, 8vo.

Voyage de *François Bernier*, Docteur en Médecine; contenant la description des états du Grand-Mogol, où il est traité de la force, de la justice, et des causes principales de

la décadence de l'état de l'Asie, et de plusieurs événemens considérables, et où l'on voit comment l'or et l'argent, après avoir circulé dans le monde, passent dans l'Indostan, d'où ils ne reviennent plus. Avec figures. Amsterdam, 1679; *Ib.* 1723. *Ib.* 1725, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is one of the most excellent travels in Hindostan which have ever appeared, containing the first good account of Kashemir and several other countries.

Voyage de *Van-Maerden* aux Indes-Orientales : traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1681, 12mo.

Voyage de *Van der Hagen* aux Indes-Orientales : traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1681, 12mo.

Voyage de *Vorwich* aux Indes-Orientales : traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1681, 12mo.

José Martinez de la Puente, Compendio de las Historias del Descubrimiento de la India-Oriental y sus Islas. (Compendium of the History of the Discovery of the East Indies and its Islands.) Madrid, 1681, 8vo.

Job. Schreger, Neue Ost-Indianische Reise-Beschreibung von anno 1669 bis 1677. herausgegeben von J. C. Wohlfert. (New Travels to the East-Indies from 1669 to 1677 : published by J. C. Wohlfert.) Leipzig, 1681, 8vo.

New Voyage to the East-Indies and to Brasil. (In Flemish.) Amsterdam, 1682, fol.

Voyage de *M. Jean Thevenot* ; contenant la relation de l'Indostan, des nouveaux Mogols, et autres peuples et pays des Indes. Paris, 1684, 4to.

Job. Siegmund, Vierzehnjährige Ostindianische Kriegs und Ober Kaufmanns Dienste, von anno 1632. (Fourteen years' military and mercantile Services in the East-Indies, from the year 1632.) Sulzbach, 1686, 4to.

Elias Hesse's Ostindianische Reisebeschreibung, oder Diarium der Reise Dr. *Benjamin Olitchens* von Dresden nach Sumatra. (East-Indian Travels, or Diary of Dr. B. Olitchen's Journey from Dresden to Sumatra in 1680.) Dresden, 1687, 12mo. Leipzig, 1690. Frankfurt, 1734, 8vo.

Histoire des Indes-Orientales, par *Souchu de Rennefort*. Leyden, 1688, 12mo.

Memoires pour servir à l'Histoire des Indes-Orientales ; contenant, 1mo. La navigation de quatre vaisseaux de la compagnie, et l'établissement d'un comptoir Français à Madagascar ; 2do. Le voyage de *M. Vanderveghe*, vice-roi et amiral des Indes-Orientales, par delà l'équateur ; 3mo. Le récit succinct de l'expédition de *M. de Lahaye*, l'abandonnement de l'île de Madagascar, la prise et la perte de la ville de Saint-Thomas, et les particularités les plus curieuses des négociations des Français aux Indes, depuis 1665 jusqu'en 1675, par *M. S. D. R.* Paris, 1688, 4to.

Christoph. Schweitzer, Journal und Tagebuch seiner sechs-jährigen Ostindianischen Reise. (Journal of his six years' Travels in the East-Indies, from Dec. 1, 1675 to Sept. 7, 1682.) Tübingen, 1688, 4to.

This traveller passed through Persia.

Voyage aux Indes et à Batavia, par *Margraff* : traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam 12mo.

Christoph. Fricken, Ostindianische Reisen und Kriegsdienste. (East-Indian Travels and military Services, from 1680-1685.) Ulm, 1692, 8vo.

Journal du Voyage de *Duquesne* aux Indes-Orientales, par un Garde-Marine de son Escadre. Bruxelles, 1692, 12mo.

Relation d'un Voyage et Retour des Indes-Orientales, pendant les années 1690 et 1691, par un Garde de la Marine. (*M. Pouchot de Chantassin*.) Paris, 1693, 12mo.

Probably the former work with a new title.

Probably

- Chr. Burkhard*, Ost-Indianische Reisebeschreibung. (East-Indian Travels.) Halle, 1693, 12mo.
- Jan Nieubof*, Zee en Land Reyze door verschiedene gewesten van Oost-Indian, med een verhaal der stad Batavia. (Journey, by Sea and Land, through various parts of the East-Indies; with a Description of the City of Batavia.) Amsterdam, 1693, fol.
- John Ovington's* Voyage to Surate in the year 1689, with a Description of the Islands of Madeira and St. Helena. London, 1698, 8vo.
- Nouvelle Relation d'un Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, mêlé de plusieurs Histoires curieuses, par M. Carré. Paris, 1699, 2 vol. 12mo.
- Relation of two different Voyages to the East-Indies: translated from the Flemish. London, 1700, 8vo.
- Mémoires de la Campagne et des Découvertes faites dans la Mer des Indes; où l'on propose une route qui abrège de huit cent lieues la traversée de l'île de France à la côte de Coromandel et à la Chine. Avec cartes. Brest, 1700, 4to.
- Francisco Carletti*, Viaggio in Indie Occidentali e Orientali. (Travels in the West and East Indies.) Florence, 1701, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Mémoires pour servir à l'Histoire des Indes-Orientales; contenant une description des îles du Cap-Vert, de Sainte-Hélène, du Cap de Bonne-Espérance, de l'île de Ceilan; par un Membre de la Compagnie Française. Paris, 1702, 12mo.
- A Journal or Account of *William Daniel's* late Expedition from London to Surate in India. London, 1702, 8vo.
- Curiosités de la Nature et de l'Art apportées dans deux Voyages des Indes, l'un aux Indes-Occidentales en 1698 et 1699, et l'autre aux Indes-Orientales en 1701 et 1702; avec une relation abrégée de ces deux voyages, par *C. Biron*, chirurgien-major. Ouvrage enrichi de huit planches. Paris, 1703, 12mo.
- Histoire générale de l'Empire du Mogol, depuis sa Fondation, sur les Mémoires de *M. Manouchi*, Vénitien, par le P. *Catrou*, Jésuite. Paris, 1705, 4to.
- Voyage de *Matelief* aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1705, 12mo.
- Voyage de *Hagen-Naer* aux Indes-Orientales: traduit du Hollandais. Amsterdam, 1705, 12mo.
- Voyage du Sieur *Luillier* aux Grandes-Indes, avec une Instruction pour le Commerce des Indes-Orientales. Paris, 1705. Rotterdam, 1726, 12mo.
- Christophori Langhanssen's* Neue Ostindianische Reise, &c. (New Travels to the East-Indies; with what happened worthy of notice during the journey of *Paul Dero*y to Surate.) Leipzig, 1705, 8vo.
- Giovanni Borghesti*, Lettera scritta da Pondichery; nella quale si contengono, oltre ad un pieno racconto del viaggio da Roma fino alle coste dell' Indie-Orientali, varie nuove osservazioni mediche, anatomiche, naturali: tradotta dal manuscritto Latino da Giov. Maria de Crescimbeni. (Letter written from Pondichery; in which, besides a full account of the voyage from Rome to the coasts of the East-Indies, various new medical, anatomical, and natural observations occur: translated from the Latin MS. by G. M. de Crescimbeni.) Rome, 1705, 12mo.
- Wouter Schouten*, Reys-Togten naer en door Oost-Indien. (Travels to and in the East-Indies, from 1658 to 1665.) Amsterdam, 1707, 1708, 4to.
- Voyage to the East-Indies, by *Francis Leguat*. London, 1708, 8vo.
- The adventures of this person and his companions in the two desert isles are rather suspicious, but there is no reason to impeach his accounts of the Cape, the Isles of St. Helena and the Mauritius, and the East-Indies.

The

- The English Acquisitions in Guinea and the East-Indies. London, 1708, 8vo.
- Manuel Pimentel*, Arte de navegar, &c. e Rotario das Viagens e Custas maritimas de Guinea, Angola, Bresil, Indias e Ilhas Occidentaes e Orientaes. (Art to navigate, &c. and Directions for Voyagers relative to the maritime Coasts of Guinea, Angola, the Brasils, the West and East-Indies and Islands.) Lisbon, 1712, 4to.
- Wilb. Vogel*, Reisebeschreibung in Ostindien. (Travels in the East-Indies.) Altenburg, 1716, 12mo.
- P. van den Broek*, XXV jaarige Reise-Beschryving naer Africa en Oost-Indien. (Five and twenty years' Travels in Africa and the East-Indies.) Lewarden, 1717, 8vo.
- Akten der Dänischen Mission in Ost-Indien, &c. (Acts of the Danish Mission in the East-Indies.) Halle, 1718, 13 vol. 4to.
- These acts have been continued, and the 61st volume appeared in 1805. They contain many particulars relative to the country, and are cited as authority by Anquetil-du-Perron. An abridgment, by *Niecamp*, was published in Latin, at Halle, 1747, 4to.; in German, by the same, from 1705 to 1767; *ib.* 1740 and 1771, 2 vol. 4to., with plates; and the first volume of the latter appeared in a French translation at Paris, 1745, 3 parts, 8vo.
- Voyage de *Nicolas de Graaf* aux Indes-Orientales, et en d'autres Lieux de l'Asie; avec une relation curieuse de la ville de Batavia, et des mœurs et du commerce des Hollandais établis dans les Indes. Avec cartes et plans. Amsterdam, 1719, 12mo.
- This voyage is justly esteemed for the accuracy of the descriptions.
- Journal d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales, par une Escadre commandé par *M. Duquesne*, depuis le 24 Février 1690 jusqu' au 20 Aout 1693, par ordre de la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales. Hague, 1721, 3 vol. 12mo.
- An Account of the Trade in India, by *Charles Lockyer*. London, 1721, 8vo.
- Histoire des Découvertes et des Conquêtes des Portugais dans le Nouveau-Monde, par le *P. Lafiteau*, Jésuite. Paris, 1724, 2 vol. 12mo.; *ib.* 1734, 4 vol. 12mo., with plates.
- The author uses the term "Nouveau-Monde" in the sense of the ancient voyagers, who designated by it all the new-discovered countries in Asia and Africa as well as in America. The whole of the work accordingly relates to the two former continents, and particularly to the East-Indies.
- Franc. Valentyn*, Beschryving van oude en nieuwe Oostindien. (Description of the ancient and modern East-Indies.) Amsterdam, 1726, 8 vol. fol.
- This work, which is scarce and but little known, is one of the best hitherto published relative to India, and contains also an account of the Dutch discoveries in Australasia.
- Ernest Christoph. Barchewitz*, Ostindianische Reise-Beschreibung. (Travels in the East-Indies from 1711–1722.) Chemnitz, 1730; augmented, Erfurt, 1751, 8vo.
- Min Son paa Galejan, eller en Ostindisk Resa, &c. (My Son on the Gallies, or Voyage to the East-Indies, &c.) Stockholm, 1731, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Niclas Jans Campstrup*, Reysbeschryving of Journal van de Oostindische Compagnie schep Blydorf. (Voyage or Journal of East-India Company ship Blydorf). Amsterdam, 1735, 4to.
- Account of the East-Indies, containing Observations and Remarks in 1688, 1723, by *Hamilton*. Edinburgh, 1739, 8vo.
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- Job. W. Heydt*, Allerneuester geographischer und topographischer Schauplatz von Afrika und Ostindien, oder Beschreibung von den Besitzungen der Holländischen Compagnie in Afrika und Asia, nebst der Reise des Verfassers von Holland nach Ost-Indien. (New geographical and topographical Theatre of Africa and the East-Indies, or Description of the Possessions of the Dutch Company in Africa and Asia, with the Author's Voyage from Holland to the East-Indies.) Nuremberg, 1744, fol.
- Jac. de Bucquoi*, Aanmerkelike ontmoedigen in de seltienjaerige Reyse naer de Indien. (Observations made during his sixteen years' Travels in the Indies.) Harlem, 1745, 4to.
- Job. Heinr. Schröder*, Seefahrer, oder merkwürdige Reise nach Ostindien, und verschiedenen Ostindianischen Inseln. (The Navigator, or remarkable Voyage to the East-Indies, and to various East-Indian Islands.) Leipzig, 1749, 8vo.
- Bernard Schervertsen*, Reisebeschreibung nach Ostindien. (Travels to the East-Indies in 1740.) Heilbronn, 1751, 12mo.
- Gustav. Fried. Gerbert*, Ostindische Natur-Geschichte, Sitten, und Alterthümer, besonders bey den Malabaren. (East-Indian Natural History, Manners, and Antiquities, particularly on the Malabar Coast.) Halle, 1752, 8vo.
- Nachrichten über die Salzburger Emigranten, &c. (Notices relative to the Salzburg Emigrants; with the Journals of the English Commissioners during their Voyage to America; and the Voyage of *Francis Urban Baviers* to the East and West Indies.) Frankfurt, 1752, 12mo.
- Job. Peter Reichard*, Zwanzig-jährige Reisen in West und Ost Indien, und alle vier Theile der Welt. (Twenty years' Travels to the West and East Indies, and in all the four Quarters of the World.) Nuremberg, 1756, 8vo.
- Petr. Ofbeck*, Dagbok öfwer en Ostindisk Resa, med Anmerkninger at Naturkundigheten, med *Torene's* Resa til Surate och Ostindien. (Journal during a Voyage to the East-Indies, with Remarks on Natural History, and with *Torene's* Voyage to Surate.) Stockholm, 1756, 8vo.
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- John Henry Grose's* Travels to the East-Indies. London, 1759; *Ib.* 1766; *Ib.* 1772, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Ludw. von Dießhorn*, Nachricht von Ostindiens Beschaffenheit und Seltenheiten; auf seinen Reisen gesammelt. (Account of the Condition and the Curiosities of the East-Indies; collected in his Travels.) Frankfurt, 1759, 8vo.
- C. F. Mager*, Gewisse Nachricht, &c. (Assured Account of the Situation and modern Curiosities of the East-Indies, &c.) Leipzig and Eisenach, 1759, 4to.
- Unfortunate Voyage of the India Company ship the *Diligence*, on her Return from Batavia, by Bengal, to Holland, by *Jac. Franken*. (In Dutch.) Harlem, 1761, 8vo.
- Mémoire sur la Navigation de France aux Indes, par *d'Après de Manneville*. Paris, 1765, 4to.
- The History of Indostan: translated from the Persian, by *Alex. Dow*. Second edition, London, 1770; *Ib.* 1778, 3 vol. 4to.
- The dissertation on the religion and philosophy of the Bramahs contains many particulars relative to India and the inhabitants in their present state.
- Mémoires de la Compagnie et des Découvertes faites dans les Mer de l'Inde, par le Chevalier *Grenier*. Avec une carte de l'itinéraire. Brest, 1770, 4to. Paris, 1780, 8vo.
- Histoire de la Découverte et de la Conquête des Indes par les Portugais, par *Duffieux*. Bouillon, 1770, 12mo.

Tableau historique de l'Inde; contenant un abrégé de la mythologie et des mœurs Indiennes, avec une description de leur politique et de leur religion. Bouillon, 1771, 12mo.

Zend-Avesta, ouvrage de Zoroastre, &c.: traduit du Persan M. *Anquetil du Perron*. Paris, 1771, 3 vol. 4to., plates.

The preliminary discourse to this celebrated work contains the translator's travels in the East-Indies.

P. C. Zimmermann, Reise nach Ost und West Indien. (Voyage to the East and West Indies.) Hamburg, 1771, 8vo.

C. G. Ekeberg, Ostindiske Resa i aaren 1770 och 1771. (Voyage to the East-Indies in 1770 and 1771.) Stockholm, 1773, 8vo.

Gerike, Reise von London nach Zeylon und Cudalur. (Voyage from London to Ceylon and Cudalur.) Halle, 1773, 8vo.

George Bernard Schwartz, Reise in Ostindien. (Travels in the East-Indies.) Frankfurt and Leipzig, 1774, 8vo.

Coryat's Crudities, reprinted from the edition of 1612; to which are added, his Letters from India. London, 1776, 3 vol. 8vo.

Histoire philosophique et politique des Etablissements et du Commerce des Européens dans les deux Indes, par *Guillaume Thomas Raynal*. Avec gravures. Genève, 1780, 4 vol. 4to., and 4to. atlas; *Ib.* 10 vol. 8vo., and 4to. atlas.—In English, by *Justamond*, 4 vol. 8vo.

Voyage dans les Mers de l'Inde, fait par ordre du Roi à l'occasion du passage de Vénus sur le disc du soleil, le 6me Juin 1761, et le 3me même mois 1769, par M. *Legentil*: enrichi de cartes, plans, et figures. Paris, 1779, 1781, 2 vol. 4to. — En Suisse, 1781, 5 vol. 8vo.

Though astronomical observations were the chief object of these travels, the author does not neglect the antiquities and natural history of India.

Voyage du Comte *Duprat* dans l'Inde, écrit par lui-même. London, 1780, 8vo.

Historical Fragments on the Mogul Empire, and the Marattas. London, 1782, 8vo.

Observations on the Passage to India, through Egypt and across the Great-Desert, by *James Capper*. London, 1783, 4to; *Ib.* 1788, 8vo.

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Tableau de la Situation actuelle des Anglais dans les Indes-Orientales, et l'Etat de l'Inde en général, par *Brissot de Varville*. Paris, 1784, 1785, 8vo.

Historisch und geographische Beschreibung von Indien, &c. (Historical and geographical Description of India, by *J. Tieffenthaler*; with the historical and geographical Researches on India by *Anquetil du Perron*, and the general Map of India by *James Rennel*: published by *J. Bernouilli*. With plates.) Berlin, 1785, 3 vol. 4to. — The same in French, Berlin, Bordeaux, and Paris, 1785, 3 vol. 4to.

The account of the Seikhs by *Tieffenthaler* is the most interesting we possess.

The researches of *Anquetil* appeared in French, separately, Paris, 2 vol. 4to., and the work of *Tieffenthaler* in German, Berlin, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.

Briefe über Ostindien, oder Reise-Nachrichten; nebst angehängten Fragmenten über dieses Land. (Letters on the East-Indies, or Account of Travels; with appended Fragments on this Country.) Basil, 1786, 8vo.

Etat actuel de l'Inde. Paris, 1787, 8vo.

Briefe auf einer Reise von Stade nach Madras und Ost-Indien geschrieben, von einem Hannövrerischen Capitain. (Letters during a Voyage from Stade to Madras and the East-Indies, by a Hanoverian Captain.) Bremen, 1788, 8vo.

Memoir of a Map of Indostan or the Mogul Empire ; with an Introduction, illustrative of the Geography and present Division of that Country, and a Map of the Countries situated between the Borders of the Indus and the Caspian, by *James Rennel*, Esq. : to which is added, an Appendix, containing an Account of the Ganges and Burrampooter Rivers. London, 1788, 8vo.

Of this work, the most valuable extant relative to the geography and political state of India, seven different editions appeared.

Voyage et Retour des Indes-Orientales, par *Pouchot de Chanteffin*. Paris, 1792, 12mo.
Voyage from Calcutta to the Merguy Archipelago, on the Coast of the Bay of Bengal ; also an Account of the Islands of Junk-Seylan, Poulo-Pinang, and the Port of Quedas ; the present state of Achem, an Account of the Island of Celebes, and a Treatise on the Monsoon of the East-Indies. By *Robert Forrest*. London, 1792, 2 vol. 4to.

Sketches, historical and political, of Indostan. London, 1792, 2 vol. 8vo.

Briefe der *F. F. von Wurmb* und *F. F. von Wolzogen* auf ihren Reisen nach Afrika und Ostindien. (Letters of the Barons de Wurmb and de Wolzogen during their Travels to Africa and the East-Indies, from 1774 to 1792.) Gotha, 8vo.

Travels in India, by *William Hodges*. London, 1793, 4to., plates.

Choice Views in India, after designs executed on the spot, and engraved in aqua-tinta, with a French and English description, and forty engravings ; by the same. London, 1794, fol.

British India analysed. London, 1793, 3 vol. 8vo.

J. S. Stavorinus, Reise van Seeland, over de Raap de Goede-Hoop, naer Batavia, Bantam, Bengalen, enz gedaen in de jaaren 1768 bis 1771. (Voyage from Zealand, by the Cape of Good Hope, to Batavia, Bantam, and Bengal, in the years 1768, 1771.) Leyden, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1798, 8vo.

Reise, over de Kaap de Goede-Hoop van Batavia, naer Samarang, Macassar, Amboine, en Surate, in 1774, 1778. (Voyage, by the Cape of Good Hope and Batavia, to Samarang, Macassar, Amboyna, and Surate, in 1774, 1778.) Leyden, 1794, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1799, 8vo.

This work contains interesting accounts of Bengal and the Isles of Java, Celebes, and Amboyna.

Briefe aus Ost-Indien. (Letters from the East-Indies.) Bafil, 1796, 8vo.

A Journey over-land to India ; partly by a route never before followed by any European, by *Leonard Campbell*. London, 1795, 8vo.

A Series of Hindostan Letters ; containing a striking account of the manners and customs of the Gentoo nations, of the Moguls, and other Mahomedan tribes in Hindostan, by *Bartholomew Burges*. New-York, 1790, 8vo.

Voyage in Arabia, India, &c. in the years 1781, 1784, by *Sila James*. London, 1797, 8vo.

Mémoires sur l'Inde, par *Banbi*, revus par *Jérôme Lalande* : publiés par M. de Vaucelles. Paris, 1798, 8vo.

View of India, by *T. Pennant*. London, 1798, 3 vol. 8vo.

Travels from England to India, in the year 1798, by *John Taylor*. London, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

The route of Major Taylor is by the Tyrol, Venice, the Morea, Aleppo, Antioch, and Bassora.

Journal of a Voyage from Madras to Colombo, and on the Eastern Coast of Africa ; with a Vocabulary. London, 1800, 4to.

Voyage

Voyage à Madagascar, à Maroc, et aux Indes-Orientales, par *Alexis Rochon*; accompagné d'une carte de Madagascar, d'une carte de l'Inde-Orientale, d'une vocabulaire Madegasse, et de tables astronomiques. Paris, 1802, 3 vol. 8vo.

The first volume contains the author's travels in Madagascar, first published in 1792; the second, a vocabulary of the language of that island, and his travels in Morocco; the third, those in the East-Indies, particularly relating to Isle de France and New Zealand.

Modern History of Hindostan. London, 1802, 4to.

Lettres philosophiques et historiques à Milord S * * *, sur l'état moral et politique de l'Inde, des Indous, et de quelques autres principaux Peuples de l'Asie, au commencement du dix-neuvième siècle, par l'auteur de "l'Essai historique et militaire sur l'Art de la Guerre." Paris, 1803, 8vo.

The author derived his materials chiefly from the works of Sir William Jones, the Asiatic Researches, and other recent publications.

Viaggio alle Indie-Orientali. (Travels to the East-Indies.) By *F. Paulino de San Bartholomeo*. Rome, 1796, 4to. — In French, revised by Anquetil du Perron; Paris, 1808, 3 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.

Voyages and Travels to India, Ceylon, the Red Sea, Abyssinia, and Egypt, in the years 1802, 1806, by *George Viscount Valentia*. London, 1809, 3 vol. 4to.

Historical Sketches of the South of India; in an attempt to trace the history of Mysore, from the origin of the Hindoo government of that state, to the extinction of the Mahomedan dynasty, in 1799. By Lieutenant-Colonel *Wilks*. London, 1810, vol. i.

Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, pendant les années 1802, 1806, par *C. F. Tombe*; revu et augmenté par *M. Sonnini*. Paris, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.

Voyages de l'Inde et dans l'Isle de Ceilan: traduit du Hollandais de *M. Haafner*. Paris, 1811, 2 vol. 8vo.

Christian Researches in Asia, by the Rev. *Claudius Buchanan*, D.D. London, 1811, 8vo.

Sketch of the Sikhs, by Lieut.-Col. *Malcolm*. London, 1812, 8vo.

Journal of a Residence in India, by *Maria Graham*. Edinburgh, 1812, 4to.

Oriental Memoirs; selected from a series of familiar letters, written during seventeen years' residence in India, by *James Forbes*. London, 1813, 4 vol. 4to.

[See the travels of Olearius, Struys, Le Bruyn; *SECT. RUSSIA IN EUROPE*. — Schermerling; *SECT. Voyages to SPITZBERGEN, &c.* — Goes; *SECT. SPAIN*. — Pietro de la Valls, Poser, Melton, Thévenot; *SECT. TURKEY IN EUROPE*. — Vogel; *SECT. HOLLAND*. — Reisebeschryving door Vrankryk, &c. Bruce; *SECT. EUROPE and ASIA*. — Belon, Centellas, Laboulaye-de-Goux, Hanoverian Officer, Voyage au Pays de Bambouk; *SECT. EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA*. — Josten; *SECT. EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, and AMERICA*. — Verthema; *SECT. SYRIA*. — Marco Polo, Oderico, Mandeville, Bourges, Melton; *SECT. SYRIA and PALESTINE*. — Schroetter; *SECT. PALESTINE*. — Mortimer, Renaudot, Ambassades reciproques, Mandelslo, Rhodes, Meister, Lettres de quelques Membres de la Compagnie des Indes, Rechteren and Langes, Mannevillette, Voyage to the East-Indies in 1747, Sonnerat, Cossigny, Sainte Croix; *SECT. CHINA*. — Cardini and Baretti, Machault; *SECT. JAPAN*. — Balbi, Istoria naturale e politica, &c.; *SECT. BIRMAN EMPIRE*. — Tachard; *SECT. SIAM*.]

II. *Travels peculiar to Parts of Hindostan.*

BENGAL.

Relation of an unfortunate Voyage to the Kingdom of Bengal; describing the deplorable condition and accidents of those who undertook it; how, after the loss of their ship, they were forced to reside in a desert and barren island, &c. by *M. Glanins*. London, 1682, 8vo.

Gevaarelyke Schipp-breuk van de Oost-Indische jacht Ter-Schelling onder het and van Bengale. (Dangerous Shipwreck of the East-Indian yacht Ter-Schelling, on the Coasts of Bengal.) By *Fr. J. van der Heyde*. 1707, 4to.

Essay on the Cultivation of the Lands and Improvement of the Revenues of Bengal, by *Patullo*. London, 1772, 8vo.

View of the Rise, Progress, and present State of the English Government in Bengal, by *Henry Verelst*. London, 1772, 4to.

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Civil, political, and commercial State of Bengal, by *Bolts*. London, 1773, 2 vol. 8vo.

Memoirs relative to the State of Bengal in India, by *Warren Hastings*. London, 1786, 8vo.

History of Deccan and Bengal, by *Jonathan Scott*. Shrewsbury, 1796. London, 1800, 2 vol. 4to.

Voyage au Bengale; suivi de Notes critiques et politiques, d'Observations sur le Voyage de Stavrinus, d'une Notice sur le Japon, et de la Description de la Culture du Riz dans l'Asie, par le Cit. *Charpentier-Coffigny*. Paris, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage dans l'Inde et au Bengale, fait dans les années 1789 et 1790; contenant la description des Iles Séchelles et de Trinquemalay, des détails sur le caractère et les arts industriels des peuples de l'Inde, la description de quelques pratiques religieuses des habitans de Bengale: suivi d'un Voyage fait dans le Mer Rouge, contenant la description de Moka, et du commerce des Arabes de l'Yémen, des détails sur leurs mœurs, leur caractère, &c. par le Cit. *Grandpré*. Orné de belles gravures et du plan de la citadelle de Calcuta. Paris, 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

POSSESSIONS OF THE MARATTAS.

The Origin and authentic Narrative of the present Maratta War, and also of the late Bohillas War, in 1773 and 1774. London, 1781, 4to.

Illustration of some Institutions of the Maratta People, by *William Toune*. London, 1799, 8vo.

Journal of a Route to Magpore, by the way of Cuttak, Barrosumber, &c. in the year 1790, by *Daniel Robinson Leckie*. London, 1800, 4to.

COAST OF MALABAR.

Relation du Malabar: traduite de l'Italien de *François Baretto*. Paris, 1645, 2 vol. 12mo.

Relation dernière de ce qui s'est passé dans les Royaumes de Manduré, de Tanjaor, et autres Lieux voisins de Malabar, par le P. *Hyacinthe de Magistris*. Paris, 1663, 8vo.

Giuseppe di Santa Maria, Legato apostolico nelli Regni de' Malabari, prima Spedizione all' Indie-Orientali. (First Expedition of Joseph de Santa Maria, apostolical

- lical Legate in the Kingdoms of Malabar, to the East-Indies, in 1655.) Rome, 1661, 4to.
- Account of the Religion, Government, Learning, and Economy of the Malabarians: translated from the German of *Ziegenbalg*. London, 1697, 8vo.
- An Account of the Religion, Manners, and Learning, of the People of Malabar, in the East-Indies; in letters written by some of the most learned men in the country to the Danish missionaries, by *Philips*. With a map of the country. London, 1699, 8vo.
- Nouvelle Relation d'un Voyage fait aux Indes-Orientales; contenant la description des îles de Bourbon et de Madagascar, de Surate, de Malabar, de Calicut, de Timor, de Goa, &c. par M. *Dellon*, Docteur en Médecine. Amsterdam, 1699, 12mo. — In English, London, 1699, 8vo.
- Voyage à la Côte de Malabar, par *Inigo de Biernillas*: traduit du Portugais. Paris, 1736, 12mo.
- Jacob Conter Vischer*, Malabarische Breven; behelgende eene naukerige Beschryving van de Kust van Malabar. (Malabaric Letters; containing an accurate Description of the Coast of Malabar.) Leuwarden, 1743, 8vo.
- An historical Account of the Settlement and Possession of Bombay, by the English East-India Company. London, 1781, 8vo.
- A Description of several artificial Caverns in the Neighbourhood of Bombay. Calcutta, 1788. London, 1789, 8vo.

III. Travels in Ceylon.

- Histoire de l'Île de Ceylan; écrite par le Capitaine *Bybeiro*, et présentée au Roi de Portugal en 1695: traduite du Portugais par M. l'Abbé *Legrand*. Amsterdam, 1719, 12mo.
- Historical Relation of the Island of Ceylan, by *Robert Knox*. London, 1681, fol.
The author, with some companions, lived twenty-seven years in slavery in various parts of the island.
- Observations made in the Isle of Ceylon, by *Strachan*. (In the Philosophical Transactions, vol. xxiii.)
- Joh. Christoph. Wolf*, Reise nach Zeylon, nebst Bericht von der Holländischen Regierung zu Jafnapatam. (Voyage to Ceylon; with Accounts of the Dutch Government of Jafnapatam.) Berlin, 1782, 8vo. — In English, by *Erkelskrom*, London, 1785, 8vo.
- An Account of the Island of Ceylon, by *Campbell*. London, 1798, 8vo.
- Relation de l'Ambassade au Royaume de Candy dans l'Île de Ceylan [en 1781]: traduit de l'Anglais de *Hughes Boyd*. Paris, 1800, 8vo.
- Memoir on the Isle of Ceylon, by Messrs. *Joinville* and *Mahony*. (In the Asiatic Researches, Calcutta, vol. vii., 1801, 4to.)
- Account of the Island of Ceylon, containing its History and Geography; to which is added, the Journal of an Embassy to the Court of Candi, by *Robert Percival*. London, 1803, 4to.

[See the travels of Cardini and Baretti; *SECT. JAPAN*. — *Istoria naturale e politica*, &c.; *SECT. BIRMAN EMPIRE*. — *Baldæus*, *Valentyn*, *Pyrard de Laval*, *Memoires pour servir à l'Histoire des Indes-Orientales*, *Gerike*, *Journal of a Voyage from Madras*, *Lord Valentia*, *Haafner*; *SECT. EAST-INDIES*.]

IV. Travels

IV. *Travels in Nepaul.*

An Account of the Kingdom of Nepaul, being the substance of Observations made during a Mission in that Country in 1793, by Colonel *William Kirkpatrick*. London, 1811, 4to.

Travels common to the East-Indies and Persia.

Viaggi fatti da Venetia in Tana, in Persia, in India, et in Constantinopoli, con la descrizione particolare di città, luoghi, siti, costumi, e della Porta del Gran-Turco, e di tutte le intrade, spese, e modo di governo suo, e della ultima impresa contra Portughesi. In Vinegia, nell' anno M.D.XLIII. nella Casa di Aldo. (Voyages from Venice to Tana [now Azof] in Persia, India, and to Constantinople; with the particular description of cities, places, situations, customs, and of the Porte of the Grand-Turk; and of all his revenue, expenditure, and government, and of his last enterprise against the Portuguese.) Venice, Aldus, 1543, 8vo.

This small collection is very scarce. It was subsequently inserted in the large collection of Ramusio, and translated into Latin in the *Scriptores Rerum Persicarum*, Frankfort, 1607. The author is *Antonio Minutio*; and the work contains the travels of *Gasparo Contarini*, who, in 1473, visited Mingrelia, Georgia, Persia, Tartary, and Russia; two journeys of *Giuseppe Barbaro*, two of *Alevisi*, and two anonymous travels.

Pedro Texeira, Relacion del Origen, Descendencia, y Sucesion de los Reyes de Persia y de Hormuz, y de un Viage hecho por el mesmo autore deude India-Oriental, y hasta Italia por tierra. (Account of the Origin, Descent, and Succession of the Kings of Persia and Hormuz, and of a Journey made by the Author into the East-Indies, and back, by land, to Italy.) Antwerp, 1610, 8vo. — French, by Cotelendi, Paris, 1681, 2 vol. 12mo.

Travels into the East, by *T. Herbert*, London, 1634, 4to.

Relation du Voyage de Perse et des Indes-Orientales: traduit de l'Anglais de *Thomas Herbert* (par Wiquefort); avec le Révolutions arrivées au Royaume de Siam l'an 1647: traduites du Flammand de *Jérémie van Vliet* (par le même). Paris, 1663, 4to.

Job. Albrecht von Mandelslo, Schreiben von seiner Ostindianischen Reise, aus der Insel Madagaskar, anuo 1639. (Letter on his East-Indian Travels from the Isle of Madagaskar, in 1639.) Sleswick, 1645; *Ib.* 1647, 4to.

This traveller passed through Persia.

Relations des Voyages des Pères de la Compagnie de Jésus dans les Indes-Orientales et en Perse. Paris, 1666, 2 vol. 12mo.

Six Voyages de *Jean Tavernier* en Turquie, en Perse, et aux Indes, pendant l'espace de quarante ans par toutes les routes qu' on peut y tenir, accompagnés des observations particulières sur les qualités, la religion, le gouvernement, et le commerce du chaque pays, avec les figures, les poids, et la valeur des monnoies. Enrichis des cartes, plans, et figures. Paris, 1676; *Ib.* 1679, 3 vol. 4to.; *Ib.* revue, corrigée, et augmentée de diverses choses curieuses, 1681, 3 vol. 4to. Paris (Holland), 1678, 1679, 3 vol. 12mo. Bruxelles, 1679, 1681, 1690, 3 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1692, 3 vol. 12mo. Utrecht, 1712, 3 vol. 12mo. Rouen, 1713, 6 vol. 12mo. Hague, 1718, 3 vol. 12mo. Paris, 1724, 6 vol. 12mo. — In English, London, 1678, fol.

Tavernier, though not equal to Chardin and Bernier, will always continue among the most valuable travellers in the East. His account of Turkey,

- which he did not visit himself, is formed on the memoirs of his brother, and is full of errors.
- Asia*; the First Part, being an accurate Description of Persia, the vast Empire of the Great-Mogul, and other Parts of India. London, 1673, fol.
- John Fryer's Travels into Persia*; began 1672, finished 1681; *ejusdem*, *New Account of East-India*. London, 1693; *Ib.* 1698, fol.
- Daniel Partbey*, Ostindianische und Persianische Kriegsdienste und Reisen, und Beschreibung was sich von 1677 bis 1685 zugetragen. (Military Services and Travels for nine years in the East-Indies and Persia, and Account of what happened there, from 1677 to 1685.) Nuremberg, 1687; *Ib.* 1698, 12mo.
- Franz Gaspard Schillinger*, Persianische und Ostindianische Reise. (Persian and East-Indian Travels, from 1699 to 1702.) Nuremberg, 1707, 1709, 1716, 8vo.
- Job. Gottlieb Wurm*, Zehnjoehrige Ostindianische und Persianische Reise. (Ten years' East-Indian and Persian Travels.) Dresden and Leipzig, 1737, 8vo. Hanover, 1754, 12mo.
- Daniel von Mogenis's* selbst-eigene Beschreibung seiner Reise und seltsamen Begebenheiten in Persien und Indostan. (Account of the Travels and strange Adventures in Persia and Indostan, by himself: published by Richard Tomlinson. Berne, 1763, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Edward Kier's Voyage* from England to India, in the year 1754; interspersed with some interesting passages relative to the manners, customs, &c. of several nations in Indostan; also a Journey from Persia to England by an unusual route. London, 1773, 4to.
- Historical Relation of the Rohillas, the Afghans, and Persia*, by *C. Hamilton*. London, 1787, 8vo.
- Observations made on a Tour from Bengal to Persia*; with a short Account of the Remains of the celebrated Palace of Persepolis, by *William Franklin*. London, 1690, 8vo.
- A Journey from Bengal to England, through the Northern Part of India, Kashmyre, Afghanistan, Persia, and into Russia*, by the Caspian-Sea, by *George Forster*. London, 1790, 1798, 2 vol, 4to.

PERSIA.

- IL Viaggio dell' Ambrosio Contarini*, Ambasciatore della Signoria di Venetia al Uxan-Cassan, Rè di Persia. (Journey of Ambrosio Contarini, Ambassador from Venice to Uxan-Cassan, King of Persia.) Venice, 1543, 12mo.
- Commentarj del Viaggio in Persia, di Catarino Zeno, e delle Guerre fatte nell' Imperio Persiano del tempo di Uxan-Cassano*, libri due; e della Scoperta dell' Isole Frislandia, Eslanda, &c. da' due fratelli Zeno Nicolò e Antonio. (Commentaries of the Voyage of Catarino Zeno, and of the Wars in the Empire of Persia, at the time of Uxan-Cassan, two books; with the Discovery of the Islands of Friesland, Iceland, &c. by the two brothers, Nicolas and Antonio Zeno, contained in the third book.) Venice, 1558, 8vo.
- Catarino Zeno*, Istoria curiosa delle sue Avventure in Persia: tratta da antico originale manuscritto, per la prima volta publicata da Vincenzio Formaleoni. (Curious History

- tory of his Adventures in Persia: from the ancient original MS., published for the first time by V. Formaleoni.) Venice, 1783, tom. i., 12mo.
- Relacion de Don Juan de Persia, en III libros, donde se tratan los casos notables de Persia. (Relation of Don Juan of Persia, in three books, in which the most remarkable objects in Persia are treated.) Valladolid, 1604, 4to.
- Kakasch, Stephan von Zalokemeny, und Georg Teßlander, Iter Persicum anno 1602, oder Persianische Reisebeschreibung. (Travels in Persia.) Altenburg, 1609; *Ib.* 1610, 8vo.
- Govea, Ambassade da Persia. (Embassy of Persia.) Lisbon, 1611, 4to.
- Joannes de Laet, Persia, seu Regni Persiæ Status, variaque in Persiam Itinera. Leyden, 1633, 1647, 2 vol. 4to.; *Ib.* 1637, 24to.
- L'Ambassade de Don Garcias de Figueroa en Perse; contenant la politique de ce grand empire, les mœurs du Roi Schal-Abbas, et une relation de tous les lieux de la Perse où cet ambassadeur a été pendant l'espace de huit ans qu'il y a demeuré: traduit par Wiquiefort. Paris, 1667, 4to.
- Samuel Imbrecht, Voyagien naer en door groot en machtige Koningryk van Persia. (Travels to and in the great and mighty Kingdom of Persia.) Amsterdam, 1667, 4to.
- Recueil de diverses Relations de l'Île de Madagascar, du Brésil, d'Égypte, et de Perse, avec l'Histoire de la dernière Guerre de Brésil, entre les Portugais et les Hollandais; données au public, avec les Observations de E. E. Moris, par Jacques et Pierre Dupuy. Paris, 1631, 2 vol. 4to.
- Relations véritables et curieuses de l'Île de Madagascar et du Brésil; avec l'Histoire de la dernière Guerre faite au Brésil, entre les Portugais et les Hollandais. Trois Relations d'Égypte, et une du Royaume de Perse, par François Cauche, Boulax-Baro, Pierre Moreau, César Lambert, Jacques Albert, et Santo Seguzzzy: publiées par Claude Bartholin Morisot. Paris, 1651; *Ib.* 1691, 4to.
- Of these memoirs, written between 1598 and 1648, those on the Brasils and Madagascar are the most interesting.
- Voyage ou Relation de la Perse, avec une Dissertation sur les Mœurs, Religion, et Gouvernement de cet Etat. Paris, 1668, 12mo.
- Les Beautés de la Perse, ou Description de ce qu'il y a de plus curieux dans ce Royaume, enrichie de la carte du pays, et de quelques estampes dessinées sur les lieux, par le Sieur A. D. D. V. (André Deslandes-Douliers.) Paris, 1673, 4to.
- Le même; avec la Relation des Aventures de Louis Marot, Pilot-général des Galères de France. Paris, 1679, 12mo.
- Journal du Voyage du Chevalier Chardin en Perse, et aux Indes-Orientales, par la Mer-Noire. Londres, 1686, fol. Amsterdam, 2 vol. 12mo. Lyons, 2 vol. 12mo.

These editions contain only the journey from Paris to Isfahan. The following was published separately; and the editions which follow, contain his entire travels —

- Le Couronnement de Soliman Troisième, Roi de Perse, et ce qui s'est passé de plus mémorable dans les deux premières années de son Règne (par Chardin). Paris, 1691, 12mo.
- Voyage de M. le Chevalier Chardin en Perse et autres lieux de l'Orient; enrichi d'un grand nombre de figures, représentant les antiquités et les choses remarquables du pays. Amsterdam, 1711, 10 vol. 12mo.; *Ib.* 3 vol. 4to. Paris, 1723, 10 vol. 12mo.
- Voyage, &c. &c. Nouvelle édition, augmentée du Couronnement de Soliman III.,

et

et de beaucoup passages tirés du manuscrit de l'auteur, et qui ne se trouvent point dans les éditions précédentes. Amsterdam, 1735, 4 vol. 4to.

Collection of Voyages and Travels in Persia, by *Chardin*. London, 1711, 2 vol. 8vo.

The veracity and copiousness of information contained in these volumes is very generally acknowledged.

Etat présent du Royaume de Perse. Avec figures. Paris, 1694, 12mo. — The same, with this title: "Voyage ou Relation de l'état présent du Royaume de Perse, avec une Dissertation curieuse sur les Mœurs et le Gouvernement de cet Etat, par M. *** *Sanfon*." Figures. Paris, 1695, 12mo.

Découverte de l'Empire du Candahar. Paris, 1730, 12mo.

Amoenitates Exoticarum politico-physico-mediarum Fasciculi, quibus continentur variae Relationes, Observationes Rerum Persicarum et Ulterioris Asiae, autore *Engelberta Kämpfer*. Lemgo, 1712, 8vo.

Travels of *Kämpfer* in Persia, and other Countries of the East. London, 1736, 2 vol. fol.

These are both works of great merit and scarcity.

Persepolis illustrata; or Account of the Royal Palace of Persepolis in Persia, destroyed by Alexander the Great; with particular remarks concerning that palace, and an account of the ancient authors; illustrated and described in 21 copper-plates. London, 1739, fol.

Persia; ovvero secondo Viaggio di *F. Leandro di Santa-Cecilia*, Carmelitano scalzo, nell'Oriente; scritta da medesimo. (Persia; or second Journey of Friar Leandro di S. Cecilia, barefooted Carmelite, in the East; written by himself.) Rome, 1757, 4to.

Reise nach Persien, nebst einer Beschreibung der wichtigsten Merkwürdigkeiten dieses Reichs. (Travels to Persia, with a Description of the chief Curiosities of that Empire.) Frankfort, 1780, 1781, 2 vol. 8vo.

P. S. Pallas, Reise von der nördlichen Seite des Kaukasus bis nach Choy in Persien. (Journey from the Northern Side of the Caucasus to Choy in Persia, in 1785.) In the New Memoirs of the North.

R. Hablizl, Bemerkungen gemacht in der Persischen Landschaft Gilan und auf den Gilanischen Gebirgen. (Observations made in the Persian Province of Ghilan, and among the Mountains of that Province, in 1773 and 1774.) Petersburg, 1783, 8vo.

Voyage de *Beauchamp* en Perse. (In the Journal des Savans, 1790.)

Nachricht von einer Reise in Persien im Jahr 1787. (Notices of a Journey in Persia, in 1787.) In the Minerva, 1792, No. VIII.

Concise Account of some natural Curiosities of Malham (in Persia). London, 1799, 8vo.

Description of Moeshec in Persia, by *Francis Gladwin*. London, 1801, 4to.

J. A. Bergh, Reise nach Persien. (Journey to Persia.) Leipzig, 8vo.

Voyage en Perse, par *G. A. Olivier*. Paris, 1807, 2 vol. 8vo., and atlas 4to.; 1 vol. 4to.

Travels to Shiraz, by the route of Cazrum and Feruzabad; with various remarks on the manners, customs, &c. of the Persians, by *Edward Scott Waring*. London, 1807, 4to.

Geographical Memoir of the Persian Empire; interspersed with accounts of manners and customs, by *John Macdonald Kinneir*. London, 1813, 4to.

[See the travels of Olearius, Struys, Le Bruyn, Hanway, Journey through Russia, Allgemeine Geschichte; Sect. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. — Pietro della Valle, Poser, Melton,

Melton, Tournefort, Thevenot, Otter, Voyage d'un Missionnaire en 1750, Ferrières-Sauveboeuf, Olivier; *Sect. TURKEY IN EUROPE.* — Pouillet, Bell, Laboulaye-de-Goux, Voyage d'un Missionnaire; *Sect. EUROPE and ASIA.* — Relation nouvelle du Levant, Chinon, Dapper; *Sect. ARMENIA.* — Pacifique; *Sect. PALESTINE.* — Verthema, l'illustre Pèlerin; *Sect. SYRIA.* — Marco Polo, Bourges, Stranfiens, Melton, Gardanne; *Sect. SYRIA and PALESTINE.* — Güldenstädt, Cook, Histoire des Découvertes, Rhodes; *Sect. SIBERIA.* — Abdoulkerim, Schweltzer; *Sect. EAST-INDIES.*]

INDEPENDENT TARTARY.

SCHILDBERG'S Gefangenschaft in der Türkei. (Captivity in Turkey.) Frankfort, 1557, 4to.

The author, a Bavarian, served in Hungary in 1374, and became successively prisoner of Bajazet and of Tamerlan.

Opera dilettevole a intendere, nel quale si contiene de' Itinerarii in Tartaria per alcuni Frati giovani dell' ordine Minore, e Frate Isidoro predicatore Dominico, mandati da Papa Innocente IV., nella provincia di Scythia per ambasciatori. (A work delightful to know, in which are contained the Travels in Tartary of some young Minorite Friars, and of Friar Isidore, preaching Dominican, sent as ambassador from Pope Innocent IV. to Scythia.) Venice, 1537, 8vo.

Historia del gran Tamerlan, o Itinerario y Narracion del Viage, y Relacion de la Ambasciada que Ruy Gonzalez de Clavijo, le hizo por mandado del Señor Rey Don Henrique el Tercero de Castilla, en año 1403; con Discurso de Gonzalez Orgova de Molina, y la Vida del Tamerlan escrita por Paulo Jovio. (History of the great Tamerlan, or Itinerary and Narrative of the Travels, and Relation of the Embassy executed by Command of King Don Henry III., of Castile, in 1403; with a Discourse of Gonzalez Orgova de Molina, and the Life of Tamerlan by Paulus Jovius.) Seville, 1582, fol.

Voyage d'Antoine Jenkinson, pour découvrir le Chemin du Catay par la Tartarie, écrit par lui-même aux Marchands Anglais de la Compagnie de Moscou, qui l'avoient obligé de faire ce voyage (en 1558). In M. Thevenot's Collection, Part I.

Relation des Tartares Procopites et Nogais, Circassiens, Mingréliens, et Géorgiens, par Jean de Lucès, Religieux de l'ordre de Saint Dominique. — Additions à la Relation précédente de la Tartarie, principalement des Tartaries du Crim. (*Ibid.*)

Guillelmi Bruffii Diarium de Tartaria. Cologne, 1593. Frankfort, 1598, 8vo.

Relation de la Tartarie-Orientale, par le P. Martini. (In the *Recueil des Voyages au Nord*, vol. iv.)

Relation du Sieur Ferrand, Médecin du Kan des Tartares, touchant la Crimée, les Tartares Nogais, et ce qui se passa au séraïl dudit Kan. (*Ibid.*)

P. Dan, Historia en Beschryving van Tartarien. (History and Description of Tartary.) Amsterdam, 1684, fol.

A Voyage into Tartary; containing a curious description of the country, with part of Greece and Turkey, the manners, opinions, and religion of the inhabitants therein, with some other incidents, by Hellogenes del Epy. London, 1689, 12mo.

Relation de la Petite-Bucharie. Cologne, 1728, 12mo.

Recueil de divers Voyages curieux en Tartarie, &c. Leyden, 1729, 2 vol. 4to.

Relation

Relation de la Grande-Tartarie Afiatique, dressée sur les mémoires des prisonniers Suédois en Tartarie. Amsterdam, 1737, 8vo.

Staat der gesammten Tartarey, in den alten und neuen Zeiten, aus den bewährtesten Nachrichten gezogen. (State of all Turkey, in ancient and modern Times; from the most authentic sources.) Riga and Leipzig, 1780, 8vo.

Voyages chez les Kalmouks et les Tartares: ornés de 23 figures et de deux cartes, Berne, 1792, 8vo.

A judicious extract from the works of Pallas, Gmelin, Lepechin, &c.

[See the travels of Poffevin, Michalon, Olearius, Struys, Hanway, Avril; *Seet.* RUSSIA IN EUROPE. — Carpin, Ancellin, Rubruquis, Haiton, in the Collection of Bergeron. — Bruce, Bell; *Seet.* EUROPE and ASIA. — Stranflens; *Seet.* SYRIA and PALESTINE. — Witsen, Pallas, Bergmann; *Seet.* SIBERIA. — Bertrandon de la Brocquiere; *Seet.* PALESTINE. — Ribadeneyra, Mendez Pinto, Wagner; *Seet.* CHINA.]

ARABIA.

ARABIA, feu Arabum, vicinarumque Orientalium Gentium, Leges et Historia. Amsterdam, 1635, 4to.

Gregorii Abul-Pharagii Specimen Historiæ Arabum, feu de Origine et Moribus Narratio; Arab. et Lat. in linguam Latinam conversa, et notis illustrata, opere Edward Pococke. Oxford, 1650, 4to.

Voyage dans l'Arabie-Heureuse, par l'Océan Oriental et le Détroit de la Mer Rouge, dans les années 1708, 1709, et 1710; avec la relation particulière d'un voyage fait du port de Moka, à la cour du Roi d'Iemen, dans la seconde expedition des années 1711, 1712, et 1713; un mémoire concernant l'arbre et le fruit du café, dressé sur les observations de ceux qui ont fait ce dernier voyage, et un traité historique de l'origine et des progrès du café, tant dans l'Asie que dans l'Europe, &c. (Par M. de la Roque.) Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1716, 12mo.

Voyage fait par ordre du Roi Louis XIV. dans la Palestine, vers le Grand-Emir, chef des Princes Arabes du Désert, connus sous le nom de Bedouins ou d'Arabes Scénites, qui se disent la vraie posterité d'Ismaël fils d'Abraham; où il est traité des mœurs et des coutumes de cette nation, avec la description générale de l'Arabie, faite par le Sultan Ismaël Abulfeda: traduite au Français sur les meilleurs manuscrits, avec des notes par M. D. L. R. (M. de La Roque.) Avec figures. Paris, 1717, 12mo.

This was detached by the editor from the memoirs of the Chevalier d'Arvieux, and contains a very interesting account of his living with the Emir, who became greatly attached to him, and of the manners of the Bedouin Arabs in general.

Voyage d'un Missionnaire Jésuite en Arabie et en Barbarie. Paris, 1730, 12mo.

Relation de l'Expédition de Moka, en l'année 1737, sous les ordres de M. de la Garde-Jager de Saint-Malo, mis en ordre et publiée par M. l'Abbé Desfontaines. Paris, 1739, 12mo.

Cassel, Reise nach Gross-Cairo und den Berg Sinai. (Journey to Great-Cairo and Mount Sinai.) Hanovre, 1752, 12mo.

Journal from Cairo to Mount Sinai, and Remarks on the Origin of Hieroglyphics: translated from a manuscript written by a Prefect of Egypt; to which are added, Remarks on the Origin of Hieroglyphics and Mythology, by *Robert Clayton*, Bishop of Clogher. 2nd edit. corrected. London, 1753, 8vo.

Description of Mount Sinai. (In modern Greek.) Venice, 1773, 4to.

Carsten Niebuhr, Beschreibung von Arabien, aus eigenen Beobachtungen und im Lande selbst gesammelten Nachrichten. (Description of Arabia, from personal observations, collected in that country itself.) Copenhagen, 1772, 4to. — In French, *Ib.* 1773. Amsterdam, 1774. Paris, 1779, 4to.

Reisebeschreibung nach Arabien, und andern umliegenden Loendern. (Travels to Arabia, and other Countries bordering on it.) Copenhagen, 1774, 1778, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, Utrecht, 1776, 1780, 2 vol. 4to. — In English, London, 1799, 2 vol. 18mo.

These are well-known to be the best and most authentic works on Arabia we have. Arabia is the chief object, though the travels extend to Egypt, Persia, and Hindostan.

Recueil de Questions proposées a une Société de Savans, qui par ordre de S. M. Danoise font le Voyage de l'Arabie, par M. *Michaëlis*: traduit de l'Allemand. Frankfort, 1753, 4to.; *Ib.* 1768, 8vo.

Petri Forskal, Descriptiones Animalium, Avium, Amphibiorum, Piscium, Insectorum, Vermiumque, in Itinere Orientali observatorum; post mortem autoris, edidit Niebuhr. Copenhagen, 1775, 4to.

Petri Forskal, Icones Rerum Naturalium quas, in Itinere Orientali, depingi curavit. Copenhagen, 1776, 4to.

A Series of Adventures in the course of a Voyage up the Red-Sea, on the Coasts of Arabia and Egypt; and of a Route through the Deserts of Thebais hitherto unknown to European Travellers, in the year 1779; in letters to a lady, by *Eyles Irwin*, Esq. Illustrated with maps and cuts. London, 1780, 4to.

Henry Rooke's Travels to the Coasts of Arabia-Felix, and from thence, by the Red Sea and Egypt, to Europe; containing a short account of an expedition undertaken against the Cape of Good Hope; in a series of letters. London, 1783, 8vo.

[See the travels of Buchenbach, Wilden, Thevenot, Ferrières-Sauveboeuf, Wittman, Griffiths; *Sect.* TURKEY IN EUROPE.—Palerne; *Sect.* GREECE.—Jenner; *Sect.* EUROPE and ASIA.—Belon, Welschen, Fermanel, Voyage d'un Missionnaire, Pococke; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA.—Thompson; *Sect.* EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, and AMERICA.—Breydenbach, Huen, Ziegler, Helffrich, Rauwolf, Baumgarten, Hermandorf, Noë, Bremond, Morison, Hasselquist, Schroeter; *Sect.* PALESTINE.—Verthema, l'Ilustre Pelerin; *Sect.* SYRIA.—Abdoulkerim, James, Lord Valentia; *Sect.* EAST-INDIES.]

ASIATIC ISLANDS.

[See the travels of Marco Polo, Oderico, Mandeville, Guzman, Mandeslo; *Sect.* TURKEY IN ASIA.]

I. Sumatra.

ADOLPH ESCHELSKRON, Beschreibung der Insel Sumatra, besonders in Rücksicht des Handels, &c. (Description of the Isle of Sumatra, particularly relative to Trade.) Hamburgh, 1781, 8vo.

History of Sumatra; containing an account of the government, laws, customs, and manners of the native inhabitants, with a description of the natural productions, and a relation of the ancient political state of the island. London, 1783, 4to.

History of Sumatra, by *Shelbeare*. London, 1787, 8vo.

Beschryving van de Insel Sumatra, &c. (Description of the Island of Sumatra, relative to commerce: translated (into Dutch) from the German of *Von Schirach*.) Harlem, 1789, 8vo.

Details relative to the Pogy Islands near Sumatra, by *John Crisp*. (In the Asiatic Researches.)

[See the voyages of Hesse, Forrest; *See*. EAST-INDIES.]

II. Java.

Reyse naer Java. (Voyage to Java.) Dordrecht, 1666, 4to.

C. Fr. Walbaum, Historie der Ostindischen Insel Java, und aller übrigen Holländischen Colonien in Ostindien. (History of the East-Indian Isle of Java, and of all the other Dutch Colonies in the East-Indies.) Jena, 1754, 8vo.

Beschryving van eenige vornaamste Kusten von Oost en West-Indien, als Surinam, Nieu-Nederland, Florida, Cuba, Brasil, Surate, Madagascar, Batavia, Peru, Mexico. (Description of some of the principal Coasts of the East and West-Indies, as Surinam, the New-Netherlands, Florida, Cuba, the Brasils, Surate, Madagascar, Batavia, Peru, Mexico.) Leuwarden, 1716, 4to.

Present state of Batavia. (In Dutch.) Hague, 1780, 8vo.

Sebastian Cornelius Nederburgh, Journal der Reyse, &c. (Journal of the Voyage of S. C. Nederburgh, formerly Commissary-General of the Dutch-Indies, in 1798, along the N.E. coast of Java: published by W. Wurdenaar and Ph. Dupuy.) Amsterdam, 1805, 8vo.

Sketches, civil and military, of the Island of Java and its immediate Dependencies, including particular details of Batavia; taken from voyages between 1768 and 1810; by a Dutch Admiral and a French General. London, 1811, 8vo.

[See, Voyage to the East-Indies in 1747, Staunton; *See*. CHINA.—Thunberg; *See*. JAPAN.—Barrow; *See*. COCHIN-CHINA.—Valentyn, Margraff, Wurmb and Wollzogen, Stavorinus, Tombe; *See*. EAST-INDIES.]

III. Borneo.

Deroi, Hechelgke reys-togt na Borneo. (Voyage to Borneo.) Leyden, 1708, 8vo.

Des Capitain *Beekman's* Nachrichten von der Insel Borneo. (In Sprengel and Forster's New Memoirs, vol. v.)

Voyage to the Island of Borneo, by Captain *Beekman*. London, 1718, 8vo.

J. C. M. Radermacher, Kurze Beschreibung von Borneo. (Short Description of Borneo.) In the Philosophical Transactions of the Batavian Society in Java, vol. ii.

Joseph van Wurmb, Description of the Isle of Borneo; with some details on the manners of its inhabitants. (*Ibid.*)

[See the voyage of Forrest; *See*. EAST-INDIES.]

IV. Phi-

IV. *Philippines.*

Francisco Combes, Historia de las Islas Mindanas, Iolo, y sus Islas adjacentes ; Progresos de la Religion y Armas Catolicas. (History of the Isles of Mindanao, Iolo, and their adjacent Islands, with the Progress of the Catholic Religion and Arms there.) Madrid, 1567 ; *Ib.* 1669, fol.

Antonio Morgas, Sucesos de las Islas Filippinas, &c. (History of the Philippine Islands.) Mexico, 1609 ; Madrid, 1699, fol.

Relacion del Procurador-general de las Filippinas, donde se halle lo que pertenece a essas Islas, de lo que conviene Remedio en las Islas de Moluco. (Relation of *Ferdinand de los Rios Coronel*, Procurator of the Phillipines, of what relates to these Islands, and of the Improvements to be adopted in the Moluccas.) Madrid, 1621, 4to. In French, in *Thevenot's Collection*, Part II.

Relaciones diversas de las Islas Filippinas. (Various Accounts of the Philippine Islands.) Manilla, 1632, 4to.

Conquista de las Islas Filippinas, por Padre *Gasparo Fray*. (Conquest of the Philippine Islands, by Father G. Fray.) Madrid, 1634, 4to.

Relacion de las Islas Filippinas, compuesta por el Amirante *D. Hieronimo de Bauvalos y Carrillo*. (Account of the Philippine Islands, by Admiral Don H. de Bauvalos y Carrillo.) Manilla, 1638, 8vo. — In French, in *M. Thevenot's Collection*, Part II.

Justificacion de la Conservacion y Comercio de las Islas Filippinas, al Ilustrissimo y Reverendissimo Señor Don Juan de Palafox y Mederiza, del Consejo de Su Maestad en el Real de las Indias, Obispo de la Puebla de los Angeles, por Don *Juan Gram y Montfalcon*, Procurador-general de las Islas Filippinas, &c. (Memoir on the Conservation and Commerce of the Philippine Islands, addressed to the most Illustrious and Reverend Don J. de Palafox and Mederiza, one of His Majesty's Royal Council of the Indies, Bishop of Puebla de los Angeles ; by Don Juan Gram and Montfalcon, Procurator-general of the Philippine Islands, &c.) Madrid, 4to. — In French, in *Thevenot's Collection*, Part II.

Ragguaglio de la Missione di Santa-Cruce nella Provincia di Panaqui (Panay), &c. : tradotta dal Spagnuolo. (Account of the Mission of Santa-Cruz, in the Province of Panay : translated (into Italian) from the Spanish.) Madrid, 1741, 8vo.

Historia de la Provincia de Filippinas, por el Padre *Rodriguez Murillo Villarde*. (History of the Province of the Philippines, by Father R. Murillo Villarde.) Manilla, 1749, fol.

[See the voyages of *Sonnerat*, de Guignes ; *Seet. CHINA.* — *Gualle* ; *Seet. JAPAN.* — *Sonnerat*, *Forrest* ; *Seet. PAPUA or NEW GUINEA.*]

V. *Celebes.*

Description historique du Royaume de Macassar, divisée en trois parties, par *N. Ger-vaise*. Paris, 1688, 12mo.

La même ; avec relation de tout ce qui s'est passé en la guerre que les Hollandais de la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales ont eue contre le Roi et les autres régens de Macassar, depuis l'an 1666 jusqu' à l'année 1669 ; avec les victoires qu'ils font remportées sous la conduite du Sieur *Corneille Speelman*, ci-devant Gouverneur de la Côte

- Côte de Coromandel, &c. : traduite sur la copie imprimée à Batavia. Ratifbon, 1700, 12mo.
- Nachrichten von der Insel Celebes und dem Koenigreich Macassar. (Notices relative to the Isle of Celebes and the Kingdom of Macassar.) In the Knowledge of Literature and of Nations. 1790, No. 5.
- Description of the Island of Celebes or Macassar. (In the Philosophical Magazine, 1803.)
- The Narrative of Captain *Woodward*, and of Four Sailors; containing their adventures, their captivity among the Malays, and their flight; with the description of the Island of Celebes, its ports, coasts, the manners and customs of its inhabitants. London, 3d edition, 1804, 8vo.

[See the voyages of Rhodes; *Seçt. CHINA.* — Forreſt and Stavorinus; *Seçt. EAST-INDIES.*]

VI. *Moluccas.*

- Bartolomeo Leonardo de Argenſola*, Conquiſta de las Iſlas Molucas, al Rey Phelippe III. (Conqueſt of the Iſles of the Moluccas under Philip III.) Madrid, 1609. fol. — In French, Amſterdam, 1706, 3 vol. 12mo. — In German, Frankfort and Leipſic, 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Les Voyages et Navigations faites par les Eſpagnols aux Iles Moluques; des Iles qu'ils ſont trouvées aux dits Voyages, des Rois d'icelles, de leur Gouvernement, avec pluſieurs autres choſes, par *Antoine Pigafetta*. Paris, N. D., *b. l.*, 8vo.

[See the voyages of Sonnerat; *Seçt. CHINA.* — Pyrard de Laval, Mandeflo, Valentyn, Stavorinus; *Seçt. EAST-INDIES.* — Coronel; *Seçt. PHILIPPINES.* — Sonnerat, Forreſt; *Seçt. PAPUA or NEW GUINEA.*]

TRAVELS IN ASIA IN GENERAL.

- PASSAGE d'outre Mer en Aſie, par *Mamerot*. 1492, fol.
- Jacobi Gaſtaldi* Aſiæ Descriptio. Venice, 1561, fol.
- Itinerarium Orientale *Philippi Sanctæ-Trinitatis*, Carmelitæ. Lyons, 1649. 8vo. In French, *Ib.* 1652; *Ib.* 1669, 8vo. — In Italian, Rome, 1666, 8vo.
- This is one of the moſt judicious among the miſſionary travellers.
- Aſiæ nova Descriptio, in quâ præter Provinciarum Situs et Mores, mira deteguntur hactenus inaudita, autore *Georgio Fournier*. Paris, 1656, fol.
- Viaggi Orientali; ne' quali ſi deſcrivono animali, alberi, piante, frutti. (Oriental Travels; in which are deſcribed animals, trees, plants, fruits.) Rome, 1666, 12mo.
- Description of Aſia, by *John Ogilby*. London, 1672, fol.
- Relation exacte concernant les Caravanes par Contéges des Marchands d'Aſie, par M. *Bugnon*. Nanci, 1707, 8vo.
- Reyſe en Aſia. (Travels in Aſia.) With plates. By *Bognart*. Amſterdam, 1711, 4to.
- Joh. Fr. Poppe*, Charakteriſtik der merkwürdigſten Aſiatiſchen Nationen. (Characteriſation of the moſt remarkable Aſiatic Nations.) Breſlaw, 1776, 2 vol. 8vo.

Essais philosophiques sur les Mœurs de divers Animaux étrangers ; avec des Observations relatives aux Principes et aux Usages de divers Peuples ; ou Extrait des Voyages de M. * * (*Foucher d'Offonville*) en Asie. Paris, 1783, 8vo.

Voyages en Asie, ou Essais philosophiques et historiques sur quelques Peuples modernes Orientaux, et sur divers Animaux de ces Contrées. Paris, 1788, 2 vol. 4to.

H. G. E. Paulus, Sammlung der merkwürdigsten Reisen in den Orient, in Uebersetzungen und Aufzügen. (Collection of the most remarkable Travels into the East, in Translations and Extracts.) Jena, 1792, 1798, 10 vol. 8vo.

Several inedited travels are inserted in this judicious collection.

Voyage en Orient ; ou Tableau des Mœurs, du Gouvernement, des Langues, &c. des différens Peuples du Levant, par M. *A. B. D.*, qui, pendant quarante ans, a séjourné et voyagé dans ces contrées, tant pour M. Peyssonel que pour son propre commerce, instruction, et plaisir. Paris, 1801, 8vo.

Asiatic Researches ; or Transactions of the Society instituted in Bengal, for inquiring into the History and Antiquities, the Arts, Sciences, and Literature of Asia. Calcutta, 1799, 1802, 7 vol. 4to. London, reprinted in 8vo.

A great number of topographical memoirs and short travels occur in this valuable periodical publication.

TRAVELS IN ASIA AND AFRICA.

LE Navegationi per l'Oceano alle Terre di Negri de la Bassa-Ethiopia ; cioè, la Historia del Paese nuovamente ritrovato e Nuovo-Mondo ; da *Americo Vesputio*. (The Navigations on the Ocean to the Countries of the Negroes of Lower-Ethiopia ; that is, History of the Countries newly discovered, and the New-World ; by *A. Vesputio*.) Milan, 1519, fol. — In French, Paris, *b. l.*, 4to.

This work extends only to Asia and Africa.

Amaro Centeno, Historia de las cosas del Oriente, que contiene una Descricion general de los Reynos de Asia, la Historia de los Tartaros, las cosas del Reyno de Egypto. (History of the East ; containing a general Description of the Kingdoms of Asia, the History of the Tartars, and the Kingdom of Egypt.) Cordova, 1595, 4to.

Tableau de l'Afrique et de l'Asie, par *Chaulmer*. Paris, 1652, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyage dans diverses Parties de l'Asie et de l'Afrique, par *T. H. Hubert*. 1658, 4to.

En kort Beskrifning uppa Trenne Reson. (Short Account of Three Journeys.) Wifingsborg, 1667, 4to. Stockholm, 1759, 8vo.

The "Travels in Asia, Africa, and many other Pagan Kingdoms, by *Nils Matsen Kioping*," occupy about two-thirds of this volume.

Unglückliche Reise, &c. (Unfortunate Travels of *Michael Heberer* in Asia, Africa, and Egypt.) Leipzig, 1706. Frankfort, 1747, 8vo.

M. Thomann, Vormaligen Jesuiten und Missionarii in Asien und Afrika Reise und Lebensbeschreibung. (Description of the Travels and Life of *M. Thomann*, ex-Jesuite and Missionary.) Augsburg, 1788, 8vo.

Fragments of Letters and other Papers written on the Asiatic and African Coasts. London, 1802, fol.

TRAVELS IN ASIA, AFRICA, AND AMERICA.

SINGULARITES de quelques Pays de l'Amerique, de l'Asie et de l'Afrique, depuis les premiers qui les ont découverts, comme Christopher Colomb, &c. Avec figures. Utrecht, 1670, 12mo.

Relation de divers Voyages faits dans Afrique, dans l'Amérique, et aux Indes-Orientales : La description du royaume de Iuda, et quelque particularités touchant la vie du Roi régnant, par le Sieur *Dralfé de Grand-Pierre* : La relation d'une île nouvellement habitée dans le détroit de Malacca ; et l'histoire de deux princes de Golconde ; par le R. P. * * * (*Maximilien.*) Paris, 1718, 12mo.

Dralfé, in his first voyage, visits Buenos-Ayres and Paraguay ; in a second, the coast of Guinea and Martinique ; in a third, several kingdoms on the western coast of Africa, such as Iuda and Benin, and then Mexico.

Voyage of Captain *Robert Lade* to different parts of Africa, Asia, and America. London, 2 vol. 8vo. — In French, translated by Prevôt, Paris, 1744, 2 vol. 12mo..

Recueil d'observations curieuses sur les mœurs, les coutumes et les usages, les différentes langues, le gouvernement, la géographie ancienne et moderne, les cérémonies, la religion, la médecine, les artes mécaniques, le commerce, la navigation, les sciences des différens peuple de l'Asie, de l'Afrique, et de l'Amérique. Paris, 1748 ; *Ib.* 1749, 4 vol. 12mo.

Mélanges intéressans et curieux, ou Abrégé de l'Histoire naturelle, civile, et politique de l'Asie, de l'Afrique, de l'Amérique, des Terres-Polaires, par M. R. D * * *. Paris, 1763, 2 vol. 12mo.

Voyage d'un Philosophe (*M. Poivre*), ou Observations sur les Mœurs et les Arts des Peuples de l'Asie, de l'Afrique, et de l'Amerique. Yverdun, 1768, 12mo.

Le même ; avec une notice sur la vie de *M. Poivre*, et son discours prononcé à l'Ile de France. Paris, 1794, 8vo.

F. L. Langstadt, Reisen nach Süd-Amerika, Asien, und Afrika, nebst geographischen, historischen, und del Handel betreffenden Anmerkungen. (Travels to South-America, Asia, and Africa, with historical, geographical, and commercial Remarks.) Hildesheim, 1789, 8vo.

Charles Macpherson, Memoirs of his Life and Travels in Asia, Africa, and America ; written by himself, chiefly between 1773 and 1790. London, 1800, 8vo.

A U S T R A L A S I A.

HISTOIRE des Navigations aux Terres-Australes ; contenant ce que l'on fait des mœurs et des productions des contrées découverts jusqu'à ce jour, et où il est traité de l'utilité d'y faire un nouveau établissement, &c. (Par le President de *Brosses*.) Paris, 1756, 2 vol. 4to. — In English, London, 1767, 8vo.; and by Callander, Edinburgh, 1766, 3 vol. 8vo., a pretended original.

This is a very excellent work, enriched with judicious extracts from, and observations on, the more ancient travellers.

Mundus alter et idem, five Terra-Australis longis Itineribus peregrini Academici nuperrime perlustrata, autore *Guillelmo Knight*. Frankfort, 1604, 12mo.

The Australian-Land, or the Australasia of *Pelsart*. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, fol.

La Terre-Australe, découverte (en 1629) par le Capitaine *Pelsart*, qui y fit naufrage. (In Thevenot's Collection, Part I.)

Voyage d'*Abel Tasman* aux Terres-Australes, l'an 1642. (In the same, Part IV.)

Voyages to the Australian Countries, and to New-Holland, by *Dampier*. London, 1703, 1709, 8vo.

Histoire de l'Expedition de trois Vaisseaux envoyés par la Compagnie des Indes-Orientales des Provinces-Unies (aux Terres-Australes), par M. de B * *. Hague, 1739, 3 vol. 12mo.

Wohlversuchte Süd-Länder, d. i. Ausführliche Reise-Beschreibung um die Welt unter *Roggeveen*, von 1721 bis 1723, von *Carl Fried. Behrens*. Leipzig, 1739, 8vo.

Voyage en Australie et Polynésie, par *Roggeveen*. Hague, 1739, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nicholas Staryk, History of the Navigations to the Australian Countries. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1753, 8vo.

Viage de *E. Warthen* a las Tierras incognitas Australes y al Pays de las Minas, por Don *J. de Guzman y Manrique*. (Voyage of E. Warthen to the unknown Australian Countries, and to the Land of the Mines, by D. J. Guzman and Manrique. Madrid, 1778, 4 vol. 8vo.

Relation de deux Voyages dans les Mers-Australes et des Indes, faits en 1771, 1772, et 1773, par M. de *Kerguelen*, ou Extraits de ses Navigations pour les Terres-Australes, et la vérification d'une nouvelle route proposée pour abréger d'environ huit cents lieues la traversée de l'Europe à la Chine. Avec une carte. Paris, 1781, 8vo.

This volume is scarce, having been seized and sequestered by the government.

Voyage de Découvertes aux Terres-Australes, exécuté par ordre de Sa Majesté l'Empereur et Roi, sur les corvettes Le Géographe, Le Naturaliste, et La Goëlette, Le *Casuarina*, pendant les années 1800, 1801, 1802, 1803, et 1804, publié par décret Impériale, et rédigé par M. *F. Péron*, Naturaliste, &c. Paris, 1807, vol. i., 4to. and atlas.

[See the voyages of Spielbergen and Lemaire, and Valentyn ; *Secl. EAST-INDIES.*]

NEW-HOLLAND.

AN Account of several late Voyages and Discoveries to the South and North, towards the Streights of Magellan, the South-Seas, the vast tracts of land beyond Nova-Hollandia, &c., towards Nova-Zembla, Greenland, Spitzberg, Goryland, or Engroaland, &c., by Sir *John Narborough*, Capt. *James Tasman*, Capt. *John Wood*, and *Frederik Martens*, of Hamburg; to which are annexed, a large Introduction and Supplement. London, 1604; *Ib.* 1611, 8vo.

William Dampier's Voyage to New-Holland, &c. in the year 1699. London, 1703, 8vo.

A complete Account of the Settlements at Port-Jackson, in New-South-Wales, including an accurate description of the situation of the colony, of the natives, and of the natural productions, by *W. Tench*. London, 1788, 8vo.

Voyage to New-South-Wales; with a description of the country, the manners, customs, religion, &c. of the natives in the vicinity of Botany-Bay, by *Barington*. London, 1789; *Ib.* 1791; *Ib.* 1792; *Ib.* 1796; *Ib.* 1797; *Ib.* 1800, 8vo.

Account of the Settlement of Port-Jackson, by *King*. London, 1789, 4to.

Voyage from New-South-Wales to Canton, in the year 1788, by *Gilbert*. London, 1789, 4to.

Philip's Voyage to Botany-Bay, with an Account of the Establishment of the Colonies of Port-Jackson and Norfolk-Island; compiled from authentic papers, which have been obtained from the several departments; to which are added, the Journals of Lieutenants Shortland, Watts, Ball, and Capt. Marshall, with an account of their new discoveries. London, 1789, 4to.

✓ A Voyage to New-South-Wales, to Botany-Bay, and Port-Jackson, in the years 1787, 1788, and 1789, by *John Witte*. London, 1792, 8vo.

An historical Journal of the Transactions at Port-Jackson and Norfolk Island, with the Discoveries which have been made in New-South-Wales, and in the Southern Ocean, by *John Hunter*. London, 1789, 4to.

An Account of the English Colonies in New-South-Wales, from its first Settlement in January 1788 to August 1801; with remarks on the dispositions, customs, and manners of the inhabitants: to which are added, some notices on New Zealand, from the manuscripts of Governor King; and an account of a voyage made by Captain Flinders and Mr. Bafs, which proves the existence of Straits between New-Holland and Van-Diemen's-Land, extracted from the journal of Mr. Bafs: published by Lieut.-Col. *Collins*. London, 1801, 2 vol. 4to.

The Narrative of a Voyage of Discovery, made in the years 1800, 1801, and 1802, in New-South-Wales, by *Grant*. London, 1804, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1805, 4to.

An Account of a Voyage to establish a Colony at Port-Philip, in Bafs's Straits, on the south coast of New-South-Wales, made on board the *Calcutta*, in the years 1802, 1803, and 1804, by *J. H. Tuckey*. London, 1805, 8vo.

This volume contains also a judicious account of Brasil.

The present State of New-South-Wales; containing an account of the agriculture and trade, price of provisions, internal regulations, state of society and manners, new objects in natural history, &c.: four views and a plan; by *D. D. Mann*. London, 1811, 4to.

PAPUA,

PAPUA, OR. NEW-GUINEA.

VOYAGE à la Nouvelle-Guinée, dans lequel on trouve la description des lieux, des observations physiques et morales, et des détails relatifs à l'histoire naturelle dans les règnes animal et végétal, par M. *Sonnerat*. Avec 120 figures. Paris, 1776, 4to. *Sonnerat's Voyage to the Spice-Islands*. London, 12mo.

This voyager visited the island of Luzon, among the Philippines and the Moluccas.

Captain *Thomas Forrest's* Voyage to New-Guinea and the Moluccas, from Balambungen; including an account of Magindano and other islands; illustrated with copper-plates: performed in the Tartar galley, belonging to the Honourable East-India Company, during the years 1774, 1775, and 1776: to which is added, a vocabulary of the Magindano tongue. Dublin, 1779, 4to.

A very interesting work, as far as relates to the manners and customs of the people.

Découvertes des Français en 1788 et 1789, dans le sud-est de la Nouvelle-Guinée, et reconnoissances postérieures des Anglais qui leur ont imposé de nouveaux noms; précédées de l'abrégé historique des navigations et des découvertes des Espagnols dans les mêmes contrées: par M. *** (*de Fleurieu*), capitaine de vaisseau. Ouvrage enrichi de treize cartes et planches. Paris, 1790, 4to.

SOLOMON-ISLANDS, &c.

DESCUBRIMIENTO de las Islas de Solomon. (Discovery of the Solomon-Islands.)

This ancient Spanish work is alluded to by De Brosses, who saw an imperfect copy. The discovery is also related in the following work —

Hechos de Don Garcia Hurtado de Mendoza. (Achievements of Don G. H. de Mendoza.) By *Christoval Suarez de Figueroa*. Madrid, 1613, 4to.

Terra-Australis incognita, or a New Southern Discovery; containing a fifth part of the world totally unknown, by *Ferdinand Quiros*. London, 1627, 4to.

This is an account of the discovery of the Tierra del Espiritu-Santo, in 1606, by F. Quiros and Luis de Vaes de Torres, extracted from Spanish works.

The Archipelago is now called the New-Hebudes.

NEW-ZEALAND.

SOME Account of New-Zealand, particularly the Bay of Islands and surrounding Country; with a description of the religion and government, language, arts, manufactures, manners and customs of the natives, by *John Savage*. London, 1807, 8vo.

[See the voyage of Rochon; *SECT. EAST-INDIES*. — Tasman, Collins; *SECT. NEW-HOLLAND*.]

VAN-DIEMEN'S-LAND.

OBSERVATIONS on Van-Diemen's-Land. London, 1801, 8vo.

POLYNESIA.

P O L Y N E S I A.

OBSERVATIONS in a Voyage to the South-Sea, by *Richard Hawkins*. London, 1622, fol.

Journal d'un Voyage fait à la Mer du Sud avec les Flibustiers de l'Amérique, en 1684 et années suivantes, par le Sieur *Ravenau de Luffan*. Paris, 1689, 12mo.

Voyage into the South-Sea: translated from the English (into Dutch). Amsterdam, 1740, 8vo.

Voyage into the South-Sea, in the years 1740 and 1741, by *John Buckley* and *John Gummius*. London, 1743, 8vo.

An historical Collection of the several Voyages and Discoveries in the South Pacific-Ocean, by *Alexander Dalrymple*. London, 1770, 2 vol. 4to.

Hydrographie, ou Histoire des nouvelles Découvertes faites dans le Mer du Sud, en 1767, 1768, 1769, et 1770, par *M. de Freville*. Paris, 1774, 2 vol. 8vo.

John Trunler's Description and Account of the Islands lately discovered in the South-Sea; with some Account of the Country of Kamtschatka. London, 1777, 8vo.

An Account of the principal Islands in the South-Sea, by *John Trunler*. London, 1801, 8vo.

Nachrichten von den neuesten Entdeckungen der Englöender in der Südsee. (Account of the newest Discoveries of the English in the South-Sea.) Berlin, 1778, 7 vol. 8vo.

Mémoires sur les Découvertes faites dans la Mer du Sud, avant Bougainville et Cook, par le *P. Pingré*. Paris, 1778, 4to.

Nouveau Voyage à la Mer du Sud, commencé sous les ordres de *M. Marion*, et achevées, après la mort de cet officier, par *M. Ducleneur*, rédigé d'après les plans et journaux, par *M. Crozet*. Paris, 1783, 8vo.

The Ladrões are the principal object of research in this volume.

Histoire abrégé de la Mer du Sud, par *M. de La Borde*. Paris, 1791, 3 vol. 8vo. and atlas 4to.

Voyage to the South-Sea, undertaken by order of His Majesty, for the purpose of introducing the Bread-fruit and other useful trees into the West-Indies, by Lieut. *Bligh*. London, 8vo.

Captain *Colnet's* Voyage from Cape-Horn into the Pacific-Ocean. London, 1792; *ib.* 1798, 8vo.

Account of Discoveries in the Southern Pacific-Ocean. London, 1799, 8vo.

A chronological History of the Discoveries in the South-Sea, or Pacific-Ocean, from 1579 to 1620, by Capt. *James Burney*. Plates and maps. London, 1804, 1807, 2 vols. 4to.

PELEW ISLANDS.

AN Account of the Pelew Islands, situated in the Western Parts of the Pacific-Ocean; composed from the journals and communications of Captain Henry Wilson and some of his officers, in August 1783, by *George Keate*. London, 1788, 4to.

A Sup-

A Supplement to the Account of the Pelew Islands, from the journals of two vessels, the Panther and the Enterprize, sent to these islands by the East-India Company, in 1790; and from oral communication from Capt. Wilson, by *J. P. Hockin*. With seven plates. London, 1804, 4to.

THE LADRONES.

HISTOIRE des Isles Mariannes, nouvellement converties à la religion Chrétienne, et de la mort glorieuse des premiers Missionnaires, qui y ont prêché la foi; par le *P. Gobien*, de la Compagnie de Jésus. Paris, 1700, 12mo.

SOCIETY ISLANDS.

ESSAI sur l'Île d'Otaïti dans le Mer du Sud, sur l'esprit et les mœurs de ses habitans, par *M. Taitbout*. Paris, 1777, 8vo.

A Missionary Voyage to the Southern Pacific-Ocean, during the years 1796, 1797, and 1798, on board the Duff, commanded by Captain *Wilson*. With maps and plates. London, 1799, 4to.

Captain Wilson gives the most minute account we have of Otaheite; he also visited the Friendly and Sandwich Isles, the Marquesas, &c.

Reisen der Spanier nach der Südsee und Taïti Inseln, &c. (Voyages of the Spaniards to the South-Sea and to Otaheite: translated from the Spanish, and accompanied by notes, and an historical picture of the Society-Islands.) By *W. A. Bratring*. Berlin, 1803, 8vo.

These observations, the result of two voyages from Callao, undertaken in 1772 and 1774, do not contain any thing new of consequence.

[See the voyage of Mortimer; *See*. CHINA.]

FRIENDLY ISLANDS.

AN authentic Narrative of four years' Residence at Tongataboo, one of the Friendly Islands, in the South-Sea, by ———, who went thither in the Duff, under Captain Wilson, in 1796; with an Appendix, by an eminent writer. London, 1810, 8vo.

A M E R I C A.

NORTH - AMERICA.

UNITED-STATES.

I. *Travels in the United-States in general, or in two or more States at once.*

OBSERVATIONS on some Parts of Natural History ; to which is prefixed, an Account of several remarkable Vestiges of an ancient date, which have been discovered in North-America, by *M. Barton*. London, 1788, 8vo.

From some remains on the Ohio, resembling the Danish camps in Great Britain, the author conjectures, rather precipitately, that this was the part of America which the Scandinavians discovered in the eleventh century, and named Vinland.

The general History of Virginia, New-England, and of some Isles ; with the names of the adventurers, planters, and governors, from their beginning, anno 1584, to the present, 1626 ; with the proceedings of those several colonies, and the accidents that befel them in all their voyages and discoveries : also the descriptions of all those countries, their commodities, people, government, colonies, and religion yet known ; by *John Smith*. London, 1627 ; *Ib.* 1632, fol.

Beschryving van Virginia, Nieu-Neederland, Nieuw-England, ende Eylanden Bermudas, Barbados. (Description of Virginia, New-Netherland (New-York), New-England, the Islands Bermudas and Barbadoes.) By *Sr. Christophe*. Amsterdam, 1651, 4to.

English America, or Description of the Isles and Countries of the King of England in America ; with maps ; by *Richard Blome*. London, 8vo. — In French, Amsterdam, 1688, 12mo. ; *Ib.* 1742, 8vo.

Ausführliche Beschreibung der unglücklichen Reise einiger aus Deutschland nach dem Engelloendischen in America gelegenen Carolina und Pennsylvania wallenden Pilgrimme. (Detailed Account of the unhappy Journey of some Pilgrims proceeding from Germany to the English Carolina and Pennsylvania, situated in America.) Frankfort, 1706 ; *Ib.* 1711, 8vo.

The British Empire in America ; containing the history of the discovery, settlements, progress, and present state of all the British colonies in the continent and islands of America, by *Herman Moll*. London, 1708, 2 vol. 8vo.

Summary, historical and political, of the first Planting, progressive Improvement, and present State of the British Settlements in North-America, by *Francis Douglas*. London, 1755, 2 vol. 8vo.

Histoire et Commerce des Colonies Anglaïses dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale ; où l'on trouve l'état actuel de la population, et des détails curieux sur la constitution de leur gouvernement, principalement sur celui de la Nouvelle-Angleterre, de la Pensylvanie, de la Caroline, et de la Georgie. (Par M. Butel-Dumont.) Paris, 1755, 12mo.
Concise Description of the English and French Possessions in North-America, for the better explaining of the map published under that title, by John Palairet. London, 1755, 8vo.

The present state of North-America. London, 1755, 8vo.

State of the British and French Colonies in North-America. London, 1755, 8vo.

Annals of the modern History of the English Colonies in North-America, from 1755 till the present time, by Edmund Burke. London, 8vo. — In German, Leipzig, 1758, 8vo.

The American Traveller, or the present state of the British Colonies in America, and the further Improvement of which they are capable ; with a map of the countries which the traveller passed. London, 1769, 4to. — In French, Amsterdam, 1783, 3 vol. 8vo.

A British merchant drew up this account, on Lord Chatham's having expressed a wish to that effect.

Precis de l'état actuel des Colonies Anglaïses dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale, par Dominique Blackfort ; avec la réponse de M. Franklin à l'interrogatoire qu'il a subi devant la chambre des communes, au mois de Février 1766, lorsque la résolution de l'édit du timbre y fut mise en délibération : traduit de l'Anglais. Milan, 1771, 12mo.

Travels through the middle Settlements of North-America, in the years 1759 and 1760, with Observations upon the state of the Colonies, by Andrew Burnaby. London, 1775, 8vo.

J. B. von Schirach, Historisch-statistische Notiz der Groß-Britannischen Colonien in Amerika. (Historical and statistical Notices relative to the British Colonies in America.) Frankfort, 1776, 8vo.

A concise historical Account of all the British Colonies in North-America ; comprehending their rise, progress, and modern state ; particularly of Massachusetts-Bay, together with the province of New-England. London, 1776, 8vo.

Sprengel, Kurze Schilderung der Englischen Colonien in Nord-Amerika. (Short Sketch of the English Colonies in North-America.) 2d edit. Gottingen, 1777, 8vo.

Voyage de Bekman dans les Colonies du milieu de l'Amérique-Septentrionale : traduit de l'Allemand, par Wild. Lausanne, 1778, 8vo.

The History of the British Dominion in North-America, from the discovery of that vast continent by Sebastian Cabot, in 1497, to its present glorious establishment, as confirmed by the late treaty of peace in 1763. London, 1778, 4to.

Beschreibung der Europäischen Colonien in Nord-Amerika. (Description of the European Colonies in North-America.) Leipzig, 1778, 8vo.

The Narrative of Lieut.-Gen. Sir William Howe, in a Committee of the House of Commons, of the 29th April 1779, relative to his Conduct during his late Command of the King's Troops in North-America : to which are added, some Observations on a pamphlet, entitled, "Letters to a Nobleman." London, 1780, 4to.

Though not a book of actual travels, this work contains many particulars relative to the country.

Political Annals of the present United Colonies, from their first Settlements to the Peace of 1763, by George Chalmers. London, 1780, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale, en l'année 1780, et Campagne de l'Armée du Comte de Rochambeau, par M. l'Abbé *Robin*. Paris, 1782, 8vo.

A. F. W. Crome, Ueber die Gröesse, Volksmenge, Clima, und Fruchtbarkeit des Nord-Amerikanischen Freystaats. (On the Extent, Population, Climate, and Fertility of the North-American Republic.) Dessau, 1783, 8vo.

Letters from an American Farmer; describing certain provincial situations, manners, and customs, not generally known, by *Hector St. John de Crevecoeur*. London, 1782, 8vo.

Spéctateur Américain, ou Remarques générales sur l'Amérique-Septentrionale et sur la Republique des Etats-Unis. Amsterdam, 1784, 8vo.

Observations sur les Gouvernement et les Loix des Etats-Unis de l'Amérique, par M. l'Abbé *de Mably*. Amsterdam, 1784, 12mo.

Job. Jacob von Moser, Nord-America nach dem Friedensschlafs vom Jahr 1783. (North-America, after the peace of 1783.) Leipzig, 1784, 1785, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage de M. le Marquis *de Chatelux* dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale (les Etats-Unis), dans les années 1781 et 1782. Avec une carte. Paris, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.—In English, London, 1786, 2 vol. 8vo.

An interesting work, relative to the manners and the face of the country, as well as to the military operations in the American war.

David Schæpf, Reise durch einige der mittlern und südlichen Vereinigten Staaten, nach Ost-Florida und den Bahama-Inseln, unternommen. (Journey through some of the middle and southern United States, to East-Florida and the Bahamas, in 1783 and 1788.) Erlangen, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.

Recherches historiques et politiques sur les Etats-Unis de l'Amérique-Septentrionale; où l'on traite des établissemens des treize colonies, de leur rapports, et de leurs dissensions avec la Grande-Bretagne, de leurs gouvernemens avant et après la Revolution; par un Citoyen de Virginie: avec quatre Lettres d'un Bourgeois de New-Haven, sur l'Unité de la Législation. Paris, 1788, 4 vol. 8vo.

G. H. Lofkiel, Geschichte der Mission der Evangelischen Brüder unter den Indianern in Nord-America. (History of the Missions of the Evangelical Brethren among the Indians in North-America.) Barby, 1789, 8vo.

Travels in the United-States of America in 1784; containing a description of their present situation, their population, agriculture, commerce, the manners and customs of the inhabitants, the Indians, and the principal rivers; with some anecdotes of several members of Congress and general officers of the American army; by *J. F. D. Smith*. London, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1791, 2 vol. 8vo.

A valuable publication, extending to Virginia, Maryland, and the two Carolinas, but also containing observations relative to Louisiana and several other countries.

Lodovico Castiglioni, Viaggio negli Stati dell' America-Settentrionale, fatta negli anni 1785 a 1787. (Travels in the States of North-America, from 1785–1787.) Milan, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage dans les Etats-Unis de l'Amérique-Septentrionale, fait en 1788, par *J. P. Briffot [Warville]*. Paris, 1791, 3 vol. 8vo.—In English, London, 2 vol. 8vo. Some Information respecting America, collected by *Thomas Cooper*, late of Manchester. London, 1794, 8vo.

Tableau de la Situation actuelle des Etats-Unis d'Amérique, d'après *Jedidiah Morse* et les meilleurs auteurs Américains, par *Charles Piçet*, de Genève. Ouvrage enrichi de beaucoup de cartes et de tableaux. Paris, 1795, 2 vol. 8vo.

- The United-States Gazetteer ; containing an authentic description of the several states, their situation, extent, boundary, soil, produce, climate, population, trade, and manufactures ; illustrated with 19 maps ; by *Joseph Scott*. Philadelphia, 1795, 8vo.
- An historical, geographical, commercial, and philosophical View of the American United-States and the European Settlements in America and the West-Indies, by *William Winterbotham*. London, 1795, 8vo.
- Voyage dans l'Intérieur des Etats-Unis, à Bath, Winchester, dans la Ville de Shenandoah, &c. pendant l'été de 1791 ; 2nd edit. augmentée de descriptions, et d'anecdotes sur la vie militaire et politique de Georges Washington ; par *Ferdinand Bayard*. Paris, 1798, 8vo.
- Journal of the Egression to the United-States of America, by *Wansey*. London, 1798, 8vo.
- Voyage dans les Etats-Unis de l'Amerique, en 1795, 1796, et 1797, par *la Rochefoucault-Liancourt*. Enrichi de plusieurs cartes. Paris, 1799, 8 vol. 8vo.—In English, London, 1799, 2 vol. 4to.
- A work of very considerable merit. It includes a short account of Canada.
- View of the United-States of America, by *Coxe*. London, 1800, 8vo.
- Travels in the United-States of America, during the years 1793 to 1797, by *William Priest* ; accompanied by the author's journal across the Atlantic. London, 1801, 8vo.
- Bonnet*, Etats-Unis de l'Amerique à la fin du 18me Siècle. Paris, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Tableau du Climat et du Sol des Etats-Unis de l'Amérique, suivi d'Eclaircissements sur la Floride, sur la Colonie Française au Scioto, sur quelques Colonies Canadiennes et sur les Sauvages, par *C. F. Volney*. Enrichi de quatre planches gravées, dont deux cartes géographiques, et une coupe figurée de la chute de Niagara. Paris, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.
- This intelligent traveller resided three years in the country. His observations extend to the soil and climate, the prevailing diseases, particularly the yellow fever, and the manners of the aboriginal Indians.
- Travels of four years and a half in the United-States of America, from 1798–1802, by *John Davis*. London, 1804, 8vo.
- The Journal of *Andrew Ellicot*, Commissary for determining the Boundaries between the United-States and the Possessions of His Catholic Majesty in America. London, 1805, 8vo.
- A Tour in America in 1798, 1799, and 1800 ; exhibiting sketches of society and manners, and a particular account of the American system of agriculture, with its recent improvements, by *R. Parkinson*. London, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Excursions in North-America ; described in letters from a gentleman and his young companion to their friends in England, by *P. Wakefield*. London, 1806, 12mo.
- The Stranger in America ; containing observations made during a long residence in that country, on the general manners and customs of the people of the United-States, with biographical particulars of public characters ; hints and facts relative to the arts, sciences, commerce, agriculture, manufactures, emigration, and the slave-trade ; by *C. W. Tanfon*. London, 1807, 4to.
- The British Spy ; or Letters addressed to a member of the British parliament during a journey through the United-States of America, by a young Gentleman. London, 1806, 8vo.

II. *Travels common to the United-States and Canada.*

Geographisch-historisch-politische Nachrichten von dem Theil des Nördlichen America wo zwischen den Franzosen und Engländern Krieg geführt wird. (Geographical, historical, and political Notices on that part of North-America where the War between the French and English is carried on.) Frankfort and Leipzig, 1756, 8vo.

John Knox's historical Journal of the Campaigns in North-America, for the years 1757, 1758, 1759, and 1760 ; containing the most remarkable occurrences of that period, particularly two sieges of Quebec, under the orders of the admiral and general-officers ; description of the countries where the author has served, with their forts and garrisons, their climate, soil, produce, and a regular diary of the weather ; also several manifestoes, a mandate of the Bishop of Canada ; the French order and dispositions for that colony. London, 1769, 2 vol. 4to.

Vertrauliche Briefe von Canada, und Neu-England, von 1777 und 1778, über den gegenwärtigen physischen, ökonomischen, und moralischen Zustand dieser Länder (von einigen Deutschen Officiers).—(Confidential Letters from Canada and New-England, in 1777 and 1778, on the present physical, economical, and moral state of these Countries, by some German Officers.) Gottingen, 1779, 8vo.

Travels in the interior parts of America during the course of the last War, by an Officer in the Royal Army. London, 8vo. — In French, 1790, 2 vol. 8vo.

These travels extend to Canada and the United-States, and the inhabitants of both are not delineated in very favourable colours.

A Voyage to Canada and the United-States of America, by *T. Weld*. London, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

The author exhibits some prejudice against the republicans of North-America, but his account of the country is very interesting and well executed.

III. *Travels and other Works relative to one or more of the United-States.*

NEW ENGLAND, in general.

A History of New-England, from the English Planting in the year 1608 until the year 1630 ; declaring the form of their government, civil, military, and ecclesiastic. London, 1634, 4to.

The Discovery of New-Britain, by *Edward Bland*. London, 1652, 4to.

Historia Novæ-Angliæ à Primordiis Coloniz Anglicanæ, scilicet, 1628 ad annum 1652, à T. H. (In English.) London, 1654, 4to.

Prospectus of New-England, by *William Wood*. London, 8vo.

New-Canaan, or an Abstract of New-England, in three books, by *Thomas Morton*. Amsterdam, 1677, 4to.

New-England Rarities, discovered in birds, beasts, fishes, serpents, and plants of that country : together with the physical and chirurgical remedies which the natives constantly use to cure distempers, wounds, and sores ; also a perfect description of an Indian Squa, with a poem not improperly censured upon her ; and a chronological table of the remarkable passages among the English ; illustrated with a chart ; by *John Josselyn*. London, 1672, 12mo.

An Account of Three Voyages to New-England, by *John Josselyn*. London, 1674, 8vo.

The History of New-England ; containing an impartial account of the civil and ecclesiastical affairs of the country to the year 1700 ; with the present state of New-England, and a new accurate map of the country. London, 1721 ; *Ib.* 1747, 2 vol. 8vo.

The British Empire in America ; containing the history of the discovery, settlements, progress, and state of the British colonies on the continent and islands of America ; being an account of the country, soil, climate, products, and trade of Newfoundland, New-England, New-Scotland, New-York, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia, Carolina, Hudson's Bay, Barbadoes, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Dominica, Antigua, Montserrat, Nevis, St. Christopher's, Anguilla, Jamaica, Bahama, and Bermudes, (by *John Oldmixon* ;) 2nd edit. corrected and amended ; with the continuation of the history and the variation in state and trade of these colonies, from the year 1700 to the present time. London, 1721, 8vo.

Voyage to New-England, in the years 1723 and 1724, by *Christ. Levett*. London, 1728, 4to.

Chronological History of New-England, by *Thomas Prince*. London, 1736, 12mo.

Beskrivelse over Ny-England og St. Croix i America og West-Indien. (Description of New-England and St. Croix in America, and the West-Indies.) Copenhagen, 1758, 8vo.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Israel Mauduit's Short View of the Colony of Massachusetts-Bay, with respect to its character and constitution : 2nd edition, with the original charter granted to that province, in the act of Charles I. London, 1744, 12mo.

History of the Colony of Massachusetts-Bay, from 1628 to 1750, by *Hutchinson*. London, 1760 ; *Ib.* 1765, 2 vol. 8vo.

Massachusensis, or a Series of Letters ; containing a faithful statement of many important and striking facts, which laid the foundation of the present troubles in that province. Boston, 1776, 8vo.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

The History of New-Hampshire, by *Jeremy Belknap*. Boston, 3 vol. 8vo.

This work is highly spoken of by Volney. The first two volumes contain the history, the third, the present condition, of the State.

VERMONT.

The History of Vermont, by *Samuel Williams*. Boston, 8vo.

Natural and political History of the State of Vermont. 1798, 8vo.

CONNECTICUT.

A general History of Connecticut, from its first settlement under George Fenrich, Esq. to its latest period of amity with Great-Britain : including a description of the country, and many curious and interesting anecdotes, by a Gentleman of the province. London, 1781, 12mo.

NEW-JERSEY.

Historical Description of the Province and Country of West-New-Jersey, of their Laws, Customs, Religion, the Air and Climate, the Riches of their Soil, by *Gabriel Thomas*. London, 1698, 8vo.

[See the work of Oldmixon; *Seet*. NEW-ENGLAND.]

NEW-YORK.

History of the Province of New-York, from its first Discovery; to which is annexed, a Description of the Country and its Inhabitants, by *William Smith*. London, 1757; *Ib*. 1776, 8vo.

Voyage dans la Haute-Pensylvanie et dans l'état de New-York, par un Membre adoptif de la Nation de Onéida: traduit et publié par l'auteur des "Lettres d'un Cultivateur Américain (*John de Crevecoeur*). Enrichi de trois cartes et de sept planches. Paris, an ix.—1801, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See Oldmixon; *Seet*. NEW-ENGLAND.]

PENSYLVANIA.

Lettres de *Penn*, et Description de Pensylvanie. Hague, 1684, 12mo.

Thomas Campanus, Kort Beskrifning om Provinzen Ny-Sverige, af de Engelske kallad Pensylvania. (Short Description of the Province of New-Sweden, called by the English Pensylvania.) Stockholm, 1702, 8vo. — In German, Frankfort, 1702, 12mo.

Relation du Voyage de *Richard Castelman* dans la Pensylvanie, en 1710. (Printed behind the French translation of Captain Boyle's imaginary voyage. Amsterdam, 1710, 2 vol. 12mo.)

John Bartram's Observations on the Inhabitants, Climate, Soil, Rivers, Productions, Animals, and other remarkable Objects, made in his Travels from Pensylvania to Ouetango, Oswego, and the Lake Ontario: to which is annexed, a curious Account of the Cataract of Niagara, by *Peter Kalm*. London, 1751, 8vo.

Gottlieb Mitteberger, Reise nach Pensylvanien. (Travels to Pensylvania, from 1750 to 1754.) Stutgard, 1756, 8vo.

Journal of a two-months' Tour, undertaken with the view of promoting Religion along the Frontiers of Pensylvania, by *Charles Beatty*. London, 1768, 12mo.

Histoire naturelle et politique de la Pensylvanie, et de l'Etablissement des Quakers dans cette Contrée: traduite de l'Allemand, par M. D. S., Censeur-royal: précédée d'une carte géographique. Paris, 1768, 12mo.

This is a compilation from the German travels of Mitteberger, and those of Kalm in Swedish, rather than a translation.

Auszug aus einer Handschrift eines Schlesiens vom Jahr 1785, die Mohawks, Philadelphia, und Baltimore betreffend. (Extract from the Manuscript of a Silesian, of the year 1785, relative to the Mohawks, Philadelphia, and Baltimore.) In *Fabri's Geogr. Journal*, 1788, No. 4.

[See Oldmixon; *Seet*. NEW-ENGLAND. — *Crevecoeur*; *Seet*. NEW-YORK.]

VIRGINIA

VIRGINIA AND MARYLAND.

Philip Amidas and Arthur Barlow's Voyage to the Coast of Virginia, in 1584. (In Hackluyt's Collection.)

Two Voyages to Virginia, in 1586 and 1590, by *Grenville*. (*Ibid.*)

John Withe's Voyage to Virginia, in 1590. (*Ibid.*)

Thomas Harriot's Account of the Commodities, &c. in the Country of Virginia. (*Ibid.*)

A Description of the Nature and Manners of the Inhabitants of Virginia. (*Ibid.*)

Merveilleux et étrange Report, toutefois fidèle, des Curiosités qui se trouvent en Virginie, des Façons des Habitans d'icelle, &c.: traduit nouvellement d'Anglais en Français, à Francfort-sur-le-Mein, &c. 1590, fol.

This was also published in the same city, the same date and year, under the title of "Briève Histoire de la Virginie, &c." It is a translation of the voyage of John Withe, and contains twenty-three plates.

Virginia well-appreciated, by the Description of the lands contiguous to it; besides a Journey of four years, and Discoveries of about a thousand miles east and west, by Don Franc. Soto. By *Richard Hackluyt*. London, 1609, 4to.

Virginia's Riches valued, by the Description of Florida, her neighbour, &c.: translated by R. Hackluyt, from the Portuguese. London, 1619, 4to.

Brief and true Report of Newfoundland and Virginia, in 1621, by *Thomas Harriot*. London, 1628, fol.

Virginia examinata; or a natural and political Description of that Country, by *W. Bullock*. London, 1649, 4to.

Virgo triumphans, or Virginia richly and truly valued, more especially the south parts thereof, with the fertile Carolina and no less excellent Isle of Roannoak, by *Edward Williams*. London, 1650, 4to.

George Alsop's Character of the Province of Maryland. London, 1666, 8vo.

Voyage d'un Français exilé pour la religion; avec la Description de la Virginie et du Maryland. Hague, 1687, 8vo.

An Account of several Objects observable in Virginia, by *John Clayton*. (In the Philosophical Transactions, vol. xvii. No. 201.)

An Account of Virginia, by *Thomas Glover*. (*Ibid.* vol. xi., No. 126.)

A Letter concerning several Objects observable in Maryland, by *Hugo Jones*. (*Ibid.* vol. xxi., No. 259.)

History and present state of Virginia, in two parts: 1. The History of the first Settlements of Virginia: 2. The natural Productions and Conveniences of the Country: by *Bird*. London, 1705, 8vo.

History of Virginia, by a Native and Inhabitant of the Country (the Rev. *B. Beverley*); with a particular and short Account of the Indians, English, and Negroes, inhabitants of the Colony. London, 1702; *ib.* 1722, 8vo.

A work of considerable merit, particularly relative to the numerous Indian tribes then resident in the State, but now extirpated, or greatly diminished.

Relation de la Louisiane, du Mississippi, de la Virginie, de la Baie de Hudson, et Navigations de *Frobisher* au Détroit qui porte son nom. Avec figures. Amsterdam, 1719, 2 vol. 12mo.

Present state of Virginia, with a short View of Maryland and North-Carolina, by *Hugo Jones*. London, 1724, 8vo.

- Reise nach den Mississippi, &c.* (Journey to the Mississippi, to Florida, North-Carolina, and Virginia.) Berlin, 1780, 8vo.
- Topographical Description of Virginia, Maryland, and North-Carolina; containing the Rivers of Ohio, Konhawa, Scioto, Cherokees, Wabash, Illinois, Mississippi, by *Hutchins*. London, 8vo. — In French, Paris, 1781, 8vo.
- Reisen, Entdeckungen, und Untersuchungen des Schiff-Capitains, *J. Smith*, in Virginien, von *C. F. Scheibler*. (Travels, Discoveries, and Investigations of the Ship-Captain, *J. Smith*, in Virginia, by *C. F. Scheibler*.) Berlin, 1782, 8vo.
- History of Virginia, by *Thomas Jefferson*; to which is prefixed, a large whole-sheet map of Virginia. Boston, 1784, 8vo.
- Notes on Virginia, by *Thomas Jefferson*. With maps. Philadelphia, 1782. London, 1788, 8vo.

Notwithstanding the modesty of this title, this work is one of the most valuable we have relative to the United-States.

[See the *American Wanderer*; *SECT. EUROPE IN GENERAL*. — *Dresser*; *SECT. CHINA*. — *Oldmixon*; *SECT. NEW-ENGLAND*.]

STATES OF KENTUCKY, TENNESSEE, AND OHIO.

- Discovery, Settlement, and present state of Kentucky, and an Essay towards the Topography and Natural History of that important Country, by *John Tilson*. Wilmington on the Delaware, 1784, 8vo.
- This is a good account of this fruitful country at the commencement of its cultivation, the progress of which may be traced in the following works —
- The Discovery, Settlement, and state of Kentucky, and an Essay towards the Topography and Natural History of that important Country, by *George Imray*. 3d. edit. London, 1797, 8vo.
- Le Pour et Contre, ou Avis à ceux qui se proposent de passer dans les Etats-Unis d'Amerique; suivi d'une description du Kentucky et du Gheneisy, deux nouveaux établissemens les plus considérables dans cette partie du monde; avec une carte typométrique; par *Louis Bridel*, pasteur de l'église Française à Bâle. Paris, an xii.—1804, 12mo.
- Voyage à l'Ouest des Monts Alleghany, dans les états de l'Ohio, du Kentucky, et du Ténéssee, et Retour à Charles-Town par la Haute-Caroline; contenant des détails sur l'état actuel de l'agriculture et les productions naturelles de ces contrées, ainsi que des renseignemens sur les rapports commerciaux qui existent entre ces états et ceux situés à l'est des Montagnes et la Basse-Louisiane; avec une carte; par *F. A. Michaux*. Paris, 1804, 8vo.
- Travels to the Westward of the Alleghany Mountains, &c. by *F. Michaux, &c.* London, 1805, 8vo.
- Besides the parts mentioned in the title-page, Michaux visited New-York, Philadelphia, Lancaster, &c.

NORTH AND SOUTH CAROLINA, AND GEORGIA.

- Present state of Carolina, by *R. F.* London. 1682, 4to.
- History of Carolina; containing the exact description and natural history of that country, together with the present state thereof; and a journal of a thousand miles travels

- travels through several nations of Indians, giving a particular account of their customs, manners, &c.; by *John Lawson*. London, 1709; *Ib.* 1718, 4to., with plates.
- A Letter from South-Carolina; giving an account of the soil, air, productions, trade, government, laws, religion, inhabitants, military strength, &c. of this province; written by a Swiss Gentleman to his friend at Bern. London, 1710, 8vo.
- Mark Catesby's* Natural History of Carolina, Florida, and the Bahama Islands; containing the figures of birds, beasts, fishes, serpents, insects, and plants, together with their descriptions in English and French; to which are added, observations on the air, soil, and water, with remarks upon agriculture, grain, pulse, roots, &c. London, 1734, 1743, 2 vol. fol.
- Appendix to the Natural History of Carolina, &c. *Ibid.* 1748, fol.
- The same, with the Appendix, corrected and augmented by *George Edwards*. With coloured plates. London, 1764; *Ib.* 1771, 2 vol. fol.
- Description of the English Province of Carolina, by the Spaniards called Florida, and by the French, La Louisiane, by *Daniel Coxe*. London, 1722, 4to.
- Samuel Urspurger*, Ausführliche Nachrichten von den Salzburgerischen Emigranten, &c. (Minute Account of the Emigrants of Saltzburgh, with the Journals of the English Commissaries during their Voyage to America, and a Description of Georgia.) Halle, 1735, 4to.
- Present state of Carolina, by *Mitchell*. London, 1740, 8vo.
- Natural History of Carolina; with an account of the trade, manners, and customs of the Christian and Indian inhabitants; by *John Brickwell*. Dublin, 1745, 8vo.
- Zuverlässige Nachricht den zustand der von den Salzburger Emigranten erbauten Stadt Ebenezer betreffend. (Certain Account of the state of the Town of Ebenezer, built by the Emigrants of Saltzburgh.) Augsburh, 1754, 1760, 8vo.
- Description of South-Carolina. London, 1761, 8vo.
- A short Description of the Province of South-Carolina; with an account of the air, weather, and diseases of Charlestown; written in the year 1768. London, 1770, 8vo.
- Account of the Storms and the Diseases of South-Carolina, by *Lionel Chalmers*. London, 1776, 8vo.
- Reck*, Kurzgefasste Nachricht von dem Etablissement der Salzburgerischen Emigranten in Ebenezer, in der Provinz Georgien in Nord-Amerika. (Short Account of the Establishment of the Saltzburgh Emigrants at Ebenezer, in the Province of Georgia in North-America.) Hamburg, 1777, 8vo.
- Beschreibung von Nord-Carolina in Amerika. (Description of North-Carolina in America.) In the Affiches von Brunswick, 1778.
- Historical Account of the Origin and Progress of the Colonies of South-Carolina and Georgia. London, 1779, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Uebersicht der Amerikanischen Colonien Carolina und Georgien. (Short View of the American Colonies Carolina and Georgia.) By *Löber*. Jena, 12mo.
- Travels through Carolina, Georgia, Florida, the Country of the Cherokees, the vast Territory of the Muscogulges or the Creek Confederacy, and the Country of the Chactaws, by *William Bartram*. Philadelphia, 1791. London, 1792, 2 vol. 8vo.
- In French, Paris, 1799, 8vo.

Though natural history is the chief object of the author, he does not neglect describing the manners of the inhabitants, particularly of the savage tribes.

[See the travels of *Williams, Jones*, Journey to the Mississippi, Hutchins; *Seft. VIRGINIA.*
— *Michaux*, *Seft. KENTUCKY.*]

WESTERN TERRITORY.

An historical Account of the Expedition to the Ohio-Indians, in the year 1764, under the command of *Henry Bouquet*. With maps and plates. London, 1766, 4to.

Travels through the interior parts of North-America; in the years 1766, 1767, and 1768, by *Jonathan Carver*. London, 1774, 1781, 8vo.

Voyage and Travels of *Le Long*, an Indian, interpreter and trader; describing the manners and customs of the North-American Indians. London, 1774, 3 vol. 4to.

Voyage of *Henry Timberlake*, charged in 1760 to conduct to England three Savages of the Cherokee Nation; containing interesting details respecting the customs, manners, government, and religion of these people. London, 8vo.

History of the American Indians, particularly those Nations adjoining the Mississippi, East and West Florida, Georgia, South and North Carolina, and Virginia; containing an account of their origin, language, manners, religious and civil customs, and laws; with a map of the country referred to; by *James Adair*. London, 1775, 4to.

The above works almost exclusively relate to the Indian tribes in the western parts of the United-States. Those of Carver, Le Long, and Adair are the most valuable, but the latter was somewhat credulous, and besides, his deriving the origin of the savages from the Jews, influenced his description.

A topographical Description of the Western Territory of North-America; containing a succinct account of its climate, natural history, population, agriculture, manners and customs, by *George Inlay*. London, 1792, 8vo.

Travels in America, performed for the purpose of exploring the Rivers Alleghany, Mononghela, Ohio, and Mississippi, and ascertaining the produce of their banks and vicinity, by *Thomas Ashe*. London, 1809, 3 vol. 8vo.

These travels are vitiated by false elevation of style, and prejudice against the Americans. He visited the states of Ohio, Kentucky, and Upper and Lower Louisiana.

IV. Travels in Louisiana.

Description de la Louisiane, nouvellement découverte au sud-ouest de la Nouvelle-France; avec la carte du pays, les mœurs, et la manière de vivre des Sauvages; par le P. *Hennepin*. Paris, 1683; *ib.* 1688, 12mo.; *ib.* 1688, 4to.

Dernières Découvertes faites dans l'Amerique-Septentrionale, par *La Salle*, mise au jour (par le Chevalier *Tonty*.) Paris, 1693, 12mo.—The same with the following title—

Relation de la Louisiane et du Mississippi (par le Chevalier *Tonty*.) Amsterdam, 1720, 12mo.

Journal historique du dernier Voyage que feu M. de la Salle fit dans le Golfe du Mexique, pour trouver l'embouchure et le cours de la rivière Mississippi, nommée à présent la rivière du Saint-Louis, qui traverse la Louisiane; où l'on voit l'histoire tragique de sa mort, et plusieurs choses curieuses du Nouveau-Monde; par M. *Joussel*, l'un des compagnons de ce voyage; rédigé et mis en ordre par M. de *Michel*. Paris, 1713, 12mo.

Voyage to the Gulph of Mexico, by *De la Salle*. London, 1714, 8vo.

Beschreibung des am Mississippi gelegenen Landes Louisiana. (Description of the Country of Louisiana, lying on the Mississippi.) Amsterdam and Leipzig, 1720, 8vo.

— Relation du la Louisiane et de Fleuve de Mississippi. Amsterdam, 1720, 8vo.

Voyage de la Louisiane, fait par ordre du Roi en 1720, dans lequel sont traité diverses matières de Physique, d'Astronomie, de Géographie, de Marine, &c. par le P. *Laval*. Enrichi de plans, cartes, et figures. Paris, 1728, 4to.

Mémoires historiques sur la Louisiane; contenant ce qui est arrivé de plus mémorable depuis l'année 1687 jusqu'à présent; avec l'établissement de la colonie Française dans cette partie de l'Amérique-Septentrionale, sous la direction de la Compagnie des Indes; le climat, la nature, et les productions de ce pays, l'origine et la religion de ceux qui l'habitent, leurs mœurs, leurs coutumes, &c. composés sur le mémoires de M. *Dumont*, par M. L. L. M. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1753, 2 vol. 12mo.

Histoire de la Louisiane; contenant la découverte de ce vaste pays, la description géographique; un voyage dans les terres; l'histoire naturelle, les mœurs, coutumes, et religion des naturels, avec leur origine; deux voyages dans le nord du Nouveau-Mexique, dont un jusqu'à la Mer du Sud, par M. *Lepage du Prats*. Paris, 1758. 3 vol. 12mo.; two maps and forty plates.

This is the best and most minute account we have of Louisiana.

Natural and civil History of the French Dominions in North and South America, by *Jefferys*. London, 1760, 2 vol. fol.

Journal d'un Voyage fait à la Louisiane en 1720, par M. de * * *, capitaine des vaisseaux du Roi. Paris, 1768, 12mo.

Nouveaux Voyages aux Indes-Occidentales; contenant une relation des différens peuples qui habitent les environs du grand fleuve St. Louis, appelé vulgairement Mississipi; leur religion, leur gouvernement, leurs mœurs, leurs guerres, et leur commerce; par M. *Bossu*, capitaine dans les troupes de la marine. Paris, 1768, 12mo., figures.

Travels through that part of North-America, formerly called Louisiana: translated and illustrated with notes, by J. R. Forster: præter Catalogum Plantarum Americanarum excerptarum, ex itinere P. Lœfflingii. London, 1771, 2 vol. 8vo.

Present state of the European Settlements on the Mississipi, with a geographical Description of that River; with plans; by *Ph. Pittsman*. London, 1770, 4to.

Etat présent de la Louisiane, par *Champigny*. Hague, 1776, 8vo.

Nouveaux Voyages dans l'Amérique-Septentrionale; contenant une collection des lettres écrites sur les lieux par l'auteur à son ami M. Douin, chevalier, capitaine dans les troupes du Roi, ci-devant son camarade dans le Nouveau-Monde; par M. *Bossu*, &c. Amsterdam, 1777, 8vo., figures.

This second expedition of the author enabled him to make a still further excursion among the Indians.

L'Itinéraire des Français dans la Louisiane; contenant l'histoire de cette colonie Française, sa description, le tableau des peuples qui l'habitent, &c.; par *Dubroca*. Paris, 1802, 12mo.

Voyage à la Louisiane et sur le Continent de l'Amérique-Septentrionale, fait dans les années 1794 à 1798; contenant un tableau historique de la Louisiane, des observations sur son climat, ses riches productions, le caractère et le nom des sauvages, des remarques importantes sur la navigation, des principes d'administration, de législation, et de gouvernement, propres à cette colonie, &c.; par B * * * D * * *. (*Baudry de Lozières*.) Avec une carte. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Seconde Voyage à la Louisiane, &c.; contenant la vie militaire du Général Grondel, &c. un détail de ses productions, le plus avantageuses, le plus extraordinaires, de cette belle colonie, et sur ses quartiers le plus fertiles et lucratifs, &c.; par *Baudry de Lozières*. Paris, 1803, 2 vol. 8vo.

Mémoire

Mémoire ou Coup-d'œil rapide sur mes Voyages dans la Louifiane, et mon Séjour dans la Nation Crek, par le Général *Melfort*, Testanogy ou grand chef de la nation Crek, et général de brigade. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Vues de la Colonie Espagnole du Mississippi, ou des Provinces de la Louifiane et de la Floride-Occidentale, en l'année 1802, par un Observateur résident sur les Lieux; accompagnées de deux cartes; publiées par N* * * *Du Vallon*. Paris, 1805, 8vp.

Mémoires sur la Louifiane et la Nouvelle-Orleans. Paris, 1805, 12mo.

Voyage dans les deux Louifianes, par M. *Perrin-du-Lac*. Paris, 1805, 8vo.

Two-thirds of this work relate to the United-States, but they contain nothing remarkable. The rest is an account of Louifiana, and particularly of some of the savage nations.

Robin, Voyage à la Louifiane, à la Floride, et dans les Isles de la Martinique et de St. Domingue, en 1802, 1806. Avec cartes. Paris, 1807, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of *Palaret*, State of the English and French Colonies, Smith; *Seet. UNITED-STATES*. — *Frobisher*, Journey to the Mississippi; *Seet. VIRGINIA*. — *Coxe*; *Seet. CAROLINA*. — *Ashe*; *Seet. WESTERN TERRITORY*.]

SPANISH DOMINIONS IN NORTH-AMERICA.

I. Mexico.

HISTORY of Mexico, in figures. (Inserted in *Purchas*, and translated into French in *Thevenot*.)

This hieroglyphical work was obtained by the governor with great difficulty from the natives, who explained the figures into Mexican, from which he got it translated into Spanish, and sent it to Europe to Charles V. But the vessel fell into the hands of the French, and was purchased from one M. Thevet by Hackluyt.

Fernandi Cortez de Insulis nuper inventis. Narrationes ad Carolum V., cum Petr. Martyri ad Clementem VI. Libellum. Cologne, 1532, fol.

Mexico, discovered by Cortez; is here called a group of islands.

La Historia general y natural de las Indias. (Occidentales) Islas y Terra ferma del mar Oceano, por el Capitan *Gonzalo Hernandez de Oviedo*. (The general and natural History of the West-Indies, both Isles and Continent of the Ocean, by Captain Gonzalott de Oviedo.) Seville, 1535.

La mesma; con la verdadera Relacion de la Conquista del Peru. (The same; with a true Account of the Conquest of Peru.) By *Franc. Xerez*. Salamanca, 1547. Valladolid, 1557. Madrid, 1730, fol. — In French, by Jean Paleur, 1555, fol. — In Italian, Venice, 1554, 4to.

Voyages et Conquêtes du Capitaine *Ferdinand Countis* (*Cortez*) es Indes-Orientales; histoire traduite de la langue Espagnole par Guillaume Le Breton-Nivernois. Paris, 1538, 8vo.

Marco de Nica's Voyage to Caliacon and Civola in Mexico, in 1539. (In Hackluyt's Collection.)

Voyage from Nueva-Galicia to Cevola, &c. and in the Western Ocean, in 1540, by *Francis Vazquez Coronado*. (*Ibid.*; also in the collection of Ramusio.)

Juan Diaz de la Calle, Memorial y Noticias sacras y reales del Imperio de las Indias (Occidentales); comprehende la ecclesiastico, secular, politico, y militar, que por la Secretaria de la Nueva-España se provee. (Sacred and royal Memorial and Notices on the Empire of the Indies; containing the ecclesiastical, secular, political, and military objects provided for by the Secretaryship of New-Spain.) Madrid, 1546, 4to.

Las Obras de Don Bartolomeo de Las Casas; scilicet, Brevissima Relacion de la Conquista de las Indias, por los Castellanos; Treinta Proposiciones pertenecientes al Derecho que la Iglesia y los Principes Christianos tienen contra los Infideles, y el Titulo que los Reyes de Castillas tienen a las Indias-Occidentales; Disputa entre B. de las Casas y el Doctor Gines de Sepulveda sobre la Justicia de las Conquistas contra los Indios; Tratado sobre la Materia de los Indios, que se han hecho Esclavos por los Castellanos; Remedios parata Reformation de los Indios. (The Works of B. de Las Casas; viz. A very brief Account of the Conquest of the Indies, by the Castilians; Thirty Propositions relative to the Right of the Church and the Christian Princes against the Infidels, and the Title of the Kings of Castile to the West-Indies; Dispute between B. Las Cas and the Dr. Gines de Sepulveda on the Justice of the Conquests from the Indians; Treatise relative to the Indians made Captives by the Indians; Means for the Conversion of the Indians.) Seville, 1552, five parts, in 1 vol. 4to. — In Latin, by Joh. Theod. de Bry, Frankfort, 1598, 4to.; with plates. — In French, by Jacques de Miggrode, Antwerp, 1579. Rouen, 1630, 4to. Another version, Lyons, 1642, 8vo.; altered by Bellegarde, Paris, 1697, 12mo.

Bartolomew de Las Casas, Account of the first Voyages and Discoveries in America. London, 1693, 8vo.

Primera, segunda, y tercera parte de la Historia general de las Indias; con lo descubrimiento y cosas notables que han acaecido desde que se ganaron hasta el año 1551; con la conquista de Mexico y de la Nueva-España. (First, second, and third part of the general History of the Indies; with their discovery and the most remarkable things which have happened till the year 1551; with the discovery of Mexico and New-Spain.) By *Francisco Lopez de Gomara*. Zaragoza, 1552, 1553. Madrid, 1553, fol. Antwerp, 1554, 8vo. — In Italian, by Augusta Cravelez, Rome, 1556, 4to., by Lucien Mauroy, Venice, 1556, 8vo. — In French, by Fumée and Lechast, Paris, 1588; *ib.* 1597; *ib.* 1605, 8vo.

Robert Townson's Voyage into Nova-España, in 1555. (In Hackluyt.)

John Clinton's Voyage to New-Spain and Peru, in 1568. (*Ibid.*)

Hawkes's Voyage to Nueva-España, in 1572. (*Ibid.*)

Philips's Voyage to the North of Panuco in Mexico. (*Ibid.*)

John Hertop's Voyage to the North of Panuco. (*Ibid.*)

Relation of the Haven of Tecuanapa, situate upon the South-Sea, not far from Nicaragua in Mexico. (*Ibid.*)

Anthony Sberley's Voyage to St. Jago, Dominica, Marguerita, Jamaica, to the Bay of Honduras, and homeward by Newfoundland, in 1597. (*Ibid.*)

William Parker's Voyage to Marguerita, Jamaica, Truxillo, Puerto de Cavallos, in 1597. (*Ibid.*)

Rutier to the West-Indies, Terra-Ferma, and Nueva-España, by *William Parker*. (*Ibid.*)

Rutier from San-Lucar in Andalusia, to the Canaries, the Antilles, St. Jean de Ulloa in Nueva-España, by *William Parker*. (*Ibid.*)

Antonia

Antonio de Remusal, Historia de las Indias-Occidentales, particularmente de la Governancia de Chiapa. (History of the West-Indies, particularly of the Government of Chiapa.) Madrid, 1610, fol.

Relatione d'un Gentiluomo del Sig. Fern. Cortez de la gran Città Tenuitaten in Mexico, e altre Cose della Nova-Spagna. (Relation of a Gentleman of Signor Fernando Cortez, respecting the great City of Tenuitaten, in Mexico, and of other Objects in New-Spain.) In the Collection of Ramusio, vol. iii., p. 304.

Antonio de Mendoza, Lettere al' Imperatore del Descoprimiento della Terra della Nuova-España. (Letters to the Emperor on the Discovery of the Country of New-Spain.) *Ibid.* p. 355.

Juan Torquemada, Monarquia Indiana; con la origen de la guerra de las Indias-Occidentales, de sus poblaciones, descubrimiento, conquista, conversion, y otras cosas maravillosas de la misma tierra, en XXI libros. (The Indian Monarchy; with the origin of the war in the West-Indies, the inhabitants, discovery, conquest, conversion, and other wonderful things of the same country, in 21 books.) Seville, 1615; Madrid, 1730, 3 vol. fol.

The author, a Franciscan friar, resided a long time in New-Spain. His work contains several absurdities, but also some interesting observations.

Antonio de Herrera, Historia general de las Indias-Occidentales, y de los Hechos de los Castellanos en las Islas y Tierra firme del mare Oceano. (General History of the West-Indies, and of the Conquests of the Castilians in the Islands and Continent of the Ocean.) Madrid, 1601; *Ib.* 1615, 1630, 8 parts, in 4 vol. fol. — In French, Paris, 1660, 1666, 1671, 3 vol. 4to.

— Description de las Indias-Occidentales. (Description of the West-Indies.) Madrid, 1601; *Ib.* 1730, fol. — Translated into French, and printed with some other works relative to America, under the following title —

Description des Indes-Orientales, par *Antoine de Herrera*: Description des mêmes Indes, par *Pedro Ordonez de Cavallos*: Description du Nouveau-Monde, tirée des Tableaux géographiques de *Pierre Berthius*, traduite du Flamand: on y a joint le Journal et Miroir de la Navigation australe de l'Estroit de Magellan, traduit du Flamand. Avec cartes et figures. Amsterdam, 1622, fol.

Diego Cisneros, Sitio natural, Leyes, y Propiedades de la Ciudad de Mexico. (Natural Situation, Laws, and Particularities of the City of Mexico.) Mexico, 1618, 4to.

Augustin Davila Padilla, Historia de la Fundacion y Discurso de la Provincia de Santiago de Mexico. (History of the Foundation and Discourse of the Province of St. Jago in Mexico.) Brussels, 1628; *Ib.* 1648, fol.

Thurnal Diaz de Castilla, Verdadera Historia de la Conquista de la Nueva-España. (True History of the Conquest of New-Spain.) Madrid, 1632, fol. — In English, by Keate, London, 4to.

Ferdinando de Cepeda, Relacion del Sitio en que está fundada la Ciudad de Mexico, &c. (Account of the Situation on which the City of Mexico is founded, &c.; the inundations it has suffered, and the works proposed and undertaken from the year 1553 to 1637; corrected by D. Juan de Alvarez.) Madrid, 1637, fol.

Thomas Gage's New Relation of the West-Indies (Mexico). London, 1655; *Ib.* 1677, fol.

This interesting work is the fruit of a long residence in New-Spain, and besides, contains an account of the other Spanish possessions in America.

Description de l'Amérique et des parties d'icelle, comme de la Nouvelle-France, la Floride, les Antilles, l'Yucatan, Cuba, Jamaica, &c. Amsterdam, 1658, fol.

Eugenio de Guadeloupe, Historia de la santa Provincia de los Angeles de la orden de S. Francisco de la Observanza. (History of the holy Province of the Angels (in Mexico), of the order of the Franciscan Observants.) Madrid, 1662, fol.

America painted to the Life; the true history of the Spaniards' proceedings in the conquest of the Indians, and of their civil wars amongst themselves, from Columbus his first discovery to these latter times, by *Ferdinand Gorge*. London, 1679, 4to.

Antonio de Solis, Historia de la Conquista de Mexico, Poblacion y Progresos de la America-Septentrional, conocida por el nombre de Nueva-España. (History of the Conquest of Mexico, and of the Population and Progress of North-America, known under the name of New-Spain.) Madrid, 1684; *Ib.* 1711, fol. — In English, London, 1724, fol. Dublin, 1727, 2 vol. 8vo.

Historia del Iucatan. (History of Yucatan.) By *Diego Lopez Cogullado*. Madrid, 1688, fol.

Arnold Montan, Beschreibung von Mexico. (Description of Mexico.) Amsterdam, 1691, fol.

Voyages de *François Corréal* aux Indes-Occidentales; contenant ce qu'il y a vue de plus remarquable pendant son séjour, depuis 1666 jusqu'en 1697; traduit de l'Espagnol: avec une relation de la Guyane de *Walter Raleigh*, et le Voyage de *Narborough* à la Mer du Sud par le Détroit de Magellan, &c. Nouvelle édition, augmentée d'une nouvelle découverte des Indes Méridionales et des Terres Australes. Avec cartes et planches. Paris, 1722, 2 vol. 12mo. Amsterdam, 1722, 3 vol. 12mo.

The work of Corréal extends to Mexico, the Terra-Firma, the Brazil, and Paraguay. It occupies about one half of the present work. The rest contains, besides the relations of Raleigh and Narborough, the journal of the navigator *Abel Jansen Tasman*, and an account of the Moxes mission in Peru.

A Journey over-land from the Gulf of Honduras to the South-Sea, performed by *John Cockburn* and five other Englishmen; viz. Thomas Rounce, Rich. Banister, John Holland, Thomas Robinson, and John Bellman; with a brief discovery of some things best worth taking notice of in their travels; by *Nicolas Withington*. London, 1735, 8vo.

Geographical Description of the whole Territory of the Spanish West-Indies, by *Don Gonzalez Carranzanas*. London, 1739, 8vo.

A concise History of Spanish-America. London, 1741, 8vo.

A Description of Carthagena, Vera-Cruz, and Havannah. London, 1745, 8vo.

Joseph Antonio de Villa Senor y Sanchez, Teatro Americano, ó Descricion general de los Reynos y Provincias de Nueva-España y sus Jurisdicciones. (Theatre of America; or general Description of the Kingdoms and Provinces of New-Spain, and of its Jurisdiccions.) Madrid, 1746, 2 vol. fol.

This valuable work is difficult to be procured.

Description of the Spanish Islands and Settlements on the Coasts of the West-Indies, by *Jefferys*. London, 1762, 4to.

Historia de la Nueva-España, conquistada por Fernan Cortez; aumentada con otros documentos y notas, por el ilustr. Señor *Don Francisco Antonio Lorenzano*, Arzobispo de Mexico. (History of New-Spain, conquered by F. Cortez; augmented with other documents and notes, by *Don F. A. Lorenzano*, Archbishop of Mexico.) 1770, fol.

Voyage en Californie, pour l'observation du passage de Vénus sur le disque du soleil, le 2 Juin 1769; contenant la description des phénomènes, avec un plan de la ville de

de Mexico, par l'Abbé *Chappe d'Austerocbe*, et la narration historique de la Mort de l'Auteur ; revu et publié par M. Cassini. Paris, 1778, 4to.

Journey in California, by *Chappe d'Austerocbe*. London, 1780, 8vo.

This volume contains the best account of the city of Mexico previous to the work of Humboldt.

Francisco Saverio Clavigero, Istoria antica del Mexico ; cavata dei migliori istorici Spagnuoli, e da manuscritti e pitture antichi degli Indiani, divisa in dieci libri, e corredata de carte geographiche e di varie figure, e dissertazioni. (Ancient History of Mexico ; from the best Spanish historians, and from manuscripts and ancient pictures of the Indians, divided into ten books, and illustrated with maps, plates, and dissertations.) Cesena, 1780, 1781, 4 vol. 4to.

The History of Mexico ; to which are added, critical dissertations on the land, the animals, and inhabitants of Mexico : translated from the Italian of *F. S. Clavigero* by Ch. Cullen. London, 1787, 2 vol. 4to.

This work obtains a place here on account of the observations on the natural history and physical state of the country.

Einige Characterzüge des Mexicanischen Indians. (Some characteristic Traits of Mexican India.) In Eberhard's Philosophical Journal, No. 1.

Traité de la Culture du Nopal et de l'Education de la Cochenille dans les Colonies Françaises de l'Amerique, précédé d'un Voyage à Guaxaca, par M. *Thierry de Monville*. Paris, 1789, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is a very interesting account of a very hazardous, and, in the first instance, successful attempt.

Beitroege zur Kenntniss der Spanischen Besitzungen in America. (Memoirs towards a Knowledge of Spanish America, with Notes.) By *C. A. Fischer*. Dresden, 1801, 8vo.

A judicious compilation from the *Viagera Universal*.

Memoirs of the Muskito Territory, respecting the voluntary Cession of it to Great-Britain ; pointing out some of the many Advantages to be derived from the Occupation of that Country. By *John Wright*. London, 1808, 8vo.

An Account of the British Settlement of Honduras, by Captain *Henderson*. London, 1809, 8vo.

Political, Commercial, and Statistical Sketches of the Spanish Empire in both the Indies. London, 1809, 8vo.

Tableau de la Physique des Regions Equatoriales, par *Alexandre de Humboldt*. Paris, 1807, 4to.

Essai politique sur le Royaume de la Nouvelle-Espagne, par *Alexandre de Humboldt*. Paris, 1808, 1811, 7 livraisons, 4to., and an atlas fol. *Ibid.* 1811, 5 vol. 8vo. — In English, London, 1811, 4 vol. 8vo.

These works, with those which may yet be expected from the author and his companion Bonpland, are the first accurate publications we have relative to Spanish America.

[See the travels of Lœftling ; *SECT. SPAIN*. — Acosta ; *SECT. EAST-INDIES*. — Gualle ; *SECT. JAPAN*. — Beschryving van eenige Kusten ; *SECT. JAVA*. — Dralfe ; *SECT. ASIA*, *AFRICA*, and *AMERICA*.]

II. *New-Mexico.*

Roger Rodenham's Voyage into New-Mexico, 1564. (In Hackluyt.)

Augustin Reii's Voyage to New-Mexico, 1581. (Ibid.)

Antonio de Espejo's Voyage to New-Galicia or New-Mexico, 1582. (Ibid.)

Gaspar de Villagra, Historia della Nueva-Mexico. (History of New-Mexico.) Alcala, 1610, 8vo.

Voyages intéressans dans différentes Colonies Françaises, Espagnoles, Anglaïses; contenant des Observations relatives à ces Contrées, et un Memoir sur les maladies le plus communes à Saint-Domingue, leurs remèdes, les moyens de s'en préserver moralement et physiquement, avec des anecdotes singulières qui n'avoient jamais été publiées; le tout rédigé d'après un grand nombre de manuscrits, par M. N * * * Paris, 1788, 8vo.

This work contains many curious particulars relative to Porto Rico, Curacao, Grenada, the Bermudas, and New-Mexico; as well as St. Domingo, New-York, Boston, Louifiana, Peru, and Chili.

[See the travels of Lepage du Prats; *Seet. LOUISIANA.*]

III. *California.*

Francisco de Ulloa's Voyage to California, 1539. (In Hackluyt.)

Fernando Alarcon's Voyage to California, 1540. (Ibid.)

Extraët touching the Discovery of the Islands of California, 1597. (*Ibid.*)

Diario Historial de los Viages de mar y tierra trechos al norte de la California. (Historical Diary of the Voyages and Travels to the North of California.) Madrid, 4to.

Memorias de la California. (Memoirs of California, by the Jesuits.) Madrid, 1757, 3 vol. 4to.

Don Perch de Roxos, Historia della Provincia de Cinaloa. (History of the Province of Cinaloa.) Madrid, 4to.

Andrea Marco Burriel, Noticia de la California y de su conquista temporal y spiritual, hasta el tiempo presente, fazada de la historia formada en Mexico, año 1739, por el Padre Miguel Venegas; y de otras noticias, accrecida de algunas mapas particulares y una général de la America septentrional y oriental. (Account of California, and of its temporal and spiritual conquest, down to the present time, founded on the manuscript history written in 1739, by Father M. Venegas; with other Notices, some particular maps, and a general one of Northern and Eastern America.) Madrid, 1758, 3 vol. 4to. — In French, Paris, 1767, 3 vol. 4to. — In English, London, 1759, 2 vol. 8vo.

This is the first judicious account published relative to California.

Joseph Adolphus Hartmann, Dissertatio de vero Californiæ situ et conditione, 1739, 8vo.

Begert, Nachrichten von der Amerikanischen Halbinsel Californien; nebst einem zweifachen Anhang falscher Nachrichten. (Account of the American Peninsula, California; with a twofold Appendix of false accounts.) Manheim, 1772, 8vo.

Relacion del viage hecho por las goletas Sutil y Mexicana, en el año 1792, para reconocer el estrecho de Juan de Fuca, &c. (Relation of the Voyage executed in 1792,

by the golettas *Sutil* and *Mexicana*, to investigate the Straits of Juan de Fuca; with an introduction, containing an account of the previous Expedition of the Spaniards in search of the north-east Passage round America.) Madrid, 1802, 4to., and an atlas fol.

This voyage throws much light on the north-west coast of America, particularly California and Nootka-Sound.

[See the travels of Chappe d'Aueroche; *See* MEXICO.]

IV. Florida.

Histoire du dernier Voyage aux Indes (occidentales), lieu dit la Floride, fait par le Capitaine *Jean Ribes*, par l'Ordre du Roi: publié par Lechâlleux. Lyons, 1566, 8vo. De Navigatione Gallorum Terrâ Floridanâ, deque clade anno 1555 (1565) accepta, autore *Levino*. Antwerp, 1568, 8vo. Basil, 1583, fol. — In German, *Ib.* 1585, fol.

Relacion do Descubrimiento da Provincia di Florida. (Relation of the Discovery of the Province of Florida.) Evora, 1577, 4to.

Histoire notable de la Floride aux Indes occidentales; contenant les trois Voyages fait en icelle par certains Capitaines Français, décrits par le Capitaine *Laudanière*, à laquelle à été adjouté le Voyage du Capitaine *de Gourgues*, mis en lumière par Bassanier. Paris, 1586; *Ib.* 1588, 8vo. — In Latin, Frankfort, 1591, fol.

An interesting account of the massacre of the French, and their retaliation on the Spaniards.

La Florida della Inca, ó Historia del *Adelantado Fernando de Sotro*, Governador y Capitan-general del Reyno de la Florida, y de otros hardicos Cavalleros Españoles en India. (The Florida of the Inca, or History of the Adelantado Ferdinand de Sotro, Governor and Captain-general of the Kingdom of Florida, and of other valiant Spanish Captains in India.) By the Inca *Garcilaso de la Vega*. Lisbon, 1605, 4to. Madrid, 1713, fol. — In French, Amsterdam, 1670. Paris, 1720. Leyden, 1731, 2 vol. 8vo.

De Cardenas, Historia de la Florida. (History of Florida.) Madrid, fol.

Histoire de la Conquête de la Floride par les Espagnols, sous Ferdinand de Sotro, écrite en Portugais par un gentilhomme de la Ville d'Elvas: traduite par M. D. C. Paris, 1685, 12mo.

These works are not purely historical; but contain, particularly the latter, many notices relative to the manners of the natives, and the productions and animals of the country.

An Account of the first Discovery and Natural History of Florida, by *William Roberts*; illustrated by a general map and some particular plans, and a geographical description of that country. By *Thomas Jefferys*. London, 1763, 4to.

Description of East-Florida, by *William Stork*. London, 1769, 8vo.

William Stork's Description of East-Florida: with a Journal kept by *John Bartram*, from St. Augustine up the river St. John, with explanatory botanical Notes. London, 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.

A concise Natural History of East and West Florida, by *Bernard Romans*. New-York, 1776, 12mo.

An interesting account of the climate and maladies of the province, as well as of the manners of the three indigenous tribes, the Chicasaws, the Chactaws, and the confederated Creeks.

[See *Beschryving van eenige Kusten*, &c.; *Sect. JAVA.* — Schœpf, Volney; *Sect. UNITED STATES.* — Hackluyt, Journey to the Mississippi; *Sect. VIRGINIA.* — Catesby, Coxe, Bartram; *Sect. CAROLINA.* — Vallon, Robin; *Sect. LOUISIANA.* — Description del' Amérique, 1658; *Sect. MEXICO.*]

BRITISH NORTH-AMERICA.

[See the works of Blome, Moll, Palairer, State of the English and French Colonies, Burke, the American Traveller, Schirach, History of the British Colonies in North-America, Oldmixon; *Sect. UNITED STATES.*]

I. Canada.

BRIEF Récit, succincte Narration de la Navigation faite aux îles de Canada, Hochelage, et autres, et particulièrement des mœurs, langage et cérémonies d'habitans d'icelles, Paris, 1595, 8vo.

Discours du Voyage aux Terres-Neuves, les Canadas, &c. par *Jacques Cartier*. Rouen, 1598, 8vo.

Historie von der Erfindung der Großen Landschaft Nova-Francia. (History of the Discovery of the great country of New-France.) Hamburgh, 1613, 4to.

Des Sauvages, ou Voyage de (*Samuel*) *Champlain*, fait en la Nouvelle-France, l'an 1603. Paris, 1603, 8vo.

Voyage de la Nouvelle-France, de *Samuel Champlain*. Paris, 1613; *Ib.* 1617, 8vo.

Les Voyages de la Nouvelle-France occidentale, dite Canada, faits par le Sieur de *Champlain*, Xaintongeais, capitaine pour le Roi en la marine du Ponent, et toutes les découvertes qu'il a faites en ce pays, depuis l'an 1603, jusqu' en l'an 1629, où l'on voit comment ce pays a été découvert par le Français sous l'autorité de nos Rois Très-Christiens, &c. &c. avec ce qu'il s'est passé en la dite Nouvelle-France en l'année 1631. Avec figures. Paris, 1632, 4to.

This is the only complete account of all the voyages of Champlain, who may be regarded as the founder of the colony, as he was of the city of Quebec.

Histoire de la Nouvelle-France, contenant les navigations, decouvertes et habitations faites par les Français aux Indes occidentales et Nouvelle-France, &c. depuis cent ans jusqu'à huis; en quoi est comprise l'histoire morale, naturelle et géographique de la dite province; avec figures; par *Marc Lescarbot*. Paris, 1609; *Ib.* 1611; *Ib.* 1617, 8vo.

Geschichte von Neu-Frankreich. (History of New-France.) Augsburg, 1613, 4to.

Relation de la Nouvelle-France, par le *P. Biard*, Jésuite. Lyons, 1616, 8vo.

Lettre de *Charles Lallemant*, supérieur des missions des Jésuites au Canada, où sont contenues les mœurs des Sauvages. Paris, 1627, 12mo.

Brève Relation d'un Voyage à la Nouvelle-France, par le P. Lejeune, Jésuite. Paris, 1631, 8vo.

Le grand Voyage au pays des Hurons, par le P. Gabriel Sagard. Paris, 1632, 12mo.

Histoire du Canada, ou Voyages que quelques Récolats y ont faits pour la conversion des infidèles, par le Frère Sagard, théodat-récolat. Paris, 1632; *Ib.* 1636, 8vo.

Relation de ce qui s'est passé à la Nouvelle-France en l'année 1633. Paris, 1634, 12mo.

Relation de ce qui s'est passé dans la Nouvelle-France en 1634, par le P. Lejeune, Jésuite. Paris, 1635—1640, 7 vol. 8vo.

Relation de ce qui s'est passé au pays des Hurons en 1637, par F. J. Le Mercier. Rouen, 1638, 8vo.

Relation de la Nouvelle-France, par B. Vincent, depuis l'an 1631, jusqu'en 1649. Paris, 1641—1649, 4 vol. 8vo.

Relation des Missions des PP. Jésuites à la Nouvelle-France, en 1647 et 1648, par le Supérieur des Missions. Paris, 1649, 8vo.

Relation de la Mission des PP. Jésuites aux Hurons et au pays plus bas de la Nouvelle France, en 1649 et 1650, par le P. Paul Ragueneau. Paris, 1650—1651, 2 vol. 12mo.

Relation de ce qui s'est passé dans la Nouvelle-France, depuis 1661 jusqu'en 1665, par Jérôme Lallemant. Paris, 1665—1666, 3 vol. 12mo.

Histoire véritable et naturelle des Mœurs et Productions du pays de la Nouvelle-France, vulgairement dite le Canada. Paris, 1664, 8vo.

Relation du Canada, des années 1664—1665, par François Le Mercier. Paris, 1666, 3 vol. 12mo.

Relation du Canada, des années 1667 et 1668, par Jacques Bordier. Paris, 1669, 12mo.

Relation du Canada, des années 1669, 1670, 1671, 1672, par Claude Ablon. Paris, 1673, 1674, 2 vol. 12mo.

Collection de plusieurs Relations du Canada, depuis 1632 jusqu'en 1672. Paris, 1634—1672, 43 vol. 12mo.

This collection contains several of the works previously enumerated. With much uninteresting matter, it presents curious information on the progressive state of the Savages.

Histoire naturelle des Mœurs et des Productions du Canada, par Pierre Boucher. Paris, 1672, 12mo.

Historia Canadensis et Novæ-Franciæ libri X, autore Francisco Creuxio. Paris, 1664, fol.

Nouvelle Relation de la Gaspésie, qui contient les mœurs et la religion des sauvages Gaspétiens, porte-croix, adorateurs du soleil, et d'autres peuples de l'Amérique septentrionale, dite le Canada, par le P. Chrétien Leclercq. Paris, 1691, 12mo.

Nouveaux Voyages de M. le baron de la Hontan dans l'Amérique septentrionale, qui contiennent plusieurs relations de différens peuples qui l'habitent, la nature de leur gouvernement, leur commerce, leurs coutumes, leur religion, et leur manière de faire la guerre; l'intérêt des Français et des Anglais dans le commerce qu'ils font avec les nations, &c. Avec cartes et figures. Hague, 1709, 2 vol. 12mo. In English; London, 1735, 8vo.

Many of the circumstances related in this work are entirely fiction.

Histoire

Histoire de l'Amérique septentrionale ; contenant le voyage du fort de Nelson dans la baie de Hudson à l'extrémité de l'Amérique, le premier établissement des Français dans ce vaste pays, la prise du dit fort de Nelson ; la description du fleuve de Saint-Laurent, le gouvernement de Québec, des Trois-Rivières et de Mont-Réal, depuis 1534 jusqu'à 1701 ; l'histoire des peuples alliés de la Nouvelle-France, leurs mœurs et leurs maximes, et leurs intérêts avec toutes les nations des lacs Supérieurs, tels que sont les Hurons et les Illinois, &c. ; l'histoire de Iroquois, leurs mœurs, &c. ; l'histoire des Abénaguis, &c. Par *M. de Bacqueville de la Potherie*. Avec figures. Paris, 1722, 4 vol. 12mo.

—— The same, entitled, *Voyage dans l'Amérique septentrionale*, &c. Amsterdam, 1723, 4 vol. 8vo.

Aventures du Sieur *Charles le Beau*, ou voyage curieux et nouveau parmi les Sauvages de l'Amérique septentrionale, dans lequel on trouvera une description du Canada, avec une relation très-particulière des anciennes coutumes, mœurs et usages de vivre des barbares qui l'habitent. Carte et fig. Amsterdam, 1738, 2 vol. 12mo.

This is the most accurate account we have of the three Indian nations in Canada, the Iroquois, the Hurons, and the Algonquins.

Histoire et Description générale de la Nouvelle-France ; avec le journal historique d'un voyage fait par ordre du Roi, dans l'Amérique septentrionale, par le *P. Charlevoix*. Avec cartes. Paris, 1744, 6 vol. 12mo. and 4 vol. 4to. In English, London, 1772, 2 vol. 4to.

The author, though occasionally over-minute, has given an excellent view of the country and its aboriginal inhabitants.

History of the Indian Nations of Canada ; with an account of the several other nations of Indians in North and South-America, by *Cadwallader Colden*. London, 1747 ; *ib.* 1752, 2 vol. 8vo.

An Account of the Proceedings of the British and other protestant Inhabitants to obtain an House of Assembly in the Province of Quebec. London, 1766, 12mo.

Tagebuch einer Reise von Stade nach Quebec in Amerika, von einem Officier. (Journal of a Voyage from Stade to Quebec in America, by an Officer.) Frankfort, 1776, 8vo.

F. V. Melchheimer, Tagebuch von der Reise der Braunschweiger Auxiliärtruppen von Wolfenbüttel nach Quebec. (Journal of the Voyage of the Brunswick Auxiliary Troops from Wolfenbüttel to Quebec.) Minden, 1776, 8vo.

Description of such parts of North-America, as are contained in the annexed map of the British Colonies in America, by *T. M. Pownal*. London, 1800, 8vo.

History of Canada, from the epoch of its discovery, &c. by *George Heriot*. London, 1806, 2 vol. 8vo.

Travels through the Canadas ; including a description of the picturesque scenery on some of the rivers and lakes, with an account of the productions, commerce and inhabitants of those provinces ; to which is added, a comparative view of the manners and customs of several of the Indian nations of North and South America. By *George Heriot*. London, 1807, 4to.

Letters from Canada, written during a residence there in 1806, 1807, and 1808 ; showing the present state of Canada, its productions, trade, commercial importance, and political relations. By *H. Grey*. London, 1809, 8vo.

[See the travels of Rochefoucault and Volney ; *Seet.* UNITED-STATES.]

II. Nova-

II. *Nova-Scotia.*

Relation du Voyage du Port-Royal à l'Acadie ou de la Nouvelle-Ecosse; dans laquelle on voit un détail des divers mouvemens de la mer dans une traversée de long cours, la description du pays, la corruption des Français qui y sont établis, les manières des différentes nations sauvages, leurs habitations et leurs chasses; avec une dissertation exacte sur le Castor. Par *M. Diereville*. Rouen, 1708, 12mo.

This work is strangely written in prose alternating with bad verse.

Geographical History of Nova-Scotia. London, 1749, 8vo.

Chr. Wilhelm Stok, Von Neu-Schottland oder Akadien. (On New-Scotland or Acadia.)

In the author's Essays. Frankfort, 1772, 8vo.

Remarks on the Climate, Produce and natural Advantages of Nova-Scotia. London, 1784, 8vo.

An Account of the present State of Nova-Scotia. London, 1786, 8vo.

III. *Cape-Breton.*

Die Wichtigkeit und Vortheile des Cap Breton, in einer richtigen Beschreibung dieser berufenen Insel vorgestellt, und durch Anmerkungen ertäutert ins Deutsche überfetzt. (The Importance and Advantages of the famous Isle of Cape-Breton, displayed in an accurate description, translated into German and illustrated with notes.) Leipzig, 1747, 8vo.

Voyage fait par ordre du Roi dans l'Amérique septentrionale, pour rectifier les côtes de l'Acadie, de l'Isle-Royal, et de Terre-Neuve, et pour en fixer les principaux points par des observations astronomiques. Par *M. de Chabert*. Ouvrage enrichi de plusieurs cartes. Paris, 1753, 4to.

Description of the Manners and Customs of the Mikmoses and Marichaets, savage nations now dependant on the government of Cape-Breton. From an original manuscript not hitherto published, by an Abbé who lived several years among them. To which are added, several tracts relative to the savages, to Nova-Scotia, and North-America, in general. London, 1758, 8vo.

Lettres et Mémoires pour servir à l'Histoire naturelle et civile du Cap-Breton, jusqu'à la reprise de cette île par les Anglais, en 1758. London, 1760, 12mo.

Reise eines jungen Officiers zur See, oder Geschichte eines Schiffbruchs auf der Königs-Insel, itzt Cap-Breton genannt. (Voyage of a young Officer, or History of a Shipwreck on Isle-Royale, now named Cape-Breton.) Strasburg, 1786, 8vo.

A Narrative of a Passage from the Island of Cape-Breton across the Atlantic, in the Winter of 1799; by *John Luce*. London, 1812, 8vo.

IV. *New-Foundland.*

Hara's Voyage to New-foundland and Cape-Breton, 1536. (In Hackluyt.)

Humphry Gilbert's Voyage to Newfoundland, 1583. (*Ibid.*)

A Re-

A Relation of Newfoundland and its Commodities. (In Hackluyt.)
 Voyage to the North-west of Newfoundland, 1594. (*Ibid.*)
 Abstracts of *Richard Withbourn's* Voyage to Newfoundland. (In Purchas.)

[See Hariot ; *Sect.* VIRGINIA. — Chaubert ; *Sect.* CAPE-BRETON.]

V. Bermudas.

[See the travels of Christophe ; *Sect.* UNITED STATES. — Oldmixon ; *Sect.* VIRGINIA.
 M. N*** ; *Sect.* NEW-MEXICO.]

NATIVE TRIBES AND UNCONQUERED COUNTRIES.

I. Greenland.

JAN MUNK, Beskrivelse af Seigland, og Refa til Nova Dania. (Description of Seigland, and Voyage to Nova Dania (Greenland). Copenhagen, 1619, 4to. In Dutch, Amsterdam, 1678, 8vo.

Relation du Groenland. Avec figures. Paris, 1647, 2 vol. 12mo.

Relation du Groenland, par *Isaac la Peyrere*. Paris, 1647 ; *Ib.* 1651 ; *Ib.* 1715, 8vo.
 In Dutch, augmented by S. van Vries ; Amsterdam, 1678, 4to.

S. von V. Beschreibung des Alten und Neuen Grœnlands ; nebst einem Begriff der Reisen die *Frobisher*, *Gotzke-Lindenow*, *Reichardt* (nach Norden,) gethan, und dem Tagebuch eines, die Durchfahrt zwischen Grœnland und America suchenden Dœnischen Schiffs. (Description of Old and New-Greenland ; with a sketch of the voyages of Frobisher, Gotzke-Lindenow, Reichardt, to the North, and the journal of a Danish vessel endeavouring to discover a passage between Greenland and America.) Hamburg, 1674 ; Nuremberg, 1679, 4to.

Descriptio veteris Grœnlandiæ, a *Thormodo Torfæo*. Copenhagen, 1705, 8vo.

Historia Winlandiæ antiquæ, ejusd. Copenhagen, 1706, 8vo.

Of these very valuable and learned works, the latter refers to the Icelandic discovery of a part of America, probably Labrador or Newfoundland, which they colonised for a long period.

Hans Egede, Det gamle Grœnlands nye perlustration eller Naturel Historie og Beskrivelse over det Gamle Grœnlands situation, luft, temperament, &c. (Old-Greenland newly illustrated, or Natural History and Description of Old-Greenland's situation, climate, temperature, &c.) Copenhagen, 1729 ; *Ib.* 1738, 4to. ; *Ib.* with figures, 1741, 8vo.—In German ; Frankfort, 1730 ; Copenhagen, with additions, 1742 ; Berlin, 1769, 8vo.—In French ; Copenhagen and Geneva, 1763, 8vo.—In English, 1745, 8vo.

Egede was the first who, by engaging himself in a mission to Greenland, induced the Danes to re-establish their settlements there. His account, with that of Crantz, are the most accurate we have of the country.

Pierre

Pierre de Mefange, La Vie, les Aventures, et le Voyage de Grænlande, avec une Relation de l'Origine, de l'Histoire, des Mœurs, du Paradis des Habitans du Pole Arctique. Amsterdam, 1720, 2 vol. 12mo.

Jonæ Jonfoen, Groenlandia. Copenhagen, 1732, 8vo.

Cornelius Gisbert Zorgdrager, Groenlandifche Vifcherey en de walvifchvangft. (Fifheries of Greenland, particularly that of the Whale.) Delft, 1646, 4to.

View of the Greenland Trade and Whale Fifhery, with the national and private Advantages thereof. London, 1725.

Lars Dalager, Groenlandske Relationer. (Accounts of Greenland.) Copenhagen, 1758, 4to.

David Crantz, Historie von Groenland. (History of Greenland.) Barby, 1765 and 1770; *Ib.* 1780, 2 vol. 8vo. In English; London, 1767, 2 vol. 8vo.

Stauning, Kort Befkrivelse ofver Groenland. (Short Account of Greenland.) Viborg, 1775, 8vo.

Udtog af Breve fra de Kongens Søe Officerare der ere beordrede til at oplede Gamle Groenland. (Extracts from the Letters of the Royal Sea Officers, ordered to examine Old Greenland.) Copenhagen, 1788, 8vo.

This was a vain attempt to discover the remains of the ancient Norwegian settlements, said to have been situated on the eastern coast.

J. Erichsen, Udtog af *C. Lunds* indberetning til Kong Fredrik III. 1664, angaaende de i aarene 1652 og 1653, foranstaltede søe toge til Groenland. (Extracts from *C. Lund's* Reports to King Frederick III. dated 1664, relative to the Voyages to Greenland, undertaken in 1652 and 1653.) Copenhagen, 1787, 8vo.

Paul Egede, Efterretninger om Groenland uddragne af Journal holden fra 1721 til 1788. (Memoirs on Greenland, extracted from a Journal continued from 1721 to 1788.) Copenhagen, 1788, 8vo.

Reisebefkrivelse til vester Groenland opdagelse foretaget i aarene 1786 og 1787. (Description of a Journey to West Greenland in 1786 and 1787.) Copenhagen, 1789, 8vo.

The author of these two works, Paul Egede, is often, as in the French Bibliothèque des Voyages, confounded with his predecessor Hans Egede.

P. H. Eggers, Om de sande beliggenhed af Groenlands østerbygt. (On the true Situation of Old Greenland.) A Dissertation inserted in the Landhuusholdning Selskabs skrifter, or Transactions of the Economical Society at Copenhagen.—Copenhagen, 1794, vol. iv.

This dissertation is intended to prove that the ancient Norwegian settlements were actually situated on the South-west coast, and that the Eastern coast, on account of the ice continually drifting along it, was always unapproachable.

[See the works of Megisser, Martin, Kühn, Groenland und Spitzbergen; *See*. VOYAGES TO SPITZBERGEN, &c. — Wolf, Hef-Bing; *See*. DENMARK AND SWEDEN. — Blefkenius, Fabricius, Anderson; *See*. ICELAND. — Clenard; *See*. EUROPE AND ASIA. — Narborough; *See*. NEW-HOLLAND.]

II. Labrador.

A brief Account of the Establishments among the Eskimos on the Coast of Labrador. London, 1774, 8vo.

A Journal of Transactions and Events during a Residence of nearly sixteen Years, on part of the Coast of Labrador. By *George Cartwright*. Newark, 1792, 3 vol. 4to.
Particulars of the Country of Labrador. By *Robert Curtis*. In the *Philosophical Transactions*, vol. 64.

III. *Hudson's Bay.*

Descriptio ac delineatio geographica detectionis freti, five transitus ad occasum, suprâ terras Americanas, in Chinam atque Japonam ducturi, recens investigati à *M. Henrico Hudson, Anglo*: item, exegeſis regi Hispaniæ facta super tractu recens detecto in quintâ orbis parte, cui nomen Australis Incognita, cum descriptione terrarum Samoëdarum, et Tungusianorum in Tartariâ ad ortum freti Vaggati sitarum, nuperque sceptro Muscovitarum addictarum. Amsterdam, 1613, 4to.

Beschreibung der Reisen durch Capit. *Joh. Munken*, im Jahr 1609—1620, nach dem Fretu Hudson. (Description of Capt. *J. Munken's* Voyage to Hudson's Straits, in 1609—1620.) Frankfort, 1650, 4to.

An Account of the Countries adjoining to Hudson's Bay. By *Arthur Dobs*. London, 1744, 12mo.

Joseph Robſon's Account of six Years' Residence in Hudson's Bay, from 1733 to 1736, and from 1743 to 1747. London, 1752, 8vo.

[See *Frobisher*; *Sect. VIRGINIA*. — *Basqueville*; *Sect. CANADA*.]

IV. *Central Parts, and Western Coast, with the Voyages for Discovery of a North-West Passage.*

Historia Navigationis *Martini Frobisberi*, anno 1577, ex Anglia in septentrionis et occidentalis tractum susceptæ. Nuremberg, 1580, 8vo.

Descriptio novi freti five transitus ad occasum Americæ in Chinam et Japonam, ducturi, recens inventi ab *Henrico Hudson*. Amsterdam, 1613, 4to.

The strange and dangerous Voyage of *Captain James*, in his intended Discovery of the North-west Passage into the Southern Ocean, wherein the Miseries endured, both going, watering and returning, and the rarities observed, both philosophical and mathematical, are related in his journal of it. London, 1633, 4to.

Relation de tout ce qui s'est passé au voyage de *M. Bretigny* en l'Amérique occidentale-septentrionale, par *Paul Boyer*, Sieur de Petit-Puy; avec la description des mœurs des Sauvages, et un avis à ceux qui veulent y établir des colonies. Paris, 1654, 8vo.

Steller's, im Jahr 1741, von Kamtschatka aus mit *Bering* unternommenen Reise nach den Westküsten in America, von *P. S. Pallas*. (*Steller's* Voyage, undertaken in 1741 with *Bering*, to the Western Coast of America, by *P. S. Pallas*.) 8vo.

Voyage for the Discovery of a North-west Passage by Hudson's Straits to the Western and Southern Ocean of America, in the years 1746 and 1747. By *Henry Ellis*. With a map. London, 1748, 2 vol. 8vo.

An account of a Voyage for the Discovery of a North-west Passage by Hudson's Straits to the Western and Southern Ocean of America, performed in the ship *California*, *Captain Smith*. By the Clerk of the *California*. London, 1749, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyages from Asia to America, to complete the Discoveries of the North-west Coast of America; preceded by an abridgment of the voyages of the Russians for discovering a passage to the North-east. By *Thomas Jeffries*. London, 1764, 4to.

J. G.

J. C. Adclung, Geschichte der Schiffarthen und Versuche zur Entdeckung des nord-östlichen wegs nach Japan und China. (History of the Voyages and Endeavours for discovering the North-easterly Passage to Japan and China.) Halle, 1768, 4to.

J. L. S., Nachrichten von den neuentdeckten Inseln in der See zwischen Asien und America. (Accounts of the new-discovered Islands in the Sea between Asia and America.) Hamburgh and Leipsic, 1776, 8vo.

Account of the Russian Discoveries between Asia and America. By *William Coxe*. London, 1780, 4to.

Concise Account of the Voyages for the Discovery of a North-west Passage undertaken for finding a new way to the East Indies. By *Richard Pickergill*. London, 1782, 4to.

John Meares's Voyages, made in the Years, 1788 and 1789, from China to the North-west Coast of America. London, 1791, 4to.

Gr. Schelegof, Erste und zweite Reise von Okotsk nach den Ost-Ocean, den Küsten von Amerika, in den Jahren 1783—1789, mit Beschreibung der von ihm neuentdeckten Inseln Kodiak, Afaynak, u. s. w. (First and second Voyage from Ochotsk to the Eastern Ocean, in the years 1783—1789, with a Description of the Islands Kodiak, Afaynak, &c. discovered by him. Translated from the Russian.) St. Peterburgh, 1793, 8vo.

Journey from Prince of Wales's Fort in Hudson's Bay to the Northern Ocean. By *Samuel Hearne*. London, 1795, 4to.

This valuable work contains the account of the journey of the first European who penetrated to the ocean north of America.

Narrative of the singular Adventures and Captivity of *Thomas Barry*, among the Monfifri Indians, in the unexplored Regions of North-America, during the years 1797—1799, including the Manners and Customs of that Tribe: also a particular Account of his Escape, accompanied by an American Female, &c. London, 1800, 8vo.

Voyage from Montreal on the River St. Laurence, and Travels through the Continent of North-America to the Frozen Pacific Ocean, in the years 1789 to 1793. By *Alexander Mackenzie*. London, 1801, 4to.

This very interesting work contains the second successful attempt to penetrate by land to the Frozen Ocean of North America.

The Travels of Captains *Lewis* and *Clarke*, by order of the Government of the United-States, performed in the years 1804, 1805, and 1806, by way of the Missouri and Columbia Rivers, to the Pacific Ocean. By *Merryweather Lewis*. London, 1809, 8vo.

[See the Travels of *Muller*, *Coxe*, *Sauer*, *Sarytschew*; *Seet. RUSSIA*.—*Kuhn*; *Seet. SPITZBERGEN*, &c.—*Anderfon*; *Seet. ICELAND*.—*Viage por las goletas Futil y Mexicana*; *Seet. CALIFORNIA*.]

TRAVELS IN NORTH-AMERICA in general.

Description géographique et historique des Côtes de l'Amérique septentrionale, avec l'histoire naturelle du pays, par *Denys*. Paris, 1672, 2 vol. 12mo.

P. Marquette, Beschreibung einer Reise in Nord-Amerika, &c. (Description of a Journey in North America, and of some hitherto unknown Countries and People.) 1673, 12mo. Leyden, 1757, 8vo.

Thoma Torfæi Historia Vinlandiæ, seu partis Americæ septentrionalis. Havnæ, 1703; *Ib.* 1715, 8vo.

- Relacion de un paiz novamenk descubierto en America settentrionale. (Account of a Country newly discovered in North America.) Brussels, 1719, 8vo.
- Lorenzo Boturini*, Idea de una Historia general de la America settentrionale, &c. (Idea of a new general History of North America; founded on a voluminous collection of figures, symbols, characters, and hieroglyphs, contained in the memoirs of the Indian authors, with a catalogue of the historical museum.) Madrid, 1746, 4to.
- Voyage du Nouveau-Monde (Amérique septentrionale), et Histoire intéressante du Naufrage du *P. Crespel*. Amsterdam, 1757, 12mo.
- Robert Rogers's* concise Account of North America. London, 1765, 8vo.
- Nord America, historisch und geographisch beschrieben. (Historical and geographical Description of North-America.) Hamburg, 1777, 1778, 4 vol. 8vo.
- Journal einer Reise in Nord Amerika. (Journal of a Tour in North America.) In the *Genius of the Times*, 1795. No. 10.
- Briefe eines Hollöenders auf einer Reise in Nord America. (Letters of a Dutchman during his Travels in North America.) In the *Berlin Journal*, 1795, No. 3 and No. 4.

WEST-INDIES.

I. Voyages and Travels to the West Indian Islands, in general.

- Christ. Colomb* Epistola de Insulis nuper in mari Indico repertis, ex Hispanico Latine verfa per Alexandrum de Coseo. 1494, 4to.
- Voyage to the West Indies in 1526, by *Thomas Tison*. (In Hackluyt's Voyages.)
- Thomas Hufkins's* Voyage to the Coast of Guinea, to the Isle of Dominica, along the Coasts of Terra-Firma, to Cuba, and through the Canal of Bahama, in 1564, (*Ibid.*)
- John Oknam's* Voyage to the West Indies. (*Ibid.*)
- William King's* Voyage to the West Indies. (*Ibid.*)
- Voyage to Brasil, St. Domingo, and St. Juan de Porto Rico. By *Th. Pert* and *Seb. Cabot*, in 1596. (*Ibid.*)
- Anthony Sherley's* Voyage to St. Jago, Dominica, Marguerita, Jamaica, to the Bay of Honduras, and homeward by Newfoundland, in 1757. (*Ibid.*)
- William Parker's* Voyage to Margueritta, Jamaica, Truxillo, and Porto-de-Cavallos, in 1597. (Hackluyt's Voyages.)
- Henry May's* Navigation to the East-Indies, in 1591 and 1592, in his Return with Mr. Lancaster, by the Isles of Trinidad, Mona, Hispaniola, the Isles of Bermuda, and of Newfoundland, 1593. (*Ibid.* vol. iii.)
- Christ. Newport's* Voyage to Dominica, Porto Rico, Hispaniola, and to the Bay of Honduras. 1593, (*Ibid.*)
- Robert Dudley's* Voyage to the Isle of Trinidad and the Coast of Paria, with his Return by the Isles of Grenada, St. Croix, St. Juan de Puerto-Rico, Mona, and the Isles of Bermuda 1594, 1595, (*Ibid.*)
- Voyage aux Isles Commerçantes en Amerique, par *Maurice de St. Michel*. Paris, 1654, 8vo. In English, translated by Stephens; London, 1740, 8vo.
- Mich. Hammerfau*, Guineische und West-Indianische Reisebeschreibung. (Voyage to Guinea and the West-Indies, from 1639 to 1645, augmented by C. Diethern.) Nuremberg, 1663, 8vo.
- Relation d'un Voyage fait en 1695, 1696, et 1697, aux côtes d'Afrique, détroit de Magellan, Brésil, Cayenne et îles Antilles, par une escadre de vaisseaux du Roi de France, commandée par de Gênes, redigée par le Sieur *Froger*, ingenieur; enrichie d'un grand nombre de figures. Paris, 1669, 12mo.

Francis

Francis Froget's Voyage to the Coast of Africa, the Straits of Magellan, Brasil, Cayenne, and the Antilles. Translated by Osborne. London, 1698, 8vo.

Histoire Naturelle et Morale des Antilles; enrichie d'un grand nombre de belles figures en taille-douce, des places et des raretés les plus considérables qui y sont décrites; avec un vocabulaire Caraïbe. Par *Rochefort*. Rotterdam, 1660, 4to.; augmented, *Ib.* 1665.—In English; London, 1666, fol.

Histoire générale des Antilles, habitées par les Français; contenant tout ce qui s'est passé dans l'établissement des colonies Françaises, et l'histoire naturelle de ces îles. Par le *P. Dutertre*. Paris, 1667, 1671, 4 vol. 4to.

The plates of this work, being designed by the celebrated Leclerc, render it valuable, as well as the account of the islands, the natural history and inhabitants, though the author is very diffuse.

Elias Heflen, Reise nach Westindien. (Voyage to the West-Indies.) Dresden, 1687, 8vo.

Relation des Voyages et des Découvertes des Voyageurs dans les Indes occidentales. Amsterdam, 1698, 8vo.

H. von Huchteriz, Kurze Reise nach Westindien. (Short Voyage to the West-Indies.) Wolfenbüttel, 1705. *Ib.* 1712, 4to.

Voyage to the Islands of Maderia, Barbadoes, St. Nevis and St. Christopher. By *Hans Sloane*. With the natural history of these Islands. Plates. London, 1707, 2 vol. fol.

These volumes have most interest for the botanist.

Histoire de la Campagne des îles d'Amérique, par G. D. T. (Gonnelier du Tronchin), avec la prise de possession de l'île Saint-Christophe. Il est question dans cet ouvrage, de la description des animaux, arbres, plantes, &c. et de la manière de vivre des Sauvages. Troyes, 1709, 12mo.

Journal d'Observations physiques, mathématiques et botaniques, faites par le P. Feuillée, sur les côtes de l'Amérique méridionale, et dans les Indes Occidentales; enrichi de 48 planches. Paris, 1714, 2 vol. 4to. A continuation, *Ib.* 1715; *Ib.* 1725, 4to.

Relation de divers Voyages fait dans l'Afrique, dans l'Amérique, et aux Indes Occidentales; la Description du Royaume de Juda, &c. Par le Sieur *Dralsé de Grand Pierre*. La Relation d'une île nouvellement habitée dans le détroit de Malacca, &c. par le R. P. * * * (*Maximilien*.) Paris, 1718, 12mo.

In his first voyage Dralsé visited Buenos Ayres; in the second, Guinea and Martinique; in the third, the kingdom of Juda or Benin on the Western Coasts of Africa, and the city of Mexico.

The four Years' Voyage of Captain George Roberts to the Canary and Cape Verd Islands, the Coast of Guinea, and Barbadoes. London, 1725, 8vo.

Voyage to Guinea, Brasil, and the West-Indies; Madagascar, Cape Verde, Cape de Apollonia, Cape de Corfe, and other shores to Guinea, Barbadoes, and Jamaica. By *John Atkins*. London, 1726; *Ib.* 1737, 8vo.

A. G. Falckert, Reise aus Nieder-Sachsen bis in Westindien. (Voyage from Lower Saxony to the West-Indies.) Buda, 1735, 8vo.

*Voyages et Aventures du Chevalier de * * **, en 1728 et 1734; contenant les voyages de l'auteur dans les îles Antilles Françaises de l'Amérique septentrionale, y comprise les îles Caraïbes de Saint Vincent, Sainte Lucie, la Dominique, et dans celle de Saint-Thomas appartenant aux Danois. Paris, 1749, 12mo.

Geschichte und Handlung der Europæischen Pflanzstœdte auf den Antillischen Inseln, (History and Commerce of the European Plantations in the Antilles.) Stutgard. 1760, 8vo.

Histoire et Commerce des Antilles Anglaïses; où l'on trouve l'état actuel de la population et quelques détails sur le commerce de contrebande des Anglais avec les Espagnols dans le Nouveau Monde: on y a joint l'histoire des loix principales qui concernent les colonies Anglaïses établis, tant dans les îles que sur le continent de l'Amérique. 1758, 12mo.

Voyages d'un Suisse dans différentes colonies de l'Amérique, pendant la dernière guerre; avec une table des observations minéralogiques faites à Sainte Domingue. Neufchatel, 1783, 8vo.

Three-fourths of this work relate to St. Domingo.

Bonne, Geographische, historische und statistische Belustigungen. (Geographical, historical and statistical Recreations relative to the American Islands.) Leipzig, 1783, 8vo.

Verfuch einer Beschreibung und Geschichte der Antillischen Inseln. (Essay towards the History and Description of the Antilles.) In Bernoulli's short Travels, vol. 1, 2, 3 and 8.)

Olof Swartz, Anmärkninger om West-Indien. (Remarks on the West-Indies.) Stockholm, 1790, 8vo.

Voyage to Madeira and the Lower Caribbee Islands; with Sketches of the Natural History of those Islands. By Maria Riddell. Edinburgh, 1792, 12mo.

Journey to the West-Indies; with anecdotes. London, 1800, 8vo.

History, civil and commercial, of the West-Indies. By Bryan Edwards. London, 1801, 3 vol. 4to.

One of the most valuable works of the kind, but extending only to the British West-Indies and St. Domingo.

Notes on the West-Indies, written during the Expedition of the late Sir Ralph Abercrombie; with observations on the island of Barbadoes, the settlements on the coast of Guinea, and the Creoles and Slaves of the Western Colonies, and the Indians of South America. By G. Pinckard, M. D. London, 1806, 3 vol. 8vo.

[See the Travels of Melton; *SECT. TURKEY.* Joften, Volckard; *SECT. EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, and AMERICA.*—Vier ehrlicher Zürcher Reise, 1678, &c.; *SECT. PALESTINE.*—Acosta, Eden, Moquet, Spielbergen, Romain de Hooge, Carletti, Biron, Pimental, Baviere, Reichardt, Zimmermann, Raynal; *SECT. EAST-INDIES,* Schæpf Blome, Moll, Christophe; *SECT. UNITED-STATES.*—Oldmixon; *SECT. NEW-ENGLAND.*—Jefferyes, Robin; *SECT. LOUISIANA.*—Parker, Torquemada, Herrera, Description de l'Amérique, 1658. *SECT. MEXICO.*—M. N***; *SECT. NEW-MEXICO.*]

II. Travels in the larger Islands.

CUBA.

[See Beschryving van eenige Kusten, &c. *SECT. JAVA.*—Description de l'Amérique, 1658, Thierry; *SECT. MEXICO.*]

ST. DOMINGO.

Histoire de l'Île-Espagnole, ou de Saint-Domingue, écrite particulièrement sur les mémoires manuscrits du P. I. B. Pers, missionnaire, et sur les pièces originales qui se

confervent au dépôt de la marine. Par le *P. Charlevoix*, Jésuite. Avec cartes et vignettes. Paris, 1722, 2 vol 4to.; Amsterdam, 1733, 4 vol. 12mo.

This is a superior work to most of those founded on the accounts of the Jesuits, as the editor has omitted details merely missionary. This is the best of the author's works, and with regard to the Spanish part of the island continues to be the most satisfactory account we have. As natural history was much neglected by him, the following forms a useful supplement to it:—

Essai sur l'Histoire naturelle de Saint-Domingue. (Par le *P. Nicolson*.) Paris, 1776, 8vo.
Loix et Constitutions des Colonies Françaises Sous-le-Vent; suivies, 1^o, d'un tableau raisonné des différentes parties de l'administration actuelle de ces colonies; 2^o, d'observations générales sur le climat, la population, la culture, le caractère, les mœurs des habitans de la partie Française de Saint Domingue; 3^o, d'une description physique, politique, et géographique des différens quartiers de cette même partie: le tout terminé par l'histoire de cette île et de ses dépendances, depuis leur découverte jusqu'à ce jour. Paris, 1784, 1785, 4 vol. 4to.

Voyage à Saint-Domingue, dans les années 1788, 1789, et 1790, par le Baron de Wimpfen. Paris, 1793, 2 vol. 8vo. In English; London, 1794, 8vo.

Description topographique et politique de la partie Espagnole de l'île de Saint-Domingue, par M. Moreau de Sainte Méry. En Anglais et en Français. Philadelphia, 2 vol. 8vo.

Description de la partie Française de l'île de Saint-Domingue. En Anglais et en Français. Par le même. *ib.* 1797, 2 vol. 4to.

Historical Survey of the French Colony of St. Domingo. By *Bryan Edwards*. London, 1797, 4to.

This work was reprinted in the author's *History of the West-Indies*. In the French translation of the historical part, by *T. B. I. Bretan*. (Paris, an xi. 1803,) the history is continued to the latter date.

Voyage par Terre de St. Domingo au Cap François. Par *Soulaître*. Paris, 1809, 8vo.
Present State of the Spanish Colonies; including a particular report of Hispaniola, or the Spanish part of Santo Domingo, with a general survey of the settlements on the south continent of America. By *W. Walton*. London, 1812, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the Travels of Robin; *See*. LOUISIANA.]

JAMAICA.

Description of the Island of Jamaica. London, 1672, 2 vol. 8vo.

Discourse on the modern State of Jamaica. By *T. Tropham*. London, 1679, 8vo.

Jamaica viewed, with all the Ports and Settlements thereunto belonging. By *Hickeringill*. London, 1705, fol.

Some modern Observations on Jamaica, its natural History, Improvements, Trade and Manner of Living. London, 1727, 8vo.

History of Jamaica. London, 1750, 4to.

P. Brown's civil and natural History of Jamaica. London, 1756, fol.

The History of Jamaica, or general Survey of the ancient and modern State of that Island; with Reflection on its Situation, Settlements, Climate, Products, Commerce, Laws and Government. London, 1774, 2 vol. 8vo.

Pictureesque Views of Jamaica. By *Beckford*. London, 1790, 8vo.

History of the Maroons in Jamaica. By *Dallas*. London, 8vo.

An Account of Jamaica and its Inhabitants, by a Gentleman long resident in the West-Indies. London, 1808, 8vo.

Notices

Notices respecting Jamaica, in 1808, 1809, 1810. By *Gilbert Mathifon*. London, 1811, 8vo.

[See the Travels of Sherley, Parker, Description de l'Amerique ; *Seet. MEXICO.*]

PORTO-RICO.

Le Dru, Voyage aux Isles de Ténériffe, la Trinité, St. Thomas, Sainte Croix et Porto-Rico, pendant 1796, 1797, 1798; accompagné de notes. Par *Sonini*. Paris, 1810, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the Travels of M. N * * ; *Seet. NEW-MEXICO.*]

III. Travels in the Caribbee Islands.

Relation de l'établissement des Français, depuis l'an 1635, en l'île de la Martinique, l'une des Antilles de l'Amérique; des mœurs des Sauvages, de la situation, et des autres singularités de l'île. Par le *P. Jacques Bouton*. Paris, 1640, 8vo.

The account of the original inhabitants of the West-Indies, now nearly extinct, renders this work valuable, as well as some of the following.

Relation de l'établissement d'une Colonie Française dans la Guadeloupe, et des mœurs des Sauvages. Par *François Dupuis*. Caen, 1652, 8vo.

Histoire générale des îles de St. Christophe, de la Guadeloupe, de la Martinique, et autres dans l'Amérique, où l'on verra l'établissement des Colonies Françaises dans ces îles, et tout ce qui se passe dans les voyages et retour des Indes; comme aussi plusieurs belles particularités des Antilles de l'Amérique, une description générale de l'île de Guadeloupe, de tous ses minéraux, de ses pierreries, de ses rivières, fontaines et étangs, et de toutes ses plantes. De plus la description de tous les animaux de la mer, de l'air, et de la terre, et un traité fort ample des mœurs des Sauvages du pays, &c. Par le *P. J. B. Dutertre*. Paris, 1654, 4to.

Relation de l'île de Tabago ou de la Nouvelle-Ovalcre, l'une des Antilles de l'Amérique, Par *Rochefort*. Paris, 1666, 18mo.

The History of the Caribbee Islands, viz. Barbadoes, St. Christopher, St. Vincent, Martinico, Dominica, Montserrat, Nevis, Antigua, &c. in all 28. In two books, containing the moral and natural History of these Islands, with several pieces of Sculpture, and a Caribbean Vocabulary. By *John Davies*. London, 1666, fol.

The Present State of Tobago. London, 1683, 4to.

History of Barbadoes, by *Richard Ligon*. London, 1695, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage aux îles de l'Amérique, contenant l'histoire naturelle de ces pays, l'origine, les mœurs, la religion, et le gouvernement des habitans anciens et modernes; les guerres, et les événemens qui y sont arrivés pendant le long séjour que l'auteur y a fait; le commerce et les manufactures qui y sont établies, et les moyens de les augmenter, avec une description exacte et curieuse de ces îles: ouvrage enrichi de plus de cent cartes, plans, et figures. [Par le *P. Labat*.] Paris, 1722, 6 vol. 12mo.; La Haye, 1724, 2 vol. 4to. and 6 vol. 8vo.; Paris, 1742, 8 vol. 12mo.

This is the most esteemed work of this author. The editions printed at the Hague are most in request.

Relation of the late intended Settlement of the Islands of St. Lucia and St. Vincent in America, in the year 1722. London, 1725, 12mo.

- The Natural History of the Island of Barbadoes. By *Griffith Hughes*. London, 1758, fol.
 Beskrivelse over Eyland af Ste Croix. (Description of the Isle of St. Croix in the West-Indies.) Copenhagen, 1758, 4to.
- Historisch Geographische Beschreibung der von den Engländern eroberten Französischen Inseln. (Historical and Geographical Description of the French Antilles conquered by the English, particularly Guadaloupe and Martinique.) Stutgard, 1762, 8vo.
- An Account of the Expedition to the West-Indies, against Martinique, &c. by Capt. *Gardiner*. Birmingham, 1762, 4to.
- Voyage à la Martinique; contenant diverses observations sur l'histoire naturelle, l'agriculture, les mœurs, et les usages de ces îles, faites en 1751, &c. Par *Chanvalon*. Paris, 1763, 4to.
- Short History of Barbadoes. London, 1768, 12mo.
- The present State of the Island of Tobago. London, 1768, 8vo.
- Description of the Island of Nevis, with an Account of its principal Diseases. By *James Rymer*. London, 1776, 8vo.
- State of the Danish Islands in the West-Indies. By Lieut. *Oxholm*, (in Danish.) Copenhagen, 1772, 8vo. In French. Paris, 1799, 8vo.
- Geschichte der Mission der Evangelischen Brüder, &c. (History of the Mission of the Evangelical Brethren on the Caribbean Islands, St. Thomas, Ste Croix and St. Jean.) By *G. A. Oldendorp*. Barby, 1777, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Beschryvinge van et Eyland Curaçao en de aronder jerende Eylande. (Description of Curaçao and the neighbouring Islands.) Amsterdam, 1781, 8vo.
- Historical Account of the Virgin Islands. By *George Stuklins*. London, 1783, 8vo.
- S. Dahlmen*, Beskrifning om S. Barthlemi, Suenk æ i West-Indien. (Description of St. Bartholomew, a Swedish Island in the West-Indies.) Stockholm, 1786, 8vo.
- History of the Island of Dominica, containing a Description of its situation, climate, extent, mountains, rivers, and natural productions. By *Thomas Atwood*. London, 1791, 8vo.
- Efterredninger om den a St. Thomas, &c. (Account of the Island of St. Thomas.) By *G. Hoeft*. Copenhagen, 1791, 8vo.
- Beretning om det Danske eiland S. Croix. (Account of the Island of St. Croix, from 1789 to 1790.) By *H. West*. (In the *Iris*, 1791, No. for July.)
- Reise nach S. Barthlemi, &c. (Voyage to St. Barthlemi, made at the expence of the Academy of Sciences at Stockholm. By *Euphrasens*; translated from the Swedish into German.) 1798, 8vo.
- H. West*, Bidrag til Beskrivelse over Ste Croix, &c. (Memoirs for a Description of St. Croix, with a short view of St. Thomas, Tortola, Spanish-town, Crab's Island, &c.) Copenhagen, 1801, 8vo.
- Voyage à la Martinique: vues et observations politiques sur cette île, avec un aperçu des ces productions végétales et animales. Par *J. R****, général de brigade. Paris, 1804, 8vo.
- Travels in Trinidad in the year 1803, or Letters containing the Description of this Island, Considerations on its Importance, &c. By *F. McCullum*. London, 1805. 8vo.

IV. *Bahama Islands.*

- F. J. Mærtter*, Nachrichten aus den Bahamischen Inseln. (Account of the Bahama Islands. (In the *Physische Sammlung*. Vienna, year 2.)

- J. D. Schop*, *Reise nach Ost-Florida und den Bahama Inseln.* (Voyage to East Florida and the Bahamas, in 1783 and 1784.) Erlangen, 1788, 2 vol. 8vo.
 A Tour through the British West-Indies, in 1803, and 1804, containing a particular Description of the Bahamas. By *D. Mackinnen*. London, 1804, 8vo.

SOUTH AMERICA.

SPANISH SOUTH AMERICA.

I. *Vice-Royalty of La Plata.*

- VERA* Historia admirandæ navigationis quam *Huldericus Schmidel*, ab anno 1534 usque in 1554 in Americam juxta Brasiliam et Rio-de-la-Plata confecit. Nuremberg, 1599, 4to.
 Journal of a Voyage to the River la Plata. By *Laurence Bikker Cornelius Hamsherk*. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1608, 8vo.; *Ib.* 1617, 4to.
 Relation des Voyages dans la rivière de la Plata, et delà aux terres de Pérou. Par *Arcaretta de Biscaye*. Paris, 1632, fol.—In English. 1698, 8vo.
 Relation des insignes progrès de la Religion Chrétienne faites au Paraguay, province de l'Amérique méridionale, et dans les vastes régions de Guairat d'Urugaig, découvertes par les Pères de la compagnie de Jésus, ès années 1626 et 1627. Par le *R. P. Duron*. Traduite du Latin, Paris, 1638, 8vo.
 Memorial of *Don Bernard de Cardenas*, Bishop of Paraguay. (In Portuguese.) 1662, 12mo.
 Historia provinciarum Paraguarum, (autore *P. Nicolao Techo*.) Leyden, 1673, fol.
 ——— *Nicolaus Techo's* History of the Provinces of Paraguay, Rio-de-la-Plata, Parana, Guaira and Ovorana. Translated from the Latin. (In Churchill's collection, vol. iii.)
Francisco Xarques, Las insignes Misiones de la Compania di Jesu en la Provincia de Paraguay. (The memorable Mission of the Jesuits in Paraguay.) Pampeluna, 1687, fol.
 Relation du Voyage de S * * * *, à la rivière de la Plata au Perou. Paris, 1672, 12mo.
Sepps und *Bæhm's* Reisebeschreibung aus Hispaniam nach Paraquariam. Nuremberg, 1696; Passau, 1698, 8vo.—In English.
Anthony Sepp's and *Anthony Bæhm's* Account of a Voyage from Spain to Paraguessia. (In Churchill, vol. vii.)—In French. Ingolstadt, 1712, 24mo.
J. P. Fernandez, Relacion historial de las Misiones de los Indios que sellaman Chiquitos. (Account of the Mission among the Indians named Chiquitos in Paraguay.) Madrid, 1726, 8vo.—In Latin, Augsbuurg, 1773, 4to.
Pedro Lofano, Descripcion corografica del terreno, rios, arboles, y animales de las provincias de Gran-Chaco, Galambar, y de los ritos y costumbres de las naciones barbaras y infideles que les habitan. (Chorographic description of the country, rivers, trees and animals of the provinces of Gran Chaco, Galambar, and of the rites and customs of the barbarous and infidel nations who inhabit them.) Cordova, 1732, 4to.

This work is scarce and in much request.

- Concise History of Spanish America, with a Description of Paraguay, collected chiefly from Spanish Writers. By *Campbell*. London, 1741, 8vo.

Relation des Missions du Paraguay. Traduite de l'Italien de Muratori. Paris, 1754, 12mo.
 Histoire

Histoire du Paraguay. Par le *P. Charlevoix.* Paris, 1756, 3 vol. 4to.; 6 vol. 12mo.—
In English, London, 1760, 2 vol. 8vo.

Relaçãõ abbreviada da Republica que os Jefuitas das provincias de Portugal e Hespanha, estabeçerãõ nos dominios ultramarinos das duos monarchias. (Abridged Account of the republic which the Jesuits of the provinces of Portugal and Spain have established in the transmarine dominions of those two Monarchies.) 8vo.

Juan de Escandon's und Nufdorfer's Geschichte von Paraguay, &c. (History of Paraguay, from Spanish Manuscripts, with the criminal process against the Jesuits in Spain.) Frankfort and Leipzig, 1769, 8vo.

Description géographique, politique, et historique du Royaume du Paraguay, fondé par le Jesuites. Traduite par Siégeron. Paris, 1769, 8vo.

Histoire du Paraguay sous les Jésuites et de la royauté qu'ils y ont exercée pendant un siècle et demi, avec des détails très-intéressans, &c. Par *Bernard Ibannes de Echevert.* Amsterdam, 1780, 2 vol. 8vo.

Historia de Abiponibus, equestri bellicosaque Paraquerizæ natione; autore Martine Dobritzboffer. Vienna, 1784, 3 vol. 8vo.

An amusing work containing a description of the whole Vice Royalty of la Plata.

Ant. Zach. Helm, Tagebuch einer Reise durch Peru, &c. (Journal of Travels through Peru, from Buenos Ayres on the Great River la Plata, by Potosi, to Lima.) Dresden, 1798, 8vo.—In English. London, 1806, 8vo.

A valuable work principally with respect to Mineralogy and Geology.

Notes on the Vice-Royalty of la Plata, with a sketch of the manners and characters of the Inhabitants. London, 1808, 8vo.

[See the Voyage of Dralsé; *See*. WEST-INDIES.]

II. Vice-Royalty of Peru.

Description de la terre neuve du Pérou en l'Inde occidentale, mise en Français. Paris, 1480; *Ib.* 1545, 8vo.

A work of great scarcity.

Pedro de Cioça, Parte primera de la Chronica del Peru, que trata de la demaracion de sus provincias, y la descripcion dellas. (First part of the Chronicle of Peru, which treats of the boundaries and description of the Provinces.) Seville 1553, fol.—In Italian, Venice, 1557, 2 vol. 8vo.

Agustin de Zarate, Historia del descubrimiento y conquista del Peru, &c. (History of the discovery and conquest of Peru, with the natural objects found there, and what has there happened.) Antwerp, 1555; *Ib.* 1593, 8vo.; Seville, 1677, fol.; Madrid, 1709, fol.—In Italian, translated by Alphonso Ulloa, Venice, 1563.—In French, Amsterdam, 1706; *Ib.* 1718; Paris, 1716; 2 vol. 12mo.

Zarate, as well as some of the ensuing authors, has given an account of the Country, native Inhabitants, and Religion of Peru, though by the titles of the works they seem to be purely historical.

Appollonii Levini de Peruvianæ regionis inventione et rebus in ea gestis. Antwerp, 1567, 8vo.

Diego Fernandez, Historia del Peru. (History of Peru.) Seville, 1571, fol.

Historie van Coninkryk van Peru. (History of the Kingdom of Peru.) Antwerp, 1573, 4to.

Historia general del Peru, &c. (General History of Peru.) Written by the *Inca Garcilaso de la Vega.* Cordova, 1606, fol.; Lisbon, 1609—1619, 2 vol. fol.; Madrid, 1723, 2 vol.

2 vol. fol.—In French, Paris, 1623; *Ib.* 1658, 2 vol. 8vo.; Amsterdam, 1705; *Ib.* 1706, 4 vol. 12mo.; augmented with the same author's History of Florida. Amsterdam, 1737, 2 vol. 4to.

The Royal Commentaries of Peru, in two parts, illustrated with Sculptures, written originally in Spanish. By *Garcilaso de la Vega*, and translated into English by Sir Paul Ricault, London. London, 1688, fol.

The author, as a descendant of the Princes of Peru, has been peculiarly minute relative to the religion, government, laws, customs and manners of the ancient Inhabitants of Peru, as well as the productions of that country.

Ribadinegra Relacion del Viage de Lima. (Account of a Voyage to Lima.) Madrid, 1657, 4to.

Seventeen Years' Travels through the kingdom of Peru. London, 1700, 4to.

Relacion du Voyage de la mer du Sud aux côtes de Pérou et du Chili, fait pendant les années 1712, 1713, et 1714. Par *M. Frezier*, ingénieur du Roi. Paris, 1716; *Ib.* 1732, 4to.—Translated into English, with a postscript by *Edmund Halley*, on the settlement, commerce, and riches of the Jesuits in Paraguay. London, 1717, 4to.

This is a very interesting description of Peru, and contains the first good account of Chili.

Voyage de Marseille à Lima, et dans d'autres parties des Indes orientales. Par D*** (*Duret.*) Avec figures. Paris, 1720, 12mo.

Peru occupies the most extensive part of this book.

La Figure de la Terre déterminée par les observations de *M. M. Bouguer*, et de *la Condamine*, de l'Academie des Sciences, envoyés par ordre du Roi au Pérou, pour observer aux environs de l'équateur; avec une relation abrégée de ce voyage, qui contient la description du pays dans lequel les opérations ont été faites. Paris, 1749, 4to.

A very judicious account of Peru is contained in this work.

Relacion historica del viage hecho de orden de Su Magestad para medir algunos grados del meridiano terrestre, &c. (Historical Account of a Voyage performed by order of His Majesty, to measure certain degrees of the terrestrial meridian, and thereby to attain a true knowledge of the figure and magnitude of the earth; with other Astronomical and Physical Observations.) By *Don George Juan*, and *Antonio de Ulloa*. Madrid, 1748—1749, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, translated by *Dumanville*. Amsterdam, 1752; Paris, 1752, 2 vol. 4to.—In English. By *Adams*. London, 1758; *Ib.* 1775, 2 vol. 8vo.

The English translation of this valuable work, is in point of plates and tables of very little value to that in French. *Ulloa*, who was the chief author, has described Peru and Chili more particularly than New Granada.

Nouveau Voyage fait au Pérou par *M. l'abbé Court de la Blanchardière*, auquel on a joint une description des anciennes mines d'Espagne. Traduite de del'Espagnol d'*Alonso Cenillo*. Avec figures. Paris, 1751, 12mo.

An interesting account of Lima and Callao after the great earthquake in 1745, is contained in this volume.

Histoire des tremblemens de terre arrivés a Lima et autres lieux; avec la description du Pérou; traduites de l'Anglais de *Hales*, avec cartes et figures. Hague, 1752, 12mo.

D. Miguel de Feyjio, Relacion y Descricion de la ciudad y provincia de Truxillo en Peru. (Account and Description of the City and Province of Truxillo in Peru.) Madrid, 1763, fol.

Wolfgang Beyer Reise nach Peru. (Journey to Peru.) Nuremberg, 1776, 8vo.

General Idea of the Monuments of Peru. London, 8vo.

An extract from the following work.

Mer-

Mercurio Peruano de historia, literatura, y noticias publicas. (Peruvian Mercury of history, literature and public notices.) Lima, 1791—1794, 12 vol.

Many interesting papers relative to Peru and other Spanish possessions occur in this periodical publication.

[See *Beschryving van eenige Kusten*, &c. ; *Seet. JAVA.*—Xerez, Clinton ; *Seet. MEXICO.*—M. N*** ; *Seet. NEW MEXICO.*—Acaretta, Helms ; *Seet. LA PLATA.*]

III. *Vice-Royalty of New Granada and Government of Caracas.*

Lionel Wafer's new voyage and description of the Isthmus of America, in the year 1699, 8vo.—Second edition ; to which is added the natural history of these parts. *Ib.* 1704, 8vo.

Simon Pedro, Noticias historiales de las conquistas de Tierra Firma. (Historical account of the conquest of Terra Firma in the West-Indies.) Cuenca, 1626, fol.

Relation de la mission des PP. de la Compagnie de Jésus dans l'Amérique méridionale, avec une instruction à la langue des Calibis sauvages de la Terre Ferme d'Amérique. Par le *P. de Pelleprat*. Paris, 1655, 8vo.

Sineros, Noticias historiales de Tierra Firma. (Historical Notices relative to Terra Firma.) Cuenca, 1681, fol.

D. Lucas Fernandez, Historia general de las conquistas del nuevo reyno de Grenada. (General History of the conquest of the New kingdom of Granada.) Antwerp, fol.

Piedro Hita, Historia de las conquistas del nuevo reyno de Grenada. (History of the conquest of the New kingdom of Grenada.) Antwerp, fol.

Joseph de Driedo, Historia de las conquistas y poblacion de la provincia de Venezuela. (History of the conquest and population of the Province of Venezuela.) Madrid, 1723, fol.

Dion. Alcedo de Herrera, Compendio historial de la provincia y puerto de Guayaquil. (Short historical account of the Province and Port of Guayaquil.) Madrid, 1741, 8vo.

Journal d'un Voyage fait à l'équateur, servant d'introduction à la mesure du méridien, suivi de l'histoire des pyramides de Quito, et enrichi de deux cartes et de plusieurs planches. Par *M. de la Condamine*. Paris, 1751, 4to.

This volume contains an interesting account of the city of Quito.

P. Cassan, Historia del nuevo reyno de Grenada. (History of the New kingdom of Granada.) Madrid, 1751, fol.

P. Joseph Gumilla, El Orinoco ilustrado y defendido, &c. (The Orinoco illustrated and defended, or natural, civil and geographical history of this great river, with the government, usages and customs of the Indians.) Second edition, corrected and revised. Madrid, 1745, 2 vol. 4to.—In French, Avignon, 1758, 3 vol. 12mo.

Fr. Ant. Caulin, Historia corografica y evangelica della Nueva Andalusia, &c. (Chorographical and Evangelical History of New Andalusia, the province of Cumana, Guyana, and the Banks of the Orinoco river.) Madrid, 1779, 4to.

Filippo Salvador Gilius, Saggio sopra Orenico, egli habitante delle rive, &c. (Essay on the Orinoco, and the Inhabitants on its Banks.) Rome, 1780, 8vo.

Saggio di istoria Americana, &c. (Essay on the history of America ; or natural, civil and sacred history of the Spanish kingdoms and provinces in the Terra Firma of South America.) Rome, 1781, and 1782, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage à la partie orientale de la Terre Ferme dans l'Amérique méridionale, fait pendant les années 1801—1804, contenant la description de la capitainerie de Caracas, composée des provinces de Venezuela, Maracaibo, Varinas, la Guyane Espagnole, Cumana, et de l'île Marguerite, &c. Par P. Depons. Paris, 1806, 3 vol. 8vo.—In English, 3 vol. 8vo.

A valuable addition to our information respecting Spanish America.

[See the Travels of Parker; *SECT. MEXICO.*—Huskins; *SECT. WEST INDIES.*—Ulloa; *SECT. PERU.*]

SPANISH GUIANA.

Brevis et admiranda descriptio regni Guianæ, auro abundantissimi, in America; feu Novus Orbis sub linea æquinoxiali situs, qui nuper admodum annis nimirum 1594—1595, et 1596, per Waltherum Raleigh equitum detectus est; paulo post jussu ejus duobus libellis comprehensus, ex quibus Iodocus Hondius tabula geographica adornavit, &c. Nuremberg, 1589, 4to.

The discoveries of the large, rich and beautiful empire of Guyana, with a relation of the great and golden city of Moaned, performed in the years, 1595 and 1596. By Sir Walter Raleigh. London, 1599; *Ib.* 1602, 4to.

The character of these works is very generally known.

Robert Harcourt's Relation of a voyage to Guiana, with a description of the Country. London, 1613, 4to.

Journal du Voyage des PP. Grillet et Bechemel à la Guyane, en 1674. (In the French translation of Wood Roger's Voyage round the World.) Amsterdam, 1728, 3 vol. 12mo. vol. 3.

Description géographique de la Guyane, contenant les établissemens des Français, des Espagnols, des Portugais, et des Hollandais dans ces vastes pays; le climat, les productions de la terre, et les animaux, leurs coutumes, et le commerce qu'on peut y faire: avec de remarques pour la navigation, et de cartes, plans et figures. Par le Sieur Bellin, Paris, 1763, 4to.

Essay on the natural history of Guyana in South-America, containing a description of many curious productions, in the animal and vegetable systems of that country: together with an account of the religion, manners and customs of its Indian Inhabitants. By Edward Bancroft. London, 1769, 8vo.

IV. Chili.

History of the kingdom of Chili. By Jan Janex. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1619, 4to.
Journal van de Reyse gedaen by Oosten de stræft Lemaire naer de kust van Chili, onder het beleyd van Hendrik Brower. (Journal of the Voyage by the East of the Straits of Lemaire to the Coast of Chili, under the command of H. Brower.) Amsterdam, 1643 and 1646, 4to.

Alonzo d'Ovaglia, Historica Relacion del reyno de Chili. (Historical account of the kingdom of Chili.) Rome, 1646, 4to.—In Italian, Ib. 1646, 4to.

Philippe Vidaure, abbate, Istoria naturale e civile del Chili. (Natural and Civil History of Chili.) 4to.

Historical Description of the Country of Gondea, and of other Provinces of Chili. By Alonzo d'Ercilla. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1649, 12mo.

No doubt an extract of the descriptive parts of that poet's Araucana.

Compendio della Istoria geografica, naturale e civile del regno di Chile. (Compendium of the geographical, natural and civil History of the Kingdom of Chili.) Bologna, 1776, 8vo.—In German; by Jagemann. Hamburg, 1782, 8vo.

Chilidugu, five res Chilenses, vel descriptio status tam naturalis, quam moralis regni populique Chilensis, insertâ suis locis, perfectâ ad Chilensem manuductione, opera periculique *Bernardi Havestad*, missionarii Westphaliæ monasterii. Münster, 1777, 1779, 7 parts, 8vo.

This work contains, besides a minute account of the natural history, the government and the character of the Inhabitants of Chili, a large map of the country, some of the native music, and a grammar and dictionary of their tongue.

D. Pedro de Ogeras, Descripcion historica de la provincia y archipelago de Chiloe, &c. (Historical description of the province and archipelago of Chiloe, in the kingdom of Chili, with a large map.) Madrid, 1780, 4to.

An account is here also given of two other archipelagoes till then unknown.

Neueste Politische und Physikalische Nachrichten aus Chili. (New Political and Physical Accounts of Chili.) (In the Historical Portefeuille, 1786, No. 1.)

Molina, abbate, Istoria naturale de Chili. Bologna, 1782, 8vo.—In French, Paris, 1789, 8vo.

—— Saggio nella Istoria civile de Chili. Bologna, 1787, 8vo.

—— The Geographical, civil and natural history of Chili, translated from the Italian of the Abbè *Don J. Ignatius Molina*. London, 1809, 2 vol. 8vo.

Both these works are excellent and full of information.

[See the Travels of M. N * * * ; *Seç.* NEW MEXICO.—Frezier, Bouguer, Ulloa ; *Seç.* PERU.]

TRAVELS THROUGH SPANISH SOUTH AMERICA, in general.

Alcedo y Herrera Aviso historico, politico-geographico, con las noticias mas particulares del Peru, &c. (Historical, political and geographical accounts, with more particular notices respecting Peru, Tierra Firma, Chili, and the New kingdom of Grenada.) Madrid, 1740, 8vo.

Die Spanischen Besitzungen in Amerika, &c. (The Spanish Possessions in America, particularly in the Southern part of it, and the principal places in North America, with some Islands in the Gulph of Mexico, described.) Sorau, 1762, 4to.

Gily, Saggio di una Istoria Americana, &c. (Essay towards a Civil and Ecclesiastical History of the Spanish Colonies in South America. Rome, 1780—1784, 4 vol. 8vo.

Voyage dans l'Amérique Méridionale depuis 1781, jusqu'à 1801. Par le Chevalier *d'Azara* ; enrichi de notes par Cuvier, pour l'Histoire Naturelle. Paris, 1809, 4 vol. 8vo. and an Atlas, 4to.

[See the Travels of Læffing ; *Seç.* SPAIN.—Acosta ; *Seç.* EAST INDIES.—Beschryving, van eenige Kusten ; *Seç.* JAVA.—Gualle ; *Seç.* JAPAN.—Oviedo, Courtois, Las Casas, Gomara, Torquemada, Herrera, Gorge ; *Seç.* MEXICO.—Sherley ; *Seç.* WEST INDIES.—Parker, Dralfé, Walton ; ST. DOMINGO.—Mercurio Peruono ; *Seç.* PERU.—Also the Viagero Universal of Estalla.]

PORTUGUESE AMERICA.

BRASIL.

Hans Staden, wahrhafte Historia und Beschreibung ein Landschaft der wilden, nacketen, grimmigen Menschenfresser, &c. (True history and description of a country of wild, naked and fierce Anthropophagi, situated in the New World, America; written from his own experience.) Frankfort, 1556, 4to.—Translated into Latin with this title:—*Stadii Navigatio in Brasiliam*. *Ib.* 1592, fol.

Histoire d'un Voyage fait en la terre du Brasil, autrement Amérique, contenant les navigations et choses plus remarquables vues sur mer par l'auteur, le comportement de Villegagnon en ce pays là; les mœurs et façons de vivre étranges des Sauvages de l'Amérique, avec un colloque de leur langage; ensemble la description de plusieurs animaux, arbres, herbes, et autres choses singulières et du tout inconnues, par de-ça, &c. le tout recueilli sur les lieux, par Jean de Lery, &c. enrichi de six figures. 1578, 8vo.—Second edition, corrected and augmented in text and plates, 1580, 8vo.—Geneva, 1580; *Ib.* 1585; *Ib.* 1594, 8vo.—In Latin, *Ib.* 1594, 4to.

The two first editions of this amusing and ingenious work, are preferred. As the author was a Hugonot, they were printed in France without the name of the author.

Copie de quelques Lettres sur la navigation du Chevalier *de Villegagnon* ès terres de l'Amérique, oultre l'Æquinoxial jusque souz la tropique de Capricorne (le Brésil), contenant sommairement les fortunes encourues en ce voyage, avec les mœurs et façons de vivre des Sauvages, du pays; envoyées par un des gens dudit Seigneur, Paris, 1557, 12mo.

Historia de la Mission des Pères Capucins en l'île de Maragnon (au Brésil) et terres circonvoisines, où est traité des singularités admirables, et des mœurs merveilleuses des Indiens, habitans de ce pays, avec les missives et avis qui ont été envoyez de nouveau. Par le P. Claude d'Abbeville. Paris, 1654, 8vo.

The greater part of this missionary's work is a good account of the Country mentioned in the title, of its productions and Inhabitants, the Topinambas.

P. Bartolomeu Guerreiro, Jornada dos vassallos da coroa de Portugal, &c. (Expedition of the Subjects of the Portuguese Crown to recover the Town of San Salvador on the Bay of Todos-Santos, taken by the Dutch on May the 8th, 1624, and retaken, May the 1st, 1625.) Lisbon, 1625, 4to.

Some curious accounts of the Country and the Savage Nations of it occur in this volume.

Thomas de Vargas, Restauracion de la ciudad de San Salvador. (Restoration of the Town of St. Salvador, in the Bay of Todos Santos.) Madrid, 1626, 4to.

J. G. Aldenburg, Westindianische Reise und Eroberung von S. Salvador, &c. (West-Indian Voyage, and conquest of St. Salvador, in Brasil, 1613—1626.) Coburg, 1627, 4to.

Description of Guinea and Brasil, with other Countries situated under the tropic of Cancer. (In Flemish,) Flissingen, 1628, 4to.

Caspari Barlaei rerum in Brasiliâ et alibi nuper gestarum Historia. Amsterdam, 1647, fol.—In German, 1659, 8vo.—A second edition in Latin, with "*Pisonis Tractatus de aëribus, aquis et locis in Brasilia*," &c. Cleves, 1660, 8vo.

Historia

Historia naturalis Brasiliæ, in quâ non solum plantæ et animalia, sed indigenarum morbi, ingenia et mores describuntur, et iconibus supra quingenta illustrantur (autore *Guill. Pifone*). Leyden, 1648, fol.—Reprinted in the work entitled, *De Indiæ utriusque Re Naturali et Medicâ*. Amsterdam, 1651, fol.

This is esteemed a valuable and judicious work.

Historia Brasiliæ (autore *G. Margraff de Liebstad.*) Leyden, 1648, fol.

Annexed to the former work.

P. Simão de Vasconcellos, *Cronica de Companhia de Jesu do estado do Brasil*. (Chronicle of the Company of Jesus on the State of Brasil.) Lisbon, 1648; *Ib.* 1662; *Ib.* 1668, 4to.

———— *Noticias do Brasil*. (Notices respecting Brasil.) Quoted by *Dacunha de Azeredo Coutinho*, in his *Essay on the Commerce of Portugal*, (Part I, chap. 1, page 4.)

Relaçã da viagem que fez a estado do Brasil a armada da Campanha no anno 1657, &c. (Account of the Voyage to Brasil made by a Squadron in the Campaign of 1655, under the orders of General *de Brito-Freyre*.) Lisbon, 1657, 12mo.

———— *Nova Lusitania, o Historia da Guerra Brasilica, desde 1624 hasta 1638*. (New Lusitania, or History of the Wars of Brasil, from 1624 to 1638.) By *Fr. Brito-Freyre*. Lisbon, 1675, fol.

These works contain much information relative to Brasil.

Ambr. Richshoffer, *Brasilische und Indianische Reisebeschreibung*. (Brazilian and Indian Travels.) Strasburgh, 1677, 8vo.

Job. Nieuhof, *Gedenkwerdige Brasilienische zee end land reyse*. (Memorable Brazilian Voyage and Travels.) Amsterdam, 1682, fol.

Descriptio totius Brasiliæ, in quâ agitur de naturâ et indole regionis et incolarum, de regimine politico, regum successione, de rebus privatis, de arundine sacchariferâ, de melle sylvestri, de aquis et locis, de moribus, legibus et artibus diversarum regionum. *Cleves*, 1698, fol.

Probably a re-impression of the work of *Barlæus* inserted above.

P. Giovanni Giuseppe di S. Teresa, *Istoria della Guerre del regno del Brasile, &c.* (History of the Wars in Brasil, between the Crown of Portugal and the Republic of Holland.) With maps and plans. 1700, fol.

Relation de la Mission du P. Martin (de Nantes) dans le Brésil, parmi les Indiens appelés Carivis. *Quimper*, 1706, fol.

Rocha-Pitta, *Historia da America Portuguesa*. (History of Portuguese America, from 1500 to 1724.) Lisbon, 1730, fol.

A very scarce work, the sale having been prohibited by the government of Portugal.

Cudena, *Beschreibung des Portugiesischen Amerika, &c.* (Description of Portuguese America. With notes by *Chr. Leiste*.) In German and Spanish. Brunswick, 1780, 8vo.

Narrative of a Voyage to Brasil. By *Thomas Lindley*. London, 1804, 8vo.

This writer's residence in Brasil was occasioned by his imprisonment; but by his knowledge in medicine, he was enabled to collect information relative to the province of Porto-Seguro, and the town of Bahia or St. Salvador.

Travels in the Interior of Brasil; particularly in the Gold and Diamond Districts of that Country; including a Voyage to the Rio de la Plata. By *John Mawe*. London, 1812.

[See the Voyages of Hatkins to Brasil in 1530 and 1532; of Robert Reniger and Thomas Forrest, in 1540; of Pudsey, in 1542; Hare, in 1580; John Lancaster, in 1594; and the Ruttier of the Coasts of Brasil, the Isle of St. Catherine, and the River de la Plata, in Hakluyt's Collection, vol. iii.—See *Les Remarques d'un Voyageur*, &c. *SECT. EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA and AMERICA*. — Staunton; *SECT. CHINA*. — Barrow; *SECT. COCHIN-CHINA*. — Pyrard de Lavel, Dard, *New Voyage to the East-Indies and Brasil*, Pimentel, Lafiteau; *SECT. EAST-INDIES*. — Dupuy, Morisot; *SECT. PERSIA*. — Turkey; *SECT. NEW HOLLAND*. — Pert and Cabot, Froger, Atkins; *SECT. WEST-INDIES*. — Schmidel; *SECT. LA PLATA*.]

DUTCH POSSESSIONS IN GUIANA.

- Beschryving van Guyana, &c.* (Description of Guiana on the Coast of America.) Amsterdam, 1676, 4to.; 1781, 8vo.
- Beschryving van de Rivier end Colonie van Berbice.* (Description of the Territory and Colony of Berbice.) Amsterdam, 4to.
- The Journey of Captain Leig in Guyana.* (In Dutch.) Leyden, 1706, 8vo.
- Beschryving van de volk-plantinge Surinam, &c.* (Description of the Colony of Surinam; its origin, the establishment and culture of the sugar-plantations, and the manners of the Indians.) By *J. D. H. L.* Leyden, 1727; Hague, 1727, 4to.
- Jan Staden, Reife-Beschryving naar Guiana.* (Voyage to Guiana.) Amsterdam, 1724, 4to.
- Thomas Pistorius, Beschryving, &c.* (Description of Surinam.) Amsterdam, 1763, 8vo.
- Description générale historique, géographique et physique de la Colonie de Surinam; contenant ce qu'il y a de plus curieux et de plus remarquable touchant sa situation, ses rivières, ses forteresses, son gouvernement, &c.; avec les mœurs et les usages des habitans naturels du pays et des Européens qui s'y son établis, ainsi que des éclairciffemens sur l'économie des esclaves, sur leurs plantations et leur produit, les arbres fruitiers, les plantes médicinales, et les animaux, &c.* Par *Philippe Fermin*. Amsterdam, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.
- Jan Jacob Hartfink, Beschryving van Guiana, of de Wildekust in Zuid America, &c.* (Description of Guiana, or the Savage Coast of South America, respecting the geography and history of the country, the manners and customs of the inhabitants, the animals, &c.) Amsterdam, 1770, 4to.
- Tableau historique et politique de l'Etat ancien et actuel de la Colonie de Surinam, &c.* Par *Philippe Fermin*. Maastricht, 1778, 8vo.
- An Historical and Political View of the present State of Surinam.* London, 1781, 8vo.
- Brieven over het Bestaand der Colonien Essequibo end Demerara.* (Letters on the State of Essequibo and Demerara.) Amsterdam, 1788, 8vo.
- J. F. Ludwig, Neueste Nachrichten aus Surinam.* (New Accounts from Surinam; published by Ph. F. Binder.) Jena, 1788, 8vo.
- B. M. Peters, Eine besonders merkwürdige Reife nach Surinam, &c.* (A very remarkable Voyage to Surinam from Amsterdam, and back to Bremen, in 1783 and 1784.) Bremen, 1788, vol. i. 8vo.
- Adrian van Berkel, Beschreibung seiner Reife nach Rio de Berbice und Surinam.* (Description of his Voyage to Rio de Berbice and Surinam.) Memmingen, 1789, 8vo.
- Bef-

Beschryving van de Revier en Colonie van Berbice. (Account of the Territory and Colony of Berbice.) Amsterdam, 4to.

Expedition against the revolted Negroes of Surinam in Guiana, on the wild coast of South America. By Captain *J. G. Stedman*. With eighty engravings. London, 1806, second edition, 2 vol. 4to. — In French, with a view of Cayenne, and a supplement to the journey to Surinam in the interior of Guiana, by *Lescallier*; and another account of Cayenne, by the translator. Paris, an vii.—1799, 3 vol. 8vo., and an atlas 4to.

A very amusing and instructive work.

A Voyage to the Demerary; containing a statistical account of the settlements there, and of those of the Essequibo, the Berbice, and other contiguous rivers of Guiana. By *Henry Bolingbroke*. London, 1808, 4to.

A Narrative of a Voyage to Surinam; of a residence there during 1805—1807; and of the author's return to Europe, by the way of North America. By *Albert Baron von Sack*. London, 1810, 4to.

[See the travels of *Spöerl*; *SECT. EUROPE, ASIA and AMERICA.* — *Beschryving van eenige Kusten*; *SECT. JAVA.* — See also *SECT. SPANISH GUIANA.*]

FRENCH GUIANA.

Relation d'un Voyage des Français au Cap-Nord de l'Amérique (dans la Guyane). Par *Jean de Léon sieur d'Aigremont*. Paris, 1654, 8vo.

Voyage de la France équinoxiale, en l'île de Cayenne, entrepris par le Français en 1652, &c. Par *Antoine Biet*. Paris, 1664, 4to.

The first book contains an account of the conquest of Cayenne; the second the history of the first fifteen years; and the third the account of the country and the natives, who are very accurately described. A vocabulary of their language is added.

Nouvelle Relation de la France équinoxiale, appelée Guyane, et par les Espagnols, El Dorado, nouvellement mise sous l'obéissance du Roi, par Fevre de la Barre. Paris, 1666, 4to.

Description de la France équinoxiale par *Le Fevre de la Barre*. Paris, 1666, 4to.

Relation de ce qui s'est passé dans les îles et terre ferme de l'Amérique, pendant la dernière guerre avec l'Angleterre, &c.; avec un journal du dernier voyage du Sieur de la Barre en la terre ferme et côte de Cayenne, accompagné d'une exacte description du pays, des mœurs et du naturel de ses habitans; le tout recueilli des mémoires des principaux officiers qui ont commandé en ce pays. Par *J. C. S. D.* Paris, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage de Guyane, îles voisines et, Cayenne. Amsterdam, 1731, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouvelle Description de la France équinoxiale, &c. Par *Pierre Barrère*. Avec figures. Paris, 1743, 12mo.

An exact account of the original inhabitants of Guiana is given in this volume.

Essai sur l'Histoire naturelle de France équinoxiale. Par *Pierre Barrère*. Paris, 1749, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage à la Guyane et à Cayenne, fait en 1789, &c. Par *L. M. armateur*. Avec des cartes et de figures. Paris, 1789, 8vo.

Neue Reise nach Cayenne, &c. (New Voyage to Cayenne, or authentic accounts of

- French Guiana, collected during three journeys in that country, from the Journal of a French citizen, and accompanied with notes by G.) Leipzig, 1795, 8vo.
 Tableau de Cayenne, ou de Guyane Française. Paris, 1799, 8vo.
 La France équinoxiale, ou Exposé sommaire des Possessions de la République Française sous l'Equateur. Par le C. Mongrolle. Paris, 1800, 8vo.
 Voyage dans le Forêts et les Rivières de la Guyane. Par M. Malouet. (In his Memoirs on Colonies, Paris, 1803, vol. iii. 8vo.)

A short but interesting account of the interior of French Guiana.

- Voyage à Cayenne, dans les deux Amériques, et chez les Antropophages; contenant la liste générale des déportés, des notes sur chacun d'eux, leur vie, leur mort et leur retour, &c. Paris, 1805, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the travels of Froger; *Sett.* WEST-INDIES. — Jefferyes; *Sett.* LOUISIANA. — The French translation of Stedman; *Sett.* DUTCH GUIANA.]

UNCONQUERED COUNTRIES.

I. Countries on the River Maragnon.

- P. Christoval de Acuna, Nuevo Descubrimiento del gran Rio de las Amazonas. (New Discovery of the great River of the Amazons.) Madrid, 1641, 4to. — In French, translated by Gomberville; Paris, 1682, 4 vol. 12mo.

The original work is scarce, and bears a high price.

- Relation historique et géographique de la grande Rivière des Amazonas dans l'Amérique. Par le Comte de Payan. Extrait de divers auteurs, &c. avec une Carte. Paris, 1655, 8vo.

- P. Manuel Rodriguez, El Maragnon y las Amazonas, &c. (The Maragnon and the Amazons; history of the discoveries, invasions, and reduction of the nations spread over the wide mountains and on the large rivers of America.) Madrid, 1685, fol.

- A Relation of the great River of the Amazons in South America. London, 1698, 4to.

- Bernardo Pereyra de Berreda, Annales historiales del Maranhon. (Historical Annals of the Maragnon.) Lisbon, 1739, fol.

- Relation abrégée d'un Voyage fait dans l'intérieur de l'Amérique méridionale, depuis la côte de la mer du Sud jusqu'à celle du Brésil et de la Guyane, en descendant la rivière des Amazonas; avec une lettre sur l'émeute populaire excitée à Cuença au Pérou, contre les académiciens envoyés pour mesurer la figure de la terre. Par M. de la Condamine. Avec une carte du Maragnon, et une planche représentant l'émeute. Paris, 1745; Maestricht, 1778, 8vo.

- A succinct Abridgment of a Voyage, made in the inland parts of America, from the French of M. de la Condamine. London, 1747, 8vo.

[See the Travels in Spanish Guiana, as well as the Mercurio Peruano, and the Viagero Univerfal.]

II. Patagonia, the Straits of Magellan, and the neighbouring Islands.

- Bernhardi Jansz vera et accurata Descriptio cladium omnium quæ acciderunt quinque navibus, anno 1598, Amstelodamo expeditis, et per fretum Magellanium ad Moluccanas

canas porrecturis : navi præcipue fidei Capitanei de Weert addictæ, qui post infinitos labores et aerumnas biennio, integro toleratas, tandem, anno 1660 re infecta, ad suos rediit. (In De Bry's collection of Voyages, p. 56.)

Will. Corn. Schouten, Reyse gedaen in de Jahren 1615, 1616, 1617, door de Straet Magellanes. (Voyage in 1615, 1616, 1617, through the Straits of Magellan.) Amsterdam, 1617, 4to.

Discovery of the Straits of Lemaire. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1618, 4to.—In French, *Ib.* 1618, 4to.—In Latin, with the following title :

Novi freti in parte meridionali freti Magellani in magnum mare Australi detectio facta a *Guill. Corn. Schouten*, 1615, 1617; *Ib.* 1618, 4to.; *Ib.* with seven plates, 1620; *Ib.* 1621; *Ib.* 1648, 4to.—In French; Paris, 1619; *Ib.* 1630, 4to.

The navigation of Lemaire has been separately edited with this title :

Speculum orientalis occidentalisque Navigationis, quarum una *Georgii a Spilbergen*, altera *Jacobi Lemaire*, auspiciis imperioque directæ. Leyden, 1619, fol.—In French, with twenty plates; Amsterdam, 1621, 4to.

Novus Orbis sive Descriptio Indiæ orientalis, autore *Ant. de Herrera*. *Metaphrasti Barlæi* accesserunt *Navigationis nuper Australis Jacobi Lemaire Historiæ*. Amsterdam, 1623, fol.

Relation de deux Caravelles que le Roi d'Espagne envoya de Lisbonne, l'an 1628, au mois d'Octobre, sous la conduite du Capitaine Don Jean de More, pour visiter et découvrir le passage de Lemaire devers le sud, lesquelles retournèrent en Seville au mois d'Août, 1619, et firent le rapport au Roi de ce qui leur étoit advenu.

The above title is inserted in some catalogues without name of place or date.

Antonio de Herrera, *Historia general de las Indias occidentales*, &c. Madrid, 1601; *Ib.* 1615 and 1630, 8 vol. in 4 fol.—In French; Paris, 1660, 1666, 1671, 3 vol. 4to.

In these volumes, the title of which has been already inserted [*See* NEW HOLLAND], the following voyages to these parts occur : the Voyage of *Magellan*; that of the vessels of *Don Gultares Carvajal*, Bishop of Plasencia; the third Voyage to the Straits of Magellan by the South; the fourth Voyage of *Don F. G. de Loaysa*, sent by the Emperor Charles V. in 1525, with six ships, to investigate those Straits; those of *Don F. Dragua*, in 1577, and of *Pedro Sarmiento* in 1579; the first and second Voyage of *Candiffallant*, and that of *J. Mabu* and *Simon de Cordes*, in 1528, to the same Straits.

Relacion del Viage que por orden de Su Magestad hicieron los Capitanes Bartolomeo Garcias y Gonzales de Nodel, &c. (Account of the Voyage made by order of His Majesty by the Captains B. Garcias and G. de Nodal; discovery of the New Straits of St. Vincent, and investigation of that of Magellan.) Madrid, 1621, 4to.

A curious and scarce book, which must have the map cut in wood shewing the author's route, to be perfect.

Seyxas de Louero, *Descrpcion geografica de la Region Austral y Magellanica*. (Geographical Description of the Australian and Magellanic Regions.) Madrid, 1690, 4to.

John Narborough's Voyage to the Straits of Magellan, with an account of several Voyages to the South and North. London, 1694; *Ib.* 1711, 8vo.

Voyage aux Terres Magellaniques. Par *Gowley*. Traduit de l'Anglais. Rouen, 1711, 12mo.

Voyage aux Terres Magellaniques. Par *André Sharp*. Traduit de l'Anglais. *Ib.* 1712, 12mo.

Voyage aux Terres Magellaniques. Par *Jean Wood*. Traduit de l'Anglais. *Ib.* 1712, 12mo.

Essai sur le Patagon. Par l'Abbé Coyer. Paris, 1767, 8vo.

Viage à l'estrecho de Magellanes, por el Cap. Pedro Sarmiento de Gamboa, &c. (Voyage to the Straits of Magellan, by Capt. P. Sarmiento de Gamboa, in 1599 and 1600; and Account of his subsequent Expedition to people them.) Madrid, 1768, 4to.

Journal historique d'un Voyage aux îles Malouines, fait en 1763 et 1764, pour les reconnoître et y former un établissement; et de deux voyages au détroit de Magellan, avec une description des Patagons. Par Antoine Joseph Pernetty. Berlin, 1769, 2 vol. 8vo.—New edition, with a preliminary discourse, remarks on natural history, &c. charts and plates; Paris, 1770, 2 vol. 8vo.

——History of a Voyage to the Malouine Islands, in 1763 and 1764, under the command of M. Bougainville; and of two Voyages to the Straits of Magellan, with an account of the Patagonians. London, 1770, 4to.; *Ib.* 1794, 4to.

This work contains accounts of Brasil and Montevideo; but the Malouine or Falkland Islands, and the nation of the Patagonians, are the chief objects.

Description of Patagonia and the adjoining parts of South America, and some particulars relating to the Falkland Islands. By Thomas Falkner. London, 1777, 4to.

Bernard Penrose's Account of the last Expedition to Port Egmond, in the Falkland Islands, in the year 1772; together with the transactions of the company of the Penguin sloop during their stay there. London, 1775, 8vo.

The Narrative of the Hon. John Byron, (Commodore in a late Expedition round the World,) containing an account of the great distresses suffered by himself and his companions on the coast of Patagonia, from the year 1740 till their arrival in England, 1746; with a Description of St. Jago de Chili, and the manners and customs of the inhabitants; also a relation of the loss of the Wager man-of-war, one of Admiral Anson's Squadron. London, 1780, 12mo.

Relacion del ultimo Viage al Estrecho de Magellanes de la fregata de S. M. Santa Maria de la Cabeza, &c. (Account of the last Voyage to the Straits of Magellan, by His Majesty's frigate Sta. Maria de la Cabeza, in 1785 and 1786; extracted from tables anterior to its discovery, printed and in manuscript; and an account of the inhabitants, climate, and productions of the Straits, drawn up by order of the King.) Madrid, 1788, 4to.

An excellent account of the hydrography of these coasts forms the first part; extracts from voyages thither, and remarks on the country and inhabitants, and the possibility of forming settlements there, occupy the second. A portrait of Magellan and four charts are added.

W. Clayton's Account of the Falkland Islands. (In the Philosophical Transactions, vol. 66, part ii. p. 99, &c.)

[See the Voyages of Narborough, Herrera, Berthius; *See*. NEW HOLLAND.—Brower; *See*. CHILI.]

SOUTH AMERICA in general.

Mondo-Nuovo e Paësi nuovamente ritrovati da Americo Vesputio, Florentino. Publicato da Francopano de Montebaldo. (The New World, and countries newly discovered, by Americo Vesputio, of Florence. Published by F. de Montebaldo.) Venice, 1507, fol.

Mondo-Nuovo nuovamente ritrovato da Americo Vesputio, &c. (The New World, newly discovered by Americo Vesputio. Published by Giovanni Maria Angiadelo.) 1579.

Mundus

- Mundus-Novus; de naturâ, moribus et ceteris istius generis gentiumque in Novo-Mundo, opera impensisque Portugaliz regis inventus, autore *Americo Vespucio*, 16mo.
- Voyages and Discoveries in South America. With maps. London, 1698, 8vo.
- Recueil de Voyages dans l'Amérique méridionale; contenant diverses observations touchant le Pérou, la Guyane, le Brésil, &c. Traduits de l'Espagnol et de l'Anglais. Amsterdam, 1738, 12mo.
- New History of South America. By *Richard Rolt*. London, 1756, 8vo.
- Don Joseph Eusebio Lama Zapato*, Preliminar al tomo primero de las Memorias historico-physicas, critico-apologeticas de la America meridional. (Preliminaries to the first volume of historical and physical, critical and apologetical Memoirs of South America.) Cadiz, 1759, 8vo.
- C. F. Scheibler*, Geschichte der von den Evangelischen in Frankreich unternommenen Seereisen und Colonie Anstalten in Süd America. (History of the Voyages and Colonies undertaken by the French Protestants in South America.) Dessau, 1759, 8vo.
- Reise einiger Missionarien der Gesellschaft Jesu in Süd Amerika, &c. (Travels of several Missionaries of the Society of Jesus in South America. Published from their own manuscripts by *C. G. von Murr*.) Nuremberg, 1785, 8vo.

[See the Voyages of Feuillée, Pinckard; *See*. WEST-INDIES.]

VOYAGES AND TRAVELS TO AMERICA in general.

- Voyage to the West-Indies. By *Thomas Tyson*. (In Hackluyt.)
- Petr. Martyris ab Angluria* de rebus Oceanis et Orbe Novo, Decades tres. Basil, 1516, lb. 1590, fol.; Paris, 1552, 4to.; Cologne, 1574, 8vo.—Also under the following title:
- Petrus Martyr des Anglures* de Navigatione et Terris de novo repertis, cum annotationibus Richardi Hakluyt. Paris, 1587, 8vo.
- Novus Orbis regionum veterum incognitarum, autore *Simeone Grynao*. Basil, 1555, fol.
- Lettres sur les navigations du Chevalier de Villegagnon vers l'Amérique, et a travers l'Amérique. Par *N. Barré*. Paris, 1558, 8vo.
- L'Indien, ou Portrait au naturel des Indiens, présenté au Roi d'Espagne. Par *Don Juan de Palafox*, évêque de la Puebla de los Angeles, traduit de l'Espagnol, par Melchisedech Thevenot. (In his collection, part iv.)
- Les Singularités de la France antarctique, autrement nommée Amérique, et de plusieurs îles découvertes de notre temps. Par *André Thevet*. Paris, 1558, 4to.; Anvers, 1558, 8vo. avec figures.—In Italian. Venice, 1561, 8vo.
- A work bought for its scarcity, as it has no other value.
- Beschryvinge der Nieuwe Wereld. (Description of the New World.) Antwerp, 1563, fol.
- La Historia del Nuovo Mondo, &c. (History of the New World, with some remarkable things relative to the Isles of the Canaries.) Venice, 1572, 8vo.
- Girolamo Benzoni*, Milanese, La Historia del Mondo Nuovo, &c. (History of the New World, in which is treated of the islands and seas newly discovered, and of the new cities visited by himself by sea and land, during fourteen years: with plates.) Venice, 1565, 8vo.—In French, imprimée par Eusthate. Vignon, 1579, 8vo.—In German, Basil, 1579, fol.—Helmstadt, 1590, 8vo.—In Latin, with the following title:

Nova Orbis Historia, id est, rerum ab Hispanis in Indiâ occidentali hætenus gestarum, et de acerbo illorum in eas gentes dominatu, libri tres : Urbani Calvetonis operâ, industriâque ex Italiano Hieronymi *Barzoni*, &c. commentariis descriptis ; Latine facta, et perpetuis notis, argumentis completi, rerum memorabilium accessione illustrati : his ab eodem adjuncta est de Gallorum in Floridam expeditione, et insigni Hispanorum in eos sævitate exemplo brevis Historia (sine mentione loci qui vero est generalis) apud Eustathium Vignon. 1581, 8vo.

This and the French translation are become very rare.

Colombo (Ferd.) Istorie nelle quali si ha particolare e vera Relazione della vita e de' fatti dell' amiraglio Christophoro Colombo suo padre, &c. (History in which a particular and true account is given of the life and deeds of Christopher Columbus his father, and of the discovery he made of the West-Indies, called the New World. Translated from the Spanish of Alfonso Ulloa.) Venice, 1571, 4to.—In French, by C. Catelend ; Paris, 1681, 8vo.

History of the New World. By *Boïzo*. Translated by R. Hackluyt. London, 1587, 8vo. *Expediitio Francisci Drake*, equitis Angli, in Indias occidentales, anno 1585, &c. Leyden, 1585, 8vo.—An English translation (in Hackluyt.)

Corn. Wilflet Descriptionis Ptolemeæ supplementum, sive Occidentis Notitia, brevi commentario illustrata. Leyden, 1598 ; Arnheim, 1615, fol.

——— *Histoire des Indes occidentales*, divisée en trois parties ; faite en Latin, par *Wilflet et Magin*, et autres historiens, où il est traité de la découverte, description et conquêtes faites, tant par les Portugais, que par les Castillans ; ensemble de leurs mœurs, religion, gouvernement, &c. Douai, 1607 ; *Ib.* 1611, fol.

Bermodo Verges Machuna, Milicia y Descripcion de las Indias occidentales. (Wars, and Description, of the West-Indies.) Madrid, 1599, 4to.

Indiæ occidentalis Historia, in quâ prima istarum regionum detectio, situs incolarum, mores, breviter explicantur ; autore *Casparo Ens*. Cologne, 1609, 8vo.

Novus Orbis, id est, Navigationes in Americam, cui adjuncta est *Caspari Varerii* discursus supra Ophirâ regione. Rotterdam, 1616, 8vo.

Honorii Philoponi Nova typis transacta navigatio Novi Orbis occidentalis, *Buelii, Cataloni*, sociorumque monachorum ordinis S. Benedicti ; facta 1492. 1621, fol.

De Laet *Novus Orbis*, seu Americæ utriusque Descriptio. Antwerp and Leyden, Elzevir, 1633, fol.—In French. Leyden, Elzevir, 1640, fol.—In Flemish, Antwerp, 1644, fol. ; all the three editions with plates.

Voyage aux Indes orientales. Par *Guillaume Copper*. Lyons, 1645, 8vo.

Corn. Montanus, *De Nieuwe onbekende Wereld*, of *Beschryving van America og t' Zudland*. (The New unknown World, or Description of America and the Southern Countries.) Amsterdam, 1669, fol.

Récit fidèle et abrégée de toutes les Particularités qui sont dans l'Amérique. Poitiers, 1676, 12mo.

America, being the latest and most accurate description of that New World, &c. &c. Collected from the most authentic authors ; augmented with later observations, and adorned with maps and sculptures. By *John Ogilby*. London, 1671, fol.

Voyage aux Côtes de la Guinée et de l'Amérique. Par M **. Avec figures. Amsterdam, 1692 ; *Ib.* 1719, 12mo.

O. Dapper, *Unbekannte Welt*, &c. (Unknown New World, or Description of the quarter of the globe America, and the Southern Countries.) Amsterdam, 1693, fol. *Story of the Buccaneers of America.* By *A. O. Oxmelin*. London, 1699 ; *Ib.* 1740, 2 vol. 8vo.—In French, by *Frontiquieres* ; Paris, 1699, 2 vol. 8vo.

Histoire des Flibustiers, traduite de l'Allemand de M. J. W. d'Archenholtz. Avec un avant-propos et quelques notes du traducteur. Paris, 1804, 8vo.

Recueil de divers voyages faits en Afrique et en Amérique, qui n'ont point encore été publiés; contenant l'origine, les mœurs, les coutumes, et le commerce de ces deux parties du monde, avec des traités curieux touchant la haute Ethiopie, le débordement du Nil, la mer Rouge, et le Prête-Jéan. Par *Ligon, Telles, la Borde, et Thomas*. Le tout enrichi de figures. Paris, 1674; *Ib.* 1684, 4to.

Description générale des Côtes de l'Amérique, avec les mœurs et usages des peuples qui les habitent. Par *Daffié*. Rouen, 1677, 12mo.

Adr. van Berkel, Amerikanische Voyagien. (American Voyages.) Amsterdam, 1695, 4to.

Merkwürdige Reisen, &c. (Remarkable Voyages made by *C. Columbus, A. Vesputi, and L. Hennepin*. With plates.) Leyden, 1705, 4to.

Voyage to the South Sea, from 1708—1711; containing a journal of what happened most remarkable during this voyage, with the description of the coasts of North America, from the Terra-del-Fuego to California. From a Spanish manuscript entitled, The Pilot of the Coasts, &c. 8vo.

Jan Staden van Homberg, Description of America. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1714, 8vo. Voyages, Dangers, Adventures, and imminent Escapes, with a Description of some Regions of America. By *Falconer*. London, 1724, 12mo.

Description of America, &c.; by *Henry Wilson*. London, 1739, fol.

Joannis Philippi Cassel, Dissertatio philosophico-historica de Frisorum Navigationibus fortuitis in Americam ante Columbum factis. Magdeburgh, 1741; *Ib.* 1742, 4to.

D. Gonzales de Barcia, Historia primitiva de las Indias occidentales. (Primitive History of the West-Indies). Madrid, 1745, 3 vol. fol.

A collection of relations and discoveries in America, with pieces relative to these discoveries.

Description of the European Colonies in America; by *S. Fennings*. London, 1752, 8vo.

Account of the American Colonies in America; by *W. Burke*. London, 1757; *Ib.* 1760, 2 vol. 8vo.

Nouveau Voyages en Amérique; par *Victor*. Paris, 1765, 12mo.

View of the European Settlements in America; by *Campbell*. London, 1765, 8vo.

Histoire générale de l'Amérique, depuis sa Découverte. Par le *P. Tournon*. Paris, 1768, 1770, 14 vol. 12mo.

A dull and heavy history, not of America, but of the missions of the Jacobins there.

Don Antonio de Ulloa, Noticias Americanas sobre las Americas, &c. (American Notices of South and North America: a general comparison of their territories, climates, productions in the three vegetable, animal, and mineral kingdoms; with a particular account of marine petrifications, of the native Indians of those countries, their customs and vices, of the antiquities, and how the first colonists passed thither. Madrid, 1772, 4to.—In German, with valuable notes by Professor Diez of Gottingen; Leipzig, 1781, 8vo.—In French, with a translation of the same notes; Paris, 1787, 2 vol. 8vo.

History of America, with notes and a catalogue of Spanish books. By *W. Robertson*, D. D. London, 1777, 2 vol. 4to.

Carli Balbi, (Giawinaldo) Lettere Americane. Milan, 1780, 8vo.

Reisen durch einige Französische, Englische, Holländische, und Spanische Besitzungen in der Neuen-Welt. (Travels through some French, English, Dutch, and Spanish Possessions in the New World.) Leipzig, 1789, 8vo.

- Don Juan Munoz*, Historia del Nuevo Mondo. (History of the New World.) Madrid, 1794, vol. 1, 4to.
Ambury's Travels through America. London, 1799, 2 vol. 8vo.

AFRICA.

ABYSSINIA, NUBIA, &c.

- LA Découverte de quelques Pays qui font entre l'Empire d'Abyffins et la Côte de Melinde. (In Thevenot's collection, part iv.)
Alvarez, Verdadeira Relacion de Ethiopia, &c. (True Relation of Ethiopia; in which the situation of the country, its merchandize and trade, are described.) Lisbon, 1540, fol. — In Spanish; Antwerp, 1557, 4to. — In French, by J. Rellers; 8vo.
Dam. Goes, De Fide, Religione, Moribusque Æthiopum. Louvain, 1540, 8vo.
Historiale Description de l'Ethiopie. Antwerp, 1558, 12mo.; *Ib.* 1655, 8vo.
Joam des Santos, Ethiopia oriental, &c. (Eastern Æthiopia; and history of various events in the East.) Evora, 1607, fol. — In French; Paris, 1684, 8vo.
Luys de Urreta, Historia, &c. de los Reynos de la Ethiopia, &c. (Ecclesiastical, political, civil and moral History of the Kingdoms of the Ethiopian Monarch and of the Emperor Prestre-Jean.) Valencia, 1610, fol.
De Abyffinorum Rebus; autore *P. N. Gudin*, Societatis Jesu. Lyons, 1615, 8vo.
Nicolai Godigny, Societ. Jesu, de Abyffinorum Rebus atque Æthiopiæ Patriarchis *Joanne Mummio Baretto*, et *Andrea Oviedo*, libri tres nunc primum in lucem editi. Lyons, 1615, 8vo.
Damani Goes, Legatio magni Indorum Imperatoris Præbyteri Joannis ad Emanuelelem Lusitanæ Regem, in 1513. Dordrecht, 1618, 12mo.
Alonzo Sandoval, Naturaleza, &c. de toda Ethiopia. (Natural, political, sacred and profane History, and religious Rites of all Ethiopia.) Seville, 1627, 4to.
Histoire de ce qui s'est passé ou royaume de l'Ethiopie orientale, es années 1624 et 1626. Traduite de l'Italien du *P. Martin Vitelleschi*. Paris, 1629, 8vo.
Les Evénemens du Voyage du Prince Zuga-Christ d'Ethiopie au grand empire des Abyffins. Par *de Rebac*. Paris, 1635, 4to.
Historia general del Ethiopia, &c. (General History of Ethiopia.) By the Fathers *Almeida* and *Telles*, nombre de Dios, 1650, fol. — In Portuguese, Coimbra, 1660, fol.
Historia de Ethiopia, par *Hieronimo Lobo*. Coimbra, 1659, fol. — In French, by Le Grand, much augmented; Paris, 1728; Hague, 1728, 4to.
This work received the honour to be translated by Dr. Johnson.
Travels in Abyssinia or Ethiopia Interior. By *James Baratti*. London, 1670, 8vo.
Description of several States of Mauritania, and particularly of Abyssinia and the Sources of the Nile. By *Jérôme*. (In German.) Nuremberg, 1670, 12mo.
Jobi Ludolphi, alias *Leutholf*, Historia Æthiopiæ, sive brevis et succincta Descriptio regni Abyffinorum, qui vulgo male Præbyteri Joannis vocatur. Francofurti, 1681, fol. — In French; Paris, 1684, 12mo. abridged.
————— Commentarius ad Historiam suam, &c. Frankf. 1691, fol.
————— Appendix ad Historiam suam, &c. *Ib.* 1693, 1694, 2 parts in one vol.
————— A new History of Ethiopia, made English by *J. P.* London, 1682, fol.
M. Geddes, Church History of Ethiopia. London, 1696, 8vo.

P. M. Anguiano, Epitome historial, &c. del Imperio Abyssinio. (Historical Epitome and spiritual Conquest of the Abyssinian Empire.) Madrid, 1708, 12mo.

Poncet's Voyage in Ethiopia, made in the years 1698 to 1700. London, 1709, 12mo.

The original is in the *Lettres édifiantes*, Paris, 1713, 12mo. vol. iv.

Th. Krump, Palmbaum des H. Evangelii, &c. (Palm-tree of the Gospel, or Travels in Abyssinia. Augsb. 1717, 4to.

P. Heglig, Sonderbarer Lebenslauf, &c. (Curious Life and Journey to Ethiopia.) Published by Michaelis. Halle, 1724, 8vo.

Travels to discover the Source of the Nile, in the years 1768—1772. By *James Bruce*. Edinburgh, 1788, 5 vol 4to. *Ib.* with life, notes, &c. by A. Murray; Edinburgh, 8 vol. 8vo. and 4to. atlas.—Abridged, London, 1790, 8vo.

———Observations on Bruce's Travels. By *Warton*. London, 1799, 4to.

———Observations on the Authenticity of Bruce's Travels. By *Bruce*. Newcastle, 1800, 4to.

[See the Travels of Goes; *Seçt.* SPAIN. — Centallas, *Seçt.* EUROPE, ASIA and AFRICA. — Verthema; *Seçt.* SWITZERLAND. — Histoire de ce qui s'est passé en 1624, &c. Lettere nell' Etiopia, Vitelleschi; *Seçt.* CHINA. — Dard, Geraldini, Browne, Lord Valentia; EAST INDIES.]

EGYPT.

Abdollariphi Compendium Rerum memorabilium Egypti, Arabice et Latine, curâ *J. White*. Oxford, 1800, 4to.

Abulfeda, Descriptio Ægypti, Arabice et Latine, curâ *J. D. Michaelis*. Gottingen, 1776, 4to.

This is the best edition of this work.

L'Egypte de *Murtadi*, fils de Graphiphe, &c. De la traduction de M. Pierre Vallier, &c. Paris, 1666, 12mo.

A book of great scarcity.

La Loyssée, contenant le Voyage de *St. Louis*. Blois, 1593, 4to.

Thornhill, Account of Upper and Lower Egypt. London, 1663, 8vo.

Brevis Relatio de Origine, Natura, Curfu et Incremento Nili. Per *Winne*. (In English.) London, 1669, 4to.

Relation du Voyage du Sayd, ou de la Thebaïde, fait en 1668. Par les PP. *Protaci* et *C. F. de Orléans*. (In Thevenot, part iv.)

G. M. Wansleb, Relazione dello stato presente dell' Egypto. (Account of the present State of Egypt.) Paris, 1671, 12mo.—In French; *Ib.* 1678, 12mo.

Troisième Voyage du Sieur *Paul Lucas* dans la Torquie, l'Asie, la Sourie, la Palestine, l'Egypte, &c. Rouen, 1719, 3 vol. 12mo.

Relating chiefly to Egypt.

Description de l'Egypte, &c. composée sur les Mémoires de *M. Maillet*, par *M. Lemascrier*. Avec cartes et figures. Paris, 1740, 4to.; *Ib.* 1741, 2 vol. 12mo.

Valuable for antiquaries, as the author measures and described many of the monuments of antiquity.

Idée du Gouvernement ancien et moderne de l'Egypte. Par *M. L. M.* (*Lemascrier*). Paris, 1742, 12mo.

Description of Egypt, &c. By *R. Pococke*. London, 1743, fol.

The value of this work is well known.

- Relation du Voyage fait en Egypte, en 1730. Par le Sieur *Granger*. Paris, 1745, 12mo.
 ———— *Reflexions* de M. l'Abbe B*** sur le Voyage de Granger. *Ib.* 1745, 12mo.
 Description des Plaines d'Héliopolis et de Memphis. Par *Fourmont*. *Ib.* 1750, 4to.
Norden's Travels in Egypt and Nubia. With 200 fine copper-plates. London, 1757,
 2 vol. fol.—In French, by *Langlès*; Paris, 1795, 1798, 3 vol. 4to.
 The French and Danish editions printed at Copenhagen; the former, 1757, 2 vol.
 fol., bear the highest price.
Travels in Egypt, published by *Forster*. London, 1772, 8vo.
Mémoire sur la véritable Entrée du Monument auprès de Sarnaco. Par le Duc de
Chaulnes. Paris, 1783, 4to.
Lettre sur l'Egypte, avec Lettres sur la Grèce. Par *Savary*. 3me edition. Paris, 1799,
 4 vol. 8vo.—In English; London, 2 vol. 8vo.
Mémoire sur l'Egypte; par *Dolomieu*. (In the *Journal de Physique*, 1794.)
Voyage dans la Haute et Basse Egypte; par *C. S. Sonnini*. 40 planches. Paris, 1799,
 3 vol. 8vo.—In English, London, 1800, 4to.
Observations on the Manners and Customs of the Egyptians; by *J. Antes*. London,
 1804, 4to.
Mémoires sur le lac Menzaleh, et la vallée du lac de Natron, &c. Par le Cit. *Andreoffy*.
 Paris, 1800, 4to.
Description des Pyramides de Ghizé, du Caire, &c. Par *Grobert*. *Ib.* 1800, 4to.
Egyptia, or Observations on certain Antiquities of Egypt; by *J. Withe*. Oxford,
 1801, 4to.
Voyage dans la Haute et Basse Egypte; par *V. Denon*. Paris, 1802, 2 vol. fol., one con-
 sisting of plates; *Ib.* 2 vol. 4to. and 1 fol.; *Ib.* 3 vol. 12mo. without plates.—Another
 French edition, London, 4to.—In English, by *A. Aikin*; London, 1802, 2 vol. 4to.
 A very splendid and excellent work.
Views in Egypt, from the drawings of Luigi Mayer, with illustrations, &c. London,
 in French and in English, 1802, fol.
Tableau de l'Egypte pendant le séjour de l'armée Française. Par *A. G. D.* Paris, 1803,
 2 vol. 8vo.
 A sort of preliminary to the following great national work preparing for the press
 at Paris :—
Description de l'Egypte, ou Recueil des Observations et des Recherches qui ont été faite
en Egypte pendant l'Expedition de l'Armée Française; publiée par les ordre de
 l'Empereur; 1^{re} livraison.—Consists of 4 vol. of text, and 4 vol. plates, fol.
Quatremère, Mémoires géographiques et historiques sur l'Egypte, et sur quelques contrées
voisines. Paris, 1811, 2 vol. 8vo.
 ———— *Recherches critiques et historiques sur la Langue et la Littérature de l'Egypte*.
 Paris, 1808, 8vo.

[See the travels of Clarke; *SECT. RUSSIA*.—Wallsdorf, *AUSTRIA*.—Buchenbach, Beauveau, Wilden, Breves, Sandys, Blount, Rantzow, Stammer, Melton, Thevenot, Perry, Nyenborg, Olivier; *TURKEY*.—Tudela, Belon, Welschen, Cappin, Monconys, d'Arvieux, Tollot, Pococke, Egmont, Binos, Seftini; *EUROPE, ASIA, and AFRICA*.—De Bruyn; *ASIA MINOR*.—Ziegler, Helffrich, Baumgarten, Hermandorf, Bremond, Troilo, Jouvin, Morison, Venzow, Hasselquist, B***, Schroeter, Chateaubriand; *PALESTINE*.—Verthema, Fara; *SYRIA*.—Capper, Lord Valentia; *EAST-INDIES*.—Morisot, Dupuy; *PERSIA*.—Cassel, Clayton, Niebuhr, Irwin, Rooke; *ARABIA*.—Centeno, Heberer; *ASIA and AFRICA*.]

BARBARY.

I. *Travels in Barbary in general.*

J. B. Grammaye *Africa illustrata* libri X; in quibus Barbaria gentesque ejus ut olim et nunc describuntur. Tournay, 1622, 4to.

Histoire de la Barbarie et de ses corsaires, des royaumes et des villes d'Alger, Tunis, Salé, et Tripoli; en six livres, où il est traité de leurs gouvernemens, mœurs, brigandages, fortilèges, &c. Par le P. F. Dan. Paris, 1637, 4to.; *Ib.* 1649, fol.—In Flemish, augmented by Wies; Amsterdam, 1641, 2 vol. fol.

Navigations faites en Barbarie; par F. Brooke. Traduites de l'Anglais. Utrecht, 1637, 12mo.

Histoire naturelle et politique de la Barbarie. Rouen, 1703, 12mo.

Relation en forme de journal du voyage pour la rédemption des captifs, aux royaume de Maroc et d'Alger, pendant les années 1723—1725. Par les PP. de la Faye, Maker, d'Arcifas, et Leroi. Paris, 1726, 12mo.

History of the States of Algiers, Tunis, Tripoli and Morocco. Translated from the English (into Italian). London (Venice), 1754, 8vo.

Lettres sur la Barbarie; par Jardin. Paris, 8vo.

Voyages dans les états barbaresques de Maroc, Alger, Tunis et Tripoli. Paris, 1785, 12mo.

[See the travels of Semple; *SECT. SPAIN*.—Centellas, Welschen, Cappin, d'Arvieux, Browne, Tollot; *EUROPE, ASIA and AFRICA*.—Chateaubriand; *PALESTINE*.]

II. *States of Algiers, Tunis and Tripoli.*

Francisco Diego de Hoedo, Topografia y Historia general de Argel, &c. (General Topography and History of Algiers; in which the description of this kingdom, and the history of the Kings, from 1504 to 1596, are contained.) Valladolid, 1612, fol.

This work furnishes a curious portion of the life of Cervantes.

Relation d'un Voyage de Barbarie, fait à Alger. Paris, 1616, 8vo.

Relation des Mœurs et du Gouvernement des Turcs d'Alger; par le Sieur de Roqueville. Paris, 1657; *Ib.* 1686, 12mo.

Emanuelis d'Aranda, Historia Captivitatis Algeriensis, Hispanice conscripta. Hague, 1657, 12mo.—In French, augmented with relations of thirteen slaves; Paris, 1665, 16mo.

Etat chrétien et politique des Royaumes de Tunis, d'Alger, de Tripoli et de Maroc, &c. Rouen, 1703; Hague, 1704, 12mo.

Voyages faits pour la rédemption des Captifs à Tunis et à Alger, en 1720. Par les PP. Comelin, Philemon, de la Motte, et Bernes. Paris, 1721, 12mo.

Histoire du Royaume d'Alger; ou état présent de son gouvernement, de ses forces de terre et de mer, de ses revenues, police, justice, politique et commerce. Par Laugier de Tuffy. Amsterdam, 1725, 12mo.; Paris, 1727, 12mo.

——— A complete History of the piratical States of Barbary, &c. London, 1750, 8vo.

This translation is given as an original, and was again translated into French from the English.

Morgan's

- Morgan's Complete History of Algiers.* London, 1728; *Ib.* 1731, 4to.
- The Adventures of M. J. S., an English merchant; with a description of the kingdom of Algiers. By *R. Norris*. London, 8vo.
- Mémoires historiques qui concernent le gouvernement de l'ancien et du nouveau royaume de Tunis. Par *M. St. Gervais*. Paris, 1736, 12mo.
- Historical and political Description of the Kingdom and City of Algiers, from 1516 to 1732. With maps and figures. By *C. Rutelius*. (In Swedish.) Stockholm, 1737, 4to.
- Travels, or Observations relating to several parts of Barbary and the Levant. By *Thomas Shaw*. Oxford, 1738, 2 vol. and a supplement, 1746, fol.—Second edition, containing the supplement, with great improvements; London, 1757, fol.—In French; Hague, 1743, 2 vol. 4to.
- This valuable work, besides some observations on Egypt, Syria and Arabia Petrea, contains the best information on Algiers and Tunis.
- Observations on the City of Tunis. London, 1786, 4to.
- Les Victimes de la Charité, ou Relation des Voyages de la Barbarie, faits à Alger par le *P. Lucien Herault*, pour le rachat des esclaves Français. Paris, 1787, 8vo.
- Voyage en Barbarie, ou Lettres écrites de l'ancienne Numidie, pendant les années 1785 et 1786, sur la religion, le coutumes et les mœurs des Maures et des Arabes-Bédouins; avec un essai sur l'histoire naturelle. Par *M. l'Abbé Poiret*. Paris, 1789, 2 vol. 8vo.—In English, 1791, 8vo.
- Nachrichten und Bermerkungen über den Algierischen Staat. (Accounts of and Remarks on the State of Algiers.) Altona, 1799, 1800, 3 vol. 8vo.
- An accurate and judicious work.
- J. F. Kessler*, Reisen zu wasser und zu land, &c. (Voyages and Travels; with the history of the author's captivity at Algiers, and remarks on the customs and manners of the Moors.) Leipzig, 1806, 8vo.
- Nothing is described here which had not been observed before.
- An Account of Tunis; by *Thomas Margill*. 1811, 8vo.

[See the Asiatic and African Curiosities; *SECT. EAST-INDIES*.—*C. F. H. L.*; *ENGLAND*.—*Dalrymple*; *SPAIN*.—*Breves*; *TURKEY*.—*Spærl*; *EUROPE*, *ASIA*, *AFRICA* and *AMERICA*.]

III. Empire of Morocco, Desarts of Sabara, &c.

- Diego de Torrez*, Relacion del origine y suceſo de los Tarifos, &c. (Account of the origin and successes of the Tariffes, and of the states of the kingdoms of Fez and Morocco, and of Tarudente, and the others they have usurped.) Seville, 1586, 4to.
- In French; Paris, 1586, 4to.
- Ambassade of *M. Edmund Hogan* to Muley Amdemelech, Emperor of Morocco, in 1577.
- Written by himself. (In *Hakluyt*, vol. ii.)
- The Ambassade of *M. Henry Roberts* to Morocco, in 1585. (*Ibid.*)
- Voyage d'Afrique; où sont contenues les navigations des Français en 1629 et 1630, sous la conduite du Commandeur *de Razilly*, ès côtes occidentales de Fez et Maroc, &c.
- Illustré de curieuses observations par *Jean Armand*, Turc de nation. Paris, 1630; *Ib.* 1639, 12mo.
- Discurso da tornado a ville de Maragan, &c. (Discourse of the Voyage of *Gonzales*

- Coutinho* to the city of Mazagan, and on its government by himself.) Lisbon, 1639, 8vo.
- San Francisco*, Relacion del Viage que hizo a Marrucco, &c. (Account of the Voyage of *D. Juan de Prado* to Morocco.) Madrid, 1643, 4to.
- Histoire de la Mission des Pères Capucins au Royaume de Maroc. Nyort, 1644, 12mo.
- Relation d'un Voyage aux Royaumes de Maroc et de Fez; avec une description des états du Roi de Taffilet. (Par *R. Frejus*.) Paris, 1670, 12mo.—Augmented with a description of the European settlements, and those of the King of Morocco on the Coast of Barbary, and answers to several questions relative to Taffilet; by *M. Leg****. (M. *Charant*.) *Ib.* 1682, 12mo.—In English; London, 1671, 8vo.
- West Barbary; with a short narration of the revolutions of the kingdoms of Fez and Morocco. By *Lancelot Addison*. Oxford, 1671, 8vo.
- A Discourse concerning Tangiers. London, 1680, 12mo.
- Voyage du Baron de *St. Amand*, ambassadeur vers le Roi de Maroc. Lyons, 1583, 12mo.
- Histoire des Conquêtes de Muley Araxid, Roi de Taffilet; avec une description de ce royaume, et une carte. Par *George Mouet*. Paris, 1683, 12mo.
- Relation nouvelle et particulière du Voyage des Pères de la Mercy aux Royaumes de Fez et de Maroc. Par *Louis Dumay*. Paris, 1683, 12mo.
- Relation de l'Empire de Maroc. (Par *P. de St. Olon*). Avec planches. Paris, 1694, 12mo.
- An Account of the South-west of Barbary, the Territories of Fez and Morocco. By *S. Okley*. London, 1713, 8vo.
- Journey to Mequinez, the residence of the Emperor of Fez and Morocco, in 1721. By *J. Windboe*. London, 1723, 8vo.
- Relation d'un Voyage à Maroc, pour la rédemption des captifs. Paris, 1726, 12mo.
- History of the Revolutions of Morocco; with observations on the natural, moral and political history. By *Bralthwaite*. London, 1729, 8vo.
- Histoire de l'Empire des Chérifs en Amérique, sa description géographique et histoire, &c. Par *M**** (*Poulet*.) Paris, 1733, 8vo.
- D. Bellegrino Guidotti*, Storia di Mori, &c. (History of the Moors; of their religion, government, politics and customs.) Florence, 1775, 8vo.
- G. Hoefst*, Efterretninger, &c. (Observations on Morocco and Fez, collected on the spot, from 1760 to 1768.) Copenhagen, 1779, 4to.—In German, 1779, 8vo.
- A very excellent work.
- Recherches historiques sur les Maures, et l'Histoire de l'Empire de Maroc. Par *M. de Chenier*. Paris, 1788, 3 vol. 8vo.
- A good account of Morocco, collected during a long residence there.
- Histoire du Naufrage et de la Captivité de *M. de Briffon*; avec la description des déserts d'Afrique, depuis le Sénégal jusqu'à Maroc. Genève et Paris, 1789, 8vo.—In English; London, 1790; *Ib.* with the Voyage of *Sougnier*, 1792, 8vo.
- This, and the voyages of *Follies* and *Sougnier*, give a good account of the Deserts.
- Tour from Gibraltar to Tangiers, Sale, Mogadore, Santa Cruz, Tarudant, and over Mount Atlas in Morocco. By *William Lampriere*. 1791, 8vo.
- Voyage dans les Déserts de Sahara. Par *M. Follies*. Avec ses aventures pendant son esclavage, et un précis des mœurs, usages et opinions des habitans de Sahara. Paris, 1792, 8vo.
- Agroll's* Bref om Marok. (Letters on Morocco.) Stockholm, 1786, 8vo.
- Schoufboe's* Besbachtangen, &c. (Observations on the vegetable Kingdom, collected in a tour from 1791—1793, from the Danish.) Copenhagen, 1802, vol. 1, 8vo.

H. Haringmann, *Beknoop Dag Journal*, &c. (Short Journal of a residence of two months in the empire of Morocco.) Hague, 1804, 8vo.

These three works are valuable additions to our stock of information; the second relates chiefly to natural history, temperature and the soil; and the third contains a minute account of the towns of Tangiers and Mequinez.

Journal of the Tour of J. Curtis in Barbary in 1801; translated by G. Vogel (into German). Rostok, 1804, 8vo.

Account of the Empire of Morocco and the District of Suse, collected during a long residence there; with an account of Tombactoo. By *J. G. Jackson*. London, 1809, 4to.

[See the Voyage of Rochon; *See*. EAST INDIES.]

Coast of Senegal, and other adjacent Countries.

A. de Cademosto, *Libro de la prima Navigacion*, &c. (Book of the first Voyage through the Ocean to the Country of the Blacks of Lower Ethiopia; by command of the Infante Henry of Portugal.) Vicenza, 1507, 4to.—In French, 1508, 4to.

A curious account of the original state of the Negroes occur in this work.

Voyage de Lybie ou du Royaume de Senegal; par *Claude Jannequin*, *Sieur de Rochefort-Châlonois*. Paris, 1645, 8vo.

Voyage de Lemaire aux îles Canaries, au Cap Vert, au Sénégal et à Gambie. Paris, 1695, 8vo.

Nouvelle relation de l'Afrique occidentale; contenant une description exacte du Sénégal et des pays situés entre le Cap Blanc et la rivière de Sierra-Lionne, jusqu'à plus de 300 lieues dans le terre. Par le *P. Labat*. Paris, 1728, 5 vol. 12mo.

Histoire naturelle de Sénégal (coquillage); avec une voyage dans ce pays. Par *M. Adanson*. Paris, 1757, 4to.

As the author stayed five years in the country, his work stands a chance of being correct.

A Voyage to the Western Coast of Africa; containing an account of the expedition commanded by Keppel. By *J. Lindsey*. London, 1759, 4to.

A Voyage to the West Coast of Africa; by *Matthew*. London, 8vo.

A Voyage to Galam and Fonta-Terra. *Ib.* 8vo.

Nouvelle Histoire de l'Afrique occidentale; par *Dumanet*. Paris, 1767, 2 vol. 12mo.

A work of great merit.

A Voyage to the River Sierra-Leone, &c. By *J. Matthews*. London, 8vo.

Confined to Sierra-Leone.

Relation de plusieurs Voyage à la côte d'Afrique, au Senegal, à Gorée, Galam, &c.

Tirées des journaux de *M. Saugnier*. Paris, 1791; 1799, 8vo.

Essay on Colonisation, particularly that of the western coast of Africa. By *A. B. Wadstrom*. London, 1794, 4to.

Voyage au Sénégal, 1784, 1785, d'après le Mémoires de *Lajaille*. Par *P. La Barthe*. Paris, 1802, 8vo.

Fragmens d'un Voyage, 1785—1787, dans les contrées occidentales de l'Afrique. Par *Golberry*. Avec cartes and planches, *Ib.* 1802, 2 vol. 8vo.

Voyage au Sénégal, &c. Par *J. B. L. Durand*. *Ib.* 1802, 4to. and atlas.

African Memorials, &c. London, 1803, 4to.

Account

Account of the native Africans near Sierra Leone ; by *Tb. Winterbottom*. 8vo.
Macrizi, Historia de Abyffiniâ. (Nigritia.) Leyden, 1690, 4to.
 Relation de la Nigritie ; par *Guby*. Paris, 1662, 12mo.
 Description de la Nigritie ; par *M.P.D. (Praneau de Pommegorge.)* Ib. 1789, 8vo.

Coasts of Guinea.

[See the ancient voyages of Windham, Lock, Townson, Fenner, Raynold, Bird, in Hakluyt.]

Description et Recit historique du rich Royaume d'Or de Guinée. Amsterdam, 1605, fol.
Richard Jobson's Golden Trade of the River Gambia. London, 1623, 8vo.
 Description of the Coasts of Guinea, Angola, Congo and Monomotapa ; by *Hughen*. (Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1644, fol.
J. Barbot's Description of North and South Guinea, and of Angola. (In Churchill.)
 Account of the Coast of Guinea in 1666. From the French of *Villaut*. London, 1709, 12mo.
 Journal de Voyage du Sieur d'Elbée au Royaume d'Ardra. 12mo.
 Description of the Coast of Guinea ; by *W. Bosmann*. From the Dutch. London, 1705, 12mo.
 Relation du Royaume d'Iffyny, Cote d'Or ; par *Loyer*. Paris, 1714, 12mo.
 New Account of some Parts of Guinea, and the Slave Trade. By *W. Snelgrave*. London, 1727, 8vo.
 Voyage de *Demarchais* à Guinée et à Cayenne. Paris, 1730, 4 vol. 12mo.
 New Voyage to Guinea ; by *Smith*. London, 1750, 8vo.
Dalzel's History of Dahomey. London, 1789, 4to.

[The Voyages to Guinea are very numerous : besides those specified, — in *English*, there are those of *Houftown*, 1725, 12mo. ; *Philips* in the General History of Voyages ; *Atkin*, 1758, 8vo. ; *Benezet*, Philadelphia, 1771, 12mo ; *Sparmann*, London, 1789, 8vo. — In *French*, *Montauban*, 1698 ; *Hert*, 1793 ; *la Barthe*, 1803. — In *German*, *Muller*, 1673. — In *Danish*, *Tillemann*, 1697 ; *Rask*, 1754 ; *Rœmer*, 1756. — In *Dutch*, *Marées*, 1650 ; *Iter et Descriptio Guineæ* 1654 ; *Jonkear*, 1703 ; *Campstrup*, 1735. — See also the voyage of *Linschot* ; *Pimentel* ; *English Acquisitions in Guinea* ; *Secl. of this catalogue* EAST INDIES. — *Huskins*, *Hammerfau*, *Dralsé*, *Roberts*, *Pinkard* ; WEST INDIES. — *Cossigny* ; CHINA.]

Congo, Angola, Loango, &c.

Odoardo Lopez, Relazione &c. (Account of the Kingdom of Congo ; by *Pigafetta*.) Rome, 1591, 4to. — In Latin ; Frankfort, 1598, fol ; and in the Grands Voyages.
 Extends to all the kingdoms above-named.
 Description d'un Voyage à Congo en 1660. Lyons, 1680, 8vo.
 Histoire de Loango, Kakougo, &c. Par *Proyard*. Paris, 1776, 12mo.
 Voyage à la Côte occidentale ; par *L. de Grandpré*. With maps and views. Ib. 1801, 2 vol. 8vo.

[See the Jesuit narrations of Bruno, 1625; Fragio, 1648; Palixer de Tovar, 1649; Guattini and Carli, 1672. — The works of Labat, 1732; and of Battell in Purchas's Collection. — See Huguen, Barbot; *See*. GUINEA.]

Cape of Good Hope, Cafraria, &c.

Description of the Cape of Good Hope; with the coasts from Angola to Cape Negro. (In German.) Amsterdam, 1652, 12mo.

W. Ten Rynne Schediasma de Promontorio Bonæ Spei. Basle, 1616, 8vo.

Mémoires sur le Pays des Cafres et sur la Terre de Nuyts en Nouvelle-Hollande. Par *Parry*. Amsterdam, 1718, 12mo. 2 vol.

Description of the Cape; by *Kolb*. In Dutch, 1727, 2 vol fol.; in German, 3 vol. fol.; in French, abridged, 1741, 3 vol. 12mo.

A Voyage to the Cape of Good Hope; by *A. Sparmann*. London, 1785, 4to.

A most excellent work on that part of Africa.

Journey into the Country of the Hottentots; by *W. Paterfon*. London, 1789, 4to.

Voyage de *Levaillant* dans l'intérieur de l'Afrique. Paris, 1790, 4to. — Second Voyage, *Ib.* 1795, 4to.

A very delightful romance.

Capt. *Riou*, Journal of a Journey from the Cape of Good Hope, by *J. van Reenen* and others, in search of the Wreck of the *Grosvener*. London, 1792, 4to.

Travels in the interior of Southern Africa; by *J. Barrow*. *Ib.* 1803, 4to. 2 vol.

A work of much solid information.

Journal of a Voyage performed round Lagoa-Bay; by *W. Witbe*. *Ib.* 1800, 4to.

Account of the Colony of the Cape of Good Hope; by *R. Percival*. *Ib.* 1804, 4to.

[There are other accounts, by Semple, 1803; Lichtenberg, 1813; in *English*: la Caille, 1763; Hopp, 1778; Milbert, 1812; in *French*: Brayer, 1681; Collemann, 1784; Luder, 1786; Mentzel, 1785; Bernhard, 1787; in *German*: Dutch Africa, 1783; in *Dutch*. — See also Sonnerat, Mortimer, Cosigny; *See*. CHINA. — Linchot, Leguat, Stavorinus, Lord Valentia; EAST INDIES. — Rooke; ARABIA. — For Monomotapa; see Linchot, EAST INDIES: Huguen; GUINEA: Barrow; COCHIN-CHINA.]

Madagascar, and other Isles east of Africa.

Histoire de la grande île de Madagascar; par *Flacourt*. Paris, 1658, 4to.

Madagascar; or *Robert Drury's* Journal during 15 Years Captivity in that Island. London, 1729, 8vo.

The authenticity of this amusing work seems now fully established.

Voyage à l'île de France, Bourbon, le Cap, &c. Par *Bernardin de St. Pierre*. Paris, 1772, 8vo.

Voyage à l'île de Madagascar; par *Rochon*. Paris, 1791, 8vo.

Voyage à les quatre principales îles des Mers d'Afrique; par *Borrey de St. Vincent*. *Ib.* 1804, 3 vol. 4to.

These islands are Teneriffe, Isle de France, Bourbon, and St. Helena.

Voyage dans les îles australes d'Afrique, (Isle de France, Reunion, et Madagascar.) Par *Aubert du Petit-Thouars*. Paris, 1809.

[See

[See, for Madagascar, the works of Boothy and Lloyd, 1647, in *English*: Porteny, 1616; Souchet de Rennefort, 1668; Dubois, 1674; Carpeau du Sauffai, 1722; Pare, 1722; in *French*: Megiffier, 1609; Brocke, 1748; in *German*: also Benyowsky; *Seet*. KAMTSHATKA: Linschot; EAST INDIES: Dellon, Malabar, Dupuy, Morisot; PERSIA: Atkins; WEST INDIES. — Respecting ISLE DE FRANCE and BOURBON, see Sonnerat, Cossigny, De Guignes; CHINA: Leguat, Rochon; EAST INDIES. — For AMSTERDAM isle, Mortimer; CHINA: Barrow; COCHIN-CHINA.]

Western Isles of Africa.

Historical Relation of the Isles of Madeira. London, 1675, 4to.
History of the Canary Islands; by G. Glafs. *Ib.* 1764, 4to.

[See Thevenot, and Hakluyt. — For MADEIRA, the works of Alcafaredo, 1571; Landi, 1574; Constantinus, 1599; Staunton, *Seet*. CHINA: Barrow, COCHIN-CHINA: Lord Valentia, EAST INDIES; Sloane, Riddel; WEST INDIES. — For the CAPE VERD ISLANDS, the above; Journal d'un Voyage au Cap Verd, Mémoire pour servir à l'Histoire, EAST INDIES: Roberts, Atkins, Lemaire; SENEGAL. — For ST. HELENA, ST. THOMAS, ASCENSION, &c. Linschot, Mémoires pour servir, &c. Leguat, Lord Valentia; EAST INDIES: Borry de St. Vincent, MADAGASCAR: Dapper's Africa, &c.]

Central Parts of Africa.

Travels in the inland Parts of Africa; by J. Moore. London, 1738; *Ib.* 1742, 8vo.
Collection of remarkable Travels in Inner Africa; by Kuhn. (In German.) 1790, 8vo.
Sketch of the Discoveries in North and West Africa. Edinburgh, 1799, 8vo.
Voyages de MM. Ledyard et Lucas en Afrique. Traduite de l'Anglais. Paris, 1804, 2 vol. 8vo.

Mungo Park's Travels in the Interior of Africa. London, 1799, 4to.
Mémoire sur l'Interieur de l'Afrique; par Lalande. Paris, 1802, 4to.
Journal of Hornemann's Travels from Cairo to Mourzouk. London, 1802, 4to.

This is very inferior to the second French translation, Paris, 1803, 8vo., which was collated with the German text, carelessly translated in England, and augmented by a dissertation on the *oasis*. — The notorious work of Damberger, as we have been assured by Mr. Weber, was written by a young German, who, wanting bread, wrote this book in a garret at Jena; and, besides handsome copy-money from a bookseller, won a large wager by the noise it made, and the disputes among the *scavans*.

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Il Viaggio fatto attorno il Mondo, 1556, 4to.—This is the first edition of the voyage of *Antony Pigafetta*.—The work appeared again with his name in Italian; London, 1585, 4to. Milan, 1800, 4to. and fol. In French, Paris, 1801, 8vo.

This is also the celebrated voyage of Magellan.

C. Ortoga, Refumen historico, &c. (Short historical Account of the first Voyage round the World by *H. Magellanes*.) Madrid, 1769, 4to.

J. Candish, Description of his Voyage round the World. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1598, fol.

A second voyage of Candish occurs in Purchas.

The famous Sir *F. Drake's* Voyage round the whole Globe. London, 1600, 1618, 4to.; 1741, 8vo.

The principal Navigations, Voyages, &c. of the English. *Ib.* 1599, 2 vol. fol.

The Discoveries of the World to 1555. *Ib.* 1600, 4to.

Account of the Voyage of *Olivier du Nord* round the World. (In Dutch.) Rotterdam, N. D. 8vo.—In French, Amsterdam, 1602, fol.

Navigation of *Frobisher*. (In Purchas.)

— of *Sebalt de Weer*. (*Ib.*)

Funnel's Voyage round the World. London, 1607, 8vo.

D. Pedro Ordonas de Cavallos, Viage del Mundo. Madrid, 1614, 4to.

W. C. Schouten, Voyage round the World. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1618, 1676, 4to.

Journal of the Fleet of *Nassau*, or Voyage made in 1623—1626 round the World, under the command of *J. P. Hermite* and *J. Huppon*. (In Dutch.) Amsterdam, 1626, 4to. —In French, *Ib.* 1705, 12mo.

The World's Survey; or, the famous Voyages of *Vincent le Blanc*. From the French. London, 1660, fol.—In French; Paris, 1660, fol.

Le Voyageur curieux qui fait le Tour du Monde. *Ib.* 1664, 4to.

P. S. Cubero, Peregrinacion que ha hecho de la mayor parte del Mundo. Zaragoza, 1688, fol.

Itinera Mundi sic dicta, nempe Cosmographia, autore *A. Peristot*, cum notis *Tb. Hyde*. Oxford, 1690, 1691, 4to.

G. F. G. Carrei, Giro del Mundo. Naples, 1699, 7 vol. 8vo.—In French, 1719, 6 vol. 12mo.

E. Cooke, Voyage to the South Sea and round the World, in 1708—1711. London, 1712, 8vo.

Dampier's New Voyage round the World. London, 1711, 8vo.—In French, with those of *Wafer* and *Wood*; Paris, 1701, 1705, 4 vol. 12mo.—*Ib.* with the same, and those of *Cowley*, *Robert*, and *Sharp*, 1711, 1712, 5 vol. 12mo.

Voyage round the World, by *G. Shelvocke*. London, 1719, 1726, 1757, 8vo.

Nouveau Voyage autour du Monde par *le Gentil* (la *Barbinais*). Paris, 1727, 3 vol. 8vo.

Voyage round the world by *W. Raleigh*. London, 1728, 8vo.

Voyage, &c. by *Wood-Rodgers*. London, 1722, 8vo.

Voyage,

- Voyage, &c. by George Lord *Anfon*. *Ib.* 1746, 4to.
- A. *Belek*, Voyage round the World. (In German.) Magdeburg, 1755, 4to.
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- Voyage round the World, a Description of the Straits of Magellan, &c. *Ib.* 1767, 1768, fig.
- Voyage autour du Monde par *Bougainville*. Paris, 1772, 2 vol. 8vo. — English; London, 1772, 4to.
- Historical Account of all the Voyages round the World. London, 1775, 4 vol. 8vo.
- Voyage autour du Monde et vers le deux Poles, par M. *de Pages*. Paris, 1782, 2 vol.; *Ib.* 1797, 3 vol. 8vo. — In English; London, 1771, 3 vol. 8vo.
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- Voyage à la Recherche de la *Peyrouse* par *Labillardière*. *Ib.* an viii. 4to., and atlas fol.
- Voyage autour du Monde par *E. Marchand*. *Ib.* an vii. 3 vol. 4to.
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Premier Livre de la Navigation aux Indes orientales par les Hollandais, 1609. Le second livre, Amsterdam, 1609.

Description de trois Voyages de Ver. *Ib.* 1609.

Description du Recit historial du Royaume d'Or de Gorté. *Ib.* 1605.

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I N D E X.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
A river —	v.	736	Abbey, Westminster, Moritz's ac-	ii.	523
—, sources of it —	v.	753	count —	ii.	698
— valley —	v.	757	—, Quarr —	ii.	767
Aagotas, the rein-deer girt —	i.	407	—, Scilly —	ii.	795
Aar river —	v.	688.711	—, St. Mary's, of Rushen	ii.	8
Aar-horn, mountain —	v.	877	—, Crowland —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Aaron's golden calf —	x.	399	—, Swineshead —	iii.	20
Ababde Arabs —	xv.	110	—, Alnwick —	iii.	30
Abacete, town, manufactures —	v.	598	—, Holy-Rood —	iii.	40.414
Abanah river —	x.	514	—, Scone —	iii.	133
Abas, Shah, see Shah Abas.			—, Kinlofs —	iii.	221
Abascia kingdom —	vii.	165	—, Newby —	iii.	223
Abafina, Hamilton's description	viii.	272	—, Lincluden —	iii.	247
Abb city —	x.	60	—, Paisley —	iii.	416
Abba, the Arab drefs —	x.	156	—, Lindores —	iii.	417
Abbaye village —	v.	811	—, Balmerino —	iii.	422
Abbergatti, Marchese —	iv.	277	—, Aberbrothick —	iii.	458
Abbés of Cologne —	vi.	271	—, Dumfermline —	iii.	459
Abbeville, Young's account of	iv.	83	—, Culrofs —	iii.	461
—, cloths of —	iv.	357.360	—, Cambus-Kenneth	iii.	480
—, effects of the treaty of			—, Melros —	iii.	482
commerce in —	iv.	365	—, Dryburgh —	iii.	484
—, manufactures —	iv.	367	—, Kelfo —	iii.	840
Abbey St. Lawrence —	i.	119	—, Mucrusa —	iv.	137
—, meeting of Russians and			—, St. Germaines —	v.	649
Dutch at —	i.	<i>ib.</i>	—, St. Gallen —	v.	657
Abbey, Westminster —	ii.	78	—, Einsidlin —	v.	687
—, Abingdon —	ii.	199	—, Konigsfelden —	v.	702
—, Evesham —	ii.	204	—, Bellelay —	v.	740
—, Tintern —	ii.	228	—, Engelberg —	v.	965
—, Cirencester —	ii.	240	—, Difentia —		
—, Bath —	ii.	250	Abbey-yard sanctuary of West-	ii.	77
—, Glasfenbury —	ii.	257	minster —	i.	37
—, Tavistock —	ii.	285	Abbots in Russia —	ii.	260
—, Milton —	ii.	298	—, public works performed by	ii.	767
—, Netley —	ii.	305	—, of Scilly —	ii.	364
—, Waverley —	ii.	314	—, Leicester —	iii.	656
—, St. Mary at Leicester	ii.	364	—, Jona —	iv.	6
—, Woburn —	ii.	456	—, Paris —	v.	741
—, St. Albans —	ii.	460	—, Engelberg —		
—, Kirkstall —	ii.	419	Abbot's account of the Virginian	xiii.	73. 91
—, at Studley Park —	ii.	424	colony —	iii.	302
—, Joreval —	ii.	426	Abbot's Mount in Jona —	xiii.	109
—, Coverham —	ii.	477	Abbotts, Jeffery, Virginia		
			[A]		Abcas

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Abcas described —	ix.	142	Ablutions of the Mindanese —	xi.	12. 19
Abdula Chan, account of him	viii. 16.	19. 21	— of the Javanese —	xi.	171
Abdalla Pacha —	x.	134	— of the Batavians —	iv.	194
Abdallah Khan, history —	ix.	351. 354	— of the Moors —	xv.	420. 454
ABD ALLATIF's relation respecting Egypt —	xv.	802	Abo, Fortia's description	vi.	555
—, description of			— castle —	vi.	ibid.
the dreadful famine in Egypt	xvi.	717	— cathedral —	vi.	ibid.
Abdelkerim, anecdotes of him	xv.	489	— university —	vi.	ibid.
Abdelmelech Ammarce —	xv.	478	— Sweabourg —	vi.	556
Abdelmelech, Prince Muley	xv.	487	—, flotilla —	vi.	557
Abdelmoumen, Seedy —	xv.	514	—, itinerary from, to the frontiers of Sweden —	vi.	564
Abd-el-rachman-el-raichid, Sultan	xv. 121.	126. 147	—, observations on —	vi.	568
Abd-el-rachman, Faquir —	xv.	134	Aboary village, Guinea —	xvi.	347
Abdelwahad, Alcayde —	xv.	447	Aboci, fish of Guinea —	xvi.	450
Abdication of Queen Christina	vi.	486	Abocroe land —	xvi.	344
—, Peter III. —	vi.	779	Abolition of tithe discussed —	iv.	637
Abdolaziz Khan, anecdotes of him	ix.	366	Aboma, serpent of Brazil —	xvi.	205
—, history —	ix.	385	— Singa —	xvi.	314
Abdul Gafour, his immense wealth	viii.	316	— Loango —	xvi.	559
Abdulkader, anecdotes of his war with Damel —	xvi.	904	— Senegal —	xvi.	659
Abd-ul-Wahheb, his establishment of a new religion —	x.	122	Abona Gregorios —	xv.	93
Abdul Zadfnab Djalalædeen	xi.	225	Abona Marcos —	xv.	81
Abd Urrab, Schiech, history of his adventures —	x.	104	Abotkna —	xv.	74
Abdurraheem Khan, his tomb near Shiraz —	ix.	249	Abou-girge town —	xv.	223. 272
Abead, Abyssinia —	xv.	74	Aboukir, Pococke's description	xv.	172
Abedullah, account of him	ix.	303	Aboufir town —	xv. 181.	273. 400
Abellionte town —	x.	715	Aboutig town —	xv.	226
Abel's tomb —	x.	373. 497	Aboyone castle —	iii.	59
Abenaki Indians —	xiii.	345. 632	Abra town —	xv.	72
Abendberg mountain —	v.	875	Abraham's sacrifice celebrated in Persia —	ix. 36. 83.	255
Aberbrothick town —	iii.	421	— meeting the four kings, scene of —	x.	510
Abercorn village, Georgia	xii.	468	Abraham's anchoring-place —	xv.	102
Abercorn's, Earl of, burial-place	iii.	246	Abrolhos island —	xi.	824
Aberdeen, Pennant's description of —, Old —	iii.	60	Abrollos of Frederic Houtman	xi.	428
Aberdour town —	iii.	62	Abruzzese, Dr. Comi —	v.	18
Abereiron —	ii.	454	Abfalom's pillar —	x.	422
Abergavenny, Skrine's description of	ii.	585	Abfaria fish of Egypt —	xv.	837
Aberglasfallyn, Pont —	ii.	630	Abfentes of Germany —	vi.	16
Aberlemni, curious stones at	iii.	436	Abfhur river —	ix.	115
Abernethy village —	iii.	442	Abfolutions in Japan —	vii.	740
—, Picts at —	iii.	443	— in Laos —	ix.	766
Aberystwyth town —	ii.	605	— of the Greek church	x.	279
—, castle —	ii.	ib.	—, anecdotes	x.	381
Abe-Tecky, King of Commany	xvi.	353	Abftinences of monks —	iv.	7
Abexin the Moor, anecdotes of	xvi.	680	Abstract from the Iceland land-book —	i.	639
Abgarus, King of Edeffa —	x.	534	Abstract of Cook's voyages —	xi. 498—	738
Abher city —	ix.	77	Abfulem, Prince Muley, Lem-priere's introduction to him	xv.	716
Abila of Lyfanias —	x.	498	— character and person	xv.	723
Abingdon town —	ii.	198	— public entry at Morocco	xv.	757. 760
— abbey —	ii.	199	Abu Abrahima, King of Tombuctoo	xvi.	851
Abiana monastery —	xvi.	190	Abu Arifch principality —	x.	96
Abli-calik, Sultan —	xv.	159	Abugafar island —	xv.	102
Ablutions of the Bramins —	ix.	412	Abu-Harras, Browne's description	xvi.	827
— of the Arabs —	x.	161	Abulfeda, Pococke's account of him —	x.	521
— of the Hindoos —	x.	219	Abu'lgayr Khan —	ix.	338
					Abu'lghazi

INDEX.

[3]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Abu'lghazi Khan's history of Karasm —	ix.	324	Academies in Arabia —	x.	165
— history of the	ix.	329	— of Philadelphia —	xiii.	391
Turkians —	ix.	329	Academy of Peterburgh, established by Catharine II.	vi.	811
— history of the	ix.	334	— of Sciences, Imperial, in Russia —	vi.	821
Usbeck Khans of Karasm —	ix.	334	— its transactions —	vi.	822
Abu'lghazi Soltan, anecdotes of him —	ix.	358. 361	— professors —	vi.	823
— history of his	ix.	363	— library —	vi.	ibid.
life and reign —	ix.	363	— museum —	vi.	824
Abu'l Soltan, story of him —	ix.	347	— of arts —	vi.	832
Abundi, people of Congo —	xvi.	245	— of Zebid —	x.	39
Aburena bay —	xii.	131	Acadia, Lahontan's description —	xiii.	344
Abu Schæhr principality —	x.	127	—, see Nova Scotia.		
Abu Semmln people —	xvi.	834	Acajou, fruit of Siam —	ix.	609
Abu Shehr, sea-port of —	ix.	237	Acaju, fruit of Brazil —	xiv.	866
Abuses in the government of France —	iv.	421	Acamy town —	x.	381
— in the government of Venice —	iv.	621	Acanny, Guinea, gold trade —	xvi.	371
— in the Dutch government of Amboyna —	xi.	273	Acapulco trade to the Philippines —	xi.	85
— in the government of Canada —	xiii.	368	Acbaah —	x.	736
ABU ZEID AL HASAN, his discourse concerning the voyages to India and China —	vii.	198	Accaba, pass in Algiers —	xv.	544
— observations on —	vii.	225	Accapareur, see Monopolizer.		
Abydos —	ix. 9. x.	232. 703	Accho, ancient city (see Acra)	x.	332. 364
Abydos, the ancient —	xv.	233. 269	Accomack Indians —	xiii.	29. 62.
Abylene —	x.	453	Accomacke, New England, —	xiii.	219
Abylles of the Alps —	iv.	696	Accominticus harbour —	xiii.	218
Abyssinia, Lobo's voyage to —	xv.	1	Accommodations in the Japanese inns —	vii.	795
—, description —	xv.	20	Accomplishments of Crichton —	iii.	138
—, Poncet's journey to —	xv.	61	Accomptants, Dutch, in Guinea —	xvi.	379
Abyssinian invasion of Arabia —	x.	83	Acconnatter Cape —	xv.	531
Abyssinians, Lobo's description of them —	xv.	22	Account of forty-two persons wrecked near Spitzbergen —	i.	537
— Poncet's account —	xv.	85	Account of Japan by Caron —	vii.	607—641
Acacia of Sennar —	xv.	68	Account of the East Indies, Hamilton's —	viii.	258
— of Egypt —	xv.	220. 335	Accounts, Russian mode of keeping —	vi.	818
Acacron the prophet —	vii.	90	Account-tables of the Banjareens —	xi.	141
Academies, English —	ii.	516	Accoutrements necessary for going voyages of discovery —	xiii.	323
— of Paris —	iv.	25. 139	Aceldama —	x.	357. 424
— of sciences at Metz —	iv.	192	Achaia —	x.	762
— of Lombardy —	iv.	626	Acham, Rajah of, wars of Emir-Jemba with —	viii.	122
— of fine arts at Madrid —	v.	381	Acharaca —	x.	673
— of the Spanish language at Madrid —	v.	386	Achard on garnets —	v.	197
— of history ditto —	v.	387	Achbaluch Mangi, province —	vii.	140
— at Saragossa —	v.	549	Acheen, Hamilton's account of —	viii.	443
—, public, at Geneva —	v.	884	Achem, kingdom, described —	ix.	759
— at Haldenstein —	v.	953	Acherbi, the Tatar ambassador —	ix.	370
— of Vienna —	vi.	127	Acheslan, floating island near —	iii.	371
— of Berlin —	vi.	199	Achiavel, Bernier's description —	viii.	216
— of land cadets in Denmark —	vi.	311	Achicha used by the Moors —	xv.	768
— of marine cadets —	vi.	313	Achilles, his sepulchre at Ilium —	x.	705
— of sciences in Copenhagen —	vi.	314	Achjal, Arabian bird —	x.	187
— of Stockholm —	vi.	402	Achmed ben Sajid, Imam —	x.	118
			Achmed ibn Mufa, the saint —	x.	35
			Acho, King of Norway —	ii.	170
			Achupalla plant —	xiv.	531
			Achzib, see Zeb.		

[A 2]

Acid,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Acid, carbonic —	v.	42	Adams's translation of Ulloa's Voyage		
Acids, use of, in fattening cattle	iv.	480	to South America —	xiv.	313
—, decomposition effected by	v.	145	Adamant, its singular properties	i.	199
—, gelatineferous effect on stones	v.	208	ADANSON'S Voyage to Senegal	xvi.	598-674
Ackeo town —	ix.	458	Adda canal —	v.	972
Ackeson, General, anecdote of his			Adda Rajah —	viii.	368
troops —	vi.	483	—, his dominions —	viii.	370
Ackland, Sir Thomas —	ii.	263	Adda river —	iv.	246. v. 912. 933
Acocifco mountain —	xiii.	219	Adderbolts of Barbary —	xv.	632
Acoda, Brandenburgers at	xvi.	343	Adderbury —	ii.	346
Acohanock river —	xiii.	29	Adder-stone —	iii.	323
Aconbury hill —	ii.	219	ADDISON'S Account of West-Barbary	xv.	403
Aconcagua river, Chili —	xiv.	53	Address of General Pecklin to the		
jurisdiction —	xiv.	682	King of Sweden —	vi.	506
Acorns, food made of Virginian	xii. 600. xiii. 13. 29.		— of Captain Smith to the		
Acoffz, Ferdinand, anecdotes of him	ix.	796	commissioners for Virginia —	xiii.	164
— on the origin of the Americans	xiv.	107	Adelfers, gold mine —	vi.	381
Acquintanackfiah Indians —	xiii.	27	Adelfjord bay —	i.	756
Acra city described —	x.	332. 364	Adelfors, zeolite of —	i.	726
— plain —	x.	332. 364	Adelphi buildings —	ii.	495
— mount, Pococke's description	x.	415	Aden province —	vii.	165
Acra, Guinea, forts at —	xvi.	367. 471	Aden, Hamilton's account	viii.	277. 282
Acra, Pococke's description —	x.	739	—, Turkish expedition from	viii.	ibid.
Acres of land in the Scilly Islands	ii.	729	Aden principality —	x.	94
— in France —	iv.	301	— city described —	x.	ibid.
— in Great Britain —	iv.	302	Aderbeitzan province —	ix.	174
Acridophagi —	xv.	634	Aderfugle, the bird —	i.	423. 427
Acron country, Guinea —	xvi.	364	Ades, the ancient —	xv.	566
Acropolis —	x.	750	Adefcheins, baroness d' —	xvi.	795
Act, the public, at Oxford —	ii.	109	Adgerud castle —	x.	4
Acta Eruditorum of Saxony —	vi.	159	Adherbeigian province —	ix.	80
Action, Raleigh's report of a Spanish			Adhothuys fish —	xii.	645
(see Battles) —	i.	825	Adicota rock —	xv.	53
Actors, Spanish —	v.	527	Adige river —	v.	911
— of Stockholm —	vi.	399	Adja village, Guinea —	xvi.	363
—, Siamese —	ix.	434. 597	Adjectives of the Cacong language	xvi.	591
—, Tonquinese —	ix.	672. 725.	Adje-dee river —	xv.	554
— at Havanna —	xiii.	760	Adjeroute —	xv.	275
Adresses, Austrian —	vi.	91	Adja village —	x.	383
Acts of parliament on the sugar			Admirable Crichton, his history	iii.	137
colonies —	xii.	334	Admirals of Spain —	v.	453
Aculco lake, Chili —	xiv.	55. 67	Admiralty bay, New Zealand	xi.	540
Acunna on the river Amazons	xiv.	154. 232	Admiralty, court of English	ii.	135
— on the Manoas —	xiv.	238	— of Russia —	vi.	865
Ada, queen —	x.	672	Admiralty isle —	i.	82. 118
Ada, the idol —	ix.	412	Admiralty wharf of Batavia —	xi.	176
Adages in Lapland —	i.	378	Adolphus Frederic of Sweden, his-		
Adale river —	i.	351	tory of —	vi.	492
Adam, bishop —	iii.	809	Adomese land, Guinea —	xvi.	348
— boiled and seethed	iii.	ibid.	Adonis river —	x.	322. 482
Adam created in Ceylon —	viii.	388	Adooa province —	xv.	96
Adam and Eve of the Japanese	vii.	680. 713	Adoption, custom of, in Tonquin	ix.	668. 723
Adam's sepulchre —	vii.	164	Adoration of the Grand Lama	vii.	559
Adam's bridge —	viii.	384	— of the Banians —	viii.	543
Adamah, El, of the Persees —	viii.	558	— of Captain Cook in Owhy-		
Adamanai island —	xii.	75	hee —	xii.	700. 702
Adams, Mr. —	vi.	422	Adouar of the Moors of Senegal	xvi.	614
Adams's, Clement, account of the			Adouw country, Guinea —	xvi.	546
discovery of Mescovy —	i.	23	Adramyttium bay —	x.	634
			Adrian, ruins of the city —	x.	754
			Adrian		

INDEX.

[5]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Adrian de Moxica	xii.	118	Adventures of Dr. Shaw in Barbary	xv.	504
Adrianople; Blount's description of	x.	230	— of some English Cap-		
—, Bell's account of	vii.	514	tives in Morocco	xv.	759
—, road from Constanti-			— of Carli in Congo	xvi.	174
nople to,	x.	732	— Graffe	xvi.	192
—, description of	x.	733	— strange, of Andrew		
Adrian's wall,	iii.	490	Battel	xvi.	317—336
Adriatic, on its navigation	v.	271	— of Baron d'Aladar de		
Adrican's, M., embassy to Aureng-			Benyowski	xvi.	779—794
Zebe	viii.	10	— of Mungo Park	xvi.	842. 847. 862. <i>et seq.</i>
Adrumetum, the ancient,	xv.	578	Advertisment to Pennant's Second		
Adsmere, Sir Thomas Roe's de-			Tour in Scotland	iii.	171
scription	viii.	6	— to Spallanzani's travels	v.	1
Aduca, his duties	viii.	647	— to Bourgoanne's tra-		
Adulterers singularly visited in Shet-			vels in Spain	v.	298
land	iii.	794	— to Riefbeck's travels		
Adultery, punishments for, in the Isles	iii.	551	through Germany	vi.	1
—, in Korea	vii.	539	— to Nieuhoff's voy-		
—, in Japan	vii.	625	ages and travels into Brazil	xiv.	697
—, anecdote of a dreadful			— to Adanson's voyage		
punishment for	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	to Senegal	xvi.	600
—, in China	viii.	505	Advocate's library, Edinburgh	iii.	29
—, Tonquinese punishment	ix.	670, 722	Ægagrus, account of the	v.	795
—, Cochinchinese punishment	ix.	792	Ægates islands	x.	767
—, Virginian punishment	xiii.	43	Ægea, the ancient	x.	584
—, Abyssinian punishment	xv.	25	Ægeland	i.	12
—, its punishment in Bar-			Ægimurus island	xv.	567
bary	xv.	426. 453. 678	Ægira	x.	761
—, punishment for, in Gui-			Ægium of Achaia	x.	762
nea,	xvi.	420. 422. 480	Ægos	x.	736
—, in Benin	xvi.	525	Ægypti, <i>Differtatio de Geographiâ</i>	xv.	395
—, punished with slavery in			Ælian on the crocodile	xv.	261
Africa	xvi.	885	Ælepus river	x.	711
Advantages of England	ii.	156	Æthalia, the ancient	x.	766
Adventure bay, Peron's description	xi.	889	Æthiopia, Lobo on, (see Ethiopia)	xv.	22
Adventure, Cook's voyage with the			Affholteren village	v.	678
ship	xi.	564	Affry, Count d'	v.	812
Adventure island	xi.	579	Afghanistan, desarts of	ix.	282
Adventurers for Virginia, alpha-			Afghans, their rebellion	vii.	485
betical list of	xiii.	130—139	Afghans, described	ix.	294
— the Bermudas	xiii.	190	— military tactics	ix.	297
Adventures of the Dutch in Icy			Afghan Seid, anecdotes of one	ix.	290
Harbour	i.	103—114	Afnou, Africa	xv.	159
— of a pedestrian in England	ii.	533	Afocri, King, his wars	xvi.	474
— of Don Pablo Olavidé	v.	409	Africa	xv.	
— of the Czar supposed			—, Thunberg's travels in Sou-		
to be Demetrius	vi.	626. 741	thern	xvi.	1. 75
— of Captain St. John's			—, etymology of the word	xvi.	677
crew	xii.	283	—, Santos' account of	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of an Indian warrior	xii.	369	—, Browne's journies in the in-		
— of Captain Smith in			terior of	xvi.	827
America	xiii.	52—87. 101	—, Mungo Park's travels in	xvi.	839
— of Andrew Hilliard	xiii.	184	Africa, town in Tunis	xv.	582
— of Richard Sanders	xiii.	186	African company, royal, of London	ii. 98. xi.	455
— of De Menonville	xiii.	792. 848	—, French	iv. 343. xv.	542
— of Madame Godin	xiv.	262	—, English, gold trade		
— of the astronomers on			of Guinea	xvi.	375
the Andes	xiv.	425	Africans in Mexico	xiii.	845
— of Don Christopher			Afta, forges at	i.	329
Gama	xv.	32	Afton Downs	ii.	668
— of Father Jerome Lobo	xv.	54	Afuera island, Juan Fernandes	xiv.	658. 660
— of Browne in Dar-Fur	xv.	114	Aga Ali and his family	ix.	292
					Aga

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Aga Mahomed Khan —	ix.	316	Agriculture of Angherman —	i.	350
Agabus's prophecy —	x.	452	— of Atchle —	i.	355
Agadef Aguer, see Santa Cruz.			— of Iceland —	i.	651
Agar ruins, Tunis —	xv.	581	— of the Scilly isles —	ii.	736
Agara village —	viii.	646	— of Douglass —	ii.	793
Agaric of Madagascar —	xvi.	739	— of the Scotch borders —	iii.	24
Agas of the Janizaries —	xv.	305	— of Inverness —	iii.	96
Agate of Iceland —	i.	690	— of Lochaber —	iii.	101
— analyzed —	i.	724	— round Falkirk —	iii.	115
— in Rum isle —	iii.	313	— of Carlisle —	iii.	119
— of Iceland —	v.	178	— of Murrayshire —	iii.	128
— of Cambay —	viii.	314	— of Arran —	iii.	260
— of Siam —	ix.	604	— of Cantyre —	iii.	269
Agathodaimon's sepulchre —	xv.	805	— of Ila —	iii.	287
Agathon —	x.	582	— of Oransay —	iii.	292
Agathon trading-place, Benin —	xvi.	520	— of Colinsay —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Agaunum, the ancient —	v.	771	— of Jona —	iii.	294
Agaus, Abyssinia —	xv.	23	— of Skie —	iii.	328
Agaus people —	xv.	41	— of Urie —	iii.	430
Agde town —	xvi.	192	— round Belfast —	iii.	825
Age, Laplanders know not their own —	i.	176	— round Kingstons —	iii.	829
—, revered in Siam —	ix.	586	— round Limerick —	iii.	832
—, reverence of the Cochinese for it —	ix.	785	— round Cork —	iii.	838
Agemoglans of Turkey —	x.	246	— round Nedeon —	iii.	839
Agen town —	iv.	124	— round Ballycanvan —	iii.	856
— sail-cloth manufacture —	iv.	374	— of Queen's County —	iii.	863
Ager Damascus —	x.	370	—, export of the produce —	iv.	348
Aggar town —	vii.	293	— of French —	iv.	333
Aggerhuus castle —	vi.	365	—, French code of —	iv.	
Agnies Indians —	xiii.	276	—, influence of manufactures on —	iv.	393
Agnano lake —	v.	36	—, its effects in Piedmont —	iv.	395
—, fives of —	v.	38	—, in the Milanese —	iv.	396
—, once a volcanic crater —	v.	43	—, on the best means of promoting —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, trenches and frogs —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, effects of the French revolution on —	iv.	425
Agona of Canada —	xii.	666	—, its state in France in 1792 —	iv.	434
Agonna country, Guinea —	xvi.	365	—, on investing property in —	iv.	439
Agouhanna of Canada —	xii.	645. 662	— of Lombardy —	iv.	549
Agouionda Indians —	xii.	654	— on the Tuscan —	iv.	648
Agra, Grueber's travels through Tibet to —	vii.	593	— in Spain —	iv.	654
—, Sir Thomas Roe's account of —	viii.	45	—, encouragement and depression in Italy —	iv.	618
—, battles of Aureng-Zebe in —	viii.	73	— in Biscay —	v.	306
—, Bernier's description of —	viii.	168	— in Spain, effects of the treaty of Basle on —	v.	431
—, christianity in —	viii.	170	—, observations on, in Spain —	v.	586
—, mausoleums at —	viii.	171	— in the Valteline —	v.	935
—, road from, to Saferon —	viii.	244	—, impolicy of limiting commerce for —	v.	971
—, Fitch's account of —	ix.	410	— of Suabia —	vi.	11. 20.
Agrachan bay —	vii.	489	— of Constance —	vi.	16
Agrarian society at Turin —	iv.	237	— of Bavaria —	vi.	32. 39.
Agreeable Surprise, the —	ii.	514	— of Saltzburg —	vi.	46
—, Moritz's account of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Vale of the Danube —	vi.	60
Agreements of the Dutch West-India Company —	xiv.	739	— in Hungary —	vi.	104. 111
Agricola's expeditions into Scotland —	iii.	408	— in Austria —	vi.	120
— wall —	iii.	490	— in the Tyrol —	vi.	121
Agriculture of Nordland —	i.	341			
— of Ghestrickeland —	i.	343			
— of Helsingheland —	i.	344			
— of Medelpad —	i.	350			

INDEX.

[7]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Agriculture in Saxony	vi.	144. 155	Agriculture in Annabon island	xvi.	514
of Prussia	vi.	179	in Benin	xvi.	532
improvements in Prussia	vi.	181—185	in Loango, Cacongo,	xvi.	550. 574
round Hamburg	vi.	213	&c.	xvi.	656
round Darmstadt	vi.	248	in Senegal	xvi.	739. 799
of Prussian Westphalia	vi.	279	in Madagascar	xvi.	840
remarks of German	vi.	290	at Waffiboo	xvi.	907
in Sleswick	vi.	344	at Kirwani	xvi.	170
in Norway	vi.	359	Agriculture, Royal Society of,	iv.	240
in Courland	vi.	722	Paris	iv.	833
, regulation of Kublai	vi.	137	Society of, at Milan	vi.	769
Khan for	vii.	307	Society for the pro-	x.	602
of Persia	vii.	684. 696	motion of, in Petersburg	xiv.	458
in Japan	vii.	574	Agrigentum	viii.	355
near Madras	viii.	586	Agua Azul of Valencia	xii.	14
on the Ghats	viii.	589	Aguacate fruit of Quito	xiv.	870
in Myfore	viii.	593	Aguada of Goa	xiv.	160
about Wiridy	viii.	597	Aguadas, floating islands	xiii.	454
along the Cavery	viii.	608. 610	Aguarama river	xiii.	493
near Seringapatam	viii.	650. 656	Aguero, Diego d'	xiii.	495
near Colar	viii.	671	Agues on the coast of Catalonia	iv.	124
near Bhidi-caray	ix.	178	of New York	ibid.	202
in Persia	ix.	465. 469. 479	of America	xii.	ibid.
in the Birman Empire	ix.	581	, cures for	xiv.	213
in Siam	ix.	716	Aguillon town	xiv.	189
in Tonquin	x.	174. 184	, chateau d'	x.	558
in Arabia	x.	289	Aguira, Lopez d'	x.	734
in Mount Libanus	x.	338	, his barbarities	xi.	512
of Palestine	x.	590	Aguiré's navigation of the river	ix.	19
of Cyprus	xi.	173	Amazons	ix.	297
in Java	xi.	605	Aguirre, Captain Francis de	x.	529
in the Friendly Isles	xi.	919	Aguja cape	ix.	244
in New South Wales	xii.	344	Ahercui village	xiv.	717
in Carolina	xii.	596	Ahio of Otabeite	x.	656. 661
in Virginia	xii.	656	Ahmed Bey's feast	xv.	774. 778
in Canada	xiii.	32	Ahmed Shah	xii.	494. 514
in Virginia	xiii.	410. 422	Ahtareen town	v.	809
in Pennsylvania	xiii.	430. 436. 487. 564. 580	Ahumud Ibn Mousa's tomb in	v.	ibid.
in America	xiii.	609. 651. 667. 681. 694	Shiraz	v.	810
in Canada	xiii.	711	Ai, animal of Brazil	v.	873
in Virginia	xiii.	729	Aiafolouk, near Ephesus	iv.	694
in Pennsylvania	xiii.	806	Aid de Cabier, feast in Morocco	iv.	680. 683
in Guaxaca	xiv.	299	Aide, Frobisher's voyage in the ship	iv.	707
in Spanish America	xiv.	456. 467	Aigle town,	iv.	462
of Quito	xiv.	598	, laburnum of	xv.	296
in Lima	xiv.	864	, salt-works	i.	458
in Brazil	xv.	138. 149	Aigle blanc	ii.	187
in Dar-Fur	xv.	335	Aiguille de la Tour	iii.	153
in Egypt	xv.	405. 406	Aiguille du Gouté mountain	iii.	267
in West Barbary	xv.	598	Aiguille du Midi mountain	iii.	267
in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	693	Aiguillon, mulberries of	x.	115
of the Arabs in Morocco	xv.	706	Ailath	xv.	110
in Morocco	xv.	706	Ailekes-Olmak, the Lapland god	vii.	580
at the Cape of Good	xvi.	12. 14. 41. 54	Ailebury town	x.	496
Hope	xvi.	246	Aileweston, hot springs at	x.	496
in Sogno, Congo	xvi.	297	Ailfa castle	x.	496
in Angola	xvi.	364	Ailfa Crag	x.	496
in Acron, Guinea	xvi.	458	Ainad town	x.	496
on the Gold Coast	xvi.	479	Aine Dize	x.	496
in Fida	xvi.	510	Aingharan region	x.	496
in Rio de Gabon	xvi.	510	Ainhour village	x.	496

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ain-ou-heide fountain	xv.	548	Aladar de Benyowski, Baron d', his	xvi.	779—794
Ain-Shems, antiquities at	xv.	807. 827	life and adventures	xvi.	782
Ainsley, Mr. R.	xvi.	911	Aladar island	xvi.	707
Aio mountain	xii.	209	Alagoa, Brazil	xiv.	570
Aipimakaxera root	xiv.	860	Alameda near Cadiz	v.	595
Aipy liquor	xiv.	869	Alameda of Offuna	v.	154
Air, experiments on	i.	384	Aland island	i.	554
—, its properties with fire	iii.	914	—, Fortia's description of	vi.	432. 485
— of Paris	iv.	71	Alang, peace of	xvii.	248
—, Morveau's experiments on	iv.	206	Alang point	v.	358
—, its state on the top of Mont-Blanc	iv.	691. 702	Alange, Count Campo	vii.	89
— Mont Perdu	iv.	715	Alani described by Rubruquis	vii.	89
—, on the origin of fixed	v.	38	Alania mountains, travels of Ru-	vii.	37
—, state of, on Mount Etna	v.	83	bruis, by them	vii.	38. 44
—, on rarefied	v.	ibid.	Alans of Tartary	vii.	38. 44
—, Sauffure on	v.	ibid.	—, extent of their	vii.	38. 44
— in the crater of Stromboli	v.	109	country	vii.	38. 44
—, state of, on the top of Mont-Blanc	v.	789	Alarbes of Barbary	xv.	408. xvi. 825
— of Persia	ix.	176	Alata, size of the Nile in	xv.	43
— of the Dead Sea	x.	434	Alatamaha river	xii.	454. 468
—, state of, on the Cordilleras	xiv.	47	Alaudin King of Delee, story of him	viii.	549
—, remarks on it in Peru	xiv.	281	Alaufi, Quito	xiv.	473. 475
— of Quito	xiv.	287	Alava province	v.	304
— on the Andes	xiv.	288	Albaquilla, plant of Chili	xiv.	39
Aird, history of a cottar at	iii.	890	Albacores on the coast of Chili	xiv.	75
Airden-capel	iii.	250	Alabama Fort	xii.	452
Aire river	ii.	37. 170	Alban-hall, Oxford	ii.	122
Airé, price of provisions at	iv.	123	Albania	ix.	46
Airy family	iii.	422	Albanians, American, Kalm's de-	xiii.	587
Airola burgh	v.	986	scription of them	xiii.	584
Airth, Earl of	iii.	376	Albany, America	xii.	588
Aislabe, Mr.	ii.	424	—, Kalm's voyage from New	xiii.	364
Ait, fountain of pitch near	ix.	407	York to	xiii.	450
Aiti island	xii.	82	— town described	xiii.	575
Aiz, Young's account of	iv.	223	—, journey to Canada from	xiii.	584
—, vines of	iv.	455	Albany river, Hudson's bay	xii.	364
— silk culture	iv.	468	Albany street, New Brunswick	xiii.	450
Ai-yac-coute, Algiers	xv.	546	Albatrosses at the Cape of Good	xi.	103
Ajalon valley	x.	442	Hope	xi.	835. 888
Ajalton	x.	480	—, Peron's description of	xi.	835. 888
Ajangi lake	i.	288	Albazine fort	vii.	387. 477
Ajoupa in Van Diemen's land	xi.	839	Albemarle river, Carolina	xii.	339
Ajauque fruit of Siam	ix.	608	Albemarle, Lord, anecdote of (note)	iv.	416
— Cochinchina	ix.	776	Albenen village, road to	v.	767
Akalzike fortrefs	ix.	149	Alberg, Baron d'	vi.	164
Akanfas Indians	xiii.	319	Alberoni, Cardinal	iii.	343. v. 332
Akattay Khan, history	ix.	345	Albert's, the Emperor, assassination	v.	687. 734
Akay, Prince John	xv.	52	Albetros point	xi.	537
Akberabad city	viii.	168	Albigensis, sect	vi.	165
Aki, province of Japan	vii.	665	Albino, or white negro of Dindikoo	xvi.	906
Akick-fial mountains	i.	361	Albion, New, Sir Francis Drake's	xii.	172
Akim, gold trade of	xvi.	371	discovery of	xii.	173
Akim, his intrigues in Commany	xvi.	355	—, importance of	xii.	173
Akinzinzo fish	i.	437	Albis village	v.	721
Akmim in Egypt	xv.	227. 269. 402	Albornooze dress	xv.	451. 657
Akoueffan the interpreter	xiii.	277	Albreda factory on the Gambia	xvi.	633
Akfu town	vii.	583	Albufera lake	v.	605
Alabanda, ancient city	x.	665	Albuquerque, Alphonso	xvi.	738
Alabaster of Quito	xiv.	550	Albuquerque, Alvaro Fregoso d'	xiv.	799
Alacranes, see Scorpions.			Albuquerque, Duke of	xi.	292
			Alburrough	i.	12
					Alcabale

INDEX.

[9]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Alcabale of Spain	v.	422	Aleppo, Pococke's description of		
Alcaddees of West Barbary	xv.	425	the new city of	x.	526
Alcaides of Morocco	xv.	755	—, road to Constantinople		
Alcala town	v.	545	from (<i>note</i>)	x.	686
Alcala de Sibert	v.	612	Alexander the Great, sculpture of		
Alcala la Real	xvi.	188	him, near Persepolis	ix.	272
Alcala, street of Madrid	v.	378	—, anecdote of him	x.	421
Alcaldes of Spain	v.	400	—, his battle		
Alcalib the Moresco	xv.	422	with Darius	x.	548
Alcanna dye	ix.	49	—, his body in		
Alcarobe tree of Barbary	xv.	404	Alexandria	xv.	166
Alcañar city, Fez	xv.	462	Alexander the Third of Scotland	ii.	827
Alcatraci birds	xvi.	208	Alexander, Sir William	xii.	279
Alcayde, anecdote of one	xv.	457	Alexandretta, Dandini's description of	x.	301
Alcaydes of Fez and Morocco	xv.	471	—, Pococke's description of	x.	549
Alcatrazes, birds, met with by Colon	xii.	28	Alexandria, described by Benjamin		
Alcazar of Segovia	v.	322	of Tudela	vii.	18
— Toledo	v.	538	—, great trade	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— Seville	v.	567	—, Blount's description of	x.	235
Alcazova, Simon of	xiv.	150	—, Pococke's description		
Alcharob	xv.	459	of	x. 708.	xv. 164-168
Alchipichi river	xiv.	530	—, voyage from Leg-		
Alchymists of Arabia	x.	173. 199	horn to	x.	765
Alcoran, Blount's account of it	x.	253	—, antiquities at	xv.	808. 829
— carried in state to Mecca	x.	370	—, destruction of the		
Aldborough bay	i.	521	library	xv.	831
Aldborough town	iii.	515	Alexandria on the Potowmac	xiii.	720
Aldeans of Tonquin	ix.	667	Alexandrian games	x.	654
Alderate, Captain	xiv.	195	— manuscript	ii.	513
Alder cherries of America	xiii.	427	Alexèy Michaelovitch, tomb and		
— trees	xiii.	440	character of	vi.	600
Aldermen, court of	ii.	71	Alexey Petrovitch, Coxe's history		
—, election of	ii.	74	of	vi.	732
Aldersgate, the gate described	ii.	42	—, effects of his		
— ward	ii.	60	bad education	vi.	733
Aldershot, mansion at	ii.	320	— fear of his father	vi.	734
— Place,	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— flight	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Aldgate, description of the gate	ii.	42	— death	vi.	735
— ward	ii.	49	Alexiesna, Princess Sophia, his-		
Aldiggery in Daghestan	vii.	490	tory of	vi.	633
Aldrovandus on the petrified city	xv.	612	— fall and imprisonment	vi.	639
Aldus Manutius	iii.	139	— death	vi.	643
— his account of			Alezai island	xii.	633
Crichton	iii.	140	Alfaques in Catalonia	v.	612
Ale of Nottinghamshire	ii.	14	Alfaquis of West Barbary	xv.	418
—, English inn-keepers fond of	ii.	555	Alferius, some account of him	i.	66
— of Tire-iy	iii.	660	Alfoerese, description of them	xi.	263
Aleah, Al, inscription at	xv.	575	Alfoores of Mindanao	xi.	10
Aleggada of Pekin	vii.	381	Alfragranus on the globe	xii.	10
— his entertain-			Alfred's, King, asylum at Athelney	ii.	259
ment	vii.	387	Alga marina of Skie	iii.	622
Alegria town	v.	308	— in tufa	v.	31
Ale-houses of London	ii.	91	Algarrobale tree	xiv.	555
—, English	ii.	565	Algerines, their navy and alliances	xv.	678
Alei canton	ix.	22	Algefiras town	v.	587
Alekiam, antiquities at	x.	688	Algheri bay, Sardinia	xvi.	197
Alentis islands	xvi.	782	Algiers, navy of	v.	461
Aleppo, Maundrell's journey from			—, bombardment of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
to Jerusalem to	x.	305	—, attacks of Spain on	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— to Mesopotamia	x.	381	—, Shaw's description of	xv.	509
—, Old,	x.	525	—, city described	xv.	531

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Algiers, natural history of	xv.	595	Allegory of Justice and Peace	xiii.	833
Algonkins, specimen of their language	xiii.	666	— of Columbus discovering a light	xiv.	138
Algonquin Indians	xiii.	264. 266	— discovery of the South Sea	xiv.	144
Alhabad	ix.	317	Allen, bog of	iii.	816
Alhague dress	xv.	451	Allen, Captain, anecdotes of	xii.	364
Alhambra of Granada	xvi.	188	Alles Angnes, house	v.	902
Alhenna leaves, cosmetic made from	x.	196	Allfer, the bird	i.	429
— plant of Tanis	xv.	584	Alliances between France and Switzerland	v.	718
— powder	xv.	640	— of the Grifons with the Swiss	v.	974
Alhuta of the Dogbiim	vii.	13	— with France	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ali, the son of Abitalab	vii.	16. 21	— with Venice	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ali, Persian procession in honour of	ix.	33	— with Austria	v.	975
—, Persians' veneration for	ix.	261	— of the Algerines	xv.	678
— could converse in all the languages of the world	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	Alligators of Korea	vii.	531
Aliacus on the world	xii.	11	— of Java	viii.	454
Ali-Basha	vii.	505	—, mode of fishing for	ix.	454
Ali Bey	x.	134	— of America	xii.	133
—, anecdotes of him	xvi.	732. 735	— at Vera Cruz	xiii.	779
Alicant, trade	v.	407	— of the Chagre	xiv.	371
—, salt	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Guayaquil	xiv.	410
—, wines	v.	468	ALLISON'S voyage from Archangel	i.	491
Aliconde, tree of Congo	xvi.	249. 336	Allmosen Amt of Zurich	v.	667
Alicuda, Spallanzani's account of	v.	220	Alloa town	iii.	460
—, dangerous passage to, and landing at	v.	221	— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, lavas	v.	222	Allowance of provisions to Della Valle in Persia	ix.	59
—, wild appearance	v.	224	All Saints Bay, Brazil	xvi.	179
—, interior	v.	225	All-Souls College, Oxford	ii.	117
—, crater	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Alma de Maestre bird	xiv.	655
—, ancient history	v.	226	Almadin, mines of	v.	495
—, productions	v.	256	Almaghrurin, history of	xvi.	823
—, fishery	v.	257	Almagro town	v.	561
—, customs	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Almagro, Don Diego de	xiv.	154. 160. 679
—, exempt from taxes	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Almamecas in West Barbary	xv.	415
—, poverty and content of the inhabitants	v.	258	Almanack, a live	iii.	599
Aligato bay	xii.	621	—, a Persian	ix.	226
Alima river	viii.	729	Almanacks of the Hindoos	viii.	632. 660
Alinda, the ancient	x.	672	Almanza, battle of	v.	598
Ali-Patrone, anecdotes of	vii.	510	— town	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ali Soltan, history	ix.	348	Almenara village	v.	611
Ali Soltan Khan, history	ix.	381	Almennegias, volcanic cleft of	i.	689
Alison's account of Ava	viii.	423	Almeria, commerce of	v.	468
Ali worshippers	ix.	289	—, Carli's account of	xvi.	189
Al Jezeire el Gazie, see Algiers.			Almeyda's discovery of Madagascar	xvi.	738
Alkohol powder	xv.	660	Almond river	iii.	411
Alkana, species of, in Senegal	xvi.	668	Almonds of France	iv.	483
Alkrington mansion	iii.	525	— of Jidda	x.	24
Allah-verdi-Kan	viii.	90	— of New Holland	xi.	821
Allamdillah feast	xv.	438	— of the Cape	xvi.	73
ALLATIF'S, ABD, Relation respecting Egypt	xv.	802	Almoradid, road from Tembleque to	v.	560
Allauni Arabs	xv.	280	Alms, Mahometan doctrine of	xv.	419
Allegada of China, negociations of M. de Lange with him	vii.	476	Almuden of the mosque in Barbary	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Allegamba of China, his interview with M. de Lange	vii.	470. 479. 482	Almudia town	v.	548
Allegiance, mode of paying, in Congo	xvi.	241	Alnwick town	iii.	20
			— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— abbey	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Aloodine, the Old Man of the Mountains	vii.	99. 114
			Aloes of Valencia	v.	603
					Aloes

INDEX.

[11]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Aloes of Socotra	vii.	221	Altars of the Virginians	xiii.	40
—, American	xiii.	804	Altavilla	iii.	849
—, American, at the Cape	xvi.	64	Altdorf town	v.	733
Alonia isle	x.	711	—, passage over the Suren		
Aloy, master of the ceremonies at			Alps to	v.	743
Pekin	vii.	380	Alten, pastoral office at	i.	382
Alp-bach, cataract of	v.	758	— river	i.	441
Alpes, voyages dans les	v.	788	—, salmon of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Alphabet of the Icelandic language	i.	675	— weirs	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— Slavonian, its intro-			Altena fort, Brazil	xiv.	856
duction into Russia	vi.	845	Althrop mansion	ii.	453
— Cyrilian	vi.	846	Altig isle	iii.	619
— in Laffa	vii.	552	Altine coin, its value	i.	41
— of the Birmans	ix.	509	Altitudes, mode of taking	i.	591
— of the Arabians	x.	164	Altkoniger mountain, prospects from	vi.	250
— of the Cacongo language	xvi.	590	sun-rise on	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Alphabets, Lifter on	iv.	16	Altom, Captain	xiii.	244
Alpha Point, Cuba	xii.	41	Akon town	ii.	313
Alpheus river	x.	763	Alto Velo island	xii.	75
Alphonse's voyage to Canada	xii.	670	Altwig isle	iii.	627
Alphonso King of Congo	xvi.	241	Alum of Yorkshire	ii.	16
Alps	iv.	283	—, mode of extracting, from Sol-		
—, Saussure's account of	iv.	680	fatara	v.	32
— of Glarus	v.	655	— of Miseno	v.	45
—, as seen from Bern	v.	874	— of Ischia	v.	52
—, the Rhetian	v.	896	— of Bottero and Lifca Bianca	v.	128
—, the Julian	v.	901	— of Vulcano	v.	139
—, Riesbeck's description of	vi.	12	—, ancient trade in	v.	254
Alrener city	ix.	155	—, difficulty of extraction	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Alface	iv.	196	— of Virginia	xii.	593
—, plain of	iv.	305	Alum bay	ii.	670
—, vineyards of	iv.	452	Alum Guffour Chushmah	ix.	292
—, cattle	iv.	480	Alum-works near Scarborough	iii.	14
—, horses	iv.	482	Ahred Clark, Dr.	ii.	266
—, culture of beans in	iv.	483	Alvarado's, Don Pedro, passage of		
—, — cabbages	iv.	485	the Cordilleras	xiv.	284
—, — hemp and flax	iv.	492	Alvares, Don Juan Manuel	v.	358
—, — madder	iv.	493	Alvaro, Don, King of Congo	xvi.	167
—, — poppies,	iv.	499	Alvenew, baths of	v.	955
—, — potatoes	iv.	500	Alvington forest	ii.	663
—, — Racine de Difette	iv.	501	Aly Bashaw	xv.	672
—, — tobacco	iv.	502	Amadas, Captain Philip	xii.	180
—, — turnips	iv.	504	—, — his voyage		
—, coals of	iv.	520	to Virginia	xii.	564. 574. xiii. 4
—, price of wood and charcoal in	iv.	525	Amadevat, Dara's residence at	viii.	88
—, tillage and laying of land in	iv.	538	Amadima, King	xi.	806
—, implements of husbandry	iv.	541	—, ceremony of his changing		
—, manures and manuring in	iv.	546	names with M. Peron	xi.	812
—, farmers of	vi.	7	Amak, isle of	vi.	299
Alterflus of Hamburg	vi.	212	Amalvige, King, anecdotes of him	xvi.	812
Altan Khan of Cathay	vii.	170	Amara river	xii.	207. 208
Altan Kol, river	vii.	544	Amancaes mountain, Lima	xiv.	567. 600
Altar, a Roman	ii.	385	Amanus Mount (<i>note</i>)	x.	547
—, an ancient druid's	ii.	405	Amara, the seat of the King of		
—, an ancient, near Mary-Port	iii.	200	Ethiopia	viii.	272
—, ancient, of Vevay	v.	805	Amara	xv.	235
—, ancient Taurobolic	x.	669	Amara-wati river	viii.	727
— mountain	xiv.	527	Amasia defart	x.	98
Altars dedicated to Seyta	i.	183	Amathus, the ancient	x.	575
—, observations on Pagan	iii.	552	Amattafoa mountain	xi.	617
— in the church of the Escorial	v.	366	Ama-Van	vii.	175

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Amazon of St. Kilda —	iii.	704	Ambassadors of the Quitava	xvi.	698
Amazonian stones —	xiv.	241	— from the King of		
Amazons river —	xii.	201	Foota-Toora to the King of the		
—, discovery of the	xiv.	153	Jallofs —	xvi.	904
—, Acunna's navigation			Amber found in Ducal-Prussia	i.	151
of —	xiv.	154	— fishery at Dantzic —	i.	209
—, Condamine's de-			—, chair of —	i.	212
scription —	xiv.	212. 218	— of Holdernes —	iii.	8
—, Ulloa's description	xiv.	497	— of the sea of Herkend —	vii.	182
—, on its name —	xiv.	503	— consumption in Laffa	vii.	553
—, missions and nations			— Dos Santos on its origin	xvi.	702
established on it —	xiv.	509	— of Sofala —	xvi.	ib.
Amazons of South-America	xiv.	232	Ambergrise, in the Isle of Harries	iii.	587
—, Condamine's observa-			— of the Indian sea, mode		
tions on —	xiv.	234. 504	of finding —	vii.	222
—, of Ethiopia —	xvi.	722	— of Japan, Kempfer's		
Ambassadors from Russia —	i.	18. 34	account of it —	vii.	690
— attacked in Poland	i.	216	— of Siam —	ix.	604
— at the court of Mangu			— found in the Ber-		
Khan —	vii.	84	mudas —	xii. 264. xiii.	179
—, the Dutch, from			— of Jamaica —	xii.	321
Batavia to China —	vii.	239	— of the coast of Chili	xiv.	74
— from Muscovy to China	vii.	261	Ambigu Comique, l' —	iv.	141
— from the Great Mogul			Ambition, observations on	v.	305
to China —	vii.	ib.	Amblauw island —	xi.	248. 285
— from the Calmuca	vii.	264	Amblemont, M. d' —	xiii.	290
— from the Lama	vii.	ib.	Amblefide town —	iii.	190
—, their allowance in Pekin	vii.	269	Amboise, manufactures at	iv.	375
— from the Czar Peter			—, vineyards of —	iv.	445
the Great to the Sophy of Persia	vii.	273	— cattle —	iv.	475
— to China —	vii.	318	Ambon island, see Ceram.		
—, reception of the Russian,			Ambofismene mountain, Madagascar	xvi.	799
at Isfahan —	vii.	301	Amboule lake, Madagascar	xvi.	749
— from England to the			— province —	xvi.	751
Great Mogul —	viii.	7	Amboyna island, Hamilton's descrip-		
—, the Persian, to the			tion —	viii.	457
Great Mogul —	viii.	20	— Dutch trade at —	xi.	197
— fit for India described	viii.	52	— bay —	xi.	249
— to Aureng-Zebe, from			— description of —	xi.	250
the Usbeks —	viii.	103	— town —	xi.	275
— from —			Amboynese plant a clove-tree on the		
the Dutch —	viii.	107	birth of a child —	xi.	257
— from —			—, description of them	xi.	266
the King of Ethiopia —	viii.	109	Ambournay, M. d' —	iv.	166
— from —			Ambuscades of the Iroquese	xiii.	293
Persia —	viii.	114	Ameda-tree —	xii.	660
— from Bombay to the			Amelia found, Georgia —	xii.	469
Great Mogul —	viii.	344	America, French trade with	iv.	350
— Shah Abas's reception			—, on its discovery —	v.	473
of the Turkish —	ix.	74. 87	— described —	xii.	
— of the Spanish	ix.	76	— discoveries made by the		
— from China to the			English in —	xii.	156
Birman empire —	ix. 483. 488. 514. 548		—, Smith on the discovery of	xiii.	3
— from China to Tonquin	ix.	744	—, North, memoirs of	xiii.	336
—, conversion of a Cochinese			—, Kalm's travels in	xiii.	374
Chinese —	ix.	812	—, Burnaby's travels in	xiii.	701. 750
— from the Iroquois to			—, South, described	xiv.	
England —	xii.	410	—, opinion of philosophers on	xiv.	130
— reception in Barbary	xv.	409	—, scripture lights on	xiv.	131
— reception by the Em-			—, discovery —	xiv.	135
peror of Morocco —	xv.	465. 483	—, Condamine's travels in	xiv.	211

America,

INDEX.

[13]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
America, Ulloa's voyage to	xiv.	318	Ampuero family of Peru	xiv.	578
——, Nieuhoff's description of	xiv.	703	Amran town	x.	111
——, Santos on the discovery of	xvi.	676	Amrou-ben-Alas, his destruction		
Americans, on their origin	xiv.	106	of the Alexandrian library	xv.	809. 831
——, Condamine's description			Amsterdam, council of, undertake		
of the native	xiv.	221	the discovery of the N.E. passage	i.	90
Amerham	ii.	185. 337	——, the city of cities described	i.	138
Amesford, tobacco fields at	i.	335	——, house of correction of	i.	ibid.
Amethyft, a large	iv.	25	——, work-house	i.	ibid.
Amhara kingdom	xv.	21	——, chain at	i.	ibid.
Amianthus, of pumices	v.	172	——, religion	i.	ibid.
Amiantus, of Pennsylvania	xiii.	473	——, Rielbeck's description of	vi.	282
Amicouanes nation	xiv.	233	Amsterdam fort, Guinea	xvi.	363
Amida worship in Japan	vii.	751. 755	Amsterdam island	i.	560
Amiens	iv.	83	—— discovery	xi.	444
—— cathedral	iv.	84	—— described	xi.	590
——, effects of the treaty of com-			Amu province	vii.	146
merce in	iv.	365	Amû river	ix.	321
——, manufactures of	iv.	368	—— change in its course	ix.	ibid.
Amir Kazagan Khan	ix.	382	—— source of it	ix.	378
Amir Timur Khan	ix.	ibid.	Amucks of Java	xi.	124. 184
Am-kas of Delhi	viii.	158	Amudi, Scheich	x.	115
Am-kas in the Great Mogul's camp	viii.	197	Amulets of the Druids	ii.	405
Amlwch town	ii.	628	—— of the Persians	ix.	227. 260
Ammer tribe of Arabs	xv.	526. 546	—— of the Arabs	x.	162
Ammodytes of the ancients	xv.	629	—— numeral, of Barbary	xv.	642. 670
Ammoniac, sal, mode of making	xv.	381	—— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	595
Amocchi, the desperadoes	ix.	397	Amusements at Torneo	i.	314
Amoco of the New Zealanders	xi.	542	—— of the Laplanders	i.	452
Amons town	iv.	119	—— of the Icelanders	i.	652
Amood-alfawari column	xv.	808. 829	—— of London	ii.	95
Amoor river, Bell's description	vii.	355	—— of the English	ii.	143. 145
Amoretti, Abbate	iv.	240	—— of the court of Spain	v.	360
Amoretti's notes on Pigafetta's voyage			—— of the Spaniards	v.	518
(note)	xi.	307 et seq.	—— of the Bavarians	vi.	34
—— preface to his treatise on			—— at Saltzburg	vi.	56
navigation	xi.	382	—— of Vienna	vi.	96
Amoroleck the Haffinninga	xiii.	70	—— of Saxony	vi.	156
Amotape town	xiv.	555	—— of Berlin	vi.	203
Amo-Tecki of Commany	xvi.	355	—— of Hamburgh	vi.	212
Amours of Begum-Sahed	viii.	63	—— of a Dutchman	vi.	281
—— Rauchenara-Begum	viii.	108	—— on the Neva, in winter	vi.	670
—— Queen Oberea	xi.	506	—— in Peterburgh	vi.	673
Amoushe, cape	xv.	523	—— of the Siamese	ix.	596
Amoy island	viii.	493	—— of the Tonquinese	ix.	672. 725
—— town	viii.	ibid.	—— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	667. 696
—— curiosities	viii.	494	—— in Tongataboo	xi.	678
Amparaes jurisdiction	xiv.	626	—— of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	705. 734
Ampaza town, destroyed by the			—— of the Virginians	xiii.	716
Portuguese	xvi.	725. 727	—— of the Pennsylvanians	xiii.	731
Ampelus mount	x.	641	—— in New York	xiii.	738
Amphibia of Arabia	x.	187	—— in Vera Cruz	xiii.	777
Amphisbæna, the	xv.	628	—— in Lima	xiv.	10
Amphitheatre of Nîmes	iv.	116	—— of the Chilians,	xiv.	117
—— at Verona	iv.	248	—— in St. Jago	xiv.	181
——, ancient, of Seguntum	v.	610	—— in Carthagera	xiv.	337
——, ruins of an ancient,			—— of the Indians of		
at Avenche	v.	833	Quito	xiv.	518
——, ancient, of Jemme	xv.	587	Morefco,	xv.	439. 453
Ampfaga, the ancient,	xv.	540	—— in Barbary	xv.	663
Ampua village	xii.	198	—— in Dar-Fur	xv.	153
			Amusements		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Amusements of the Hottentots	xvi.	102	Andaman isles, description of, in the		
— of the Loangese	xvi.	575	ninth century —	vii.	183
— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	879	—, Hamilton's account of	viii.	430
Anabaptists of England	ii.	142	Andaos, Madame Godin's adventures at	xiv.	265
Anabille, Indian chief	xiv.	192	— — —	i.	850
Anacandrians of Madagascar	xvi.	745	Andaye village —	iv.	357
Anacau silk-tree of Madagascar	xvi.	760	Andeley, manufactures of	ix.	377
Anacodavery	viii.	722	Anderab town, described	vi.	270
Anadeer river	vii.	345	Andernach, town —	iii.	334
Anafse tribe of Bedouins	x.	138	Anderfon's, Mr., account of the Scotch herring fishery		
Anaga point	xi.	744	—, account of Van Diemen's land	xi.	642
Anait in Skie	iii.	322	—, adventures in the South-Sea islands	xi.	653
Analysis of the basalt of the Giant's Caulfway	iii.	901	—, account of Tongataboo	xi.	676. 685
— of the pumices of Lipari	v.	171	Anderson's history of Iceland	i.	621
Anamooka island	xi.	617	Andes, roads over them	xiv.	416
— Cook's description of	xi.	661. 672	—, cold experienced by the astronomers on them	xiv.	425
Ananas of Siam	ix.	609	—, signal stations for measuring a degree	xiv.	430. 526
— Cochinchina	ix.	776	Ande-saraha silk of Madagascar	xvi.	760
— Quito	xiv.	299	Andeve silk of Madagascar	xvi.	ibid.
— Carthage	xiv.	353	Ande-vontauqua silk of Madagascar	xvi.	ibid.
— Congo	xvi.	247	Andogualas, Peru	xiv.	613
— the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	460	Andrada's travels in Tibet, observations on	vii.	588
Ananias's dwelling at Damascus	x.	370. 500	Andraghira river	viii.	450
Ananse country, Guinea	xvi.	372	Andrea Doria	xv.	543
Ananse, the great spider of Guinea	xvi.	396. 469	Andrea's account of the bridge at Schaffhausen, (note)	v.	643
Anarchy in Holland	vi.	285	Andreoffy island	xi.	885
Anarghia village	ix.	147	Andres the Indian	xiv.	208
Anas, birds of Siam	ix.	626	Andrews, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii.	340
Anastasia island	xii.	473	Andrews, Mr., the missionary	xii.	411
Anathema, English punishment of	ii.	139	Andria on the waters of hot baths	v.	48
Anatomists of Paris	iv.	23	— on the lavas of Ischia	v.	56
Anatomy, Lister's observations on	iv.	21	Andriot, M., anecdotes	xvi.	650
—, Haller's works on	v.	863	Andritz, Nicholas, his death	i.	114
—, cabinet of, in Petersburg	vi.	826	Andromeda and Perseus, at Joppa	x.	408
—, state of the study in Hindostan	viii.	189	Anduxar town	v.	562
— of ancient sculpture	xv.	811. 812	Anecdotes of the horn of plenty	i.	139
Ancaluz river	xiv.	18	— of the King of Sweden	i.	147
Ancenis, vineyards of	iv.	445	— of Stockholm	i.	154
Ancestors celebrated by the Icelanders	i.	671	— of Johannes Tornæus	i.	166
Anchesmus mount	x.	749. 755	— of a forcerer in Lapland	i.	182
Anchorage on the coast of Norway	i.	759	— of robbers	i.	223
— at the Orcades	i.	780	— of an Italian	i.	224
— duties of Mocha	x.	78	— of some Finmark fishermen	i.	433
—, mode of judging of unknown	xi.	46	— of Henry Jonson	i.	450
— in the bay of Amboyua	xi.	251	— of John Junell	i.	453
— in Valparaiso harbour	xiv.	692	— of Juks Anodaten	i.	454
Anchor-forge of Sudersfors	vi.	471	— of Simon Kiaes	i.	455
Anchovies of Peru	xiv.	602	— of a Laplander	i.	ibid.
Anchoy fruit of Abyssinia	xv.	48	— of northern witches	i.	471
Ancober river, see Cobre river.			— of Peter Peterfon	i.	481
— country	xvi.	344	— of Andrew Peterfon	i.	482
Ancyra, the ancient	x.	689	— of a bone-box	i.	611
Andalien river, Chili	xiv.	56. 191			
Andalusia, horses,	v.	445			
—, agriculture	v.	586			
—, Carli's account of	xvi.	188			

INDEX.

[15]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Anecdotes of a beard (<i>note</i>)	i.	651	Anecdotes of Luther	vi.	168
— of the Swifts song (<i>note</i>)	i.	652	— of the King of Prussia	vi.	206
— of Thorodr the architect	i.	670	— of a preacher at Hamburgh	vi.	218
— of Lord Burlington	ii.	174	— of a Danish priest	vi.	219
— of Mr. Pope	ii.	175	— of Bolongaro	vi.	244
— of Queen Elizabeth	ii.	178. 180. 193	— of Matilda of Denmark	vi.	294
— of Sir T. Graham	ii.	182	— of Tycho Brahe	vi.	329
— of Richard III.	ii.	264	— of Margaret of Denmark	vi.	336
— of Canute	ii.	303	— of Charles the Twelfth	vi.	362. 393
— of the Marquis of Winchester	ii.	330	— of the Swedish soldiers	vi.	451
— of Hill the taylor	ii.	342	— of Peter the Great	vi.	584
— of the Devil and Roger the hermit	ii.	459	— of Count Orlof	vi.	590
— of a German prince	ii.	500	— of the Archbishop of Novogorod	vi.	605
— of a Phœnician captain	ii.	732	— of the ingenuity of a Russian peasant	vi.	666
— of a clergyman fallen into a well	ii.	754	— of Prince Mentchikof	vi.	698
— of a captain and his daughter in the Isle of Man	ii.	791	— of Prince Galitzin	vi.	702
— of Oswy	iii.	16	— of General Brown	vi.	712
— of King James	iii.	40	— of Ernest John Biron	vi.	716
— of Wm. Bafton, the poet	iii.	114	— of Prince Potemkin	vi.	763
— of the Countess of Argyle	iii.	366	— of Catharine II.	vi.	775
— of Bessie Bell and Mary Gray	iii.	413	— of Peter III.	vi.	<i>ibid.</i> 785
— of James VI.	iii.	<i>ibid.</i> 466	— of Ivan the emperor	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Macbeth	iii.	442	— of impostors who assumed the name of Peter III.	vi.	798
— of an islander of St. Kilda	iii.	669	— of a Saracen about to be baptized	vii.	37
— of two eagles	iii.	<i>ibid.</i> 673	— of a king in Zapage	vii.	208
— of second-light	iii.	42	— of the hardihood of an Indian	vii.	216
— of M. Pinet	iv.	<i>ibid.</i> 251	— of an Arab finding a pearl	vii.	224
— of Colbert	iv.	416	— of the Emperor of China (<i>note</i>)	vii.	444
— of Toaldo	iv.	255	— Bell's, of Peter the Great	vii.	495
— of Gordon's confinement in the bathile (<i>note</i>)	iv.	309	— of the women of Japan	vii.	620
— of Lake Saline	v.	409	— of intrigues at the Great Mogul's court	viii.	18
— of an enraged muleteer	v.	413	— of Jesuits in Hindostan	viii.	48
— of Don Pablo Olavidé	v.	420	— of a wonderful ape	viii.	<i>ibid.</i> 63
— of a Spanish empiric	v.	447	— of Begum Sahed's amours	viii.	108
— of M. Duras	v.	502	— of eunuchs	viii.	112
— of Admiral Guichen	v.	505	— of Ethiopia	viii.	115
— of Philip V.	v.	507	— of the Persian ambassador	viii.	118
— of a Spaniard	v.	823	— of astrologers in India	viii.	119
— of Charles III.	v.	857	— of Chah-Jehan	viii.	120
— of a Spanish lady	v.	910	— of Tamerlane and Bajazet	viii.	176
— of Rousseau	v.	932	— of Indian women burning themselves	viii.	214
— of Haller	v.	951	— of accidents on the mountains of Cashmere	viii.	238
— of a cottager in Engadina	v.	5	— of diamond merchants	viii.	274
— of the painter Ligario	v.	13	— of cannibals of Zuakin	viii.	270
— of the Bishop of Coire	v.	16	— of pirates of Madagascar	viii.	278
— of Turenne	vi.	75	— of pirates of the Red-Sea	viii.	280
— of a governor of Hohenzollern	vi.	80	— of a murder at Mocha	viii.	283
— of women of Memmingen	vi.	135	— of a shipwreck on Maceira island	viii.	318
— of commission of chastity at Vienna	vi.	139	— of the Jougies	viii.	Anecdotes
— of the Empress of Austria	vi.				
— of General Schöwin	vi.				
— of a Bohemian peasant	vi.				

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Anecdotes of tigers —	viii.	357. 407	Anecdotes of Dean Berkley	xiii.	740
— of wonderful cures by a	viii.		— of Dr. Franklin	xiii.	747
Malay doctor —	viii.	437	— of the retaliation of a		
— of the Emperor of China	viii.	495	British captain at Boston —	xiii.	748
— of an English sailor at Amoy	viii.	504	— of hogs travelling in boots	xiii.	831
— of the Dutch in Japan	viii.	516	— of a Spanish lady	xiv.	10
— of Tippoo Sultan	viii.	595	— of poison —	xiv.	39
— of the King of Persia,	ix.	22. 33	— of the bravery of an Indian	xiv.	121
— of Crim Tartars —	ix.	163	— of Pizarro —	xiv.	155
— of Mahometans —	ix.	301	— of Madame Godin's ad-		
— of a Chinese ceremonial			ventures —	xiv.	262
visit —	ix.	488	— of the alligator	xiv.	411
— of the elephant —	ix.	614	— of the astronomers on		
— of elephants in Coch-			the Andes —	xiv.	428
China —	ix.	780	— of the Indians on the		
— of Cochin Chinese doctors	ix.	789	Amazons —	xiv.	512
— of an Arabian saint —	x.	55	— of the Jacumama snake	xiv.	514
— of robbers in the desert	x.	132	— of the Indians of Quito	xiv.	520
— of the Kochlani breed of			— of South American neofes	xiv.	668
horses —	x.	177	— of the negroes in Brazil	xiv.	871
— of Pococke's adventures			— of a lion —	xv.	22
at Beer —	x.	536	— of an Abyssinian prince	xv.	97
— at Eskehiffar —	x.	671	— of the arts of the Egyptians	xv.	314
— of Captain Swan —	xi.	23. 28	— of some Moorish saints	xv.	457
— of Mucks in Batavia.	xi.	186	— of the Emperor of Mo-		
— of the Patagonians	xi.	317	rocco —	xv.	472
— of Cook's morai	xi.	614	— of Prince Muley Hamet		
— of the death of Captain			Deheby —	xv.	486
Cook —	xi.	713	— of Dr. Shaw's adventures	xv.	504
— of Sandwich islanders			— of the lion —	xv.	622
swimming —	xi.	735	— of a Jew in Tangier	xv.	685
— of Neas, King of Timor	xi.	809	— of a surgeon in Mo-		
— of savages in Van Die-			rocco —	xv.	702
men's land —	xi.	838	— of Lempriere's introduc-		
— in Maria island —	xi.	864	tion to Muley Abfulem	xv.	716
— of Captain Smith's adven-			— of women in the harem		
tures in America —	xiii.	52. 87. 101	of Muley Abfulem —	xv.	720
— of Andrew Hilliard	xiii.	184	— of the Emperor of Mo-		
— of Richard Sanders's			rocco —	xv.	744
escape from Bermudas	xiii.	186	— of Muley Yazid	xv.	ibid.
— of Captain Smith's ad-			— of English captives in		
ventures —	xiii.	229	Morocco —	xv.	758
— of Iroquefe and Nadou-			— of Moorish customs	xv.	769
effis —	xiii.	318	— of Lalla Zara —	xv.	784
— of Baron St. Casteins	xiii.	345	— of Lalla Douyaw	xv.	787
— of North American sa-			— of the Emperor of Mo-		
vages —	xiii.	409	rocco's harem	xv.	790
— of the humming-bird	xiii.	445	— of a furious buffalo	xvi.	30
— of the American pole-cat	xiii.	464	— of a shipwreck at the		
— of Amiantus asbestus	xiii.	474	Cape of Good Hope —	xvi.	60
— of American ants	xiii.	ibid.	— of Jacobus Bota	xvi.	88
— of squirrels —	xiii.	479	— of the lion —	xvi.	99. 132
— of Negroes poison	xiii.	503	— of Carli's adventures in		
— of American population	xiii.	504	Congo —	xvi.	174. 192
— of cock-roaches	xiii.	508	— of mer-men —	xvi.	210
— of Indians —	xiii.	539	— of wizards in Congo	xvi.	223. 225. 229
— of swallows —	xiii.	549	— of missionaries in Congo	xvi.	281
— of bull-frogs —	xiii.	558	— of a witch —	xvi.	290
— of the black snake	xiii.	568	— of the conversion of the		
— of an Indian expedition	xiii.	606	Queen of Singa —	xvi.	305
— of the Esquimaux	xiii.	677	— of the Ethiopians	xvi.	306

INDEX.

[17]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Anecdotes of the Pongo ape	xvi.	332	Angherman commerce	i.	350
— of a Dutch foldier at			— foil	i.	351
Vrendenburgh, Guinea	xvi.	351	— manufactures	i.	352
— of thunder storms in			Anghermanna river	i.	351
Guinea	xvi.	385	— compared to the		
— of law-suits among the			Nile	i.	360
Negroes	xvi.	408	Angles, measurement of	i.	240. 293
— of the ape	xvi.	440	— for the measurement of a		
— of haye fish	xvi.	452	degree	xiv.	429
— of serpents	xvi.	464	Anglesea ifle copper-mines	ii.	277. 626
— of tygers	xvi.	465	Angoiij, adventures of the miffiona-		
— of elephants	xvi.	467	ries in (fee Angoy)	xvi.	232
— of thieves of Fida	xvi.	481	Angol city, firft fettlement of	xiv.	196
— of the flave-trade in			Angela, on the capture of	xiv.	773
Guinea	xvi.	490	— harbour defcribed	xvi.	213
— of the tygers of Loango	xvi.	557	— kingdom defcribed	xvi.	295
— of a tyger and Adanfon	xvi.	630	—, Battel's adventures in	xvi.	319
— of a crocodile	xvi.	657	Angoncy, Madagascar	xvi.	793
— of a barbarous Caffré	xvi.	711	Angora, the ancient Ancyra	x.	689
— of a Hottentot at the			—, road from, to Conftanti-		
Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	742	nople (note)	x.	693
— of miffionaries in Mada-			Angeumoif province, foil of	iv.	306
gafcar	xvi.	754	—, vineyards of	iv.	444
— of pirates in Madagascar	xvi.	768	— cattle	iv.	475
— of Benyowski	xvi.	779—794	—, culture of faffron in	iv.	501
— of Mungo Park	xvi.	844. <i>et feq.</i>	— walnuts	iv.	504
— of Damel, King of the			Angoy, Merolla's account	xvi.	269. 270
Jaloffs	xvi.	905	—, Battel's defcription	xvi.	329
— of flaves	xvi.	907. 909	Angra in Tercera	i. 810. 814.	834
— of Karfa	xvi.	911	Anguilla ifland, Weft-Indies	xii.	304
Anemone, Virginian	xiii.	513	Angufhire	iii.	417
Anephia feft of Omar	xvi.	724	Anhalt-Zerbft, Princefs of	vi.	767
Anet, la Vue d'	v.	828	Aniel of Brazil	xiv.	863
Angada-puram	viii.	741	Anies Indians	xiii.	659
Angama ifland	xi.	401	Animalaya town	viii.	729
Anganagen, Canaria	xvi.	811	Animalculæ of fea-weeds	v.	9
Angara river, Bell's travels along	vii.	346. 420	— marine, found in the		
— cataracts	vii.	422	Temple of Serapis	v.	33
Angaraes jurifdiction	xiv.	614	— in ftones	v.	56
Angarefia ifland	viii.	2	— in water	xiii.	583
Angariaria tree of Congo	xvi.	249. 321	Animals of Finmark	i.	413
Angel, Zertooff's encounter with			— of the north and fouth con-		
one	viii.	561	trafted	vi.	230
Angeleran, Father	xiii.	293	— in Japan defcribed	vii.	700
Angeli port	ix.	414	— of Perfia	ix.	182
Angelica ufed in Lapland	i.	398	— of Siam	ix.	613
Angeln, the country of the Anglo-			— of Tonquin	ix.	718
Saxons	vi.	343	— of Arracan	ix.	759
Angelo Maria, Father, his miffion			— of Arabia	x.	177. 185
to Ethiopia	xvi.	302	— of Syria	x.	572
Angelo, Monte San, view from	v.	191	— of Cyprus	x.	590
ANGELO's Voyage to Congo	xvi.	149	— of Candia	x.	618
Angeran river	i.	269	— of Mindanao	xi.	8
Angerang harbour	viii.	398	— of Pulo Coodor	xi.	40
Angermania	i. 325. vi.	470	— of Balhee Iflands	xi.	47
Angernaques, M.	i.	843	— of the Ifle of France	xi.	92
Angero, Pietro Martyr d'	xi.	299	— of Borneo	xi.	109
Angers town	iv.	159	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xi.	151
Ang-gadd Arabs	xv.	515	— of St. Helena	xi.	154
Anghein town	ix.	376	— of Amboyna	xi.	262
Angherman province	i.	350	— of Zubu	xi.	344

VOL. XVII.

[c]

Animals

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Animals of New Holland —	xi.	465. 475	Anise root of the Cape —	xvi.	18
— of Otaheite —	xi.	517	Anjediva island —	viii.	362
— of New Zealand —	xi.	541	Anjengo fort and factory —	ix.	232
— of New South Wales —	xi.	555	Anjer bay —	xi.	161
— of Sava Island —	xi.	561	Anjou province —	iv.	159
— of the Friendly Isles —	xi.	592	—, soil of —	iv.	306
— of Van Diemen's Land —	xi.	642	—, vineyards of —	iv.	446
— of Tongataboo —	xi.	688	—, culture of cabbages in —	iv.	485
— of Buru —	xi.	373	—, — hemp and flax —	iv.	492
— of Timor —	xi.	375	—, — turnips —	iv.	504
— of the Sandwich Islands —	xi.	729	—, — walnuts —	iv.	505
— of Bernier Isle, New Hol-			—, waste lands of —	iv.	511
land —	xi.	790	—, tillage and laying of lands in	iv.	537
— of Rotneft Island —	xi.	823	—, manures —	iv.	545
— of Maria Island —	xi.	873	Anker family of Christiana —	vi.	305
— of New South Wales —	xi.	919	Ann of Yarmouth —	i.	491
— of Timor —	xi.	944	Annabon island —	xvi.	507
— of the West-Indies —	xii.	39	— described by Bosman —	xvi.	514
— of Virginia —	xii.	240	Annals of Iceland —	vi.	317
— of New England —	xii.	255	— of Russia —	vi.	848
— of Bermudas —	xii.	267	Annals of Iceland —	i.	671
— of Barbadoes —	xii.	296	Annals of agriculture —	iv.	412
— of Carolina —	xii.	345	Annamabo, Guinea, described —	xvi.	362
— of Pennsylvania —	xii.	383	Annan town —	iii.	213
— of Frobisher's Strait —	xii.	559	— castle —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Virginia —	xii. 600. xiii.	31	Annandale measures —	iii.	213. 565
— of New England —	xiii.	220	Annapolis, Maryland —	xii.	309
— of Canada —	xiii.	350	—, Burnaby's description —	xiii.	725
— of Pennsylvania —	xiii.	410	Annarah, Rajah, anecdotes of him —	viii.	18
— of North America —	xiii. 443. 537.	622	Annas's house —	x.	355
— of Canada —	xiii.	662	Anne, cape, New England —	xii.	218
— of Virginia —	xiii.	711	Anne, fort, Canada —	xiii.	599
— of Vera Cruz —	xiii.	781	Anne of Holstein, tomb and history —	vi.	684
— of the Cordilleras —	xiv.	45	Anne, Empress, her tomb and history —	vi.	685
— of Chili —	xiv.	83	Anne of Mecklenburgh, Princess, her		
— of the Amazon —	xiv.	246	history —	vi.	792
— of Peru —	xiv.	278	—, imprisonment —	vi.	793
— of Carthage —	xiv.	344	—, removal of		
— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	367	her children to Horsens —	vi.	794
— of Panama —	xiv.	372	Anne, Queen, colonial affairs in her		
— of Quito —	xiv.	420	reign —	xii.	409
— of Jaen de Bracamoros —	xiv.	496	—, —, Smith's address to —	xiii.	121
— of the Andes —	xiv.	532	Annesley, Mr., of Bombay, account		
— of Brazil —	xiv.	717. 720	of —	viii.	347
— of Abyssinia —	xv.	22. 84	Anniversary of St. Alexander		
— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	138	Newsky —	vi.	587
— of Egypt —	xv.	337	Annona of Mexico —	xiii.	817
— of West Barbary —	xv.	406	Annoni's, Rev. Mr., cabinet at Basse	v.	692
— of Algiers and Tunis —	xv.	618	Anodyne bones for the tooth ache —	xiv.	662
— of Morocco —	xv.	708. 730	Anointings of the Banians —	viii.	542
— of Benguela —	xvi.	211	Anomites of the Alps —	v.	876
— of Sogno, Congo —	xvi.	251. 334	Anossi province, Madagascar —	xvi.	745
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	431	Anoupectoumiou hills —	ix.	460
— of Fida —	xvi.	502	Anqua of Guinea, his barbarities —	xvi.	349
— of Gabon —	xvi.	511	Anchild, Frederic —	xiii.	339
— of Benin —	xvi.	532	Anse du Tonnerre, l' —	xiii.	298
— of the Grain Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	538	Anserah festival —	xv.	438
— of Loango, Cacongo, &c. —	xvi.	555	Ansgarius's chronicles of Denmark —	i.	128
— of Senegal —	xvi.	614	Ansgarius, the monk, —	i.	468
— of Sofala —	xvi.	694. 701	Ansgarius, his mission to Lapland —	i.	468

INDEX.

[19]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Anfon, Commodore, his attack on the Spanish settlements —	xiv.	649	Antioch aqueducts —	x.	560
Anfpach, Margrave —	vi.	239. 267	Antioch on the Mæander —	x.	674
Anspan, ordinary at —	iv.	122	Antiochia ad Taurum, the ancient —	x.	530
Answers to the questions on Virginia —	xiii.	167	Antiochus Epiphanes —	x.	559
— and questions in the Mandingo language —	xvi.	916	Antiphonese monastery —	x.	582
Antab city —	x.	384	Antipfera island —	x.	630
—, Pococke's description —	x.	530	Antiquarians, Swedish —	i.	677
Antæropolis —	xv.	226	—, Danish —	i.	678
Antafara tree of Madagascar —	xvi.	801	Antiques, collection of, at Ash —	ii.	323
Antaradus, Pococke's description —	x.	569	—, the Earl of Arundell's —	ii.	440
Antarctic pole, stars seen there —	xi.	323	— at Workfop —	ii.	ibid.
Antar's tower —	xv.	220	— discovered in Malabar —	viii.	729
Antavarres, their wars with the Bethalimenes —	xvi.	770	Antiquities at Upsal —	i.	207
Antean Negroes —	xvi.	347. 402	—, monument of, in Lap-land —	i.	254
Ant-eater of Brazil —	xiv.	717	— of Scotland —	i.	634
— of the Cape —	xvi.	14	—, remains of, in Iceland —	i.	676
Antego, see Antigua.			— found at Kencheffer —	ii.	216
Antelopes, mode of hunting, in Persia —	vii.	293. 359	— at Stokefield —	ii.	360
— of Twon-bene —	ix.	711	— at Leicester —	ii.	361. 365
— of Barbary —	xv.	621	— in the Isle of Man —	ii.	807
— of the Cape —	xvi.	90	— discovered at Wardlow —	ii.	395
Antequera town —	v. 593. xvi.	188	— at Brough —	ii.	403
Antefe country, Guinea, described —	xvi.	344. 346.	— at Buxton-Wells —	ii.	409. 413
Anthenon well —	x.	758	— found at Woburn —	ii.	455
Ant-hills of America —	xiii.	594	— Dunstable —	ii.	458
Anthong, Java —	xi.	446	— St. Albans —	ii.	460
Anthonisen, Admiral, account of —	i.	798	— of Chester —	iii.	2
Anthony, Don, King of Portugal —	i.	833	— at House island. —	iii.	22
Anthony Cave's island —	xi.	486	—, at Edinburgh —	iii.	30
Anthony Ulric, Prince, his history —	vi.	718. 792	— at Glen Lion —	iii.	46
—, confinement —	vi.	793	— in Banffshire —	iii.	68
—, removal of his children to Hortens —	vi.	794	— near Dunrobin —	iii.	84
Anthropophagi —	xi.	313	— at Penrith —	iii.	119
Antibes, Young's account of —	iv.	231	— in Westmoreland —	iii.	121
— olives of —	iv.	497	— at Water Crook —	iii.	123
Anticosta island —	xiii.	398	— in Murrayshire —	iii.	128
— — — — —	xiii.	259. 338	— in Diurnefs —	iii.	149
Anti-Cassius mount —	x.	563	— in Tongue —	iii.	150
Antics performed by the Dutch at the court of Japan —	vii.	808. 814	— at Langdale —	iii.	ibid.
Antidotes for the bites of serpents —	xvi.	11. 20. 38	— in Far —	iii.	ibid.
— for poison —	xvi.	279	— in Caithness —	iii.	154
Antigonia, ancient city —	x.	557	— at Chester —	iii.	174
Antigua island, first settlement of —	xii.	347	— near Kefwick —	iii.	191
—, description —	xii.	ibid.	— near Papcastle —	iii.	195
Anti-intoxicators —	xiv.	74	— near Mary-Port —	iii.	199
Anti-Libanus mountain —	x. 365. 376.	468	— near Netherby —	iii.	208
Antilla island, account of —	xii.	15	— near Ruthwell —	iii.	213
Antilles, Behaim's observations on —	xi.	398	— in Arran —	iii.	262
— — — — —	xii.	571	— in Jona —	iii.	296
—, Spaniards of —	xii.	ibid.	— in Blair —	iii.	386
Antim country, Guinea —	xvi.	345	— at Delvin —	iii.	393
Antinoopolis ruins —	xv.	224	— at Comerie —	iii.	406
Antioch city, Pococke's description —	x.	558	— at Ardoch —	iii.	409
			— at Dupplin —	iii.	410
			— at Bertha —	iii.	411
			— at Meigle —	iii.	441
			— at Stirlingshire —	iii.	463
			— at Edinburgh —	iii.	469
			—, Duke of Northumber-land's —	iii.	494

Antiquities

INDEX.

[21]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Antiquities of Etfou	xv.	259	Antrim, Hamilton's letters on the		
— of Syene	xv.	262	— basaltos of	iii.	877
— of Philæ	xv.	265	— coast	iii.	878
— of Mount Sinai	xv.	287	Antrim's, Lord, estates	iii.	825
—, statues of Isis and			Ants, white, of Japan, Kempfer's		
— Oliris	xv.	341	— description of them	vii.	701
— at Harpocrates	xv.	342	— of Siam	ix.	631
—, Egyptian seals and			— of Tonquin	ix.	663
— weights	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Arabian ard	x.	35
— in the inside of the			— of Arabia	x.	189
— Pyramids	xv.	362	— of New South Wales	xi.	546. 555
— in Morocco	xv.	463	—, food made of them	xi.	946
— in Arzew	xv.	518	— of the Bermudas	xiii.	174
— of Julia Cæfarea	xv.	522	—, black, of America	xiii.	430
— of Tlemsan	xv.	525	—, anecdotes of their sagacity	xiii.	474. 525
— of Memounturroy	xv.	527	— of Brazil	xiv.	716. 867
— of El Herba	xv.	528	—, white, of Dar-Fur	xv.	143
— of Maliana	xv.	529	—, swarm of, in Congo	xvi.	174
— in Algiers	xv.	532	— of Guinea described	xvi.	449
— in Hippo	xv.	542	— of Loango	xvi.	559
— in Sitipha	xv.	545	— of Podor on the Niger	xvi.	632
— in Tezzonte	xv.	549	— of Goree	xvi.	638. 668
— in Conftantina	xv.	551	Antwerp described	i.	133
— of Utica	xv.	562	— churches	i.	134
— of Carthage	xv.	563	— fortrefs	i.	<i>ibid.</i> 336
— of Tunis	xv.	566	—, on its trade	vi.	287
— of Nifua	xv.	567	Anubis of Egypt	xv.	222. 351
— of Gurba	xv.	568	Anufha Mahomet Khan	ix.	368
— of Hamamet	xv.	569	Anville, Ducheſs d'	iv.	127
— of Keff	xv.	573	Aoamaquique, Jamaica	xii.	145
— of Salecte and Elalia	xv.	582	Aofta town	x.	481
— of Kairwan	xv.	586	Apaffei, Michael	i.	212
—, Amphitheatre in			Apalacha, Indians of	xii.	340
— Tifdra	xv.	587	Apalachian mountains	xii. 307. 340. xiii.	719
— in Hydrah	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Apam village, Guinea	xvi.	364
— in Spaitla	xv.	588	Apamatuck river	xiii. 26. 80.	110
— in Caffateen	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Apamea, ancient city	x.	520. 683
— in Gafsa	xv.	592	Apartment of the King of Sweden		
— near Larache	xv.	690	— in the Royal Caſtle	vi.	396
— near Menſooria	xv.	700	— Queen at Drot-		
— near Fadala	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— tingholm	vi.	442
— of Egypt	xv.	802	Apathy of the Samoiedes	i.	534
— of Alexandria	xv.	808	— South Americans	xiv.	516
— of Memphis	xv.	809	Apes, Marco Polo's deſcription of		
Antiquity of Weſtminſter Abbey	ii.	78	— ſome	vii.	161
— of Oxford	ii.	102	—, wonderful divining	viii.	48
— of Worceſter	ii.	206	—, Pongo	xvi.	332
— of Carlifle	iii.	202	— of Guinea	xvi.	346
— of the Americans	xiv.	109	— of the Gold Coaſt deſcribed	xvi.	440
Antirrhodes iſland	xv.	166	— of Benin	xvi.	532
Antifcorbutics	i.	601	Aphaca	x.	490
— in Iceland	i.	660	Aphrodiſias, the ancient	x.	675
—, ſweet-wort	xi. 569. 577. 579		Aphrodiſium, the ancient	xv.	570
Anti-venerealifts of Paris	iv.	74	Aphroditopolis	xv.	257
Antongil bay, Madagaſcar	xvi.	740	Aphthonius on Pompey's pillar	xv.	830
—, Benyowſki's ſettle-			Apis, the bull	xv.	352
— ment at	xvi.	786—793	Apley-park terrace	ii.	618
Antonine way near Sidon	x.	323. 478	Apocalypſe convent in Patmos	x.	645
Antoninus's wall	iii.	116. 465	Apocynum Cannabinum	xiii.	543
Antonio, King of Congo, hiſtory	xvi.	283	Apocynum androſæmiſolium	xiii.	611
Antonomaſias, ſpecimen of	i.	680	Apogodal, cultivation about	viii.	721
			Apokorano		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Antiquities at Binchester	iii.	514	Antiquities of Damascus	x.	499
at Pierce Bridge	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	near Hema	x.	519
near Perth	iii.	560	at Kuph	x.	522
in the Isle of Lewis	iii.	577	at Elbarrow	x.	521
in Orkney isles	iii.	690. 754	at Rouiah	x.	<i>ib.</i>
in Shetland	iii.	781	at Jerabees	x.	
at Rachlin isle	iii.	882	at Bambouk or Hierapolis	x.	
M. le Nôtre's	iv.	12	at Daina	x.	
at the Louvre	iv.	15	at Seleucia of Pieria	x.	
M. Baudelot's	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	at Antioch	x.	
M. Buco's	iv.	19	at Laodicea	x.	
in the King's library at			of Citium		
Paris	iv.	35	of Calamis		
in Clermont college	iv.	37	of Paphos		
at St. Germain's	iv.	38	of Gortynia		
at St. Genevieve	iv.	39	of Paliocastro		
Pierref's	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	of Samos		
in Venice	iv.	254	of Smyrna		
at St. Ildefonso	v.	361	of Teos		
at Toledo	v.	542	of Ephesus		
of Granada	v.	564	of Magnesia		
at Carmona	v.	565	Meander		
at Murviedro	v.	610	of Mylasa		
at Tarragona	v.	615	of Aphro		
at Augusta Rauricorum	v.	699	of Lau		
at Soleure	v.	711	Lycus		
at Martigny	v.	771	of Hi		
at Nyon	v.	802	Phrygia		
at Laufanne	v.	805	of		
at Avenche	v.	832	of		
in the Royal Castle, Stock-			of		
holm	vi.	397			
at Drottingholm	vi.	443			
discovered in Siberia	vi.	828			
found in the tombs near					
Tomsky	vii.	335			
of Troy	ix.	8			
of Persepolis	ix.	102. 193			
Franklin's					
description	ix.	266			
in the isle of Elephanta	x.	207			
Indian	x.	209			
of Egypt	x.	240			
near Tripoli	x.	320			
at Beroot	x.	326			
near Sidon	x.	328			
of Tyre	x.	329			
of Accho	x.	332			
of Jerusalem	x.	355			
of Balbeck	x.	374			
of Bambych	x.	382			

Aradli

INDEX.

[23]

	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
	1	Arabs of Barbary described	xv.	503. 654
	80	— of Tunis described	xv.	595
	82	—, superstitions	xv.	670
	138	—, government	xv.	673
	174	— of Morocco, encampments,		
	177	manners, and customs	xv.	690
	179	— of Tarudant	xv.	725
		— wild, on the coast of Morocco	xv.	759
	xv. 279	— between Fez and Mecca	xv.	779
	x. 8. 12. xv. 10	—, their conquest of Madagascar	xvi.	744
	x. 17	— of Comora	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
	x. 162	—, settlements on the coast of		
	xv. 393	Africa	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
	xvi. 892	Arab Shah, history	ix.	338
	xvi. <i>ibid.</i>	Arabucha, brother of Mangu Khan	vii.	76
	xvi. 893	Aradus, the ancient	x.	314
	xvi. <i>ibid.</i>	—, Pococke's description	x.	568
	ix. 355	Aral, lake, described	ix.	323
	vii. 200	—, —, salt of it	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
		— province	ix.	325
	viii. 283	Aram, Eugene	ii.	421
	viii. 285. 312	Aran vale	iv.	101. 654
	ix. 69	—, cultivation	iv.	654
	ix. 407	—, population	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
	x. 5	—, irrigation	iv.	666
	x. 8	Arana, James de	xii.	45. 63
		Arana, Peter de	xii.	117
	x. 15	Arana metal of Peru	xiv.	17
	x. 27	Aranda, Count d', strictures on	v. 354. 631.	638
		Aranded of 1782 in Spain	v.	580
	x. 80	Aranjuez, valley of	v.	554
	x. 84	— palace	v.	555
	x. 97	— village	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
	<i>ibid.</i>	Araone hill	xv.	288
	x. 100	Araouje, Amador d'	xiv.	767
	x. 125	Arar, Scheich	x.	122
	x. 126	Aras river	ix.	176
	x. 131	Ara Sengh village	ix.	93
	x. 134	Arau, treaty of	v.	661
	x. 136	Arauari river	xiv.	253
	x. 137	Araucanos Indians	xiv.	110. 195
	x. 138	—, assembling of		
	x. 139	them	xiv.	196
	x. 144	—, their defeat of		
	x. 146	the Spaniards	xiv. 198. 202.	206
	x. 149	Arauco, Cacique	xiv.	196. 203
	x. 153	Arauco nation, Chili	xiv.	687
	x. 156	Araxes river	vii.	90
	x. 158	—, Bell's account	vii. 292. ix. 101.	155.
	x. 161			265
	x. 162	Arbaal ruins	xv.	526
	x. 165	Arbitration, system of, in the Val-		
	x. 168	teline	v.	929
	x. 388	Arboga town	vi.	388
	x. 404	Arbor vitæ, the occidental	xiii.	656
	x. 409	Arbré, M. l' Abbe	iv.	211
	xv. 123	Arbutus at Mount Kennedy	iii.	820
	xv. 211. 316	Arc, measurement of an	i.	240
	xv. 279	Arcadi convent	x.	613
	xv. 443	Archangel, Allison's voyage from	i.	491
	xv. 460	—, Samoides at	i.	524
		Archangel,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Apokorano vale	x.	615	Apricots of Persia	ix.	179
Apollinopolis	xv.	238. 259	— of Damascus	x.	506
Apollo, the Egyptian	xv.	352	— of Barbary	xv.	603
Apollonia on the Rhyndacus	x.	715	Aprons of the Lapland women	i.	387
Apollonia, cape, Guinea	xvi.	546	Aprouaga mountains	xiv.	251
Apollonian Promontory	xv.	560	Aptera city	x.	602
Apolo-Bamba, jurisdiction	xiv.	618	Apurimac river	xiv.	498
Aporath birds	xii.	629. 633	Aquadent liquor in Morocco	xv.	707
Aporta on the literature of the			Aquæ Callidæ Colonia, the ancient	xv.	530
Grifons	v.	954. 979. 983	Aqua-fortis, on proving gold by	xvi.	374
Aporta family	v.	903	Aquamboe kingdom, Guinea, de-		
Aporta's, M., works	v.	903	scribed	xvi.	366. 471
Apostates in Persia	ix.	52	Aquamboe, King of	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Apostle, pretended, of St. Kilda	iii.	725	Aqueducts over the Dove	ii.	318
Apostle's fountain	x.	345	— of Arcueil	iv.	53
Apothecaries' shops of Paris	iv.	74	— of Montpellier	iv.	115
Apotheosis on Pambamarca	xiv.	290	— of Pont du Gard	iv.	117
Appamatuck, Queen	xiii.	54	—, ruins of	iv.	193
Apparition seen by James IV.	iii.	466	— for irrigation in Italy	iv.	564
Apparitions in Cochin-China	ix.	824	— of Caserta	v.	59
— Chili	xiv.	203	— of Segovia	v.	322
— Guinea	xvi.	402. 501	— at Toledo	v.	542
— Benin	xvi.	531	—, ancient, near Avenche	v.	833
Appelquist's, Mr., manufactory at			— of Augsburg	vi.	19
Stockholm	vi.	434	— at Constantinople, Bell's		
Appendix to Phipps's Journal	i.	563	description	vii.	509
— Pennant's first tour in			— at Troy	ix.	8
Scotland	iii.	124	— in Persia	ix.	177
— Coxe's travels in Denmark	vi.	353	— at Zebid	x.	39
— Coxe's travels in Russia	vi.	741	— from Roselayn to Tyre,		
— Merolla's voyage to			ancient	x.	331
Congo	xvi.	312	— from Solomon's pools to		
Apennines of Modena	v.	10	Jerusalem	x.	351
—, granites of the	v.	131	—, Solomon's	x.	439
— described by Dolomieu	v.	278	— of Casarea	x.	451
Appenzel canton	v.	649	— of Tyre	x.	469
— manufactures	v.	650	— to Palmyra	x.	514
— town	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Seleucia	x.	555
— inhabitants	v.	651	— of Antioch	x.	560
Appius Cægius, his speech the first			— of Samos	x.	642
profe work among the Romans	i.	679	— of Smyrna (<i>note</i>)	x.	649
Appleby's method of procuring			— of Ephesus	x.	661
fresh water from the sea	i.	585	— of Mylasa	x.	668
Applecroft bay	iii.	342	— of Laodicea	x.	679
Appletree, Thomas	ii.	180	— of Valentinian at Con-		
Apples of Paris	iv.	50	stantinople	x.	722. 729
—, culture of, in France	iv.	495	— of Grand Cairo	xv.	185
— of Russia	vi.	592	— of Julia Casarea	xv.	522
— of Sodom	x.	348. 434	— of Carthage	xv.	564. 574
— of Canada	xiii.	359	Aquila tree of Cochin-China	ix.	779
— Perfimon, of Philadelphia	xiii.	398. 418	Aquilaria, the ancient	xv.	567
— of New Jersey	xiii.	486	Aquillera, Capt. Pedro Olmos de	xiv.	201
— of Albany	xiii.	580	Aquiotepec village	xiii.	813
— of Chili	xiv.	41	— mountain	xiii.	835
— of Brazil	xiv.	866	Aquilfingo	xiii.	802. 841
—, Cormantyn, of Guinea	xvi.	456	Arabaya town	xi.	107
Appley, Isle of Wight	ii.	719	Arabebbah, musical instrument	xv.	643
Apprentices of London	ii.	94. 144	Arabia Felix, Hamilton's descrip-		
Appropriations, church	ii.	339	tion	viii.	275
Appuldurcombe park	ii.	706	— Petrea	viii.	282
— mansion	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— Deferta	viii.	285
			Arabia,		

INDEX.

[23]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Arabia, Niebuhr's Travels in	x.	1	Arabs of Barbary described	xv.	503. 654
—, extent and divisions	x.	80	— of Tunis described	xv.	595
—, history and revolutions	x.	82	—, superstitions	xv.	670
—, Petraea, Bedouins in	x.	138	—, government	xv.	673
—, —, agriculture	x.	174	— of Morocco, encampments,		
—, —, animals	x.	177	— manners, and customs	xv.	690
—, —, natural history	x.	179	— of Tarudant	xv.	725
—, —, Pococke's descrip-			— wild, on the coast of Morocco	xv.	759
— tion of	xv.	279	— between Fez and Mecca	xv.	779
—, Gulf of	x. 8. 12. xv.	10	—, their conquest of Madagascar	xvi.	744
—, —, navigation of it	x.	17	— of Comora	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Arabic language	x.	162	—, settlements on the coast of		
— letters from great men	xv.	393	— Africa	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— manuscripts used in Africa	xvi.	892	Arab Shah, history	ix.	338
— of the Pentateuch	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Arabucha, brother of Mangu Khan	vii.	76
— Psalms of David	xvi.	893	Aradus, the ancient	x.	314
— of Isaiah	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Pococke's description	x.	568
Arab Mahamet Khan, his history	ix.	355	Aral, lake, described	ix.	323
Arabs, on their trade to China	vii.	200	—, —, salt of it	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Hamilton's description of			— province	ix.	325
— them	viii.	283	Aram, Eugene	ii.	421
—, Muskat	viii.	285. 312	Aran vale	iv.	101. 654
— of Mazanderan	ix.	69	—, cultivation	iv.	654
—, Fitch's description of them	ix.	407	—, population	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, the Tor	x.	5	—, irrigation	iv.	666
—, Bedouin	x.	8	Arana, James de	xii.	45. 63
—, —, their manners and			Arana, Peter de	xii.	117
— customs	x.	15	Arana metal of Peru	xiv.	17
—, wandering	x.	27	Aranda, Count d', strictures on	v. 354. 631.	638
—, extensively spread over the			Araned of 1782 in Spain	v.	580
— world	x.	80	Aranjuez, valley of	v.	554
—, on their government	x.	84	— palace	v.	555
— of Beni Halal	x.	97	— village	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Sahar	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Araone hill	xv.	288
— of Djof	x.	100	Araouje, Amador d'	xiv.	767
— round the Persian Gulf	x.	125	Arar, Scheich	x.	122
— of the tribe of Houle	x.	126	Aras river	ix.	176
—, description of the Bedouin	x.	131	Ara Sengh village	ix.	93
— of the desert	x.	134	Arau, treaty of	v.	661
— of Mesopotamia	x.	136	Arauari river	xiv.	253
— of Syria	x.	137	Araucanos Indians	xiv.	110. 195
— of Arabia Petraea and Palestine	x.	138	—, assembling of		
—, religion and character	x.	139	— them	xiv.	196
—, revenge	x.	144	—, their defeat of		
—, nobility	x.	146	— the Spaniards	xiv. 198. 202.	206
—, marriages	x.	149	Arauco, Cacique	xiv.	196. 203
—, food and manner of eating	x.	153	Arauco nation, Chili	xiv.	687
—, dress	x.	156	Araxes river	vii.	90
—, politeness	x.	158	—, Bell's account	vii. 292. ix. 101.	155.
—, customs	x.	161			265
—, language	x.	162	Arbaal ruins	xv.	526
—, science, and literature	x.	165	Arbitration, system of, in the Val-		
—, diseases, and medicines	x.	168	— teline	v.	929
—, Clayton's account	x.	388	Arboga town	vi.	388
—, caravans,	x.	404	Arbor vitæ, the occidental	xiii.	656
— of Palestine	x.	409	Arbré, M. l' Abbe	iv.	211
—, their dissimulation	xv.	123	Arbutus at Mount Kennedy	iii.	820
— of Egypt	xv. 211.	316	Arc, measurement of an	i.	240
— of Arabia Petraea	xv.	279	Arcadi convent	x.	613
— of Barbary	xv.	443	Archangel, Allifon's voyage from	i.	491
— of the plains of Fèz	xv.	460	—, Samoides at	i.	524
			Archangel,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Archangel, government and districts	vi.	753	Ardebil city, description of it	ix.	83
—, origin and history of the	—	—	Ardesche, volcano near	iii.	909
English trade at	vi.	871	Ardeville, ancient tombs at	vii.	296
Archbishopric of Lima described	xiv.	607	Ardfert	iii.	848
— of the Audience of	—	—	Ardoch, Roman camp	iii.	408
Charcas, La Plata	xiv.	621	Ardoh river	i.	67
Archemounain, antiquities at	xv.	224. 271	Ardok river	ix.	389. 390
Archer, Captain	xiii.	51. 101	Ard-maddie bay	iii.	357
Archery at Frodesham	iii.	175	Ard-muchnage, plantations at	iii.	354
— at St. Andrews	iii.	449	Ardnagluggen	iii.	844
— festival in honour of, in	—	—	Ardra country, Guinea	xvi.	476. 479. 506
Japan	vii.	609	Arduino, Signore	iv.	250
Arches, natural, of St. Kilda	iii.	704	Area of Moorish houses	xv.	646. 767
—, ancient triumphal, near	—	—	Arebo, Benin, described	xvi.	519. 520
Tarragona	vi.	616	Areca of Molalia	viii.	3
—, triumphal, of Pekin	vii.	440	— of the Siamese	ix.	607
— of Shiraz	ix.	109	— in Cochinchina	ix.	777
—, ancient triumphal, of Thes-	—	—	— of Mindanao	xi.	8
salonica	x.	741	Ared, El, new religion in	x.	123
—, natural rocky	xi.	529	Are de Roes of Benin	xvi.	522. 536
— of the meridian, measured	—	—	Are Frode of Iceland (<i>note</i>)	i.	644
in Quito	xiv.	422—440	—, his works	i.	671
—, on the Egyptian	xv.	346	Arenberg, Prince	i.	132
—, ancient triumphal, of Con-	—	—	Arenal island	xii.	99
stantina	xv.	551	Arenas, Punta de	xiv.	389
— in Spaitla	xv.	588	Arens de Mar	v.	621
— in Cassareen	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Arenys town	iv.	111
— of Gizeh	xv.	803. 821	Areopagus hill of Athens	x.	753
Arches, Court of, in England	ii.	136	Arequipa city, Peru	xiv.	619
Archidona city, Quito	xiv.	491	—, jurisdictions in the diocese	xiv.	620
Archipelago, the Grecian	x.	245	Areshine measure	i.	41
—, Pococke's	—	—	Areson's, John, establishment of a	—	—
description	x.	621	printing-office	i.	675
— discovered by Tasman	xi.	445	Arevalo city	v.	316
Architect, anecdotes of one	i.	133	Argall, captain, anecdotes of him	xiii.	97. 111
— of the mosque at Adrian-	—	—	—, his account of the Virgi-	—	—
ople, anecdote of him	vii.	514	nian colony	xiii.	116. 125
Architecture of the Siamese	ix.	600	—, — govern-	—	—
— in Egypt	xv.	326	ment of Virginia	xiii.	123
—, ancient, of the Egyp-	—	—	Argenson, Count de Voyer d'	iv.	127
tians	xv.	343	Argent, Mr.,	xiii.	161
—, —, of Barbary	xv.	644	Argentine fountain	iii.	52
Architraves, Egyptian	xv.	346	Argenton town, scenery at	iv.	89
Archives of Bormio	v.	916	—, cattle of	iv.	478
— of Russia	vi.	610	Argenum promontory	x.	633
Arch-priest of the Birmans	ix.	532	Argil of Derbyshire	ii.	471
Archway of Pierre Pertuis	v.	706	Argoll, Sir Samuel	xii.	237
Arcola town, Buchanan's descrip-	—	—	—, his expulsion of the French	—	—
tion	viii.	748	from Nova Scotia	xii.	279. 349
Arcole Islands, New Holland	xi.	799	Argostoli harbour	x.	764
Arcoli Peak, Van Diemen's Land	xi.	874	Argons, people	vii.	126
Arcona mountain	x.	274	Argons port	x.	766
Arcos town	v.	546. 569	Argyle, Marquis of	iii.	364
Arcos, Duke of	v.	348	Argyle, Earl of	iii.	365
Arcot town	viii.	580	Argyle, Duke of	ii. 171. iii.	269
Arcot, Nabob of	viii.	579	Argyleshire roads	iii.	103
Arcoova town	xv.	100	Arica bay, Peru	xiv.	693
Ard ant of Arabia	x.	35	— jurisdiction	xiv.	621
Arda, insects of Arabia	x.	189	Arients islands	xi.	143
Ard-chattan priory	iii.	353	Arimathea, see Rama.	—	—
Ardebil city	ix.	78	Ariotto	iv.	261

INDEX.

[25]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Arisba, the ancient	x.	709	Armies, tables of the state of the		
Aristocracy, its benefit to a con-			Russian, in 1785	vi.	909
stitution	iv.	426	of Korea	vii.	538
definition of the term	v.	693	of Japan	vii.	617
Aristotle, his account of Vulcano	v.	153	of the Great Mogul	viii.	137. 193
of Lipari	v.	211	of the Emperor of China	viii.	511
of Felicuda and			of Shah Abas	ix.	79
Alicuda	v.	226	of the Crim Tartars	ix.	164
on heaven and the world	xii.	10	description of the Persian	ix.	217
Atlantis	xii.	17	of the King of Cochinchina	ix.	793
animals	xv. 813.	818. 839	of the Imam of Sana	x.	108
Arithmetic of the Siamese	ix.	599	of Bombay	x.	205
Tonquinese	ix.	735	of Turkey	x.	246
Loangese	xvi.	576	of Candia	x.	619
Arius Montanus, his way of arrang-			of the Jesuits in the Para-		
ing books	v.	370	guay missions	xiv.	638
Ariza, house of	v.	548	of the Chilians	xiv.	113. 122
Arkwright, Mr.	ii.	375	of the Portuguese in Brazil	xiv.	749
Arlançon river	v.	312	of Abyssinia	xv.	85
Arlenheim town	v.	702	of Algiers	xv.	674
hermitage	v.	ibid.	Emperor of Morocco's	xv.	754
Armada, the invincible, Sir W. Ra-			of Loango and Caongo	xvi.	588
leigh's account of its destruction	i.	825	Armillary-sphere described	xi.	385
Braud's ac-			Armiro village	x.	615
count of its destruction	iii.	795	Armocui	x.	721
Armadillo of Carthage	xiv.	345	Armoral de Castilla, Don Joachim	xiii.	839
of Brazil	xiv.	718	Armour, anecdotes of, in the Phi-		
Armagh city	iii.	824	lippines	xi.	329
Armagh, Archbishop of, works accom-			of the Chilians	xiv.	113
plished by him	iii.	823	Armourers in Persia	ix.	205
Armenia, Marco Polo's description of	viii.	109	Armoury in the Tower of London	ii.	44
Chardin's account	ix.	153	of Beer castle	x.	383. 536
Armenians, description of one, at			in the Emperor of Mo-		
Moscow	vi.	589	rocco's palace	xv.	468
of Persia	vii. 296.	viii. 303	Arms of the Russians	i.	18. 33
in Ferhabad	ix.	52. 94	of the Poles	i.	217
in Erivan	ix.	153	in the Tower of London	ii.	44
history of them, in Persia	ix.	191. 206	of the Highlanders	iii.	93
Forster's account of them	ix.	284	of the Lelgi	vii.	89
at Herat	ix. 291.	x. 159	of the Tongusians	vii.	340
their ceremonies at the			of the Buratians	vii.	346
Holy Sepulchre	x.	353. 426	of the Koreans	vii.	538
of Mount Rhossus	x.	552	of the Japanese	vii.	617
of Syria	x.	573	of the Persian soldiers	ix. 79.	217. 298
Armies of Russia	i.	18. 33	of the Birmans	ix.	500
Young's observations on	iv.	430	of the Siamese	ix.	582. 592
of Spain	v.	441	of the Tonquinese	ix.	752
of Bern	v.	855	of the Arabs of Desjof	x.	100
the Austrian	vi.	83	of the Turks	x.	249
the Hungarian	vi.	105. 112	of the Maronites	x.	290
the Bohemian	vi.	137	of the Mindanayans	xi.	16
of Saxony	vi.	146. 150	in the Bashee Islands	xi.	50
the Prussian	vi.	178. 191	of the New Hollanders	xi.	65
of Denmark	vi.	222	in Borneo	xi.	119
of Darmstadt	vi.	249	in Cayayan	xi.	349
of Mentz	vi.	263	in Palaoon	xi.	350
of Denmark	vi.	311	in Pulo Sabuda	xi.	479
list of the Danish	vi.	353	in Terra del Fuego	xi.	501
of Norway	vi.	357	in Otaheite	xi.	522
state of the Swedish	vi.	446	of the New Zealanders	xi.	543
of Russia	vi.	868	in New South Wales	xi.	556
					Arma

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Arms in the Friendly Isles	xi.	594	Arrack of the Siamese	ix.	611
— in Mallicollo Island	xi.	619	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	660. 727
— in Tanna Island	xi.	629	—, mode of distilling (<i>note</i>)	xi.	350
— of the Friendly Islanders	xi.	696	Arrada's passage of the Cordilleras	xiv.	165
— of the Indians of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	501. 557	Arragon kingdom, history	v.	354. 549
— of the Virginians	xii.	569. 603. xiii. 36	— Cortes	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Esquimaux	xiii.	677	— towns	v.	550
— of the Chilians	xiv.	112	— productions	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Pampas Indians	xiv.	128	— canal	v.	551
— of the South Americans	xiv.	225	Arra Maida, woman of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	851
— of the Brazilians	xiv.	874	Arran isle	iii.	255
— of the Tapoyers of Brazil	xiv.	878	— history	iii.	258
— of the Hottentots	xvi.	29. 90. 130	— mountains	iii.	259
— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast	xvi.	413	— lakes	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Fidians	xvi.	505	— produce	iii.	260
— in Benin	xvi.	532	— inhabitants	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Canarians	xvi.	818	—, Martin's description of	iii.	643
Armstrong, Archy, the jester	iii.	205	Arras town	iv.	147
Armstrong, Johnnie	iii.	210	Arrawary river	xii.	285
Arna Magnaus on the Edda	i.	711	Arroy societies in Otaheite	xi.	520
Arnas	iv.	288	Arrest, mode of, in Calcut	viii.	377
Arndell, Mr.	xi.	934	Arreton Downs	ii.	703
Arnique monastery	x.	277. 301	—, views from	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Arnold's time-keeper	i.	593	Arriaza river	v.	310
Arnolph of Orleans	vi.	165	Arrington palace	xv.	85
Arnould, M., on the French trade to America	iv.	350	Arroe Sound	vi.	343
—, on the tonnage employed by France	iv.	352	Arrowhatock Indians	xiii.	26
Arce Seenkang, the pirate	xi.	224	Arrows of the Laplanders	i.	188
Aromaia province	xii.	209	—, poisoned, of Mallicollo island	xi.	619
Arompo, or man-eater of Guinea	xvi.	439	— of the North Americans	xii.	501. 557
Arona, seminary near	v.	991	— of the Virginians	xiii.	35
— town	v.	992	— of the North Americans	xiii.	515
Aros castle	iii.	351	— of the South Americans	xiv.	225
Aroua islands	xi.	426	— of the Hottentots	xvi.	90
Arouas Indians	xiv.	251	— of the Negroes of Guinea	xvi.	414
Aroughcun of Virginia	xiii.	31	Arface town	x.	528
Arpajon, vineyards of	iv.	441	Arfani convent	x.	614
Arpas-kalefi	x.	674	Arfeek Indians	xiii.	63
Arpenas cascade	v.	801	Arsenal of Copenhagen	i.	141
Arpentigni, Sieur Peter d'	xiii.	327	— of Venice	iv.	255
Arpents, amount of, in France	iv.	301	— of Madrid	v.	376
—, size of the French (<i>note</i>)	iv.	559	— of Zuric	v.	666
— of Paris	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Fredericstادت	vi.	363
Arra village	x.	533	—, naval, of Carlscroon	vi.	377
Arrabi family of Oman	x.	118	— of Stockholm	vi.	426
Arracan kingdom, Hamilton's account	viii.	416	— of Petersburg	vi.	687
— mountains	ix.	473. 557	— of Tonquin	ix.	753
— code of laws	ix.	492	— of Constantinople	x.	729
—, extracts from	ix.	493	Arfenaria, the ancient	xv.	518
— kingdom described	ix.	759	Arfengan, earthquake at	vii.	92
Arracan Gaudma	ix.	534	Arfina-Caray, quarry at	viii.	709
Arracan, King of, his base conduct to Sultan Sujah	viii.	416	Arfinoe, ruins of	x.	586
—, his treasury	ix.	760	— province	xv.	211
—, his titles	ix.	761	—, the ancient	xv.	213. 275
			Arspour, Hamilton's account	viii.	404
			Arfo, lava of	v.	49
			—, analyzation of the pumice of	v.	172
			Arfous plain	x.	550
			Artacina, the ancient	x.	602
					Artacui

INDEX.

[27]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Artacui town — —	x.	712	Arur, the burning wind —	xv.	18
Artel of Russia — —	vi.	877	Arve river — —	v.	801
Artelschicks of Russia —	vi.	877	Arveron, source of the —	v.	784
Artemis, King, his defence of			Arvieux, Chevalier d', on the Arabs	x.	162
Canaria — —	xvi.	811	Arwaycas Indians — —	xii.	208
Arthur, King — —	ii.	259	Arzew port — —	xv.	518
Arthuret, church-yard of —	iii.	205	— salt-pits — —	xv.	605
Arthur's round table —	ii.	325	Arzilla, siege of — —	xii.	123
— oven — —	iii.	116	— town — —	xv.	686
— round table — —	iii.	121. 464	Arzina, in Lapland, Sir H. Willoughby		
Articles of the church of England	ii.	139	frozen to death in — —	i.	15
— exhibited by Sir John Child	viii.	335	Asagaru, cast, manners and customs	viii.	669
— of the peace between the			Asam the Chinese — —	xi.	748
King of England and the Em-			Asangaro jurisdiction —	xiv.	618
peror of Morocco — —	xv.	494	Asaph Chan, his romantic pleasure-		
— in the Cacongo language	xvi.	591	house — —	viii.	7. 8
Artificers in Persia — —	ix.	204	— feast to the Great		
Artillery of Spain — —	v.	445	Mogul — —	viii.	9
—, park of, in Stockholm	vi.	427	—, anecdotes of him	viii.	40. 43
— of the Great Mogul	viii.	140. 193	Asbas, mountain near —	ix.	100
— of the East — —	ix.	501	Asbestos of Cornwall —	ii.	281
— of the Siamese — —	ix.	592	— of pumice — —	v.	172
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	793	—, experiments on —	v.	173
— of Bombay — —	x.	205	— rock of Chiavenna —	v.	938
— house at Batavia — —	xi.	176	—, account of its discovery near		
Artists at Stockholm — —	vi.	419	Solikamsky — —	vii.	322
— of Delhi — —	viii.	156. 157	— of Cyprus — —	x.	589
—, Tonquinese — —	ix.	736	— of America — —	xiii.	472
— in Canada — —	xiii.	622	—, amiantus — —	xiii.	473
Artois, culture of beans in	iv.	483	Ascanius lake — —	x.	718
— clover — —	iv.	486	Ascension island — —	xi.	156
— coleseed — —	iv.	489	Ascension island, America	xii.	671
— hemp and flax — —	iv.	492	Ascent to Mont-Blanc, —	iv.	692
— poppies — —	iv.	499	— of Mount Etna — —	v.	66
— tobacco — —	iv.	502	— of Mount Couvercle —	v.	785
— various plants — —	iv.	506	— of Mont-Blanc, by James		
—, tillage and laying of lands in	iv.	537	Balma and Dr. Paccard —	v.	787
—, implements of husbandry in	iv.	540	—, by M. Saussure —	v.	788
Artois, Count d', — —	iv. 172. v.	341	Aschaffenburg town —	vi.	240
Arts, fine, precede the fall of states	vi.	127	Asclepias Syriaca of Canada	xiii.	612
—, in Saxony — —	vi.	159	Ascrib isle — —	iii.	628
—, state of, in Stockholm	vi.	402	Ase, the ancient Orontes, —	x.	489. 518
—, academy of, in Petersburg	vi.	832	Asele province — —	i.	354
—, scholars — —	vi.	ibid.	— inhabitants — —	i.	ibid.
—, prizes — —	vi.	833	— soil — —	i.	ibid.
—, manual, of the Guinea Ne-			— agriculture — —	i.	355
groes — —	xvi.	390	— knort-fly — —	i.	357
—, of the Fidafians — —	xvi.	478	— church — —	i.	ibid.
—, in Benin — —	xvi.	523	Asfax, see Sfax.		
—, state of, in Loango, Cacon-			Asgard and Troy synonymous	i.	711
go, &c. — —	xvi.	572	Ash, curious cabinet at —	ii.	322
— of the Mandingoes — —	xvi.	879	— parsonage-house —	ii.	ibid.
Arucheto, monstrous large-eared			Ashbrook's, Lord, plantations	iii.	863
pigmies of — —	xi.	375	Ashburn church — —	ii.	384
Arulic Gupay village — —	viii.	694	Ashburton town — —	ii.	266
Arum Virginicum plant —	xiii.	534	Ashby's gap — —	xiii.	722
Arundel collection — —	iii.	180	Ashdown — —	ii.	309
Arundell's, Earl, collection of an-			Asher tribe, in the Holy Land	x.	328
tiques — —	ii.	440	Ashes thrown from volcanoes in Iceland	i.	688
—, —, character — —	ii.	ibid.	—, repository of sacrificial	iii.	558
—, —, expedition to Virgi-			— of Stromboli — —	v.	98
nia — —	xii.	228	Ashkara, Forster's adventures at	ix.	295

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ashley sea-mark, prospects from	ii.	704	Assemblies of the Tonquinese	ix.	672
Ashly river — —	xii.	342	—, grand, of the Malega-		
Ashmolean Museum —	ii.	112	ches of Madagascar —	xvi.	773
Ashorah feast — —	xv.	438	Assembly, general, of Scotland	ii. 166. iii.	527
Ashoure, Seedy, the Marrabbutt	xv.	671	— of the States-general at		
Ashout village — —	x.	481	Paris — —	iv.	173
Ash-park — —	ii.	323	— National — —	iv.	432. 437
Ashroff, Russians at —	ix.	317	— of the Rosengarten —	v.	716
Asia described — —	vii.		— of the States of Saxony	vi.	150
—, Bell's travels in —	vii.	273	— of Hamburgh — —	vi.	216
—, etymology — —	xvi.	677	—, general, of the Bermudas	xiii.	197
—, Santos' account of —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of deputies of New York	xiii.	460
Asia Minor — —	x.	646	— of the Caciques of the		
Asiante country, Guinea —	xvi.	372	Araucanos — —	xiv.	197. 202
Asiante, King of — —	xvi.	370	— general, in Dutch Brazil	xiv.	746. 847
Asiatic islands described —	xi.		Assembly-rooms at Bath —	ii.	251
Asju province — —	vii.	667	Assens — —	vi.	342
Askagava river of Japan —	vii.	684	Asses, African — —	iv.	19
Askrigg town — —	ii.	430	— of the Carnatic — —	viii.	576
— waterfall at — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Bangalore — —	viii.	631
— caves — —	ii.	431	— of Loheia — —	x.	33
Asnaures of Georgia — —	ix.	125	— of Arabia — —	x.	178. 185
Aso volcano in Japan — —	vii.	686	— of Damascus — —	x.	371
Asouay mountain — —	xiv.	289. 426	—, wild, in Quito — —	xiv.	465
Asparagus of France — —	iv.	70	— of Dar-Fur — —	xv.	139
— of Darmstadt — —	vi.	248	— of Algiers and Tunis —	xv.	618
— of America — —	xiii.	432	— of the Gold Coast — —	xvi.	433
Asphaltites lake — —	x.	432	— of the Moors in Barbary	xvi.	645
Asphaltum, species of, at Monte della			— of Sofala, with horns —	xvi.	701
Castagna — —	v.	180	Assessor of the Valteline —	v.	927
Aspis of Barbary — —	xv.	628	— of Chiavenna — —	v.	937
Asplund's, Mr., foundry —	vi.	432	Assiento trade — —	xii.	323
Asps of Cyprus — —	x.	591	— of Negroes at Carthage	xiv.	359. 370
Asp shrubs of Canada — —	xiii.	361	—, etymology of the word	xiv.	468
Assafœtida scent esteemed by Persians	ix.	182	Assignats, observations on (<i>note</i>)	iv.	405. 6. 426
Assagays of the Hottentots	xvi.	29	Assilag, bird, of St. Kilda —	iii.	712
— of the Negroes of the Gold			Assinee, Guinea, adventures of the		
Coast — —	xvi.	414. 505	French in — —	xvi.	516. 546
— in Benin — —	xvi.	532	Assinibowl Indians — —	xii.	276. 368
Assammeni of Aquamboe —	xvi.	367	Assistants, Dutch officers, in Guinea	xvi.	377
Assapanic of Virginia —	xiii.	31	Assiut, route to Soudan from	xv.	109
Assassination of the Emperor Albert	v.	687	Assizes of England — —	ii.	131
— of Gustavus III. —	vi.	504	— of Bermudas — —	xiii.	186. 196
— of the false Demetrius	vi.	631	Associates, Helvetic — —	v.	683
—, attempted, of Peter the			Assonantes, the Spanish —	v.	526
Great — —	vi.	640	Assouan Syene, Pococke's descrip-		
— of Captain Cook — —	xi.	713	tion of — —	xv.	261
Assassins of Valencia —	v.	510	Assumption, curious painting of it	xiii.	801
—, account of the nation of	vii.	99. 114	Assumption city, Paraguay	xiv.	635
—, Siamese punishment for	ix.	594	Assumption island — —	xii.	643. 657
Assault of Seringapatam —	viii.	598	Assumption of the Virgin Mary, ca-		
Assayers of tin — —	ii.	275	thedral — —	vi.	603
— of silver in Peru — —	xiv.	15	Assuze, Alcayde — —	xv.	461
Assays of Gold in Guinea —	xvi.	374	Assy-tree of Madagascar —	xvi.	801
Assen, Hamilton's description	viii.	296	Assynt marble — —	iii.	85
Assemblée Nationale, its proceedings	iv. 176. <i>et seq.</i>	290	— parish — —	iii.	334
Assemblies, French — —	iv.	99	Assyria — —	ix.	173
—, regulations for, at Peterf-			—, Bedouins of — —	x.	136
burgh in 1719 — —	vi.	681	Astacus, the ancient — —	x.	699
—, public, Hindoos fond of	viii.	670	Astara town — —	vii.	312
— of the Siamese — —	ix.	597	Astarabat, province and city	ix.	170
					ARI

INDEX.

[29]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Asti town — — —	iv.	281	Atagualpa, Pizarro's audience of him — — —	xiv.	158
Astolphus river — — —	ix.	147	— — —, his death — — —	xiv.	159
Astrabad, bay of — — —	vi.	882	Atahourou in Otaheite — — —	xi.	509
Astracan, origin and progress of the British trade to — — —	vi.	878	Atargatis, the Syrian goddess — — —	x.	540
— — —, Russian trade to — — —	vi.	879	Ateca village — — —	v.	547
— — —, description of — — —	vi.	880	— — —, wine of — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— — —, journey from Cazan to — — —	vii.	277	Atech, Father, anecdotes of him — — —	viii.	169
— — —, description of — — —	vii.	282. 316	Athelney island — — —	ii.	259
— — —, itinerary from Moscow to — — —	vii.	499	— — —, convent there — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— — —, journey from, to China — — —	vii.	674	Athelstan, King — — —	ii.	298
— — —, Jenkinson's description of — — —	ix.	387	Athens, Pococke's account of — — —	x.	750
Astraxis mountains — — —	xv.	512	Atherfield Point — — —	ii.	677
Astrolabe described — — —	xiii.	371	Athol, in Perthshire — — —	iii.	380
Astrolabes of the Persians — — —	ix.	226	Athol, Duke of — — —	ii.	786
Astrologers of Cambalu — — —	vii.	138	— — —, his residence — — —	ii.	789
— — — in India, anecdotes of them — — —	viii.	118. 151	Athol, John Duke of, King of Man — — —	ii.	832. 833
— — — of the King of Persia — — —	ix.	56	Athol, the Dukes of, poem on — — —	iii.	557
— — — in Persia — — —	ix.	225. 227	Athol-house — — —	iii.	52. 388
— — —, Birmans' reverence for — — —	ix.	454	Athos mount, Pococke's description — — —	x.	736
Astrology of Tycho Brahe — — —	vi.	333	Athribin city — — —	xv.	398
— — — of the Cochinchinese, a means of their conversion — — —	ix.	815	Atiekoiwe mountain — — —	vi.	480
— — — in Jidda — — —	x.	23	Atkins, Governor, of Barbadoes — — —	xii.	294
— — — of the Arabians — — —	x.	168	Atkins, Captain Henry, anecdotes of him — — —	xiii.	471
— — —, judicial, in Peru — — —	xiv.	303	Atkinson, Mr. — — —	iii.	544
Astronomers appointed for the measurement of the earth — — —	xiv.	257. 271	Atlantica of Rudbeck, dissertation on — — —	vi.	410
— — —, their operations in Quite — — —	xiv.	422-440. 694	Atlantica island — — —	xii.	19
Astronomy, experimental — — —	i.	251	Atlantis, the supposed continent, of — — —, Aristotle on — — —	xi.	749
— — —, Tycho Brahe's first inducement to study — — —	vi.	329	— — —, remarks on — — —	xii.	16
— — —, his system of — — —	vi.	333	Atlas, mount, Morocco — — —	xv.	512. 516
— — —, study of, in China — — —	vii.	407	— — —, Lempriere's description — — —	xv.	729
— — —, state of the study in Hindostan — — —	viii.	188	Atletlanca, pueblo — — —	xiii.	817. 833
— — — in Persia — — —	ix.	30. 225	Atmosphere of France — — —	iv.	316
— — — in the Birman empire — — —	ix.	511	— — —, effects of a pure — — —	v.	258
— — — of the Siamese — — —	ix.	598	— — — of Calabria during the earthquakes — — —	v.	296
— — — of the Arabians — — —	x.	167	— — —, observations on equatorial — — —	xi.	755
— — —, state of, among the Negroes of Senegal — — —	xvi.	654	— — — of the Isle of France — — —	xi.	763
— — —, Mandingo study of — — —	xvi.	875	Atooi island — — —	xi.	725
Astrop wells, — — —	ii.	346	— — —, Captain King's adventures at — — —	xi.	726
Asturias, coasting trade of — — —	v.	469	Atquanachuch Indians — — —	xiii.	67
Afuay Paramo — — —	xiv.	526	Attacama jurisdiction — — —	xiv.	628
Asvan, country described by Benjamin of Tudela — — —	vii.	15	Attack bay, New Holland — — —	xi.	829
Avestad town — — —	vi.	456	Attago, the chief — — —	xi.	590. 673
— — —, copper refinery of — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Attal, Jacob, of Morocco — — —	xv.	736
Asychis, King — — —	xv.	208	Attalia — — —	x.	594
Asylum for citizens' widows at Stockholm — — —	vi.	429	Attaquas Kloof — — —	xvi.	27
— — — for the orphans of free-masons — — —	vi.	430	Attawoons of the Birman empire — — —	ix.	495
— — —, grand, for orphans — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Atte fruit of Siam — — —	ix.	609
— — — for the distressed in Georgia — — —	xii.	483	Attélier at the Louvre — — —	iv.	14
Ataburion on Mount Tabor — — —	x.	455	Atte-scarre Force — — —	ii.	429
Atacames government — — —	xiv.	488	Attetla, pueblo — — —	xiii.	821. 830
			Attica — — —	x.	749
			Attier, — — —		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Attier fruit — — —	xi.	768	Audience of the Sultan Abd-el-rach-		
Attineh — — — —	xv.	401	man-el-rachid — — —	xv.	120
Attinga, Queen, anecdotes of her	viii.	383	— of the Emperor of Mo-		
Attornies' clerks in London	ii.	94	rocco — — — —	xv.	465. 482. 741
Attoughcomoco, Pory's adventures			— mode of obtaining xv.	750. 788. 797	
at — — — —	xiii.	142	— of the King of Congo	xvi.	167. 282
Attraction, Newton's system of	i.	231	— of the King of Caongo	xvi.	584
Atun-Cagnor town — —	xiv.	289	— of the King of Quiteva	xvi.	683
Atun-Canar, palace of the Incas at	xiv.	475. 548	Audience of Panama —	xiv.	382
Aubenas, Young's account	iv.	217	— of Quito — — —	xiv.	444
Aubenton, M. d' — — —	iv.	141	— of Lima — — —	xiv.	572
Aubery, Joseph, the Canadian mis-			—, extent and de-		
sionary — — — —	xiii.	683	scription of it — — —	xiv.	607
Aubrun, La Ville, cattle of	iv.	472	— of Charcas — — —	xiv.	621
Auch town — — — —	iv.	123	Audience-chamber of the palace of		
Auchtertyre — — — —	iii.	405	Madrid — — — —	v.	374
Aucocilco, New England —	xiii.	218	— of Prince Potemkin	vi.	765
Auctions at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	7. 56. 70	— of the King of		
Audience of foreign ministers at the			Fida — — — —	xvi.	487
court of Sweden — — —	vi.	395	— of the King of		
— of Mangu Khan — —	vii.	60. 77	Benin — — — —	xvi.	534
—, Nieuhoff's, of the Emperor			Audience-court of England —	ii.	136
of China — — — —	vii.	264. 266	Audience-hall of Delhi —	viii.	158
— of the Sophy of Persia	vii.	301	— of Ispahan — — —	ix.	25
—, ceremony of, at the court			— of Elcrief — — —	ix.	62. 65
of China — — — —	vii.	382	Audiences of Spain — — —	v.	398
— of the Grand Lama —	vii.	558	Auditor, Dutch, in Guinea	xvi.	379
— of the Emperor of Japan,			Audley, Sir Thomas — —	ii.	85
Kempfer's description —	vii.	807	Audus, Mons — — — —	xv.	548
— of the Empress and court	vii.	868	Augarten of Vienna — —	vi.	96
—, second — — — —	vii.	813. 817	Auge, Pays d', cattle of	iv.	477
— of the King of Barampore	viii.	5	Auge, M., anecdotes of him	xvi.	3
—, Sir Thomas Roe's, of			Augers, vineyards of —	iv.	446
the Great Mogul — —	viii.	7. 12	Aughtweicht-brunnen, springs	v.	753
— the Persian ambassador's,			Augoan, New England —	xiii.	218
of the Great Mogul —	viii.	20	Augramart, the Indian —	xii.	283
— of Aureng-Zebe to the			Augsborg town — — —	vi.	17
Ufsec ambassadors — —	viii.	103	— inhabitants — — —	vi.	ibid.
— to the Dutch — — —			— government — — —	vi.	ibid.
ambassadors — — — —	viii.	107	— trade — — — —	vi.	18
— to the Persian — — —			Augsburghers — — —	vi.	17. 19
ambassador — — — —	viii.	114	Augspourguer, Mr., silk brought		
— of the King of Birma	viii.	422. 423	from Georgia by him —	xii.	466
— of the King of Persia	ix.	64. 87.	Augurs of Sofala — — —	xvi.	686
— of Jaafer Khan — —	ix.	264	Augusta county, natural curiosities of	xiii.	723
— of the King of Bucharia	ix.	392	Augusta fort and town, on the Sa-		
— of the King of Pegu	ix.	402	vannah — — — —	xii.	455
— of the Maywoon of Pegue	ix.	431	Augusta Rauricorum, ruins of	v.	699
— of the heir apparent of			Augustines preferred for Georgian		
the Birman empire — —	ix.	525	missions — — — —	ix.	136
— of the King of Ava —	ix.	544	Augustus and Rome, temple to	x.	668
— of the Imam of Sana	x.	65. 70	Augustus, his inscriptions at Angora	x.	690
— of the Pasha of Tripoli	x.	486	Aujengo, English factory at	viii.	383
— of the Grand Vizier at			Aukland castle — — —	iii.	513
Constantinople — — —	x.	726	Auldbar, ancient monument in	iii.	437
— of the King of Borneo	xi.	352	Aulich of the houses in Barbary	xv.	650
—, Tomochichi's, of George			Aumoughcawgen — — —	xiii.	218
the Second — — — —	xii.	449	Aungier, President — —	viii.	330
— of the King of Sennar	xv.	69	Aungwa, see Ava.		
Audience of the Emperor of Ethiopia	xv.	77	Aunt Sarah of Scilly —	ii.	757
			Auray		

INDEX.

[31]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Auray town —	iv.	156	Austrians, their general character	vi.	76
Aureng-Zebe, Bernier's account of him —	viii.	62	Authors, observations on —	ii.	490. 504
——, plots of Emir-Jemla in his favour —	viii.	66	Auto-da-fe, representation of one —	v.	377
——, his stratagems towards Morad-Bakche and Emir Jemla —	viii.	69	——, real, of 1680 —	v.	407
—— joined by Morad-Bakche —	viii.	71	——, modern —	v.	408
——, battle of the Eugenes —	viii.	73	Autumn in Chili —	xiv.	41
——, battle of Fate-Abad, or Samonguer —	viii.	78	Autun, Young's account of —	iv.	207
——, his conduct to his father Chah-Jehan —	viii.	83	Auvergnac mansion —	iv.	157
—— to his brother Morad-Bakche —	viii.	86	Auvergne —	iv.	210
——, battle of Kadjoue —	viii.	89	—— province, soil of —	iv.	307
——, reception of ambassadors —	viii.	103. 107	——, vineyards of —	iv.	454
——, his speech to the Omrahs —	viii.	108	—— cattle —	iv.	480
—— to his old tutor —	viii.	116	—— cultivation of hemp and flax —	iv.	492
——, letter to Chah-Jehan —	viii.	120	—— orchards —	iv.	495
——, his rewards to his servants —	viii.	128	—— turnips —	iv.	504
——, character —	viii.	132	—— walnuts —	iv.	505
——, revenues —	viii.	142	——, waste lands of —	iv.	513
——, army —	viii.	193	——, coals of —	iv.	520
——, his march to Lahor —	viii.	196	—— woods —	iv.	524
——, camps and equipage of —	viii.	324	——, tillage and laying of land in —	iv.	538
——, Hamilton's history of his birth and actions —	viii.	548	—— implements of husbandry —	iv.	542
Aurefs, Jibbel —	xv.	261. 297	Auxonne —	iv.	202
Aurora-borealis —	i.	417	Auyay river —	xiv.	724
—— in Finmark —	i.	785	Auyoykayongo, Battel's adventures at —	xvi.	328
——, origin —	i.	ibid.	Auzia, the ancient —	xv.	535
——, matter —	i.	ibid.	Ava, port of —	viii.	250
——, formation —	i.	97	——, palace at —	viii.	423
—— at Stromboli —	v.	230	——, Symes's embassy to —	ix.	426
Aust-Clive —	ii.	60	——, ancient, described —	ix.	481. 544
Austin, Archbishop —	ii.	421	——, kingdom described —	ix.	762
Australasia —	xi.	ibid.	Ava, King of, his dress and throne —	ix.	544
——, De Brosles on —	xi.	975	——, Symes's audience —	ix.	545
Austria, alliances of the Grisons with —	v.	58	——, anecdotes of him —	ix.	763
——, policy of, towards Bavaria —	vi.	103	Ava, Duke of, anecdote of him —	i.	135
——, Riefbeck's description of its present state —	vi.	ibid.	Ava, drug, of the Sandwich isles —	xi.	731
—— extent —	vi.	ibid.	Aval isle —	x.	129
—— productions —	vi.	107	Avalanches of the Alps —	iv.	690. 698. v. 793
—— government —	vi.	110	—— in the Grisons —	v.	939
—— cloisters —	vi.	ibid.	—— of the Cordilleras —	xiv.	297
—— trade —	vi.	120	Avalos, M. d', —	v.	487
—— revenue —	vi.	123	Avanash Khan, history of —	ix.	342
——, on the population of —	vi.	124	Avancay jurisdiction —	xiv.	617
——, on the revenue of —	vi.	126	Avafaxa mountain —	i.	233
—— considered as a rival of Russia —	vi.	78	——, difficulty in ascending —	i.	245
Austria, Empress of, anecdotes of —	vi.	ibid.	Avenche, antiquities of —	v.	832
—— character —	vi.	102	—— old wall —	v.	ibid.
—— death —	vi.	103	—— mosaic pavement —	v.	ibid.
Austria, house of —	v. 686. vi.	946	—— baths —	v.	ibid.
Austrian delegate to the Grey League —	v.	946	—— amphitheatre —	v.	833
			—— column —	v.	ibid.
			—— aqueduct —	v.	ibid.
			Avendano, Don Antonio de —	xiv.	190
			Avendano, Don Martin —	xiv.	195
			Avendano, Don Martin Ruez de —	xvi.	810
			Aventure bay, Van Diemen's Land —	xi.	639
			Averno lake, once a volcanic crater —	v.	44
			Avery, the pirate —	xii.	359
			Avignon,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Aignon, Young's account of	iv.	220	Azores, Flicke's voyage to	i.	821
—, vines of	iv.	455	—, Raleigh's report of an engage-		
—, silk culture	iv.	468	ment about	i.	824
Aviary at Ispahan	vii.	308	—, Behaim's observations on	xi.	397
Avila city, Quito	xiv.	491	—, discovery of	vi.	410. 417
Avila town	v.	545	—, on their discovery	xii.	18
— manufactory	v.	ibid.	—, Colon's adventures in	xii.	50
Avienus's mention of the Scilly idles	ii.	731	—, cruizers off	xiii.	627. xiii. 19
Avis, remarkable river near	xvi.	707	—, Adanfon's remarks on	xvi.	671
Avon river	ii. 29.	245. 632	Azoteas of Cadiz	v.	572
Avoyers of Soleure	v.	716	Azout, M. d'	iv.	32
—, elections	v.	717	Azuza, Hispaniola	xii.	124
— of Bern	v.	853	Azzud ad Dowlah Deilemee	ix.	244
Awa, province of Japan	vii.	662			
Awadfi province	vii.	667	B.		
Awadissima, origin and meaning of	vii.	652	Baalbait, antiquities at	xv.	180. 401
Awerrri, Benin	xvi.	519	Baalbeck, see Balbeck.		
Awine country, Guinea	xvi.	372	Baalzephon,	xv.	294
Awk of St. Kilda	iii.	711	Baanephia, sect of Othman	xvi.	724
Awle river	x.	327	Baatu, his court described by Ru-		
Axe river	ii.	291	bruquis	vii.	45
Axel Lejonhufwud, Baron, Von		678	—, his reception of Christianity	vii.	46. 88
Troil's letter to	i.	340	Bab, ancient synagogue at	x.	541
Axim country described	xvi.	405	Baba, bird at Afracan	vii.	283
—, government	xvi.	407	Baba lieutenantcy, Guayaquil	xiv.	403
—, Dutch factors in	xvi.	291	Babahoyo jurisdiction	xiv.	ibid.
Axminster	ii.	ibid.	Baba-Sec, anecdotes of him	xvi.	610
— carpet manufacture at	ii.	190	Baba-Sheen, account of him	ix.	427
Ay village	iv.	447	Baba Soltan	ix.	351. 353
—, vineyards of	iv.	101	Babbadach town	vii.	507
Ayala's, General, fleet	xiv.	198	— Ovid's banishment to	vii.	ibid.
Ayek Jemani, stone of Arabia	x.	447	Babelmandel, strait of	x.	200
Ayerbangie harbour	viii.	339	— ile and strait	xv.	10. 58
Aylesbury church	ii.	339	Babel Naaser	x.	387. 405
Ayllon, Vasquez de	xii.	617	Babel tower described	ix.	407
Aymaraes jurisdiction	xiv.		Babi-roussa of Amboyna	xi.	262
Aynam island, see Hainan.			Baboons of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	64. 115
Aynho mansion	ii.	345	— of Loango	xvi.	558
Ayni city	vii.	92	Babylon, account of its ruins	viii.	291
Ayraste town	xii.	657	— Della Valle's travels from,		
Aysgarth church	ii.	430	to Ispahan	ix.	11
— waterfall	ii.	ibid.	— ruins	ix.	396
—, Pennant's account of	iii.	518	— town described	ix.	406
Ayta village	x.	366	— on the Nile	xv.	183. 401
Ayuka-Chan, King of the Calmucks	vii.	487	Babylonians, the Japanese descended		
Azabs of Egypt	xv.	305	from the original	vii.	672
Azaffi port	xvi.	823	—, their route to Japan	vii.	673
Azamore town, Morocco	xv	701	Bacan, Don Alfonso, his action with		
Azara, Chevalier	v.	392	the Revenge	i.	827
Azarole, the Virginian	xiii.	414	Bacchu the Tartar general	vii.	90
Azemir province	ix.	173	Bacchus, his temple at Aphrodisias	x.	675
Azequias of Valencia	v.	604	— his theatre at Athens	x.	752
Azerbeyan province	ix.	155. 176	Bacchus island, Canada	xii.	646
Azi, anecdotes of him	ix.	388	Bach, Chevalier, Von Troil's letter to i.		660
Azimena shrub of Madagascar	xvi.	805	— his letter to Dr.		
Azimuth compass	i.	568	Von Troil	i.	713
Aziz statue	xv.	834	Bacharach, situation of	vi.	268
Azo castle	viii.	122	Bach-bachi tree of Madagascar	xvi.	800
Azof, sea of, trade of	vi.	887	Bachelors of Arts, Tonquinese	ix.	675. 735
Azores, Cumberland's voyage to	i.	804			Bachian
—, Evelham's voyage to	i.	819			

INDEX.

[33]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bachian, King of	—	xi. 367.	Bagre fish of Guayaquil	—	xiv. 409
Bachsi, the priests	—	vii. 127	Bags of the Hottentots and Caffrés	xvi.	102
Back-houses of Barbary	—	xv. 650	Baguawala pass	—	xi. 248
Baeku, naphtha of	—	vii. 288	— isthmus	—	xi. 250
— city	—	ix. 46	Baha on the Nile	—	xv. 72
Bacola, Fitché's description of	—	ix. 415	Bahadu Khan	—	xi. 88
Bacon's slaying on Spain and France	v.	632	Bahama Channel	—	xiii. 769. 867. 868
Bacras town	—	xv. 72	Bahama isles, English settlement	xii.	357
BACSTRÖM's voyage to Spitzbergen	i.	614	Baharum vale	—	xv. 279. 283. 295
Bactriana, the ancient	—	ix. 372	Baher-Bellomah	—	xv. 177
Badagshan city	—	ix. 377	Bahrein isle	—	x. 129
Badavana-hully town	—	viii. 680	— city	—	x. <i>ibid.</i>
Badamier tree of the isle of France	xi.	767	— history	—	x. <i>ibid.</i>
Badbury-down	—	ii. 300	Bahi province	—	xi. 77
Baden, bailiage of	—	v. 684	Bahia, Dutch expedition to	—	xiv. 735. 746
— history	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>	Bahia Konda	—	xiii. 866
— government	—	v. 685	Bahiouda defart	—	xv. 68
Baden, Margrave of	—	iv. 197.	Bahr-el-Abiad river	—	xvi. 828
Bader Khan	—	ix. 348	—, route from Dar	—	—
Badhūn of Inverness	—	iii. 343	— Bergoo to its sources	—	xvi. 838
Badia-Gal people	—	xi. 915	Bahr-el-Ada, route from Khukjé to	xvi.	834
Badmington, caves at	—	ii. 152	Bahr-el-Gazalle, route from Wara to	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Badruck, Hamilton's account of	viii.	405	—, road from, to Bor-	—	—
Badus, mount	—	v. 966	— nou	—	xvi. 835
Baedoo kingdom	—	xvi. 852	Bahren island, pearl-fishery	—	viii. 252
Baet sea-port, pirates there	viii.	310	Bahr-Joseph	—	xv. 214
Baeza town, Quito	—	xiv. 491	Baia, Brazil, described	—	xvi. 201
Baffa city	—	x. 587	Baiamout	—	xv. 211
Baffin's attempt at a North-east passage	i.	540	Baian Chinsan	—	vii. 149. 151
Bagameder kingdom	—	xv. 21	Baiaa, road from Antioch to	—	x. 545
Bagdat, Polo's description of	vii.	111	—, description of	—	x. 546
— city, Hamilton's account of	viii.	291	—, excursion to Tarsus from (<i>note</i>)	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
— Della Valle's description of	ix.	11	Baichu's rebellion	—	vii. 199
—, Balbi's travels from Aleppo	—	—	Bailiffs of England	—	ii. 134
to	—	ix. 395	— of Zurich	—	v. 665
Bagdat, Basba of, his battle near	—	—	— of Grunengen	—	v. 677
— Baffora	—	ix. 277	— of Bern	—	v. 854
Baggage of a Crim Tartar	—	ix. 163	— of Mayenfield	—	v. 958
— of Egyptian travellers	xv.	320	Baillet, Adrien, on the Princefs	—	—
— of the Mecca caravan	xv.	382	— Sophia Alexiefna (<i>note</i>)	—	vi. 633
Baggie, the Lapland	i.	406	Bailliages of Switzerland	—	v. 653
Bagge, Mr., of Guinea	—	xvi. 365	— of Soleure	—	v. 712
Baghermé, Browne's account of	xvi.	835	— of Echaleus	—	v. 812
Bagnall's account of the Virginian	—	—	— of Granfon	—	v. 813
colony	—	xiii. 66. 73	— of Morat	—	v. 827
Bag-naguer, stratagem of Aureng-	—	—	— of Grayeres	—	v. 838
Zebe at	—	viii. 66	— of Bern	—	v. 854
Bagnara town, destroyed by an	—	—	— of Moudon	—	v. 883
earthquake	—	v. 292	— of Mendrisio	—	v. 891
Bagnere de Luchon	—	iv. 100	— Italian, of Switzerland	—	v. 986
—, cobalt masu-	—	—	Baillie, Dr., on goitres (<i>note</i>)	v.	773
factures of	—	iv. 371	Bailly on the supposed Atlantic con-	—	—
—, cattle of	—	iv. 474	— tinent	—	xi. 749
—, woods	—	iv. 521	— on the river of Swans	—	xi. 818
Bagnets, plant of Madagascar	xvi.	806	— on Schouten islands	—	xi. 869. 893
Bagnios of Isfahan	—	ix. 190	— on New South Wales	—	xi. 932
— of Grand Cairo	—	xv. 193	Bailuru, cultivation at	—	viii. 772
Bagota of the Panchalas	viii.	640	Bain river	—	ii. 431
Bagpipes of the Highlands	—	—	Bairam festival at Surat	x. 213. xv.	437. 774
—, their antiquity	—	—	Bajazet, anecdote of	—	viii. 120
Bagrada river	—	xv. 560	Baker of Cologne, anecdote of one	vi.	272
VOL. XVII.			[B]		Baker

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Baker, punishment of an unjust	viii.	308	Ballato, vineyards at	iv.	110
Bakers of Lima	xiv.	602	—, culture and irrigation at	iv.	669
Baker's, Daniel, examination	xiii.	227	Ballamboang kingdom and city	xi.	147
Bakewell church	ii.	386	Ballanore Burgarie, anecdotes of	viii.	371
Bakewell, Mr.	ii.	368	him	—	—
Baking-stone, an ancient one	ii.	404	—, his court and	—	—
Bakoven fruits of Guinea	xvi.	453. 504	dominions	viii.	372
Baku, harbour and trade	vi.	881	Ballafore, town, Hamilton's de-	—	—
— port	ix.	175	scription of	viii.	406
Bala town	ii.	634	Balkena, Rio de la	xiv.	60
— lake	ii.	ibid.	Ballester, Michael	xii.	109
Bala town, Africa	xvi.	897	Balkinaguan	iii.	82
Balaba town	xvi.	858	Balloch Castle	iii.	375
Balabes-ile	xi.	632	Balkons of the Siamese	ix.	580
Balachan of the Siamese	ix.	612	Ballot, the blind, of Friburg	v.	836
— Tonquinese	ix.	726	—, of Bern	v.	852
Balade island, Cook's discovery of	xi.	630	Ballowches, their depredations in	—	—
Balagansky village	vii.	346	Perfia	viii.	301. 304
Balak, John, his letter respecting the	—	—	Balls, magical Lapland	i.	182
north-east passage	i.	66	—, magical	iii.	374
Bala-kane in Persia	ix.	68	— of Spain	v.	518
Balambangen, English settlement	xi.	281	— at the Russian court	vi.	673
Balance of power in Europe	vi.	126	Bally island	viii.	454
Balances, port of	xii.	630	Bally, Straits of	xi.	147
Balanea	x.	313	Ballybricken	iii.	833
—, Pococke's description of	x.	567	Ballycanvan	iii.	855
Balaquet, Col de, passage	v.	614	—, agriculture at	iii.	856
Bala-falla village	ii.	794	Ballycastle town	iii.	883
Balaxiam province	vii.	116	— bay	iii.	899
Balayan island	xi.	76	Ballymoat manufactory	iii.	830
Balbeck, Maundrell's description of	x.	373	Ballynasloe fair	iii.	837
—, Clayton's account of	x.	387	Ballyroan inn	iii.	864
—, Pococke's description of	x.	490	Ballyshannon, Young's account of	iii.	828
BALAI's voyage to Pegu	ix.	395	Ballut plain,	xv.	32
Balboa, Vasco Nunez de	xiv.	142	Balm of Gilead in Arabia	viii.	276
Baldach, see Bagdat.	—	—	—, mineral, in Persia	ix.	182
Bald-eagle of Virginia (note)	xiii.	720	— of Mecca	x. 22.	195. 430
Baldensel on the pyramids	xv.	825	Balma's, James, ascent of Mont	—	—
Baldinatte, Father	ix.	827	Blanc	v.	787
Baldivia, Chili	xiv.	20	Balmat, Pierre, the guide of Cha-	—	—
Baldivieso, Don Jeronimo	xiv.	3	mouni	iv.	687
Baldwin, Lord Chief Justice	ii.	187	—, his route to the top of	—	—
Baldwin, Mr. Thomas	ii.	250	Mont Blanc	iv.	688
Baldwin, Mr., of Virginia	xiii.	146	Balme, Col de	v.	778
Balcaric islands	v.	470	—, prospects from	v.	ibid.
Balenot fish of Canada	xiii.	357	Balmerino Abbey	iii.	417
Belfroth, Forster's account of	ix.	318	Balnabbi mansion	iii.	284
Balhara of the Indies	vii.	187	Balfain, hunting-seat	v.	364
Balhara, custom of burning on the	—	—	Balsam of Mecca	x.	195
funeral pile in	vii.	215	Balsam garden, near Heliopolis	xv.	183
Baliol College, Oxford	ii.	114	Balsamo, Signore	iv.	268
Balk province described	ix.	376	Balsams, Kopiaba, of Brazil	xiv.	733
— city	ix.	377	Balse, South-American raft	xiv.	217
Balk, Chan of, his ambassador to	—	—	Balsora, Balbi's travels from Bagdat	—	—
Aureng-Zebe	viii.	103	to	ix.	396
Balkan, bay of	vi.	882	Baltal vale	v.	710
Ball, Lapland mode of playing	i.	452	Balthasar's, M., library	v.	724
—, game, in the Sandwich islands	xi.	736	Baltic sea, dangerous storms in it	i.	151
—, game of the Chilians	xiv.	119	—, navigation of the (note)	iv.	350
Balagat of Seringapatam	viii.	606	Baltimore, Maryland	xii.	309
Balain estates	iv.	210	Baltimore fishery	xiii.	231
			Baltimore's		

INDEX.

[35]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Baltimore's, Lord, grant of Mary-land	xii.	305	Bande islands	xi.	476
Baltistan, description of	vii.	546	Bandel, Hamilton's description	viii.	414
Baltu, son of Mangu Khan	vii.	66	Banderilleros at bull-fights	v.	534
Balumbi castle,	iii.	420	Bander-dillon town	viii.	295
Balustrades of Paris	iv.	10	Bander-rick town	viii.	ibid.
Baluze, M.	iv.	40	Banditti, Scotch	iii.	348
Bal-Volde, the northern	i.	473	—, African, rob Mungo Park	xvi.	863
Balzas of Guayaquil	xiv.	407	Baneas, ancient city	x.	313. 567
Bamba province, Congo	xvi.	158	Banff, Pennant's account of	iii.	65
— town	xvi.	166. 176	Banffshire, agriculture	iii.	67
— Battel's adventures in	xvi.	320	—, cairns	ii.	68
Bamba, Duke of	xvi.	171	—, superstitions	iii.	69
Bamba-shells	xvi.	326	Bangalore fort, Buchanan's descrip- tion of it	viii.	590. 625
Bambarra, Mungo Park's travels through	xvi.	840	— palace	viii.	591
Bamber, excessive heat at	viii.	207	— trade	viii.	626
—, description of	viii.	208	Bangor city	ii.	626
Bamberg city	vi.	236	— cathedral	ii.	ibid.
— bishopric	vi.	237	Banian diamond merchants, anec- dotes of	viii.	238
Bamboo-bridge over the Black River	xvi.	903	Banians of Surat	viii.	317
Bamboos of Japan	vii.	695	—, Lord's discovery of	viii.	528
— of China	viii.	510	—, their account of the cre- ation	viii.	524
— of Siam	ix.	606	— their moral law	viii.	527
—, pickle made of	ix.	607	— ceremonial law	viii.	543
—, various uses	ix.	ibid.	— casts	viii.	547. 551
— of Tonquin	ix.	741	— observations on them	viii.	554
— of Peru	xiv.	274	— in Maskat	x.	117
— described by Rochon	xvi.	764	—, their treatment in Arabia	x.	142
Bamborough castle	iii.	20	—, their drefs	x.	158
Bambouk, the ancient Hierapolis	x.	539	— of Hindostan	x.	219
Bambych, ancient city	x.	382. 539	Banjigaru people	viii.	630. 632
Bamforth-hole	ii.	394	Baniserle, Mungo Park's adven- tures at	xvi.	906
Bammakoo, Mungo Park's adven- tures at	xvi.	861	Banjar river	xi.	109
Bamoo, governor of	ix.	48a. 513. 532	Banjar Mafcen	xi.	111
Bampfylde, Colonel	ii.	261	—, directions for trad- ing there	xi.	136
Ban, river, fisheries on	iii.	827	Banjareens, description of them	xi.	123
Ban, Prince, account of him	vii.	50	—, trade	xi.	136
Bananas of Siam	ix.	609	Banjarmassing factory (note)	xi.	201
— of Tonquin	ix.	660	Bank of England	ii.	101
— of Cochin-China	ix.	775	— of St. Charles	v.	432
— of Mindanao	xi.	6	— of Hamburg	vi.	216
— of Carthage	xiv.	354	—, cabinet of the Stockholm	vi.	423
— of Brazil	xvi.	202	— of Affignation in Russia	vi.	864
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	455	— of Batavia	xi.	178
— of Loango	xvi.	553	Bankalis, Dutch factory at	viii.	451
—, bread of	xvi.	ibid.	Bankafoy, produce of	viii.	476
— fig	xvi.	ibid.	Bank-bills of Prussia	vi.	187
Banbury castle	ii.	346	Bankebankfal, Ostenders' factory	viii.	413
— history	ii.	ibid.	Bankers of Ava	ix.	503
— canal	ii.	347	Bankert, Admiral	xiv.	845
Banca tin mines (note)	xi.	306	Bankruptcy in Hamburg	vi.	215
Banca, Straits of	xi.	68	Bankrupt-laws of Geneva	v.	890
Bancok province	ix.	578	— of China	vii.	198
Banda islands	viii.	457	— of Tonquin	ix.	728
— described (note)	xi.	197	Bankrupts in Sweden	vi.	523
—, Pigafetta's account of	xi.	374			
Banda Abassi, see Gombroon.					
Bandara town	viii.	327			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bankrupts made slaves in Africa	xvi.	885	Bar of Batavia	xi.	175
BANKS, Sir Joseph, his voyage to the South Sea	i.	637	— of Senegal	xvi.	606. 646
—, his description of the Isle of Staffa	i.	704	— of Portudal	xvi.	624
—, Pennant's dedication to	iii.	171	Bar bay	ii.	273
— his account of Staffa	iii.	304	Bara, Balbi's description of	ix.	398
—, his voyage with Captain Cook	xi.	499	Baraba, Bell's description of the country	vii.	332
Bank-side, London	ii.	69	Barabars of West Barbary	xv.	408
—, flew there	ii.	70	Barabintzy Tartars	vii.	332. 334
Banks's straits	xi.	877. 894	Baraconda, Woolli	xvi.	910
Banna river	xvi.	332	Barak mountain	x.	391. 401
Bannerets of Neuchatel	v.	820	Baraket, Sheik	x.	543
— of Friburg	v.	837	Baramoulay, daily miracle at	viii.	217
— of Bern	v.	853	Barampore, Sir Thomas Roe's account of	viii.	5
Bannockburn	ii.	171	Barantola, see Laffa.		
—, battle of	iii.	114	Bara Ooroo, of Maria island	xi.	863. 866
Bannos, hot baths	xiv.	527	Barbacue, a Virginian	xiii.	716
Banque, Sultan	viii.	101	Barbadoes, account of the first settlement of	xii.	293
Banquilla, see Banguela.			—, history of	xii.	294
Banquet, Della Valle's description of a Persian	ix.	19	—, description of	xii.	295
Banqueting-house, Whitehall	ii.	83	—, sugar trade of	xii.	297
Banquets given to ambassadors at Pekin	vii.	267	—, its importance and advantages to England	xii.	299
Bantam, Hamilton's description of	viii.	452	—, superiority to all other colonies	xii.	300
— bay	xi.	161	—, trade of	xii.	330. 333
— kingdom	xi.	162	Barbarity, anecdotes of, at Chica-Bala-pura	viii.	665
Banzas of Soguo, Congo	xvi.	240	— of Lopez d'Aguira	xii.	202
Baptism of the Princess of Sweden	i.	147	— of the Indians in New England	xii.	400
—, ceremony of, among the Laplanders	i.	164. 460	— of Anqua of Guinea	xvi.	349
— in Iceland	i.	648	Barbary, Addison's account of	xv.	403
— in Ireland	i.	818	—, Shaw's travels in	xv.	499. 680
— in Scotland	iii.	383	—, Lempriere's tour in	xv.	681. 801
— in St. Kilda	iii.	717	Barbary fleet of the Turks	x.	250
—, controversy on	v.	907	Barbary Point, Senegal	xvi.	607. 668
— among the Nestorians	vii.	73	Barbary powers	v.	461
— in Persia	viii.	303	Barbas, Las, islands	xii.	143
— among the Banians	viii.	543	Barbel of Barbary	xv.	635
—, ceremony of, among the Persians	viii.	570	Barber port, Algiers	xv.	541
— in Mingrelia	ix.	148	Barber-shop conversations	xv.	664
—, ceremony of a Persian	ix.	252	Barbers of Persia	ix.	206
— in Cochinchina	ix.	811	Barber's shop at Herat	ix.	285
— of the Zubu islanders	xi.	336. 340	Barber's, Mr., coal-mine	ii.	476
—, sailors'	xiii.	259	Barbesieux town	iv.	126
—, ceremonies of a Copti	xv.	369	Barbotier's, M., shipwreck	xiii.	175
— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	57	Barbuda island described	xii.	304
— in Congo	xvi.	159. 165. 237. 277	Barbues, fish, of Canada	xiii.	358
—, Mandingo ceremony of	xvi.	874	Barcalon of Siam	ix.	639
Baptist, St. John	x.	352. 440	Barcelo, Admiral	v.	460. 506
Baptists of England	ii.	142	Barceloar town, Dutch factory at	viii.	364
Bar, Bishop	iii.	130	Barcelona, Young's account of	iv.	108
Bar, Prince of	xv.	52	—, cultivation about	iv.	659
Bar of Siam	viii.	475	—, inhabitants of	iv.	663
— of Negrais	ix.	416	—, irrigation in	iv.	668
			—, trade of	v.	466
			—, approach to	v.	617
			—, town	v.	618

Barcelona,

INDEX.

[37]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Barcelona, population of	v.	618	Barley of Barbary	xv.	599
—, manufactures	v.	619	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	12
—, Colon's reception at	xii.	54	Barley river, Algiers	xv.	537
— described by Carli	xvi.	189	Barlowe's, Captain, voyage to Vir-		
Barcelonetta	iv.	108	ginia	xii. 564.	xiii. 5
Barclay of Ledyland	iii.	267	Barma, King of, his dominions	viii.	421
Barclay, Robert, Esq. of Urie	iii.	429	Barmach rock	vii.	287
Barclay's account of a royal chace	iii.	391	Barmister of the mines	ii.	407
Barclay's, Admiral, expedition against			Barmoot court	ii.	407. 482
Dunkirk	i.	801	Barmouth town	ii.	633
Barco city, Ethiopia	xv.	75	Barnaby's account of Garftang	iii.	124. 182
Bardis town	xv.	234	Barnagul village	viii.	413
Bardo of the Bey of Tunis	xv.	388	Barnard's, Mr., government of the		
Bards of the isles	iii.	551	Bermudas	xiii.	204
— of Iceland	vi.	316	Barn-bird of Brazil	xiv.	719
Bare island	xi.	528	Barnesley, Black, town	ii.	417
Barcach valley	xv.	297	Barnevelt island	xiv.	93. 125
Barcen islands	viii.	289	Barneville's, M., spinning-machine	iv.	359
Barege	iv.	711	Barniff, M.	xii.	399
Barcellier on the Blue Mountains	xi.	916	Barns of North America	xiii.	448
BARENTSZ, William, his attempt at			Barns Hole	ii.	676
a north-east passage to China	i.	81	Barnstaple, trade of	ii.	27
—, his second at-	i.	85	—, situation of	ii.	ibid.
tempt	i.	90	Baroach town, history and manu-		
—, his third at-	i.	90	factures	viii.	314
tempt	i.	90	Barometer, Nairne's marine	i.	569
—, sufferings in Icy			—, its state on the Alps	iv.	684
Harbour	i. 100—112		—, — on the top of		
—, his death	i. 114.	xiv. 820	Mont Blanc	iv. 691.	v. 788
Baretta fort, Brazil	xiv.	854	— on Mont Perdu	iv.	714
Barette island	xiv.	833	— on St. Gothard	v.	749
Baretto's expeditions to Africa	xvi.	703. 708	— at Petersburg	vi.	669
Barfeur, Cape	i.	803	—, its indications during a		
Barfeur, the ship	ii.	311	voyage to India	xi.	754
Barges, Birman	ix.	455	— in the Isle of		
Bargu, country of	vii.	124	France	xi.	763
Bargylus, Mount	x.	570	—, height of mountains		
Barieh pyramid	xv.	206	ascertained by (<i>note</i>)	xiv.	288
Barigazzo, fires of	v.	10	Baron Hill, Anglesea	ii.	626
Barilla of Valencia	v.	601	BARON's description of Tonqueen	ix.	656
Barinshell island	xv.	523	Barons, list of, summoned to the		
Barionuevo, Le Coraçon de	xiv.	296	siege of Caerlavroc	iii.	541
Bark of the birch	i.	237	— of Kublai-Khan	vii.	135
—, bread made of	i.	345	Barony of Haldenstein	v.	953
— of the birch, its uses in Norway	vi.	361	Baroon, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	344
— cloth made of it in Tongataboo	xi.	677	Baroras country	xv.	66
— of the American birch	xiii.	360	Baros in Sumatra	viii.	447
— of the sassafras	xiii.	424	Baros, Immanuel	xiv.	841
—, Jesuit's, its use in the ague	xiii.	495	Barra, anecdotes of an Arab's re-		
Bark-boats of America, mode of			venge at	x.	144
making them	xiii.	597	Barra, Captain	xiii.	228
Bark-canoes of Canada	xiii.	269	Barracks of Paramatta	xi.	910
Barker, Captain	xii.	217	Barrady river	x. 366. 496.	503
Barkins's, Mr., cloth manufactory	vi.	433	Barrampore, Fitch's description	ix.	410
Barley, Finnish mode of threshing	i.	295	Barranca town, Peru	xiv.	564
— reaping	i.	ibid.	Barray Isle	iii.	603
— at Torneo	i.	305	Barre, M. de la, Canada	xiii.	260. 272
— stalks found covered with			Barrels, herring	iii.	336
snow	i.	496	Barré's, M. du, house	iv.	95
— of Japan	vii.	697	Barrisdal	iii.	346
— harvest in Egypt and Arabia	x.	177	Barrisdale the robber	iii.	350
			Barro,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Barro, Rudolph — — —	xiv.	839	Basalt, objections to their vol-		
Barros, Christovan de — —	xiv.	706	canic origin — — —	iii.	911
Barrow, lime of — — —	ii.	367	— at Chilliack — — —	iv.	214
Barrow river — — —	iii.	818	— at Rochemaun — — —	iv.	220
Barrows on Winstor — — —	ii.	381	—, Spallanzani's disquisition		
— in Banffshire — — —	iii.	69	on — — —	v.	237
—, monumental, of Mada-			—, Egyptian — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
gascar — — —	xvi.	763	— originate in the humid way	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Barry, Madame du, anecdote of	vi.	494	—, volcanic — — —	v.	238
Barry, Captain — — —	xi.	128	—, mode of deciding their		
Barfack, vineyards of — — —	iv.	444	origin — — —	v.	239
— cattle — — —	iv.	475	— of the Lipari isles — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Barfley Bridge, view from — —	iii.	4	— of Felicuda — — —	v.	241
Barter, Edward, of Cape Coast			— depend on the nature of lavas	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Castle — — —	xvi.	360	— of Kakhme, in Arabia	x.	41
Barthelemi on the spice trade	xi.	289	— of Depuch island, New		
Bartholemew fair — — —	ii.	67	Holland — — —	xi.	797
— hospital — — —	ii.	69	Bas Bretagne province — — —	iv.	154
Bartlett, Mr., on the Bermudas	xiii.	182	Bas-chous of the Janizaries — —	xv.	306
Bartoli's account of Vulcano	v.	150	Bascia province — — —	vii.	116
Barton-house — — —	ii.	701	Baschkirs people — — —	vi.	800
Bartram's, Mr., feat, near Phila-			Basel, see Basle.		
delphia — — —	xiii.	398. 413	Basera, cultivation about — —	iv.	662
—, his assistance to Profes-			Bases of angles — — —	i.	311
for Kalm — — —	xiii.	414. <i>et seq.</i>	Basetin, Cairo — — —	xv.	192
Bart's naval battles — — —	i.	81	Bashaws on a march — — —	x.	227
— history — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Morocco — — —	xv.	755
Barut, M. l'Abbé — — —	iv.	208	Bashee islands — — —	xi.	45
Barvas, custom at — — —	iii.	576	— inhabitants — — —	xi.	47
Barwicke, Captain — — —	xiii.	144	Basil shrub of Africa — — —	xvi.	640
Bas, Mr., of Brazil — — —	xiv.	830	Basilan island — — —	xi.	73
Basalt, in the island of Staffa	i.	632	Basilika of Mytilene — — —	x.	636
—, pillars, in Iceland — — —	i.	608	Basiluich, John, Emperor of		
— origin — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Russia — — —	i.	18. 31. 39. 44
— produced by fire — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Basilus, Prince — — —	xv.	97
— form — — —	i.	699	Basiluzzo, Spallanzani's account of	v.	127
— composition — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Basin of Dunkirk — — —	iv.	145
— of Staffa — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Basing castle — — —	ii.	329
— beauty — — —	i.	700	— house — — —	ii.	331
— colour — — —	i.	701	Basinghall ward — — —	ii.	58
— size — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Basingstoke canal — — —	ii.	316
— nature — — —	i.	703	—, its course — — —	ii.	318
— conjectures on — — —	i.	704	—, observations on it — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i> 330
— origin — — —	i.	729	Basingwork abbey — — —	ii.	623
— form — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Basket, travelling in one — —	ii.	566
— proceed from fire — — —	i.	732	Baskets of the Brazilians — —	xiv.	874
— analyzation of — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Basle, treaty of — — —	v.	485
— columns, at Dunbar — — —	iii.	25	— clocks — — —	v.	689
— in the British dominions	iii.	320	— cathedral — — —	v.	690
—, Hamilton's natural his-			— university — — —	v.	691
tory of the Irish — — —	iii.	877	— library — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, nature and origin — — —	iii.	896	— council — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Giant's Causeway	iii.	897	— government — — —	v.	693
— of Pleaskin — — —	iii.	898	— inhabitants — — —	v.	696
— of Fair-Head — — —	iii.	899	— revolution (<i>note</i>) — — —	v.	697
—, vein of, in Ireland — — —	iii.	900	— bishopric — — —	v.	700
— of the Giant's Causeway			— annexation to France (<i>note</i>)	v.	707
chemically analyzed — — —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Basma kingdom — — —	vii.	160
— varieties — — —	iii.	903	Basque, cattle of — — —	iv.	474
—, fossils attendant on — — —	iii.	904	Bas, Mr., on the Blue mountains	iii.	916
—, volcanic theory of — — —	iii.	906	Bas island, solan geese in	ii. 171. iii.	27

INDEX.

[39]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bafs castle — —	iii.	27	Bathings in the Thames —	ii.	532
Baffaim city — —	viii.	327	Bathings of the Javanefe —	xi.	171
Baffenthwaite water —	iii.	194	— in Batavia —	xi.	194
Bassevitz on Peter the Great	vi.	639. 701	Bathom gate — —	ii.	402
— Catharine I. —	vi.	728. 731	Baths in Icy Harbour —	i.	103
Baffien, Prince of, his court	ix.	529	—, mode of heating —	i.	298
Baffies town — —	iv.	90	—, description of the Lapland	i.	157
—, cattle of — —	iv.	473	—, generally used in Lapland	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Baffins of France — —	iv.	302	—, warm, of Iceland —	i.	630. 694
Bafelow-barrow — —	ii.	392	—, dry or sweating —	i.	698
Baffora, travels of Benjamin of Tu-			—, the hot, of Bath —	ii.	250
dela from Constantinople to	vii.	6	— at Matlock — —	ii.	375. 475
—, Hamilton's description of	viii.	290	— at Buxton-wells —	ii.	408. iii. 4
—, mutinies at — —	viii.	292	— of Languedoc — —	iv.	98
— trade — —	viii.	293	—, vapour, of Lipari —	v.	200. 209
—, table of weights, measures,			— of Baden — —	v.	684
and coins in — —	viii.	519	— of Schintznach — —	v.	685
—, on the British trade to			— of Leuk — —	v.	766
Perfia by — —	ix.	208	—, Roman, at Avenche —	v.	832
—, Franklin's description			— of St. Martin — —	v.	913
of — — — —	ix.	276	— of Alvenew — —	v.	955
—, revolution at — —	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Pfeffers — —	v.	959
—, Fitch's account of —	ix.	407	— of Ruffia — —	vi.	707
Bafs's Straits, Peron's description of	xi.	877	—, hot, in Japan — —	vii.	640
—, discovery of — —	xi.	903	—, Kempfer's descrip-		
Baftan Valley — —	v.	553	tion of — — — —	vii.	686
Baftardy in the Western Isles	iii.	547	— of Minoa — —	viii.	296
Baftian Gonsalve — —	viii.	124	— of Perfia described —	ix.	243
Baftile of Paris — —	iv.	137	— of Phraao — —	x.	403
—, anecdote of it (<i>note</i>)	iv.	416	— of Tiberias — —	x.	459
Baftimentos, port, Colon's discovery			— of Mytelene — —	x.	633
of — — — —	xii.	132	— of Diana — —	x.	651
Baftinado on the shin-bones	vii.	540	— of Clazomene — —	x.	653
Baftion, Algiers — —	xv.	542	— of Hierapolis — —	x.	681
Baftion cape — —	i.	84	— near Angora — —	x.	694
Bafton, William, the poet —	iii.	114	— of Bouria — —	x.	717
Bafwa-Pattana — —	viii.	762	—, hot, of Ruffia (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	600
Bat ifland — — — —	xi.	36	—, Mexican — —	xiii.	803
Batach city — — — —	vii.	115	— of Chili — —	xiv.	65
Batacola town, anecdotes of the			— of the Turks — —	xv.	319
English factory at — —	viii.	364	— of Mereega — —	xv.	530
Batatas root of America —	xiii.	435	— of Leef — —	xv.	566
Batatee root of the Gambia	xvi.	635	— of Gurbos — —	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Batavia fift of Guinea — —	xvi.	450	— of Gabs or Tacape —	xv.	594
Batavia, Dutch embaffy from	vii.	236	— mineral, of Barbary —	xv.	606
—, Beeckman's description of	xi.	105	— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	22
—, Stavorinus's account of	xi.	173	— of Zwarte Berg — —	xvi.	41
—, decay of — — — —	xi.	211	— of Elephants — —	xvi.	81. 109
Bateyaouda, Cuba — —	xiii.	756	Bathsheba's pool — —	x.	356
Batenftein fort, Guinea —	xvi.	345	Bathurst's, Earl, grounds —	ii.	241
Batgao, King of, his edict in favour			Batigne's obfervations on the fcurvy		
of the Capuchins — —	vii.	604	(<i>note</i>) — — — —	i.	602
Bath waters — — — —	ii.	152. 248	Batoom, Lalla, anecdotes of her	xv.	786
— city — — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bats, Siamefe — — — —	ix.	628
— churches — — — —	ii.	250	—, monftrous, of the Philippines	xi.	35
— buildings — — — —	ii.	251	— of Borneo — — — —	xi.	109
Bathia, La, caftle — — —	v.	771	—, Gatigan — — — —	xi.	333
Bathing-houfe, description of a Ruffian	vi.	707	—, monftrous, of South America	xiv.	247
— in Japan — — — —	vii.	781	—, phlebotomic, of Carthagera	xiv.	347
Bathing-machines at Weymouth	ii.	296	— of Brazil — — — —	xiv.	718
			Bats		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bats of Madagascar —	xvi.	743	Battles of the Turks and Persians	ix.	89
Batthan village —	ix.	681	——, array of the Persians in	ix.	95
Battah, Browne's description of	xvi.	834	—— of Dumgam —	ix.	311
Battara Todja, Queen —	xi.	223	—— between the Kings of Ava		
BATTLE's, Andrew, strange adventures —	xvi.	317—336	and Pegu —	ix.	404
Batten Cliffs —	ii.	272	—— between Alexander and		
Batteries at the Cape of Good Hope —	xvi.	9	Darius —	x.	548
Battia, King of, his letter to the Pope —	vii.	604	—— of Pharfalia —	x.	744
Battles of St. Dennis —	i.	132	—— between Magellan and the		
—— of Funen —	i.	142	Indians —	xi.	345
—— of Halmstadt —	i.	145	—— between the British and		
—— of Cochin —	i.	214	Spanish in Georgia —	xii.	477
—— of Choczim —	i.	218	—— of the Virginian warriors	xiii.	38
—— at Tercera —	i.	838	—— between two Spanish men-		
—— of Edgehill —	ii.	348	of-war and a British ship	xiii.	128
—— of Bosworth —	ii.	360	—— between the Spaniards and		
—— fought near Dunbar —	iii.	26	Araucanos —	xiv.	198. 200. 204. 207
—— of Preston Pans —	iii.	28	——, naval, with two Turkish		
—— of Pinkie and Carberry-hill	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	pirates —	xiv.	699
—— of Culloden —	iii.	78	—— between the Dutch and Por-		
—— of Bannockburne —	iii.	114	tuguese —	xiv.	793
—— of Falkirk —	iii.	115	—— between the Portuguese and		
—— in Murrayshire —	iii.	135	Dutch in Brazil —	xiv.	857
—— in Strathnavern —	iii.	150	——, Pococke's description of one	xv.	271
—— at Harald's Field —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of Elmahaffen —	xv.	460
—— in Caithness —	iii.	153	—— in Barbary —	xv.	675
—— of Preston —	iii.	181	—— between a British man of		
—— of Loch-Duinard —	iii.	285	war and two Turkish —	xvi.	185
—— of Strone-Claehan —	iii.	372	—— in Congo —	xvi.	231. 262
—— of Killicrankie —	iii.	388	—— between the Dutch and		
—— of Fort-Teviot —	iii.	403	Commanians —	xvi.	352
—— of Tippir-Moor —	iii.	410	—— of the Negroes described	xvi.	412
—— of Clan-Chatton and Clan-			—— between a snake and two		
Kay —	iii.	413	porcupines —	xvi.	464
—— of Brechin —	iii.	435	—— in Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	588
—— of Flodden-Field —	iii.	487	—— of the Portuguese with the		
—— of Hexham —	iii.	493	Caffrés —	xvi.	706. 711
—— of seals —	iii.	595	—— with the Moors	xvi.	728
—— of solan geese —	iii.	701	—— of the Africans —	xvi.	883
—— of the Boyne —	iii.	822	Battoes of the Hudson river	xiii.	579
—— of Almanza —	v.	598	Battuecas, the district of —	v.	544
—— of Næfels —	v.	654	Batturin town —	vii.	500
—— of St. James —	v.	697	Batu Khan —	ix.	335
—— of Morat —	v.	828	——, his conquests in Europe	ix.	337
—— of Granfon —	v.	830	Batuculla town, Buchanan's de-		
—— of Kolin and Planapi —	vi.	132	scription of —	viii.	754
—— of Prague —	vi.	134	Baudelot, M. —	iv.	15
—— of Narva —	vi.	489	Bauer, General —	vi.	725
—— of Pultawa —	vi.	490	Bauka island —	viii.	449
—— of Narva, Coxe's account of	vi.	710.	—— natives —	viii.	450
—— between Prince Soliman Che-			Baumes les Dames —	iv.	199
kouh and Sultan Sujah —	viii.	72	Baumgarten's Perigrinatio (note)	xv.	616
—— of Aureng-Zebe at the river			Bavaria, court of —	vi.	26
Eugenes —	viii.	73	——, army of —	vi.	28
—— of Fate-Abad, or Samonguer	viii.	78	——, police of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of Kadjoue —	viii.	89. 325	——, wars of —	vi.	30
—— between the English and			——, finances of —	vi.	31
Portuguese at Surat —	viii.	322	——, towns of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
			——, agriculture of —	vi.	32
			——, commerce of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
			——, taxation of —	vi.	33
			Bavaria,		

INDEX.

[41]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bavaria, revenue of	vi.	37	Bazaim	xv.	9
—, population of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bazar of Delhi	viii.	151. 154
—, monks of	vi.	38	— in the Great Mogul's camp	viii.	199
—, policy of Austria towards	vi.	58	— of Shiraz	ix.	109. 241
Bavaria, Elector of	vi.	26. 31	— of Lar	ix.	120
Bavarians, description of their body and mind	vi.	33	Bazilbah, triumphal arch	xv.	574
Baveno mount, granite	v.	130	Beachley Passage-house	ii.	582
Baw-geese of Egypt	xv.	340	Beachy Head	i.	803
Bawler-bird of Senegal	xvi.	617	Beacon Hill	ii.	251
Baxias rocks	viii.	387	Beacons of the island Celebes	xi.	58
Baxo, Cape	i.	82	Beaconsfield	ii.	185
Baxos rocks, Brazil	xiv.	870	Beadles of Oxford	ii.	105
Bayberry-bush of Pennsylvania	xiii.	438	Beads, discovery of some ancient	ii.	405
Baydamungulum, town of Mysore	viii.	588	— of the Turks	x.	285
Baydes, Marquis of	xiv.	59	—, trade with the Virginians for	xiii.	58. 64
Baydura, cast, manners and customs	viii.	676	— of the Moors	xv.	766
Bayer, Don Francisco Perez	v.	391	Beake island	xii.	610
Bayert, Major	xiv.	819. 838	Bealozera lake	i.	30
Bayeux cathedral	iv.	150	Beancham city	ix.	653
—, cattle of	iv.	479	Beans of Leicester	ii.	13
Bayjah, see Beja.			—, Molucca	iii.	289
Baykall lake, Bell's description of	vii.	350. 420	— of France	iv.	483
Baylan village	x.	545	— of Japan	vii.	697
Baylon town	v.	562	— of New Holland	xi.	474
Baylur in the Red Sea	xv.	13	— of Virginia	xii. 595. xiii.	32
Baynara town	v.	280	— of Carthagena	xiv.	343
Baynard's Castle ward	ii.	66	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	145
Bayonne	v.	303	— of Barbary	xv.	600
—, Young's account of	iv.	122	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	459
—, trade of	iv.	339	— of Fida	xvi.	504
Baypin island, Hamilton's description of	viii.	380	— of Benin	xvi.	532
Baypore river	viii.	379	Bear Alston, lead and silver mines at	ij.	284
Bayreut city, Pococke's description of	x.	476	Bearbay	i.	72
— river	x.	478	Bear-baiting at Kenilworth-Castle	ii.	352
Bays of the Currents	i.	97	Bear-berries, Canadian	xiii.	669
— of Iceland	i.	756. 776	Bear-chace described	i.	151
— of the Orcades	i.	780	Bear, anecdote of one (<i>note</i>)	i.	651
— of Shetland islands	i.	783	— of the bouquetin	v.	795
— of Martyrs in Jona	iii.	295	— of the Persians	ix.	201
— of Naples	v.	60	— of the Arabs	x.	32. 157
— of Cadiz	v.	569. 573	— of the Turks	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Carwar	viii.	362	— of the Jews	x.	158
— of Manilla	xi.	80	Bear Forest	ii.	312
— of Amboyna	xi.	251. 285	Bear-hunt in Sweden	i.	145
— of the Islands	xi.	536	— in Canada	xiii.	288
—, Hudson's, described	xii.	362	Bear Inn	ii.	550
— of Heat, Cartier's discovery of	xii.	636. 672	Bearjund village	ix.	308
— of Cheapeake, Smith's description of	xiii.	25	Bearn, waste lands of	iv.	508
—, discovery	xiii.	62. 66	Bears, anecdotes of them	i.	58
— St. Paul, St. Lawrence	xiii.	665	—, singular account of	i.	83
—, lead and silver ore in	xiii.	670	—, anecdote of one	i.	88
— of Carthagena	xiv.	331	—, difficulty in killing	i. 89. 91, 92	
— of Conception, Chili	xiv.	673	—, account of	i.	95. 99
— of Tangiers	xv.	684	—, escape from	i.	100
Bay-tree of Japan	vii.	693	—, desperate battle with	i.	101
— of the Cape	xvi.	57	—, mode of killing	i.	106
			—, attempts of one	i. 108. 110	
			—, exploits of	i.	115
			—, combat with a man	i.	117
					Bears,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bears, their plunder of the Laplanders	i.	176	Beavers of Canada, Indians' food of	xiii.	696
—, formality in the Laplanders' chase of	i.	194	— flesh of them	xiii.	ibid.
—, colour of the Lapland	i.	ibid.	— trade	xiii.	700
—, a Laplander alone attacks one	i.	369	Beaver-skin trade of Canada	xiii.	282. 363
—, the natural enemy of the Laplanders	i.	ibid.	Beaver-tree of America described	xiii.	443
— of Finmark	i.	415	Beawes, Captain, his adventures at Magadoxa	viii.	267
—, their food	i.	ibid.	Becancourt town	xiii.	632
—, mode of catching	i.	ibid.	Bech, Balthazar	i.	443
—, Lapland superstition of	i.	485	Becher, Mr., anecdotes of him	xi.	132
—, customs respecting	i.	ibid.	Beck, Bishop	ii.	828
— of Spitzbergen	i.	600	Beckvitz, M., his history	vii.	314
— of Iceland	i.	642	Beckowitz, his expedition to the Khefil	ix.	322
— of the Pyrenees	iv.	100	Bedame valley	x.	307
— in Norway	vi.	370	Bed-chambers of the Laplanders	i.	393
— of the Myfore	viii.	720	—, on living in	iv.	97
— killed by Davis	xii.	187	Bedeiat tribe	xv.	137
— of Virginia	xii. 600. xiii. 31	629	Bede's account of Jona	iii.	301
— of Bird Island	xii.	629	— account of St. Columbus	iii.	659
— of Canada	xiii.	351. 607	Bedford Cape	xi.	553
—, white	xiii.	352	Bedford, Duke of	ii.	456
— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	415	Bedford Level	ii.	456
—, South American, mode of catching	xiv.	523	Bedford, Lucy Countess of	iii.	460
Bear's flesh	i.	599	Bedfordshire county	ii.	8
Bear's Island	xii. 508. 521.	553	Bedlam Hospital	ii.	58
Bear's-root of North America	xiii.	531	Bedouin Arabs	x.	8. 11. 15
Beasemar, a Russian weight	i.	41	—, on their government	x.	84
Beasts of Russia	i.	30	—, religion	x.	97
—, wild, of Finmark	i.	413	—, their manners and customs	x.	131
— of Spitzbergen	i.	578	— their government	x.	133
—, wild, of Scotland (see Animals)	iii.	96	— of the Desert	x.	135
Beaterio in the Paraguay missions	xiv.	639	— of Mesopotamia	x.	136
Beatitudes, Mount of	x.	364. 457	— of Syria	x.	137. 388
Beaton, Cardinal	iii.	423	— of Barbary	xv.	654
—, his death	iii.	448	— of Morocco	xv.	690
Beaucaire fair	iv.	116	Bedout isle, New Holland	xi.	797
Beauce, Pays de	iv.	87	Bed-reddin order of dervises	x.	172
Beauchamp family	ii.	350	Beds of the Laplanders	i.	393
Beaufort town, Carolina	xii.	343. 246	— of Finmark	i.	488
Beaumaris town, Anglesea	ii.	626	—, curious, at Berkeley Castle	ii.	244
Beaume, vineyards of	iv.	454	—, Highlanders'	iii.	339
Beaumont, Mr., of Brazil	xiv.	846	— in the Western Isles	iii.	637
Beaupre, Viscount of	xii.	668	— of the Tartars	vii.	29
Beauties of the Island of Staffa	i.	705	—, situation of Moorish	xv.	647
Beauty, the line of	vi.	227	— of the Negroes in Senegal	xvi.	608. 654
Beauvais, opinion of the treaty of commerce in	iv.	366	— of the Caffres	xvi.	694
—, manufactures of	iv.	375	— of mountains	ii. 467. iv. 707.	712
Beauvais, Bishop of	iv.	182	— in Derbyshire	ii.	469
Beavers of Finmark	i.	418	— order	ii.	ibid.
—, their tails	i.	419	— ancient	ii.	ibid.
— oil	i.	ibid.	— veins	ii.	471
— houses	i.	ibid.	— accidental	ii.	472
—, mode of building	i.	ibid.	— oblique	ii.	473
— of North-America described	xii.	366	— of rivers	xiii.	576
— Lahontan's description of Canadian	xiii.	307. 351	Bedworth, coal-mine near	ii.	358
— of America	xiii. 444. 521. 600		Beeban of Algiers	xv.	544
			Beech-tree at Chantilly	iv.	85
			Beech-trees of North-America	xiii.	524
			BRECKMAN'S voyage to Borneo	xi.	96
			Beef, mode of freshening salt	i.	504
					Beef

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Beef of Guinea	xvi.	432	Begum-Sahed, daughter of the		
Bee-hives near Casan	vii.	319	Great Mogul	viii.	63. 84. 132
Beek town	iv.	123	Behaim, Martin, account of him	xi.	294. 319. 392. 404
Beeldsnyder, Mr., anecdotes	xvi.	521	Behading, machine for	iii.	524
Beer, account of a cask frozen	i.	101	Behchico, Cacique	xii.	77
—, frozen	i.	499	Behedin, Persee commandments to	viii.	565
— of Torneo	i.	304	Behoriaven, anchorage at	i.	761
— of London	ii.	88	Behouden passage	xi.	160
— of England	ii.	145	Beiafi, Mahometan sect	x.	141
— of the Egyptians	xv.	317	Beida town, Browne's account of	xvi.	830
— of Fida, Guinea	xvi.	504	Beiduru village	viii.	753
— of Benin	xvi.	532	— temple	viii.	754
— of Moorja, Bambarra	xvi.	841	Beiluru town	viii.	751. 755
— made of maize	xii.	259	Beinn-a-caillich	iii.	317
— of Persimon apples	xiii.	486	—, views from	iii.	ibid.
Beer, ancient city	x.	337	Bein-an-air mountain	iii.	280
— journey from Aleppo to x.		381	Bein Vore of Mull	iii.	654
— described	x.	383	Beiris	xv.	110
—, Pococke's account of x.		536	Beiffons, inscriptions found in	xv.	576
Beer-houses of Vienna	vi.	73	Beit el Fakih, journey from Loheia to x.		33
Beerheba pool	x.	424	— city described	x.	35
Bees, their introduction to America	xiii.	469	—, route to Mocha from x.		48. 74
— of Brazil	xiv.	738	Beive the Lapland god	i.	458
— of Abyssinia	xv.	84	Beja city, Tunis	xy.	570
— of Egypt	xv.	340	Bejuco bridges of South America	xiv.	529
— of Guinea	xvi.	449	Bejucos fruit of Carthage	xiv.	343
— of Loango	xvi.	559	— twigs	xiv.	421
— on the Niger	xvi.	631	Bekker-el-wash animal	xv.	621
—, Mungo Park's anecdotes of			Beladalla	xv.	68
a swarm of	xvi.	900	Belalcazar's conquest of Popayan	xiv.	482
Beetles of Japan	vii.	704	Bel Arrab, Imam	x.	119
— of America	xiii.	433. 505. 507. 542	Belcombe, M. de, anecdotes of him	xvi.	788
— of Barbary	xv.	632	Beled-en-Nassara	x.	18
— of the Cape	xvi.	18	Belem river	xii.	135
Beet-root of Paris	iv.	48	— fate of Colon's colony there	xii.	142
— of America	xiii.	435	Belfast, described by Mr. Young	iii.	825
Befort, riots at	iv.	199	Belfie, Abraham Bey	xv.	393
Beg of the Bedouin Arabs	x.	137	Belford mansion	iii.	20
Begdelies	x.	382. 538	Belfry in Quicattan	xiii.	816
— of Syria	x.	572	Belgeritta village	v.	991
Beg de Rienx	iv.	118	Belgia, Nova	xii.	349
— manufactures	iv.	373	Belgrade	vii.	509
Beggars, Dutch party styled	i.	134	—, Blount's description of	x.	225
—, Lapland	i.	297	Bel-haven, Virginia	xiii.	720
— at Idington	ii.	178	Belhad-el-Kobail	x.	95
— in Paris	iv.	7	Bellamont, Earl of, in New England	xii.	403
— account of a Spaniard	v.	413	Bellano town, chasm and bridge of	v.	893
— of Bavaria	vi.	28	Bell castle	iii.	215
— of Cologne	vi.	271	Belleek waterfall	iii.	828
—, sturdy, of Nankin	vii.	250	Bellegarde, captured by the Spaniards	v.	623. 629
—, Kempfer's account of Ja-			Belleisle, Young's account of	iii.	828. iv. 154
panese	vii.	788	Belleisle, America	xii.	670
—, religious, in Hindostan	viii.	182	Belleisle's, Duke de, silk culture at		
— in Mocha	viii.	280	Bizy	iv.	463
—, Negro, on the Gold Coast	xvi.	395	Bellelay abbey	v.	704
Beggars-bush, Virginia	xiii.	151	— academy	v.	ibid.
Beglerbegs, Persia, office and power	ix.	216	Bellerica attacked by the Indians	xii.	408
Begmeder province	xv.	43	Bellevue, Southampton	ii.	305
Beguin, society of	i.	133	Bellin's map of Iceland	i.	748
Begum-Sahed's Caravanera at Delhi	viii.	166	— Essai sur les Iles Britannique	i.	779

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bellin's account of the Orcades	i.	779	Bender Kigk principality	x.	127
Bellinzone town	v.	987	Bendidas, anecdotes of his wife	viii.	176
— history	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bendoe, gold weight of Guinea	xvi.	374
— government	v.	988	Bendoran mountains	iii.	368
Bellifarius in Scio	x.	626	Beneclify	x.	557
Bellmount convent	x.	318	Benedict, Father, anecdotes of him	xvi.	261
Bellomont, Robert de	ii.	362	Benedictines of Bavaria	vi.	29
Bellone, M. de	iv.	199	Benefactions to the Virginian colony	xiii.	127. 142
Bellows, smiths', of the Mandingoes	xvi.	881	Benefices, nomination to, in Spain	v.	402
Bella, Dutch fond of them	i.	133	— of Zurich	v.	667
— of St. Paul's church	ii.	522	— of Wurtzburg and Bam-		
—, the holy	v.	508	berg	vi.	237
—, the largest in the world at			— of Denmark	vi.	313
Moscow	vi.	594	Benevise town	xv.	222
—, account of one at Novogorod	vi.	654	Benevenish mountain	iii.	100
— of Nankin	vii.	248	Bengal, Bernier's account of trans-		
— of Moscow, Bell's account of	vii.	276	actions at	viii.	123
—, Balbi's account of a curious	ix.	401	—, its fertility, riches, and		
— of Calote, a legend	xiv.	486	beauty	viii.	134. 226
— of Seville	xvi.	187	—, Hamilton's description of	viii.	409
BELL's travels in Asia	vii. 271	516	—, Francklin's tour from, to		
Belludge tribe of Arabs	x.	126	Persia	ix.	231
Bellulca, curious church at	x.	308	—, Fitch's description of	ix.	414
Belluru town	viii.	697	—, Dutch factories in	xi.	205
Belly Duff	iii.	440	Bengala province, Marco Polo's		
Belmont mansion	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	description of	vii.	146
Belon's account of Troy	ix.	8	Bengala, King of, his wars	vii.	145
Belozerkoff town described	vii.	502	Bengalian, miraculous longevity of		
Belpberg, strata of	v.	874	one	xvi.	736
Belt, the Great, passage across	vi.	339	Bengo river, Battel's adventures		
—, passage of the Little	vi.	343	at	xvi.	328
—, passage of, over the ice	vi.	487	Bengere, history of Adam Morn-		
Belt of the Pyrenees	iv.	717. 720	ing of	iii.	890
Beltien, the rural sacrifice	iii.	49	Bengtson, Mr.	xiii.	492
— of the Western Isles	iii.	608	Benguela town	xvi.	155
Belts, Lapland	i.	386	— kingdom described	xvi.	210
Belur Tag mountains	ix.	378	—, Battel's adventures in	xvi.	322
Belus river	x.	446	Bengworth	ii.	204
Belus, King of Orkney	iii.	689. 740	Ben Hattar, Moses	xv.	446. 488
Belvedere, James river	xiii.	709	Beni, meaning of the term	xv.	503
Belvedere garden of Vienna	vi.	96	Beni Abbess mountains	xv.	544
— gallery	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Beni Halal Arabs	x.	97
Belvidere's, Lord, house	iii.	816	Benimamet village	v.	608
Bembo, Cardinal, on Mount Etna	v.	80	Benimsar, battle at	xv.	271
Ben village, Adanson's remarks on	xvi.	640	Benin kingdom described	xvi.	519
Benahoare, see Palma Island.			— city	xvi.	533
Benaïans described	xi.	358	Benin, King of, his revenue	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Benalhassar, antiquities there	xv.	181	—, — court of	xvi.	535
Benares, studies of the Indians at	viii.	186	Benino's, Conte Orlando del, farm		
— city, Hamilton's descrip-			at Villamagna	iv.	584
tion of	viii.	414	Beni Rashid tribe	xv.	528
—, Fitch's description of	ix.	412	Benjamin, the gum, of Siam	ix.	604
Benbecula island, Martin's account of	iii.	600	BENJAMIN OF TUDELA, Rabbi, his		
Ben-bigger, battle of	iii.	290	travels from Spain to China	vii.	2—21
Benbow, Admiral, anecdotes of him	xii.	421	—, observa-		
Bencoek fort	viii.	469. 471	tions on	vii.	20
Bencoelen, Hamilton's descrip-			Ben Lomond	iii.	108. 249
tion of	viii.	447	Benfalten, the Japanese goddess	vii.	735
Bencowfe, Algiers	xv.	547	Benfalem custom of wooing	xv.	429. 452
Bendala, Browne's account of	xvi.	833	Ben Saphat the Jew	xv.	447
Bender, Bell's account of	vii.	505	Benshi, the Highland	iii.	91
			Bentang-		

INDEX.

[45]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bentang-tree of Taffara —	xvi.	859	Bergman, Professor, on volcanoes	i.	623
Benten-tree of the Gambia —	xvi.	636	—, Von Troil's let-		
Bentinck's account of the Grand			ters to —	i.	628. 686. 689. 691. 698
Lama —	vii.	558. 561	—, his letter to		
— account of Urjenz	ix.	326	Dr. Troil —	i.	718
— description of the Turk-			—, experiments on basaltcs		
mans —	ix.	328	by —	iii.	901
Bentley village —	ii.	313	—, on lava (<i>note</i>)	iii.	908. v. 21
— mansion —	ii.	384	— on Vesuvian garnets	v.	196
Benwel, inscription near —	iii.	497	— on zeolites —	v.	209
Ben-y-glo mountain —	iii.	54	Bergoo, Browne's account of	xvi.	833. 835
Benyowski, Baron d'Aladar de, his			—, route from, to the sources		
life and adventures —	xvi.	779—794	of the Bahr-el-abiad —	xvi.	838
Benzoard island —	xi.	830	Bergopzoomer the actor —	vi.	90
Benzon's history of the New World	xi.	413	Bergues, sluice of —	i.	802
Beosca, cultivation at —	iv.	657	Berian town —	ix.	94
Beoufe valley —	iv.	712	Beringel, Francisco, anecdotes of		
Bera province —	xi.	235	him —	xiv.	743. 752. 764
Beradel Water —	iii.	807	Berinsay island —	iii.	579
Berangieh, antiquities at —	xv.	222	Berkeley castle —	ii.	241
Berazgoon —	ix.	238	— family —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Berbe animal of Guinea —	xvi.	439	— history of —	ii.	242
Berbeno, massacre of the protestants at	v.	922	Berkeley, Bishop —	xii.	270
Berberines in Cairo —	xv.	194	Berkley, Dean, anecdotes of him	xiii.	740
Berbi village —	xv.	233. 269	Berkley, Earl, Windhus's dedication		
Berbiche river —	xii.	291	to him —	xv.	442
Berbier cape —	x.	704	Berkley, Lord —	xii.	353
Berbis of the Said in Egypt —	xv.	808	Berkley, Sir William —	xii.	238
Berchem's, M. Van, account of the			Berkshire county —	ii.	6
bouquet —	v.	795	—, produce of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Berchtolfgaden, marquisate —	vi.	57	—, White Horse vale of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Berebbers of Barbary —	xv.	443	Berlin city —	vi.	172
Berenfort road —	i.	82	—, garrison of —	vi.	173
Berenger, Abbé —	iv.	219	—, inhabitants of —	vi.	174
— on silk culture —	iv.	465	—, science and literature of	vi.	198
Berenger, the reformer —	vi.	165	—, religion of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bergamo, Young's account of	iv.	246	Bermondsey monastery —	ii.	87
—, price of land near —	iv.	560	Bermuda islands —	xii.	234
—, irrigation of —	iv.	574	—, discovery and first		
—, sheep of —	iv.	586	settlement of —	xii.	264
—, course of crops in	iv.	589	—, productions of	xii.	267
—, silk culture of —	iv.	604	—, New, Virginia	xiii.	110
—, implements and tillage of	iv.	616	—, Smith's history of	xiii.	171
—, manufactures and com-			Bermudian potatoes of America	xiii.	435. 581
merce of —	iv.	639	Bern town —	v.	847
—, prices of various things at	iv.	650	— cathedral —	v.	848
Bergara, school at —	v.	308	—, history of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bergeres, M. des —	xiii.	294. 304	—, trade of —	v.	849
Berghen, archives of —	i.	181	—, hospitals of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, anchorage at —	i.	760	—, prisons of —	v.	850
—, Kerguelen's description of	i.	764	—, library of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, churches of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, government of —	v.	851
—, often burnt —	i.	765	—, militia of —	v.	856
—, inhabitants of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, its exterior state	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, religion of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, account of the Alps as seen from	v.	874
—, manners and customs in	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bernard, Cape, Goree —	xvi.	639
—, women of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bernard of Delhi, anecdotes of him	viii.	164
—, garrison of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bernardines, the —	ii.	315
—, commerce of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bernat, Father du —	xv.	2
—, <i>regue</i> trade of —	i.	766	Bernay wine —	iv.	83
					Bernay

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bernay town	iv.	163	Betancourt, M.	v.	631
Bernera isles	iii.	579. 588	Betel-box of the Engy-Teekein	ix.	519
—, phenomena of the tides at	iii.	589	— in Siam	ix.	608
Bernier isle	xi.	787	Betel-nut of Bangalore	viii.	628
BERNIER's account of Tibet	vii.	546	— of Siam	ix.	607
— voyage to the East Indies	viii.	57—234	— of Tonquin	ix.	661
Bernighiana island, Benyowski's ad- ventures at	xvi.	782	— of Cochín-China	ix.	777
Bernon, Sieur Samuel	xiii.	362	— of Mindanao	xi.	7
Bernouilli cape	xi.	883	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	462
Bernouilli family	v.	695	Bethalimenes of Madagascar	xvi.	770
Bernouilli, M., Haller a pupil of	v.	859	—, their war with the Antavarres and Manivoulefe	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bernsdorf, Count	vi.	299. 322	Bethancourt, Jean de	xi.	748
Beroes, zoophytes, described	xi.	759	Bethany, Maundrell's account of	x.	345. 427
Beronice port	xv.	236. 278	Bethedem	x.	452
Beroot river	x.	324	Bethel, Jacob's	x.	337. 443
— city	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bethesda Pool	x.	360. 417
— churches	x.	325	Bethgelert, North Wales	ii.	630
Berreó, Don Antonio de	xiii.	205	Bethlehem Ephrata described	x.	349
Berri province	iv.	89	—, Pococke's ac- count of	x.	436
Berries of the saffraas-trees	xiii.	424	Bethlehem order of monks	xiv.	444. 569
Berry province, soil of	iv.	306	Bethphage, Pococke's description of	x.	427
— vineyards	iv.	442	Beths of Hindostan	viii.	183
— cattle	iv.	472	Bethsaída, Pococke's description of	x.	458
—, culture of chefnuts in	iv.	487	Bethsaon village	x.	431
—, — walnuts in	iv.	504	Bethulia mount, Pococke's account of	x.	364. 438
—, waste lands of	iv.	507	Bethune, M. de, account of him	i.	215
—, tillage and laying of land in	iv.	534	Betie of Madagascar	xvi.	771
—, implements of husbandry	iv.	540	Betleackee town, Hamilton's de- scription of	viii.	276
Berry, Sir John	xii.	303	Betta Curubaru, cast, described	viii.	707
Bersfeman's hatchet	i.	328	Bettifa village	x.	442
Bertha, the ancient	iii.	411	Bettoni's, Count Carlo, account of the silk-worm	iv.	605
Berthollet island	xi.	821, 822	Bever town	v.	902
Bertius on the origin of the Americans	xiv.	108	Bevieux, salt-works of	v.	810
Bertolini's, Sig., course of crops	iv.	591	Bevio republic	v.	901
Beru the Indian	xiv.	131. 155	Bevis mount	ii.	305
Berwick, Pennant's description of	iii.	23	Bewley river	iii.	80. 137
— cattle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bex town	v.	810
— convents	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— larch	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— church	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— salt-works	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Berwick, Marshal	v.	598	Bexigos, disease in Brazil	xiv.	737
Berwyn mountains	ii.	636	Bey of Tunis described	xv.	387
Berytus, the ancient	x.	324	Beyda, Dar, Morocco	xv.	701
Berytus city, see Bayreut.			Beys of Egypt	xv.	304
Berze village	x.	510	—, anecdotes of them	xv.	314
Befançon, Young's account of	iv.	200	Beza, Theodore	v.	884
—, vineyards of	iv.	452	Bezetha of Jerusalem	x.	420
Bethicktaff	x.	731	Beziers	iv.	114
Beth-Taff obelisk	x.	720	—, curious organ at	xvi.	191
Bessefedi	i.	629	Bezoar stone in cows	vii.	255
Besford	ii.	447	—, the Persian	ix.	182
Bessie Bell and Mary Gray	iii.	413	— of the Siamese porcupine	ix.	624
Bessus's murder of Darius	ix.	160	— of Borneo	xi.	142
Bett, Mr., account of him	viii.	364	— of Chili	xiv.	84
Bett's Blessing island	xii.	550	— of Cuyo	xiv.	85
Bett's Bulwark, Frobisher's frait	xii.	527	— of Benguela	xvi.	212
Betkuchef, Chancellor (<i>note</i>)	vi.	768			
BETAGH's account of Peru	xiv.	1			
Betancour, John de, his expedition to the Canary islands	xvi.	809—815			

INDEX.

[47]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bhadri river	viii.	772	Bilboa, Bourgoanne's account of	v.	304
Bhairawa Dévaru, the idol	viii.	709	— trade	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bhawani river	viii.	722	— harbour	v.	305
Bheri cast, manners and customs			—, wool exported from	v.	329
of	viii.	645, 662, 674	Biledulgerid	xv.	511
Bhidi-caray village	viii.	670	Bill of the Preacher bird	xiv.	345
Bhivanikudal	viii.	720	Billeur shrub	xvi.	652
Bianco cape	x.	588	Billets, magical Arabian	x.	172
Bianes, Dutch factory at	viii.	171	Billingen, minerals of	vi.	388
Biban-el-Meluke	xv.	245	Billinggate ward	ii.	54
Bibeh town	xv.	222	— wharfs	ii.	55
Bibian mount	xv.	225	— market	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bibikof, General	vi.	801	Bills, royal, of Spain	v.	429
Bible in verse	i.	679	Bily-Mugga weavers	viii.	681
— of Japan	vii.	753, 789	Bima island	ix.	423
— of the Banians, extracts from it	viii.	537	Bima state	xi.	231
— of the Perfecs	viii.	564	Bimlipatam, factory at	viii.	400
— translated into Mohock	xii.	413	Bimstead	ii.	698
—, reverence of the Virginians			Bischoffer	iii.	514
for it	xii.	605, xiii. 14	Bingen, village-festival at	vi.	259
—, Ezra's manuscript	xv.	186	— city	vi.	261
Bible-history known to the Mahometan Negroes	xvi.	892	Bingham Well, Buxton	ii.	409
Bibliotheca Medicinz, Haller's	v.	865	Biago, province of Japan	vii.	665, 805, 817
Biby of Cananore	viii.	745	Binni village	xvi.	856
Bicar of India	vii.	219	Bistingala town	xvi.	906
Bidassoa river	v.	303	Biobi snake of Brazil	xiv.	715
Biddeford, situation of	ii.	27	Bio-bio Indians	xiv.	20, 687
— bridge	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— river	xiv.	56, 193, 669
— harbour	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Biography of Haller	v.	856—870
— trade	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Huldric Campel	v.	907
Bidsen, province of Japan	vii.	665	— of Guler	v.	956
Bidyal town	ix.	43	— of Sprecher	v.	957
Bielgorod of Moscow	vi.	582	— of John de Travers	v.	982
Bielke, Baron Sten Charles	xiii.	374	— of Bishop Idief	vi.	316
Biencourt, M.	xii.	279	— of Christian Oeder	vi.	319
Bienne town	v.	708	— of Tycho Brahe	vi.	329
— government	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Christian II.	vi.	341
— language	v.	709	— of Gustavus III.	vi.	498
— annexation to France (<i>note</i>)	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Muller the historian	vi.	585
— lake, Rousseau's residence			— of the patriarch Nicon	vi.	605
in St. Peter's of	v.	825	— of the Czar supposed to		
Biestadt	i.	270	be Demetrius	vi.	625
Bifeche island	xvi.	613	— of Ernest John Biron	vi.	716
Bigland's Gloucestershire	ii.	244	— of Prince Potemkin	vi.	763
Bigname, Signore	iv.	245	— of the Emperor Ivan	vi.	783
—, his residence	iv.	263	— of Marshal Munic	vi.	796
—, farm	iv.	556	— of General Suwarof (<i>note</i>)	vi.	803
—, his observations			— of Marco Polo	vii.	102
on the irrigation of Italy	iv.	573	— of Martin Behaim	xi.	404
—, his vines	iv.	614	— of Admiral Colon	xii.	1
Bignon, Abbot	iv.	26	— of Dr. Shaw	xv.	499
Bigorne's account of Madagascar	xvi.	767	— of Baron d'Aladar de		
— adventures in Foulle-point	xvi.	773-777	Benyowski	xvi.	779-794
Bigorre, waste lands of	iv.	507	• Bionaffay village	iv.	679
Bigotry in Bavaria	vi.	35	— glacier	iv.	680
Bijige pillar	xv.	213	Bionnay village	iv.	679
Bikiere, see Aboukir.			Biorkholm island	i.	276
Bikunis of Japan	vii.	788	Biorning bay	vi.	364
Bilbernz palace at Constantineple	vii.	5	Bipsberg mines	vi.	459
Bilberries of America	xiii.	534	— galleries	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Bir town	ix.	121
			Birch,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Birch, use of the bark of —	i.	237	Birds of Noss-holm —	iii.	791
— forests in Sweden —	i.	270	— of Mount Etna —	v.	90
— of Nordland —	i.	361	— of Lipari —	v.	249
— of Iceland —	i.	640	— of Stromboli —	v.	253
—, uses of Scotch —	iii.	58	—, M. Sprungli's collection of		
— trees of Norway, their vari-			Swiss —	v.	87c
ous uses —	vi.	361	— fishing, in China —	vii.	254
— trees of Canada —	xiii.	360	— of Astracan —	vii.	283
— bark canoes of Canada —	xiii.	269. 361	— of Siberia —	vii.	328
Bircholto, Jerome, his journey to			— of Tongusky river —	vii.	423
Lapland —	i.	198	— of Japan —	vii.	702
Birchover, rocking stones at —	ii.	378	— of Baffora —	viii.	290
Bird-catchers, instructions to —	i.	161	— of Tatta —	viii.	307
Bird-child of Chili —	xiv.	676	— of Surat —	viii.	321
Birdibek Khan, history of —	ix.	336	— of Oriza —	viii.	401
Bird island —	iii. 291. xi.	476	— of Java —	viii.	453
—, Cartier's description of —	xii.	629. 641	— of Siam —	viii.	475
Bird island, Gambia —	xvi.	633	— of Persia —	ix.	185
Birds at Cape Cant —	i.	118	— of the Ganges —	ix.	411
— of Lapland —	i.	196	— of Siam —	ix.	624
— met at sea —	i.	261	— of Paradise —	ix.	625
— of the north —	i.	287	— of Arabia —	x.	186
— of Finmark —	i. 413. 423.	426	— of Syria —	x.	572
—, lucky —	i.	486	— of Candia —	x.	618
— of Greenland —	i.	505	— of Mindanao —	xi.	9
— of Spitsbergen —	i.	579	— of Pulo Condore —	xi.	40
— of Iceland —	i.	665	— of the Bashee islands —	xi.	47
—, immense numbers of —	i. <i>ibid.</i>	749.	— of Borneo —	xi.	109
— of England —	ii.	156	— of the Cape of Good Hope —	xi.	151
— of Scotland —	ii.	168	— of St. Helena —	xi.	154
— of the Isle of Wight —	ii.	687	— of Ascension —	xi.	157
—, on confining, in cages —	ii.	692	— of the Molucca islands —	xi.	372
— of the Lincoln fens —	iii.	7	—, mon-		
— of Flamborough Head —	iii.	10	stous —	xi.	377
— of the Farn islands —	iii.	22	— of New Holland —	xi.	465. 475
— of Bass island —	iii.	27	— of New Guinea —	xi.	477
— of Loch Leven —	iii.	37	— of Pulo Sabuda —	xi.	479
— of Loch Tay —	iii.	43	— of Otaheite —	xi.	517
— of the Grampian Hills —	iii.	57	— of the Society Isles —	xi.	530
— of Dungsby bay —	iii.	88	— of New Zealand —	xi.	541
— of Murrayshire —	iii.	137	— of New South Wales —	xi.	555
— of Westmoreland —	iii.	190	— of the Friendly Isles —	xi.	592
— of Ailfa —	iii.	267	— of Van Diemen's Land —	xi.	642
— of Gigha —	iii.	271	— of Tongataboo —	xi.	688
— of Bird island —	iii.	292	— of the Sandwich islands —	xi.	730
— of Jona —	iii.	294	— of Van Diemen's Land —	xi.	845
— of Rum —	iii.	313	— of Preservation island —	xi.	896
— of Perthshire —	iii.	373	— met at sea by Colon —	xii.	28
— of the Isle of Lewis —	iii.	576	— of Virginia —	xii.	240
— of Lingay isle —	iii.	597	— of New England —	xii.	257
— of the Isle of Skie —	iii.	625	— of the Bermudas —	xii.	268
— of Fladda isle —	iii.	628	— of Maryland —	xii.	309
— of St. Kilda —	iii.	664. 701	— of Pennsylvania —	xii.	383
— of Orkney —	iii.	688. 759	— of Frobisher's strait —	xii.	559
— of Shetland —	iii.	694	— of Virginia —	xii. 601. xiii.	31
— of Stack Ly —	iii.	707	— of the Bermudas —	xiii.	173
— of Borera isle —	iii.	708	— of New England —	xiii.	220
— of Stack Narmin —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Canada —	xiii.	352
— of Orkney isles —	iii.	744	— met with in a voyage to		
— of Shetland —	iii.	771	America —	xiii.	384
			Birds		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Birds of America — —	xiii.	444	Birmans, funerals — —	ix.	497
—, the humming — —	xiii.	445	— arms — —	ix.	500
—, decrease of American — —	xiii. 469. 525.	565	— food — —	ix.	501
— of Vera Cruz — —	xiii.	780	— general character — —	ix.	504
— of Chili — —	xiv.	76	— language — —	ix.	509
— of Magellan strait — —	xiv.	96	Birmingham, iron-works at — —	ii.	31
— of the Amazon — —	xiv.	247	—, Moritz's account of — —	ii.	548
— of Peru — —	xiv.	278	—, Skrine's account of — —	ii.	616
— of Carthage — —	xiv.	345	Birnam wood — —	iii.	41. 442
— of Panama — —	xiv.	372	Biron, Ernest John, Coxe's ac-		
— of the Andes in Quito — —	xiv.	532	count of him — —	vi.	716
—, Guano, of Lima — —	xiv.	603	Birra town described — —	ix.	406
— of Chili — —	xiv.	671	Birra Chuki cataract — —	viii.	714
— of Brazil — —	xiv.	718	Birs, river, battle of — —	v.	698
— of Abyssinia — —	xv.	24	Birsa palace — —	iii.	748
— of Dar-Fur — —	xv.	142	Biru town, Peru — —	xiv.	561
— of the Catacombs near Cairo — —	xv. 205. 209	293	Birth-day of Kublai-Khan, feast	vii.	132
— of Mount Sinai — —	xv.	293	— of the Great Mogul — —	viii.	14
— of Egypt — —	xv.	339	— — — — — cere-		
— of Barbary — —	xv.	629	mony of weighing him then — —	viii.	37. 162
— of Morocco — —	xv.	708	— ceremonies at Cassangi — —	xvi.	177. 243
— of the Cape of Good Hope — —	xvi. 16. 67. 74.	124	Births, five extraordinary — —	ii.	458
— of Brazil — —	xvi.	205	—, proportion of, to deaths in		
— of Congo — —	xvi. 250. 334	334	France — —	iv.	317
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea — —	xvi. 433. 443	443	— in eastern countries — —	x.	151
— of Fida — —	xvi.	503	—, the first European, in Vir-		
— of Benin — —	xvi.	533	ginia — —	xii. 614. xiii. 17	266
— of Loango, Cacongo, &c. — —	xvi. 555. 559	559	—, singular, in Ethiopia — —	xvi.	266
— of Senegal — —	xvi. 617. 623. 649. 661	661	Bisapor town — —	ix.	409
— of Sofala — —	xvi.	699	Bisayas of the Philippines — —	xi.	72
— of Madagascar — —	xvi.	743	Biscara town — —	xv.	554
Bird's nests, trade of them, in Siam — —	ix.	603	Biscaris, Count, his plantations on		
— of Tonquin — —	ix. 661. 727	727	lava — —	v.	65
— of Cochin-China — —	ix.	778	Biscay, roads of — —	v.	303
— in Borneo — —	xi.	141	— government — —	v.	ibid.
Bir-el-Affab — —	x.	68	— privileges — —	v.	304
Bir-el-Malha — —	xv. 111. 137	137	— inhabitants — —	v.	ibid.
Bir-el-Suez — —	x. 4. 388. 404. xv. 275	275	— harbours — —	v.	305
Birger's code of laws — —	vi.	521	— liberties — —	v.	307
Birke, near Cairo — —	xv.	276	— coasting and foreign trade — —	v.	469
Birman empire, Hamilton's de-			Biscayans, De Chafte's account of		
scription — —	viii.	421	them — —	i.	849
— religion — —	ix.	490	—, exclamation of one — —	i.	850
— laws — —	ix.	492	—, character of them — —	v.	306
— population — —	ix.	498	—, their patriotism — —	v.	308
— revenues — —	ix.	ibid.	Biscay bay, waves — —	xiii.	378
— military — —	ix.	499	Bisharin Arabs — —	xvi.	830
— climate — —	ix.	501	Bishesh river — —	xv.	534
— soil, produce, — —			Bishop and his Clerks, the Scilly rock — —	i.	814
and trade — —	ix.	502	Bishopricks in Murrayshire — —	iii.	129
— extent — —	ix.	510	— of Brechin — —	iii.	434
— on the British — —			— of Coire — —	v.	949
trade with it — —	ix.	565	— of Peru — —	xiv.	611
—, its importance — —	ix.	568	— in the audience of		
Birmans, described — —	ix. 431. 433. 449	449	Charcas — —	xiv.	629
— religion — —	ix.	490	Bishops of Iceland — —	i.	649
— laws — —	ix.	492	— of Murrayshire — —	iii.	129
— dress — —	ix.	495	— in Jona — —	iii.	301
— resemble the Chinese — —	ix.	496	— of Durham — —	iii.	511
— marriages — —	ix.	497	— in Paris — —	iv.	6
			— of Basle — —	v.	693. 700

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bishops of the Maronites	x.	293	Blacksmith's epitaph	ii.	538
Bishop's Aukland town	iii.	513	Blacksmiths of Mindanao	xi.	13
Bishop's castle	ii.	640	———, Mandingo	xvi.	880
Bishop's Court, Isle of Man	ii.	808	Black-stone of Cada-hully quarry	viii.	696. 768
Bishopdale	iii.	518	———, see Toad-stone	—	—
Bishop's dale waterfall	ii.	432	Blackstone on abolishing capital	vi.	806
Bishopsgate, the gate described	ii.	42	punishments in Russia (<i>note</i>)	iii.	523
——— ward	ii.	50	Black-stone-edge	viii.	395
Bishop's palace in Jona	iii.	302	Black town, Madras	i.	11
Bishop's-wood furnace	ii.	224	Blackwall, Middlesex	ii.	58
Biffy, Young's account of	iv.	164	Blackwell-hall, London	—	—
Bites of serpents, on curing	x.	170	Blade-bone, prophecies deduced from	—	—
Bithynia, Pococke's account of	x.	666	one	iii.	314
Bitsju, province of Japan	vii.	665	———, divination by it in Tar-	—	—
Bitumen of Bassora	viii.	294	tary	vii.	65. 99. ix. 390
——— of the Dead Sea	x. 348. 429.	432	Bladud, King	ii.	250
——— of Paramatta	xi.	937	Blagge, Admiral	xii.	313
——— used in the Egyptian mum-	—	—	Blair parish	iii.	385
mies	xv.	356	———, antiquities in	iii.	386
——— of Egypt	xv.	816. 837	Blairgown, antiquities near	iii.	561
Bivernius's works in the Ladin	—	—	Blair's Cabin	v.	781
language	v.	984	Blake's, Miss, history	iv.	195
Bizacium, coast of the ancient	xv.	578	Blanc, Mont, Saussure's attempts to	—	—
———, inland parts described	v.	585	attain the summit	iv.	677. 687
Bize, vent de, of Provence	iv.	315	———, prospects from the	—	—
Bizerta city, Tunis	xv.	558	summit	iv.	691
Bizy, silk culture at	iv.	463	——— shape	iv.	705
Bjorn Herjulfson's voyages and dis-	—	—	——— Coxe's account	v.	778
coveries	i.	669	——— height	v.	779
Blaar, Captain	xiv.	762. 767	——— various attempts to	—	—
Blackberry-wine of Philadelphia	xiii.	407	reach the summit	v.	786
Blackbirds, shining, of America	xiii.	470. 526	———, expedition of James	—	—
——— of Fayal	xvi.	673	Balma and Dr. Paccard	v.	787
Blackburne, John, Esq. of Orford	iii.	178	———, Saussure's ascent and	—	—
Black castle	iii.	385	observations on	v.	788
Black cape	i.	82. 118	Blanca island	xii.	621
Black forest, Germany, route through	—	—	Blanco cape, America	xiv.	1. 390. 642. 725
it	v.	641. vi. 12	Blanco cape, Africa	xv.	558
——— inhabitants	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Blanc Sablon Isles	xii.	671
Black-gang Chine	ii.	677	Blanda of Iceland	i.	657
Black island	i.	84	Blandford town	ii.	299
Black-lead of Borrowdale	iii.	194	Blanket trade of Bangalore	viii.	629
Black-meal levy	iii.	350	Blankill coin	xv.	459
Blackmoor	ii.	16	Blantyre priory	iii.	234
Blacknefs castle	iii.	459	Blasac, M. de	iv.	153
Blacknore forest	ii.	4	Blasts, hot, dreadful effects in Persia	viii.	298
Black point	i.	547	——— in Lar	ix.	120
Black river, America	xiv.	236	——— of Van Diemen's land	xi.	853
———, its connection with the	—	—	——— of New South Wales	xi.	917. 926
Oronoco	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i> 499	Blauenberg, glacier	v.	750
Black river, Senegal	xvi.	902	Blaw on the tides among the Ork-	—	—
Black rock fishery	xiii.	231	nies	v.	801
Black Sea, rise of the Russian fleet	—	—	——— on etymology	v.	804
on it	vi.	689	——— on Caithness	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
——— Russian trade	vi.	884	Bleachery at Flors	i.	346
——— harbours	vi.	885	——— of Montrose	iii.	427
———, intercourse between it	—	—	——— of Mr. Sinclair	iii.	826
and the Mediterranean	vi.	890	——— of Appenzel	v.	650
——— observations on it	ix.	161	Bledlow village	ii.	338
———, countries round	ix. 165. x.	702	Bleeda city, Algiers	xv.	533
Blackshield's village	iii.	478	Blege fish	i.	440

INDEX.

[51]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bleking province — —	vi.	377	Boars, wild, of Rio Gabon	xvi.	511
Blenheim palace — —	ii.	193	——, of Africa —	xvi.	629
—— park — — —	ii.	194	Boat-bridges of Hindostan	viii.	205
Blerchen of Mentz — —	vi.	251	Boati tree — —	xi.	254
Bligh, Mr., anecdotes of him in			Boatmen of Skie — —	iii.	319
Owhyhee — — —	xi.	715	——, Birman — —	ix.	461
Blights, causes of — — —	i.	355	——, prejudices of	ix.	562
Blind Harry — — —	iii.	429	Boats, their convenience in Holland	i.	135
Blinesbury hill — — —	ii.	339	——, description of the Lapland	i.	156. 188
Blifters from cold — —	i.	504	——, management of Lapland	i.	235. 279. 359
——, mode of curing	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of Iceland — —	i.	661
Blober fruit described — —	i.	285	—— of Greenland — —	i.	790
——, the northern — —	i.	305	—— of London — —	ii.	89
Blockhouses of the Virginian colony	xiii.	94	—— of the Scilly Isles — —	ii.	748
Block-tin — — —	ii.	275	——, appearance of a fleet of		
Blois town — — —	iv.	130	fishing — — —	iii.	347
—— cattle — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of Newcastle — —	iii.	501
——, manufactures of — —	iv.	375	—— of the island of St. Kilda	iii.	722
——, vineyards of — — —	iv.	445	—— of Stromboli — —	v.	252
Blomfield Barradel, Mr. — —	xii.	475	—— of Felicuda and Alicuda	v.	257
Blood of the rein-deer a cure for			—— of Rovigno — —	v.	272
the scurvy — — —	i.	601	—— of the Volga — —	vi.	645
——, charm to stop — —	iii.	763	—— on the canal of Vishnei-Vo-		
——, effects of seeing, on the			lofhok — — —	vi.	897
Banjareens — — —	xi.	128	——, sumptuous Chinese — —	vii.	251
——, treaties ratified with	xi.	335. 350	—— for carrying salt at Solikamsky	vii.	321
Blood-root of America — —	xiii.	543	——, the Japanese whale	vii.	705
Blood of the Swift, the wine	v.	699	—— of Japan, description of them	vii.	770
Bloody bay — — —	iii.	351	—— on the Euphrates — —	viii.	294
Bloody Point, Frobisher's Strait	xii.	498. 524	—— on the Indus — —	viii.	307
Blossoms of the American trees	xiii.	556	—— on the Yellow River	viii.	509
BLOUNT's voyage to the Levant	x.	222	—— on the Cavery in Mysore	viii.	712
Blower-fish of Japan — —	vii.	707	—— at Ferhabad — —	ix.	53
Blowing-horns of the Negroes on			—— of Cosmi — —	ix.	399
the Gold Coast — — —	xvi.	393	——, Dian — — —	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
Blubber, animated sea — —	xiii.	381	——, Birman, described — —	ix.	428. 455
Blue-bird of America — —	xiii.	525	—— of war of the Birmans	ix.	500. 552
Blue-coat school — — —	ii.	517	—— of the Siamese — —	ix.	581
Blue mountain — — —	xi.	162	—— of war of the Cochinchinese	ix.	794
Blue mountains of New South			—— on the Euphrates — —	x.	383
Wales — — —	xi.	913. 928. 934	—— of Mindanao — —	xi.	15
Blue mountains of America	xiii.	419. 721. 724	—— of the Balhee Islands	xi.	48
Blue sea — — —	ix.	387	—— of Boutou Island — —	xi.	60
Bluet berries of Canada — —	xiii.	361	—— of Manilla — — —	xi.	83
Blue tint of the sky on Mount			——, flying, of Borneo — —	xi.	124
Blanc — — —	v.	786	—— of the Ladrones — —	xi.	325
Bluff-point, New Holland — —	xi.	469	—— of Garret Dennis Isle	xi.	486
Blumlis Alp mountain — —	v.	876	—— in Otaheite — —	xi.	521
Bluubaer, the bear fond of	i.	415	—— in New Zealand — —	xi.	542
Bnia isle — — —	iii.	629	—— of New South Wales	xi.	546
Bnicarlo town — — —	v.	612	—— of the Friendly Isles	xi.	593. 695
Boad plain — — —	xv.	43	—— of Watteoo Island	xi.	652
Boadicea's victory — — —	ii.	459	—— of the Virginians	xii.	227. 567. xiii. 36
Boadjoos described — —	xi.	229	——, seal-skin — — —	xii.	493
Boan water — — —	iii.	102	—— in Frobisher Strait	xii.	500. 501. 557
Boarding-schools, English	ii.	517	——, fishing, of the Dutch	xiii.	232
Boars of St. Andrew's — —	iii.	447	——, birch-bark, of the Canadians	xiii.	269
——, wild, of Siam — — —	ix.	621	—— on the Hudson river	xiii.	414. 578. 597
——, of Barbary — — —	xv.	407	—— of the Delaware — —	xiii.	429
——, hunt of the wild, in Fez	xv.	448. 664	——, Indian mode of making	xiii.	514
——, wild, of the Gold Coast	xvi.	437	—— used in Canada — —	xiii.	608

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Boats of the Esquimaux —	xiii.	676	Bohemia, cultivation in —	vi.	131
— on the river Amazon —	xiv.	224. 230	— climate —	vi.	135
— on the Guayaquil —	xiv.	407	— productions —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— used in the Red Sea —	xv.	13	— rubies —	viii.	251
— on the Nile —	xv.	221	Bohemia, King of —	vi.	31
Bobadilla's expedition to the West Indies —	xiv.	140	Bohemians, their character —	vi.	136. 137
Bobonaza river —	xiv.	263	Bohol island —	xi.	73. 348
Bobrinski, son of Catharine II., account of him (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	781	Bohun, Dr. —	xiii.	129
Boca, Cape —	xii.	102	Boicinga serpent —	xiv.	713
Boca Chica, Carthage —	xiv.	329	Boilers, ancient Indian —	xiii.	516
Boca del Drago —	xii.	100. 102	— of salt in Guinea —	xvi.	463
Bocas, Rio de dos —	xiv.	243. 499. 502	Boiling a bishop —	iii.	158
Bocat valley —	x.	366	Bois de Bologne —	iv.	56
Bocca de Carangera —	viii.	480	Boisgelin navigation —	iv.	222
Boccicas islands, mermaids found there —	xvi.	700	Bois, Glacier des —	v.	784
Boccore fig of Barbary —	xv.	603	Boismandie, cattle of —	iv.	472
Bochholt, Captain —	xiv.	829	Boissiere, M. de —	iv.	218
Bocke-veld mountain, the cold —	xvi.	83	Boitrape snake —	xiv.	714
—, the warm —	xvi.	85	Bokhara city described —	ix.	373
Bockstadt mansion —	vi.	366	Boki river —	xvi.	901
Boden See —	v.	647	Boki-Kooro hill —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bodies found near Wardlow —	ii.	395	Bokke-Land mountain described —	xvi.	128
— filled with lead —	ii.	454	Bokol village —	xvi.	629
— found at Woburn —	ii.	455	Bolabola, King of —	xi.	524
— of northern and southern people compared —	vi.	229	Bolander's, Mr., cabinet —	vi.	423
Bodleian library, Moritz's account of the —	ii.	545	Bolk-Boght bay —	i.	756
Bodley, Sir Thomas —	ii.	111	Bollitree —	ii.	221
Bodmer of Zurich —	v.	668	—, poetical description of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bodoni, Signore, printer of Parma —	iv.	279	Bollitir pass —	iii.	58
Body of Captain Cook, anecdotes of it —	xi.	719. 724	Bollo bread of Carthage —	xiv.	352
Boedede town on the Rio Formosa —	xvi.	520	Bologna, passage from Venice to —	iv.	258
Boelecomba —	xi.	235. 285	—, Young's account of —	iv.	262. 276
Bœotia —	x.	747	—, inclosures near —	iv.	553
Boerhaave, Haller's attention to —	v.	858	— farms and tenantry —	iv.	556
Boefwa village, Guinea —	xvi.	344	— rent and price of land —	iv.	561
Boethius's account of Inverness —	iii.	92	— cattle and dairies —	iv.	584
— account of the monastery in Jona —	iii.	300	— sheep —	iv.	587
— account of Stirling —	iii.	461	— course of crops —	iv.	591
—, — of Arthur's Oven —	iii.	464	— feed and produce —	iv.	597
Boffoe village, Guinea —	xvi.	543	— silk culture —	iv.	608
Bog of Allen —	iii.	816	— hemp and flax —	iv.	610
— of Bretagne —	iv.	510	— vines —	iv.	614
— near Vishnei Voloshok —	vi.	648	—, tillage and implements in —	iv.	617
Bogagieth —	iii.	70	— government —	iv.	622
Bogas Hissar —	x.	704	— taxation —	iv.	632
Bogdoi-Chan, see Emperor of China. Boghar city —	ix.	373	— tithe and church lands —	iv.	635
—, Jenkinson's description of —	ix.	392	— manufactures and commerce —	iv.	640
Bogoo tree of Tongataboo —	xi.	687	— prohibitions —	iv.	647
Bogota river —	xiv.	312	—, prices in —	iv.	650
Bogs of Ireland —	iii.	865	Bolongaro, M., history of —	vi.	244
Bohea tea, mode of preparing —	vii.	412	Bolsão, Benyowski's adventures at —	xvi.	781
Bohemia, invasion of —	vi.	189	Bolshoy Zaimka village —	vii.	352
			Bolshover town —	ii.	444
			— cattle —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Bolton castle —	ii.	428
			Bolton, Cornelius, Esq. —	iii.	855
			Bolton hall —	ii.	331
			Bolton house —	iii.	517
			— cattle —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Bolton's, Mr., engines —	ii.	274

INDEX.

[53]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bolungo oath of Congo	—	xvi. 220.	Bongo province	—	xvi. 332
Bolus river	—	xiii. 27.	Bongos of Panamia	—	xiv. 372
Bolz, M., on the culture of tobacco	—	iv. 503	Boni kingdom described	—	xi. 222
Bolz, Rev. Mr.	—	xii. 468	—, treaty of	—	xi. 237
Boma island described	—	xvi. 276	Boni, King of	—	xi. 217 338
Boma serpent of Brazil	—	xvi. 205	Bonifacio's hill, Chili	—	xiv. 57
— of Congo	—	xvi. 314	Bonifante, Count de	—	iv. 235
— of Loango, anecdotes	xvi.	559	Boning, Count de	—	iv. 249
— of Senegal	—	xvi. 659	Bonirevor rock	—	iii. 293
Bomancoij city	—	xvi. 268	Boniton fall	—	iii. 231
Bombardment of Mocha	—	x. 76	Bon Jesus fort, Brazil	—	xiv. 856
Bombar, John Siggear	—	xv. 468.	Bonn town	—	vi. 270
Bombay, Hamilton's history of	viii.	328	—, court of	—	vi. 277
— fort	—	viii. 329	Bonnet, Charles, Haller's letters to	v.	869
— governments	—	viii. 330.	—, his life and works	v.	885
—, Sir John Child's oppressions at	—	viii. 331	Bonnets of the Jews in Tripoli	x.	282
—, war between the Mogul and the India Company at	viii.	341	Bonneville town	v.	801
—, table of weights, measures, and coins in	viii.	520	Bonnivard, Prior	v.	885
—, Francklin's description of	—	ix. 235	Bonnivochil bird	—	iii. 598
—, voyage from Mocha to	x.	199	Bontain kingdom	—	xi. 234. 245
—, Nieubühr's description of	x.	201	Bontal, fish of Siam	—	ix. 634
— trade of	—	x. 206	Bonzes of Tonquin	—	ix. 732
Bombetoc port	—	xvi. 790	—, Japanese	—	ix. 822
Bombetoc river, Arabs on	—	xvi. 744	Booberak river	—	xv. 538
Bombi town, Congo	—	xvi. 164	Boobies, birds of New Holland	xi.	546
Bomb ketch, a new invented	vi.	557	— of the Saboo islands	xi.	832
Bommafeen, the Indian	xii.	400	—, Menonville's account of	xiii.	868
Bommel island	—	i. 759	Boodh, the Birman	—	ix. 490
Bon, Cape, Tunis	—	xv. 568	—, the Foe of China, god of Japan, and Woden of the Goths	ix.	ibid.
Bona city and harbour, Algiers	xv.	541	Booferjoone, Algiers	—	xv. 537
Bonacurfi, Sig. Nicolo	—	xvi. 310	Boo Hadjar	—	xv. 581
Bonadventure, the Edward	—	i. 9.	Boo-jeemah river	—	xv. 541
Bonaparte Gulf, New Holland	xi.	885	Bookalwan, Algiers	—	xv. 553
Bonaparte's policy towards the Valte-line (note)	—	v. 925	Booka-shash of Barbary	—	xv. 627
Bonaratte island	—	xi. 237	Book-keeper-general, Dutch, in Guinea	—	xvi. 379
Bonaventura da Firenze, Father, his mission to Ethiopia	—	xvi. 302	Book of Degrees, Cyprian's	vi.	849
Bonavista island, Cape Verd	xii.	96	Book of fine flowers of Japan	vii.	753. 789
Bonavre, burial-place at	—	x. 651	Books printed in Iceland	i.	676
Bonchurch, Isle of Wight	—	ii. 688	— in England	—	ii. 503
Bondmen in Russia	—	i. 21. 36	—, price of, in Paris	—	iv. 43
Bondo village	—	v. 896	—, prohibition of, in Austria	—	vi. 61
Bones of the rein-deer	—	i. 170	— of study in Hindostan	—	viii. 187
—, human, of an extraordinary size	—	ii. 459	—, Birman	—	ix. 548
—, fossil, in the Museum of Peterburgh	—	vi. 825	— of the Tonquinese	—	ix. 674. 735
— found in Siberia	—	vii. 427	— of the Cochinchinese	—	ix. 790
— of Captain Cook	—	xi. 724	Bookfellers, German	—	vi. 158
— discovered in Siberia	—	xiii. 420	—, Austrian	—	vi. ibid.
— in Canada	—	xiii. 607	Book trade of Leipzig	—	vi. 158
—, collections of, in Egypt	—	xv. 817	Boola-kaz of Barbary	—	xv. 635
Bonetta fish of the Maldives	viii. 389.	xiii. 384	Boo-Mafoude tribe	—	xv. 539
— of the Gulf of Mexico	xiii.	856. 865.	Boo-muggar, Algiers	—	xv. 547
	xvi.	208	Boo-onk bird	—	xv. 629
			Boori, salt-trade at	—	xvi. 886
			Boorjereah mountain	—	xv. 531
			Boo-sha-la isle, basaltic pillars at	i. 706.	iii. 305
			Booshatter	—	xv. 562
			Boot, religious sect, in Tonquin	—	ix. 705
			—, singular mode of introduction in China	—	ix. ibid.
					Boot,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Boot, its place intended for Christi- anity — — —	ix.	706	Borthwick castle — — —	iii.	478
Bootesshellah village — — —	x.	351. 440	Borthwick's, Col., account of the gold-mines of Scotland — — —	iii.	543
Boothe on the Virginian colony — — —	xiii.	120	Borve tower — — —	iii.	151
Boots, Lapland — — —	i.	386	— village — — —	iii.	585
Boquenefs, Cape — — —	i.	792	Bosc d'Antic, M., on tin — — —	ii.	275
Borch, Count, on the age of lava —, his account of the crater of Etna — — —	v.	64	Boshiefmen Hottentots — — —	xvi.	129. 135
Borda, Cape, New Holland — — —	xi.	78. 83. 90	Bosiante, King, history of — — —	xvi.	370
Bord-Cruin — — —	iii.	799	Boskenna, stones at — — —	ii.	152
Border-house at Kirk-Andrews — — —	iii.	628	Bosman's description of Guinea — — —	xvi.	337—547
Borders, the Scotch — — —	iii.	207	Bospherah river — — —	xv.	459
— of Russia and China — — —	vii.	24. 207	Bosphorus of Thrace — — —	ix. 140. x.	700
— of Europe and Asia — — —	vii.	365. 420	Bossen, glacier — — —	v.	781. 792
— of France and Spain — — —	v.	429	Bossen town — — —	vi.	120
—, observa- tions on — — —	v.	629	Bosflora, gulf of — — —	ix.	177
Bordh-mor-mhic-leod — — —	iii.	635	Boft, on the British trade to Per- sia by — — —	ix.	209
Bore, tremendous, at the mouth of the Amazons — — —	xiv.	331	Boston, New England, first set- tlement at — — —	xii.	252
Borelli's account of Etna (<i>note</i>) — — —	v. 63. 81. 83. 86	252	— city described — — —	xii.	260
Borera Isle — — —	iii.	596	— castle — — —	xii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, solan geeef of — — —	iii.	708	—, Burnaby's description — — —	xiii.	744
Borga, San Francisco de — — —	xiv.	509. 510	Bostofe town — — —	iv.	101
Borgo town — — —	vi.	559	Bossum Pra of Guinea — — —	xvi.	348
Boriklo, road to — — —	i.	325	Bossums of the Negroes — — —	xvi.	420
Boringdon, Lord — — —	ii.	268	Bosworth, battle of — — —	ii.	360
Boris Godunof, tomb and history of — — —	vi.	623. 741	Bota, Jacobus, anecdotes of his encounter with two lions — — —	xvi.	88
Boristhenes river — — —	i.	30	Botanic garden, Oxford — — —	ii.	106
Borja town, on the Amazon — — —	xiv.	219. 221	—, Edinburgh — — —	iii.	32
Borja, San Francisco de, city — — —	xiv.	510	Botanists of Scilly — — —	ii.	758
Borla town — — —	x.	696	— of Madrid — — —	v.	379
Borlase's Natural History — — —	ii.	277	Botany of Iceland — — —	i.	747
— account of the Routar- stones — — —	ii.	379	—, Heller's study of — — —	v.	861
Borma mountain — — —	xiv.	434	—, works on — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Bormio town — — —	v.	913	— at Copenhagen — — —	vi.	318
— county — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, study of, in Japan — — —	vii.	762
— privileges — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Myfore — — —	viii.	621
— government — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the western Ghats — — —	viii.	758
— produce — — —	v.	915	— of Arabia — — —	x.	180
— religion — — —	v.	916	— of the Isle of France — — —	xi.	767
Borneo, reasons for its being governed by a Queen — — —	viii.	245	— of Bernier isle, New Hol- land — — —	xi.	789
— Hamilton's description — — —	viii.	458	— of Pennsylvania — — —	xiii.	400
—, Beeckman's voyage to — — —	xi.	96	— of North-America — — —	xiii. 411. 423. 508. 558.	573. 594.
— description — — —	xi.	108	— of Canada — — —	xiii.	611. 652
—, Pigafetta's description of — — —	xi.	351	— of the plain of Tecuacan — — —	xiii.	807
— city — — —	xi.	353	— of Mexico — — —	xiii.	810
Borneo, King of — — —	xi.	351	— of Guaxaca — — —	xiii.	824
Borne's Regiment of the Sea — — —	i.	538	— in Chili — — —	xiv.	38
Bernou, road from Bahr-el-Gazalle to — — —	xvi.	835	— of Dar-Fur — — —	xv.	144
— described — — —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Cape of Good Hope — — —	xvi.	66. 112
Borom-dek of Sor island — — —	xvi.	610	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea — — —	xvi.	454
Boromean islands — — —	v.	991	— of Fida — — —	xvi.	504
Borram-Gadze — — —	i.	462	— of Loango, Cacongo, &c. — — —	xvi.	551
Borri's account of Cochin-China — — —	ix.	773	— of Teneriffe — — —	xvi.	604
Borromeo, San Carlo, memoirs of — — —	v.	991	— of Senegal — — —	xvi.	616
Borrowdale Fells — — —	iii.	193	— of Madagascar — — —	xvi.	800—807
					Botany

INDEX.

[55]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Botany Bay, New South Wales	xi.	546. 908	Bouquetin of the Alps, food	v.	797
Botany Bay Mill — — —	ii.	702	— — — — — hunting	x.	798
Botany Hill — — —	iii.	863	Bourben, fort, Hudson's Bay	xii.	275
Botany Isle — — —	xi.	634	Bourben, Duke de — —	v.	341
Botargo of Egypt — — —	xv.	178	Bourbon house, Kings of it, in		
— of Tunis — — —	xv.	565	Spain — — — — —	v.	378
Both of Italy, the artist —	ii.	655	Bourbon Lancy — — —	iv.	207
Bothnians, account of them	i.	157	Bourbonnois, the — — —	iv.	208
Bothwell bridge — — —	iii.	234	— — — foil — — —	iv.	308
— — — castle — — —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— — — vineyards — —	iv.	454
— — — house — — —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— — — silk culture — —	iv.	464
Bothwell, James Earl of —	iii.	752	— — — waste lands — —	iv.	513
Botistmene mountain, Madagascar	xvi.	739. 798	— — — coals — — —	iv.	520
Botrus, the ancient — —	x.	483	— — — woods — — —	iv.	524
Botta of the Tartar ladies —	vii.	32	— — —, fish-ponds in —	iv.	531
Bottanter country, Fitch's de-			— — —, implements of huf-		
scription — — —	ix	415	bandry in — — —	iv.	542
Bottel-headland — — —	i.	70	Bourdeaux city, Young's account of	iv.	124
Bottero, Spallanzani's account of	v.	128	— — — province, foil of —	iv.	306
Bottewa village, Guinea —	xvi.	543	— — — city, trade of — —	iv.	339
Bottis's account of the production			— — — effects of — — —		
of seven mountains by Vesuvius	v.	231	the treaty of commerce in	iv.	365
Bottle-nose fish — — —	xiii.	383	— — —, landes of — —	iv.	508
Bottomless Pit, Guinea —	xvi.	546	Bourdonaye, Count de la —	iv.	157
Bouc-etain, see Bouquetin.			Bourges — — — — —	iv.	88
Boucharo, hospital of — —	iv.	719	Bourgoanne's travels in Spain	v.	298—639
Bouche town — — —	xv.	222	Bourgoyne town — — —	iv.	286
Boucher, Mr., villainy of General			Bourgoyne, culture of broom in	iv.	484
Child to — — — — —	viii.	333	— — —, coals of — — —	iv.	520
Boucherville, Canada — —	xiii.	282	— — —, woods of — —	iv.	523
Bouerah valley — — —	xv.	296	— — —, tillage and laying of		
Boufflers cape — — —	xi.	882	lands in — — — — —	iv.	538
Bougies in Johore — — —	viii.	461	Bourgullion gate of Friburg	v.	834
— — —, their attacks on			Bouro island — — — —	xi.	247
Trangano — — — — —	viii.	463	Bourrit's, M., attempt to ascend		
Bouguer on volcanoes in America	v.	235	Mont-Blanc — — — —	iv.	678
Bouguer's log — — — —	i.	504	Boursa, Pococke's description	x.	716
Bougura's voyage to Peru —	xiv.	270	Bousha, Tunis, inscriptions found		
Bouik Addah — — — — —	x.	699	there — — — — —	xv.	576
Bouille, Madame de — — —	iv.	265	Boufir, pyramids at — —	xv.	803. 819
Boujeiah, Algiers — — —	xv.	539	Bout, sect in Tonquin —	ix.	732
Bouleponge, drink, Bernier's de-			Boutee animal of the Gold Coast	xvi.	438
scription of it — — — —	viii.	227	Bouton, fort of — — —	v.	625
Boullanger, M., on New Holland	xi.	773. 800	Bouton island — — — —	xi.	59
— — —, his account of			— — — inhabitants — —	xi.	60
Madame Van Eften's house in			— — —, Stavorinus's description		
Timer — — — — —	xi.	807	of — — — — —	xi.	231. 246
— — —, his adventures in			Bouton, Sultan of, account of him	xi.	60
New Holland — — — —	xi.	893	Boutilloz, Don Juan de —	xiii.	774
Boullanger cape — — — —	xi.	860	Boutry village, Guinea —	xvi.	345
Boulnefs — — — — —	iii.	190	— — — river — — — —	xvi.	346
Boulogne, Young's account of	iv.	82	Bova of Tonquin — — —	ix.	687. 745
Boulou town, — — — — —	v.	630	Bova-dee-yaw, ceremony in Tonquin	ix.	694. 746
Boundaries, mode of preserving,			Bovadilla, Francis de, account of him	xii.	119. 124
in the Western isles — —	iii.	611	Bowalajoong river — — —	xi.	132
Bounties for the encouragement of			Bowchier town — — —	viii.	295
French trade — — — —	iv.	354	Bower parish — — — —	iii.	159
Bouquet, Colonel — — — —	xiii.	709	Bower of Mofellay — —	ix.	247
Bouquetin of the Alps — —	v.	794	Bower in New Holland —	xi.	776
— — —, horns and			Bower's, Mifs, legacy —	ii.	412
beard — — — — —	v.	796	Bowes, Sir Jerome — —	vi.	611
					Bowes's

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bowes's discovery of gold mines in Scotland —	iii.	543	Brahe, Tycho, biography of —	vi.	329
Bowger, bird of St. Kilda —	iii.	712	Brahé's, Count, cabinet —	vi.	423. 425
Bowing stone of Eriica Ile —	iii.	603	Brahim, Sidi —	xv.	739
Bowls made of the knobs of trees —	xiii.	510	Brahma of Hindostan —	viii.	184
Bow-makers of Persia —	ix.	205	Brahmans of the Carnatic —	viii.	578. 580
Bowman of Skie —	iii.	329	——, sects of them —	viii.	581
Bowness, see Buchaness.			—— at Bangalore —	viii.	592
Bows of the Laplanders —	i.	188. 422	—— in the Myfore —	viii.	614. 633
——, curious Spitzbergen —	i.	599	——, their religion —	viii.	653. 666. 676
—— of the North Americans —	xii.	501	—— of Tulava, history of —	viii.	752
—— of the Hottentots —	xvi.	90	Brahus castle —	i.	331
Box, anecdote of a bone —	i.	611	Braidwood's, Mr., academy for the deaf and dumb —	iii.	476
—— plant used as manure —	iv.	546	Braithwaite's report on the settlement of St. Vincent —	xii.	427
—— trees of Abyssinia —	xv.	75	Brakestadt —	i.	274
Boxhorn on verification —	i.	683	Bralio, mount, ascent of —	v.	912
Boxing in Russia —	vi.	590	Bramanes, Lord's description of them —	viii.	547
——, anecdotes of —	viii.	504	Bramas of Pegu, Fitch's description —	ix.	422
—— in Pegu —	ix.	431	——, their invasion of Siam —	ix.	642
Box's account of a voyage to Virginia —	xiii.	99. 107	Brambles, American —	xiii.	429
Boyd, Mr., of Ballycastle —	iii.	883	Bramins, Marco Polo's account of them —	vii.	162
Boyd's, Zachary, curious version of the Bible —	iii.	240	—— of India —	vii. 218. x.	217
Boyish village, adventures of Abu-'lghazi Khan at —	ix.	364	—— of Surat —	viii.	317
Boyle town —	iii.	829	——, Lord's description of the castles —	viii.	547
Boyne river —	iii.	815	——, their studies —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, battle of the —	iii.	822	—— discipline —	viii.	548
Boynes, M. de —	xvi.	779. 784	——, Balbi's account of them —	ix.	397
Boys, their occupation in Loango —	xvi.	571	——, Fitch's account of them —	ix.	412
Boys, White, see White Boys.			Brammon, son of the first man and woman —	viii.	525
Boyucderry —	x.	702	——, his travels towards the east —	viii.	526
Braan castle —	iii.	81	——, his wife —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Brabant, Riefbeck's account of —	vi.	287	Brampton Brian —	ii.	608
Bracco, Signore —	iv.	238	Bran, waters of —	iii.	42
Bracelets of the Turkish women —	x.	284	—— river —	iii.	392
—— of the Mallicollo Islanders —	xi.	619	Bran of the sago —	xi.	260.
Brachman, Bell's description of one —	vii.	358	Branchus-duck of Canada —	xiii.	355
Brachmans of India —	viii.	175	Branco, Rio —	xiv.	239
——, cause women to burn themselves —	viii.	179	Brandenbourg, on the silk culture of —	iv.	471
Bracomoros, Juan de —	xiv.	214. 494	——, soil of —	vi.	171
Bradford, Mr., of New England —	xii.	250	Brandenburg, Elector of —	i.	151
Bradford, Mr., of New Plymouth —	xiii.	252	Brandenburg, Marquis —	i.	212
Bradgate —	ii.	365	Brandenburghers' settlement in Axim —	xvi.	341—343
Brading haven —	ii.	694	—— gold trade of Guinea —	xvi.	375
—— town —	ii.	695	BRAND's description of the Orkneys and Shetland —	iii.	731
Bradley, Mr., his observations on the stars —	i.	242	—— of Pentland Firth —	iii.	800
Bradnich —	ii.	263	—— of Caithness —	iii.	804
Bradshaigh family —	iii.	179	Brandloom, port of —	i.	791
Bradshaw's, Richard, negotiations in Russia —	vi.	872	Brandt, his conduct at his execution —	vi.	301
Bradwardine —	ii.	215	Brandt, Karstens —	vi.	688
Brægnetz town —	vi.	366	Brandy, frozen at Torneo —	i.	313
Bræ-mar, rocks of —	iii.	55	——, Laplanders' love of —	i.	371
—— castle —	iii.	56			Brandy,
——, pines of —	iii.	57			
Brass of the Fantyneans —	xvi.	362. 418			
Brago fort —	iii.	577			

INDEX.

[57]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Brandy, witchcraft with	i.	480	Bread of Curdistan	ix.	15
— of Valencia	v.	600	— of Arabia	x.	155
—, love of the Swedes for	vi.	520. 523	—, fago	xi.	260
— of the Siamese	ix.	611	— in the Molucca Islands	xi.	366
—, Cochinchinese	ix.	787	—, Virginian	xiii.	32
—, peach, of Pennsylvania	xiii.	408	— of buck-wheat	xiii.	488
—, apple,	xiii.	ibid.	— of Mexican muleteers	xiii.	847
— of perfumion apples	xiii.	486	— of the Chilians	xiv.	115
—, destructive effect on the			— of the Pampas Indians	xiv.	128
Indians	xiii.	532	— in Carthagena	xiv.	352
— trade with the Indians	xiii.	688	— in Guayaquil	xiv.	398
Brandy-drinkers of Rio de Gabon	xvi.	509	— of Lima, the best in America	xiv.	602
Brank, punishment of the	iii.	211	—, tapioca, of Brazil	xiv.	859. 860
Brankantim cairn	iii.	68	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	149
Brany cape, Van Diemen's Land	xi.	837	—, reverence of the Moors for	xv.	416. 454. 661
Bras, mode of making, with cala-			—, Hottentot mode of baking	xvi.	30
mine	ii.	253	—, of Fida, Guinea, boiled	xvi.	504
— manufacture	ii.	277	—, of the manioc	xvi.	551
— trade of Sweden, tables of it	vi.	532	—, Banana	xvi.	553
— manufactory of Skultana	vi.	547	— of Sofala	xvi.	682
— cannon of Macao	viii.	485	Breadalbane country	iii.	368
Brassa, Nofs of	iii.	791	Breadalbane, Earl	iii.	42. 46
Brass Sound	i.	783	Breadalbane, John, first Earl of	iii.	377
— island	i. 784. iii.	776. 779	Breadalbane's, Earl of, stratagem	iii.	90
Brasseuse, Chateau	iv.	135	Bread-fruit tree of Otaheite	xi.	503
—, cattle of	iv.	476	Bread-street ward	ii.	66
Brass-works at Messinsbrok	i.	330	Bread-tree of the Cape of Good		
Brattelen plain battle of	v.	697	Hope	xvi.	36. 98
Braun, Professor, on the congelation			Breakers on the coast of New Hol-		
of mercury	vi.	691	land	xi.	800
Bravery of the Spaniards	v.	509	Breakfasts of the French in Canada	xiii.	660
—, Tonquinese test of	ix.	752	Bream, poisonous species of	xi.	620
Bray, Sir Reginald	ii.	360	— of Guinea	xvi.	450
BRAY's tour into Derbyshire	ii.	336	Bream bay	xi.	534
Brazen-nose college, Oxford	ii.	118	Breasts of the Samoieda women	i.	528
Brazil	xi.	310	— of the Hottentot women,		
—, Hawkins's voyage to	xii.	163	their wonderful length.	xvi.	29. 139
—, Nieuhoff's voyages and tra-			— of men in Sofala, have milk	xvi.	697
vels into	xiv.	697	Breath of the Jacumama snake	xiv.	514
— described	xiv.	703	— of serpents, anecdotes of it	xv.	48
— Dutch	xiv.	733	Brebes people of Mount Atlas	xv.	731
—, Carl's account	xvi.	152	Breccia found in the Fossa Grande	v.	42
—, voyage from Congo to	xvi.	178	— of Lipari	v.	192
—, Merolla's account	xvi.	201	Brechin town	iii.	433
—, Battel's adventures in	xvi.	318	— cathedral	iii.	ibid.
Brazil company, Dutch	xiv.	738	— castle	iii.	435
Brazilians, description of them	xi.	311	— round tower	iii.	ibid.
— of Siara	xiv.	729	Brecknock, Skriue's description of	ii.	587
— of Goyana	xiv.	839	Breda's, Mr., portraits	vi.	421
—, their manners and customs	xiv.	868. 872	Brederford Point	i.	740
—, their origin	xvi.	204	Bredon hill	ii.	614
Brazil-wood, tree described	xiv.	865	Breeches, Lapland	i.	385
Breach of Croatoan	xii. 624. xiii.	18	Breede Rivier	xvi.	87
Bread from bark of trees	i.	345	Brege river	vi.	59
—, a substitute for	i.	600	Breislak, Abbé	v.	22. 30
— of the Icelanders	i.	655	—, his account of the		
— of London	ii.	88. 144	Grotta del Cane	v.	35
— of Paris	iv.	46	Breithorn mountain	v.	876
—, scarcity of, in France	iv.	169. 187	Brellos town	v.	613
—, Necker's measures on the			Bremaw, Banian doctrine of his		
scarcity of	iv.	329	creation	viii.	535
— of Upper Engadina	v.	905	— produces twins	viii.	536
					Bremaw,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bremaw, his religion —	viii.	537	Brewster's, Mr., settlement in New		
— taken up to heaven	viii.	552	England —	xii.	248
Bremen city described	i. 139. 334.	vi. 225	Brézé, Marquis de —	iv.	180
— trade and fishery	vi.	ibid.	Brianston mansion —	ii.	299
Bremer's account of Swedish medals	vi.	441	Briare canal —	ii.	320
Brenkenhoff's improvements in agri-			Briafca village —	iv.	103
culture —	vi.	181	Bribery used by the Portuguese in		
Brentorr church —	ii.	286	Brazil —	xiv.	828
Brés, M. —	iv.	213	Briebesca town —	v.	310
Brescia —	iv.	247	Brickeen island —	iii.	841
— price of land at —	iv.	560	Brick Field, Sydney Cove	xi.	905
— irrigation —	iv.	574	Bricks, discovery of some ancient	ii.	403
— sheep —	iv.	586	—, Roman, at St. Alban's	ii.	460
— course of crops in —	iv.	590	— of Virginia —	xii.	603
— seed and products —	iv.	595	— of the walls of Memphis	xv.	812
— silk culture —	iv.	604	Bridekirk, ancient font at —	iii.	195
— vines —	iv.	613	Bride's dress in Tetuan —	xv.	452
— taxation —	iv.	631	Bridewell, London —	ii.	67
— manufactures and com-			Bridgend near Melros —	iii.	480
merce —	iv.	640	Bridgenorth —	ii.	617
— prohibitions —	iv.	647	Bridges in Sweden —	i.	272
—, prices of various things in	iv.	650	—, wooden, of one hundred		
Bresse, fish ponds in —	iv.	531	and two arches —	i.	323
Brest, passage to, from Dunkirk			—, floating —	i.	329
through the channel —	i.	803	— at Biddeford —	ii.	27
—, Young's account of —	iv.	155	— of England —	ii.	151
Brest island, America —	xii.	630	— of Bristol —	ii.	245
Bret, Capé —	xi.	534	— of Chepstowe —	ii.	581
Bretagne province —	iv.	153	—, iron, at Colebrooke Dale	ii.	618
—, soil of —	iv.	305	—, Stockton —	iii.	17
— linen manufacture of —	iv.	377. 393	—, Durham —	iii.	ibid.
— vineyards —	iv.	445	—, Aberdeen —	iii.	62
— cattle —	iv.	479	— of Don —	iii.	63
— horses —	iv.	482	— over the Esk —	iii.	212
— price of wood and charcoal			— over the Aray —	iii.	364
in —	iv.	524	— over the Tay —	iii.	375
—, tillage and laying of lands			— of Perth —	iii.	413
in —	iv.	537	— of Montrose —	iii.	428
—, implements of husbandry in	iv.	541	— of Gannachie —	iii.	432
—, manures and manuring in	iv.	544	— of Stirling —	iii.	460
—, culture of broom in —	iv.	483	— of Edinburgh —	iii.	474
—, — of carrots and parsnips	iv.	484	— of Melros —	iii.	480
—, — of cabbages —	iv.	485	— of Newcastle —	iii.	501
—, — of chestnuts —	iv.	487	— of Durham —	iii.	511
—, — of furze —	iv.	490	—, ancient, near Perth	iii.	561
—, — of hemp and flax —	iv.	492	— of Neuillé —	iv.	141
—, — of orchards —	iv.	495	— over the Manzanares	v.	373
—, — of pines —	iv.	499	— leading to Toledo —	v.	554
—, — of turnips —	iv.	503	— near Barcelona —	v.	617
—, — of waste lands —	iv.	510	— of Schaffhausen —	v.	643
Bretschke, La, anecdotes of him	xvi.	758	— of Wettingen —	v.	684
Breteuil, manufactures of —	iv.	368	— of Bellano —	v.	893
Bretosbina, palace at —	vi.	621	— of Pont Alta —	v.	905
Breton, Cape —	xii.	162. 281	— of St. Martin's —	v.	910
—, British right to —	xii.	282. 671	— over the Adda —	v.	912
— island, Lahontan's descrip-			— on the Via Mala —	v.	944
tion —	xiii.	346	— of Reichenau —	v.	947. 964
Brevedent, Father de	xv.	62. 70. 76	— of Prague —	vi.	140
Breviarium Nidarosense —	i.	676	— from Stockholm to Drot-		
Brevity of the Spaniards —	v.	502	tingholm —	vi.	444
Brewing in Tire-iy —	iii.	660	— of pontoons at Petersburg	vi.	664

INDEX.

[59]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bridges, plan of one, of a single arch across the Neva	vi.	665	Bristol bridges	ii.	245
in the gardens of Tzariskoe- Zelo	vi.	697	churches	ii.	ibid.
at Dorpt	vi.	711	buildings	ii.	246
floating, of Riga	vi.	713	inhabitants	ii.	ibid.
in Japan	vii.	768	hot-wells	ii.	247
in Jedo	vii.	800	Bristol Channel, Whiston's directions for ships in it	ii.	763
of Seringapatam	viii.	597	Bristol, New, Pennsylvania	xii. 382. xiii.	447. 733
over the Kapini	viii.	710	Britain formerly a peninsula	ii.	783
of Isfahan	ix.	25. 191	tables and value of goods imported from Russia by	vi.	905
of Ferhabad	ix.	53	ditto exported to Russia by (see England, &c.)	vi.	906
over the Tabadi	ix.	152	Britain, New, Tasman on	xi.	447
in Tonquin	ix.	715	on colonizing	xi.	456
of Morat Pasha	x.	543	Dampier's descrip- tion of	xi.	493
of Gefer Hadid	x.	544	British ambassadors	vi.	498
mountain, in Mexico	xiii.	795	British museum	ii.	512
natural, in the Cordilleras	xiv.	52	British trade to Persia	ix.	209
singular South American	xiv.	215	Britto, Francis de, his adventures with the Virgin Mary	xvi.	151
South American	xiv.	415. 529	Briton Ferry	ii.	592
over the Lake Titicaca	xiv.	632	Britons, character of them	vi.	77
of the Receif, Brazil	xiv.	710	Britto Falcon, Roch de, anecdotes of him	xvi.	725
over the Shelliff	xv.	529	Briude, vineyards of	iv.	455
high-arched, of Touy	xvi.	191	Brius river, gold of it	vii.	142
of bamboos over the Black river, Senegal	xvi.	903	Brive, country round	iv.	91
Bridge-town, Barbadoes	xii.	295	town	iv.	92
Bridge ward	ii.	55	manufactures	iv.	370
without	ii.	69	vineyards	iv.	442
Bridgewater town	ii.	260	cattle	iv.	474
Bridgewater's, Duke of, canal	ii.	317. 369	Brixton, Isle of Wight	ii.	675
Bridles of the Moors	xv.	772	Broadalbin	ii.	171
Bridport town	ii.	294	Broadford, second-fight at	iii.	677
Brie district	iv.	189	Broad-street ward	ii.	51
Brientz lake	v.	765. 875	Broad-Way, New York	xiii.	736
Brierton's account of Elisabeth's Isle, Virginia	xiii.	19	Brockman the actor	vi.	90
Brigadiers, naval, of Spain	v.	453	Brodick castle	iii.	645
Bright Pool	ii.	387	Brodie castle	iii.	258
Brigstock, Mr., anecdotes of him	xii.	340	Broekhusen, John	xiv.	811. 814
Brids-bed of the Western Isles	iii.	613	Broghio, Count de	iv.	127
Briis-mbawl, basaltic columns of	iii.	319	Broken bay, New South Wales	xi.	927
Brille taken by the Prince of Orange	i.	135	Broken islands	ix.	572
Briluega cloth manufacture	v.	334	Brokers of London	ii.	101
Brimstone in Iceland	i.	691. 747	of Hamburg	vi.	215
different colours of	i.	ibid.	observations on foreign	x.	78
Brindley, Mr.	ii.	317. 369	of Persia	ix.	206
Brink, Colonel	xiv.	857	at the Cape	xvi.	69
Briolo, Signore	iv.	238	of Benin	xiv.	522
Brion of Ila	iii.	652	in the slave-trade of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	586
Brion's island, Cartier's discovery	xii.	633. 664	Bronitza village	vi.	648
Brisas winds	xiv.	360. 391	route to Novogorod from	vi.	653
in the South Sea	xiv.	658	Bronze, artists in, at Stockholm	vi.	422
Bristol, ancient names of	ii.	28	statue of Peter the Great	vi.	666
trade	ii.	ibid.	Brook village	ii.	674
Hungroad	ii.	ibid.	Brooks of the Cordilleras	xiv.	50
Kingroad	ii.	ibid.	of Chili	xiv.	65
manufactures	ii.	29			
city	ii.	245			
castle	ii.	ibid.			
history	ii.	ibid.			

[H 2],

Broom,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Broom, culture of, in France	iv.	483	Brunius, M., account of	i.	291
Broom bay, herring fishery of	iii.	336	Brunnen village	v.	731
Broomholme	iii.	210	——, revolution of (<i>note</i>)	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Brora water	iii.	85	Brunswick city	vi.	227
—— river	iii.	155	——, trade of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Brosses', President de, introductory observations on Australasia	xi.	421	——, house of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Brostadt	i.	270	Brunswick, New, America	xiii.	450. 573. 734
Brotche, a curious ancient	iii.	46. 369	Brunswick, Duke of	vi.	227. 285
Brotherhoods in Havannah	xiii.	764	Bruny island	iii.	454
—— in Vera Cruz	xiii.	853	Bruny island, Perron's adventures on	xi.	849. 889
Brothie river	iii.	421	Brussels, description of	i.	133
Broths of the Laplanders	i.	398	——, called the noble	i. 133. vi.	288
Broto valley	iv.	719	Brufter, Captain	xiii.	125
Brough, Roman station at	ii.	402	Bruus Kopper, the bird	i.	424
Broullony, Pere	iv.	221	Bruyn's description of the camelion	xvi.	441
Brouffonet, M. de	iv.	141	Bruyns, Jan, anecdotes of	xvi.	59
Brown, Captain	xii.	178	Brye, Theodore and John de, on Chili	xiv.	42. 82
Brown, General, anecdote of	vi.	130. 712	——, on Juan Fernandez	xiv.	91
Brown, W., account of	i.	504	Bryer island, Scilly	ii.	748
Browne Willis's Mitred Abbies	ii.	305	Brydone's account of Etna (<i>note</i>)	v.	63
Brown's Journey to Dar-Fur	xv.	108	——, Spallanzani's observations on	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— epitaph on Dr. Shaw	xv.	500	—— account of the crater of Etna	v.	78. 82
—— journeys in the interior of Africa	xvi.	827	—— on the Strombolese	v.	253
Brownie of Skie	iii.	330	Buachal-ety mountain	iii.	102
—— in Bernera	iii.	681	Buache island	xi.	821. 822
—— in Shetland	iii.	699. 788	Bubastic branch of the Nile	xv.	177. 398
Brownists, their settlement in America	xii.	248. 250	Bubastus, the ancient	xv.	181. 398
Brownlow, Mr., of Lurgan	iii.	824	Bubastus the Egyptian Diana	xv.	350
Brownrigg's, Dr., account of antiquities near Kewick	iii.	192	Bubierca village	v.	547
Brown's account of Herrn-Grundt copper-mine	ii.	277	Bubul oxen	vii.	335
—— directions for ships in the English Channel	ii.	763	Buccaneers, West Indian	xii.	437
Browny sacrifices to	iii.	610	Buchanan mansion	iii.	249
Broye river	v.	827	Buchanan, Dr., anecdotes of him	ix.	473. 475. 569
Bruce, Marjery, her story	iii.	246	Buchanan's account of Dyfart	iii.	452
Bruce, Robert	iii.	222	—— on the tides in Pentland-Firth	iii.	803
Bruce, Sir William, the architect	iii.	36	—— on Caithness	iii.	805
Bruce's description of Alexey Petrovitch	vi.	732. 736	BUCHANAN's journey through Mysore, Canara, and Malabar	viii.	573
Bruce's, Robert, residence at Rachlin isle	iii.	883	Buchanefs mansion	iii.	64
Bruchfal town	vi.	4	Bucharia, description of (<i>note</i>)	vii.	452
Bruchuspisi, insect of North America	xiii.	433. 505	——, its trade to Pekin	vii.	453
Brudenell family	ii.	185	——, Jenkinson's voyages and travels to	ix.	386
Brue, M. de la	xvi.	599. 607	Bucharians, Russian trade with	vi.	883
Bruer cataraet	iii.	389	Buckegberg, bailliage	v.	713
Brugden, the marine monster	i.	433	Bucket for descent in the Sahlberg mine	vi.	454
Bruis fort, Brazil	xiv.	834	Buckingham town	ii. 188. ii.	340
Brulos lake	xv.	175. 401	—— trade	ii.	341
Brulots of Canada	xiii.	356	—— church	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Brum, General Henry	xiv.	93. 125	Buckingham, Henry Duke of	iii.	3
Brun, Chevalier	iv.	235	Buckingham house	ii.	83
Brune's, General, entry into Morat (<i>note</i>)	v.	828	Buckinghamshire county	ii.	9
Brunitz village	vii.	274	—— paper	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Buckinghamshire's, Earl of, account of the revolution in Russia (<i>note</i>)	vi.	777

INDEX.

[61]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Buckinghamshire's, Earl of, account of the conspiracy of Mirovitch (<i>note</i>)	i.	788	Buildings in London	ii.	48
Buckly's, Sir Richard, letter on the Giant's Caulfeway	iii.	893	—, Pictish	iii.	147
Buckwheat of America	xiii.	487	—, agricultural, in France	iv.	529
Bucos', M., cabinet	iv.	19	—, ship, in Spain	v.	456
Budgeroon islands	xi.	245. 285	—, in Japan	vii.	771
Budjak Tartars	vii.	506	—, in Jedo	vii.	800
Bud's temples in Japan	vii.	775	—, of Ispahan	ix.	23
Buddo worship in Japan	vii.	750	—, of Ferhabad	ix.	53
—, history of him	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, of Casbin	ix.	73
—, doctrines of	vii.	751	—, of Ardabil	ix.	84
Budsen province	vii.	666	—, style in Persia	ix.	187
Buen Retiro, Bourgoanne's account of it	v.	376	—, of Shiraz	ix.	192. 241
Buenos Ayres, journey to Valparaiso from	xiv.	23	—, of Meshed	ix.	195
— government	xiv.	642	—, public, of Philadelphia	xiii.	388
— city	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, in America	ix.	437
Bueran signal-station	xiv.	434. 528	—, of New York	ix.	456
Buet mountain	iv.	707	—, of Albany	ix.	584
Buffaloe-carts of Batavia	xi.	196	—, public, of Quebec	xiii.	635
Buffaloe-coats	xi.	50	—, —, in Lima	xiv.	569
Buffalo islands	viii.	418	—, —, in Guamanga	xiv.	612
Buffalora canal	iv.	240	—, —, in Buenos Ayres	xiv.	642
Buffaloes at Aranjuez	v.	557	—, —, in Santiago	xiv.	677
— in Prussia	vi.	181	—, —, in Coquimbo	xiv.	682
— of Bangalore	viii.	630	—, of Dar-Fur	xv.	150
—, their antipathy to red or scarlet	ix.	445	Builth town	ii.	603
— of Siam	ix.	621	Buiffons, glacier of	iv.	677
— of Tonquin	ix.	718	Buitenzorg	xi.	165
— of Arracan	ix.	760	Bujalanca town	v.	562
— of Arabia	x.	179	Bujaw village	x.	651
— of Savu island	xi.	561	Bukareilly, Don Antonio	xiii.	787
—, Thunberg's escape from a furious one	xvi.	30. 34	Bukharia, Great, described	ix.	371
—, mode of hunting	xvi.	37. 104	—, history of its Khans	ix.	380
— of Guinea	xvi.	436	— Proper, described	ix.	373
—, anecdotes of them	xvi.	512	Bukhars described	ix.	378
— of Loango, anecdotes of them	xvi.	558	—, their dress	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
Buffon's Histoire Naturelle	i.	524	—, religion	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
— Epoques de la Nature (<i>note</i>)	i.	642	Bulac harbour	xv. 63. 110.	187
— account of the northern nations	i.	771	Bulacan province	xi.	77
—, of the population of France	iv.	317	Bulfinch of the Cape	xvi.	97
—, of the bouquetin	v.	800	Bulfinger, Professor	vi.	821
—, of the bearded vulture	v.	872	Bulgados shells of Conception, Chili	xiv.	676
Bugia, see Boujeiah.			Bulgaria, Bell's journey through	vii.	507
Bugid, the cemi	xii.	88	Bulgarians, described by Rubruquis	vii.	45. 48
Bugle inn at Newport	ii.	709	Bulgosa village	x.	41
Bugs of the Bermudas	xiii.	174	—, coffee-trees at	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of North-America	xiii.	506	Bulhous, Antonio de	xiv.	757
—, means of destroying them	xiii.	507	Bull of the Crusade	v.	423
— cannot live in Chili	xiv.	35	Bull, Colonel	xii.	447. 464
— of Suez	xv.	297	Bull-dog, the English	ii.	156
Buhuitihus of the West Indies	xii.	84	Bulle, insurrectionary meetings at	v.	839
Bui, cast, manners and customs	viii.	648	Bullers of Buchan	iii.	64
Building, mode of, in Barbary	xv.	644	Buller's, Colonel, attack on St. Domingo	xii.	312
—, —, in Morocco	xv.	710. 767	Bullestaet, M.	xiv. 746. 801.	837
			Bull-feasts in Lima	xiv.	576
			Bull-fights at Valladolid	v.	314
			—, in Spain	v.	532
			—, observations on	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
			—, picadores described	v.	533
			— chulos	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— banderilleros	v.	534
			Bull-fights,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Bull-fights, matador —	v.	535	Burgundy cattle —	iv.	480
—, their impolicy and cruelty v.		537	Burgus promontory —	iii.	135
Bullfrogs of North-America xiii.		557	Burial laws of Florence —	iv.	273
Bullocks of Bangalore —	viii.	630	Burial-places of the Persees viii.		320
Bulls of the court of Rome v.		403	—, Turkish, near Smyrna x.		651
Bulls of Iceland —	i.	749	— of Vourla —	x.	653
Bull's head, the omen of —	iii.	468	— of Ephesus —	x.	657
Bulmer's, Mr., discovery of gold			— in Otaheite —	xi.	514-588
in Scotland —	iii.	544	— in Tongataboo —	xi.	683
Bulstrode park —	ii.	185	— in Owhyhee —	xi.	700
Buluane castle, Morocco —	xv.	799	— of Congo —	xvi.	301
Buna of Tunchim —	ix.	826	Burials in Lapland —	i.	457
Bunds-president of the League of			— at sea —	i.	509
God's house —	v.	950	— in the Scilly isles —	ii.	755
Bunefima island, its discovery vii.		660	— among the Tartars —	vii.	34
Bungo, province of Japan vii. 666. viii.		514	— of the Chinese —	vii.	190
Bungu village, Congo —	xvi.	280	— in Ceylon —	vii.	194
Bunivochil of Skie —	iii.	625	— of the Koreans —	vii.	534
Bunny church —	ii.	450	—, ceremonies among the Ba-		
Bunratty castle —	iii.	831	nians —	viii.	545
Buntin's, Arthur, Esq. estate iii.		826	— among the Persees —	viii.	571
Buol, M. —	v.	947	— of the Persians —	ix.	253
Buonaparte Archipelago —	xi.	801	— at St. Thomas's —	ix.	397
Buona Vista, Cape —	xii.	629	— among the Birmans —	ix.	497
Buorre-Gadze —	i.	463	— of the Siamese —	ix.	589
Buoy Bells —	ii.	762	—, Tonquinese —	ix.	697
Buratsky, people described vii.		346	— of the Chova of Tonquin ix.	700-730	
—, a Shaman —	vii.	348	— in Arracan —	ix.	761
—, cookery —	vii.	353	— at Laos —	ix.	765
Buraty, Bell's description of them vii.		346	— in Borneo —	xi.	110
Burdett, Mr., of Derby —	ii.	465	— at Carthage —	xiv.	337
Burdock of Canada —	xiii.	612	— at Quito —	xiv.	452
Burga Khan, history —	ix.	335	— of the Indians in Quito xiv.		518
Burgara harbour —	viii.	371	— of the Abyssinians —	xv.	99
Burga Soltan —	ix.	339	— of the Moors xv. 434-456. 653. 669.		777
Burg-coul —	iii.	284	— in Angola —	xvi.	299
Burgerford bay —	i.	776	— of the Gagas —	xvi.	327
Burgeffes of Hamburg —	vi.	216	— of the Negroes on the Gold		
Burghausen —	vi.	58	Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	430
Burghers of Soleure —	v.	713	— in Benin —	xvi.	528
—, ancient and new v.		715	— on the Grain Coast, Guinea xvi.		542
— of Neuchatel —	v.	814	— of the Canarians —	xvi.	821
— of Vallengin —	v.	821	— of the Mandingoes —	xvi.	877
— of Friburg —	v.	836	Burjasot village —	v.	609
— of Bern —	v.	852	Burke, Mr., on the power of the		
— of Thun —	v.	879	King of England (note) —	iv.	427
— of Geneva —	v.	889	—, his speech on the		
— of Brussels —	vi.	289	Marquis of Rockingham ii.		569
— of Ruffia —	vi.	818	Burlington on the Delaware xiii.	447-572	
Burgherhip, state and privilege in			Burlington, Lord, anecdote of ii.		174
Switzerland —	v.	662. 696	Burlington Quay town —	iii.	9
Burgomasters of Coire —	v.	949	BurLOW, Captain —	xii.	180
— of Hamburg —	vi.	217	BURNABY'S travels in North		
—, anecdote of one at			America —	xiii.	701
Cologne —	vi.	273	Burnet on the legend of St. Lucius v.		952
Burgos city, Bourgoanne's de-			Burnet, Bishop, Hamilton's obser-		
scription of —	v.	311	vations on him —	viii.	260
—, Colon's reception at xii.		95	Burnet, Governor, of New York xiii.		459
Burgundy wine —	iv.	51	Burney, Dr. —	iv.	167
— province, soil of —	iv.	508	Burney, Mr., his voyage with Cap-		
—, vineyards of —	iv.	453	tain Cook —	xi.	653
			Burning		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Burning island —	xi. 448.	476. 492. 495	Bute isle, climate —	iii.	252
Burnoose drefs in Barbary	xv.	657	— government —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Burnswork camps —	iii.	216	— lochs —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Burnt-pillar at Constantinople	vii. 511. x.	725	— castle —	iii.	258
Buro island —	viii.	458	—, Martin's account	iii.	642
Burourou bird —	xv.	629	Butenheim, Henry Von —	vii.	758
Burray isle —	iii.	696. 780	Bute's haven Newfoundland	xii.	671
Burrens, Roman station at —	iii.	216	Buti, Father, anecdotes of	xvi.	314
Burro shells of conception, Chili	xiv.	675	Butler, Captain, of Bermudas	xii. 266. xiii.	161
BURROUGH'S, Stephen, voyage of			—, his government of		
discovery towards the river Ob	i.	51	the Bermudas —	xiii.	194
Burrowstone town —	iii.	117	Butler's, Dr., mode of distilling		
Burton, inhospitality at —	ii.	550	fresh water from the sea —	i.	585
Burton-on-the-Hill —	ii.	203	Butler's Hudibras —	iii.	399
Burton, Mr., of Carlisle —	iii.	203	Buts, religious sect of Carwar	viii.	361
Bur-Torr —	ii.	398	Butter from rein-deer's milk	i.	396
Buru island described —	xi.	373	—, the Icelandic —	i.	656
Burying-places in Pekin —	vii.	395	— trade of Waterford —	iii.	855
—, Egyptian —	x.	14	— of Barbary —	xv.	453
— in Philadelphia —	xiii.	390	— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	9. 17
—, Moorish —	xv. 436. 456. 653.	777	— of the Hottentots —	xvi.	35. 53
Busching on the revenue of Bavaria	vi.	37	Butterfield's, Mr., collection of		
— of Saltzburg —	vi.	47	loadstones —	iv.	26
—, his geography, observations			Butterflies of Japan —	vii.	704
on —	vi.	202	— of Siam —	ix.	631
— on the population of Mos-			— of Barbary —	xv.	632
cow —	vi.	580	Butterhill mountain —	xiii.	577
—, his account of Catharine I.			Butterlin, General —	vi.	729
(note) —	vi.	725	Buttermilk of Morocco —	xv.	453
— of Alexey Pe-			Butter-tree of Africa described	xvi.	846. 855
trovitch —	vi.	735	Butter-week, Russian —	i.	22
— of the interview of			Buttington, Mr., his numerous pro-		
Peter III. with Ivan —	vi.	785	geny —	xiii.	504
Busdera plains —	xv.	571	Buttons, Icelanders fond of —	i.	751
Bush, Chapel of the —	x.	393	Button's voyage to Hudson's bay	xii.	274
Bush river —	iii.	887	Butts, Mr., his voyage to Newfound-		
Bush tavern Bristol —	ii.	247	land —	xii.	162
Bushreens described by Mungo Park	xvi.	867. 894	Butuan island described —	xi.	348
Busk, Sir Wadsworth —	ii.	794	Butuan, King of, description of him	xi.	331. 348
Buskins of the Hottentots —	xvi.	79	Buvadak, the bird —	i.	425
Busses, Scotch —	iii.	334	Buxton diamonds —	ii.	481
— of the Shetland isles —	iii.	697	— mines —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Dutch fishing —	xiii.	231	Buxton Wells —	ii. 153. 408.	475
Busletz Sato, religious order in			Buyers and sellers in India, their		
Japan —	vii.	748	singular methods —	viii.	240
Busfiora, see Bassora.			Buyuckterey village —	vii.	510
Bustan town —	ix.	308	Buzabad town —	ix.	40
Bustard bay —	xi.	546	Buzabbatt, the stello or taran	vii.	299
Bustards of Afrachan —	vii.	284	Buzara, the ancient —	xv.	543
Busti river —	i.	272	Buzo cape —	x.	601
Butan, or Great Tibet, description of	vii.	546	Buzome, Father —	ix.	798. 802
— climate and soil —	vii.	547	Buzzuga Khan, history of	ix.	342
— trade —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Bwlch mountain —	ii.	586
— religion —	vii.	548	Bwazeese, Sultan —	xv.	553
— history —	vii. <i>ibid.</i> 594.	596	Byajos, their manners and customs	xi.	110
Butchers, degraded in Canaria	xvi.	820	Byblus, the ancient —	x.	321. 478
Butcher's island —	viii.	349	—, Pococke's description	x.	483
Butchers' shops in London	ii.	572	Bygdo village —	i.	271
Bute, Earl of —	iii.	252	Byka river —	i.	324
Bute isle —	iii.	251	By-law, on the meaning of the word		
—, produce of —	iii.	252	(note) —	i.	659
			Byrd,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Byrd, Colonel —	xiii.	709	Cabinets, Adanfon's natural, on the		
Byron, Cape —	xi.	546	Gambia —	xvi.	635
Byrfa of Carthage —	xv.	563	Caboceros of Guinea —	xvi. 387.	392. 405
Bywell village —	iii.	495	Cabollos of Brazil —	xvi.	204
C.					
Caanan of Hispaniola —	xii.	80	Cabot, Sebastian, his instructions		
Cabacors, English fort at —	xvi.	359	for the voyage to Cathay —	i.	1. 51
Cabagh village —	ix.	81	—, —, his voyage of		
Cabala, explanation of the mystery			discovery —	xii.	158. 164
of an Indian —	viii.	191	—, —, anecdotes of —	xiii.	4
—, mystery of the Jews —	x.	267	Cabot, John, his voyage of dif-		
Caballero, Don Joseph Antonio —	v.	358	covery —	xii.	158
Cabarras, M. —	v.	491	Cabral's discovery of America —	xvi.	677
Cabarries's bank of St. Charles at			Cabrillas mountains —	v.	597
Madrid —	v.	432	Cabriolets of Paris —	iv.	143
Cabarrus, Count de, —	v. 435.	631. 638	Cabyne island —	xi.	246. 285
Cabbages of the North —	iv.	48	Cacadu, Buchanan's account of —	viii.	733
—, culture of, in France —	iv.	485	Cacao of Campeachy —	xiii.	858
—, observations on —	iv.	486	— trees of Carthage —	xiv.	353
— of Mentz —	vi.	246	— of Guayaquil —	xiv.	403. 412
— of North America —	xiii.	538	Cacchiam city, church of —	ix.	799
— of Canada —	xiii.	641	—, state of Christianity		
— of the palm in Guinea —	xvi.	454	in —	ix.	826
Cabeça snake —	xiv.	379	Cacchian province —	ix.	796
Cabech, Mani —	xvi.	319	Cachapoal river —	xiv.	55
Cabelon, factory at —	viii.	392	Cachimay river —	xiv.	622
Cabinets of the King of Denmark —	i.	141	Cacho city, described —	ix.	659. 713
— of Mr. Macgowan —	iii.	469	Cacibagiagua cave —	xii.	80
— of the Duke of Northum-			Caçiques, West-Indian —	xii.	42
berland —	iii.	494	— of Chili —	xiv.	111
— of curiosities, &c. in Paris —	iv.	12	— of the Araucanos —	xiv. 196.	202. 206
— of natural history, projected			Cackerlack, see Cock-roach.		
unique —	v.	380	Cacongo, Merolla's account	xvi.	293. 329
— of Gefner at Zurich —	v.	671	—, Proyard's history —	xvi.	548
— of Abbé Herman —	v.	711	Cacongo, King of, his peculiar		
—, M. Sprunglis', of natural			customs —	xvi.	267. 583
history —	v.	870	Cacelat insect of Senegal —	xvi.	664
—, Rev. M. Wytttenbach's —	v.	873	Caçti trees described —	xiii.	807. 810
—, Sauffure's —	v.	886	Cacus's cave —	v.	755
—, De Luc's —	v.	887	Cadahalso, Don Juan, on the French		
— of Vienna —	vi.	98	stage —	v.	524
— of Count Molck —	vi.	299	Cada-hully village —	viii.	695
— of rarities at Copenhagen —	vi.	ibid.	Cadar tribe, manners and customs of —	viii.	730
— in Gottenburg —	vi.	382	Cadaftre of France, observations on,		
— of natural history, Stock-			(note) —	iv.	407
holm —	vi.	402. 408	Cad' Curubaru, cast, described —	viii.	706
— of models —	vi.	ibid.	Cader Idris mountain —	ii.	633
— private, of Stockholm —	vi.	422	Cad' Eriligaru people —	viii.	617
— of natural history at Drot-			Cadets at Copenhagen —	i.	769
tingholm —	vi.	441	—, academy of Land, in Den-		
—, mineralogical, of Upfal —	vi.	478	mark —	vi.	311
—, Thunberg's —	vi.	ibid.	—, naval —	vi.	313
—, Ziervogel's —	vi.	479	—, corps de, of Peterburgh —	vi.	834
— of pictures in the imperial			Cadi of Mocha —	x.	51
palace of Peterburgh —	vi.	677	Cadi of Taces —	x.	59
— of natural history in Pe-			Cadi of Tarudant, anecdotes of him —	xv.	719
terburgh —	vi.	824	Cadies of Egypt —	xv.	306
—, anatomical —	vi.	827	— of West Barbary —	xv.	425. 677
			— of Morocco —	xv.	756
			Cadiliskier of Egypt —	xv.	306
			Cadiz, navy department at —	v.	452
			—, commerce of —	v.	468
			Cadiz		

INDEX.

[65]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cadiz, road to —	v.	569	Cahuitahu bird —	xiv.	248
— city —	v.	582	Caie river —	x.	525
—, Carli's account —	xvi.	183	Cailac city —	vii.	51
—, new establishments at —	v.	570	—, route from, to the country		
— port —	v.	573	— of the Naymans —	vii.	56
— bay —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Caille, M. l'Abbé de la —	xiv.	257
—, commerce of —	v.	575	Caim city —	vii.	150
—, O'Reilly's government of —	v.	373	Caimacams of Egypt —	xv.	303
Cadlands —	ii.	306	Cain, place where he slew Abel	x.	373. 497
Cadmus mount —	x.	677	Caindu, province and city	vii.	142
Cadu-caray, mines near —	viii.	769	Cainunkyla —	i.	280
Cael city —	vii.	164	Caipha, Pococke's description	x.	448
Caen —	iv.	149	Caipha, bird of Siam —	ix.	624
—, cattle of —	iv.	478	Cairn-berg —	iii.	309
Caen, Du, Governor, (<i>note</i>) —	xi.	906	Cairn Lia, in Sutherland	iii.	84
Caen river, America —	xii.	672	Cairns in Banffshire —	iii.	68
Caeh Wood —	ii.	178	— in Arran —	iii.	262
Caerdiffe town —	ii.	590	— near Dupplin —	iii.	410
— castle —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in South-Vist —	iii.	602
Caerlaveroc castle —	iii.	219	— in the Isle of Skie —	iii.	623
—, list of barons summoned to the siege of —	iii.	541	— in the Isle of Arran —	iii.	644
Caerleon —	ii.	590	— in the Isle of Jura —	iii.	649
Caermarthen —	ii.	600	— in Ila —	iii.	652
Caern, Mr., anecdotes of —	ii.	542	— in Colonia —	iii.	653
Caernarvon town —	ii.	628	— in the Shetland Isles	iii.	698
— castle —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in the Orkneys —	iii.	756
Caerphilli castle —	ii.	589	Cairo, Grand, described by Benjamin of Tudela —	vii.	15
Caerwent, tessellated pavement at —	ii.	582	—, caravans from, to Suez —	x.	3
Cæsar at the battle of Pharfalia —	x.	744	—, Blount's description of —	x.	236
Cæsar's actions in Bizacium, Tunis —	xv.	579	—, Journal to Mount Sinai from —	x.	386
Cæsar's chapel in the Tower —	ii.	45	—, Pococke's description —	xv.	184. 272
Cæsarea in Cappadocia (<i>note</i>) —	x.	693	—, procession of the caravan to Mecca from —	xv.	382—386
Cæsarea, the ancient —	xv.	521	—, building of it —	xv.	803. 819
Cæsarea of Palestine —	x.	445. 451	—, horrible effects of famine in —	xvi.	718
Cæsarea Philippi —	x.	464	Cairnton port —	i.	779
Cæsarium of Alexandria —	xv.	166	— town —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cæuvres, Marquis de, account of —	v.	906. 923	Caitangee, Sultan of —	xi.	111
Cassa, Sir John Chardin's account of —	ix.	141. 162	—, audience of him —	xi.	119
Cassilas from Larribundar to Tatta —	viii.	304	Caithness described by Brand —	iii.	804
Castraria, Thunberg's travels in —	xvi.	1. 75	Caithness, Earls of —	iii.	805. 808
—, Santos' history —	xvi.	679	Caithness-shire —	iii.	85
Castrés described by Thunberg —	xvi.	37. 103. 107. 140	— agriculture —	iii.	89
— described by Santos —	xvi.	682. 691. 710	— silbery —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Casila, a Persian —	ix.	238. 275. 280	— women —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cagayan province —	xi.	77	— language —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cagnags of Lincoln —	iii.	6	—, Pope's account of —	iii.	147. 152
Caguete, Marquis de —	xii.	202	Caius Cæsar's sepulchre —	x.	519
Cahiers against monopoly —	iv.	331	Cajaphas's house —	x.	355
— of the French nobility —	iv.	423	Cajelle country —	xi.	230
— of the clergy —	iv.	424. 432	Cajput tree of Amboyna —	xi.	254
— on waste land (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	515	Cakes of the Arabs —	x.	155
Cahors town —	iv.	93	Calabaca mount —	xiii.	794. 844
—, manufactures of —	iv.	370	Calabalbes of America —	xiii.	487
— vineyards —	iv.	442	—, musical-instruments made of —	xvi.	245
— cattle —	iv.	474	— of Sor Island, Senegal —	xvi.	621
Cahouchou resin —	xiv.	227	— of Magdalen Island —	xvi.	625
Cahow bird of the Bermudas —	xiii.	173. 182	—, the largest tree known —	xvi.	640. 653
Caia of Egypt —	xv.	302			

VOL. XVII.

[1]

Calabashes

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Calabashes of Brazil —	xiv.	861	California, Sir Francis Drake's		
Calabria Ultra, Dolomieu's differ-			discovery of —	xii.	172
tation on the earthquakes in	v.	273—297	Calil-ullah-Khan —	viii.	77
—, situation of	v.	277	—, his stratagem at		
—, the Plain	v.	278	the battle of Fate-abad	viii.	80.99
—, its great fertility	v.	280	Caliphate, on the right to it	ix.	262
Calaf town —	iv.	106	Calix —	i.	273
—, cultivation round —	iv.	657	Callacia city —	vii.	125
Calaguala, plant of Quito	xiv.	532	Callah town, Algiers —	xv.	526
Calais, road from, to Boulogne	iv.	82. 146	Callao fort destroyed by an earth-		
Calama, the ancient —	xv.	553	quake —	xiv.	592
Calamari, see Carthagea.			—, voyage to Paita from	xiv.	645
Calamaria, convent near —	x.	623	Callafung town —	xi.	60
Calamba tree of Cochin-China	ix.	779	Calle, La, Algiers. —	xv.	542
Calamianes islands —	xi.	75	Calle di Panza, its singular feldspar	v.	54
Calamine in Mendip Hills —	ii.	253	Calle de la Reyna at Aranjuez	v.	557
— mines of Derbyshire	ii.	477	Callead city —	viii.	31
—, preparation of —	ii.	486	Callejones, Peru —	xiv.	563
—, Hungarian —	vi.	548	Callella town —	iv. 111. v.	622
— of Poland —	vi.	<i>ibid</i>	Callemone village —	x.	321
Calamni's congratulation to King			Callenborg palace —	vi.	341
Adolphus Frederic —	i.	683	Callias on Vulcano —	v.	154
Calandola, the great Gaga	xvi.	325	Callichorus, well of —	x.	757
Calang ordeal of the Calirés	xvi.	690	Callicut, William, of Virginia	xiii.	75
Calangola of Congo —	xvi.	230. 243	Callieres, governor of Montreal	xiii.	279
Calanter, masque of —	ix.	109. 111	Callipolis, the ancient —	x.	735
Calatayud town —	v.	547	Callirrhoe fountains —	x.	534
Calauwe island —	xi.	237	Callo plain —	xiv.	419
Calbary river, Guinea —	xvi.	507. 519	—, ancient palace in —	xiv.	547
Calcaylares jurisdiction —	xiv.	617	Calmar, union of —	vi.	336
Calcutta, Hamilton's description	viii.	410	Calmet on offering food to the dead	ix.	699
Caldé of Albreda on the Gambia	xvi.	636	Calms at sea —	xiv.	324
Caldecot castle —	ii.	582	— at the equator, dreadful ef-		
Caldecot's, Mr., government of			fects of —	xvi.	150
the Bermudas —	xiii.	183	— at sea dreadful —	xvi.	670
Calder river —	ii.	419	Calmuck ambassador to China	vii.	264
Calder castle —	iii.	75	— Tartars —	vii.	280
— woods —	iii.	76	—, their tents	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— church —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— horse markets	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Caldera bay, Porto Bello —	xiv.	363	— manners and customs	vii.	281
Calderoles, husbandry at —	iv.	662	—, description of them	vii.	331
Calderoni islands —	x.	597	— wars with China	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Calecut city —	viii.	373	Calmucks, King of, described	vii.	487
—, English factory at	viii.	377	Calongo province —	xvi.	332
—, weights, measures, and			Caloni port —	x.	635
coins at —	viii.	521	Calonne, M. —	iv.	140
Calecut, Samorin of —	viii.	369	Caloto bells, legend of them	xiv.	486
—, his dominions	viii.	373	Calow pasture —	ii.	397
—, his war with			Caloyers monks —	ix.	5
the Dutch —	viii.	376	— of St. Catherine's, Mount		
Calendar of Ruffia —	vi.	584	Sinai —	xv.	292
— of the Hindoos —	viii.	631. 660	Calberg, Swedish court at —	i.	330
Calf, golden, of Aaron —	x.	399	Calhot castle —	ii.	306
Caifield, Captain, his voyage with			Calthrop family —	ii.	334
Raleigh —	xii.	207	Calton hill —	iii.	32
Calf of Man —	ii.	798	Calvary mount —	x.	340
Calf-riding at the Cape —	xvi.	97	—, Pococke's description	x.	418
Caliana, Guiana —	xii.	288	Calvert's, Mr., settlement in Mary-		
Calicanfamba, Battel's adventures at	xvi.	324	land —	xii.	305
Calico painting-house at Beauvais	iv.	375	Calves of Wardhouse —	i.	518

INDEX.

[67]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Calves, monstrous, in Skie —	iii.	624	Camden's account of the Earl of		
— consumed annually in Paris	iv.	325	Shrewsbury —	ii.	371
Calvin, account of him, at Geneva	v.	883	— of snake-stones	ii.	405
—, his persecution of Servetus	v.	884	— of the tract called		
Calvin, Mils, of Penrith —	iii.	121	Lionefs —	ii.	783
Calvinism among the Grifons	v.	969	Camel river —	ii.	26
Calvinists of England —	ii.	142	Camel-drivers, observations on	ix.	293. 296
—, their abstinences in Germany	vi.	170	— of the desert of		
—, their dullness —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lybia (<i>note</i>) —	xv.	64
Calvo, Porto, Brazil —	xiv.	705. 821	Cameleons of Siam —	ix.	623
Caluma on the Ojibar —	xiv.	415	—, Cochinchinese sauce		
Calumet of the Five Nations	xiii.	268	made of them —	ix.	778
— of peace, of the Iroquese	xiii.	274. 371	— of Brazil —	xiv.	712
Calumet, Pierre à —	xiii.	675	— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	143
Calumnies against Sir W. Raleigh	xii.	213	— of Morocco —	xv.	708
Calura town, tank at —	viii.	656	— of Smyrna described	xvi.	441
Calydna, the ancient —	x.	637	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	442
Calzadilla, Doctor —	xii.	20	— of Senegal described	xvi.	658
Camaldeulense convent —	vi.	97	— of Sofala —	xvi.	694
Camana jurisdiction —	xiv.	620	Cameleopard described by Mungo		
Camandu city —	vii.	112	Park —	xvi.	848
Camanistigoyan fort —	xiii.	341	Camelon, ancient town —	iii.	464
Camara of Spain —	v.	399	Camelones of the Andes —	xiv.	416
Camarines province —	xi.	76	Camels finding ambergris	vii.	222
Camarones river, Guinea —	xvi.	507. 518	— of Persia described	ix.	35. 182
Cambaia, Fitch's description	ix.	408	— of Arabia —	x.	178. 185
Cambaceres peninsula —	xi.	884	— of Mahomet —	x.	395
Cambaietta city described —	ix.	408	—, anecdotes of them	xv.	65
Cambalu city, Marco Polo's descrip-			— of the Arabs —	xv.	136
tion of it (see Pekin) —	vii.	130. 135	— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	139
Cambamba, Battel's adventures there	xvi.	328	— of Egypt —	xv.	274
Cambay, Hamilton's description	viii.	314	— in the pilgrimage to Mecca	xv.	321
Camblets, French and English	iv.	638	— of Egypt —	xv.	338. 382
Cambodia, Hamilton's description	viii.	478	— of West Barbary —	xv.	407
Cambongo town —	xi.	34	— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	619
Camboya kingdom described	ix.	766	— of Morocco —	xv.	708. 781
Cambray, strong fortrefs of —	i.	131	Camel-sacrifice in Persia —	ix.	36. 83. 255
—, manufactures at —	iv.	145	Camel's flesh of Dar-Fur —	xv.	140
Cambridge city —	ii.	123	Camen Bolshay, the —	i.	58
—, history of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Camerarius, Professor —	v.	858
— university —	ii.	124	Cameron, Sir Ewen —	iii.	76
Cambridgeshire county —	ii.	12	—, life of —	iii.	159. 349
— climate —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Cameron of Lochiel —	iii.	98
— soil —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Camérons, king of, bird of Siam	ix.	626
— produce —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Camhoe village —	iii.	490
Cambrils town —	v.	614	Camidge, William —	iii.	10
Camburi province —	ix.	579	Camilla, Seniors, Mungo Park's		
Cambus, old —	iii.	25	anecdotes of her —	xvi.	910
Cambus-Kenneth abbey —	iii.	461	Camotes of Carthagera	xiv.	353
Camcha of Quito —	xiv.	518	Campa country described —	ix.	768
Camden's description of coal —	ii.	17	Campaigns of the Siamese	ix.	593
— of Halifax —	ii.	37	— Tonquinese	ix.	664. 753
— Britannia —	ii.	172	— in Canada —	xiii.	271
— account of Okey Hole	ii.	255	— against the Iroquese	xiii.	291
— of Glassenbury abbey	ii.	257	— of the Negroes of Fida	xvi.	505
— of King Arthur —	ii.	259	— of Benia —	xvi.	531
— of Portsmouth —	ii.	309	— of the Africans	xvi.	883
— of Banbury —	ii.	346	Campan valley —	iv.	121
— of Leicester —	ii.	361	Campana, Rio de la —	xiv.	61
— of Dunnington castle	ii.	369	Campanario mountain —	xiv.	435. 440

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Campbel castle — —	iii.	37	Camus's monument — —	iii.	420
Campbel family — —	iii.	364	Can, fruit of Cochin-China — —	ix.	776
Campbel, Mr., of Dunstaffage — —	iii.	352	Cana of Galilee — —	x.	364-457
Campbell cape — —	xi.	596	Canaan, Maundrell's account — —	x.	328
Campbell, Mr. Colin — —	ii.	178	—, Pococke's description — —	x.	406
Campbell, Mr., of Jura — —	iii.	278	Canada, on the French settlements in — —	xii.	376-393
Campbell, Mr., of St. Kilda — —	iii.	701	—, British attack on — —	xii.	396
Campbell, Captain, anecdotes of him — —	xi.	894	—, Sir Hovendon Walker's — —		
Campbell, Dr., Harris's collection by — —	ix.	168	—, and General Hill's expedition — —		
Campbeltown, Cantyre — —	iii.	78-268	—, against — —	xii.	416
Camp-cattle — —	iii.	408	—, navigation of the French to — —	xii.	645-655
Campeachy bay, logwood cutters at — —	xii.	323	—, Cartier's third voyage to — —	xii.	665
Campeachy, discovery of — —	xiv.	151	—, Lahontan's travels in — —	xiii.	254
Campeachy, San Francisco de — —	xiii.	858	—, description of — —	xiii.	337
Campel's, Huldric, account of the — —			—, list of the Indian nations in — —	xiii.	348
Grifons — —	v.	906	—, Kalm's journey from Al- — —		
— biography — —	v.	907	bany to — —	xiii.	588
— works in the — —			—, description of — —	xiii.	621
Ladin language — —	v.	984	Canadians, their reception of Cartier — —	xii.	651
Camphire tree of Japan — —	vii.	693	—, described by him — —	xii.	656-677
Camphor of India — —	ix.	425	—, Lahontan's description — —		
— of Borneo — —	xi.	354	of them — —	xiii.	368
Camphor-tree of the Cape — —	xvi.	70	Canalie della Martefana — —	v.	972
Campillo, borough — —	v.	597	Canals, the Basingstoke — —	ii.	316
Campion city, Polo's description — —	vii.	121	—, Duke of Bridgewater's — —	ii.	317
Campi Philipici — —	x.	229	—, advantages of — —	ii.	319
Campis on the alum of Vulcano — —	v.	254	—, continental — —	ii.	ibid.
Campo of Scio — —	x.	622	—, ancient — —	ii.	ibid.
Campo Bianca — —	v.	164	—, in France — —	ii.	320
—, description of its — —			—, in China — —	ii.	ibid.
pumices — —	v.	165	—, Staffordshire — —	ii.	369
—, analyzation of the — —			—, at Coventry — —	ii.	357
pumices — —	v.	171	—, from the Mersey to the Trent — —	ii.	370
— glasses — —	v.	184	—, from Leeds to Liverpool — —	ii.	434
Campo Dolcino — —	v.	939	—, from the Trent to the — —		
Campo Grande — —	v.	314	Witham — —	iii.	5
Campo Sancto — —	x.	356	—, from the Clyde to the Forth — —	iii.	115
Campomanes, Count de — —	v. 387-391.	631-638	—, the Glasgow — —	iii.	464
Campos canal — —	v.	316	—, from Newry to Loch Neagh — —	iii.	823
Camprat — —	iv.	106	—, Chantilly — —	iv.	84
Camps, Roman, on Mam-Torr — —	ii.	401	—, de Brien — —	iv.	95
—, at Comerie — —	iii.	406	—, of Languedoc — —	iv.	114
—, at Ardoch — —	iii.	408	—, of Picardy — —	iv.	144
—, in Scotland — —	iii.	433	—, of St. Omers — —	iv.	147
—, at Rennes — —	iv.	153	—, of Chaulais — —	iv.	207
—, of St. Roch — —	v.	588	—, grand, of Venice — —	iv.	253
—, of Drusus — —	v.	902	—, of Giudecca — —	iv.	254
—, in the park of Stockholm — —	vi.	445	—, for irrigation in Italy — —	iv.	564-566
—, of the Turks near Bender — —	vii.	504	—, in Catalonia — —	iv.	670
—, of the Great Mogul — —	viii.	28-196	—, of Castile — —	v.	313
—, arrange — —			—, of Campos — —	v.	316
ment and extent — —	viii.	199	—, of Spain — —	v.	395
—, of the Nabob of Sind — —	viii.	307	—, of Arragon — —	v.	551
—, of Jaafer Khan — —	ix.	265	—, Imperial — —	v.	ibid.
—, of the Usbeck Tartars — —	ix.	331-380	—, modern — —	v.	ibid.
—, of the Arabs in Barbary — —	xv.	655	—, Manzanares — —	v.	554
—, in Morocco — —	xv.	691	—, projected, of Cadiz — —	v.	572
Camstraddan — —	iii.	249	—, of Valencia — —	v.	604
Camtous Rivier — —	xvi.	102	—, of Trezzo — —	v.	972
Camul province and city — —	vii.	119	—, of the Adda — —	v.	ibid.

INDEX.

[69]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Canals of Holland	—	vi.	Cancer Nugax	—	i.
— at Fredericwerk	—	vi.	Cancers of the women in Lima	xiv.	581
— of Kiel	—	vi.	Canchalagua plant	xiv.	597
— of Steiknitz	—	vi.	Cancalon, bird of the Andes	xiv.	532
— of Carlsgaff	—	vi.	Candace, Queen	xv.	538
— of Stromsholm	—	vi.	Candahor, Bernier's history of	xv.	20
— of Vishnet-Voloshok	—	vi.	—, sieges of	viii.	127
— of Ladoga	—	vi.	Candahor, King of	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Quinsai	—	vii.	Candelaria, Paraguay Missions	xiv.	36. 38
—, royal, of Yun	—	vii.	Candia, voyage from Venice to	x.	640
—, natural, of the Thracian	—	vii.	— isle and city described	x. 275. xi.	274
Bosphorus	—	vii.	—, wine of	x.	402
— of Cashmere	—	viii.	—, Pococke's description	x.	276
— in China	—	viii.	— city, account of the siege	x.	594
— of Siam	—	ix.	— island, natural history	x.	611
— in Persia	—	ix.	— military	x.	617
— from the Nile to the Gulf	—	ix.	— ecclesiastical state	x.	619
of Arabia	—	x.	Candilaria town	x.	620
— of Samos	—	x.	Candish, Captain,	xi.	750
—, the Thracian	—	x.	Candish's voyage to Virginia	xiv.	124
— of Batavia	—	xi.	Candinous, situation of	xii.	571
— of Canopus	—	xi.	Candleberry-tree of Pennsylvania	i. 95. 121.	123
— of the Kings to the Red Sea	—	xv.	Candlesticks, Japanese	xiii.	438
— of Grand Cairo	—	xv.	Candles, price of, in Italy	iv.	651
— of Dathour	—	xv.	Candle-sticks, Japanese	vii.	796
— of Trajan at Suez	—	xv.	Candlewick ward	ii.	55
— of Egypt	—	xv.	Candnoes, see Candinous.	—	—
— at the Cape of Good Hope	—	xv.	Candy, Emperor of,	xi.	204
Cananore, Buchanan's description	—	xv.	—, his letter to the	—	—
Canar, Quito, palace of the Incas at	—	xv.	government of Batavia	xi.	213
—, history of it	—	xv.	Candy, Mr.	ii.	286
Canara, Hamilton's description	—	xv.	Cane, Grotta del	v.	34
—, manners and customs in	—	xv.	—, Breislak's description	v.	36
—, produce of	—	xv.	Canea city, Pococke's description	x.	598
—, Buchanan's travels through	—	xv.	Canelos, small-pox at	xiv.	262
—, Dévringas, Buchanan's de-	—	xv.	Canelos, los	xiv.	505
scription of them	—	xv.	Canes, game of	ix.	12
Canarejos Indians	—	xv.	— of the Philippines	xi.	35
Canaria island, Grand	—	xv.	— of Borneo	xi.	142
—, Betancour's at-	—	xv.	— found at sea, conjectures on	xii.	14
tack on	—	xv.	— of Quito	xiv.	420
—, etymology of	—	xv.	— of Brazil	xiv.	861
—, inhabitants of	—	xv.	— described by Rochon	xvi.	761
Canarians described by Glas	—	xv.	Canes, river of	xii.	65
—, inquiry concerning their	—	xv.	Canet, culture and irrigation at	iv.	669
origin	—	xv.	Canet de Mar	v.	621
Canarios of mount Atlas	—	xv.	Canete jurisdiction described	xiv.	608
Canary islands	—	xv.	Canfu port, described in the ninth	—	—
—, Peron's account	—	xv.	century	vii.	186
—, Colon's transactions	—	xv.	— city	vii.	<i>ibid.</i> 189. 202
at	—	xv.	Cang-hi, Emperor, his history	vii.	175
—, Adanfon's descrip-	—	xv.	Cangi, the	ii.	259
tion of them	—	xv.	Cangigou province	vii.	146
—, Glas's history of	—	xv.	Cangiu city	vii.	157
their discovery and conquest	—	xv.	Cango province	xvi.	332
Canary Company of London	—	ii.	Cangos of Japan	vii.	765
Canary wine, Adanfon's observations	—	ii.	Can islands	xv.	559
on	—	ii.	Caniba Indians	xiii.	345
Canas jurisdiction	—	ii.	Canigou mountain	v.	650
Cancalle bay	—	ii.	Caninoz	i.	56. 61
Cancer Boreas described	—	i.	Canja, ceremony in Tonquin	ix.	694. 746
— Ampulla	—	i.	Canna land	xvi.	93
			Cannada-street, St. Jago	xiv.	170
			Cannanore	—	—

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cannanore town, Hamilton's ac-			Canoes, birch-bark, of the Canadians	xiii.	269
count — — —	viii.	368	— of the Delaware —	xiii.	429
Cannar town, Quito — —	xiv.	426	—, Indian mode of making	xiii.	514
Cannay, isle of — — —	iii.	309. 662	— on the Hudson river	xiii.	578. 597
Cannel coal — — —	ii.	19	— used in Canada —	xiii.	608
—, etymology — — —	ii.	22	— of the Esquimaux	xiii.	676
Cannes — — —	iv.	230	— on the river Amazon	xiv.	224. 230
Cannelbey parish — —	iii.	153	— of Brazil —	xvi.	203
Cannete town — — —	v.	595	— of the Negroes of the Gold		
Canneto in Lipari — —	v.	164	Coast — — —	xvi.	391
Cannette, Marquis of —	xiv.	196	— of Senegal —	xvi.	620. 636
Cannibal bay, New Zealand	xi.	539. 577. 597. 637	— on the Niger at Sego	xvi.	843
Cannibals of Ceylon — —	vii.	183	Canoe-tree of America —	xiii.	442
— of the Andamans —	vii.	ibid.	Canonefles, college of —	i.	132
—, Muljan — — —	vii.	186	Canon-law of England —	ii.	127
— of Zuakin — — —	viii.	274	Canonization in Cochín-China	ix.	808
— of New Zealand	xi.	313. 538. 599. 648	Canonns, parish of —	ii.	175
—, obser-			— manfion — —	ii.	ibid.
— vations on — — —	xi.	691	Canonries of Mentz —	vi.	254
— of the Caribbees —	xiii.	60. 93	Canons of Saltzburg —	vi.	54
— of Brazil — — —	xiv.	876	— of Passau — —	vi.	59
— of Congo — — —	xvi.	230. 323	— of Germany — —	vi.	237
— of Guinea — — —	xvi.	544	Canopus canal, Alexandria	xv.	167. 170. 397
— of Eastern Ethiopia	xvi.	710	Cano's, Don Diego, voyage to		
— of Maniana — — —	xvi.	852	Congo — — —	xvi.	215
Canning, William — —	ii.	246	Canra, ancient city —	viii.	327
Cannobine convent — —	x.	488	Cant, Andrew, infcription on his		
Cannon, boring at Nantes	iv.	378	monument — — —	iii.	61
—, ancient, of Laffa	vii.	566	Canta mountain — —	xii.	80
— fabricated in the East be-			Canta jurisdiction, Peru —	xiv.	608
fore the West — — —	ix.	501	Cantaduanes island — —	xi.	76
—, an immense braf, from			Cantara, Egypt — —	xv.	63
Arracan — — —	ix.	546	Cantharides of Japan —	vii.	704
Cannon-foundry at Woolwich	ii.	254	Canthon, the ancient —	xv.	402
— in Spain — — —	v.	445	Canton, Schedel's voyage to	vii.	233
— of Seville — — —	v.	567	—, journey from, to Nan-gan-fu	vii.	239
— of Mr. Appelquist	vi.	434	—, European trade at	vii.	455
— at Oker defcribed	vi.	542	— province, Hamilton's de-		
Cannon-manufactory at Montcenis	iv.	207	scription — — —	viii.	484
Cannonby priory — —	iii.	209	— city — — —	viii.	491
Cannon-ftreet ward — —	ii.	55	—, ftatement of the Dutch		
—, London ftone in	ii.	ibid.	trade at — — —	xi.	208
Cann's office — — —	ii.	640	Cantons of Switzerland —	v.	642
Cano town — — —	xii.	395	— of Schaffhaufen —	v.	ibid.
Canobine convent — —	x.	378	— of Appenzel — —	v.	649
Canock-wood — — —	ii.	22	— of Glarus — — —	v.	654
Canoeros of Carthagera —	xiv.	336	— of Zuric — — —	v.	662
Canoes of Greenland — —	i.	790	— of Soleure — — —	v.	712
—, ancient — — —	iii.	218	— of Zug — — —	v.	721
— of the Tongufians	vii.	423	— of Lucera — — —	v.	722
— of Cave's ifle — —	xi.	487	— of Uri — — —	v.	734
— of the Society ifles	xi.	530	— of Schweitz — —	v.	ibid.
— of the New Zealanders	xi.	542	— of Friburg — —	v.	837
— in New South-Wales	xi.	546	— of Bern — — —	v.	848
— of the Friendly ifles	xi.	593. 695	—, alliances of the Grifons with		
war, of Otaheite — —	xi.	608	the Swifts — — —	v.	974
— of the Watteeo ifland	xi.	652	Cantons of Canada — —	xiii.	260
— of the Weft-Indians	xii.	34	Cantrill's account of the Virginian		
— of Guanaia — — —	xii.	126	colony — — —	xiii.	120
— of Jamaica — — —	xii.	145	Cantyre, peninfula of —	iii.	254
— of the Virginians	xii.	227. 567	Canzler on the Swedifh navy	vi.	380

INDEX.

[71]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Canalis of Japan	vii.	728	Capitation-tax, Milanese	iv.	630
Canute, anecdote of	ii.	303	— of Bologna	iv.	632
Capala-durga, fort of	viii.	594	— of Tuscany	iv.	633
Capawucke, New England	xiii.	219	— of Parma	iv.	634
Capa y d'espada	xiii.	372	— of the Turks	xv.	115
Capelan ruby mine	viii.	250	Capitulation of Milan	v.	975
Caperculze, description of the	iii.	373	— of Fort Serinham,		
Capernaum, Pococke's description	x.	461	Brazil	xiv.	797
Capers, culture of, in Provence	iv.	506	Caplan, Fitch's description of	ix.	421
—, species of Virginian	xiii.	30	Capon-viceroys of Tonquin	ix.	683. 690
Capes, Good Fortune	i.	52	Capot-tree of Guinea, its immense		
— St. Bernard	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	size	xvi.	457
— St. John	i.	54	Capoudia, Tunis, ruins at	xv.	583
— Grace	i.	65	Capoul island	xi.	75
— Nassau	i.	83	Cappel, battle of	v.	721
— Troost	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, country from Flensburg to	vi.	343
— St. Lawrence	i.	84	— town	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— Dispute	i.	86	Capra, De, on farms	iv.	554
— Cross	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Capraia island	x.	765
— of Idols	i.	88	Capralis's discovery of Brazil	xiv.	703
— Desire	i.	96	Capre, Grotta delle, on Etna	v.	70
— of the Isles	i.	113	Capriata, Signore	iv.	237
— Fleffingen	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Capricorn, Cape	xi.	546
— Troost	i.	114	Caps of the Laplanders	i.	383
— Nassau	i.	115	—, hunting	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— Cant	i.	118	—, woollen, of Orleans	iv.	368
— of Good Hope, passage to			— of the Persian women	ix.	202
India by	i.	128	— of the Arabs	x.	156
— of Good Hope, Sir T. Roe's			— of the Hottentot women	xvi.	28. 140
description	viii.	2	Capla, ancient city	xv.	591
—, account of			Capicum of America	xiii.	401
the first Europeans at	viii.	263	Captain, anecdote of one	ii.	791
— of Good Hope	xi.	565	Captains of Fida, Guinea	xvi.	487
—, Thunberg's			Captains-general, naval, of Spain	v.	453
account	xvi.	1—147. 155. 209	Captain-generalship of Spain	v.	441
— Britain	i.	130	Captainships of Brazil	xiv.	704
— Heckla	i.	738	Captives, Christian, in Morocco	xv. 480. 482.	487
— Clear	i.	736	—, English, in Morocco	xv.	758
— Barfleuer	i.	803	Capuchin mission to Tibet, history		
— Mabo	xi.	480	of it	vii.	599
— Solomafwer	xi.	484	Capuchins of Benbecula	iii.	601
— St. George	xi.	488	— of Saltzburg	vi.	51
— Orford	xi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in Teflis	ix.	152
— King William's	xi.	493	— in Congo	xvi. 170. 232.	295
— Horn	xi.	502	— in Congo and Loango	xvi.	562
— Coast Castle, Guinea	xvi.	359	Capuri river	xii.	207
— Lopo Gonsalvez, Guinea	xvi.	507. 512	Caqueta river	xiv. 231. 237. 497.	499
— Monte	xvi.	538	Cara isle	iii.	272
— Mesurada	xvi.	539	Carabaya jurisdiction	xiv.	618
— Palmas	xvi.	544	Carabez	xv.	401
— Lahoe	xvi.	545	Carabournou mountains	x.	652
Cape-town described	xi.	150	Caraburu signal-station	xiv.	430
Capbar at Jerusalem	x.	339	Caracaracoli of the West Indies	xii.	82
Capbars	x.	306	Caracarum, palace of Mangu Khan		
Capicules of Damascus	x.	504	at	vii.	71
Capinda, Merolla's adventures at	xvi. 269. 271.	293	—, description of the city	vii.	75
Capiro Monte	xiv.	363	—, Marco Polo's account		
Capitaineries in France	iv.	417	of it	vii.	121
Capital, on the taxation of	iv.	413	Caracas bay, Peru	xiv.	275
—, on investing, in agriculture	iv.	440	Cara-Cathay	vii.	43. 51
Capitana, the Turkish ship	x.	729	Caraccas, Spanish trade to	v.	471
Capitation tax of Piedmont	iv.	627	Cara-cherks	ix.	142
			Caracol,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Caracol, Peru	xiv.	282. 405. 414	Caravanferas in Ispahan	ix.	23. 189
Caracofmos, the Tartar drink	vii.	31	of Shiraz	ix.	241
Caraffa, Cairo	xv.	192	at Tarshish	ix.	299
Carage of the Maronites	x.	292	Caravaro bay	xii.	130
Caraguol, Balbi's account of	ix.	396	Caraw village	x.	517
Carah river	i.	66	Caray isle	iii.	648
Carahissar the ancient Prymnesia	x.	685	Carazan, province and city, Marco Polo's description	vii.	143
Caraian province, Marco Polo's account	vii.	142	serpents	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Caraigcennin castle	ii.	601	Carberry-hill, battle of	iii.	28
Carajefu town	x.	674	Carbonates	v.	41
Caramania, the ancient	ix.	172	Carbuncle mountain, Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	58
Caramaran river	vii.	140. 148	Carcaoux of Canada	xiii.	287
Caramout plain	x.	545	Carcajon of North America	xii.	366
Carangas province	xiv.	627	Carcanoffi province, Madagascar	xvi.	744
silver	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>	French settlement in	xvi.	748
Carasons, Polo's description of them	vii.	112	Carcafa, Phipps's vessel the	i.	541
Carastel village	xv.	518	Carcaffone	iv.	119
Caravaca, miracle of the cross at	xvi.	189	Carcaffonne, manufactures at	iv.	373
Caravajal, Alonzo Sanchez de	xiii.	108. 110	Carchica Bey	ix.	86
Carvalho, Father	ix.	798	his victory over the Turks	ix.	89
Caravals, Colon's, for discovery	xii.	25	Carcula town, Buchanan's description	viii.	751
Caravans, the Lapland	i.	257	Cardamom of Guinea	xvi.	461
from Russia to China	vii.	457	Cardandan province	vii.	144
of Lassa, their route	vii.	552	manners and customs	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
of Kabul	vii.	581	in	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
from Cashmere to Cataja	viii.	221	Cardan's well	iii.	445
in Persia	ix.	204	Cardel principality	ix.	125
to Shiraz	ix.	238	Cardenash, the Moorish ambassador	xv.	446
mode of travelling with the Persian	ix.	275	Cardigan castle	ii.	604
Birman	ix.	466	bay	ii.	605. 629
from Cairo to Suez	x.	3	Cardike connecting the Nyne and Witham	ii.	319
of pilgrims to Mecca	x.	91	Cardinal bird of Vera Cruz	xiii.	781
from Sana to Mecca	x.	99	Cardona town	v.	620
toll of the Arabs on	x.	134	mine	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
from Spalatro to Constantinople	x.	225	Carelessness of Negroes	xvi.	386
from Damascus	x.	506	Caren fountain, Chili	xiv.	65
in Mexico	xiii.	847	mountain	xiv.	169
of the Desert of Lybia	xv.	64	Carentan town	iv.	150
(note)	xv.	109	cattle of	iv.	479
of Soudan or Dar-Fur	xv.	135	horses	iv.	482
of Africa	xv.	274	Cares town	x.	738
to Mount Sinai	xv.	311	Carebrook castle	ii.	307
of Egypt	xv.	320	history of	ii.	308
of pilgrims to Mecca	xv.	320	Careston mansion	iii.	436
order of procession of the Mecca	382—386		Careta, Cacique	xiv.	142
route from Cairo to Mecca described	xv.	386	Carew castle	ii.	597
from Fex to Mecca	xv.	490. 504	Carew's account of Mount Edgecombe	ii.	267
from Morocco to Mecca	xv.	778	account of Raistormal castle	ii.	282
to Guinea	xv.	781	Cargavirazo mountain	xiv.	303
with which Mungo Park travelled, described	xvi.	897	Carguairazo mountain	xiv.	419. 527
Caravanferas, Bell's description of them	vii.	289	Carham village	iii.	486
of Begum-Saheb at Delhi	viii.	166	Caria, Pococke's description of	x.	665
in Persia	ix.	17	Carianers, people, described	ix.	447. 569
			Carianfu city	vii.	140
			Cariari town	xii.	128
			Caribbees,		

INDEX.

[73]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Caribbees, Spanish trade to	v.	472	Carnicubar islands	viii.	431
Cariboux of North America	xii.	276. 277	Carnival in Havanna	xiii.	765
Cari-cullu mine	viii.	768	Caroli river	xii.	209
Carigars of the Zamoria	viii.	735	— catarafts	xii.	210
Carigi, Brazil	xiv.	705	Carolina, London trade with	ii.	100
Carimon islands	viii.	450	—, state from its discovery till		
Carimon-Java	xi.	107	its settlement	xii.	339
Carinthians	vi.	120	—, description of North and		
Caripo, Guiana	xii.	285	South	xii.	342
Carisbrook hills	ii.	664	—, memorial from	xii.	451. 471
— castle, Hassel's account of	ii.	713	—, Kalm's description	xiii.	466
Carlberg near Stockholm	vi.	444	Carolina gazette, South, on the set-		
Carlberg on the death of Charles XII.	vi.	514	tlement of Georgia	xii.	447
Carle's work	ii.	414	Carolina, La, town	v.	561
Carli, Count, on the pertica of Milan			Caroline code	v.	664
(note)	iv.	559	CARON's account of Japan	vii.	607—641
Carlhoohn island	i.	275	Caroon town	xv.	214
CARLI's voyage to Congo	xvi.	149	Caroon, King, traditions of him	xv.	218
Carlisle, Pennant's account of	iii.	118. 201	Caroor town	viii.	727
Carlisle bay, Barbadoes	xii.	293	Caroub trees	x.	440
Carlisle, Earl of, his embassy to			Carp, huge, of Astrachan	vii.	283
Russia	vi. 872. xii.	293	—, species of, in Japan	vii.	708
Carlisle, James Hay, Earl of	iii.	400	— of the Indus at Tatta	viii.	307
Carlotta village	v.	564	— of the Mississippi	xiii.	358
Carlovassi town	x.	644	Carpathian mountains, their copper-		
Carlscreon, Fortia's description	vi.	377	mines (note)	ii.	279
— arsenal	vi.	ibid.	Carpatus island	x.	596
— dock	vi.	ibid.	Carpats, the ancient	x.	580
— state of the navy	vi.	378	Carpenters of Moscow	vi.	583
—, itinerary from, to Got-			—, Birman	ix.	453. 566
tenburg	vi.	562	— of Mindanao	xi.	13
—, observations on the			Carpentier, Mr. Servaes	xiv.	822
city of	vi.	565	Carpet-fish of the Niger	xvi.	649
Carlsgaff canal	vi.	387	Carpet manufacture at Axminster	ii.	291
Carlsham town	vi.	376	Carpio, El, town	v.	562
Carlson, Mrs., Von Troil's letter to	i.	655	Carpluters, reefs	xi.	882
Carlsruhe	vi.	4	Carpousley	x.	665
—, court of	vi.	5	Carpunt harbour	xii.	630. 670
— trade	vi.	ibid.	Carrack at Cadiz	v.	574
Carmantee Indians	xii.	408	Carrack-ly islands	viii.	295
Carmarthen mountains, New South			Carræ, the ancient	x.	535
Wales	xi.	913	Carrah Colmak, see Cathay.		
Carmel, Mount	x.	334. 448	Carriac river	ii.	621
Carmel of Skie	iii.	330	Carriage, Lapland mode of	i.	411
Carmelan, her shipwreck	iii.	695. 778	— of goods in Bangalore	viii.	630
Carmelites of Stirling	iii.	463	Carriages of the Laplanders	i.	406
— at Ispahan	ix.	22	— of Spain	v.	300
— of Mount Carmel	x.	449	Carribee islands, Colon's discovery	xii.	60. 93
— of Ouffava	xiii.	800	— described	xii.	294. 300. 348. 389
—, missionary	xiv.	230	Carrick-a-rede	iii.	885
Carmenasse country	xvi.	93	Carrick-on-Sure	iii.	852
Carmona town	v.	565	Carriers in the north of Persia	ix.	312
Carmou fish of Guinea	xvi.	450	Carron iron works	iii.	116
Carn of Coll	iii.	661	— wharf	iii.	464
Carnack, antiquities there	xv.	239. 345	Carrots, culture of, in France	iv.	484
Carnatic, diamonds of	viii.	235	Carrow-plains of the Cape	xvi.	110. 136
—, Buchanan's description	viii.	575	Carr's, Sir Robert, expedition to		
—, origin of the word	viii.	757	New York	xii.	349
Carn-a-whin	iii.	93	Carle of Gowrie	iii.	416
Carnero cape	xiv.	663	Cartennus, the ancient	xv.	519
Carney village	x.	476	Carter, Christopher, anecdotes of him	xii. 264. xiii.	178
VOL. XVII.					Carteret,

[x]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Carteret, Captain, anecdotes of him (<i>note</i>)	xi.	183	Cashin city	vii.	310
—, anecdotes of him at Macaffer	xi.	238	—, plague at	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Carteret, Sir George	xii.	353	—, Della Valle's description	ix.	72
Carteret's, Lord, dispatch to Sir Luke Schaub (<i>note</i>)	vi.	613	—, Chardin's account	ix.	158
— account of the titles of the Emperor of Russia, (<i>note</i>)	vi.	<i>ibid.</i> 685	Cascade Cove, New Zealand	xi.	573
Carteron mountain	ix.	395	Cascades, subterraneous, in Derbyshire	ii.	463
Carthage, Shaw's description of its ruins	xv.	562	— at Havod	ii.	651
Carthagera, navy department at	v.	452	— of Reeky Linn	iii.	560
—, commerce	v.	468	— at Marli	iv.	65
Carthagera, America	xiv.	152	— on the mountains of Cashmere	viii.	214
—, Ulloa's voyage from Cadiz to	xiv.	321	— in Arabia	x.	41
— city described	xiv.	328	— of the St. Lawrence	xiii.	271. 278
— bay	xiv.	330	— of Niagara	xiii.	296
—, Carli's description	xvi.	189	— of Saut St. Marie	xiii.	301
Carthaginians, anecdotes of them	xii.	17	Cascais port	xvi.	182
Carthusian monastery in London	ii.	85	Cascajel river	xiv.	363
Carthusians of Perth	iii.	398	Cascarilla de Loja	xiv.	477
CARTIER's discovery of the island of New France	xii.	629. 641	Cascawari cascade	vi.	481
— third voyage to Canada	xii.	665	Casco destroyed by the French	xii.	398
Cartier's Sound	xii.	631	Cafe, La, of Madagascar, anecdotes of him	xvi.	751. 756
Cartland Crags	iii.	231	Caferta, royal palace	v.	59
Cartmel town	iii.	184	— aqueducts	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— monastery	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Cashan city	ix.	40
Cartown, Duke of Leinster's seat at	iii.	814	—, Chardin's description	ix.	160
Carts in London	ii.	89	—, Cashel rock	iii.	851. 863
— of Russia	vi.	658	Cashem's treasure	xv.	546
— of the Tartars	vii.	28	Cashif of Faiume	xv.	211
Cart-wheels in America	xiii.	485	Cashifs of Egypt	xv.	303
Carura, the ancient	x.	676	Cashil town, Congo, described	xvi.	324
Caruru, see Caroor.			Cashindcabar mountains	xvi.	324
Carvajo, Johan	xi.	347	Cashiu fruit of Congo	xvi.	248
Carver, John, of New Plymouth	xii.	249	Cashmere kingdom, Bernier's account	viii.	128. 209
Carvers in Stockholm	vi.	421	—, city of	viii.	210
Carwar harbour and town	viii.	356	— the paradise of India	viii.	212
—, tigers in the woods	vii.	357	—, inhabitants	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, English factory at	viii.	358	—, mountains	viii.	214
Cary's Swans-nest island	xii.	275	Casiagotos	xii.	209
Casa de la Misericordia at Saragossa	v.	549	Casimeer river	x.	329. 471
Casa del Campo	v.	543	Casinas cape	xii.	127
Casa Reale, Menonville's description of one	xiii.	802. 811. 821. 840	Casket of Water or Fire, custom of	xvi.	238
Casal Nuovo town destroyed by an earthquake	v.	288	Caskets, the	i.	803
Casama, Battel's adventures in	xvi.	324	Casks, anecdotes of	xii.	286
Casan, government and districts	vi.	754	Casmy river	x.	471
—, on the trade to	vi.	878	Casoch the warrior	xvi.	324
—, Bell's journey from Peterburgh to	vii.	273	Casonefi isle	x.	640
—, description of it	vii.	277. 319	Casos isle	x.	596
Casanfa, Mani, Battel's adventures at	xvi.	320. 328	Caspa sparrow of Barbary	xv.	631
Casava bread of Carthagera	xiv.	352	Caspian Sea	i.	30
			—, origin and termination of the British trade on it	vi.	878
			—, Russian trade there	vi.	879
			—, ports	vi.	880
			—, exports and imports	vi.	883
			—, Rubruquis' account	vii.	45
					Caspian

INDEX.

[75]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Caspian sea, Bell's voyage on it	vii.	285	Castiglione, Count de	iv.	242
—, — description	vii.	288	—, his farm	iv.	554
—, Della Valle's ac-			Castile, canal of	v.	313
count of it	ix.	54	— kingdom	v.	353
— described	ix.	177-394	—, council of	v.	397
—, projects of Shah Na-			Castio Vineyna jurisdiction	xiv.	614
dir on	ix.	194	Castle-ardtornish	iii.	352
—, British trade to Persia			Castle-Ashby	ii.	452
by	ix.	209	Castle-Banks	ii.	359
—, Jenkinson's voyage	ix.	387	Castle-Caldwell	iii.	828
Casri Shirin	ix.	14	Castle-Coch	ii.	591
Casia tete described	xiii.	372	Castle-Connel waterfall	iii.	861
Cassandra, ship, her engagement with			Castle-Hill	ii.	366
pirates	viii.	270	Castle-Hill, Paramatta, New South		
Cassangi, celebration of the King's			Wales	xi.	926. 930
birth-day at	xvi.	177 243	Castlehow-hill	iii.	123
Cassaraline, Cairo	xv.	187	Castle-Madoc	ii.	602
Cassareen, antiquities at	xv.	588	Castlemartyr	iii.	835
Cassaria, see Crimea.			Castle-Oliver	iii.	850
Cassatowap, King	xiii.	143	Castle-Ring	ii.	380
Cassaux, Marquis de, on the specie			Castle-Ruthen	ii.	799
of France	iv.	404	Castles of Moscow	i.	17
Cassay boatmen	ix.	478	— of Cracow	i.	225
Cassayers	ix.	478	— of Gournay	i.	260
— in the Birman empire	ix.	485	— of Vafscholm	i.	263
Cassel	iv.	145	— of Ullaborg	i.	275
— city	vi.	233	— of Brahus	i.	331
— territory	vi.	ibid.	— of Copenhagen	i.	333
—, population	vi.	ibid.	— of Dolden	i.	335
Cassel, Landgrave of	vi.	233	—, ancient, at Ryegate	ii.	152
Cassemabad	ix.	159	— at Chepstow	ii.	230
Cassem Aga's account of the petri-			—, Berkeley	ii.	242
fied city	xv.	611	—, Thornbury	ii.	245
Cassembazar town	viii.	414	—, Bristol	ii.	ibid.
Cassen, George	xiii.	51	—, Taunton	ii.	261
Cassia of America	xiii.	416	—, Rougemont	ii.	264
Cassiau, battle of, see Battle of St. Dennis.			—, Raistormal	ii.	282
Cassiens, account of them	ix.	654	—, Okehampton	ii.	287
Cassimerian palace at Warlaw	i.	217	—, Carisbrook	ii.	308. 712
Cassin, Hamilton's description	viii.	282	—, Farnham	ii.	314
Cassini, on the size and figure of the			—, Odiam	ii.	316
earth	i.	249	—, Guildford	ii.	321
Cassini's observatory	iv.	17	—, Winchester	ii.	325
Cassir Attyre	xv.	545	—, Basing	ii.	329
Cassiterides, see Azores.			—, Banbury	ii.	346
Cassius, Mount	x.	557	—, Warwick	ii.	350. 615
Cassuto instrument	xvi.	245	—, Kenilworth	ii.	352
Castagna, Monte della, glassy lavas			—, Hinckley	ii.	359
of	v.	174-181	—, Mountforrel	ii.	366
—, sterility	v.	185	—, Dunnington	ii.	369
Castal-a-chon-bhaican	iii.	385	—, Castleton	ii.	397
Castal-an-dui	iii.	385	—, Wentworth	ii.	415
Castalian fountain	x.	562	—, Sandall	ii.	418
Casti Segna in the Grisons	v.	896	—, Gawthorp	ii.	419
Cassena, Baron, anecdotes of him	xiii.	345	—, Knareborough	ii.	420
Castaja, M. le Compte	i.	263	—, Middleham	ii.	427
Castellace, destroyed by an earth-			—, Bolton	ii.	428
quake	v.	291	—, Skipton	ii. 435. iii.	519
Castellaz, John Nicholas Andrew	v.	839	—, Bolfover	ii.	444
Castellon de la Plana	v.	612	—, Nottingham	ii.	447

[x 2]

Castles,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Castles, Northampton	—	ii. 451	Castles, Dutton	—	iii. 175
—, Windfor	—	ii. 530	—, Halton	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>
—, Goodrich	—	ii. 579	—, Cockermouth	—	iii. 195
—, Chepstowe	—	ii. 581	—, Carlisle	—	iii. 202
—, Caldecot	—	ii. 582	—, Corbie	—	iii. 203
—, Ragland	—	ii. 583	—, Langholme	—	iii. 211
—, Caerphilli	—	ii. 589	—, Annan	—	iii. 213
—, Caerdiffe	—	ii. 590	—, Hoddam	—	iii. 217
—, Coch	—	ii. 591	—, Comlongam	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>
—, Pembroke	—	ii. 596	—, Caerlaveroc	—	iii. 219
—, Carew	—	ii. 597	—, Morton	—	iii. 226
—, Picton	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	—, Douglafs	—	iii. 229
—, Dinevawr	—	ii. 601	—, Bothwell	—	iii. 234
—, Kilgarron	—	ii. 604	—, Glasgaw	—	iii. 240
—, Aberystwith	—	ii. 605	—, Cruickston	—	iii. 243
—, Kenelworth	—	ii. 615	—, Bute	—	iii. 254
—, Chirk	—	ii. 621	—, Brodie	—	iii. 258
—, Conway	—	ii. 625	—, Ailfa	—	iii. 267
—, Caernarvon	—	ii. 628	—, Dunstaffage	—	iii. 352
—, Harlech	—	ii. 631	—, Inverary	—	iii. 364
—, Powis	—	ii. 637	—, Menzies	—	iii. 379
—, Ludlow	—	ii. 641	—, Black	—	iii. 385
—, Cowes	—	ii. 662	—, Mouline	—	iii. 387
—, Star	—	ii. 741	—, Perth	—	iii. 395
—, Trefco	—	ii. 747	—, Drummond	—	iii. 407
—, Rushen	—	ii. 800	—, Dunnoter	—	iii. 429
—, Peel	—	ii. 804	—, Brechin	—	iii. 435
—, Scarborough	—	iii. 11	—, Finehaven	—	iii. 436
—, Stockton	—	iii. 17	—, Forfar	—	iii. 437
—, Morpeth	—	iii. 19	—, Glames	—	iii. 438
—, Alnwick	—	iii. 20	—, St. Andrews	—	iii. 448
—, Bamborough	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>	—, Linlithgow	—	iii. 465
—, Berwick	—	iii. 23	—, Crichton	—	iii. 478
—, Dunbar	—	iii. 26	—, Borthwick	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>
—, Bass island	—	iii. 27	—, Thirlestane	—	iii. 479
—, Edinburgh	—	iii. 29. 468	—, Roxburgh	—	iii. 483
—, Loch-Leven	—	iii. 36	—, Chillingham	—	iii. 489
—, Campbel	—	iii. 37	—, Lumley	—	iii. 504
—, Garth	—	iii. 47	—, Richmond	—	iii. 516
—, Bræ-mar	—	iii. 56	—, Middleham	—	iii. 517
—, Findlater	—	iii. 67	—, Bolton	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>
—, Gordon	—	iii. 70	—, Brodick	—	iii. 645
—, Spinie	—	iii. 72	—, Isle of Mull	—	iii. 656
—, Calder	—	iii. 76	—, Scalloway	—	iii. 698
—, Dunie	—	iii. 80	—, Noutland	—	iii. 752
—, Braan	—	iii. 82	—, of Polignac	—	iv. 214
—, Dunrobin	—	iii. 83	—, of Lipari	—	v. 157
—, Frefwick	—	iii. 87	—, of Segovia	—	v. 322
—, Urquhart	—	iii. 96	—, St. Ildefonso	—	v. 337
—, Tor-down	—	iii. 98	—, Rio Frio	—	v. 364
—, Inverlochty	—	iii. 100	—, Aranjuez	—	v. 555
—, Kilchurn	—	iii. 104	—, Confuegra	—	v. 560
—, Inverary	—	iii. 105	—, Ucles	—	v. 597
—, Dunbarton	—	iii. 110	—, Almanza	—	v. 598
—, Stirling	—	iii. 114. 461	—, Murviedro	—	v. 609
—, Penrith	—	iii. 120	—, Lauffen	—	v. 644
—, Kendal	—	iii. 123	—, Ustar	—	v. 677
—, Lancaster	—	iii. 124. 183	—, Kyburg	—	v. 680
—, Grenehaugh	—	iii. 124	—, Hapsburg	—	v. 685
—, Chester	—	iii. 174	—, Clarens	—	v. 807

INDEX.

[77]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Castles, Chillon	v.	808	Castleton dale	ii.	400
—, St. Tryphon	v.	809	— mines	ii.	481
—, St. Barthelemi	v.	812	—, Moritz's description of	ii.	556
—, Joux	v.	822	Castle-town, Douglafs	ii.	788
—, Trasp	v.	908	Castletown, Isle of Man	ii.	799
—, Remus	v.	909	Castle-town, Mr. Conolly's house	iii.	814
—, Retzuns	v.	946	at	iii.	824
—, Haldenstein	v.	952	Castle ward	ii.	565
—, Raftadt	vi.	4	Castol village	xiii.	307
—, Nymphenburg	vi.	21	Castoreum of Beavers	xvi.	17
—, Werfen	vi.	50	Castor-oil, shrub of the Cape	i.	196
—, Esterhazy's	vi.	117	Castors, medicinal properties of	i.	ibid.
—, Cronborg	vi.	293	— of Lapland	xv.	562
—, Gottorp	vi.	343	Castra Corneliana	i.	405
—, Rendsburgh	vi.	344	Castration of rein-deer	xvi.	18
—, Aggerhuus	vi.	365	— of oxen, process at the	xvi.	23
—, Marstrand	vi.	386	Cape	x. 322.	478. 480
—, Royal, Stockholm	vi.	395	— of sheep	iv.	444
—, Drottningholm	vi.	439	Castrean mountains	iv.	345
—, Gripsholm	vi.	539	Castres, vineyards of	x.	639
—, Lœufsta	vi.	552	Castries, Marechal de, his regulations	xiv.	90
—, Abo	vi.	555	for trade	xvi.	736
—, the Kremlin	vi.	581	Castro, city of Lemnos	xvi.	813
— of Japan	vii.	772	Castro, Don Alfonso de	xvi.	279
— of Jedo	ix.	801. 807	Castro, Don Ferdinando de	viii.	537. 547
— in Hyrcania	ix.	48	Castro, Don Michael de	viii.	ibid.
— of Samarkand	ix.	375	Castro, Don Michael de	viii.	548
— of Balk	x.	377	Casts of the Banians, their com-	viii.	551
—, old Arabic	x.	46	mandments	viii.	ibid.
— of Belgrade	x.	225	— the Bramin	x.	215
—, ancient, of Merchab	x.	313	— Cutters	viii.	654
— of Tortosa	x.	314	— Shudderies	xi.	379
— of Damascus	x.	369. 500	— Wyles	xiv.	333
— of Tripoli	x.	377	— at Seringapatam	xiv.	447
— of Beer	x.	383	— of the Hindoos	xiv.	578
— of Romkala	x.	531	—, crimes that cause a loss of	xvi.	742. 746
— of Ourfa or Edeffa	x.	534	— in India	ix.	86
— of Merkab	x.	567	— in Carthage	ix.	14
— of the Dardanelles	x.	704	— Quito	xv.	169
— of Batavia	xi.	175	— Lima	xv.	204. 208
— of Amboyna	xi.	277	— in Madagascar	xv.	817. 837
— of Boston	xii.	260	Casum Bey	x.	680
— of Quebec	xiii.	263. 634	Casum Sultan	v.	455. 466
— of Rosetta	xv.	175	Casvin, see Casbin.	xiii.	763
— of Kieman	xv.	184	Catacombs of Alexandria	xii.	283
— of Grand Cairo	xv.	190	— of Saccara	i.	624
—, Moorish	xv.	515. 517. 520	— of Egypt	vi.	615
— of Algiers	xv.	532	Catakekaumene	xiii.	398
— of Arzilla	xv.	686	Catalans	iv. 103. v.	612
— of Larache	xv.	688	— in Havanna	iv.	656
— of Rabat	xv.	698	Catalin's, Captain, voyage to Guiana	iv.	663. 665
— of Morocco	xv.	735	Catalogue of writers on Iceland	iv.	663. 665
— of Buluane	xv.	799	— of the Greek MSS. in	iv.	663. 665
— of the Mountains, Egypt	xv.	803. 819	the Holy Synod library	iv.	663. 665
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	4. 117	— of the trees round Phila-	iv.	663. 665
—, Elmina, Guinea	xvi.	356	delphia	iv.	663. 665
—, Cape Coast	xvi.	359	Catalonia	iv.	663. 665
Castles, bay of	xii.	630. 641	— husbandry	iv.	663. 665
Castleton town	ii.	397	—, observations on the agri-	iv.	663. 665
Castleton castle	ii.	ibid.	culture of	iv.	663. 665

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Catalonia, population	v.	619	Catcolli, agriculture at	viii.	589
—, productions	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Cateba town	xii.	137
—, towns in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Catechism for the slaves in the British colonies	xii.	407
—, Carli's travels through	xvi.	191	Caterpillars of Siam	ix.	631
Catania, voyage from Messina to	v.	62	— of North America	xiii.	505. 562
— built of lava	v.	63	Cat-fish of Borneo	xi.	109
— museums	v.	91	Catford-woe, anchorage at	i.	784
—, Gioeni's museum in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Catha-tree of Arabia	x.	195
Cataracts near the lake Tornotresch	i.	83	Catharine I. of Russia, Coxe's account of her	vi.	723
— in Lapland	i.	199	— married to a Swedish dragoon	vi.	725
— of Wuojenna	i.	279	— first mistress, then wife, of Peter the Great	vi.	726
— of Kattilla	i.	281	— proclaimed Empress	vi.	729
— of Sompä	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, her death and character	vi.	730
— of Tengelio	i.	282	Catharine II. of Russia, her dress, person, and court	vi.	672
— of Luonion	i.	283	—, ordinary distribution of her time	vi.	678
— of Lango	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, death (<i>note</i>)	vi.	679
— of Maka	i.	290	—, her escape from Peterhof	vi.	773
— of Kackula	i.	293	— ascends the throne	vi.	774
— of Dal	i.	339	—, manifesto	<i>ibid.</i>	
— of Solett	i.	351	—, conduct towards her husband Peter III.	vi.	779
— descending the Nordland	i.	360	—, her new code of laws	vi.	810
— in Wales	ii.	632	Catharine hill	ii.	327
— of Dundonnel	iii.	338	Catharinenburgh, province and districts of	vi.	760
— of the Tumel	iii.	387	—, gold mines near	vi.	892
— of Scotland	iii.	389	—, coinage at	vi.	895
— at Aysgarth	iii.	518	Catharinenflaf, government and districts	vi.	757
— of lava	v.	16	— province	vi.	758
— of the Rhine at Lauffen	v. 644. vi.	15	— colonization and trade	vi.	889
— of Ruti	v.	656	Cathay, Cabot's instructions for the voyage to	i.	1
— of Glarus	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, on the discovery of	i.	66
— of Lauffenburgh	v.	689	—, attempted north-east passage to	i.	70
— in the vale of Schoellenen	v.	745	—, Dutch attempts at a north-east passage to	i.	81. 85. 90
— of Alp-bach	v.	758	— described by Rubruquis	vii.	55
— of Reichenbach	v.	759	—, Marco Polo's description	vii. 126. 139.	147
— of Staubbach	v.	762	— an ancient empire in China	vii.	170
— of Pisse-Vache	v.	771	—, Goex's account of	vii.	577
— of Arpenas	v.	801	— reported a Christian country	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Rhine	v.	944-964	Cathedral at Norwich	ii.	32
— near Saltzburg	vi.	45	— of St. Paul's, London	ii.	60
— at Tistedal	vi.	363	— of Worcester	ii.	207
— of Trolhætta	vi.	387			
— of Elfskarleby	vi.	471			
— of the Dnieper	vi.	890			
— of the river Angara	vii.	422			
— of Sivana Samudra	viii.	713			
— of the Caroli	xii.	210			
— of the St. Lawrence	xiii. 271.	278. 291			
— of Niagara	xiii.	296			
—, Saut St. Marie	xiii.	301			
— of Cohoes in the river Mohawk	xiii.	590			
— of Montmorenci	xiii.	674			
— of Rappahannoc	xiii.	718			
— of the Potowmac	xiii.	720			
— of the Pasaic	xiii.	734			
— of the Mapocho	xiv.	66			
— of the Nile	xv.	43. 266			
Catarinetta, anecdotes of the ship	xvi.	150			
Cat'Chensu people	viii.	617			
Catcheo city	viii.	483			

INDEX.

[79]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cathedral of Hereford	—	ii. 212	Cathedral of Cusco	—	xiv. 615
— of Gloucester	—	ii. 233	— of Buenos Ayres	—	xiv. 643
— of Wells	—	ii. 255	— of Cordova	—	xvi. 187
— of Exeter	—	ii. 265	Cathedral-Chapter, Quito	—	xiv. 446
— of Winchester	—	ii. 327	—, Popayan	—	xiv. 485
— of Gloucester	—	ii. 577	—, Lima	—	xiv. 567
— of Llandaffe	—	ii. 591	—, Cusco	—	xiv. 616
— of St. David's	—	ii. 598	Catherlough, Lord	—	ii. 349
— of Lincoln	—	iii. 5	Catholics, Roman, of England	—	ii. 142
— of Durham	—	iii. 17. 509	— in the Hebrides and Western Highlands	—	iii. 553
— of Edinburgh	—	iii. 29	— of Germany, observations on	—	vi. 170
— of Aberdeen	—	iii. 62	— of Mingrelia	—	ix. 145
— of Elgin	—	72. 130	— of Georgia	—	ix. 151
— of Dornoch	—	iii. 83	— in Bombay	—	x. 203
— of Glasgow	—	iii. 112	— in Maryland	—	xii. 306
— of Carlisle	—	iii. 118. 202	Catiba, Colon's discovery	—	xii. 131
— of Chester	—	iii. 173	Catoch cape	—	xii. 323
— in Jona	—	iii. 209	Catrail, ditch	—	iii. 480
— of Dunkeld	—	iii. 390	Catres of India	—	xv. 9
— of Brechin	—	iii. 434	Cats, their dislike to the Isle of Vaila	—	iii. 787
— of St. Andrew's	—	iii. 447	—, monument and epitaph of one	—	iv. 59
— of Kirkwall	—	iii. 690	—, flying, of Siam	—	ix. 623
— of Milan	—	iv. 243	—, wild, of St. Helena	—	xi. 154
— of Burgos	—	v. 311	—, hunting, of America	—	xii. 130
— of Valladolid	—	v. 314	—, wild, of the Bermudas	—	xiii. 188
— of Salamanca	—	v. 319	—, black, of Barbary	—	xv. 625
— of Segovia	—	v. 322	—, Madagascar	—	xvi. 146
— of Toledo	—	v. 541	—, civet, of Congo	—	xvi. 271
— of Saragossa	—	v. 548	—, of the Gold Coast	—	xvi. 433
— of Cordova	—	v. 562	—, wild	—	xvi. 438
— of Seville	—	v. 566	— of Loango	—	xvi. 556
— of Cadiz	—	v. 585	Cats, Cape of	—	x. 280. 588
— of Malaga	—	v. 594	Cat-stones on Stanton-moor	—	ii. 380
— of Valencia	—	v. 605	Cattack, city, Hamilton's description	—	viii. 404
— of Basle	—	v. 690	Cat-tail plant of America	—	xiii. 544
— of Lucern	—	v. 725	Catter-thun	—	iii. 433
— of Friburg	—	v. 835	Cattle of Nordland	—	i. 342
— of Spires	—	vi. 5	— of Iceland	—	i. 636. 663
— of Saltzburgh	—	vi. 41	— of England	—	ii. 155
— of Passau	—	vi. 59	— of Scotland	—	ii. 167
— of Mentz	—	vi. 251	— of Lancashire	—	iii. 124
— of Lipari	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>	—, wild, of Scotland	—	iii. 226
— of Messina	—	vi. 260	— of Arran	—	iii. 259
— of Roskild	—	vi. 335	— of Cantyre	—	iii. 269
— of Upsal	—	vi. 475	— of Gigha	—	iii. 271
— of Westeros	—	vi. 548	— of Jura	—	iii. 279
— of Abo	—	vi. 555	— of Ila	—	iii. 287
— of Smolensko	—	vi. 573	— of Oranfay and Colonfa	—	iii. 292
— of St. Michael, Moscow	—	vi. 596	— of Jona	—	iii. 294
—, assumption of the Virgin Mary	—	vi. 603	— of Cannay isle	—	iii. 310
— of St. Sophia, Novogorod	—	vi. 656	— of Rum	—	iii. 313
— of St. Peter and Paul at Petersburg	—	vi. 683	— of Lismore	—	iii. 354
—, tomb of the Russian sovereigns there	—	vi. 684	— of Perthshire	—	iii. 373
—, ancient, in Crete	—	x. 608	— of Taymouth	—	iii. 378
— of Manilla	—	xi. 78	— of the Isle of Lewis	—	iii. 577
— of Quebec	—	xiii. 263. 635	— of Lingay isle	—	iii. 597
— of St. Jago	—	xiv. 171	— of the Isle of Skie	—	iii. 624
— of Guamanga	—	xiv. 612	— of the Isle of Arran	—	iii. 645
			— of Colonfa	—	iii. 654

Cattle

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cattle of Mull ifle	—	iii. 654	Cattle, origin in the American co-	—	—
— of St. Kilda	—	iii. 663	lonies	—	—
— of the Orkney ifles	—	iii. 688. 743	— of Canada	xiii. 537	—
— of Shetland	—	iii. 695. 770	— trade of Chili	xiii. 622. 662	—
—, importation of, into France	iv. 339	—	— in Chili	xiv. 21. 43	—
— of France	iv. 472	—	— of Buenos Ayres	xiv. 83	—
— of the Pays de Beauce	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— mode of slaughtering in Chili	xiv. 643	—
— of Sologne	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— of Brazil	xiv. 670	—
— of La Marche	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— of Abyffinia	xiv. 722	—
— of Limoufin	iv. 473	—	— of Dar-Fur	xv. 23	—
— of Limoges	iv. 473	—	— of Egypt	xv. 139	—
— of Ufarch	iv. 474	—	— of Weft-Barbary	xv. 337	—
— of Quercy	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— of Algiers and Tunis	xv. 406	—
— of Languedoc	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— at the Cape of Good Hope	xv. 620	—
— of Bafque	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— difeafes	xvi. 9	—
— of Gafcoign	iv. 475	—	— of the Caffrés	xvi. 19	—
— of Poitou	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— of the Gold Coaft, Guinea	xvi. 38. 53	—
— of the Ifle of France	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— of Fida	xvi. 431	—
— of Braffeufe	iv. 476	—	— of Annabon ifland	xvi. 502	—
— of Comerle en Vexin	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— of Benin	xvi. 514	—
— of Picardie	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— of the Moors at the Muf-	xvi. 532	—
— of Flanders	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	ketoe trading-place	xvi. 614	—
— of Normandie	iv. 477	—	Catwater	ii. 267	—
— of Pays d'Auge	iv. 478	—	Cauca river	xiv. 484	—
— of Bretagne	iv. 479	—	Caucab	x. 509	—
— of Champagne	iv. 480	—	Caucafus, language in (<i>note</i>)	i. 634	—
—, on fattening, in France	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— mountain, on its height	v. 780	—
— ftabling	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	—, government and provinces	vi. 758	—
— milking	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	—, travels of Rubruquis	—	—
— of Piedmont	iv. 576	—	— among	vii. 50	—
— of the Milanefe	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	— mountains, Defideri's ac-	—	—
— of Venice	iv. 584	—	count of them	vii. 596	—
— of Bologna	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	—, Mount	ix. 46	—
— of Tufcany	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	—, Chardin's ac-	—	—
— of Modena	iv. 585	—	count	ix. 143. 149	—
— of Parma	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—	Cauliflowers, pickled, of the Cape	xvi. 47	—
— of Savoy	iv. 586	—	Caulk, the Derbyfhire	ii. 479	—
— of Leon	v. 318	—	Caunabo, Cacique	xii. 63. 67. 78	—
— of Andalufia	v. 586	—	Caunubin monaftery	x. 286. 378	—
— of Gruyeres	v. 846	—	Caupolican, the Indian chief	xiv. 197. 202. 207. 209	—
— of Saltzburg	vi. 46	—	Caulfeway, the Giant's, fee Giant's Caulfeway.	—	—
— of Hungary	vi. 117	—	Caulfeway of Bienne	v. 707	—
— of Norway	vi. 360	—	— of Shiraz	ix. 109	—
— of Perfia	vii. 308	—	— in Bombay	ix. 236	—
— of Baffora	viii. 291	—	— from the Red Sea to the	—	—
— of Gombroon	viii. 297	—	pyramids	xv. 198. 202	—
— of Tatta	viii. 307	—	Caulie, Nathaniel, anecdotes of him	xiii. 146	—
— of the Sundah Rajah's	—	—	Caulfide, manufactures of	iv. 370	—
country	viii. 357	—	— mulberries	iv. 461	—
— of Java	viii. 453	—	Caultics of the Tonquinefe	ix. 678. 729	—
— of Siam	viii. 475	—	Caux, Pays de	iv. 393	—
— of Cambodia	viii. 478	—	Cavai village	viii. 745	—
— near Madras	viii. 574	—	Cavalcades of the King of Siam	viii. 470	—
— of Bangalore	viii. 630	—	Cavalero, paffage from Toulon to	iv. 229	—
— of Perfia	ix. 182	—	Cavaliers of Hindoftan	viii. 140	—
— of the Ufbeck Tartars	ix. 331. 380	—	Cavallo's edition of Ovalle	xiv. 30	—
— of the Birman empire	ix. 469. 505	—	Cavalry of Spain	v. 444	—
— of Siam	ix. 580. 621	—	— of Pruffia	vi. 194	—
— of Tonquin	ix. 662. 718	—	— of Sweden	vi. 447	—
— of Arabia	x. 179. 185	—	— of the Great Mogul	viii. 138. 193	—
— of Carolina	xii. 345	—	— of the Birman empire	ix. 499	—
			Cavalry	—	—

INDEX.

[81]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cavalry of the Imam of Sana	x.	108	Caves of la Balme	v.	801
—, Turkish	x.	247	— in Elephanto Island	viii.	349
— of Algiers	xv.	675	— of Birman hermits	ix.	477. 555
— of Morocco	xv.	754	— of Elias on Mount Horeb	x.	395
Cavana Fort, Havanna	xiii.	762	— of Gibraltar, petrified bones		
Cavanas of Spanish sheep	v.	335	— found in them	xv.	613
Cavanilles, Abbot, his defence of			— of the mummies in Egypt	xv.	836
Spain	v.	389	Caviana island	xiv.	251
Cavary Cadu, stones of	viii.	611	Caviare trade of Caffa	ix.	141
Cavazzi, Father	xvi.	283	Cavignac, vineyards of	iv.	444
Cavelier, M.	xiii.	298	Cavila-cutty hills	viii.	749
Cavendish, Mr.	ii.	364	Cavit village	xi.	357
Cavendish bridge over the Trent	ii.	369	Cavite, port of	v.	491
Cavendish family	ii.	445	— town	xi.	80
Cavendish's, Lord C., thermometer	i.	573	Caw-cawwaffloughes	xiii.	26
Caverns at Mount Skula	i.	270	Cawdron-Lin	iii.	37
— on Comb Down	ii.	252	Caxamarca jurisdiction	xiv.	611
— at Guildford	ii.	322	Caxamarquilla jurisdiction	xiv.	613
— near Matlock	ii.	394	Caxanuma mountains	xiv.	216
— of the Peak	ii.	399	Caxatamba jurisdiction	xiv.	609
—, Moritz's description of	ii.	557	Caxines, Cape	xv.	531
—, Water Hull	ii.	400	Caxume city	xv.	5
—, sub-marine, in the Scilly Isles	ii.	739	Cayambe plain	xiv.	422. 466
—, observations on a stream			— antiquities	xiv.	547
— of lava in one	v.	15	Cayamburo mountain	xiv.	466. 528
— of Miseno	v.	45	Cayame river	xiv.	233
— in Lipari	v.	192	Cay Arrea	xi.	116
— of Felicuda	v.	214	Cayayan island	xi.	349
— of Scylla	v.	264	Caycos island	xii.	573. 611
— of Mount Pilate, singular			Cay Deponattee	xi.	134
statue in	v.	727	Cayenne, state of gravity at	i.	231
— of Doray Guda	viii.	689	—, Richer's experiments at	xiv.	253
—, celebrated writings performed in	x.	233	Cayetano, Don Michael	v.	357
Cavern-houses near Tours	iv.	129	Caylloma jurisdiction	xiv.	620
Cavery river	viii.	597. 712.	Caymans, see Crocodiles.		
Cave's island	xi.	486	Caymans island	xiii.	755
Caves, of Surtheller	i.	690	Cayne waterfall, Wales	ii.	632
— of Fingal, or Fiuhn Mac Coul	i.	700	Cayngi city, trade of it	vii.	151
—, dimensions	i.	701	Cayster river	x.	657
— at Badmington	ii.	152	Caytongee city described	xi.	118
— near Askrigg	ii.	431	Cazou fruit of Loango	xvi.	554
— near Ingleborough	ii.	ibid.	Cazzana, Luke de	xii.	16
—, natural, of the Peak	ii.	474	Cazziva, Cacique	xii.	89
—, Freshwater	ii.	669	Cebu river, Fez	xv.	462
— in Murrayshire	iii.	127	Cedar house of the Bermudas	xiii.	192
— in Arran	iii.	262	Cedar isle, Virginia	xiii.	26
— in Cantyre	iii.	270	Cedars of Siberia	vii.	348
— of Fingal in Staffa	iii.	307	— of Persia	ix.	101
— of Lunan bay	iii.	424	— of Mount Libanus	x.	288. 377
— in the island of Lewis	iii.	576	— of Lebanon, Pococke's description	x.	488
— in the Isle of Harries	iii.	585	— of Bermudas	xii.	267
— in the Isle of Skie	iii.	622	— of Virginia	xii.	593. 602. 5
— in the Isle of Arran	iii.	644	— of America	xiii.	361. 444
— in the Isle of Jura	iii.	649	—, white American	xiii.	559
— in the Isle of Ila	iii.	651	—, red American	xiii.	560. 581. 656
— in Tire-iy	iii.	660	— of Chili	xiv.	87
— in Egg	iii.	662	— Chiloe Islands	xiv.	91
— in the Shetland Isles	iii.	782	Cedar swamps of North America	xiii.	559
— at Skeheenrinky	iii.	861	Cedron brook	x.	357. 421
			Ceibo wool of Guayaquil	xiv.	412
					Celane,

VOL. XVII.

[L]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Celane, the ancient	x.	683	Ceremonies of the Bramins	ix.	412
Celebes island	viii. 458. xi.	56	— of closing the year, Bir-	ix.	435
—, Stavorinus's account	xi.	216	man	ix.	488
—, Dutch in	xi.	238	—, whimsical, of a Chinese	ix.	515
Celestines, library of the	iv.	42	visit	ix.	694
Cellbridge, Ireland	iii.	813	— of the court of Ava	ix.	695. 746
Cells in Arran	iii.	265	—, blessing the country in	ix.	808
— in porphyritic lava	v.	162	Tonquin	x.	256
— near Sidon	x.	365	—, purging it of all evil	x.	269
Celsus, M., account of	i.	260	spirits	x.	278. 285
Celtic language of the Grisons	v.	977	—, funeral, for the Go-	x.	319
Cement of Barbary	xv.	644	vernor of Pulucambi	x.	341. 418
— of Morecco	xv.	710	— of the Mahomedan re-	x.	353
Cemies of the West Indians	xii.	79. 87	ligion	x.	425
Confimento of the Milanese	iv.	629	— of the Jewish religion	x.	244
Census, the Laplanders' dislike of it	i.	484	— of the Turks	x.	249
— of Spain	v.	382	— of a Turkish visit	x.	283
— in Russia	vi.	863	— of the Latin church at	x.	509. 613
Centalle	iv.	235	Jerusalem	x.	700
Centinels of Quinsai	vii.	154	— of the Greeks and Ar-	x.	85
— on the coast of New Spain	xiii.	862	menians	x.	53
Centipedes of Siam	ix.	630	— of the Greeks at Easter	x.	178. 180
— of Mindanao	xi.	9	— of the embarkation of	x.	445
— of Carthagena	xiv.	348	Mr. Van Pleuren	x.	518
— of Brazil	xiv.	716	— on his landing at Am-	x.	575
— of the Gold Coast,	xvi.	448	boyna	x.	27. 77. 91
Guinea	xvi.	448	— of the Governor of Am-	x.	292
Centurion, Anson's voyage in the	xiv.	651	boyna's annual expeditions	x.	368
ship	xiv.	651	— of the Otaheitans	x.	750
Cephalenia island	x.	764	— of the Sandwich islanders	x.	774
Cephissus river	x.	748	— of the West-Indians	x.	776
Cephrenes' pyramid	xv.	201	— of the Virginian forcerers	x.	616
Cepino village	v.	917	—, church, in St. Jago	x.	757
Cera, Marquis of	xiii.	239	—, religious, in Quito	x.	547
Ceram island	viii. 457. xi.	374	—, of an Indian feast	x.	653
Ceraftes serpent	xv.	629	— in Lima	x.	570
Cerda, Don Luis de la, his grant	xvi.	808	—, religious, of the Abyf-	x.	906
of the Canary islands	xvi.	808	finians	x.	ibid.
Cerdic	ii.	712	— of the Greek church	x.	599
Cerei trees described	xiii.	810	— of the Copti church	x.	100
Ceremonies of the Greek church	i.	22	— of the court of Morocco	x.	485
—, religious, of the Sa-	i.	532	— of the Moors	x.	547
moiedes	i.	532	— of ratifying a treaty in	x.	462
— and national customs in	vi.	704	Madagascar	x.	470
Russia	vi.	704	Ceres, hymn to, attributed to	x.	359
— of the 13th Feb. 1791	vi.	437	Homer	x.	Ceylon
in Sweden	vi.	437	Ceres and Proserpine, temple to	x.	
in the cathedral of Smo-	vi.	573	Cerinana wine	x.	
lenko	vi.	573	Cerisier, Canadian	x.	
— of the Nestorians	vii. 64. 73.	119	Cerna, Mons	x.	
—, Chinese master of	vii.	380	Cerne, see Madagascar.	x.	
— of the Japanese	vii.	820	Cernetz, burgh	x.	
— of the Banians	viii.	542	— plain	x.	
— of the Persees	viii.	568	Certificate of the Royal Academy	x.	
— of sacrificing the camel	ix.	36	on Adanson's voyage to Senegal	x.	
in Persia	ix.	36	Cessares, people in Chili	x.	
— of commemorating the	ix.	38. 273	Cession of St. Domingo to France	x.	
death of Hussein	ix.	63	Cetina village	x.	
— at the court of Persia	ix.	63	Ceuta, galley-slaves	x.	
—, religious, of the Min-	ix.	146	—, siege of	x.	
grelians	ix.	146	Cevallos, Don Pedro	x.	

INDEX.

[83]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ceylon, island, Marco Polo's description	vii.	161	Chalapu mountain	xiv.	432
—, description in the ninth century	vii.	183. 194	Chalbin river, Chili	xiv.	60
—, manners and customs	vii.	217	Chalcedon, the ancient	x.	700
—, rubies of	viii.	250	Chalcedonies in the Valle di Muria	v.	188
—, pearl fishery	viii.	253. 256	Chalcis, the ancient	x.	525. 746
—, Hamilton's description	viii.	385	Chaldæan language	x.	163
—, products	viii.	387	Chale bay	ii.	678. 724
—, elephants	viii.	ibid.	— village	ii.	679
—, Fitch's description	ix.	423	Chalfonts	ii.	337
—, Dutch government	xi.	203	Chales of Cashmere	viii.	213
Chabba	xv.	65	Chaleurs, Bay des	xiii.	344
Chabert's, M., shepherd	v.	326	Chalice, an ancient	ii.	224
Chace of the bear	i.	151	Chalis city	vii.	583
— in Poland described	i.	221	Chalk rock	iv.	165
—, a royal, in Scotland	iii.	391	— district of France	iv.	304
—, royal, at St. Ildefonso	v.	363	— manure in France	iv.	544
— of the bouquetin	v.	798	Challenges, mode in Congo	xvi.	262
— in China, Bell's description	vii.	404	Challoo	ix.	313
—, Tartars' love for	vii.	460	Chalmers, Mr., of Dumfermline	iii.	457
— of the original or elk of Canada	xiii.	284	Chaloner, Sir Thomas	iii.	14
—, description of an Indian	xiii.	286	Chalons town	iv.	191
Chachapayas jurisdiction	xiv.	611	Chaluet glen	v.	705
Chaclacuchi tree	ix.	112	Chama town, Guinea	xvi.	347
Chacon, Don Joachim	v.	489	— river	xvi.	348
Chacri of Siam	ix.	640	Chamædaphne of America (note)	xiii.	724
Chadra, the ancient	xv.	528	Chamargou, Governor, anecdotes of him	xvi.	751. 756
Chadsunt, farms at	ii.	349	Chamaronigo river	xiv.	55
Chaff-cutter of Dugny	iv.	540	Chamber, Secret, of Friburg	v.	836
Chagain city	ix.	481	—, its history and operations	v.	837
— fort,	ix.	552	—, prerogatives	v.	838. 844
Chagnie, vines of	iv.	454	— of the states, Royal castle, Stockholm	vi.	396
Chagre river, Ulloa's voyage up	xiv.	370	— of rarities in Petersburg	vi.	827
Chah-Abas, Bernier's account of him	viii.	87	Chamberlain's court, London	ii.	72
Chah-heft-Kan	viii.	81	Chambers of Moorish houses	xv.	646. 767
—, account of him	viii.	123	— of the Emperor of Morocco's Harem	xv.	789
—, enterprizes against Racan	viii.	125	Chamerry, Young's account of	iv.	284
Chah-Jehan, the Great Mogul, Bernier's account of him	viii.	60	Chamblan fort	xiii.	617
—, his sons	viii.	61	Chambli, Canada, described	xiii.	279
—, his sickness	viii.	67	Chambord, Chateau	iv.	130
—, his conduct to Aureng-Zebe	viii.	83	—, vineyards of	iv.	445
—, anecdotes of him	viii.	119	Chambray, cattle of	iv.	476
—, Aureng-Zebe's letter to him	viii.	120	Chambre du Commerce de Normandie	iv.	355
—, his death	viii.	132	Chamdara town	viii.	122
—, Hamilton's account of him	viii.	323	Chameleon of Barbary	xv.	626. 628
Chah-limar	viii.	193	— of Morocco	xy.	708
Chah-Navaze-Kan	viii.	88	Chamois of the Alps	v.	756
Chaiman kingdom	vii.	112	— natural history	v.	ibid.
Chain, a curious one at Amsterdam	i.	138	— food	v.	ibid.
—, Guaynacapa's golden	xiv.	109	— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	45. 84
— of coral, badge of honour in Benin	xvi.	522	Chamouny, attempts to attain the summit of Mont-Blanc from	iv.	677. 688
Chair of Scone	iii.	41. 415	— vale, glaciers of	v. 779. 782.	784. 792
			Champa, ships of	xi.	44
			Champagne, manufactures of	iv.	379. 384
			— vineyards	iv.	447
			— cattle	iv.	420
			— forests	iv.	523
					Champagne,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Champagne, price of wood and charcoal in — — — — —	iv.	525	Chapels of Henry VII. — — — — —	ii.	79
———— mode of building in — — — — —	iv.	530	————, curious, in England — — — — —	ii.	150
———— implements of husbandry — — — — —	iv.	541	———— near Wakefield — — — — —	ii.	418
Champagne Archipelago — — — — —	xi.	799	———— in the Forest — — — — —	ii.	412
Champagne port — — — — —	xi.	885	———— in Caithness — — — — —	iii.	152
Champigni Norona, M. de — — — — —	xiii.	284. 291	———— of St. Oran in Jona — — — — —	iii.	298
Champignons of Paris — — — — —	iv.	48	———— in Edinburgh — — — — —	iii.	470
Champigny, Marquis of — — — — —	xii.	426	———— in Lewis Isles — — — — —	iii.	583
Champlain lake, America xii. 350. xiii. 280. 612. 615			———— at St. Kilda — — — — —	iii.	715
Champlain, Samuel de — — — — —	xiii.	637	———— in the Orkneys — — — — —	iii.	762
Chamcock of Pegu — — — — —	viii.	429	————, sacred, in Caithness — — — — —	iii.	808
Chanales fruit of Cuyo — — — — —	xiv.	102	———— of Disentis — — — — —	v.	965
Chancay town, Peru — — — — —	xiv.	564	———— of the Royal castle, Stockholm — — — — —	vi.	396
Chance, village of the Warrels — — — — —	viii.	313	———— on Mount Sinai — — — — —	x.	11
Chancellary-Isle of Austria — — — — —	vi.	131	————, ancient, in Elephanta Isle — — — — —	x.	208
Chancellor of Oxford — — — — —	ii.	104	———— of the Holy Sepulchre at Jerusalem — — — — —	x.	342
————, his office — — — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———— of Mount Sinai — — — — —	x. 393. xv.	287
———— of Cambridge — — — — —	ii.	125	———— in Philadelphia — — — — —	xiii.	390
———— of China — — — — —	vii.	266	Chapetonadas disease in Carthage — — — — —	xiv.	339
CHANCELLOR'S voyages to the North of Russia and Siberia — — — — —	i.	1	Chapetones of Carthage — — — — —	xiv.	336
———— description of Russia — — — — —	i.	16	Chappe, Abbé de la, on the Russian vapour baths (<i>note</i>) — — — — —	vi. 707. xiii.	784
———— interview with the Emperor of Russia — — — — —	i. 17. 24—37		Chappel-Valley, St. Helena — — — — —	xi.	155
———— on the yamshics of Russia — — — — —	vi.	652	Chapulco, pueblo — — — — —	xiii.	840
————, observations on his voyage to Russia — — — — —	vi.	870	Chaquana, Almagro at — — — — —	xiv.	163
Chancellors of Japan — — — — —	vii.	622	Char of Winander mere — — — — —	iii.	190
Chanceries of Spain — — — — —	v.	398	Char river — — — — —	x.	575
Chancery, English court of — — — — —	ii.	131	Character of the Icelanders — — — — —	i.	650
————, royal, of St. Jago — — — — —	xiv.	173	———— of the English — — — — —	ii.	143
Chan-Channa, the commander — — — — —	viii.	16	———— of the Welsh — — — — —	ii.	643
Chandlers in Frome-Selwood — — — — —	ii.	29	———— of the Irish — — — — —	iii.	872
Chandos, Duke of — — — — —	ii.	175. 210	————, difficulty in portraying national — — — — —	v.	499
Chandra giri village — — — — —	viii.	685	————, national, effects of government on — — — — —	vi.	77
Chandra-gupti — — — — —	viii.	760	———— of Peter the Great, Bell's — — — — —	vii.	495
Chang river — — — — —	vii.	242	————, observations on national — — — — —	ix.	200
Changalli plain — — — — —	xiv.	431	———— of the Persians — — — — —	ix.	<i>ibid.</i> 257
Change, natural to man — — — — —	i.	152	————, Lempriere's remarks on national — — — — —	xv.	764
Changes in the earth — — — — —	iii.	906	———— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast — — — — —	xvi.	386
Channels between Vulcano, Lipari, and Saline — — — — —	v.	229	———— of the Fidafians — — — — —	xvi.	478
————, subterranean, at Shiraz — — — — —	ix.	248	Charakar city — — — — —	vii.	579
————, singular, at Seleucia — — — — —	x.	554	Charapoto, Peru — — — — —	xiv.	275. 393
———— of Bahama — — — — —	xiii.	769. 868	Charavend town — — — — —	ix.	21
Channock, Mr., anecdotes of him — — — — —	viii.	409	Charboniere village — — — — —	v.	811
Chanoyes, Madame — — — — —	xiii.	229	Charcas audience described — — — — —	xiv.	621
Chans of Persia, their office — — — — —	ix.	216	————, bishoprics in — — — — —	xiv.	630
Chanteloup, Chateau — — — — —	iv.	129	Charcoal, price of, in France — — — — —	iv.	524
Chantilly, Young's account of — — — — —	iv.	84	————, African mode of making — — — — —	xvi.	77
Chaonia, port of — — — — —	ix.	3	————, price at the Cape — — — — —	xvi.	118
Chaoual-Padou of Siam — — — — —	ix.	641	Charcunar town — — — — —	vii.	580
Chaulufes of Egypt — — — — —	xv.	303	Charcuon town — — — — —	ix.	121
Chap of Acheen — — — — —	viii.	443	Chard, Edward, on Bermudas xii. 264. xiii. 178. 180		
Chapelain, Mr., Bernier's letter on Hindostan to — — — — —	viii.	173	CHARDIN'S travels into Persia — — — — —	ix.	139
Chapels of the Muscovites at Stockholm — — — — —	i.	264	———— account of Abu'lghazi Khan — — — — —	ix.	369
					Charente

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Charente river — — —	iv.	126	Charlotte's sound, New Zealand	xi. 539.	575. 636.
Charenton — — —	iv.	140			644
Chares, Don Francisco de	xiv.	163	Charmettes villa — — —	iv.	284
Chares, Fernandez de — —	xvi.	711	Charmouth — — —	ii.	292
Charg, the Persian shrub — —	ix.	115	Charms, magical Lapland — —	i.	182
Charing Cross — — —	ii.	82	— — — against cold — — —	i.	484
Chariot of the Birman King — —	ix.	571	— — — against magic — — —	iii.	383
Charity, private, of the Manks	ii.	820	— — —, magical, in the Orkneys	iii.	763
— — — of the Empress of Austria	vi.	79	— — —, superstitious, of the Per-		
Charity-schools in London — —	ii.	88	sians — — —	ix.	227. 260
Charjé in El-Wah — — —	xv.	110	— — —, superstitious, of the Coch-		
Charles the Second, his letter to Sir			Chinese — — —	ix.	807
Ewen Cameron — — —	iii.	161	— — — of the Marabitos — — —	xv.	424
— — —, discoveries and			Charnwood forest — — —	ii.	367
settlements in America, in his			Charon, explication of the fable of		
reign — — —	xiii.	337	him — — —	xv.	218
Charles the Third of Spain, his			Charonium cave — — —	x.	673
superstition — — —	v.	341. 505	Charpy, Don Gaetan — — —	xvi.	678
Charles the Fourth of Spain	v.	342	Charron, Mr., his adventures in		
Charles the Ninth of Sweden, history	vi.	484	Japan — — —	viii.	516
Charles the Tenth of Sweden — —	i.	144	Charfoorch station — — —	ix.	294
— — —, history	vi.	487	Charta Sour, King of — — —	viii.	385
Charles the Eleventh of Sweden	i.	144. 274	Charter granted by the Emperor of		
— — —, his			Russia to English merchants	i.	47
tory — — —	vi.	488	— — — of St. Andrews — — —	iii.	564
Charles the Twelfth of Sweden, par-			— — — of rights in Denmark	vi.	302
ticulars of his death — — —	vi.	362	— — — of the South-Sea Company	xi.	457
— — —, his			— — — of the Society for propa-		
tory — — —	vi.	489	gating the Gospel — — —	xii.	404
— — —, on			— — — for incorporating the trustees		
his death — — —	vi.	513	of Georgia — — —	xii.	441
Charlesburg Royal — — —	xii.	668	Charter-government of New England	xii.	259
Charles Gustavus, King of Denmark	i.	144	Charter-house, monastery — — —	ii.	85
Charles Gustavus of Sweden, his in-			— — —, hospital — — —	ii.	ibid.
vasion of Denmark — — —	vi.	303	Chartreuse, near Milan — — —	iv.	241
Charles le Gros — — —	v.	645	— — — of Xeres — — —	v.	569
Charles the Bold, his war with the			— — — of Valencia — — —	v.	609
Swiss — — —	v.	828	Charts of Amboyna and Java, in-		
— — —, life — — —	v.	ibid.	accurate — — —	xi.	286
Charles the Great, legend of — —	vi.	45	— — —, Martin of Bohemia's — —	xi.	293
Charles cape, Virginia	xii. 231. xiii. 25. 62.	706	— — —, origin of — — —	xi.	394
Charles fort, Bermudas — — —	xiii.	203	— — — of Pigafetta's voyage — —	xi.	303
Charles fort, Carolina — — —	xii.	339	Charuas Indians — — —	xiv.	636
Charles fort, Hudson's bay — —	xii.	362	Charybdis and Scylla — — —	v.	8
Charles fort, Virginia — — —	xiii.	107	Charybdis, not properly a whirlpool	v.	267
Charles-town, Carolina — — —	xii.	342	— — —, Spallanzani's account of	v.	ibid.
Charles-town, New England — —	xii.	252	— — —, its situation — — —	vi.	270
Charles's Wain, Colon's observations			— — —, the proverb on Scylla and	vi.	271
on — — —	xii.	98	Chascar province — — —	vii.	117
Charlework caverns — — —	ii.	394	Chafir-tong city — — —	vii.	547
Charleton island, Hudson's bay	xii.	363	Chasm of Tamina — — —	v.	959
Charlemont's, Lord, house, Dublin	iii.	811	Chasms in Guaxaca — — —	xiii.	796
— — —, villa — — —	iii.	812	Chasseurs of the Alps — — —	v.	756
Charlton park — — —	ii.	614	Chaste, De, see De Chaste.		
Charlotte Christina Sophia of Brun-			Chasteaux bay — — —	xii.	671
wick, wife of Alexey Petrovitch	vi.	738	Chastity, commission of, at Vienna	vi.	75
— — —, her death			— — —, anecdote of, in Japan	vii.	620
and will — — —	vi.	ibid.	Chateau, d'Aguillon — — —	iv.	124
— — —, false ru-			— — — Trompette — — —	iv.	125
mours of her escape and adven-			— — — Verteul — — —	iv.	127
tures — — —	vi.	739	— — — d'Argenson — — —	iv.	ibid.

Chateau

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Chateau Chanteloup	iv.	129	Cheese of Gruyeres	v.	846
Chambord	iv.	130	of America	xiii.	572
Liancourt	iv.	132	of Canada	xiii.	673
Duretal	iv.	160	of Quito	xiv.	460
Tourbilly	iv.	161	of Barbary	xv.	454
Nangis	iv.	186	of the Cape	xvi.	53
Maupertius	iv.	188	Chegilla, custom in Sogno	xvi.	237. 274
Thiery	iv.	189	Chehil-Minar, ruins	ix.	101. 193
Riaux	iv.	209	—, Francklin's descrip-		
Rochemaur	iv.	220	tion	ix.	266
Tour d'Aigues	iv.	223	—, Persian account	ix.	269
—, royal, at Turin	iv.	237	Cheinan gulf	vii.	160
Chateaneuf	iv.	210	Cheinet, Madame	iv.	219
Chateaurault town	iv.	127	Chelidonian islands	x.	594
—, cutlery ware of	iv.	374	Chellastone, plaster of Paris at	ii.	476
Chateauroux, manufactures of	iv.	369	Cheltenham	ii.	234
Chategon town, Christian pirates			— waters	ii.	235
at	viii.	123	Chelydrus, the	xv.	629
Chatelet, Duc de	iv.	182	Chemistry in Siam	ix.	599
Chatillard, see Clarens.			— in Tonquin	ix.	677. 729
Chatmofs, Leland's account of	iii.	206	— in Barbary	xv.	638
Chatrakal principality	viii.	763	— in Morocco	xv.	689
Chatsworth	ii.	390	Chemmis	xv.	227
Chattan Clan	iii.	91	Chenau, Peter Nicholas	v.	839
Chaubi, Sheik	ix.	277	Chene village	v.	801
Chaucer, account of	ii.	195	Cheneys	ii.	185
Chaul town, described	viii. 350. ix.	408	Chenfu, people of the Myfore	viii.	618
Chaulais canal	iv.	207	Chenfu Carir, people of the Carnatic	viii.	576
Chaumis Temoatan	xii. 580. xiii.	10	Chentale, course of crops at	iv.	588
Chaurasi language	viii.	683	—, wheat of	iv.	593
Chauveton on Martin Behaim	xi.	413	—, silk culture	iv.	600
Chaux, village, cave near	i.	741	—, clover	iv.	609
Chaux de Fond, La	v.	816	—, hemp and flax	iv.	ibid.
—, manufactures	v.	ibid.	—, vines	iv.	613
Chawanook town, Virginia	xii. 568. xiii.	7. 8	—, implements and tillage	iv.	615
Chawunt Indians	xiii.	219	—, taxation	iv.	627
Chayanta province	xiv.	626	—, prices of articles	iv.	650
Cheap ward	ii.	56	Cheops, King of Egypt	xv.	199
Chebeth, the idolaters	vii.	127	Cheptow, account of	ii.	229
Chechalith mountain	vii.	580	— town	ii.	581
Chechening, Prince, anecdotes of			— castle	ii.	ibid.
him	ix.	688. 748	— bridge	ii.	ibid.
Chechilideroix	xi.	369	Cheptonk river	xii.	308
Chechinquamins of Virginia	xiii.	30	Chequiam province	viii.	508
Checocke, the idol	xvi.	331	Cherbourg harbour	iv.	151
Chedder cheese	ii.	4	—, plate-glass of	iv.	377
— cliffs	ii.	257	Chereidæ port	x.	654
Cheduba island	ix.	572	Cheribon empire	xi.	163
Chee-Torr	ii.	413	— Dutch trade	xi.	207
Cheechaw Indians	xiii.	448. 463	Cherk Almas	ix.	268
Cheere river	iv.	89	Cherkasky, Prince	vii.	482
Cheese from rein-deer's milk	i.	395	Cherkes river	x.	694
—, curious mode of serving	i.	453	Cherks, Chardin's description of		
— of Iceland	i.	656	them	ix.	142
—, Chedder	ii.	4	Cherley, Mr.	xiii.	249
—, Cheshire	ii.	19	Chermain kingdom	vii.	113
— of Gloucester	ii.	247	Chermelick	x.	535
—, Lodesfan	iv.	241. 583	Chermes of the alder	xiii.	427
— of Italy	iv.	577	Cherokee Indians	xii.	453. 484
—, Parmesan	iv.	577. 579	Cherries of Canada	xiii.	360
			Cherries,		

INDEX.

[87]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cherries, the wild Canadian	xiii.	653	Chica Deva Betta hills	viii.	708
— in Chili	xiv.	40	Chicama river	xiv.	560
Cherry, cornelian, of Aigle	v.	809	Chica Mally Betta, granite quarry	viii.	701
Cherupalchery	viii.	741	Chica Nayakana Hully, Buchanan's description	viii.	692
Chefapeak bay, English settlements in	xii. 233. 240.	xiii. 706	Chicanga, King of	xvi.	703
—, Smith's description	xiii.	8. 25	Chicas jurisdiction	xiv.	625
—, discovery	xiii.	62. 66	Chichere fruit of Congo	xvi.	248
— Indians	xiii.	72	Chichester, America, Kalm's description	xiii.	429
— brook	xiii.	26	Chichester, Sir John	iii.	890
Chefaud, Amatus, his travels in Tibet	vii.	587	Chi-chew-fu	vii.	246
Chefepian, Virginia, see Chefapeak	xii.	576	Chichichoco mountain	xiv.	432
Chesham boys	ii.	186	Chickacul, Nabob of, his war with the English	viii.	398. 400
Cheshire county	ii.	19	Chickahamania river	xiii.	26. 51
—, produce of	ii.	ibid.	— Indians	xiii. 76. 93. 113. 119. 160	
— cheese	ii.	ibid.	Chickens, Egyptian mode of hatching in ovens	xv.	381
— salt	ii.	ibid.	— of Fida, Guinea	xvi.	503
Chefmu, the idolaters	vii.	127	Chicfesaw Indians	xii.	465. 484
Chefmur province	vii.	116	Chiclana near Cadiz	v.	585
Chefnuts, their beauty in France	iv.	309	Chico, Rio	xiv.	60
—, culture of, in France	iv.	487	Chicon silver mines	xvi.	708
— of Japan	vii.	694	Chicory, Young's observations on	iv.	175
— of Virginia	xii. 599. xiii. 29	11	— culture in the Isle of France	iv.	488
—, wild, used for coffee	xvi.	652	Chicuppa Gauda	viii.	685
Chefa, game of, in Iceland	i.	618	Chidley, Captain	xii.	287
—, fondness of the Russians for	vi.	570	Chieapolis	x.	621
—, the Birman game	ix.	664	Chiefs of Madagascar described	xvi.	744
—, game in Barbary	xv.	622	Chieftains of the Western Isles	iii.	607
Chester city, Pennant's account of	iii. 2. 173. 622	4	Chiemfa, Pigafetta's account	xi.	377
Chester town, Pennsylvania	xii. 382. xiii. 386. 430. 728	5	Chiefa, La Valle della	v.	218
Chesterfield town	iii.	439	Chi-font-fui shrub of Madagascar	xvi.	806
—, history of	iii.	503	Chifu city	ix.	808
Chesterfield. Countess of	iii.	128	Chigur mountains	x.	707
Chester-le-Street	iii.	ibid.	Chikok island	vii.	610
Chester's, Captain, voyage to Virginia	xiii.	597	Chilan jurisdiction	xiv.	682
—, battle with two Spanish men of war	xiii.	437	Child, Sir Josiah, on New England	xii.	261
Cheva, cultivation round	v.	788	—, on the sugar trade	xii.	390
Chevin hill	ii.	346	Child, Mrs.	ii.	182
Chevreaux, M., anecdotes of him	xvi.	488	Child bird of Chili	xiv.	78
Chevres, L'Isle aux	xiii.	788	Child-birth, custom in Cardandan at the time	vii.	144
Chevy Chace	iii.	373	— in Barbary	xv.	434
Chia drink of the Cochinchinese	ix.	25	— in Morocco	xv.	776
Chiacares fruit described	xi.	144	— on the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	388. 423
Chiahar-bagh	ix.	60	— in Benin	xvi.	526
Chiapes, Cacique	xiv.	895	Child-dropping, practice in China	vii.	413
Chiarman village	ix.	ibid.	Childeric's bull	iii.	374
Chiavenna, Laghetto di	v.	937	Children, mode of treating, in Lapland	i.	167. 373
— valley	v.	ibid.	—, education	i.	ibid.
— country	v.	938	— of Iceland	i.	660
— government	v.	ibid.	—, Icelandic, time of weaning	i.	751
— town	v.	334	—, treatment in England	ii.	517
— fortrefs	v.	459. 518	— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	636
—, asbestos	v.	665	—, see the second-fight in Scotland	iii.	672
Chibly, Emir	x.	766	— carried away by an eagle	iii.	669. 759
Chica drink in Quito	xiv.	718	Children,		
Chica Bala-pura town, history of it	viii.				
Chica-bayli-caray	viii.				
Chica Cavil	viii.				

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Children in Russia — — —	vi.	708	Chimney-swallows of America	xiii.	550
—, mode of treating, in Japan	vii.	634	Chimo valley — — —	xiv.	561
—, nurture of, in Siam	viii.	476	Chin, sea of — — —	vii.	159
—, power of parents over,			China, attempted north-east passage		
in China — — —	viii.	506	to — — —	i.	70
—, treatment in Siam	ix.	582	—, Dutch attempts at a north-		
— in Tonquin — — —	ix.	722	east passage to — — —	i.	81. 85. 90
—, treatment of Arabian	x.	143. 165	—, canals in — — —	ii.	320
—, treatment in Batavia	xi.	193	—, travels of Benjamin of Tudela		
— of nature — — —	xi.	942	from Spain to — — —	vii.	4
—, treatment of Virginian	xiii.	35	—, travels of Rubruquis in	vii.	22
—, sacrifice of — — —	xiii.	41	—, Marco Polo's travels in	vii.	102. 170
—, treatment in Barbary	xv.	638	—, on the conquests of the		
—, treatment of Moorish	xv.	764. 773. 776	Tartars in — — —	vii.	170
—, management of the Hot-			—, Cathay an empire in	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
tentot — — —	xvi.	102	—, history of — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, management in Congo	xvi.	237	—, travels of two Mohammedans		
— destroyed at their birth			through — — —	vii.	180. 200
by the Gagas — — —	xvi.	326	—, Nieuhoff's travels in	vii.	233
—, Negro, of the Gold			—, Bell's travels in — — —	vii.	374
Coast, Guinea — — —	xvi.	388. 423. 481	—, Great Wall — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i> 408
— of the King of Fida	xvi.	491	—, soldiers — — —	vii.	411
— in Benin — — —	xvi.	526	—, mines — — —	vii.	412
—, education in Loango	xvi.	571	—, merchants — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in Sofala — — —	xvi.	697	—, tea — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, treatment of Canarian	xvi.	819	—, manufactures — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, education of Mandingo	xvi.	872	—, trade — — —	vii.	451
—, baptism of Mandingo	xvi.	874. 892	—, Goetz's travels from Lahor		
Childrey's, Mr., history of the singu-			to — — —	vii.	577
larities of Scotland — — —	i.	742	—, journey from Afrachan to	vii.	674
Child's treatise on trade — — —	ii.	298	—, Hamilton's description	viii.	484
Child's, General, oppressions in Bom-			—, Dutch trade to — — —	xi.	207
bay — — —	viii.	330	—, Christianity intended to be		
— lift of grievances — — —	viii.	335	introduced instead of Boodhism	ix.	706
—, war brought on by him	viii.	341	—, Pigafetta's description	xi.	378
Chili, Betagh's account — — —	xiv.	20	China, Emperor of, account of him	vii.	191
—, Ovalle's Historical Relation	xiv.	30	—, Ebn Wahab's		
—, Ulloa's description — — —	xiv.	666. 679	conferences with him — — —	vii.	204
Chili, the Mexican fauce — — —	xiii.	802	—, his knowledge — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Chilians, Ovalle's description of			—, act of justice — — —		
them — — —	xiv.	109. 114	done by him — — —	vii.	212. 225
Chillapulla Raya — — —	viii.	699	—, Nieuhoff's ac-		
Chillerton Downs — — —	ii.	710	count of him — — —	vii.	264
Chillingham castle — — —	iii.	489	—, audience — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i> 266
Chillingworth, Governor — — —	xii.	358	—, his presents and		
Chillis town — — —	x.	384	letter to the Governor-General of		
Chilloas jurisdiction — — —	xiv.	611	Batavia — — —	vii.	268
Chillon castle — — —	v.	808	—, Bell's account		
Chilmaner ruins described — — —	ix.	193	of an audience — — —	vii.	382
Chiloe islands, Ovalle's description	xiv.	90. 123	—, description of		
Chiloe government — — —	xiv.	681	him — — —	vii.	411. 440. xi. 378
Chilques jurisdiction — — —	xiv.	617	China river — — —	x.	665. xi. 114
Chilton — — —	ii.	187	— village — — —	x.	672
Chilumbo test of Congo — — —	xvi.	220	China Backaar river — — —	viii.	418. xi. 572
Chimæra mountains — — —	ix.	3	Chinalaph, the ancient — — —	xv.	520
Chimbadores of Peru — — —	xiv.	562	China-manufacture at Derby	ii.	371
Chimbo jurisdiction, Quito — — —	xiv.	472	— of Hochst — — —	vi.	246
Chimborazo, Bouguer's description	xiv.	283. 293.	Chinapatam town — — —	viii.	594. 616
Chimeras in Japan — — —	vii.	419. 473. 529	China-rose of the Isle of France	xi.	768
Chimney-sweep, history of one	ii.	698	China-ware, observations on	vii.	229. 245
		548	—, Bell's observations on	vii.	308
			Chinchilla		

INDEX.

[89]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Chinchilla town	v.	598	Chitrakaru cast, their manners and customs	viii.	642
Chinchintalas province, Polo's description	vii.	120	Chi-Tsong, Emperor, his history	viii.	172
Chinchi river	xiv.	216. 495	Chi-Tsou, history of him	vii.	171. 176
Chinchon, Count de	xiv.	508	——, etymology	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Chinchura, Dutch factory at	viii.	413	Chittagong, Hamilton's account	viii.	415
Chine, La, St. Lawrence	xiii.	698	Chitteldroog plain	viii.	763
Chineche, see Teneriffe.			—— town	viii.	764
Chinefe, Russian trade with them	vi.	884	Chitwa fort	viii.	376
——, description of them in the ninth century	vii.	187. 190. 193	Chitwa island	viii.	734
——, their manners and customs	vii.	215	Chiurma harbour	xv.	105
——, sufferings from the Tartars	vii.	239	Chiuaa of Tunchim	ix.	826
—— constancy and perseverance	vii.	408	Chiva country	vii.	284
—— wars with the Tartars	vii.	410	Chlorite of Mont Blanc	iv.	701
—— manufactures	vii.	412	Choanist Indians	xii.	579. xiii. 9
——, Bell's description of them	vii.	413	Chobwas of the Birman empire	ix.	526
—— language	vii.	416	Choco, gold of	xiv.	298
——, their connection with the Japanese	vii.	638	Chocolate, Lifter's observations on	iv.	53
—— deputies to the Birman court	ix.	483	—— of Carthagera	xiv.	337. 353
—— ceremonies of visiting	ix.	488	Chocope, Ulloa's description	xiv.	560
——, anecdotes of them	ix.	514. 548	——, phenomenon of rain in	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i> 588
—— colony in Siam	ix.	575	Choctaw Indians	xii.	452. 463
——, their wars with the Siamese	ix.	654	Choczim, battle of	i.	218
—— with the Tonquinese	ix.	680	Choir of the Escorial	v.	368
——, their trade in Tonquin	ix.	738	Choiseul, Duke de	iv.	129
—— in Cochinchina	ix.	795	Choiseul port, Madagascar	xvi.	789
——, massacre of them, at Batavia			Cholos, Indian boys	xiv.	418
(note)			Chono islands	xiv.	91. 124
—— idols	xi.	177	Chop of the Sultan of Caytongee	xi.	130
——, their trade to Macassar	xi.	179	Chopin, Don Marcos	xiii.	838
—— in Amboyna	xi.	243	Chora city	ix.	10
—— of Timor	xi.	268	Chorasan province	ix.	171. 195
Chinese-books in the Imperial Academy of Sciences	vi.	824	Chorassan province described	vii.	213
Chinese Campon at Batavia	xi.	177	Chorazin	x.	462
Chingani of Syria	x.	572	Chorluke, the Calmuck Prince	vii.	281
Ching-tu-fu city	vii.	573	Chorography of England	ii.	1
Chinna town	viii.	698	Choros fish of Chili	xiv.	73
Chin'-narayan-durga	viii.	686	Choshid, see Jemshid.		
Chinon river	ix.	60	Chova of Tonquin	ix.	682. 745
Chinsan-Baian	vii.	149. 151	Choultry of Vira Permal Pillay	viii.	576
Chios, see Scio.			—— at Conjeveram	viii.	577
Chioslec town	x.	718	—— Oular Satghadam	viii.	579
Chiova town, Congo	xvi.	240	Chounda of a Birman temple	ix.	534
Chiovachianza, mission to	xvi.	269	Choufes of the Janizaries	xv.	304
Chipanum wears	xii.	581. xiii. 10	Chouffalong mountain	xiv.	296
Chipit in Mindanao	xi.	349	Chowgaut, Buchanan's description	viii.	735
Chipping Norton	ii.	202	Chrisma of the Coptis	xv.	369
Chiquitos nation	xiv.	633. 636. 641	Christ, the Jews' account of	x.	267
Chirigriquo nation	xvi.	72	——, Turks' opinion of	x.	285
Chiriguano nation	xiv.	633. 637	——, place of his birth and actions described	x.	349. 362. 415. 436. 454
Chirimoya fruit of Quito	xiv.	299. 457	——, Poncet on the person of	xv.	87
Chirk castle	ii.	621	——, the Moors' opinion of	xv.	472
Chifecco-tree of Congo	xvi.	249	Christ-Church College, Oxford	ii.	119
Chifwell, Colonel	xiii.	710	Christ-Church	ii.	300
Chitor kingdom	viii.	55	——, history of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Christchurch village	ii.	590
			Christ Church, Philadelphia	xiii.	388
			Christenings in the Scilly Isles	ii.	755
			—— in Mingrelia	ix.	148
					Christenings,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Christenings, ceremony in Persia	ix.	252	Christina, Queen of Sweden, abdication	vi.	486
Christiansburgh fort, Guinea	xvi.	367	Christina-kill river	—	xiii. 427
Christian the First of Denmark, anecdotes of	—	—	— fort	—	xiii. 428
Christian the Second, his tomb and character	—	—	Christinaux Indians	—	xii. 276
Christian the Fourth, portrait of	vi.	340	Christmas ceremonies of the Cophts	xv.	230
Christian the Sixth, anecdote of	i.	412	Christmas island	—	xi. 104
Christiana, country from Fredericstادت to	—	—	Christo, Monte	—	xii. 46. 62
— city	vi.	364	Christo, Monte, Quito	—	xiv. 388. 392
— harbour	vi.	365	— town	—	xiv. 399
— trade	vi.	ibid.	Christ's Hospital, London	ii.	63
Christiana, the recluse	—	—	Chronicles of Denmark	—	i. 128
Christiana islands (<i>note</i>)	x.	606	— of Iceland	—	i. 670
Christian apostates in Persia	ix.	52	—, account of them	i.	671
Christianity among the Laplanders	i.	174	— of Memmingen, extract	—	—
— in Iceland	i.	648	from	—	vi. 16
—, its introduction into Iceland (<i>note</i>)	—	—	— of Snorro Sturleson	vi.	317
—, arguments against	iii.	917	— of Petreius	vi.	743
—, on defenders of	v.	771	— of Nestor, account of it	vi.	848
—, Sir Thomas Roe's account of its establishment in Hindostan	viii.	47	— of Moscow	vi.	858
— in Ethiopia	viii.	110	— of the Chinese for 4000 years	vii.	683. 713
— in Agra	viii.	169	— of Shah Cherag at Shiraz	ix.	244
—, singular Chinese anecdote of it on its first promulgation	ix.	706	—, Persian	ix.	269
— in Laos	ix.	766	Chronicon Manniz	—	ii. 822
—, society for promoting, in America	xii.	405	Chronology of Iceland	—	i. 659
— in Abyssinia	xv.	26. 91	— of the Japanese	vii.	720
— in Congo and Loango	xvi.	562. 567. 597	— of Hindostan	viii.	190
—, Mungo Park on its introduction into Africa	xvi.	893	— of the Siamese	ix.	573
Christians settled in China	vii.	225	Chrysaorean meeting	x.	670
—, horrible punishments inflicted on them in Japan	vii.	632	Chrysolites of Stromboli	v.	112
— of Ogouli	viii.	124	— of Lipari	v.	198
— in Japan, their conspiracies	viii.	514	— of Vivarais	v.	199
—, tortures inflicted on them	viii.	515	—, Etnean	v.	ibid.
— at Mangalore	viii.	748	Chrysopolis, ancient city	vii.	509. x. 701
—, account of Georgian	ix.	127. 135	Crystals of Pennsylvania	xiii.	404
— in Siam	ix.	644. 647. 651	— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	50
— in Arabia	x.	142	Chsaia monastery	x.	299
—, their treatment in Turkey and Arabia contrasted	x.	158	Chuapa river, Chili	xiv.	53
—, treatment by the Turks	x.	262	Chub, Captain, anecdotes of him	xii.	401
— in Turkey	x.	264. 279	Chub-fish, singular anecdote of	v.	255
— of Damascus	x.	504	Chucasdes, the church, in Lapland	i.	173
—, Mahomet's patent in their favour	xv.	389	Chucha of South America	xiv.	534
—, the Moors' detestation of them	xv.	454	Chuchiululion town	ix.	117
—, treatment in Morocco	xv.	762	Chuchunga river	xiv.	217
Christianhafen	vi.	299	— village	xiv.	ibid. 495. 501
Christianstadt town	vi.	376	Chucuito jurisdiction	xiv.	631
Christie, Alexander (<i>note</i>)	iii.	412	— lake	xiv.	ibid.
Christina, Queen of Sweden	i.	144	Chudleigh town	—	ii. 266
—, her history	vi.	486	Chulapa desert	—	xiv. 438
			Chulos at bull-fights	—	v. 533
			Chumbi Vilcas jurisdiction	xiv.	617
			Churchian province	vii.	140
			Chun Tchi, Emperor, history of him	vii.	175
			Chun-ti, the Emperor	vii.	171
			Chunstock of Fokien, his adventures	viii.	496
			Chuquiacans	—	xiv. 622
			Church, Major	—	xii. 395
			Church discipline of the Western Isles	iii.	615
			Churches, Greek	—	i. 22
			— in Moscow	—	i. 31
			— in Russia	—	i. 38

INDEX.

[91]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Churches in the Low Countries	i.	133	Churches at Dumfries	iii.	221
at Cracow	i.	225	at Durisdeer	iii.	226
at Stockholm	i.	265	at Paisley	iii.	245
at Torneo	i.	303	at Lismore	iii.	354
at Fahlun	i.	326	at Dunkeld	iii.	390
at Linköping	i.	331	at Dundee	iii.	418
at Grena	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	of St. Andrew's	iii.	449
at Soderhamm	i.	347	of Dumfermline	iii.	458
at Sundswal	i.	349	of Stirling	iii.	462
at Asehle	i.	357	of Linlithgow	iii.	466
of Colwitch	i.	517	of Kelso	iii.	484
of Iceland	i.	650	of Newcastle	iii.	499
of Berghen	i.	764	of Halifax	iii.	523
of Norwich	ii.	32	of Scotland	iii.	525
of Oxford University	ii.	105	of Lewis Isles	iii.	583
of England	ii.	139. 150	of Kirkwall	iii.	687
of Worcester	ii.	206	in the Isle of Bute	iii.	643
of Aylesbury	ii.	339	in the Isle of Arran	iii.	646
of Buckingham	ii.	341	in the Isle of Ila	iii.	652
of Warwick	ii.	356	in Colonfa	iii.	653
of Coventry	ii.	354	in Jona	iii.	656
of Leicester	ii.	362	in the Isle of Egg	iii.	662
of Derby	ii.	370	in the Orkney Isles	iii.	690. 749
of Ashburn	ii.	384	of Shetland	iii.	792
of Bakewell	ii.	386	of Waterford	iii.	855
of Tidswell	ii.	396	at Milan	iv.	243
of Ripon	ii.	423	at Verona	iv.	248
of Winsley	ii.	428	at Vicenza	iv.	249
of Aysgarth	ii.	430	at Padua	iv.	250
of Northampton	ii.	451	at Venice	iv.	254
of St. Alban's	ii.	460	at Bologna	iv.	262. 277
of St. Paul's, London	ii.	520	of Valladolid	v.	314
of Windfor	ii.	530	of Salamanca	v.	319
of Nettlebed	ii.	537	of the Escorial	v.	366
of Llandaffe	ii.	591	of Madrid	v.	384
of Bridgenorth	ii.	617	of Toledo	v.	542
at Havod	ii.	648	of Saragossa	v.	548
in the Isle of Wight	ii.	714	of Aranjuez	v.	559
of the Scilly Isles	ii.	750	of Cordova	v. 563 xvi.	187
at Spalding	iii.	8	of Cadiz	v.	585
at Burlington	iii.	9	of Valencia	v.	605
at St. Hilda's	iii.	15	of Einsiedlin	v.	658
at Berwick	iii.	23	of Soleure	v.	711
at Edinburgh	iii.	29	of Zug	v.	722
at Perth	iii.	39	at Lausanne	v.	804
at Kinmore	iii.	45	at Madona	v.	918
at Aberdeen	iii.	60	at St. Guglielmo	v.	938
at Glen-Urquie	iii.	104	at Lugano	v.	990
at Glasgow	iii.	112. 259	of Mentz	vi.	252
at Penrith	iii.	120	of Stockholm	vi.	424
at Kendal	iii.	123	of Upsal	vi.	475
at Lancaster	iii.	124. 182	of Ruffia	vi.	576
at Chester	iii.	173	of Moscow	vi.	581
at Manchester	iii.	177	their structure and interior	vi.	593- 596
at Winwick	iii.	178	of Troitskoi Kloster	vi.	621
at Wigan	iii.	179	in Pekin (<i>note</i>)	vii.	444
at Standish	iii.	180	at Agra	viii.	169
at Whitehaven	iii.	196	of Diu	viii.	311
at Wigton	iii.	201	in Goa	viii.	352- 354
at Carlisle	iii.	202	in Tellichery	viii.	371
at Warthwick	iii.	203	in Calcutta	viii.	410

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Churches in Malacca	viii.	435	Churches of Popayan	xiv.	483
— in Siam	viii.	466	— in Guamanga	xiv.	612
— in Macao	viii.	485	— in Cusco	xiv.	615
— in Canton	viii.	492	— in Arequipa	xiv.	619
— of Mingrelia	ix.	146	— in La Plata	xiv.	622
— of Georgia	ix.	151	— in La Paz	xiv.	629
— of Teffis	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in the Paraguay Missions	xiv.	638
— of Erivan	ix.	153	— of Santiago	xiv.	678
— at Goa, beauty of their			— of Coquimbo	xiv.	682
situations	ix.	234	— of Valparaiso	xiv.	690
— at St. Thomas's	ix.	397	—, Dutch, of Brazil	xiv.	732
— of Cochín-China	ix.	799	— in Abyssinia	xv.	27. 81. 91
— built in one day	ix.	805	— of Grand Cairo	xv.	186
— in Bombay	x.	203	— of Mount Sinai	xv.	290
— of Nicofia	x.	278	— of West Barbary	xv.	416
—, shabby, of Bellulca	x.	309	—, a Moor's observations on		
— of Beroot	x.	325	English	xv.	421
—, ruins of, in Canaan	x.	330	— of Tetuan	xv.	455
— of Jerusalem	x.	339	—, Moorish style of build-		
— of Nazareth	x.	362	ing	xv.	653
— of Damascus	x.	369. 372	— at the Cape of Good		
— of Mount Sinai	x.	393	Hope	xvi.	8
— of Rama	x.	408	— of Seville	xvi.	187
— of Lydda	x.	409	— of Narbonne	xvi.	191
— of Jerusalem	x.	418	— of Marseilles	xvi.	192
— of Tyre	x.	470	— of Sogno, Congo	xvi.	244
—, ancient, of Rouiah	x.	524	— of Norchie	xvi.	280
— of Aleppo	x.	528	— of Loanda	xvi.	294
— of Romkala	x.	532	— of Annabon Island	xvi.	515
— of Beneclify	x.	557	— of Rio Formosa	xvi.	519
— of Antioch	x.	561	Church-government of Persia	ix.	215
— of Laodicea	x.	565	Churchill's Collection	i. 535. 537. viii. 1. 523	
— of Famagusta	x.	578	ix. 656. 773. xii. 1. xiv. 30. 697. xvi. 148. 195		
— of Crete	x.	608	Churchill's river, Hudson's bay	xii.	275. 370
— of Smyrna	x.	650	Church-lands of Russia	vi.	815
— of Constantinople con-			in Persia	ix.	221
verted into Mosques	x.	724	Churchmen, Persee command-		
— of Manilla	xi.	79	ments to	viii.	566
— of St. Jago	xi.	101. 171	Church-music in England	ii.	537
— of Batavia	xi.	177	— of Barbary	xv.	422
— of Amboyne	xi.	276	Church-offerings of the Laplanders	i.	174
— of Boston, New England	xii.	260	Church-service at Stockholm	i.	264
— of Quebec	xiii.	263. 635	— in England	ii.	537
— of Canada	xiii.	365	Church-session of Scotland	iii.	526
— of Philadelphia	xiii.	388	Church town, St. Mary's	ii.	740
— of New Brunswick	xiii.	450	Church-yard of St. Innocents at		
— of Elizabeth town	xiii.	451	Paris	iv.	18
— of New York	xiii.	457. 737	— of the Dutch, island		
— of Albany	xiii.	584	of St. Thomas so called	xvi.	513
— of Montreal	xiii.	626	Churn of Houle Island	iii.	22
— in Massachusetts	xiii.	746	Churwalden community	v.	955
— in Havana	xiii.	764	Chusan island	viii.	514
— in Vera Cruz	xiii.	777	Chusay signal station	xiv.	433. 439
— of Lima	xiv.	162. 570	Chusitan province	ix.	173
— of Carthagena	xiv.	329	Chuzesthan city	vii.	6. 12
— of Porto Bello	xiv.	361	Chylemath, the ancient	xv.	518
— of Panama	xiv.	375	Ciangli city	vii.	148
— of Guayaquil	xiv.	394	Ciangu city	vii.	147
— of Quito	xiv.	443	Ciafcian province	vii.	118
— of Latacunga	xiv.	469	Cibao, gold mines of	xii.	65
— of Cuenca	xiv.	474	— province	xii.	66
					Cibil

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cibil plant —	xiv.	128	Circumcision of girls —	x.	162
Ciboa tree of the Gambia —	xvi.	909	—, ceremonies in Mindanao	xi.	16
Cibotus, the ancient —	x.	684	— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	694
Cibotus port —	xv.	167	— of the Abyssinians	xv.	92
Cicada of Japan —	vii.	704	— among the Moors	xv.	433. 777
— of Barbary —	xv.	632	— practised in Guinea	xvi.	423. 484
Cicebeat of Vienna —	vi.	99	— in Benin —	xvi.	526
Cicebeos of Gratz —	vi.	132	— of both sexes practised		
Cicefbio of Milan —	iv.	243	by the Mandingoes —	xvi.	872
Cicogno, Count, on the Milanese			Circumnavigators, observations on	xi.	460
pertica (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	559	Circus at Bath —	ii.	250
Cid, definition of the word (<i>note</i>)	xv.	514	—, national, at Paris —	iv.	296
Cigarrales near Toledo —	v.	543	— of Saguntum —	v.	610
Cigars of Manilla —	xi.	82	— of Ephesus —	x.	659
Ciglione, irrigation at —	iv.	565	— of Aphrodisias —	x.	675
Cilapulapu, his battle with Magellan	xi.	345	— of Laodicea —	x.	678
Cil-chattan —	iii.	253	— of Athens —	x.	754
Cilicia, pafs of —	x.	546	Cirencester city —	ii.	240
Cimarus, the ancient —	x.	601	— history —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cimone mountain —	v.	10	— abbey —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cinco Fronde, on the earthquake at			Cirillo Verde —	xiv.	674
(<i>note</i>) —	v.	276	Cirion town —	ix.	416
—, its destruction —	v.	288	Cirta, the ancient —	xv.	550
Cinghianfu city —	vii.	151	Ciffus of the Gambia —	xvi.	636
Cingui city —	vii.	150	Cisterns of Cadiz —	v.	572
Cinnabar of the granite of Feltre	v.	131	— of the Japanefe —	vii.	781
— in Japan —	vii.	691	— of Solomon, at Roselayn	x. 330. 365.	469
Cinnamon of Ceylon	viii. 385.	(<i>note</i>) xi. 204	— of St. Helena —	x.	413
— of Tonquin —	ix.	719. 741	—, ancient, of Alexandria	xv.	167
—, Pigafetta's account of	xi.	357	—, ancient, of Carthage	xv.	563
—, wild, of Jamaica	xii.	320	Cithieu ancient name of St. Omers	i.	796
—, Antigua —	xii.	348	Cities, fingular fituation of twelve		
— of Quixos, Quito	xiv.	492	English —	ii.	288
—, Spanish, of Macas	xiv.	494	—, their importance to liberty	iv.	194
— of Brazil —	xvi.	203	Citium, ancient city —	x.	576
Cinnamon-wood of Chili —	xiv.	87	Citricho, mulberries at —	iv.	601
Cinque-foil grafs —	ii.	12	Citrons of America —	xiii.	360
Cinrag iflands —	vii.	13	Citron-trees of Brazil —	xvi.	203
Cintiqui city —	vii.	147	Citroules, culture of, in France	iv.	507
Cipango —	xii.	13	Citruls of America —	xiii.	360
Cipangu —	xi.	323	Ciudad Real —	v.	561
Cipo river —	xii. 568. xiii. 7	46	Ciudad Rodrigo —	v.	320
Circaffia, Della Valle's account	ix.	142	Cius, the ancient —	x.	720
—, Chardin's description	ix.	142	Civet-cats of Virginia —	xii.	594
Circaffians, Chardin's description	ix.	142	— of Abyffinia —	xv.	90
—, their manners and customs	ix.	166	— of Congo —	xvi.	271
Circle, the fiery —	iii.	612	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	438
Circles of ftone, in Arran —	iii.	262	— of Haffeb-ullah	xvi.	830
—, ancient, in Sweden			Civility of the Japanefe —	vii.	797
and Denmark —	vi.	348	Civilization, true mode of	vi.	105
—, worship of —	vi.	350	—, inquiry into the ftate		
Circuits, the fix English —	ii.	131	of, in Ruffia —	vi.	812
— of Tunis —	xv.	557	—, effects on the ftrength		
Circulation of money in Drefden	vi.	148	of man —	xi.	948
— in Saxony —	vi.	151	— of the Mohocks	xii.	415
— in Pruffia —	vi.	187	— of the Virginians, ob-		
— in Hindoftan —	viii.	134	ervations on —	xiii.	148
Circumcifion in Perfia —	ix.	252	—, Rochon's observa-		
—, on its origin —	x.	161	tions on —	xvi.	742
—, a means of health	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Civil-law of England —	ii.	126
— in Arabia —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Clacha-bráth of Jona —	iii.	299
			Clachan		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Clachan in Rafay	—	iii.	Clergy of Scotland	—	iii.
Clachnan-Druinach	—	iii.	— of the Orkneys	—	iii.
Clackmannan town	—	iii.	— of Shetland	—	iii.
Cladich village	—	iii.	— of Paris	—	iv.
Claget, Bishop	—	xv.	—, effects of the revolution on	—	—
Claig castle	—	iii.	the French	—	iv.
Clampe, M. de la, anecdotes of him	xi.	931	—, their demands	—	iv.
Clams, shell-fish, of New York	xiii.	454-736	—, immense riches of the Spa-	—	—
Clan-Alpin	—	iii.	nish	—	v.
Clan-Chattan battle with Clan-Kay	iii.	413	— taxation	—	v.
Clanreaghurkie	—	iii.	— of Zurich	—	v.
Clans, mode of assembling the High-	—	—	— of Engadina	—	v.
land	—	iii.	— of the Valteline	—	v.
Clan vic n' oster tribe	—	iii.	— of the Grisons	—	v.
Clapuleo, aloes of	—	xiii.	— of Bavaria	—	vi.
Claquin, Bertran	—	xvi.	— of Saltzburg	—	vi.
Clarendon printing office	—	ii.	— of Passau	—	vi.
Clarendon's account of Sudeley castle	ii.	237	— of Bohemia, mode of life	—	vi.
Clarens, castle of	—	v.	—, manners of the German,	—	—
Clarey, monument at	—	iv.	at the Reformation	—	vi.
Clark, Governor	—	xii.	— of Hamburg	—	vi.
Clarke family	—	ii.	— of Denmark	—	vi.
Clark's island, New Holland	xi.	897	— of Wurtzburg	—	vi.
Classenists, stones at the village	iii.	577	— of Bamberg	—	vi.
Classes of people in England	—	92. 143	— of Francfort	—	vi.
— in Ireland	—	iii.	— of Mentz	—	vi.
Clas Vogt's Rivier	—	xvi.	— of Cologne	—	vi.
Clauda Isle	—	x.	— of the Netherlands	—	vi.
Claude the artist	—	ii.	— in Denmark	—	vi.
Claudian's account of Etna	v.	82	— of Ruffia	—	vi.
Claudius, Emperor	—	xv.	—, ceremonies of the Greek	—	vi.
Clausen, Mr.	—	xii.	—, observations on the Rus-	—	—
Claussen's, General, manufactories	—	—	fian	—	vi.
at Fredericswerk	—	vi.	— of Bassora	—	viii.
Clavering family	—	ii.	— of Surat	—	viii.
Claverton Downs	—	ii.	— of Goa	—	viii.
Clavijo on the Canary islands	xi.	745	— in the Samorin's dominions	—	viii.
Claws of a serpent described	xvi.	448. 464	— of Madras	—	viii.
Clay, rare in Ireland	—	iii.	— of Pegu	—	viii.
— of France	—	iv.	— of Siam	—	viii.
—, indurated, of Malabar	—	viii.	—, Chinefe	—	viii.
— of Barbary	—	xv.	— of Mingrelia	—	ix.
—, eaten by the Negroes	—	xvi.	— of Georgia	—	ix.
Clayton, Bishop	—	x.	— of Candia	—	x.
CLAYTON'S journal from Cairo to	—	—	— of the Maronites	—	x.
Mount Sinai	—	x.	— in Manilla	—	xi.
Clazomene, the ancient	—	x.	— in Batavia	—	xi.
Cleanliness of the English	—	ii.	— of Amboyna, anecdotes of	—	xi.
— of the Siamefe	—	ix.	— of Canada	—	xiii.
Clearance of lands in New South	—	—	— of Virginia	—	xiii.
Wales	—	xi.	— of Maryland	—	xiii.
Cleck-goofe of Orkney	—	iii.	— of St. Jago	—	xiv.
Cleer parish	—	ii.	— of Carthagera	—	xiv.
Clefts of the Pyrenees	—	iv.	— of Panama	—	xiv.
Clement, M.	—	iv.	— of Guayaquil	—	xiv.
Clement, Mr., of Killadoon	—	iii.	— of Quito	—	xiv.
Cleopatra, the ancient	—	xv.	— of Lima	—	xiv.
Clergy of the church of England	—	ii.	— in the Paraguay Missions	—	xiv.
—, German	—	ii.	— in Dutch Brazil	—	xiv.
— at Oxford	—	ii.	— of Abyssinia	—	xv.
					81. 91
					Clergy

INDEX.

[95]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Clergy of St. Catherine's, Mount Sinai	xv.	291	Climate, its effects on the islanders	v.	258
—, the Copti, of Egypt	xv.	367	—, effects of a pure	v.	258
— of West-Barbary	xv.	418	—, its effects on man	v.	514
—, Dutch, in Guinea	xvi.	379	— of Hungary	vi.	110. 117
—, Portuguese, in Annabon	xvi.	515	— of Bohemia	vi.	135
Clerk, the Oxford clergyman	ii.	542	—, its effects on the mind and body	vi.	228
Clerke, Captain, his voyage with Captain Cook	xi.	639	— of Norway	vi.	359
Clerks of Russia	vi.	877	— of Russia	vi.	667
— of China	vii.	191	— of Tibet	vii.	597
Clermont, environs of	iv.	84	— of Japan	vii.	683
— town	iv.	211	— of Gombroon	viii.	297
—, springs near	iv.	212	— of Pegu	viii.	428
—, manufactures of	iv.	386	— of China	viii.	510
—, vineyards	iv.	454	— of the Carnatic	viii.	584
—, cattle	iv.	480	— of the Mysore	viii.	588. 660
—, forests of	iv.	522	— of the Coorg country	viii.	702
Clermont college, Paris	iv.	36	— of Coimbatore	viii.	721
Clet-chapel, grant of	iii.	755	— of Carculla	viii.	751
Clets of Caithness	iii.	807	— of the coast of Coromandel	viii.	776
Cleveland bay	xi.	547	— of Persia	ix.	34. 176
Clides islands	x.	581	— of Ferhabad	ix.	54
Clifford, Anne, her history	ii.	436	— of Media and Parthia	ix.	157
Clifford, Anne, Countess of Dorset	iii.	521	— of Tellicherry	ix.	233
Clifford, Earl	ii.	418	— of Shiraz	ix.	257
Clifford family	ii.	435	— of the north of Persia	ix.	310. 315
Clifton mansion	ii.	449	— of the Birman empire	ix.	501
Clifton village	ii.	247	— of Siam	ix.	583
Clifton's ferry, Potowmac	xiii.	725	— of Tonquin	ix.	657. 708
Climate of Russia	i.	47	— of Arracan	ix.	760
— of Torneo	i.	307	— of Laos	ix.	764
— of Lapland	i.	318	— of Cochinchina	ix.	774
—, Ricciolus's table of (<i>note</i>)	i.	605	— of Arabia	x.	181
— of Iceland	i.	642	— of Bombay	x.	202
— of Arran	iii.	259	— of Surat	x.	211
— of Ila	iii.	288	— of Cyprus	x.	280. 588
— of Skie	iii.	329. 629	— of Mount Sipai	x.	394
— of Leith	iii.	475	— of Scio	x.	627
— of the Isle of Lewis	iii.	575	— of Angora	x.	690
— of the Isle of Harries	iii.	584	— of Mindanao	xi.	9. 26
— of Lingay isle	iii.	598	— of the Philippine islands	xi.	71
— of Jura	iii.	648	— of Manilla	xi.	83
— of the Isle of Mull	iii.	654	— of the Canary islands	xi.	99
— of the Orkney isles	iii.	686. 741	— of Borneo	xi.	108
— of Shetland isles	iii.	693	— of St. Helena	xi.	154
— of Ireland	iii.	866	— of Java	xi.	164
—, its effects on opinions	iii.	914	— of Amboyna	xi.	253
— of Paris	iv.	71	— of New Holland	xi.	453
— of Italy	iv.	271	— of Savu island	xi.	561
— of France	iv.	310	— beyond the Cape of Good Hope	xi.	567
— of Provence	iv.	314	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	642
— of Piedmont	iv.	551	—, observations on, during a voyage to India	xi.	754
— of the Milanese	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in the Isle of France	xi.	762
— of Tuscany	iv.	552	— on the coast of New Holland	xi.	798
— of Parma	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Maria island	xi.	871
— of Lombardy	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of New South Wales	xi.	917. 925
— of Catalonia	iv.	665	—, its effects on labour	xi.	945
— of Majorca	iv.	675	— of New Albion	xii.	170
— of Stromboli	v.	251	— of Newfoundland	xii.	174
— of Alicuda and Felicuda	v.	258	Climate		

		VOL.	PAGE			VOL.	PAGE
Climate of Virginia	xii. 239.	608.	xiii. 24.	708	Climate of Dar-Für	—	xv. 138. 148
— of New England	—	xii.	255	— of Egypt	—	xv.	327
— of Bermudas	—	xii. 266.	xiii. 171	— of West Barbary	—	xv.	439
— of Barbadoes	—	xii.	295	— of Algiers and Tunis	—	xv.	595
— of Maryland	—	xii.	308	— of Morocco	—	xv.	700. 706
— of Jamaica	—	xii.	316	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi. 6. 8.	29.	45. 146
— of Carolina	—	xii.	342	— of the Gold Coast of Guinea	xvi.	381	513
— of Antigua	—	xii.	347	— of St. Thomas island, Guinea	xvi.	513	514
— of Hudson's Bay	—	xii. 363.	374	— of Annabon island	xvi.	514	516
— of Pennsylvania	—	xii.	383	— at the equinoctial line,	—	—	—
— of New England	—	xiii.	214	Guinea	—	xvi.	516
— of Canada	—	xiii.	262	— of Rio Formosa, Benin	xvi.	519	549. 567
— of Lake Superior	—	xiii.	341	— of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	567	604
— of Philadelphia	—	xiii. 392.	411	— of Teneriffe	—	xvi.	618. 619.
— of New York	xiii. 462.	518.	737	— of Podor, Senegal	xvi.	618. 619.	651. 665
— of North America	—	xiii. 529.	535	— of Fayal island	xvi.	672	787
— of Montreal	—	xiii.	540. 579.	— of Madagascar	xvi.	787	869
— of Quebec	—	xiii. 650.	680	— of the interior of Africa,	—	—	—
—, effects of cultivation and	—	—	—	Mungo Park's account	xvi.	869	322
population on (<i>note</i>)	—	xiii.	681	Climax mountain	x.	322	720
— of Rhode Island	—	xiii.	740	Climbing, mode of, practised at	—	—	—
— of Havanna	—	xiii.	766	St. Kilda	—	iii.	791
— of Guaxaca	—	xiii.	822	—, Shetland	—	iii.	13
— of Peru	—	xiv.	8	Clipperton, Captain	—	xiv.	340
— of Chili	—	xiv.	35	Cliftinos, Indians	—	xiii.	480
— of the Cordilleras	—	xiv. 47. 62.	81	Cloake's, Samuel, deposition	xii.	480	384
— of Cuyo	—	xiv.	101	Cloaks, Lapland	—	i.	510
— of Coquimbo	—	xiv.	187	—, Spanish	—	v.	733
— of Concepcion	—	xiv.	192	—, feather, of the Sandwich	—	—	658
— of Peru	—	xiv.	279	islanders	—	xi.	709
— of Quito	—	xiv. 286.	453	—, Barbary	—	xv.	689
— of Carthagena	—	xiv.	338	— of Morocco	—	xv.	724
— of Porto Bello	—	xiv.	364	Clocks at Balle, singularity in them	v.	—	13
— of Panama	—	xiv.	377	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	—	—
— of Guayaquil	—	xiv. 395.	396	Clogher, Bishop of	x.	—	—
— of San Miguel de Ibarra	—	xiv.	465	—, his journal from	—	—	—
— of Latacunga	—	xiv.	469	Cairo to Mount Sinai	x.	387	446
— of Riobamba	—	xiv.	471	Clogs for cattle in America	xiii. 430.	446	368
— of Chimbo	—	xiv.	472	Cloisters of the Escorial	v.	368	38
— of Cuenca	—	xiv.	474	— in Bavaria	vi.	38	119
— of Loja	—	xiv.	481	— in Austria	vi.	119	142
— of Popayan	—	xiv.	486	— of Bohemia	vi.	142	646
— of Atacames	—	xiv.	490	— of the Moorish houses	xv.	646	828
— of Quixos	—	xiv.	492	Clonella, O'Connor of	iii.	828	851
— of Macas	—	xiv.	493	Clonmell town	—	iii.	453
— of Jaen de Bracamoros	—	xiv.	495	Clos de Veaujeau, vines of	iv.	453	601
— of Piura	—	xiv.	557	Close, Colonel, of Seringapatam	viii.	601	15
— of Truxillo	—	xiv.	561	Cloths of Yorkshire	—	—	29
— of Lima	—	xiv. 583—	589	— of Frome Selwood	—	—	31
— of Arequipa	—	xiv.	619	— of Newbury	—	—	37
— of La Plata	—	xiv.	622	— of Halifax	—	—	419
— of Paraguay	—	xiv.	637	— of Leeds	—	—	—
— of Buenos Ayres	—	xiv.	643	— of Louviers, Abbeville, and	—	—	—
— in the South Sea	—	xiv.	655	Sedan	—	—	—
— in Chili	—	xiv.	669	—, French report on British	iv.	357	—
— of Coquimbo La Serena	—	xiv.	683	— of France	iv.	359	638
— of St. Thomas	—	xiv.	702	—, English and French	iv.	638	332
— of Brazil	—	xiv.	731	— made in Spain	v.	332	126
— of Abyssinia	—	xv.	22. 28	— imported by Hungary	vi.	126	—
— of Sennar	—	xv.	71				Cloths

INDEX.

[97]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cloth of Nankin — —	vii.	248	Coaches of Vienna —	vi.	95
— of plantain tree —	xi.	6	— of Moscow —	vi.	584
— made of bark —	xi.	366	— in Batavia —	xi.	195
— of Loango —	xvi.	574	Coachmen, hackney —	ii.	498
—, cotton, of Sanfanding	xvi.	846	Coal of Durham —	ii.	17
—, of the Mandingoes	xvi.	879	—, Camden's account of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Clothing of the Laplanders, (see Drefs) i.		383	— of Newcastle	ii. 18. iii.	501
Cloth manufacture of Gloucester	ii.	238	—, Cannel — —	ii.	19
—, its introduction	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Peacock — —	ii.	22
— of M. Decretot	iv.	164	— of Derbyshire —	ii.	472. 476
— of Spain —	v.	395	— of Sutherland —	iii.	84
— of Stockholm	vi.	433	— of Wigan — —	iii.	180
— of Otaheite	xi.	520	— of Whitehaven —	iii.	197
— of Tongataboo	xi.	677	— of Mary Port —	iii.	199
— of the Friendly Isles	xi.	694	— of Arran — —	iii.	265
Cloth-trade with the Indians in			— of Dumfermline —	iii.	457
— Canada — —	xiii.	687	— exported from Scotland	iii.	568
Cloud-berries — —	iii.	339	— in France — —	iv.	519
Clouds of locusts in Arabia	x.	188	— in the tufa of Lipari —	v.	194
— of locusts on the Gambia	xvi.	634	— of Japan — —	vii.	689
—, atmospheric, prognostics			— of New South Wales	xi.	937
— on them — —	xiii.	379. 535	Coal-pit near Bedworth —	ii.	358
— of Peru — —	xiv.	281	— on fire, near Leven	iii.	452
— on the Andes — —	xiv.	289	Coal-trade of Sunderland	ii.	38
— of Lima — —	xiv.	584	— of Newcastle —	iii.	19
Cloudy bay — —	xi.	596	Coanza river, Congo —	xvi.	176
Clove islands — —	xi.	56	—, Battel's adventures on	xvi.	319
Cloven cliff — —	i.	549. 551	Coari on the Amazons	xiv.	230. 499
Clover, cultivation of, in France	iv.	486	Coast Castle, Cape, Guinea	xvi.	359
—, observations on —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Coasting-trade of Spain —	v.	466
— in Piedmont — —	iv.	609	Coasts of Norway — —	i.	759
—, Milanese — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Iceland — —	i.	776
—, culture of, in Spain —	iv.	661	— of Antrim — —	iii.	878
Cloves of Mindanao — —	xi.	7	— of Rachlin island —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Clove-trees of Amboyna —	xi.	255	— of Korea — —	vii.	531
—, extirpation of them	xi. 256. 280. 282		— of Japan — —	vii.	654. 677
— of the Molucca islands	xi.	360. 365	— of Africa, Hamilton's de-		
— of the Isle of France	xi.	767	— scription — —	viii.	264
Clubs of the Fidasians of Guinea	xvi.	505	—, mode of ascertaining an-		
Clumber park — —	ii.	445	— chorage by — —	xi.	46
Clunie, Admirable Crichton of	iii.	137	— of Maria Island —	xi.	860
Cluse town — —	v.	801	— of Schouten Island	xi.	870
Cluverius, his account of Stromboli	v.	125	— of New Holland —	xi.	772. 818
— of Vulcano	v.	154	— of New England	xiii.	212
— of Charybdis	v.	269	— of Chili — —	xiv.	71
—, on the Celts and Goths(<i>note</i>)	v.	978	—, fertility of it	xiv.	73
Clwyd, vale of — —	ii.	623	— of Chili and Peru	xiv.	646. 655
Clyde river — —	iii.	111. 236	— of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	659. 664
— falls — —	iii.	231	— of Brazil — —	xiv.	869
Cly-more — —	iii.	318	— of the Red Sea —	xv.	11. 58
Clyne parish — —	iii.	155	— of Algiers — —	xv. 516.	531. 538
Clypea, the ancient	xv.	568	— of Tunis — —	xv.	557. 578
Clyro village — —	ii.	611	Coat, a Persian — —	ix.	43
Clyfma, the ancient	xv.	281	Coats of the Arabs —	x.	156
Clysters, anecdotes of —	xv.	640	Cobahs in the palace of Mequinez	xv.	468. 469
Clythoe, vale at — —	ii.	584	Cobalt castle — —	xv.	214
Cnoc-nar-aimgeal — —	iii.	303	Cobalt manufacture of Bagnere de		
Cnoffus, the ancient	x.	610	— Luchon — —	iv.	371
Cnauphis temple — —	xv.	263	— works at Foffum —	vi.	368
Coaches in London — —	ii.	89. 91	Cobb at Lyme — —	ii.	392
— in Paris — —	iv.	5. 299	Cobb, William — —	xiii.	490
					Cobbé,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cobbé, Dar-Fûr —	xv.	117. 124	Cock-fighting among the Ton-		
—— town described —	xv.	130	quinefe —	ix.	726
——, itinerary to Sennaar from	xvi.	827	—— in Manilla —	xi.	83
——, route from, to the copper-			—— in Java —	xi.	172
mines of Fertit —	xvi.	837	Cock-knee stone —	iii.	289
Cobbs, Serjeant —	xiv.	3	Cockle-Tower —	iii.	19
Cobham, Lord —	ii.	111. 343	Cockle island —	xi.	480
Cobham family —	ii.	189	Cockles, fresh, ploughed up from		
Cobinham, city, Polo's description	vii.	113	a field —	iii.	789
Coblentz, city —	vi.	269	——, immense —	xi.	57
——, agriculture round —	vi.	270	—— of Cockle island —	xi.	481
Coblentz, Archbishop of —	vi.	269	—— of Canada —	xiii.	357
Cobles of Yorkshire —	i.	620	Cockman of Barray —	iii.	604. 608
Cobra de Capello, serpent —	x.	208	Cock-roaches of North-America	xiii.	507
Cobre river —	xvi.	341. 343	Cocks, operation of clogging	ii.	680
Cobrilla disease in Carthagera	xiv.	341	—— of the wood described	iii.	373
Cobrillo metal of Peru —	xiv.	17	—— of Java —	viii.	453
oca, Pizarro's adventures at	xii.	199	—— of Congo, the miraculous	xvi.	229
herb of Popayan —	xiv.	487	—— of Guinea —	xvi.	433
Cocabones of the silver-mines	xiv.	17	Cock's, Mr., anecdotes of a black		
Coccinelli insects —	xiii.	820	snake —	xiii.	397
Cochabamba province —	xiv.	626	—— feat —	xiii.	405
Cochayuyo herb, Chili —	xiv.	676	Cock's-herb of Panama —	xiv.	379
Cocheen, Franklin's account —	ix.	232	Cock's quills, ordeal by, in Benin	xvi.	529
Cochin, battle of —	i.	214	Coc-limoge, mode of catching in		
——, Fitch's description —	ix.	424	Siberia —	vii.	429
Cochin, Bishop of —	xvi.	736	Cocoa-nut oil of Siam —	ix.	605. 608
Cochin-China, Hamilton's descrip-			——, of Tonquin —	ix.	660
tion —	viii.	481. ix.	Cocoa-nut trees of the Maldives	vii.	182
——, productions and trade	ix.	ibid.	—— of the Maldives		
——, Borri's account —	ix.	773	described by Rochon —	xvi.	807
——, inundations —	ix.	774	——, ships built, rigged		
——, fruit —	ix.	775	and laden with —	vii.	220
——, its temporal state —	ix.	776	—— of the Maldiv islands	viii.	389
——, spiritual state —	ix.	797	—— of Malacca —	viii.	435
Cochin-China, King of, his power	ix.	793	——, Pigafetta's descrip-		
Cochin-Chinefe, their character	ix.	769	tion —	xi.	326
——, manners and customs	ix.	784	—— of Jamaica —	xii.	317
—— prepared for the			—— of Chili —	xiv.	88
Gospel —	ix.	828	—— of Carthagera —	xiv.	355
Cochineal of Media —	ix.	155	—— of Brazil —	xiv. 867. xvi.	202
——, De Menonville on —	xiii.	782. 786	——, Lobo's description	xv.	13
——, his plans —			—— of the Gold Coast,		
to obtain the Mexican —	xiii.	790. 818	Guinea —	xvi.	454
—— of Guaxaca —	xiii.	824. 826. 836. 854	—— of Loango —	xvi.	553
—— of Loja, Quito —	xiv.	477	——, Santos' description	xvi.	719
——, Ulloa's account of it	xiv.	478	Cocomas Indians —	xiv.	510
Cochineal-culture, Lipari well a-			Cocos island —	xi.	443
dapted for —	v.	246	Cocounoucou mountain —	xiv.	296
Cochlearia, its effects on the scurvy	i.	120. 601	Cod, Cape, New England	xii.	248. 279
Cochran, Earl of Mar —	iii.	478	——, Smith's account	xiii.	219
Cock, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii.	497	Cod of Finmark —	i.	436
Cockade, the national —	iv.	200	——, speckled —	i.	ibid.
Cockatoo of Bouton island —	xi.	62	——, large —	i.	ibid.
—— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	847	——, mode of catching —	i.	ibid.
Cockburn, Captain —	xi.	120	——, king —	i.	437
Cockermouth town —	iii.	195	——, long —	i.	ibid.
—— castle —	iii.	ibid.	——, black —	i.	ibid.
Cocke's voyage to the Rio de la			——, the Icelandic —	i.	750
Plata —	xvi.	317	——, mode of curing —	i.	ibid.
			——, eggs in one —	i.	ibid.

INDEX.

[99]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cod of Berghen	i.	766	Coffins of the Negroes on the Gold Coast	xvi.	430
—, Spanish consumption of English	v.	467	— in Benin	xvi.	528
—, Brazilian, of Guinea	xvi.	449	— of the Canarians	xvi.	821
Code of laws in Sweden	vi.	521	Coffle, with which Mungo Park travelled, described	xvi.	897
— of Russian laws	vi.	809	Cofradias of Spain	v.	431
— of Birman laws	ix.	492	Coga city	xv.	94
Codex of the Edda	i.	708	Cogioba of the West Indians	xii.	87
—, size	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Cogni, the ancient Iconium (<i>note</i>)	x.	692
Codex Argenteus	i.	150	Cohoes waterfall	xiii.	590
Codex Evangeliorum at Stockholm	vi.	406	Cohorn the engineer	ii.	44
Codex Theresianus	vi.	130	Coiat the Nestorian	vii.	41. 87
Cod-fishery of France	iv.	349	Coiganzu city	vii.	148
— of the Dutch	xiii.	213	Coil promontory	viii.	384
— of New England	xiii.	215	Coilan city, Balbi's account	ix.	399
Codogno town	iv.	244	Coiloan principality	viii.	383
—, farm at	iv.	554	Coimbetore, Buchanan's description	viii.	724
—, canals and irrigation of	iv.	573	—, journey from the frontier of Malabar to	viii.	726
—, cattle and dairies	iv.	582	Coin of Russia	i.	40
—, feed and produce of crops	iv.	594	— of England	ii.	149
—, culture of silk	iv.	603	— found at Ripon	ii.	423
—, hemp and flax	iv.	610	—, German	ii.	498
—, implements and tillage	iv.	616	— of the Scilly Isles	ii.	752
—, taxation	iv.	630	— discovered at Newcastle	iii.	502
—, tithe	iv.	635	—, ancient, of Pere Hardouin	iv.	37
—, prices	iv.	650	— of Spain	v.	437
Codrington, Sir Christopher	xiii.	304. 347	—, ancient gold	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Coduganar village	viii.	763	—, silver	v.	438
Coehauyo of Chili	xiv.	73	—, new	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cœlus port	x.	736	— of Sweden, observations on them	vi.	534
Cœnaculum, church of	x.	356	—, necessity of providing small, in Sweden	vi.	374.
Coeti state	xi.	232	—, rare, of Mr. Thunberg	vi.	479
Coffee, love of the Saxons for	vi.	156	— of Courland	vi.	720
—, excise on Prussian	vi.	184	—, collections of Russian	vi.	829
— of Lobeia	x.	29	— of Kublai-Khan	vii.	135
—, Arabian mode of preparing	x.	154	— of China	vii. 190. 201.	392
—, Blount's account of Turkish	x.	263	— used at the diamond mines	viii.	246
— of Java	xi.	168	— of Ethiopia	viii.	272
— of Amboyna	xi.	258	— of Acheen	viii.	445
Coffee-houses of London	ii.	91	— of Sambas	viii.	460
—, Moritz's description of	ii.	519	—, table of, used in India	viii.	518
—, Venetian	iv.	259	—, Roman, discovered near Palachy in Malabar	viii.	729
— of Vienna	vi.	73	— used in Persian traffic	ix.	207
— of Isfahan	ix.	189	— of the Usbeck Tartars	ix.	331
—, Arabian	x.	33. 166	— of Bokhara	ix.	374. 394
— of Damascus	x.	502	— of the Birman empire	ix.	503
—, Egyptian	xv.	325	— of the Siamese	ix.	580
Coffee mountains, journey to	x.	41	— of Tonquin	ix.	664. 739
Coffee-plant, Poncet's account	xv.	101	— of Cochin-China	ix.	795
Coffee trade of Suez	xv.	277	— at Jidda	x.	24
Coffee-trees of Betlefacee	viii.	276	— of Borneo	xi.	139. 355
— of Arabia described	x.	196	— of Batavia	xi.	191
Coffins discovered at Woburn	ii.	455	— found at Christina-kill	xiii.	428
— at Dunstable	ii.	458	— of Canada	xiii.	625
—, shape of the English	ii.	499	— in Boston	xiii.	748
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	697. 730	— in Havanna	xiii.	763
— of the Governor of Pulu-cambi	ix.	808	— in St. Francis de Campeachy	xiii.	858
— of the Egyptian mummies	xv.	357. 818			Coin,
— in the inside of the great pyramid	xv.	363			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Coin, Roman, found in America	xiv.	130	Cold, drowly effects of	xi.	499
— of Sennar	xv.	71	— experienced by Captain Cook	xi.	567
— of Gondar	xv.	80	— experienced by Sir Francis Drake	xii.	169
— of Dar-Fur	xv.	152	— in Hudfon's bay	xii.	273
— of Egypt	xv.	311	— in Canada	xii.	659
— in Fez	xv.	459	— in North America	xiii.	529
—, ancient, found in Barbary	xv.	508. 535	— of mine-countries	xiv.	19
—, petrified	xv.	612	— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	63
— used at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	46	—, natural, Bouguer on	xiv.	294
— of Loanda, Congo	xvi.	157	— experienced by the astron-		
— of Benguela	xvi.	213	mers on the Andes	xiv.	425
— of Angola	xvi.	298	Col de Balaquet, passage of	v.	614
— of Guinea	xvi.	373	Col de Balme	v.	778
— of Benin	xvi.	533	Col de Prusa	iv.	234
Coinage in France (<i>note</i>)	iv.	404	Col de Tende	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Spain	v.	439	Coldingham abbey	ii.	170
— at the mint of Mexico (<i>note</i>)	v.	479. 495	— moor	iii.	24
— of Ruffia	vi.	687	— convent	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— at Catharinenburgh	vi.	895	Colds, singular cure for	iii.	587
Coire town and bishopric	v.	949	Col du Geant	iv.	707
— government	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Coldwell cliffs	ii.	224. 579
— cathedral	v.	951	Coleagala town	viii.	712
Coire, Bishop of	v.	919	Colebrooke Dale	ii.	618
—, his titles, preroga-			Coleman-street ward	ii.	57
tives, and revenues	v.	951	Coleraine, fisheries at	iii.	827
Coire-chattachan	iii.	317	Coleseed, culture of, in France	iv.	489
Coison, port of	ii.	269	Colgum in Malabar	viii.	735
Coken hermitage	iii.	507	Colibri, American bird	xiv.	247
Cokluanda	i.	198	Colicha harbour	viii.	384
Cola, city of	i.	126	Colicodu town	viii.	742
— river	i.	53	Coliers of the Iroquese	xiii.	274
Colaches	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Coligny's, Admiral, settlement in		
Colaert's, Admiral, naval actions	i.	799	Carolina	xii.	339
Colagefc, cultivation about	iv.	656	Colin Jongallach	iii.	364
Colambu, Rajah of	xi.	331	Colina river, Chili	xiv.	54
Colan town	xiv.	647	Colk bird, of Lingay Isle	iii.	597
Colangodu town	viii.	731	Coll, Isle of	iii.	661
Colar town, Buchanan's description	viii.	650	Colla drefs in Quito	xiv.	449
— trade	viii.	652	Collanes mountain	xiv.	527
Colas the diver	v.	267	Collar of the rein-deer	i.	406
Colas plant of Congo	xvi.	248	Collection of taxes	iv.	410
Colbert, Bernier's letter to, on Hin-			— in France	iv.	412
doftan	viii.	133	Collectors of tythe in Finmark	i.	446
Colbert's, M., library	iv.	40	— of taxes in France	iv.	412
Colchagua jurisdiction	xiv.	682	— of revenue in Spain	v.	418. 425
Colchester, antiquities found at	iii.	494	— of customs in Fida	xvi.	487
Colchester-baize	ii.	8	— in Benin	xvi.	533
Colchester on the Occoquan	xiii.	719	College Lands, Virginia	xiii.	127
Colchia, see Mingrelia.			Colleges at Copenhagen	i.	487
Cold in Ruffia	i.	30	— in Iceland	i.	753
— of Spilberg	i.	93	— of Physicians, London	ii.	65
— in Icy Harbour	i.	100. 103	— of Oxford	ii.	112. 544
—, its effects on wood and metals	i.	244. 309	— of Cambridge	ii.	124
— of Finmark	i.	384. 488	— of Winchester	ii.	326
— of Nova Zemla	i.	526	— of Edinburgh	iii.	31. 472
—, tables of the greatest degree,			— of Aberdeen	iii.	61
at Stockholm	vi.	404	— of Old Aberdeen	iii.	62
—, ditto at Upsal	vi.	405	— of Glasgow	iii.	111. 235
— at St. Petersburg (<i>note</i>)	vi.	669	— of Navarre, Crichton at	iii.	139
—, precautions against it	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of St. Andrew's	iii.	450

INDEX.

[101]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Colleges of Salamanca	—	v. 319	Colonade, natural basaltic, at Pleaf-	—	—
— at Zuric	—	v. 668	kin	iii.	898
— of the Diet of Ratisbon	vi.	42	Colonies, on forming	i.	363
—, electoral, of Ratisbon	vi.	43	— of Ruffians at Smeeren-	—	—
— of Princes at Ratisbon	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	burg's harbour	i.	619
— of Counts of the Empire	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in Iceland	i.	646
— of Francfort	vi.	242	—, observations on	iv.	346
— of Mathematics in Pekin	vii.	407. 463	—, on settling, in waste lands	iv.	518
— at Tatta	viii.	308	— of Spain	v.	471
— of Shiraz	ix.	110	— of the Sierra Morena	v.	564
— in Persia	ix.	228	— of Babylonians, the, Ja-	—	—
— of Quebec	xiii.	635	panese	vii.	673
— of Virginia	xiii.	714	— of the Dutch at the Cape	—	—
— of Dissenters at Prince-town	xiii.	733	of Good Hope	viii.	264
— in Quito	xiv.	443	— in Siam	ix.	574
— in Lima	xiv.	569	— of Arabs round the Persian	—	—
— in Cusco	xiv.	616	gulf	x.	124
— in Arequipa	xiv.	619	—, Guignes' observations on	xi.	93
Collett, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	395. 472	—, on planting, in New Hol-	—	—
Collico village	v.	893	land	xi.	455
Collieries of Whitehaven	iii.	197	— of Sydney, New South	—	—
— of Mary Port	iii.	199	Wales	xi.	906
— of Newcastle	iii.	500	— founded by Colon in the	—	—
— of Ballycastle	iii.	884	West Indies	xii.	45. 63
Colliers of the Trent	iii.	565	— of the English in Virginia	xii.	183. 220
— of Kirkaldie	ii.	453	— of James-town, Virginia	xii.	231
Collins on the hot winds of New	—	—	— of New England	xii.	254
South Wales	xi.	917	—, importance of the British	xii.	325. 387
Collinson, Mr. Peter	xiii.	440	—, their sugar-trade	xii.	326
Collinsonia Canadensis plant	xiii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, lumber-trade	xii.	328
Collinson's, Mr., account of round	—	—	—, rum and molasses	xii.	330. 336
towers	iii.	435	—, observations on	xii.	435
Collins's Peerage	ii.	782	— of Georgia	xii.	440
Collock feast in Pegu	viii.	427	—, first Virginian	xii.	574. 589. 617
Colloquia of the Grisons	v.	969	— of Virginia, their proceedings	xiii.	46. 56.
Collyer, Samuel, of Virginia	xiii.	159	—	103. 711. 716	—
Colmar	iv.	198	—, massacre in them	xiii.	145
Colmar, M.	iv.	83	— of the Bermudas	xiii.	179
Colmogro	i.	16. 35. 42	—, New England	xiii.	206. 234. 252
Colnett, Cape	xi.	629	—, on the American	xiii.	461
Colocolo, the Indian	xiv.	202. 205	—, observations on the first	—	—
Colofaro at Charybdis	v.	267	American	xiii.	537
Cologant, Mr.	xi.	748	— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	729
Cologlies of Barbary	xv.	676	—, Burnaby's remarks on the	—	—
Cologne, procession of the Windes	—	—	American	xiii.	750
to	vi.	122	— of the Spaniards in America	xiv.	169
— city	vi.	270	— of the Dutch at the Cape	xvi.	117
—, beggars of	vi.	271	— of the French in Mada-	—	—
—, ecclesiastics	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	gascar	xvi.	748—758
—, corporations	vi.	272	—, Rochon's remarks on	xvi.	759
—, government	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Colonization of Hungary	vi.	111
—, superstition	vi.	274	—, observations on	xiii.	211. 220
— archbishopric	vi.	277	— of New England	xiii.	222
Colognese, their superstition	vi.	275	—, Spanish and Portu-	—	—
Colombo, Carli's adventures at	xvi.	176	guese mode	xiv.	880
Colon, Bartholomew, anecdotes of	—	—	—, Rochon's remarks on	xvi.	759
him	xii.	21. 76. 157	Colon's discovery of the West	—	—
Colon, Christopher	xi.	291	Indies	xii.	1
—, account of him	xi.	407	— biography	xii.	2
Colon, Don Ferdinand, his history	—	—	— reception in Spain	xii.	22
of Admiral Colon	xii.	1. 157	— voyages	xii.	26
Colon, John Anthony	xii.	108	— death	xii.	154
			Colon's		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Colon's discovery of America	xiv.	135	Combats of Chrichton at Mantua	iii.	140
Colonfa ille, Martin's description of	iii.	653	———— of the Hospital of		
Colonsay island	iii.	292	St. James	v.	698
Coloquintida	xv.	65	———— of elephants at Delhi	viii.	165
———— of the Cape	xvi.	134	———— of Cuttery and Toddi-		
Colosse village	x.	588	castree	viii.	528
Colosse, the ancient	x.	682	———— of the elephant and tiger	ix.	617
Colossus of Rhodes	x.	595	———— of the Hapae islanders	xi.	666
Colour-manufactory of Stockholm	vi.	433	———— in Tongataboo	xi.	679
Colours worn by Persians	ix.	42	———— in the Sandwich isles	xi.	705
————, military, of the Persians	ix.	219	———— of the whale and sword-		
———— of the camelion	xvi.	441	fish	xi.	787
————, Rochon's remarks on	xvi.	760	———— with a lion, a Macolonte's	xvi.	165
Colquhouns, massacre of them	iii.	167	————, public, in Canaria	xvi.	818
Colta lake	xiv.	470	Combava island	viii.	455
Colthurst, Sir John	iii.	838	Combreaiainga, Battel's adventures		
Columb river	ii.	263	at	xvi.	321
Columb-John	ii.	ibid.	Combru town	ix.	123
Columbo city, Hamilton's description	viii.	385	Combustion of bodies	v.	39
———— district (<i>note</i>)	xi.	203	Combours town	iv.	153
Columbus, his discovery of America	xiv.	135. 319	Comedies, French	iv.	140
Columbus, Don James	xii.	104	———— of Spain	v.	522
Columns near Forres	iii.	73	————, German	vi.	25
———— in Gigha	iii.	271	————, Russian	vi.	856
————, basaltic, of Staffa	iii.	306	———— of Sumorokof	vi.	857
———— of Skie	iii.	319	———— in Pekin	vii.	389
———— at Doctan	iii.	453	———— in Havannah	xiii.	760
———— of the Giant's Causeway	iii.	897	Comegen insect of Carthage	xiv.	351
———— of the temple of Serapis	v.	33	Co-meissang river	xvi.	899
————, ancient, at Avenche	v.	833	Comera city, Hamilton's description	viii.	291
————, the Julian	v.	901	————, Job's dwelling at	viii.	ibid. 295
———— to Count Bernsdorf	vi.	300	Comera islands	viii.	2
———— for measuring the rise of			Comerie village	iii.	405
the Nile	vii. 16. xv. 187.	331	Comerle en Vexin, cattle of	iv.	476
————, ancient, at Troy	ix.	8	Comets in Korea	vii.	528
————, ancient, of Persepolis	ix. 102. 105. 193		———— in Persia	ix.	93. 314
——————— Franck-			————, appearance in Karasm	ix.	361
lin's description	ix.	266	————, observations on one in		
———— of Ain-Shems, Egypt	xv.	807. 827	Quito	xiv.	694
————, Pompey's	xv.	808	Comfort Point, Chesapeak	xiii.	71
Columpton town	ii.	263	Comines, Philip de, on the war of		
Colwitch town	i.	515	Charles the Bold with the		
———— church	i.	516	Swiss (<i>note</i>)	v.	830
————, inhabitants of	i.	517	Comitia at Oxford	ii.	110
Com city	ix.	94	Comlongam castle	iii.	217
————, Chardin's description	ix.	159	Commanderies in Spain	v.	450
Comacchio lakes, eels of	v.	10	Commandments, the ten, not ob-		
———— city, on its situation	v.	213	served in Russia	i.	22
Comagre, Cacique	xiv.	142	————, the eight, of the		
Comanians	vii.	28	Banians	viii.	537
————, funeral ceremonies	vii.	34- 38	———— of the Zertooft to		
Comanium town, where Noah's ark			the Persees	viii.	565
rested	vii.	91	Commanians, their war with the		
Comarige, tolls at	ix.	239	Dutch	xvi. 351—356.	412
Comatigas cast, manners and customs	viii.	643	Commany kingdom, Guinea, de-		
Comb of Balade	xi.	632	scribed	xvi.	350
Comb Down	ii.	252	Commentaries of the Imperial Aca-		
Comb of Hoy	iii.	750	demy of Sciences in Russia	vi.	823
Combats, single, in Russia	i.	21. 36	Commera island	viii.	276
————, single, in Iceland	i.	650	Commerce of Russia	i.	16. 42
————, public, in the Isle of Man	ii.	827	———— of Iceland	i.	636

Commerce

INDEX.

[103]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Commerce of Berghen	—	i. 765	Commutations in France	—	iv. 197
— of Denmark	—	i. 767	— in Geneva	—	v. 888
—, its effect on population	iv.	322	Como town	—	v. 891
— of France	iv.	334	— lake	—	v. 892. 933
—, treaty of, between Great Britain and France	iv.	355. 358. 365	—, navigation of the lake, to Milan	v.	973
— of Piedmont	iv.	637	Com-Ombo	—	xv. 260
— of the Milanese	iv.	638	Comora island	—	viii. 270
— of Venice	iv.	640	—, pirates	—	viii. <i>ibid.</i>
— of Bologna	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Arabs of	—	xvi. 744
— of Tuscany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Comoro islands	—	xvi. 716
— of Modena	iv.	642	Companies of London	—	ii. 74
— of Parma	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, their privileges	ii.	75
— of Spain	v.	463	—, trading	ii.	96
— of Louifiana	v.	483	—, public, in Persia	ix.	204
— of the Philippine islands	v.	490	— of Pegu	ix.	432
— of Cadiz	v.	575	—, on forming colonies by	xii.	470
— of the Valteline	v.	934	—, London and Western Virginia	—	xii. 230
— of the Grifons	v.	971	Companions on a journey	—	iv. 233
— of Hamburgh	vi.	214	Company, the Philippine, its history	v.	492
— of Gottenburg	vi.	383	Company's Land, Virginia	xiii.	127
— of Sweden	vi.	523	Comparifons, on making	—	ii. 555
— of Riga	vi.	711	Compass, obfervations on its variation	i.	568
— of Ruffia	vi.	870	—, its variation	—	xi. 440
— on the Cafpian fea	vi.	879	—, variation obferved by	—	—
— with the Bucharians and Chinefe	—	—	Colon	—	xii. 27. 31. 94
— on the Black Sea	vi.	883	—, Ovalle on its difcovery	xiv.	134
— in Pekin	vii.	884	—, Bouguer on its variation	xiv.	309
— of the Ruffians to China	vii.	453. 465	—, Ulloa on the variation	xiv.	325. 390. 665
— of Bangalore	viii.	475	—, longitude difcovered by	xi.	389
— of Ava	ix.	626	Compass hill	—	iii. 312
— of Siam	ix.	503	Compass-of-variation defcribed	xiii.	372
—, interior, of Tonquin	ix.	600	Compellations, Moresco	xv.	410
— of the Philippines	xi.	740	Compliment-days in Japan	vii.	733
— on colonial	xi.	86	Compliments of the Japanefe	vii.	821
—, treaty of, between Eng-land and Morocco	—	94	— of the Perfians	ix.	258
—, fee Trade.	xv.	494	— of the Tonquinefe	ix.	672. 724
Commerfon's defcription of the Kimos or Pigmies of Madagafcar	xvi.	762	— of the Arabs	x.	160
Commilfaries at Batavia	xi.	196	— of the Arabs of Egypt	xv.	317
—, Dutch, in Guinea	xvi.	378	— in Weft Barbary	xv.	410. 458. 666
Commilfary of Chiavenna	v.	937	— of the Negroes of Guinea	—	xvi. 389
Commilfioners for forfeited eftates in Scotland	—	—	— of the Fidafians	xvi.	478
— for the reformation of Virginia	—	—	Compoition plafter of Barbary	xv.	644
Commilfions from the ladies of the Emperor of Morocco's Harem	xv.	798	— of Morocco	xv.	710
Commodoo Praw-Temple	ix.	553	Compoftella, pilgrimage to	xvi.	184
Commodores of Spain	v.	453	Compton family	—	ii. 453
Common-council of London	ii.	71	Compton Wynyate	—	ii. 348
Common law of England	ii.	126	Comthe town	—	ix. 100
Common-Pleas, court of	ii.	131	Conception, celebration of the im-maculate	—	xiv. 182
Commons, Houfe of	ii.	82	Conception city, Chili	—	xiv. 20
— of Paris	iv.	169	—, foundation	—	—
Commons land of Somerfetfhire	ii.	258	— of it	—	xiv. 191
— of Denmark	vi.	304	—, defcribed	xiv.	192
Commonwealth, the mock, of Bern	v.	855	—, lacked by the Indians	—	xiv. 202
			—, Ulloa's defcription	xiv.	666
			— bay	xiv.	673
			— harbour, Chili	xiv.	72
			Conception ifland, Colon's difcovery	xii.	35
					Concerts

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Concerts in Vienna —	vi.	94	Confucius, Hamilton's account of him —	viii.	503
— in Prague —	vi.	140	—, his books in Tonquin —	ix.	674
Concha kingdom —	vii.	157	—, philosophy —	ix.	704. 734
Conchalli fountain, Chili —	xiv.	66	Cong town, Hamilton's account	viii.	296
Conchology of New Holland —	xi.	792	Congelation of quicksilver	vi.	690
— of Goree —	xvi.	644	Congelations in zeolites —	i.	727
Conchucos jurisdiction —	xiv.	610	Conger, Nicholas, anecdote of him	xii.	519
Conclusions, trying, among the Indians —	xiii.	165	Congo, Angelo and Carli's voyage to —	xvi.	149
Concord fort, Timor —	xi.	802	—, Merolla's voyage to —	xvi.	195
Concordat of 1753, in Spain —	v.	402	—, Battel's adventures in —	xvi.	319
— of Alschaffenburg —	vi.	167	Congo, King of —	xvi. 167. 274.	282
Concubinage in West Barbary	xv.	431. 453	Congo fort, Guinea —	xvi.	361
Concubines of the Hindoos	viii.	679. 682	Congoun town —	viii.	295
— of the Birmans —	ix.	497	Congregation, Sœurs de —	xiii.	698
— of the Emperor of Morocco —	xv.	485. 790	Congrels of the Grisons —	v.	961
— in Guinea —	xvi.	421. 479	— of Holland —	vi.	284
— of the King of Quiteva	xvi.	682	— at Nemiroff —	vii.	500
CONDAMINE's M. de la, anecdotes of him —	xiii.	785	— of the Indians in Chili	xiv.	688
—, his travels in South America —	xiv.	211. 501	Congreve —	ii.	383
Condé river, America —	xiii.	343	Coni town —	iv.	235
Condesuyos de Arequipa —	xiv.	620	—, irrigation in —	iv.	563
Condor bird of America —	v.	872	—, silk culture —	iv.	600
— of Chili —	xiv.	79	—, implements and tillage	iv.	615
— of South America	xiv.	248	—, prices of various things in	iv.	650
— of the Andes in Quito	xiv.	532	Conies of Virginia —	xii. 600. xiii.	13
Condore island, Dampier's description —	xi.	40	Coninston water —	iii.	187
Cone town, Browne's account	xvi.	827	Conjeveram town, Buchanan's description —	viii.	577
Cone of Etna —	v.	73	Conjunctions of the moon, longitude discovered by —	xi.	388
Cones at Cherbourg —	iv.	151	Conjurors of Tartary —	vii.	82
Confederacy, the Helvetic —	v.	681	— of Sachion —	vii.	119
—, its origin	v.	733	— of Cambalu —	vii.	138
Confederation of Hafchid-u-Bekil	x.	95	— the Japanese Jammabos	vii.	746
— of Bar —	xvi.	779	— of Hindostan —	viii.	182
Conferences of Rubruquis in Tartary —	vii.	79	—, a Brahman —	viii.	691
— of Ebn Wahab with the Emperor of China —	vii.	204	— of Tonquin —	ix.	706. 733
— with the Indians at Albany —	xiii.	588	— in the West Indies	xii.	87
Confessions of northern witches	i.	470	— of America —	xiii.	53
—, certificates, in Spain	v.	509	— of Barbary —	xv.	671
—, the Saltzburg —	vi.	51	— of Congo	xvi. 221. 223. 273.	334
— of the Quito Indians	xiv.	522	— of Guinea —	xvi.	401
— of Sebastian Karvalho	xiv.	757	Conli, Buchanan's account	viii.	688
— of the Abyssinians	xv.	91	Connacs of Barbary —	xv.	507
— of the slaves in Angola	xvi.	299	Connecticut river, British settlements on —	xii.	253
Confessor of the King of Spain, his influence —	v.	401	—, government —	xii.	259
Confidentia, the Bona —	i.	10	Connel ferry —	iii.	353
Confirmation of the Prince-Royal of Denmark —	vi.	323	Conningsby, Lord —	ii.	214
— of a Perfee, ceremony	viii.	570	Connix isle —	i.	783
Confiscations in Japan —	vii.	625	Connymere, pagods at —	viii.	392
Confucius, Bell's account of him	vii.	407	Conolly, Mr., of Castletown	iii.	814
—, Kempfer's account of him and his doctrine —	vii.	754	Conory, John —	iii.	851
			Conquerors of the south, their policy —	vi.	229
			— of the north —	vi.	ibid.
			Conquests of the Tartars in China	vii.	170
			— of the Virginians, better than civilization —	xiii.	148. 153
			— of Peru —	xiv.	167
					Conquests

INDEX.

[105]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Conquests, of Chili	xiv.	168	Constantinople, route from Aleppo to	x.	686
of the Canary islands,			(note)		
Glas's history	xvi.	808	road from Angora to	x.	693
Conraadsburg fort, Guinea	xvi.	358	(note)		
Conscience, court of, London	ii.	72. 135	Pococke's descrip-	x.	722
Conscripts of the Birman empire	ix.	499	tion	x.	722
Consecration of the Little Grandfire			on the capture of	xiii.	221
by Peter the Great	vi.	690	Constantinople, Patriarch of, copy		
of mosques in Barbary	xv.	417	of his letter	xv.	392
Configlio, Palazzo di	iv.	251	Constellations in the South Sea	xiv.	82
Confitory of the fandango	v.	517	Contintsarch island	i.	84
Confit town	xv.	102	Constitution of England	iv.	427
Confonante, the Spanish	v.	526	of America (note)	iv.	430. 433
Conspiracy in the Valteline	v.	921	of France	iv.	430
against the King of			of Germany	vi.	44
Sweden	vi.	496. 501. 506	of Persia	ix.	213. 229
against Peter the Great	vi.	640	Constitution Hill, New South Wales	xi.	933
to release the Emperor			Confuegra castle	v.	560
Ivan	vi.	787	town	v.	ibid.
observations on it	vi.	792	Consuls in Tangiers	xv.	683
in Persia	viii.	300	Consultation of idols, in Guinea	xvi.	399
against Magellan	xi.	317	Consumption of Paris	iv.	324
in Hispaniola	xii.	106—116	taxes on, in France	iv.	398
of Porras against Colon	xii.	146. 153	observations on the		
of the Indians in New			taxation of	iv.	408
York	xii.	408	of Spain	v.	463
of the Negroes in Ca-			Contá, Mademoiselle	iv.	185
rolina	xii.	460	Contaysha, see Kontaysha		
of Pemisapan against the			Contentment found in Felicuda		
Virginian settlers	xii. 584. xiii. 11		and Alicuda	v.	258
of the Portuguese in			Contessa	x.	739
Brazil	xiv.	758. 763	Conti lake, see Erie.		
Constable rock, Cayenne	xiv.	255	Continents, on the supposed Atlantic	xi.	749
Constables of England	ii.	132	Continho, Senor Juan, anecdotes	xvi.	327
Constaffel of Zurich	v.	664	Conto mount, destruction of Plurs		
Constance city	v. 645. vi. 13		by the fall of	v.	895
lake	v. 647. vi. 13		Contraband trade in the East Indies	xi.	210. 241
lake, sand accumulating			Contraction, effects of	i.	730
in it	vi.	14	Contractions, South American dif-		
trout of	v.	ibid.	ease	xiv.	596
fishery	v.	648	Contractor, singular punishment of		
bishopric	v.	713	a fraudulent, in Japan	vii.	627
Constance, Bishop of	vi.	14	Contracts, marriage, of the Moors	xv. 429. 452.	
Constantia wine	xvi.	63		668. 775	
Constantina province, Algiers	xv.	538	Contraffes, coast of	xii.	135
city described	xv.	550	Contrayerva plant	xiv.	532
Constantine island, Chili	xiv.	57	Contreras, Las, mountains	v.	597
Constantine's cells	iii.	204	Controversies, mode of settling, in		
Constantine's church at Constan-			Russia	i.	35
tinople	x.	724	Convention of Stantz	v.	681
Constantini, on navigation	v.	272	Convents at Berwick	iii.	23
Constantinople, described by Benjamin			at Coldingham	iii.	24
of Tudela	vii.	4	at Dunbar	iii.	27
Bell's journey from			at Aberdeen	iii.	61
Petersburgh to	vii.	500	in Murray	iii.	134
description of the			of Hexham	iii.	492
city	x.	508	near Aysgarth	iii.	518
itinerary from Peterf-			of Montserrat	iv.	106
burgh to	vii.	514	of Paular	v.	363
Blount's description	x.	231	of the Escorial	v.	365
				[o]	Convents

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Convents of St. Francis —	v.	385	Convents of Girge —	xv.	232
— of Guifando —	v.	543	— of the Martyrs —	xv.	258
— of Einfidlin —	v.	658	— of St. Paul —	xv.	272
— of Konigsfeldon —	v.	687	— of Mount Sinai —	xv.	289
— of St. Lucius —	v.	951	Convers, Captain, anecdotes of him	xii.	398. 403
— of the Kremlin —	vi.	595	Conversations in France —	iv.	134
— of Troitskoi Sergief			— of the Persians —	ix.	259
Klofter —	vi.	621	— of the Moors —	xv.	771
— of Jerusalem —	vi.	609	— in Loango —	xvi.	564
—, the Italian, at Pekin	vii.	388	Conversazioni of Florence	iv.	269
—, the French, at Pekin	vii.	390	Conversion of the Icelanders	i.	648
—, the German, at Pekin	vii.	392	— of the inhabitants of		
— in Korea —	vii.	537	Lassa and the Grand Lama	vii.	555
— of Goa —	ix.	234	— made by Friar Horace	vii.	603
— of Rangoon —	ix.	449	— in Hindostan —	viii.	47
— of Loonghee —	ix.	467	— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	798. 811
— of St. Catharine —	x.	10	— caused by eclipses	ix.	817
— of St. John —	x.	352. 440	— in Arabia —	x.	142
— of the Armenians —	x.	355	— of Christians to Maho-		
— of Sydoniaia —	x.	371	metans —	x.	265
—, the Canobine —	x.	378	— of St. Paul —	x.	500
— of Mount Sinai described	x.	392	— in the West Indies	xii.	92
— of the Forty Martyrs	x.	396	—, on, in North America	xii.	196
— at Joppa —	x.	407	— of the negroes in the		
— at Rama —	x.	408	British colonies —	xii.	406
—, Latin, in Jerusalem	x.	414	— of the Mohocks	xii.	412
— of St. Antony Elify	x.	480	— of the Abyssinians	xv.	29. 46
— of Dervises, near Tripoli	x.	486	— of an Irishman	xvi.	183
— of St. Antony Casiech	x.	487	— in Ethiopia —	xvi.	304
— of St. Simon Stylites	x.	542	— of the Queen of Singa	xvi.	305
—, the Apocalypse, in Patmos	x.	645	— of the Fidasians, anecdotes	xvi.	501
— in Cyprus, St. Chrysostom	x.	583	— of Lewis Hannibal,		
— of Telabaife —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	King of Syria —	xvi.	516
— of St. Mamma —	x.	584	— of the Negroes, Mungo		
— of Panaisa Cheque	x.	585	Park's observations on —	xvi.	893
— of St. John the hermit	x.	616	Converts in Lima, anecdotes	xiv.	5
— of Neamone, in Scio	x.	624	— of the Jesuits in Paraguay	xiv.	636. 641
— of Mount Athos —	x.	737	— — in Chili	xiv.	688
— of Quebec	xiii.	644. 650.	Convicts at Kongsteen —	vi.	363
— of Carmelites at Orissava	xiii.	801	— in Russia —	vi.	805
— of Lima —	xiv.	162	— in New South Wales	xi.	906. 910
— of St. Jago —	xiv.	172	— sent to Canada —	xiii.	699
— in Porto Bello	xiv.	361	Convocation of the clergy in Eng-		
— in Panama —	xiv.	375	land —	ii.	135
— in Guayaquil	xiv.	394	Convolvulus, batatas species of	xiii.	435
— in Quito —	xiv.	443	Convulsions, disease in Lima	xiv.	596
— in Cuenca —	xiv.	474	Conyers, Sir John, of Sockburn	iii.	512
— in Popayan —	xiv.	483	Conyngham, Lord —	iii.	815
— in Lima —	xiv.	569. 571	Conway town —	ii.	625
— in Guamanga —	xiv.	612	— cattle —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in Cusco —	xiv.	616	Conway, General —	ii.	569
— in Arequipa —	xiv.	619	Coogles, trees of Abyssinia	xv.	73
— in La Plata —	xiv.	622	Cook, Mr., his transactions at		
— in La Paz —	xiv.	629	Bombay —	viii.	329
— in Santiago —	xiv.	678	Cookery of Lapland —	i.	396
— in Valparaiso —	xiv.	690	— on ship-board —	i.	512
— of St. Anthony on the			— of the Spaniards —	v.	520
Nile —	xv.	221. 272	— of the Tartars —	vii.	267
—, Dermadoud —	xv.	228	— of a Buratsky —	vii.	353
—, Embeshnuda —	xv.	229	— of the Japanese —	vii.	796
—, Der-Embabshai —	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, mode of, in Persia	ix.	33
					Cookery

INDEX.

[107]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cookery of the Persians —	ix.	202. 263	Cophts, their religion —	viii.	272
— of the Cochín-Chinese	ix.	787	— of Ethiopia (<i>note</i>)	xv.	87
— in the Bashee islands	xi.	49	—, their Christmas ceremonies	xv.	230
— of the Otaheitans —	xi.	519	Copiago volcano —	xiv.	48
— of the Virginians	xiii.	33	Copiapo gold mine, Chili	xiv.	18
— in Carthageria —	xiv.	356	— river —	xiv.	53
— in Guayaquil —	xiv.	398	— harbour —	xiv.	71
— of the Brazilians	xiv.	868	—, Almagro's passage to	xiv.	164
— in Barbary —	xv.	662	— valley —	xiv.	168
— of the Hottentots	xvi. 33.	90. 140	— jurisdiction —	xiv.	683
— of the Malegaches	xvi.	743	Copiapo Indians —	xiv.	189
Cook's first voyage, abstract of it	xi.	498	Copias lake —	x.	748
— second voyage —	xi.	564	Copinsha isle —	iii.	687. 749
— third and last —	xi.	639	Coplai-Khan, see Chi-T'sou.		
—, religious adoration paid to him —	xi.	700	Copper, mode of burning —	i.	328
—, disposal of his body	xi.	719. 723	—, refining —	i.	329
Cooks in Lapland —	i.	188. 399	— with zinc —	ii.	254
—, French —	iv.	298	—, native, of Russia	vi.	826
—, German —	vi.	57	—, roasting and melting	vi.	464
Cook-shops in London —	ii.	91	—, precipitation of —	vi.	467
— in Japan —	vii.	783	—, on transforming into brass	vi.	548
— in Persia —	ix.	263	— of Chaunia Temoatan	xii.	580
Cook's Hole —	i.	552	— of Virginia —	xii. 594. xiii.	10
Cook's river, Botany Bay	xi.	908	— of Canada —	xiii.	690
Coolairn, Macdermot of	xiii.	829	— of Coquimbo, Chili	xiv.	187
Coolers for wine, &c. in bottles	xiii.	656	— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	143
Coopang town, Timor —	xi.	802	Copperas of Yorkshire —	ii.	17
Cooper river —	xii.	342	Copper-axes of Quito —	xiv.	545
Cooper's isle —	xi.	214	Copper coin of Spain —	v.	439
Cooper's, Mr., cloth manufactory	ii.	238	— of Sweden —	vi.	534
Coorg country, climate —	viii.	702	Copper founderies in Derbyshire	ii.	486
Cooselbathes of Persia —	ix.	217	Copper mines at Fahlun —	i.	326
Copeland castle —	iii.	488	— of Cornwall —	ii.	276
Cope-mine —	xiv.	556	— in Britain —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Copenhagen described —	i.	140	— at Truro —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Louvre at —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Ecton hill —	ii.	278
— observatory —	i.	141	—, the Paris, Anglesea	ii.	627
— exchange —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Killarney —	iii.	841
— harbour —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Spain —	v.	440
— arsenal —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Hungary —	vi.	117
—, Emperor's chapel at	i.	332	— of the Tyrol —	vi.	120
—, library —	i.	333	— of Riddar Hittann	vi.	388
—, stables —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Nericia —	vi.	389
— castle —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Japan —	vii.	688
—, Iceland company at	i.	667	— of North-America	xiii.	499
— city, Cöxe's descrip-			— of Chili —	xiv.	42. 686
tion —	vi.	297	— of Fertit, route from		
— palace —	vi.	298	Cobbé to —	xvi.	837
— citadel —	vi.	301	Copper-refinery of Avestad	vi.	456
— environs —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Copper trade of Sweden, tables of it	vi.	532
— literature —	vi.	313	Copper works at Kones	i.	159
— university —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Swapavara	i.	162
— libraries —	vi.	320	— of Eskilstruna	vi.	546
Coperberyt mine, in Sweden	i.	147	— of Russia —	vi.	894
—, descent into it	i.	148. 204	— near Solikamsky	vii.	322
Copheral Turks —	vii.	10	Coppet, ruins of an aqueduct near	v.	833
—, their war with the			Coppin, Mr., of Isphahan	vii.	305
Persians —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Copras, serpents of Congo	xvi.	252
Cophon castle —	xv.	214	Coptis, origin of their name	xv.	237
Cophts, Hamilton's description	viii.	272	—, religion —	xv.	312
			—, food —	xv.	318

[o 2]

Coptis

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Coptic, religion of the Egyptian	xv.	367	Core fish of New England	xiii.	215
Coptos, the ancient	xv.	236	Corea, see Korea.		
Coquet island	iii.	19	Corelia, province of	i.	62
Coquet river	iii.	489	Corfau village	x.	699
Coquimbese Indians	xiv.	189	Corfu port, Delle Valle's description	ix.	4
Coquimbo, Chili	xiv.	20	Corfu island	xiv.	879
— river	xiv.	53	Coricles on the Wye	ii.	223
— harbour	xiv.	71	Corientes city, Buenos Ayres	xiv.	644
—, foundation of the city	xiv.	186	Corinth, Pococke's account	x.	760
— jurisdiction	xiv.	682	Corinth, Isthmus of	x.	758
— city	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Corinthian order of architecture	xv.	344
Cora town	x.	640. 643	Corisco islands, Guinea, described	xvi.	507
Coral, red and white, of Skie	iii.	622	Corissus mount	x.	658
— of Messina	v.	8	Cork city	iii.	835
— trees of Siam	ix.	605	—, Young's account of	iii.	836
—, used for building houses in			— harbour	iii.	838
Arabia	x.	190	Cork-trees of Catalonia	v.	619
— rocks of Tongataboo	xi.	684. 5	— of Barbary	xv.	404
— of Canada	xiii.	610	Corlar of New York	xiii.	276
— of the Red Sea	xv.	12. 284	Corlar village	xiii.	330
— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	387	Cormantyn, Little and Great,		
Coral-chain, mark of honour in			Guinea	xvi.	363
Benin	xvi.	522	Cormartin garden	iv.	59
Coral-feast of Benin described	xvi.	535	Cormeré on punishments in France		
Coral-fishery of Lipari	v.	247	(<i>note</i>)	iv.	417
Coral-snakes of Carthage	xiv.	347	Cormorants of Finmark	i.	430
Coramas, cast, their manners and			— nests	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
customs	viii.	639	— eggs	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Corango bay	viii.	398	— of Skie	iii.	625
Coranich of the Highlanders	iii.	50	— of the Niger	xvi.	631
Corano mount	x.	304	Cormorant's Cave, basaltic pillars at	i.	702
Corazon signal station	xiv. 432. 437.	526	Cormori cape	ix.	424
Corbie castle	iii.	203	Corn at Yeroslave	i.	35
Corbiere, Mr.	xv.	443	— at Torneo	i.	304
Corbinas fish	xiv.	602	—, machine for drying	i.	344
Corbon, valley of	iv.	478	— in Iceland	i.	641
Corbridge town	iii.	494	— of the Isle of Man	ii.	793
Corcasses of Ireland	iii.	865	—, mode of grinding, in the		
Corchi of the King of Persia	ix.	80. 217	Hebrides	iii.	314
Corchi Basha	ix.	87	—, mode of dressing, in Skie	iii.	639
Cord, entering into paradise on one	x.	286	—, high price of, in France	iv.	169. 187
Cordage of the Friendly isles	xi.	696	—, police of, in France	iv.	326
Cordelier mountains	xiv.	18. 273	—, on the prices of	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cordillera mountains	xiv.	22	—, effects of the interference of		
—, Ovalle's description	xiv.	45. 61	government with	iv.	327
—, snow on them	xiv.	63	—, consequences of non-exporta-		
—, Almagro's passage over	xiv.	164	tion from France	iv.	328
—, Bouguer's description			—, effects of the importation of	iv.	329
of them (see Andes)	xiv.	283. 297	—, monopoly beneficial	iv.	330
Cordiner, Rev. Charles	iii.	66	—, police of, in 1792 in France	iv.	437
Cordon blue, ceremony of investiture	iv.	86	—, price of, in Italy	iv.	651
Cordova, history of	v.	562	— of Lipari	v.	244
— cathedral	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Spain	v.	463
— churches	v.	563	— of Bohemia	vi.	136
— horses	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Norway	vi.	359
—, Carli's description	xvi.	187	— of Persia	vii.	307
Cordova, Mexico, De Menonville's			— of Japan	vii.	697
adventures in	xiii.	798. 842	—, mode of grinding, in Arabia	x.	155
Cordova, Tucuman	xiv.	634	— of Arabia	x.	174
Cordwainers-street ward	ii.	56	— of Virginia	xii. 241.	567. 575. 595
			— of New England	xii.	258

INDEX.

[109]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Corn, cultivation in Virginia	xiii.	32	Coronation of a King of the Isles	iii.	286
—, on preserving	—	201	— of Powhatan.	xiii.	75
— of America	xiii.	422	Corone, Sultan	viii.	17
— of Albany	xiii.	580	—, anecdotes of him	viii.	19
— of Canada	xiii. 652. 654. 667. 694	806	—, his superb equipage	viii.	23
— plain of Tecuacan	xiii.	23	—, present to Sir Tho-	—	—
— of Valparaíso, Chili	xiv.	23	mas Roe	viii.	26. 39
— of Quito	xiv.	459	Coronea	x.	748
— of Lima	xiv.	598	Corondel mountains	xv.	279
— of Egypt	xv.	335	— bay	xv.	281
— of West Barbary	xv.	405. 463	— vale	xv.	ibid. 295
— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	598	Coronel, Peter Fernandez	xii.	95. 108
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi. 12. 14. 26. 46	247	Coroners of England	—	132
— of Sogno, Congo	xvi.	247	Corozo palm	xiv.	343
— of Angola	xvi.	335	Corporation for establishing the colony	—	—
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	458	— of Georgia	xii.	441
— of Fida	xvi.	503	— of Quito	xiv.	445
— of Benin	xvi.	532	— of Lima	xiv.	573
— of the Grain coast of Guinea	xvi.	538. 542	— of La Plata	xiv.	623
— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	552	— of St. Jago	xiv.	173
— of Senegal	xvi.	615. 661	Corporation-system at Cologne	vi.	272
— of Sofala	xvi.	682	Corpo santo, meteor	xi.	309
— of Madagascar	xvi.	799	Corps de Cadets of Petersburg	vi.	834
Cornbury, Lord	xii.	410	Corpses, drefs and treatment of Ton-	—	—
Cornejo, Don Francisco	xiv.	365	quinese	ix.	698
Corneliana, Castra	xv.	562	—, food offered to them	ix.	699. 730
Cornelians in the Hungry Desert	vii.	369	—, questioned in Guinea	xvi.	428
Cornelis, Jerom, anecdotes of him	xi.	432	—, treatment in Benin	xvi.	528
Cornelis of Timor, anecdotes of him	xi.	810	Corpulency of a Dutch woman	xvi.	86
Cornelisz, John, see Ryp.	—	—	Corpus Christi college, Oxford	ii.	118
Cornelius the centurion	x.	452	Corpus Christi processions	xiii.	853
Corn-harvest of Russia	vi.	649	Corpus Christi bay	i.	52
Corn-hill, New England	xiii.	235	Corra village, Guinea	xvi.	540
Cornhill ward, London	—	51	Corral, port of	xiv.	58
— street	ii.	ibid.	Corrandelin iron foundry	v.	703
Cornibotz river	xii.	652	Correa, Peter, anecdotes of him	xii.	14
Corn-mills at Bourdeaux	iv.	125	Correction, House of, at Bern	v.	850
— at Caudec	iv.	127	—, in Stockholm	vi.	429
— of North America	xiii.	510	Corregidor island	xi.	80
Corn-regulations of Spain	v.	464	Corregidores of Spain	v.	400
— of Prussia	vi.	179	Correspondence between Queen Eliza-	—	—
— of Kublai Khan	vii.	137	beth and the Czar	vi.	610
Corn-trade of Tuscany	iv.	648	Corrocorro, boat of Amboyna	xi.	249
—, foreign, of England	vi.	178	Corry-vrekan, the gulf of	iii.	355
Cornua ammonis petrified, of Canada	xiii.	610. 613	Corfairs, their attacks on Felicuda	—	—
Cornwall, coast of	i.	818	— and Alicuda	v.	256
— county	ii.	3. 270	Corfoer town and harbour	vi.	338
—, produce of	ii.	ibid.	Corforone, Sultan	viii.	18
— tin mines	ii.	ibid.	—, anecdotes of him	viii.	19. 27
—, trade	ii.	ibid.	Corstorphine church	iii.	467
—, climate	ii.	271	Cortejos of Spain	v.	513
—, mines	ii.	273	Cortes of Spain	v.	351
—, inhabitants	ii.	280	— of Arragon	v.	549
—, fish	ii.	281	Cortes, his conquest of Mexico	xiv.	152
— stones	ii.	ibid.	Cortefius, Gaspard, his voyage to	—	—
— silver mine	ii.	335	the north	i.	130
Cornwall family	ii.	216	Cortex Winteranus	xii.	320
Coromandel coast, Hamilton's account	—	—	Cortijo of Aranjuez	v.	556
— of it	viii.	397	Cortho, see Corinth.	—	—
—, Dutch factories on	xi.	202	Corunna, trade of	v.	469
Coronados, Rio de los	xiv.	61	— packets	v.	ibid.
			Coras		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Corus ancient city	—	x. 384	Cottages of the Russian peasants	vi.	576
Corvees in France	—	iv. 416	————— furniture,	vi. 577	650
Corvera town	—	v. 620	————— of Japan	vii.	773
Corvo islands	—	i. 822	————— of the Indians of Quito	xiv.	519
Corvorant's Cave in Staffa	—	iii. 308	Cottage-tale in Timor	xi.	809
Corwen town	—	ii. 635	Cottelwould hills, descent of the	ii.	577
Cory-lin fall	—	iii. 231	Cottica rock	—	viii. 373
Cory-Vrekan, Martin's account of	—	iii. 650	Cottin-hill cairns	—	iii. 69
Cofa, Juan de la	—	xiv. 328	Cotton manufacture of France	iv.	357-359
Colcubhaw root of Virginia	—	xii. 598. xiii. 13	————— of Brive	iv.	370
Cofins, Bishop	—	iii. 513	————— of Nantes	iv.	378
Cofmas, the patriarch	—	xv. 175	————— of Louviers	iv.	379
Cosmetics in Persia	—	ix. 49	————— of Rouen	iv.	388
————— of Arabia	—	x. 196	—————, effects on agri-	—	—
Cofmi, Balbi's description	—	ix. 399	culture	—	iv. 394
Cosmin town	—	ix. 416	————— at Avila	v.	545
Cosmos of the Tartars	—	vii. 30	————— of Appenzel	v.	650
—————, scruples of Christians to	—	—	————— of the Man-	—	—
drink	—	vii. 37	dingoes	—	xvi. 879
Cossacs of the Yaik	—	vi. 799	Cotton-mill, Arkwright's	—	ii. 375
—————, Floyd's description of them	—	vi. 868	Cottons of Manchester	—	iv. 356
—————, the Uralian	—	vi. 880	————— of Guzerat	—	vii. 164
—————, Zaporogian	—	vi. 888	————— of Bengal, Bernier's ac-	—	—
—————, reception in Persia	—	ix. 57	count	—	viii. 227
Coffeir port	—	xv. 237. 278. 402	————— of Ava	—	ix. 502
Coffington	—	—	————— of Siam	—	ix. 603
Cofsa mountain	—	xiii. 819. 830	————— of Palestine	—	x. 453
Cofsa d'Abreu, Caspar	—	xiv. 805	————— of Manilla	—	xi. 89
Cofte, Madame de la	—	iv. 283	————— of Java	—	xi. 168
Costiveness, a singular remedy for	—	iii. 634	————— of the West Indies	—	xii. 38
Cofyra, the ancient	—	x. 768	Cotton-trade of Marseilles	—	iv. 343
Cot of a mountain Laplander	—	i. 391	————— of Chagaing	—	ix. 554
—————, summer	—	i. 392	Cotton-tree of Persia	—	ix. 180
Cota, cure performed on her	—	vii. 67	————— of Arabia	—	x. 196
Cotabamba jurisdiction	—	xiv. 617	————— of New South Wales	—	xi. 932
Cotam, province and city	—	vii. 117	————— of North America	—	xiii. 556
Cotata-Caten, wife of Mangu-Khan	—	vii. 64	————— of Carthage	—	xiv. 353
Cote, Mountain de la	—	iv. 677. v. 787	————— of Benin	—	xvi. 533
—————, glacier	—	iv. 689	————— of Loango	—	xvi. 554
Cotentin district	—	iv. 153	Cotton-wool trade of Bangalore	—	viii. 629
Cotes mansion	—	ii. 450	Cotton works at Balafalla	—	ii. 794
Cotesa island	—	xii. 571	Cotylus mount	—	x. 707
Cotefwould described	—	ii. 10	Coua river	—	xvi. 322
————— vale	—	ii. 238	Couagne, M. de	—	xiii. 689
Cothon, the river	—	xv. 522	Coubataut, the Indian	—	xiii. 239
Cothon of Carthage	—	xv. 562	Couch, vineyards of	—	iv. 454
————— of Thapsus	—	xv. 581	Couche country	—	ix. 414
Coto country, Guinea, described	—	xvi. 472	Couche kingdom, Ethiopia	—	xvi. 722
Cotopaxi mountain	—	xiv. 291. 296	Couchin, Hamilton's description	—	viii. 379
————— volcano	—	xiv. 300	—————, history of	—	viii. 380
————— signal station	—	xiv. 431. 437. 469. 526. 527	—————, produce	—	viii. 388
Cotta, description of a Lapland	—	i. 296	Coucleh	—	x. 587
Cotta district	—	viii. 753	Coudrefs island	—	xiii. 260
Cottager of Engadina, her story	—	v. 910	Cough, cure for	—	iii. 578
Cottagers of Ireland	—	iii. 815	—————, mode of cure at St. Kilda	—	iii. 714
—————, on their rural economy	—	iv. 392	Cougnantainsecouima	—	xiv. 233
Cottages near Newtown	—	ii. 664	Couh-Telism hill, peculiarity of it	—	ix. 159
————— in the Isle of Wight	—	ii. 684	Coulam, Marco Polo's account	—	vii. 164
—————, Highland	—	iii. 54	Coulies of Goga	—	viii. 313
————— in Ireland	—	iii. 814	Couloirs of the Alps	—	iv. 683
————— in France	—	iv. 91. 94	Coulomb, M., on labour	—	xi. 938. 945
————— of the Valteline	—	v. 935	Coulour	—	—

INDEX.

[III]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Coulour diamond mine, Tavernier's description — —	viii.	241	Counting-machine of the Russians	vi.	818
————, mode of working — —	viii.	242	Counts' college of Ratibon	vi.	43
Coumaita mountains — —	x.	745	Coup, Montaigne de la — —	iv.	216
Coum Dimas theatre — —	xv.	168	Coupar-Grange, repository of ashes at	iii.	558
Council-hall, grand, of the Birman empire — —	ix. 520. 538.	544	Coupe, Montaigne de la — —	iii.	909
Council of Castile — —	v.	397	————, basaltic of — —	iii.	913
———— of Finance in Spain — —	v.	417	Couper's isle, Bermudas — —	xiii.	182
———— of State of Spain — —	v.	355	Couplet, M. — —	xiv. 257. 271.	422
———— of War in Spain — —	v.	440	Courach, the Scotch — —	iii.	126
———— of Constance — —	v.	646	Courage, on the right direction of	v.	637
————, sovereign, of Zurich — —	v.	664	Courchie bay, Hagenaar's account	vii.	607
———— of Basle — —	v.	691	Coureurs de Bois, of Canada	xiii. 266. 280. 330.	372
————, great and little — —	v.	694	Courforcaun harbour — —	viii.	289
———— of Bienne — —	v.	708	Couriers of Kublai-Khan — —	vii.	136
———— of Soleure — —	v.	714	———— of Morocco — —	xv.	769
———— of Lucern — —	v.	723	Couries fish of the Maldives	viii.	389
———— of Neuchatel — —	v.	820	Courland duchy, Coxe's description	vi.	714
———— of Friburg — —	v.	836	————, history of — —	vi.	715
———— of Bern — —	v.	851	————, government — —	vi.	720
———— of Geneva — —	v.	889	————, laws — —	vi.	722
———— of Bormio — —	v.	914	————, religion — —	vi.	723
———— of the Valteline — —	v.	930	————, language — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
———— of Coire — —	v.	949	Courland, Duke of, his power and privileges — —	vi.	720. 723
———— of Hamburg — —	vi.	216	Couron, Prince — —	viii.	9
———— of Ourebro — —	vi.	481	Courou mountains — —	xiv.	254
————, supreme, of Courland	vi.	722	Cours town — —	xv.	131. 132
———— of the Emperor of China	vii.	260	Cours de la Reyne — —	iv.	5. 56
———— for the affairs of the Mongals, in Pekin (<i>note</i>) — —	vii.	457	Course of the river Amazons	xiv.	498
———— of State in the Birman Empire — —	ix.	494	———— of the Nile — —	xv.	43. 88
————, sovereign, of Tonquin	ix.	757	Court of the Emperor of Russia	i.	17. 31. 44
———— of Bombay — —	x.	204	———— of Poland — —	i.	220
———— of India, Dutch — —	xi.	181	———— of Vienna — —	i.	228. vi. 73
———— of Justice, Dutch — —	xi.	184. 272	———— of France, Lister's account of	iv.	61
———— of Virginia, Smith's letter to	xiii.	77	———— of Spain — —	v.	342
————, Lord de la War's speech to — —	xiii.	108	————, its amusements — —	v.	360
————, extracts from the letters to — —	xiii. 130. 139.	168	———— of Carlsruhe — —	vi.	6
————, sovereign, of Canada	xiii.	263. 365	———— of Stuttgart — —	vi.	9
———— of Brazil — —	xiv.	736	———— of Munich — —	vi.	26
———— of Nineteen — —	xiv.	738	———— of the Elector of Saxony	vi.	145. 152
————, great, of Dutch Brazil	xiv.	746. 751	———— of Prussia — —	vi.	175
————, its transactions during the revolt of the Portuguese	xiv.	761—858	———— of German princes — —	vi.	264
————, Dutch, of Guinea	xvi.	380	———— of Denmark — —	vi.	298
Counsellors of Paris — —	iv.	7	———— of Sweden — —	vi.	392
———— of Basle, mode of electing	v.	695	————, presentations to — —	vi.	393
———— of Prussia — —	vi.	181. 203	————, suppers — —	vi.	394
———— of India, Dutch — —	xi.	183. 269	————, first audience of foreign ministers at — —	vi.	395
———— of Virginia — —	xiii.	168	———— of-Petersburgh — —	vi.	672
Count fruit of Brazil — —	xvi.	154	————, splendour of it — —	vi.	674
———— of Congo — —	xvi.	248	———— of Zagatai — —	vii.	36
Counter-revolution in France	iv.	294	———— of Sartach — —	vii.	40
Countess's island, Frobenius's strait	xii.	508. 522.	———— of Baatu — —	vii.	45
Counti Mamadi — —	xvi.	847. 855	———— of Mangu Khan — —	vii.	58
			————, magnificence of Kublai-Khan's — —	vii.	132. 135
			———— of Pekin, Nieuhoff's account	vii.	262. 265
			———— of the Sophy of Persia	vii.	301
			———— of China, Bell's description of it	vii.	383
			————, ecclesiastical, of the Dairi of Japan — —	vii.	718
					Court

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Court of the secular Emperor of Japan	vii.	805	Courts of judicature in Cusco	xiv.	616
— of the Emperor of Japan, Kempfer's account	vii. 806—811. 813. 817		— in La Plata	xiv.	623
— of the Great Mogul	viii.	6	— in Conception,		
—, anec-			Chili	xiv.	667
dotes of intrigues at	viii.	18. 162	— in Santiago	xiv.	678
— of the King of Ethiopia	viii.	272	— in Barbary	xv.	426. 677
— of Muskat	viii.	286	— in Morocco	xv.	756
— of the Samorin of Calcut	viii.	369	Courts of the Moorish houses	xv.	646. 767
— of the King of Persia	ix.	64	— in the Harem of the Em-		
— of the King of Pegu	ix.	418	peror of Morocco	xv.	789
— of Ava	ix-494. 520. 544		Courtship of the Laplanders	i.	450
— of the Engy Teeken	ix.	524	— in the Highlands	iii.	91
— of the General of Tonquin	ix. 690. 692. 748		— in Persia	ix.	250. 259
— of the Imam of Sana	x. 65. 70. 106		— in Massachusetts	xiii.	747
— of Powhatan	xiii.	57. 75	— of the Indians of		
— of the King of Galles	xv.	8	Quito	xiv.	521
— of the King of Dancali	xv.	15	—, the Morefco mode	xv.	429
— of Sultan Abd-el-rachman-el-raschid	xv.	121	— in Tetuan	xv.	451
— of the Bey of Tunis	xv.	388	— in Barbary	xv.	668
— of the Emperor of Morocco	xv. 465. 471.		— in Morocco	xv.	775
— 473. 483. 741. 748. 752. 788. 797			— of the Sognefe	xvi.	235
— of the negro Kings in Guinea	xvi. 415. 486		Cous in Egypt	xv.	238
— of the King of Benin	xvi.	534	Couscous of the Negroes of Senegal	xvi.	612
— of Quiteva	xvi.	683	Coutances town	iv.	153
Court-baron of England	ii.	134	Couteran's, M., attempt to reach the summit of Mont Blanc	v.	786
Courtchis, foldiers, of Persia	ix.	218	Coutet, Marie, the Chamouni guide	iv.	687
Court-days of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	753. 797	—, his ascent of Mont Blanc	v.	786
Courtenay family	ii.	291	Coutinho, Thomas de Soufa	xvi.	729
Courtfield	ii.	224	—, his engagement with the Turks	xvi.	730
Court-house, Philadelphia	xiii.	390. 728	—, anec-		
Courtiers of Russia	vi.	902	dotes of him	xvi.	735
— of Pekin	vii.	262. 266	Couvent des Demoiselles Nobles, le, of Petersburg	vi.	835
Courtisseau village	iv.	191	Couvercle, excursion towards the summit	v.	783
Court-leets of England	ii.	134	—, prospects from	v.	785
Courts of justice in Iceland	i.	647	Cove of Cook	iii.	833
— in London	ii.	71	Coverham abbey	ii.	427
— in England	ii.	130	Covell, Thomas, epitaph on	iii.	183
—, spiritual	ii.	135	Coventry town	ii.	354
— of Twelve, of the Scilly isles	ii.	750	— church	ii.	ibid.
—, ecclesiastical, of Scotland	iii.	526	—, antiquities at	ii.	355
— of justice in the Western isles	iii.	614	— canals	ii.	357
— in the Shetland isles	iii.	696	—, Skrine's account of	ii.	616
— in the Valteline	v.	926	Covetousness of the Turks	x.	259
— in Chiavenna	v.	937	Covigliano	iv.	264
— of the Grifons	v.	967	Cow, five-pence the price of a Siamefe	ix.	588
—, ecclesiastical, of Persia	ix.	215	Cowal, surprise of a party in	iii.	164
—, civil, of Cochinchina	ix.	792	Cowardice of the Siamefe	ix.	593
— of the Bermudas	xiii.	197. 202	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	664. 753
— of judicature in Virginia	xiii.	712	Cowbin estate	iii.	74
— in Maryland	xiii.	726	Cowbridge	ii.	591
— in Pennsylvania	xiii.	730	Cow-dung fuel at Seringapatam	viii.	612
— in New Jersey	xiii.	735	Cowes castle	ii.	306. 662
— in Rhode Island	xiii.	742	—, West	ii.	ibid.
— in Massachusetts	xiii.	746	—, East	ii.	ibid.
— in Quito	xiv.	444	Coweta Indians	xii.	448
— in Lima	xiv.	572			Coweta,

INDEX.

[113]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Coweta Indians, Oglethorpe's journey to their town	xii.	463	Cramer's, Madame, account of		
Cowkoes of the Bermudas	xii.	268	Alexey Petrovitch	vi.	735
Cowldurga	viii.	761	Cramond village	iii.	467
Cowper's, Captain, voyage to New England	xiii.	209	Cramp-stones of the Isle of Skie	iii.	617
Cows of the north	i.	296	Crampton, Mr.	xiii.	229
—, the Nordland	i.	342	Cramton, Samuel	xiii.	207
— of Iceland	i.	663	Cranberries of Longtown	iii.	212
—, food	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Crane-hunting, by the Great Mogul	viii.	204
—, price	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Cranes of Japan, their privileges	vii.	702
— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	624	— of Virginia	xii. 565. xiii. 5	
— of Italy	iv.	576	— of North America	xiii.	525
— of Gruyeres	v.	846	— of Brazil	xiv.	718
— of Norway	vi.	360	— of Egypt	xv.	339
—, veneration of the Banians for	viii.	297	Cranganore, Hamilton's description	viii.	379
— in America	xiii.	422	—, Jews at	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, wild	xiii.	443	Cranium, the ancient	x.	764
— of Canada	xiii.	662	Cranston castle	iii.	477
— of Chili	xiv.	83	Craffi village	v.	801
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	53	Cratcliff, stones on	ii.	380
—, wild, of Benguela	xvi.	212	Craters of Mount Hecla	i.	630
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	431	— of volcanoes	v.	7
Cox, Mr., his farms in N. S. Wales	xi.	924	— of Vesuvius, Spallanzani on	v.	13
Cox, the pilot	xii.	550	— of Etna, extent	v.	61
Coxe, Mr., on the death of Charles the Twelfth	vi.	516	—, clear view of	v.	74
Coxendale, Virginia	xiii.	110	—, internal sides	v.	75
Coxs's travels in Switzerland, and in the country of the Grisons	v. 640—992		—, bottom	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— travels in Denmark	vi. 293—353		—, effects of stones thrown in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— travels in Norway	vi. 356—372		—, smaller one	v.	76
— travels in Russia	vi. 570—913		—, changes in	v.	77
Coxes island	viii.	408	—, Riedesel's account	v.	78
Coyba insect, power of its poison	xiv.	487	—, Hamilton's account	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Coyecochea, Don Martin	v.	550	—, Brydone's account	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Coylur, Behaim's observations on	xi.	403	—, Borch's account	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Crab Niton	ii.	723	—, D'Orville's account	v.	79
Crabs, petrified, of Muljan	vii.	186	—, ancient accounts of	v.	80
— of Japan	vii.	710	— of Stromboli	v.	98
— of Siam	ix.	635	—, on its situation	v.	100
—, petrified	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, remains of an ancient	v.	104
— of Tonquin	ix.	679	—, description of the inside and bottom	v.	107
— of Arabia	x.	190	— of Vulcanello, its inside	v.	138
—, minute, of sea-weed	xiii.	381	— of Vulcano	v.	140
— of Senegal	xvi.	663	—, dangerous descent into	v.	141
Crab-trees of North-America	xiii.	556	—, description	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cracow, situation of	i.	224	—, changes in	v.	148
— academy	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, a new one	v.	151
— castle	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Felicuda	v.	216
—, churches	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Alicuda	v.	225
Cracow, Prince-Bishop of	xvi.	780	Crau district	iv.	223
Cradles, Lapland	i.	400	—, soil of	iv.	307
Cradock, Mr., of New England	xii.	252	Craven, Lady	iv.	227
Craftshole village	ii.	271	Crawfish of Canada	xiii.	663
Crags falling in the sea	v.	160	— of Brazil	xiv.	721
Craighall mansion	iii.	559	Creach, a Scotch	iii.	349
Craigmillar castle	iii.	33	Cream, clotted	ii.	287
Craig-mills, cairn at	iii.	68	Creation, Banian doctrine of	viii.	524
Craigston castle	iii.	65	—, second	viii.	535
Cramer, Mr., anecdotes of him	x.	31	—, Persees' doctrine of	viii.	557

VOL. XVII.

[P]

Creation,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Creation, a metaphorical account of	ix.	821	Criggan, Bishop	—	ii. 809
—, Virginian doctrine of	xii. 604.	xiii. 13	Crillon, Duke de	—	v. 441
—, Guinea Negroes' account of it	—	—	—, his siege of Gibraltar	v.	589
—, Malegaches' account of it	xvi.	397. 493	Crimea, on the Russian conquest of it (note)	—	vi. 891
Creden hill	—	—	—, Rubruquis's description	vii.	25
Credit, observations on public	iv.	399	Crimes, punishments for, in China	viii.	505
Creditors, their mode of recovery in Guinea	—	—	— in the Bermudas	xiii.	202
Creed of the Moalians	vii.	81	—, punishable by slavery in Africa	—	xvi. 885
— of the Japanese Sintos	vii.	730	Criminals, on condemning	v.	723
— of Budfo	vii.	751	—, mode of passing sentence, at Bern	—	v. 850
— of Siuto or philosophers of Japan	vii.	755	—, treatment in Borneo	v.	914
— of the Turks	x.	285	—, process with, in the Val-teline	—	v. 927
— of the Maronites	x.	295	—, their punishments in Russia	vi.	805
— of the Mahometans	xv.	423. 472	Crim Tartars	—	ix. 141
Creek Indians, Oglethorpe's treaty with them	xii. 448. 452.	463. 484	—, manners and customs	ix.	162
Creich parish	—	—	Crim Tartary, see Taurida.	—	—
Creighton castle	x.	437	Cripplegate-ward	—	ii. 59
Creissen's, Commodore, capture of Surinam	—	—	Crisia palm-wine of Guinea	xvi.	383. 453
Crema town	iv.	245	Criticism, biblical	x. 336. 378. 381.	xv. 87. 90
—, cattle and dairies	iv.	582	—, Dr. Shaw's	xv. 507. 555. 588.	599. 618. 624. 633. 647. 649. 660. 667. 675. 809
—, implements and tillage	iv.	616	Critique on the French stage	v.	523
—, proposed transfer of the government	—	—	Croatian, British colony at	xii.	185
—, prices of articles	iv.	651	Croatoan island	xii. 611. 624.	xiii. 16
Cremil	—	—	Croats, their character	vi.	108. 114
Creobri	x.	604	Crockadore bird	xi.	62
Creoles in Peru	xiv.	14	Crockernwell	—	ii. 287
— of Carthage	xiv.	332	Crocodiles of Java	—	viii. 454
— of Quito	xiv.	448. 524	—, Siamese mode of taking	ix.	619
Crep, Count de	iv.	619	— of Casarea	x.	450
Crescent, Royal, at Bath	ii.	250	—, Pigafetta's account	xi.	356
— of Paramatta	xi.	911	— of the Mississippi	xiii.	351
Cresbrook Dale	ii.	387	— of Brazil	xiv.	715. 722
Cressets of Mindanao	xi.	16	— of the river Amazon	xiv.	245
Cressi hall, heronry at	iii.	7	— of Chagre	xiv.	371
Creswell Crag	—	—	— of Guayaquil	xiv.	410
Cretal, Madame	iv.	166	—, Lobo's description	xv.	44
Cretans, Pococke's description	x.	618	— of the Nile	xv.	333
Crete, the ancient	x.	275. 596	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	436
Cretté, M.	iv.	175	— of the Senegal, described by Adanfon	—	xvi. 627. 655. 657
Cretté, M., on chicory culture	iv.	488	— in Sofala	—	xvi. 699
—, his cultivation of the sun-flower	—	—	— of Madagascar	xvi.	798
Creus cape	v.	626	— of the Niger	xvi.	848
Creuse river	—	—	Crocodiles, city of	xv.	213
Crevecoeur fort	xiii.	324	Crocodiles, river of	xiii.	862
Crevecoeur fort, Guinea	xvi.	367	Crocodilopolis	xv.	229
Crichton, the Admirable, account of his life	—	—	Crofts, James	—	ii. 426
Crichton castle	—	—	Croix, Count de la, his expedition to Madagascar	—	xvi. 793
Crickets of Siam	ix.	631	Croix, Hermitage des	v.	712
— of North America	xiii.	506	Croke, Sir George	—	ii. 187
— of Brazil	xiv.	720	Croken mansion	—	iii. 18
Crickheith town	—	—	Crokentorr	—	ii. 286
Crickhowell, Skrine's account of	ii.	586	Cromar	—	iii. 59
Crief town	—	—	Cromarty Firth	—	iii. 82
Criers, public, of Guinea	xvi.	418	Crome mansion	—	ii. 613

INDEX.

[115]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cromer on the great Duke of Moscow (<i>note</i>) — —	vi.	597	Crown-birds of Guinea described —	xvi.	444
Cromford village — —	ii.	375	— of the Gold Coast —	xvi.	445
Cromwell, Oliver — —	ii.	301	— of Fida —	xvi.	503
—, his expedition against Hispaniola —	xii.	310	Crown island, New Britain —	xi.	494
Cronborg castle — —	vi.	293	Crown Point, Canada —	xiii.	604-614
— palace — —	vi.	294	Crows of Finmark —	i.	423
Croneberg city — —	vi.	247	—, sea, described —	i.	428
—, prospects near —	vi.	250	— of the Alps —	v.	873
Cronstot fortrefs — —	vi.	865	— of Siam —	ix.	627
Cronstadt, account of, at the revolution —	vi.	777	— of Pennsylvania —	xiii.	416
—, harbours and docks at —	vi.	865	— of North America —	xiii.	523
— town — —	vi.	866	— of Chili, order of their flight —	xiv.	77
— navy — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Desert —	xv.	629
Cronstedt, on the nature of earths —	i.	728	—, Hottentot —	xvi.	79-91
—, on zeolites —	v. 207. vi.	470	Cruces town, Panama —	xiv.	371-373
Crops, course of, in France —	iv.	175	Crucibles, Spallanzani's —	v.	133
—, observations on —	iv.	481	Crucifix of the Latins at Jerusalem —	x.	342
— for improving waste lands —	iv.	517	Crucifixion, scenery of it in Jerusalem described —	x.	340
—, courses of, in Piedmont —	iv.	588	Cruelties of the King of Boni —	xi.	226
— in the Milanese —	iv.	589	— of Lopez d'Aguiro —	xii.	203
— in the Venetian state —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Indians in New England —	xii.	400
— in Tuscany —	iv.	591	— of the Emperor of Morocco, anecdotes of it —	xv.	477-491
— in Modena —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Anqua of Guinea —	xvi.	349
— in Parma — —	iv.	592	Cruickston castle —	iii.	243
— in Savoy — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Cruizes of a French pirate —	xiii.	228
Crosby, Lord — —	iii.	848	Cruizers in Yarmouth road —	ii.	726
Crosshaw, Captain, anecdotes of him —	xiii.	152. 160	Crull's antiquities of St. Peter's —	ii.	79
Crosstàrie of the Highlands —	iii.	93	Cruner Gun's castle —	iii.	154
Cross at Coventry — —	ii.	151. 356	Crusade, bull of it —	v.	423
— at Mountforrel — —	ii.	366	Crusades, observations on them —	vii.	100
— near Northampton —	ii.	453	Crustation, a powerful mode of nature's operation —	i.	730
— at Dunstable — —	ii.	457	Cruxford passage —	i.	774
— in Campbeltown —	iii.	270	Cruz, Cape de Santa, Cuba —	xii. 70. 74. xiii.	755
— of Jona — —	iii.	297	Cruz, Santa, Morocco —	xv.	714
— in Italy — —	iv.	248	Cruz, Vera, see Vera-Cruz.		
—, sign, common to the Spaniards —	v.	509	Cruz, Manuel Fernandez —	xiv.	739
—, use made of one, by an Armenian priest —	vii.	66	Cruzero constellation —	xiv.	82
—, erection of it in Cochín-China —	ix.	803	Crymogaea of Arngnim Jonson —	i.	670
— erected by Magellan in Zebu —	xi.	340	Crypt at Guildford —	ii.	322
—, ceremony of erecting, in New France — —	xii.	638	Crytallization, nature's operation by —	i.	729
— in Canada — —	xiii.	628	— of siliceous earth —	iii.	908
— of the Copti church —	xv.	370	— of iron —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Cross, Captain, his voyage with Sir W. Raleigh —	xii.	206	— of basalt —	iii.	903-912
Cross-bow of Switzerland —	v.	733	— of Stromboli —	v.	117
Cross-of-Islands — —	i.	26	— of Valle di Muria —	v.	186
Cross-roads of Ireland —	iii.	869	—, quartzose —	v.	187
Crosthwaite church —	iii.	193	—, natural, of metals —	v.	238
Cross-worshippers of Pekin —	vii.	415	— in Barbary —	xv.	607
Crouachan mountain —	iii.	368	Crystal-quarries of Madagascar —	xvi.	779
Croulin isle — —	iv.	342	Crytals, observations on —	i.	725
Croum vale — —	x.	442	— of Iceland —	i.	746
Crowds on the Japanese roads —	vii.	784	— of Buxton —	ii.	411
Crowland abbey — —	iii.	8	—, curious —	iii.	374
Crown of Denmark rendered hereditary in 1660 —	vi.	305	— of the Isle of Skie —	iii.	617
			— made of vitriol —	iii.	884
			— on Mont-Blanc —	iv.	703
			— of zeolites —	v.	206

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Crytal-land of Ischia	v.	56	Cultivation at Lipari	v.	244
Cuacica jurisdiction	xiv.	628	at Felicuda and Alicuda	v.	256
Cualbarine, Cacique	xiv.	206	in Biscay	v.	306
Cuama river	xvi.	700	of rice in Valencia	v.	601
described	xvi.	706	in Engadina	v.	909
Cuba island, its trade	v.	472	in Hungary	vi.	103. 111
Colon's discovery	xii.	37. 69	in Austria	vi.	120
Menonville's account	xii.	755. 866	in the Tyrol	vi.	121
Columbus's discovery	xiv.	13	in Moravia	vi.	131
Cubaqua island, pearl fishery	viii.	253	in Bohemia	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Parker's attack on	xii.	218	in Saxony	vi.	144. 155
Cubba-Beech tribes	xv.	111. 137	round Hamburg	vi.	213
Cubcabia, Dar-Fûr	xv.	131. 132	round Cologne and		
route from Wara to	xvi.	836	Coblentz	vi.	270
Cublai Khan, see Kublai-Khan.			in Germany	vi.	290
Cubfac, vineyards of	iv.	444	in Sleswick	vi.	344
Cuchibara river	xiv.	499	in Norway	vi.	359
Cuckoo, Lapland superstitions re-			in Japan	vii.	684. 697
specting it	i.	486	in the Mysore	viii.	589
of St. Kilda	iii.	708	about Wiridy	viii.	593
the musical, of Loango	xvi.	556	at Chinapatam	viii.	594. 616
Cucu herb of Popayan	xiv.	487	near Seringapatam	viii.	608. 610
Cucuas, General Luis de las	xiv.	190	at Colar	viii.	650. 656
Cudaguel lake, Chili	xiv.	54. 67	at Bhidi-caray	viii.	671
Cucumbers of the Cape	xvi.	21. 134	on the Bhawani	viii.	723
Cudera Canavay mine	viii.	766	on the Colangodu	viii.	731
Cuderington, Mr., Virginia	xiii.	97	in Persia	ix.	178. 220
Cudruaigny, the Canadian god	xii.	649. 655	in the Birman empire	ix.	465. 469. 479
Cuebas, Lucas de	xiv.	509	in Siam	ix.	581
Cuenca jurisdiction and city	xiv.	473	in Tonquin	ix.	716
Cuerden vale	iii.	181	in Arabia	x.	175. 184
Cuervo island	xii. 627. xiii. 18		in Cyprus	x.	281. 590
Cues, Los, village	xiii.	812. 835	in Mount Libanus	x.	289
Cuges	iv.	226	in Palestine	x.	338
Cuichocha lake	xiv.	466	of tobacco in Virginia	xii.	242. 245
Cuitapari mountain	i.	235. 279	of maize in New Eng-		
Cui, village of	iii.	652	land	xii.	258
Culabee fort	viii.	349	of cocoas in Jamaica	xii.	318
Culbleen, hill of	iii.	59	of indigo	xii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Culculla town	viii.	408	of pimento	xii.	319
Culdees of Scone	iii.	415	of hemp and flax, ob-		
of Brechin	iii.	434	servations on	xii.	385
of St. Andrews	iii.	447	in Virginia	xii. 596. xiii. 32	
of Melros	iii.	481	in Canada	xii.	656
Culebras of Peru	xiv.	563	its effects on climate	xiii.	681
Culebras de bejuco snake	xiv.	348	of cochineal	xiv.	479
Culen plant of Chili	xiv.	39	in Lima	xiv.	598
Cull, Algiers	xv.	541	of rice in Egypt	xv.	380
Cullemshoe island	viii.	499	in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	598
Cullen, improvements at	iii.	823	of the vineyards in the		
Cullen house	iii.	67	Canaries	xvi.	603
town	iii.	68	at Waffiboo	xvi.	840
Culloden, battle of	iii.	78	at Kirwani	xvi.	907
Culrofs town	iii.	459	Culver cliffs	ii.	694
abbey	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Cumberland county	ii.	18
Cultivation, the duty of man	i.	338	produce	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
of vines, observations			rural economy	iii.	191
on the	iv.	457	Cumberland county, New South		
of mulberries	iv.	466	Wales	xi.	912. 928
state of, in Spain	iv.	654. 664	Cumberland, George Clifford,		
in Majorca	iv.	675	Earl of	iii.	519

INDEX.

[117]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Cumberland island, Georgia	xiii.	455-468	Curiosities in the Tower of London	ii.	45
CUMBERLAND's, Earl, voyage to the Azores	i.	804	— of England	ii.	150
—, picture at Skipton castle	ii.	435	— at Berkeley castle	ii.	244
Cumberland's, Mr., account of Havod	ii.	653	— in the Arsenal of Stockholm	vi.	426
Cumbharu, cast, manners and customs	viii.	648	— of Peterburgh	vi.	827
Cumbinsamba Strait	xiv.	218	— in the Allegada's house	vii.	388
Cumdan, Ebn Wahab's account of	vii.	206	— in Amoy	viii.	494
Cumly fort	viii.	747	— in China	viii.	508
Cummin's, Lord, death	iii.	222	—, natural, of Augusta county	xiii.	723
Cumrays	iii.	251	Curiosity, anecdotes of American	xiii.	747
Cumty town	viii.	756	Curium, ancient city	x.	588
Cundra island	viii.	349	Curivina Banijigaru, cast, their manners and customs	viii.	681
Cunha, Nunha de	xvi.	737	Curlews of the north	i.	276
Cunigunda, legends of	vi.	236	— of the South sea	xiv.	664
Cunji, mosque at	viii.	578	Curling, Scotch amusement of	iii.	212
Cunaca, Hamilton's account	viii.	406	Curragh of Kildare	iii.	858
Cunningham, Mr.	viii.	458	Curraghamore	iii.	852
Cunninghame, General	iii.	820	—, plantations	iii.	853
Cunnuag colung curry Angady, Nazaren village	viii.	733	Currants, black, growing wild on the banks of the Keat	vii.	425
Cunfa Woculigaru, cast, manners and customs	viii.	673	—, American	xiii.	551
Cupangfoap, port of	viii.	477	Currency of Spain	v.	436
Cupboards of the Laplanders	i.	392	—, observations on increasing	v.	497
— in Japan	vii.	778	—, tables of the Swedish	vi.	533
Cupola of St. Paul's	ii.	62	Currents among the Orcades	i.	778
Cupolas of the Greek churches	vi.	593	— in Pentland firth	iii.	802
Cupping, Mandingo mode of	xvi.	877	— in the Strait of Messina	v.	265
Curacao, voyage from Martinico to	xiv.	323	—, regular, in Hindostan	viii.	225
Curchoir town and castle	viii.	295	— from Java to Amboyna	xi.	287
Curdeens, Pococke's description of them	x. 533-537-572	90. 111	— of the Atlantic	xi.	751
Curdi people	vii.	90	— in the Bahama channel	xiii.	769. 868
Curdistian described by Rubruquis	vii.	292	— at Missimakinac	xiii.	299
—, Bell's description	vii.	13	— from Cadiz to the Canaries	xiv.	324
—, Della Valle's description	ix.	173	— between Carthagen and Porto Bello	xiv.	360
— province described	ix.	580	— in the South Sea	xiv. 391. 654	664
Curds of Italy	iv.	173	— in the Santa river	xiv.	562
Curds, people, described	ix.	173	— on the coast of Brazil	xiv.	731
Cures performed by Neil Beaton	iii.	637	Curteen, Sir William	xii.	293
— performed by the monk Sergius	vii.	67	Curtis's Flora Londinensis	vi.	319
— performed by the Japanese Jammabos	vii.	746	Curtur of Mysore	viii.	601
—, wonderful, performed by a Malay doctor	viii.	437	Curubaru, cast, their manners and customs	viii.	679. 706
— in Flores island	viii.	455	Curupa fort and town	xiv.	243
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	789	Curupa plant, powder of it	xiv.	226
— for the ague	xiii.	495	Curwen, Mr.	iii.	199
— for the tooth-ache	xiii.	513	Curzon family	ii.	372
Curia Muria, Hamilton's description	viii.	283	Cuscasou, Moorish food	xv.	318. 400
Curiapan, Raleigh at	xii.	206	— of Morocco	xv.	687
Curiat village	viii.	284	Cusco city	xiv.	614
Curi-Mullinvo snake	xiv.	496	— jurisdictions in the diocese	xiv.	616
Curing herrings, mode of	iii.	336	Cuskarawack river	xiii.	62
Curioinan the Indian	xiv.	200	Cusni people	xvi.	838
			Cusseta Indians	xii.	448. 464
			Custard-apple, the Mexican	xiii.	817
			Custom demanded in Russia	i.	42
			—, on the Virginian	xiii.	169
			Custom		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Custom at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	57	Cuvier cape, New Holland	xi.	795
Custom-house of London	ii.	49	Cuxia, Gaspar de	xiv.	509
— of the Isle of Man	ii.	816	Cuyians, Ovalle's description of	xiv.	126
— of Cadiz	v.	582	them	xiv.	126
— of Bavaria	vi.	33	Cuyo province, Ovalle's description	xiv.	101. 125
— of Vienna	vi.	67	Cwm-du church	ii.	586
— of Mocha	viii.	279	Cwm-dwr, pass of	ii.	602
— of Bangalore	viii.	631	Cwm-yftwyth	ii.	602
— of Jidda	x.	22. 24	Cwm-tythen hills, view from	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Hodieda	x.	29	Cyanean rock	x.	731
— of Mauscheid	x.	49	Cycle of the Tartars	vii.	138
— of Mokha	x.	51. 77	Cycles of Japan	vii.	721
—, anecdotes of one	xiii.	837	Cyclops, rocks of Etna	v.	89
Custom-masters of Persia	ix.	257	Cydnus river (<i>note</i>)	x.	547
Custom-house officers of the Pala-			Cydonia, the ancient	x.	598. 603
tinate	vi.	265	Cyder of Paris	iv.	52
— of Gotten-			— of Philadelphia	xiii.	464
burg	vi.	382	— of Brazil	xiv.	869
Customs, singular, in Lapland	i.	166	Cynopolis, the ancient	xv.	222
— of Poland	i.	221	Cypress-tree at Stroma	iv.	599
— of the English	ii.	146. 518	—, an immense Persian	ix.	112
—, singular, of the islanders of			Cypress-trees of Japan	vii.	694. 695
Scilly	ii.	754	— of Shiraz	ix.	192
—, superstitious, of the High-			— of Chili	xiv.	87
landers	iii.	49. 90	Cyprian's Book of Degrees	vi.	849
— in Cannan isle	iii.	310	Cypriotes, Pococke's description	x.	591
— of the Picts	iii.	443	Cyprus island, Dandini's account	x. 277. 280.	301
— of the isle of Lewis	iii.	576	—, voyage to Venice from	x.	303
—, ancient and modern, of the			—, Pococke's description	x.	574
Western isles	iii.	607	—, natural history	x.	588
— at St. Kilda	iii.	715	Cyrilian alphabet	vi.	846
—, superstitious, in the Ork-			Cyrus river, its course	vii. 90. 292. ix.	101
neys	iii.	762	Cysamus, the ancient	x.	601
— of the French	iv.	298	Cytor, ancient city	viii.	6
—, superstitious, at Felicuda	v.	257	Cyzicus, Pococke's description	x.	713
— of the inhabitants of Zurich	v.	666	Czar, origin of the title	vi.	612
— of the inhabitants of Entli-			Czars, their ancient palace in the		
buch	v.	729	Kremlin	vi.	595
—, national, in Russia	vi.	704	—, tombs and characters	vi.	597
— of the Tartars	vii.	29. 33. 35	Czchan-zchumnienné palace	vii.	440
— in India, barbarous (see					
Manners and Customs)	viii.	179			
Cutaki, country from the Ghats to	viii.	759			
Cutalli isle	x.	711			
Cutamoor village	viii.	727			
Cutchnaggen province and town	viii.	309			
Cutlers of Sheffield	ii.	414			
Cutlery of Chateaurault	iv.	374			
— of Tours	iv.	375			
Cutlery-ware of Damascus	x.	505			
Cuttatawomen Indians	xiii.	27. 69			
Cutter, loss of Capt. Cook's, occa-					
sioned his death	xi.	711			
Cutterie, cast of, in India	viii.	548			
Cutlery, Banian account of him	viii.	525			
—, his adventures, travels, and					
wife	viii.	527			
Cuttle fish of Arabia	x.	190			
— of Cape Horn	xi.	502			
—, its eye described	xvi.	17			
Cuts in Nieuhoff's travels in China	vii.	232			

D.

Dab lizard	xv.	627
Daberah village	x.	363
Dabrie plain	iii.	369
Dabul town	viii.	350
Dacca city, Hamilton's description	viii.	415
Dachala	xvi.	829
Dacier family of Paris	iv.	24
Dacio village	v.	895. 986
Dackhul district, Tunis	xv.	568
D'Acosta on the Giant's Causeway	iii.	895
Dactylus of Barbary	xv.	637
Dadichi, M.	xv.	95
Dafar town	x.	114
Dagana village	xvi.	629
Dagar de Loup, Notre Dame	i.	839
Dag-Baba mountains	x.	677
Dageou people	xv.	158

Daghestan,

INDEX.

[119]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Daghestan, expedition of Peter the Great in	vii.	490	Damer's, Lady, garden	ii.	269
——, Bell's description of	vii.	494	Damietta, Pococke's description	xv.	178. 273
—— province	ix.	175	Dammer Cappy	xv.	544
Dagon's temple in Arracan	viii.	417	Damoifelle, Isles de la	xii.	671
—— in Pegu	viii.	427	Damote kingdom	xv.	21
—— at Rangoon	ix.	448	Damour river	x.	475
——, remarks on it	xv.	652	Damp of mines	iii.	198
Dahhi village	x.	34	Dampierre's account of Tonquin (note)	ix.	710
Dahl river	vi.	458	DAMPPIER's account of the Philip-pines	xi.	1
Dahlberg, General Count, anecdotes of (note)	vi.	488	—— of New Hol-	xi.	464
Dahlberg's monument at Mentz	vi.	252	land and the adjacent islands	xi.	793
Dfikoku, the Japanese god	vii.	738	Dampier's bay, New Holland	ix.	741
Dailsford	ii.	203	Dampness from rock-stone	ii.	722
Daina, antiquities there	x.	543	Damuta kingdom, Ethiopia	xvi.	14
Dairie house	iii.	446	Dancali kingdom	xv.	15
Dairies of Italy	iv.	576	Dance of Death	iii.	492
—— in the Lodizan	iv.	583	Dancers of Carwar	viii.	725
—— of Gruyeres	v.	846	—— in the Hindoo temples	i.	210. 221
—— in West Barbary	xv.	416	Dances, Polish	iii.	860
—— in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	620	—— in Ireland	v.	517
Daire of Japan, Caron's account of him	vii.	612. 630	——, Spanish	v.	848
——, Kempfer's descrip-	vii.	716	—— at Bern	viii.	176
tion	viii.	101	—— in the temples of India	viii.	178
Dake town	i.	339	—— round the funeral pile	ix.	19. 21
Dal river	v.	767	—— of the Persians	ix.	597
Dala river	xv.	12	—— of the Siamese	ix.	672. 725
Dalacha island	vi.	456. 469	—— of the Tonquinese	xi.	26
Dalay Lama, see Lama.	vi.	469	—— in Mindanao	xi.	82
Dalecarlia, Fortia's description of the mines	vi.	469	—— in Manila	xi.	121
Dalecarlians, Fortia's description of them	i.	542	—— in Borneo	xi.	520
D'Alembert, M.	xiii.	109. 114	—— in Otaheite	xi.	524
Dale's, Sir Thomas, government of Virginia	i.	262	—— in Ulietea	xi.	543
Dalheron village	iii.	34	——, war, of New Zealand	xi.	654
Dalkeith town	iii.	477	—— in Wattecoo island	xi.	667
—— house	ix.	451	—— in the Friendly isles	xi.	678
Dalla province	i.	207	—— in Tongataboo	xiii.	577
Dalles described	iv.	620	—— on the Hudson river	xiii.	716
Dalmatia, on the government of	iii.	55	—— of the Virginians	xiv.	117
Dalmore, pines of	xi.	899	—— of the Chilians	xiv.	337
Dalrymple river, Van Diemen's Land	iii.	380	—— in Carthage	xiv.	445
Dalshian	i.	329	—— in Quito	xiv.	873
Dalu river	viii.	326. 327	—— of the Brazilians	xv.	94
Damaan town	ix.	408	—— in Abyssinia	xv.	153
Daman town	xv.	9	—— in Dar-Fur	xv.	439
—— harbour	x.	63	——, Morefco	xvi.	33
Damar city described	xii.	402	—— of the Hottentots	xvi.	37
Damascatos river	x.	133	—— of the Negroes of Benin	xvi.	530
Damascus, Bedouins in	x.	367	—— of the Loangese	xvi.	575
——, beautiful prospect of it	x.	368	——, funeral, of the Negroes at	xvi.	623
—— city described	x.	498	Portudal	xvi.	662. 667
——, Pococke's description	xvi.	374	—— of horses in Senegal	xvi.	747
Damba gold weight of Guinea	xvi.	904	—— of the Malegaches of Ma-	xvi.	820
Damel, anecdotes of his war with Abdulkader	x.	327	dagafcar	xvi.	878
Damer river	x.	327	—— of the Canarians	ix.	475. 528
			—— of the Mardingoes	xi.	17
			Dancing-girls of the Birman empire		Danby
			Dancing-women of Mindanao		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Danby, Earl of	ii.	107	Darçon's project for the siege of Gibraltar	v.	590
Danby, Mr.	ii.	426	Dar Corefy castle	xv.	690
Dande river	xvi.	320	Dardanelles, on the Russian trade through	vi. 890. x.	232
——, Battal's adventures at	xvi.	328	——, Pococke's description	x.	703
Dande Rajapore	viii.	350	Dardanium promontory	x.	704
Dandelion of Canada	xiii.	607	Dare, Virginia, the first European born in Virginia	xii. 614. xiii.	17
DANDINI's voyage to Mount Libanus	x.	272	Dare's, Mr., daughter, the first Briton born in America	xii.	184
Dantes, the ancient	iii.	885	Dar-Fur, Brown's journey to	xv.	108
——, Riefbeck's description of them	vi.	219	—— itineraries in	xvi.	836
——, landing at Gottenburg	vi.	385	Dargle glen, described by Mr. Young	iii.	821
—— at Tranquebar	viii.	390	——, its romantic scenery	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— at Hoogly	viii.	413	Darien town, Georgia	xii.	455
—— in Aquamboe, Guinea	xvi.	367	——, Spaniards in	xiv.	142
——, their gold trade in Guinea	xvi.	375	—— mines	xiv.	382
Danes' Gat	i.	548	—— province	xiv.	385
Dangan, improvements at	iii.	814	Darius's battle with Alexander	x.	548
Dangerous Archipelago	xi.	579	Darius's palace at Persepolis	ix. 102. 193.	267
Dangios, Sig., his measurement of Etna	v.	83	Darius's tower	vii.	308
Daniel, the Prophet, account of his tomb	vii.	6	Dar-Kinnana	xvi.	832
Daniel, Pere	iv.	37	Dar-Kulla	xv.	159
Daniel's, Mr., drawings	ix.	468	Darley hall	ii.	372
Danish Lapland, Leems's account of	i.	376	Darma, tea-plant sprung from his eye-lids	vii.	227
Danish-Mount Fort, Guinea	xvi.	360	——, his doctrines in Japan	vii.	755
Dan' Nayakana Cotay	viii.	723	Darmstadt, society at	vi.	248
Dannemora mine, the Peru of Sweden	vi.	549	——, agriculture	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Dante town, Congo	xvi.	158. 297	Darmstadt, Prince of	vi.	249
Dante's passage to hell	v.	225	Darnetal manufactures	iv. 357. 378.	383
—— rustic	v.	253	Darnly, Henry	iii.	243
Dant Point	viii.	313	Daroca town	v.	550
Dantzic, etymology of	i.	209	Darogas of Persia	ix.	216
——, trade	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Daroo, Persee commandments to them	viii.	566
——, amber fishery at	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Dar-Runga language vocabula	xv.	160
——, churches	i.	210	Dartford, scenes at	ii.	494
——, mill	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Dartmore	ii.	286
Danube river	i.	230	Darts of the North Americans	xii.	501. 557
——, its source	v. 641. vi.	59	Darzerboh	xv.	459
——, plain of	vi.	60	Dasamonquepeak	xii. 584. 613. xiii.	11
——, navigation	vi.	61	Dâleri of the Teliga Banijigas	viii.	635
——, scenery on the banks	vi.	64	Dashkow, Princess, her share in the revolution	vi.	901
——, fall	vi. 65. vii.	507	Dashour, near Cairo	xv.	204
——, Blount's account of it	x.	225	—— canal	xv.	210
Danwiken mad-house	vi.	420	Daskrahs of Barbary	xv.	503. 655
Dan y park	ii.	585	—— of Morocco	xv.	690
Daphne, grove of	x.	562	Dasses of Table Mountain	xvi.	64
Dara, son of the Great Mogul, Bernier's account of him	viii.	61. 68	Dassin island	xvi.	78
——, his army	viii.	75	Date-palms, wild	viii.	765
——, bat-			Dates of Bassora	viii.	291
——, the with Aureng-Zebe	viii.	78	—— of Gombroon	viii.	297
——, rout	viii.	94	—— of Persia	ix.	179
——, and flight	viii.	97	—— of the valley of Faran	x.	9
——, be-			—— of Egypt	xv.	336
——, trayed	viii.	99	Date-trees of Brazil	xiv.	866
——, death	viii.	122	—— of Tunis	xv.	593. 600
Darabghierd city	ix.	701			Date-
Dar Beyda, Morocco	xv.				

INDEX.

[121]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Date-trees, Reynier's description	xv.	838	Day, its length in Chili	xiv.	34
— of Kramplane forest	xvi.	641	Days, lucky and unlucky	iii.	383
Datliboo town	xvi.	841	—, fortunate and unfortunate in Japan	vii.	733
Dattolo, Spallanzani's account of	v.	128	—, table of unfortunate	vii.	798
Dauben See	v.	765	—, lucky and unlucky, of the Negroes	xvi.	403
Daubenton bay	xi.	880	Deacons of the kirk of Scotland	ii.	165
Daubenton's Spanish sheep	v.	323. 326	Dead, custom of burning them	viii. 179. xi.	857
— measurement of the bouquetin	v.	796	Dead sea, Maundrell's description	x.	347. 429
Daule lieutenantcy, Guayaquil	xiv.	405	—, Pococke's account	x. 432. xv.	401
D'Aumont garden	iv.	58	Deaf and dumb, Braidwood's academy for	iii.	476
Daun's, Marshal, manœuvres at the battle of Kolin	vi.	132	Deafness, a charm for	iii.	587
Dauphin fort, Madagascar	xvi.	749. 751. 758	Deal town, Kalm's account	xiii.	377
Dauphin of France	iv.	289	Deals of Christiana	vi.	365
Dauphiny, soil of	iv.	307	Deal slips used as lamps	i.	208
—, vineyards of	iv.	455	Dean, forest of, Gloucestershire	ii. 10. 232.	578
—, silk culture in	iv.	465	Dean of the Guild in Scotland	iii.	79
—, culture of hemp and flax	iv.	493	Dean of the Isles, his account of Jona	iii.	300
— of madder	iv.	ibid.	Deane village	ii.	329
— of potatoes	iv.	500	Dear, Vincent	xii.	16
— of rice	iv.	501	Deaf ceremony	iii.	369
— of various plants	iv.	506	Death of Sir Hugh Willoughby	i.	15
—, coals of	iv.	520	—, Holbein's dance of	v.	692
—, gathering leaves in	iv.	532	— of Haller	v.	867
—, threshing	iv.	533	— of the Empress Theresa	vi.	102
—, tillage and laying of land in	iv.	538	— of Tycho Brahe	vi.	332
—, manures and manuring in	iv.	546	— of Gustavus III.	vi.	504
Davant, Don Juan	xiii.	758	— of Charles XII.	vi.	513—520
Davenport's, Mr., settlement in America	xii.	254	— of the false Demetrius	vi.	631
David, M., anecdotes of him	xvi.	601. 607	— of Peter the Great	vi.	728
David Elroi the pretended Messiah	vii.	8	— of Catharine I.	vi.	730
David the Tartar ambassador	vii.	95	— of Alexey Petrovitch	vi.	735
David's Well	x.	351. 436	— of the Princess Charlotte		
Davis, Captain, anecdotes of	xiii.	180	Christina Sophia	vi.	739
Davis's voyages for discovering the North-west Passage	xii.	185	— of the Emperor Ivan	vi.	788
— second	xii.	189	— of Hussein, commemoration of it	ix.	38
— third	xii.	194	—, particulars of the story	ix.	272. 295
Davis's Land	xi.	601	— of Magellan	xi.	345
Davis's Strait, discovery of	xii.	188	— of Captain Cook	xi.	713
Davos district	v.	955	— of Colon	xii.	154
— government	v.	956	— of Captain Keymish	xii.	290
— lake	v.	957	— of Sir Walter Raleigh	xii.	ibid.
Dawes, Lieutenant, on the Blue Mountains	xi.	914	— of Vasco Nunez de Balboa	xiv.	145
Daws of North America	xiii.	470. 526	— of Pedro de Valdivia	xiv.	199
Dawson's court	iii.	858	— not terrible to an Indian	xiv.	522
Dax, hot spring at	iv.	123	—, Negroes terribly afraid of	xvi.	426. 483
Day, continual polar	i.	251	—, custom in Fida on a King's	xvi.	492
— in the polar regions	i.	757	Deaths for forty years in France	iv.	317
—, length of the Scotch	iii.	90	— occasioned by the earthquake at Messina	v.	260
—, length in the Isle of Skie	iii.	629	— at Calabria (note)	v.	275
— in Shetland	iii.	773. 782	Debaroa, Abyssinia	xv.	49
—, the Arabian	x.	167	Debates in Parliament	ii.	507. 569
— at Surat	x.	214	— in the States-General of Paris	iv.	174
— lost in circumnavigating the globe	xi.	380	— of the National Assembly	iv.	292
—, length in Frobisher's Strait	xii.	559	Deblou, Marquis	iv.	216
					Debourah

VOL. XVII.

[9]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Debourah village —	x.	456	Deep's cave —	xii.	271
Debrosses' account of Pigafetta	xi.	301	Deer of Scotland —	ii.	167
— introduction to Pelfart's			— of St. Ildefonso —	v.	337
voyage —	xi.	421	— on the banks of the Volga	vii.	284
Debt, national, of England	iv.	266. 428	— of Japan —	vii.	700
—, national, of France —	iv.	401. 435	— of Mindanao —	xi.	20
—, national, of Spain —	v.	427	— of North America —	xii.	276, 277
—, —, —, ancient	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	502. 512
—, —, —, modern	v.	430	— of Virginia —	xii. 600. xiii.	31
—, public, of Denmark	vi.	311	—, tame American —	xiii.	443
Debts of the Dutch West India			— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	621
Company —	xiv.	738	— of Loango —	xvi.	558
—, mode of recovery in Barbary	xv.	426. 677	Deera, Jibbel —	xv.	536
—, curious mode of recovering			Deer field —	i.	553
in Guinea —	xvi.	410	Deer-hunting in France —	iv.	135
— commonly cause wars	xvi.	411	— at St. Ildefonso	v.	363
Decan, wars of the Mogul in	viii. 9. 16. 30. 67.	129. 132	— in Virginia —	xiii.	36
Decapitation, machine for —	iii.	524	Deer-Nefs —	iii.	749
Deceptions in the gold trade of			Deer-parks in Ireland —	iii.	873
Guinea —	xvi.	373	Deer-skins of Virginia —	xii.	594
Dechabert, M., on the errors of			Deer-sound —	iii.	687. 748
navigation —	i.	737	Dee's, Mr., opinion on building		
DE CHASTE's voyage to Tercera	i.	833	ships —	xiii.	247
Deckien caravanera —	ix.	43	Deela village —	ix.	444
Declamation in Spain —	v.	527	Defects of England —	ii.	157
Declination of the sun, on the dif-			Deformity of the Laplanders	i.	193
ference of it —	xi.	34	— of the Mallicollo islanders	xi.	619
Decomposition of lava —	v.	29. 203	Dega for Mandingo baptisms	xvi.	874
— of lavas in Vulcano	v.	145	Degerando cape —	xi.	874. 899
Decoys of the Canadians —	xiii.	286	Degrad cape —	xii.	630
Decres island —	xi.	884. 886	Degree, measurement of one, at		
Decretot, M. —	iv.	292	the Poles —	i.	231
—, on assignats —	iv.	406	— in France	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Decretot's, M., cloth manufactory			—, its length under the polar		
at Louviers —	iv.	164. 379	circle —	i.	246
Decully in Malabar —	viii.	368	—, measurement of one, at		
Dedication, Martin's, to Prince			the Equator —	xiv.	270. 319
George of Denmark —	iii.	572	—, measurement of one, in		
—, Brand's, to the Duke			Quito —	xiv.	422—440
of Hamilton —	iii.	731	Deha town —	ix.	22
—, Lister's, to Lord Somers	iv.	1	Deheby, Prince Muley Hamet	xv.	486
—, Dolomieu's —	v.	273	Dehelec island —	xv.	102
— of Rubruquis to the			Dehighirdu village —	ix.	100
King of France —	vii.	25	Deification of the Ethiopian Kings	xv.	348
—, Hamilton's, to the			De Inventionone Litterarum —	i.	709
Duke of Hamilton —	viii.	258	Deities of Japan —	vii.	680. 712
—, Beeckman's —	xi.	96	Dekair town —	ix.	113
— of Pigafetta's voyage			Del village on the Niger —	xvi.	650
round the world —	xi.	306	Dela town —	ix.	416
—, Smith's, to the Duche's			Delaberes at Southam —	ii.	235
of Richmond —	xiii.	1	Delagoa, coast from Natal to	viii.	265
—, Lahontan's, to the			Delamere forest —	iii.	2
Duke of Devonshire —	xiii.	254	Delametherie on porphyries	v.	122
—, Windhus's, to the Earl			Delaware river —	xii.	354. 381
of Berkley —	xv.	442	— bay and river	xiii. 380. 385. 392. 429.	441. 482. 572. 727
—, Dr. Shaw's, to the King	xv.	501	Delay-Lama of Tongut, Bell's		
Dee, vale of the —	ii.	635	account of him —	vii.	357
Deeb, animal of Barbary —	xv.	624	Deleb tree of Abyssinia —	xv.	73
Deeds relative to Scilly islands	ii.	768	Delebio, road from Morbegno to	v.	933
Deemster's court —	ii.	794	Delee, King of, anecdotes of him	viii.	549

INDEX.

[123]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Delegates-court	—	ii. 137	Denainvilliers	—	iv. 131
Delehamait, church of	—	x. 489	Denarius of the Emperor Trajan	—	iii. 324
Delft town	—	i. 335	Denbigh town	—	ii. 623
Delft, the galliot	—	i. 537	— castle	—	ii. 624
Delgadillo, Paul Durango	—	xiv. 489	Denbigh, Earl of	—	iii. 113. 231
Delgado island, manna of	—	xvi. 719	Dendera, Egypt	—	xv. 234
— cape described	—	xvi. 723	Denga coin, its value	—	i. 40
Delgados, Domingo	—	xiv. 747	Denizley town	—	x. 677
Delhi city, Bernier's description	—	viii. 150	Denmark, Regnard's journey to	—	i. 140
— fortrefs	—	viii. 157	—, boundaries	—	i. 142
— seraglio	—	viii. 161	—, islands	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
—, inhabitants of	—	viii. 167	—, separation from Sweden	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
Delicacies of Lapland	—	i. 431	—, its government	—	i. 767
Delight, her shipwreck in America	—	xii. 179	—, religion	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
Deliverance of four Russians from Spitzbergen	—	i. 611	—, manners	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
DELLE VALLE'S, PIETRO, travels in Persia	—	ix. I	—, commerce	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
Delly mount	—	viii. 368	—, manufactures	—	i. 768
Dellys town	—	xv. 538	—, forces	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
Delmenhorst duchy	—	vi. 225	—, towns	—	i. 769
Delmont valley	—	v. 703	—, inhabitants	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
— town	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>	—, Riefbeck's description	—	vi. 220
Delora river, Chili	—	xiv. 55	—, Coxe's travels in	—	vi. 203
Delta, Blount's account	—	x. 244	—, revolution in 1660	—	vi. 302. 308
Delta of Egypt	—	xv. 163. 175. 399	—, population	—	vi. 309
Delton parish	—	iii. 779	—, finances	—	vi. 310
Deluc on an eruption of Vesuvius	—	v. 19	—, army	—	vi. 311
Deluge, universal, observations on it	—	i. 255	—, navy	—	vi. 312
—, Banian doctrine of an universal	—	viii. 534	—, genealogical table of the Kings	—	vi. 351, 352
—, Persees' account	—	viii. 558	Denmark, King of	—	i. 140. vi. 321
—, Indian account of it	—	xiv. 106	Denmark, Prince Royal of	—	vi. 321
Delvin mansion	—	iii. 392	—, revolution effected by him	—	vi. 323
Dely-Jau village	—	ix. 152	Denmark, Queen	—	i. 141
Demands of the French nation	—	iv. 432	Dennie, Sir E.	—	i. 818
Demarcation line of the world	—	xi. 291	Denon on the pyramids of Egypt	—	xv. 826
Demarest's theory of basalt	—	iii. 896. 906. 909	Denonville, Marquis of	—	xiii. 282. 292. 327
Demass, Tunis	—	xv. 581	Denonville, Governor, of Canada	—	xii. 394
Dembea lake	—	xv. 89	Denobew town	—	ix. 457. 563
Demetrius, Czar, his history and adventures	—	vi. 625	Denoon castle	—	iii. 440
—, assassination	—	vi. 631	Denshiring, mode of manuring	—	ii. 285
—, various opinions concerning him	—	vi. 741	Dent, Commodore	—	xii. 457
—, proofs that he was not an impostor	—	vi. 744	Dent de Jamant, Le	—	v. 808
Demiansky town	—	vii. 430	Dentila, Mungo Park's travels through	—	xvi. 906
Demi-galas of the court of Spain	—	v. 342	Dentrecafteaux channel, Van Diemen's Land	—	xi. 837. 889
Democracy, observations on	—	iv. 429	Depabad town	—	ix. 40
—, its oppressions	—	v. 925	Depleur village, Senegal	—	xvi. 615
Demoiselles Nobles, Le Couvent des, of Petersburg	—	vi. 835	Depopulation of conquered countries in Asia	—	ix. 479
Demons, Tonquinese ceremony of driving them away	—	ix. 695. 746	— of the Canary islands	—	xvi. 823
Demosthenes' lantern at Athens	—	x. 753	Deposition of Christian the Second of Denmark	—	vi. 341
Demotica town	—	x. 734	Depredations of the pirates of Madagascar	—	xvi. 768
Dempey, Charles	—	xii. 456	Deptford	—	i. 11
Dempster's account of the Admirable Crichton	—	iii. 143	Depuch island, New Holland	—	xi. 796
			—, basalt of	—	xi. 797
			Depuch, M., on the coast of New Holland	—	xi. 772

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Depuch, M., his excursions in New Holland — — —	xi.	781	Defarts of Zaara — — —	vii.	15
Deputies of the National Assembly of Paris — — —	iv.	174	— of Cobinham — — —	vii.	113
— in the diet of the Grifons, mode of choosing — — —	v.	961	— of Lop, Polo's account of his passage through it — — —	vii.	118
— of the Danish diet — — —	vi.	304	— of Ezina — — —	vii.	121
Derbend city — — —	ix.	46	— of Cardandan — — —	vii.	145
Derbent, Coxe's description — — —	vi.	881	—, the Hungry, Bell's journey through it — — —	vii.	368. 419
—, described by Rubruquis — — —	vii.	45	—, Great, of Kobi — — —	vii.	590
—, Bell's description — — —	vii.	286	— of Persia — — —	ix.	43
—, Bell's account of his journey to, with Peter the Great — — —	vii.	485—493	—, Forster's travels through — — —	ix.	282
—, description of — — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Jenkinson's travels through — — —	ix.	309
Derby town — — —	ii.	36	— of Arabia — — —	x.	7
—, trade — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Arabs of — — —	x.	15
—, silk machine at — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i> 370	—, tribes of Bedouins in — — —	x.	134
—, china manufactory — — —	ii.	371	— of Amasia — — —	x.	98
—, Moritz's account of — — —	ii.	551	— of the temptation — — —	x.	345. 429
Derby, Earl of, King of Man — — —	ii.	798. 831	— of Sedur — — —	x.	389
Derby, Countess of — — —	ii.	800. 832	— of Vardan — — —	x.	390
Derby haven — — —	ii.	798	— of St. John — — —	x.	440
Derbyshire county — — —	ii.	14	— of the Andes in Quito — — —	xiv.	526
—, its produce — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Sechura — — —	xiv.	559
—, the Peak — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Lybia — — —	xv.	63
—, wonders of the Peak — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Bahiouda — — —	xv.	68
—, Bray's tour into — — —	ii.	336	— of Selimé — — —	xv.	111
—, essay on the oryctography of — — —	ii.	466	—, mode of travelling in the African — — —	xv.	135
—, natural geography — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Sinai — — —	xv.	286
—, beds of mountains in — — —	ii.	469	—, Shaw's travels through the Arabian — — —	xv.	505. 515
—, caves — — —	ii.	474	— of Tunis — — —	xv.	594
—, springs — — —	ii.	475	— of Africa, Thunberg's account — — —	xvi.	145
—, quarries — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Desborough, General — — —	xii.	310
—, mines — — —	ii.	477	Descartes bay, New Holland — — —	xi.	881
—, founderies — — —	ii.	485	Descent into a salt-mine — — —	i.	226
—, manufactures — — —	ii.	486	— from Mont-Blanc — — —	iv.	692
Dereia — — —	x.	507	— from Mount Etna — — —	v.	85
Der-el-Hammel — — —	xv.	298	— into Sahlberg silver-mine — — —	vi.	454
Der-Embabshai convent — — —	xv.	229	Deschiel, Mr., grand bailiff of Berghen — — —	i.	762
Derlingues, M., his actions at Dunkirk — — —	i.	801	Description of Tibet — — —	vii.	542—576
Dermadoud convent — — —	xv.	228	— of Persia — — —	ix.	169
Derrara town — — —	xv.	68	— of Tonqueen, Baron's — — —	ix.	656
Derry, Ireland — — —	iii.	827	— of the East, by Dr. Po- cocke — — —	x.	406
Derry-Curilly mountains — — —	iii.	843	— of Guinea by Bosman — — —	xvi.	337—547
Derteng, the Persian name — — —	ix.	116	Desdichados, Las Iilas — — —	xi.	322
Dertin — — —	xv.	210	Defeado, Il Capo — — —	xi.	320
Dervises, Bell's description of them — — —	vii.	512	Deserters from China to Russia — — —	vii.	471. 478
— of India, Bernier's account — — —	viii.	180	— from the Endeavour in Otaheite — — —	xi.	516
— in Arabia — — —	x.	141	Desertion from the Prussian army — — —	vi.	193
—, their juggling tricks — — —	x.	172	Desgratia, river De la — — —	xii.	128
— convent, near Tripoli — — —	x.	486	Desideratum, a modern history of Europe (<i>note</i>) — — —	iv.	622
— in Aleppo — — —	x.	527	Desideri's account of Tibet — — —	vii.	546
— of Cassaraline, Cairo — — —	xv.	187	— travels into Tibet — — —	vii.	595
— in Egypt — — —	xv.	313	Desio villa — — —	iv.	242
Derwent river — — —	ii.	370	Desire, port — — —	xi.	313
Derwentwater, Pennant's account of — — —	iii.	192			
Desaguadero river — — —	xiv.	632			
Defais family — — —	v.	909			
Defarts, reflections on — — —	i.	359			

INDEX.

[125]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Desmaret's, M., account of basalt	i.	698	Devil, ideas of one in Benin	xvi.	530
Desmond, Earl, anecdote of	i.	817	Devils, black, on Genkiasima island	vii.	677
Desmond, Catherine, Countess of, her portraits	iii.	402	—, ceremony of purging a country of	ix.	695. 746
Desmond's, Countess of, portrait	iii.	38	— in Cochinchina	ix.	824
Desmond family, Raleigh's account	i.	830	Devil's A— cave	ii.	474
Desnambuc's, M., settlement in St. Christopher's	xii.	300	Devil's bridge over the Monach	ii.	606
Desolation, Land of	xii.	186	Devil's bridge in Switzerland	v.	745
Despenaperros, pass of	v.	561	Devil's Cauldron, isle of Bute	iii.	253
Despotism of the parliaments of France	iv.	420	Devil's hill, Quito, legend of it	xiv.	476
—, definition (<i>note</i>)	vi.	488	Devil's horse, bird of Abyssinia	xv.	24
—, effects of it	ix.	530	Devil's mount, Guinea	xvi.	365
— in Siam	ix.	586. 590	Devil's Punch-bowl	iii.	846
— in Morocco	xv.	713	Devitchi nunnery	vi.	633
— of the King of Loango	xvi.	577	Devon, river, Rumbling Brig over	iii.	37
Despres, M., of Stockholm	vi.	420	Devonshire county	ii.	3
Desaix cape	xi.	880	—, produce of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Desfau, Prince of, at the battle of Kolin	vi.	133	—, trade	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Desfil of the Western isles	iii.	612	— tin	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Destiny, Sir Walter Raleigh's ship	xii.	287	— cyder	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Destruction of Messina by an earthquake	v.	260	Devonshire, Duke of, Lahontan's dedication to	xiii.	254
— of the world, Banian account	viii.	534	Devonshire family	ii.	388
—, second	viii.	552	Devonshire's, Duke of, works at Buxton wells	ii.	410
—, third	viii.	553	Devonshire's tribe, Bermudas	xiii.	191
—, Bramins' doctrine of the final or fourth	viii.	554	Devotions of the Japanese Sintos	vii.	732
Detonations of Vesuvius	v.	102. 107	— of the Persians	ix.	263
— of Stromboli	v.	301	Devotees in Persia	ix.	283
Detour isle, Canada	xiii.	185. 190	Dew of Hermon	x.	334. 464
Deutas, the Indian	viii.	634	Dewa province of Japan	vii.	663
Devastation caused by locusts on the Gambia	xvi.	676. 682	Dewan Khana of Shiraz	ix.	240
Dévàngas cast, Buchanan's description of them	viii.	583	Dew-fall on the Nile	viii.	231
Devaudon, view from	ii.	335	De Witt, Pensionary, murder of	i.	136
Deventer town	i.	305	De Witt's Land	xi.	795
Devettar of Persia, his feast	vii.	776	Dews in Arabia	x.	183
Devier, General	vi.	180	— in Borneo	xi.	118
Devil, Laplanders familiar with him	i.	460	— in Jamaica	xii.	317
—, the Lapland	i.	473	— in America	xiii.	400
—, a musician	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in Peru	xiv.	9. 280
—, his different appearances	i.	558	— on the plants in Chili	xiv.	684
—, his marks	i.	562	— in Lima	xiv.	584
—, the Persee	viii.	421	— preceding the rise of the Nile	xv.	331
—, Zertooft's encounter with him	viii.	763	Dew-lippers, birds, of Siam	ix.	626
—, offerings to him	ix.	129	Dey of Algiers	xv.	673
—, sacrifices to him, in Jangoma	ix.	133	Dgugue, the Indian	viii.	190
—, eating up the moon	xi.	267	Dhafar ruins	x.	61
—, offerings to him, in Borneo	xi.	39	Dherma Saffra of the Birmans	ix.	492
— in Amboyna	xi.	302	Dhey Mollah	ix.	310
—, Virginian worship of him	xiii.	326	Dhey Soorch	ix.	293
—, sacrifices to him, in Benin	xvi.	402. 501	Dia isle	x.	611
—, worshipped by the Gagas	xvi.	526	Diabolo, Mont, Jamaica	xii.	314
—, annually banished from Guinea	xvi.		Diagrams of Barbary	xv.	642
—, twins and the mother sacrificed to him, in Benin	xvi.		Diala river	ix.	12
			Dialects of the Icelandic language	i.	674
			— of the English	ii.	570
			— of the Latin	v.	980
			— of the Romanish	v.	982
			— of the Arabic	x.	163
			Diamond-cutters of India	viii.	236
			Diamond island	viii.	418
			Diamond		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Diamond mines of Murfili	vii.	166	Diemenese, experiments on the men	xi.	939
———, mode of working	vii.	167	Diemen's Land, discovery of it	xi.	441. 639
——— of Golconda, Ha-			———, Perron's description	xi.	836
milton on —	viii.	396	———, islanders —	xi.	837
Diamonds, profusion at the Russian			———, survey of	xi. 867. 888.	899. 939
court —	vi.	674	Dieppe, fishing trade of	iv.	166. 349
———, Tavernier's observa-			Dier's found —	xii.	509
tions on —	viii.	235	Diesma, valley of —	v.	956
———, mode of finding	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Diet, its great effects on diseases	i.	715
———, polishing —	viii.	236	—— of the English —	ii.	144
———, trade —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— in the isle of Skie —	iii.	638
——— of Raolconda —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of the islanders of Tire-iy	iii.	660
——— of Coulour —	viii.	241	—— of St. Kilda —	iii.	721
———, impositions in	viii.	243	—— of the Tartars (see Food)	vii.	30
——— of Gouel, or Soumelpour	viii.	244	Dietrich on volcanoes —	v.	233
——— of Succadan —	viii.	245	Dietrichstein, Count —	v.	908
———, weighing —	viii.	246	Diets of Poland —	i. 211. vi.	720
———, coin used in paying for	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of Switzerland —	v.	683
———, rules for valuing	viii.	248	——, general, of the Grisons, con-		
———, Shuddery's discovery of	viii.	529	gress —	v.	961
——— of Cyprus —	x.	589	——, analogy to the British parlia-		
Dian country —	ix.	399	ment —	v.	962
Diana, Egyptian worship of her	xv.	350	——, on the election of representatives	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, her temple at Ephesus	x.	660	—— of the Grey League	v.	964
Diana of Leucophryne —	x.	664	——, general, of the Grisons	v.	950. 960
Diana Veteranorum —	xv.	546	——, constituent parts —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Dianet-Kan —	viii.	128	——, mode of choosing deputies	v.	961
Dian-Manangue, his oration to a			—— of Ratifbon —	vi.	42
missionary —	xvi.	753	———, Riefbeck on	vi.	201
Dian-Nong, anecdotes of her	xvi.	751	——, the last Danish —	vi.	303
Dian-Pouffe, anecdotes of him	xvi.	751	Diffinton town —	iii.	196
Dian Ramoufaye, his wars with			Diggs, Colonel, anecdotes of his		
the French —	xvi.	757	tobacco (<i>note</i>) —	xiii.	707
Dian-Rassitate, anecdotes of him	xvi.	751	Dignities of the court of Spain	v.	343
Dian Ravaras —	xvi.	756	Diguieres, Lea, house and garden	iv.	59
Diario di Colorno —	iv.	279	Dijon, vineyards of —	iv.	202. 453
Diarrhæas, treatment in Barbary	xv.	639	Dike, an ancient Syrian —	x.	315. 569
Diarrhytus, the ancient —	xv.	558	Dikes in Yemen —	x.	74
DIARY of Japan —	vii.	641—651	Dikjeschoft, see Infuma.		
———, Nieuhoff's, of transactions			Dilaram fort —	ix.	282
in Brazil —	xiv.	736	Dil Gushaie garden —	ix.	248
——— of Dr. Shaw's travels in			Diligence, a French —	iv.	167
Barbary —	xv.	503	Dills, description of —	i.	500
Dias, Henry —	xiv.	760	Dimlu city —	x.	110
Dibbie lake, Africa —	xvi.	851	Dimouth, Egypt —	xv.	809. 833
Dicheley mansion —	ii.	201	Dinar, the coin —	vii.	220
Distamnum, the ancient —	x.	600	Dinas-Bran castle —	ii.	636
Dictionary of the Icelandic	i.	675	Dindikoo, gold of —	xvi.	906
———, Geographical, of Spain	v.	387	Dindog promontory —	iii.	842
Dictionnaire de Savary —	i.	522	Dindymon mount —	x.	713
Dictionnaire Encyclopédique, its			Dinevawr castle —	ii.	601
translation in Spain —	v.	388	Ding, the Tonquinese King	ix.	679. 743
Didar-Kan, anecdotes of him	viii.	108	Dingenacush town, Ireland	i.	817
Didyme, the ancient —	v.	129	——— castle —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, see Saline Island.			———, houses of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Diego fort —	xii.	473	———, siege —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Diego Rais island —	viii.	269	———, inhabitants —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Dieman, Anthony Van, anecdotes			———, mines —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
of him —	xi.	423	———, government —	i.	818
Diemenese, women, described	xi.	850	———, religion —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
			6		Dingenacush

INDEX.

[127]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Dingenacush, food in. —	i.	818	Discipline of armies, observations on	vi.	114
Dingen-a-Cushe —	xii.	617	— of the Austrian army	vi.	129
Dingwall town —	iii.	81	— of Cæsar's soldiers	vi.	192
Dingyze town —	xvi.	839	— of Prussian armies	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Dinkira, Guinea, gold mines	xvi.	369	— of the Turks —	x.	249
—, description of the country	xvi.	370	Discoverer mine of Potosi	xiv.	624
Din Mahamet Soltan, his history	ix. 342. 347. 384		Discoveries of Tycho-Brahe	vi.	333
Dinners of the Emperor of Russia	i. 18. 32. 44		— of the Portuguese	xi. 405. 416. xvi. 675	
— in Ireland —	iii.	874	— of the Dutch	xi.	423
—, on the time for	iv.	99	—, importance to science	xi.	460
—, English and French	iv.	298	— made by the English in		
— at Vienna —	vi.	72	America —	xii.	156
— in Gottenburg,	vi.	385	—, opposition made to first	xii.	212
— of the Prince Royal of			— of and voyages to Vir-		
Sweden —	vi.	393	ginia —	xii. 560. 571. 576. 609. 619	
— with a judge at Smolensko	vi.	574	— of the island of New		
— at Moscow —	vi.	588	France —	xii.	629
— of the Russian nobility at			—, observations on	xiii.	211. 220
Petersburgh —	vi.	680	—, Lahontan's observations		
—, Japanese —	vii.	796	on making —	xiii.	322
— at the court of Japan	vii.	816	— on the river Amazons	xiv.	505
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	787	Discovery of Moscovia —	i.	23
— of the Arabs —	x.	154	— of Iceland —	i.	744
— of the French in Canada	xiii.	660	—, Tasman's voyage of	xi.	439
Dintner valley —	vi.	53	— of the Strait of Magellan	xi.	319
Dionysius Alexandrinus on the Scilly			— of longitude —	xi.	388
isles —	ii.	730	— of southern lands, voyage		
Diocese of Murray —	iii.	132	for —	xi.	739
Dioceses of Peru —	xiv.	611	— of the West Indies by		
— in the Audience of Charcas	xiv.	629	Colon —	xii.	28. 33
Diodorus Siculus, his account of			— of America —	xiv.	134
Stromboli —	v.	125	— of the South Sea	xiv.	143
— of			— of Peru —	xiv.	156
Vulcano —	v.	154	— of the Canary islands,		
— of			Glas's history —	xvi.	808
Lipari —	v.	211	Discovery, Cook's voyage with the		
— on the sepulchres			ship —	xi.	639
of the Persian kings	ix.	108	Discourse of Lord de la War	xiii.	108
— on Egypt (<i>note</i>)	xv. 196. <i>et seq.</i>		Diseases in Lapland —	i.	168. 456
		356	— in Iceland —	i.	660
Dios, Cape Graciafa —	xii.	125	—, great effects of diet on	i.	715
Diospolis the Great —	xv.	239	— of the English —	ii.	157
Diou island —	xv.	9. 58	— in Murrayshire —	iii.	127
Diputados de los Reynos in Spain	v.	353	— in Arran —	iii.	259
Directions for distilling sea-water	i.	589	— in the Highlands	iii.	380
— for trading with the Ban-			— of sheep in Scotland	iii.	541
jareens —	xi.	137	— in the Isle of Lewis	iii.	578
—, Frobisher's, for his fleet	xii.	534	— in the Isle of Harries	iii.	587
— to settlers in Barbary	xv.	493	— in Lingay Isle —	iii.	599
Director-General of India, Dutch	xi.	183	— in the Isle of Skie	iii.	630
— in			— at St. Kilda —	iii.	714
Guinea —	xvi.	378	— of Paris —	iv.	72
Direfiord bay —	i.	756	— in the Mysore —	viii.	592
Dirk, the Highland —	iii.	93	— of the Siamese —	ix.	588. 599
Dirk Hartigh's island —	xi.	785. 825	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	678. 728
Dirmer, Mr. —	xiii.	127	— of the Arabians —	x.	168
Dirnir's, Mr., adventures in New			— in Otaheite —	xi.	521
England —	xiii.	233	— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	693
Disciplinarians of Congo	xvi.	169	— in the Sandwich isles	xi.	731
— of Brazil	xvi.	180	— in the Canary islands	xi.	745
Discipline, superstitious —	v.	507	— in the Isle of France	xi.	764
					Diseases

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Diseases in Canada —	xii.	659.	Disttooree, the Persee commandments	viii.	567
— of the Virginians	xiii.	39	to him —	xi.	549
— in the Bermudas	xiii.	182	Distress of the crew of the Endeavour	xiv.	844
— in America —	xiii.	454. 492	Distresses in the city of Receif, Brazil	iv.	304
— at Carthagena —	xiv.	339	Districts, fertile, of France	vi.	747
— at Porto Bello —	xiv.	364	—, geographical division of	iv.	448
— at Quito —	xiv.	455. 524	—, Ruffia into —	ix.	436
— in Guayaquil —	xiv.	397	Ditch of Pegu —	ii.	404
— in Lima —	xiv.	595	Ditches, ancient —	vii.	327
— in the Paraguay Missions	xiv.	641	Dittmar, M. —	viii.	311
— in Brazil —	xiv.	875	Diu city, Hamilton's description	viii.	312
— in Egypt —	xv.	328	—, history —	ix.	408
— in West Barbary —	xv.	410	Diu islands, Hamilton's description	viii.	397
— in Morocco —	xv.	688	Diurnefs parish, antiquities in	iii.	149
— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	8	Divan Bey of Persia —	ix.	214
— of cattle —	xvi.	19. 39. 146	Divan-kane of the King of Persia	ix.	62. 65
— in Guinea —	xvi.	383	Divans at Constantinople	x.	727
— in Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	573	— of Algiers —	xv.	673
— in Madagascar —	xvi.	747. 787	Diver, bird of Siam —	ix.	629
— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	876	Divers for pearls in Persia	viii.	255. 256
Difentis town —	v.	965	— of the Sandwich islands	ix.	735
— abbey —	v.	ibid.	— of the Molucca islands	xi.	371
—, government —	v.	966	— for pearls in Panama	xiv.	381
Difentis, abbot of —	v.	965	— in Guayaquil	xiv.	400
Dishes, French and English	iv.	298	— expert, of Guinea	xvi.	546
— of the Cochîn-Chinefe	ix.	787	Diversions in St. Kilda	iii.	723
Dishley —	ii.	368	— of the Parisians —	iv.	53
Dispatches from England to Ruffia	vi.	611	— on the Neva —	vi.	670
— from Lord Carteret to Sir Luke Schaub (<i>note</i>)	vi.	613	— of the court of Japan with the Dutch	vii.	808. 814. 817
— of Mr. Keith (<i>note</i>)	vi.	768	— of the Siamefe	ix.	596
Dispensary at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	67	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	672. 725
Dispertadores birds of Chili	xiv.	671	— at Caytongee —	xi.	121
Disputations, public, at Oxford	ii.	110	— at Java —	xi.	172
— of the Admirable Crich-ton	iii.	140	— of the Hapae islands	xi.	666
— of Rubruquis in Tartary	vii.	79	— in Tongataboo	xi.	678
Diffection, Lifter's observations on	iv.	21	— in the Friendly ifles	xi.	696
Difsenters of Ruffia —	vi.	799	— in the Sandwich ifles	xi.	705. 734
—, their fettlement in Pennsylvania	xiii.	378	— of the Virginians (see Amusements)	xiii.	74
— college at Princetown	xiii.	733	Divination, instances of —	iii.	88
Difsertatio de Geographiâ Ægypti	xv.	395—402	— by burnt bones —	vii.	65
Difsertation of Pontanus on the north-eaft paffage	i.	127	— of the Japanefe Jammabos	vii.	746
— on the earthquakes in Calabria Ultra by Dolomieu	v.	273—297	— by an ape —	viii.	48
— on Rudbeck's Atlantica	vi.	410	— of the Perfians	ix.	227. 260
Diftempers of cattle at the Cape	xvi.	19. 39. 121	— of the Chinefe —	xi.	180
Diffillation of fresh water from the fea	i.	546. 585	Diviners of Hindoftan —	viii.	182
—, principles of —	i.	587	Divin-gengine described	ii.	761
— from rice in Siam	ix.	611	Divinity school Oxford	ii.	106
— in Tonquin	ix.	660. 727	Division of land, its effect on population	iv.	322
— in Cochîn-China	ix.	787	Divifions, geographical, of Spain	v.	353
— of arrack in India (<i>note</i>)	xi.	350	— of the world —	xvi.	675
Diffillers, obfervations on colonial	xii.	330. 333	Divorces in Japan —	vii.	634
Diffillery at Reus —	v.	615	— in Persia —	ix.	154
— near Gripsholm	vi.	541	— of the Siamefe —	ix.	584
			Divorcees		

INDEX.

[129]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Divorces of the Tonquinese	ix.	669. 722	Dogger-Bank, table of its soundings	i.	792
— among the Arabs	x.	149	—, Kerguelen's observa-		
— in Turkey	x.	264	tions on the	i.	793
— in West Barbary	xv.	431. 453	— fishery	ii.	154
— in Morocco	xv.	776	Dogliana hills	x.	224
— in Madagascar	xvi.	747	Dogmer's-field park	ii.	315
Dnieper, river, course of it	vi. 573. vii.	501	Dogon city, Balbi's account	ix.	400
—, ferry	vi.	575	—, pagods	ix.	<i>ibid.</i> 419
—, on its navigation	vi.	890	Dogorobush town	vi.	575
—, cataracts	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Dogs, their curious office in Lapland	i.	192. 317
Do, Chevalier	xiii.	331	—, Lapland watch	i.	396
Doan, city	x.	114	—, the marine, of Finmark	i.	433
Dobbelin, Mr., the manager	vi.	204	—, Icelandic	i.	665
Dobb's, Mr., account of North			— of England	ii.	155
America	xii.	365	—, slough, on the Scotch borders	iii.	538
Dochabad district	ix.	298	—, extraordinary fishing	iii.	887
Dochart, river	iii.	372	—, experiments with, in the Grotta		
Docks, wet, at Liverpool	ii.	39	del Cane	v.	35
—, Plymouth	ii.	267. 270	— of Albania	vii.	45
— of Spain	v.	452	— of Tholoman	vii.	147
— of Carlscroon	vi.	377	—, their battles with lions	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Sweabourg	vi.	557	— drawing sledges	vii.	343
— of Cronstadt	vi.	866	—, Chinese fond of	vii.	385
— of Calcutta	viii.	410	— of Constantinople, a nuisance	vii.	508
— of Constantinople	x.	729	— in Japan	vii.	700
— of Sydney Cove	xi.	903	—, regulations respect-		
Dock-yard at Portsmouth	ii.	310	ing	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Havannah	v.	459	—, wild, of Arabia	x.	186
— at Aranjuez	v.	557	— of Otaheite, delicate	xi.	512
— at Cadiz	v.	575	—, eaten by Captain Cook	xi.	601
— of Otaheite	xi.	611	— of the Sandwich islands	xi.	729
Doctan, column at	iii.	453	—, dumb, of the West Indies	xii.	38
Doctor of the mountains, his wonder-			— of Virginia	xiii.	31
ful cures	v.	880	— drawing carts and sledges in		
—, a wonder-working Malay	viii.	437	Canada	xiii.	661
Doctors, Siamese	ix.	599	— of the Indians of Quito	xiv.	519
—, Tonquinese	ix.	675	— presage earthquakes	xiv.	591
—, election of them	ix.	676. 729.	— of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	659. 661
— of Chili	xiv.	736	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	140
— of the Guinea Negroes	xvi.	38	— of the Arabs in Morocco	xv.	693
— of Benin	xvi.	426	—, wild, of the Cape	xvi.	52. 78
Doctors'-Commons, London	ii.	527	— of Congo	xvi.	252
Doctrinas in Terra Firma	xiv.	66	— degenerate in Guinea	xvi.	433
Doctrines of the Japanese Sintos	xiv.	386	—, wild	xvi.	436. 467
— of Budſdo	vii.	730	— of Benin	xvi.	532
—, of the Sinto, or philoso-	vii.	751	—, wild, of Loango	xvi.	558
phers in Japan	vii.	755	—, dumb	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i> 564
— of the Beths of Hindostan	viii.	183	Dogs, lake of	xii.	277
— of the priests of Laos	ix.	766	Dog's bane of America	xiii.	419
— of Mahomet	x.	254	Dog's-flesh eaten by Captain Cook	xi.	601
Doda Bala-pura, Buchanan's descrip-			— eaten in Zaab	xv.	555
tion	viii.	672	— eaten by the Negroes of		
Dodara-pallyam, potstone of	viii.	722	Guinea	xvi.	433
Doda Rathy Guda, mines of	viii.	769	Dog-wood tree of America	xiii.	442
Dodoo's vision	viii.	559	Dohoday the Indian	xiii.	226
Doffar, port of	viii.	283	Dokn grain	xv.	137
Doffer's, M., steel manufacture	iv.	360	Dola of Taxes	x.	57
Dogbium, their superstitions	vii.	13	Dolas in Yemen, their offices	x.	107
Doge of Venice	iv.	261	Dolden village	i.	335
Dog-fish of the Isle of Man	ii.	813	Dolgelly town	ii.	635
— of New Holland	xi.	471	Dolgoicve, island of	i.	56
			Dolgorucki, Prince, villa of	vi.	592
					Dolgoy

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Dolgoy cataract	—	vii. 422	Donald-bane of Scotland	—	iii. 275
Doliones, the	—	x. 716	Donati, Mr., anecdotes of his travels	—	—
Dolla river	—	viii. 418	and death	—	x. 200
Dollars stamped in America	—	v. 476. 496	Donation of Tibet	—	vii. 559
— of Sweden	—	vi. 535	Donations to the Virginia colony	xiii. 127. 142	—
— in Borneo	—	xi. 139	Don-Dominiquillo, village	xiii. 816. 833	—
— reduced into Troy-weight	—	xi. <i>ibid.</i>	Donefchingen, Coxe's account	v. 641	—
Dollymylyn cataract	—	ii. 632	Donga, Browne's account	xvi. 838	—
DOLOMIEU on fixed air	—	v. 38	Dongola, Poncet's description	xv. 66	—
— on the eruption of Arfo	v. 50	—	— city	xv. 67	—
— on the shoers of Monte Rosso	v. 67	—	Dongola, King of	xv. <i>ibid.</i>	—
— on the zeolites of Etna	v. 89	—	Dongolese	xv. 133	—
— on the ancient Euonimos	v. 129	—	Donnegal, road from Ballyshannon to	iii. 827	—
— on crystallized iron	v. 119	—	Donnegal, Lord, his estates	iii. 825	—
— on the crater of Vul-	—	—	Donnington park	ii. 368	—
canello	—	v. 149	— village	ii. 369	—
— on the pumices of Campo	—	—	— castle	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	—
Bianca	—	v. 167	Donno tree of Congo	xvi. 249	—
— on the origin of pumices	v. 173. 176	—	Donslow salt-pits	ix. 141	—
— on the appearance of Lipari	v. 191	—	Doolinkeaboo, Mungo Park's ad-	—	—
— on the chrysolites of Etna	v. 199	—	ventures at	xvi. 842	—
— on the fives of Lipari	v. 201	—	Doon point, basaltic pillars at	iii. 903	—
— on the origin of zeolites	v. 208	—	Doors, Lapland	i. 391	—
— on Alicuda	v. 226	—	—, stone, of the Sepulchres of	—	—
— on basaltas	v. 239	—	the Kings	x. 344	—
—, his dissertation on the earth-	—	—	—, Egyptian	xv. 346	—
quakes in Calabria Ultra	v. 273—297	—	— of Moorish houses	xv. 647. 767. 789	—
Dolou-Cui	x. 716	—	Dooty of Wawra	xvi. 839	—
Dolourous Way	x. 359	—	— of Dingyee	xvi. <i>ibid.</i>	—
Dolphin cape	xiii. 633	—	— of Fanimboo	xvi. 841	—
Dolphins of Finmark	i. 433	—	— of Doolinkeaboo	xvi. 842	—
— near Stromboli	v. 95. xi. 635	—	— of Sibity	xvi. 855	—
—, a new species of	xi. 836	—	— of Sai	xvi. 856	—
— of New Holland	xi. 883	—	— of Sooha	xvi. 859	—
—, Kalm's description	xiii. 383	—	— of Sibidooloo	xvi. 864	—
Dolphin town	ii. 747	—	Dor, King	vii. 139	—
Domagaia, the Canadian	xii. 647. 655. 662	—	Dora Belta	iv. 565	—
Domabo	v. 893	—	Dora-bread of Dongola	xv. 66	—
Dombe, Battel's adventures in	xvi. 322	—	— of Sennar	xv. 70	—
Dombey's collections in Peru	v. 380	—	Dorado fish	xvi. 149. 201	—
Dome of St. Paul's, London	ii. 522	—	Dorados of the Gulf of Mexico	xiii. 856. 865	—
Dome of Gouté	iv. 698. v. 787	—	Doran city	x. 110	—
Domea river	ix. 712	—	Doray Guda hill	viii. 688	—
— city	ix. 715	—	Dorchester, history of	ii. 297	—
Domes of the Greek churches	vi. 593	—	—, buildings	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	—
Domes ifle	xv. 233	—	—, Moritz's account of	ii. 539	—
Dome trees of Egypt	xv. 230. 337	—	Dorchester, New England	xii. 252	—
Dominica island, Colon's discovery	xii. 59. 571. 620	—	Dordonne river	iv. 92	—
—, naval engagement at	xiii. 128	—	— ferry	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	—
Dominicans of Perth	iii. 397	—	Dorebat town	x. 54	—
— at Stirling	iii. 463	—	Doria, Andrea	xv. 543	—
Dominic's statue in Mount Pilate	v. 727	—	Doric order of architecture	x. 745	—
Domi tree of Abyssinia	xv. 73	—	— of columns	xv. 345	—
Domus village	x. 211	—	Dormepatam harbour	viii. 370	—
Don, on the Spanish title	v. 298	—	Dormer's, Captain, voyage to New	—	—
Don river	i. 30	—	England	xii. 248	—
—, source and course of it	vi. 889	—	Dornoch town	iii. 83	—
—, navigation	vi. 890	—	— cathedral	iii. <i>ibid.</i> 156	—
—, project of uniting it with	—	—	Dorothea Fort, Acoda	xvi. 343	—
the Volga	vi. 898	—	Dorpt, Coxe's description	vi. 711	—
—, Rubruquis's description	vii. 39	—	Dorre ifle	xi. 785. 825	—
Donac of Madagascar	xvi. 744	—	Dorrira, M.	xiii. 758	—
					Doriet,

INDEX.

[131]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Dorset, Anne, Countess of	iii.	521	Drago, Boca del	xii.	100. 101
Dorsetshire county described	ii.	4	Dragoian kingdom	vii.	161
Dortmund, Mr. Balthasar	xiv. 815. 824.	837. 842	Dragon island	xi.	881
Dory harbour, New Guinea	xi.	477	Dragons of Japan	vii.	699
Dofenzano	iv.	248	Dragon's-blood of Borneo	xi.	141
Dofita town	xvi.	866	Dragon-tree of New Holland	xi.	64
Dofleur on improving waste land	iv.	515	— of Teneriffe	xvi.	603
Dofit Khan, history	ix.	349	Dragon-well of Jerusalem	x.	423
Dothan, Pococke's account	x.	466	Drah corn of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	599
Double-bill, bird of Siam	ix.	627	Draining the Bedford Level	ii.	456
Double cape	xii.	631	Drains, ancient, at Seleucia	x.	553
Doubtful island	xi.	579	Drake, Sir Francis, anecdotes of		
Doubtless bay	xi.	536	him	xii. 587. 589.	xiii. 12. xiv. 93
Doude, Seedy, Tunis	xv.	567	Drake family	ii.	185. 337
Douglas family	iii.	229	Drake hill	ii.	322
Douglasdale	iii.	ibid.	—, old chapel at	ii.	ibid.
Douglas bay	ii.	786	Drakenstein colony, Cape of Good		
— town	ii.	787	Hope	xvi.	54. 118
— harbour	ii.	ibid.	Drake's, Sir Francis, voyages	xii.	169
Douglas castle	iii.	229	Drake's, Sir R., actions in the		
Douglas, Catherine	iii.	397	West Indies	i.	825
Douglas, Lady	iv.	194	Drama, the Spanish	v.	524
Douglas river	iii.	179	—, the German	vi.	22
Douglas, Sir James	iii.	230	—, the Austrian	vi.	89
Douglas's, Sir William, stratagem	iii.	468	— of Russia	vi.	855
Doumerc's, M., improvement of			— of the Birmans	ix.	434
forest land	iv.	509	— of the Siamese	ix.	597
Dounacona, King of Canada	xii. 645. 655.	662	— in Otaheite	xi.	583
Dounie, Rev. Mr.	iii.	341	— in Ulietea	xi.	587. 613
Doun-vollan	iii.	284	— in Huaheine	xi.	ibid.
Douse, Thomas	xiii.	97	— in Tongataboo	xi.	679
Don-wanne of Algiers	xv.	673	Dramme towns	vi.	366
Douwars of Barbary	xv.	503. 655	Draper, General	v.	491
— of Morocco	xv.	690	Drapery of the Indian statues in		
Douyaw, Lalla, wife of the Em-			Elephanta isle	x.	208
peror of Morocco	xv.	787	Draughts, game, in Ceylon	vii.	218
Douzenach	iv.	92	—, in the Sandwich		
Dova of Tonquin	ix.	745. 750	islands	xi.	734
Dove river	ii.	279. 383	Drauve, Forster's adventures at	ix.	282
Dove-bank, in Staffordshire	ii.	21	Drawers of the Moors	xv.	660
Dovedale	ii.	381	Drawing-rooms of the Russian court	vi.	673
Dove-houses in Persia	ix.	185	Drawings in the King's library at		
Dove-Houses islands	xii.	632	Stockholm	vi.	406
Dover castle	i.	803	— in Nieuhoff's travels in		
Dove's, Mr., still for procuring fresh			China	vii.	232
water from the sea	i.	586	Drax, Colonel, of Barbadoes	xii.	293
Doves, Siamese	ix.	626	Drepanum promontory	x.	588
Dovey, estuary of the	ii.	639	Dresden city	vi.	145
Dowgate ward	ii.	56	Dress of the Russians	i.	39
Dowlakie village	ix.	238	— of the Samoeds	i.	64. 527
Down of the eider-bird	i.	666	— of the Laplanders	i. 163. 367.	383
Down-fort of St. Kilda	iii.	704	— of the Lapland women	i. 192. 367.	386
Down-hill cairn	iii.	68	— of the Icelanders	i.	653
Downs, battle of the	i.	800	— of the Icelandic women	i.	751
Downton	ii.	218	— of the English	ii.	145. 518
Downton castle	ii.	640	— of the Highlanders	iii.	92
Dow's, Daniel, visions	iii.	676	— of the Highland women	iii.	94
Doyly, Colonel	xii.	314	— of the islanders of Skie	iii.	640
Draconia islands	xv.	559	— of the islanders of Orkney	iii.	692
Dragara, a cavern of Scylla	v.	264	— of St. Kilda	iii.	720
Drage of Virginia	xii.	596	— of the Romans	iv.	11
					Dress

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Dress of the Parisians —	iv.	143. 299	Dress of the Colchians —	ix.	144
—, Young's observations on	iv.	269	— of the Tajiks in Bukhara	ix.	378
—, on the attempt to alter the			— of the Usbecks —	ix.	379
Spanish —	v.	510	— denotes the quality of the		
— of the Swiss peasants at			Birmans —	ix.	464. 495
Langenau —	v.	882	— of the court of Ava	ix.	496
— of the Grisons women	v.	900	— of the women of Ava	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Bavarians —	vi.	34	— of the King of Ava	ix.	544
— of the Saltzburghers	vi.	47	— of the Kayn mountaineers	ix.	560
— at Vienna —	vi.	70	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	666. 719
— of the Hungarian troops	vi.	112	— of the inhabitants of Aracan	ix.	760
— at Dresden —	vi.	147	— of the inhabitants of Jangoma	ix.	763
— of the Norwegian peasants	vi.	358	— of the Cochinchinese women	ix.	785
— of the different orders of			— — — — — men	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
knighthood in Sweden	vi.	435	— of the Arabs of the Desert	x.	16
— of the Swedish troops	vi.	446	— of pilgrims to Mecca	x.	20
— of a Russian woman	vi. 575. vii. 39		— in Jidda —	x.	23
— of the Russian peasants	vi. 576. 651		— of a travelling Arab	x.	36
— of the Russian coachmen and			— of the Arabs —	x.	156
postillions —	vi.	582	— of the Jews in Arabia	x.	158
— of Peter the Great	vi. 584. vii. 495		— of the Banians —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the imperial guards of			— of the Hindoos —	x.	218
Russia —	vi.	672	— of the Persees —	x.	220
— of the Empress Catherine the			— of the Turks —	x.	261. 283
Second —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Maronites —	x.	291
— of the court of Petersburg	vi.	674	— of the Cypriotes —	x.	591
— of the Russian masquerades	vi.	676	— of the Cretans —	x.	619
— of the Russian clergy	vi.	816	— of the Mindanayans	xi.	11
— of the Tartars —	vii.	32	— in the Bashee islands	xi.	47
— of the Tartar women	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the New Hollanders	xi.	65
—, Marco Polo's account of the			— in Manilla —	xi.	81
Tartar —	vii.	123	— of the Hottentots	xi. 152. xvi. 28. 139	
— of the Indian Kings	vii.	224	— of the Javanese —	xi.	171
— of the Calmuc ambassador	vii.	264	— of the women in Batavia	xi.	195
— of a Tzerimish woman	vii.	278	— in Amboyna —	xi.	275
— of the Calmuc Tartars	vii. 281. 332		— of the Patagonians	xi.	317
— of the Tongusians	vii.	340	— in Gilolo —	xi.	366
— of the Buratians —	vii.	346	— of the Otaheitans —	xi.	518
— of the Emperor of China	vii.	384	— of the New Zealanders	xi.	542
— of the Osteacks —	vii.	427	— in Savu island —	xi.	562
— of the inhabitants of Tibet	vii.	551	— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	594. 694
— of the Lamas of Tibet	vii.	561	— of the Easter islanders	xi.	604
— of the women of Japan	vii.	619	— in the Marquesas —	xi.	606
— of the Dairi's court in			— in Mallicollo island	xi.	619
Japan —	vii.	791	— of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	733
— of the Japanese Jammabos	vii.	745	— of the Indians in Frobisher's		
— of the Muskat Arabs	viii.	287	Strait —	xii.	500. 556
— of the Mahometans at Surat	viii.	321	— of the Virginians	xii. 603. xiii. 34	
— in the Birman empire	viii.	424	— of the Canadians —	xii.	656. 677
— of the women in Birma	viii.	425	— of the French in Canada	xiii.	629
— of the Siamese —	viii. 471. ix. 589		— of the Hurons —	xiii.	659
— of the Cambodians	viii.	480	— of the Esquimaux	xiii.	676
— of the Chinese ladies	viii.	506	— in Vera Cruz —	xiii.	777
— of the Mandarins	viii.	507	— of the women of Quicattan	xiii.	815
— of the Seringapatam women	viii.	612	— in Lima —	xiv.	7. 579
— of the inhabitants of Scio	ix.	6	— of the Chilians —	xiv.	116
— of the Guebres —	ix.	32	— in Carthage —	xiv.	334
— of the Persians —	ix.	401	— in Panama —	xiv.	377
— of the ancient figures at Per-			— in Guayaquil —	xiv.	395
sepolis —	ix.	104	— in Quito —	xiv.	448
— in Moghistan —	ix.	117	— in Sechura —	xiv.	558
					Dress

INDEX.

[133]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Dress in Conception, Chili	xiv.	668	Drink of the Mandingoes	xvi.	878
— of the Tapoyers —	xiv.	877	Drinkbierre, M., on clover —	iv.	486
— of the Abyssinians —	xv.	24	Drinking, ancient custom, in the		
— in Sennar —	xv.	71	Western isles at —	iii.	608
— in Ethiopia —	xv.	85	—, love of the Swedes for	vi.	520. 523
— in Dar-Fur —	xv.	154	Drinking-bouts of the Indians	xiv.	518
— in Egypt —	xv.	322	Drinking matches of the Brazilians	xiv.	869
— in Tetuan —	xv.	450	Drinking-parties of the Gold Coast	xvi.	416
— of the women of Tetuan	xv.	451	Drogheda, described by Mr. Young	iii.	822
— in Barbary —	xv.	657. 660	Drontheim, Kerguelen's account	i.	769
— of the Arabs in Morocco	xv.	692	Dromedary, pleasure of riding one	x.	3
— of the Jews in Barbary	xv.	737	— of Arabia —	x. 178. xv.	107
— of the Jewesses —	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Algiers and Tunis	xv.	619
— of the Moors —	xv.	766	— of Morocco, the fleetest		
— of the brides in Morocco	xv.	776	travelling animal known	xv.	708
— of the ladies in the Emperor			Dromos of the Egyptian temples	xv.	240
of Morocco's Harem —	xv.	792	Drooge Rivier —	xvi.	133
— of the Count of Sogno	xvi.	244	Drops, King Charles's —	iv.	76
— of the Sognese —	xvi.	246	Droffacks, Garnet's account of the	iii.	570
— in Angoy, Congo	xvi.	271	—, scenery of —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Gagas —	xvi.	326	Drottningholm castle described	vi.	439
— of the Negroes of the Gold			—, medals at	vi.	440
Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	387	—, cabinet of na-		
— of the Mulattoes	xvi.	395	tural history —	vi.	441
— of the Fidasians —	xvi.	482	—, Queen's apartments	vi.	442
— of the Negroes of Gabon	xvi.	510	—, paintings —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in Benin —	xvi.	524	Drought in Provence —	iv.	314
— of the Negroes at Cape Monte	xvi.	539	— in the Birman empire	ix.	485
— in Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	574	— in Peru —	xiv.	9. 280
— of the Negroes in Senegal	xvi.	608. 611	Drouine's, M. l'Abbé, library	iv.	32
— of the Moors of Senegal	xvi.	615	Drownings occasioned by cold	xi.	499
— of the Caffres in Sofala	xvi.	691	Droz, Jaquet, the mechanist	v.	817
— of the Canarians	xvi.	819	Drugon, story of —	iii.	9
Dreyer, M., anecdote of —	vi.	218	Drugs of Persia —	ix.	181
Drift-wood found at sea —	i.	547	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	67
—, account of —	i.	561	— of Sogno, Congo	xvi.	249
—, at Spitzbergen	i.	598	Drug-trade of Bangalore —	viii.	629
— in Iceland —	i.	640	Druids —	ii.	379
— from America (<i>note</i>)	i. <i>ibid.</i>	xii. 495.	—, Robertson's account of		
— in various parts	i.	516. 588	them —	ii.	807
— at the Orkney isles	iii.	640	— of the Western isles	iii.	608
— in New Guinea	xi.	745	Druid's altar, discovery of one	ii.	404. 413
—, conjectures on	xii.	448. 487	Drum, picturesque scenery at	iii.	820
— of the Gulf of Mexico	xiii.	14	Drumlanrig, Pennant's account of	iii.	224
Drill-ploughs —	iv.	769. 865	Drummin parish —	iii.	248
Drink of the Laplanders	i.	542	Drummond, Hon. Mrs. —	iii.	571
— of the Tartars —	vii.	399	Drummond, Mr., of Chitwa	viii.	734
— of the Persians —	ix.	30	Drummond castle —	iii.	407
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	203. 263	Drumoland, prospects from	iii.	831.
— of the Arabs —	x.	787	Drums of divination —	i.	358
— of the Turks —	x.	154	—, Lapland magic —	i.	474
— of the Canadians	xiii.	263	—, mode of consulting	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Brazilians	xiv.	697	—, figures —	i.	475
— of the Abyssinians	xv.	868	— of the Birmanas —	ix.	508
— in Sennar —	xv.	24	— of the Siamese —	ix.	596
— in Ethiopia —	xv.	71	— of the Zubu islanders	xi.	337
— in Dar-Fur —	xv.	79	— of Tongataboo —	xi.	678
— in Egypt —	xv.	153	— of the Hottentots	xvi.	33
— in Barbary —	xv.	316	— of Congo —	xvi.	160. 245
— of the Caffres —	xvi.	453	— of the Negroes of the Gold		
		695	Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	394
			Drunk-		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Drunkennefs, the Great Mogul's punishment for	viii.	22	Dudley, Sir Robert, account of him	ii.	353
——, Mahometan punishment for	x.	263	Dudley, Mr., on the moose-deer	xiii.	471
—— of the Mohocks	xii.	415	Dudley family	ii.	353
——, cure for	xiv.	74	Duel between two princes in Boni	xi.	225
——, its effects in Guinea	xvi.	359. 382	Duelling in Ireland	iii.	875
—— of the Negroes	xvi.	389	Duels, public, Canarian	xvi.	818
Drury's, Mrs., paintings of the Giant's Causeway	iii.	895	Duennas town	v.	313
Druses, people	x. 324. 446.	475. 479	Duesbury, Mr.	ii.	371
Drusus's camp	v.	902	Duff-house	iii.	66
Druwin, Guinea, described	xvi.	544	Duffield village	ii.	374. 551
Drwydd river	ii.	631	Dufresne on the finances of France	iv.	401
Dryburgh abbey	iii.	482	Dugdale's account of Berkley castle	ii.	241
Dsjærhamie tribe of Arabs	x.	139	—— of Amersham	ii.	337
Dsjebi town	x.	110	—— of Warwick	ii.	354
——, Schœchs	x.	113	Dugga, inscription at	xv.	575
Dsjedsjal, Mahometan sect	x.	141	Dugny, agriculture at	iv.	175
Dsjobla town	x.	44	Dugommier, General	v.	623
Dsjof, country described	x.	99	Du Halde's China	vii. 541. <i>et seq.</i>	
Duan, Abyssinia	xv.	19	Duife, Jibel	xv.	190. 193
Duans of Damascus	x.	369	Duke, Spanish title of	v.	345
Duart castle	iii.	656	Dulcinea's house at El Tobofo	v.	599
Dubbah, animal of Barbary	xv.	623	Dulgehan river	x.	550
Dublin, Young's account of	iii.	811	Dulhut, M.	xiii. 273. 295.	297
Dubofka, the impostor of	vi.	798	Dullness of the Calvinists	vi.	170
Dubravius's account of the Bohemians	vi.	137	Du-loch	iii.	366
Du Caen, Governor, anecdotes of him (<i>note</i>)	xi.	906	Dulse, plant of Skie	iii.	622
Ducats of Sweden	vi.	535	Du Mayet, Commander	i.	843
—— of Fez	xv.	459	Dumb and deaf, Braidwood's academy for	iii.	476
Duccian operation	xv.	530	Dumez tree of Egypt	xv.	336
Duchefnau, M.	xiii.	364	Dumfermline, Pennant's account of	iii.	457
Ducie, Lord	ii.	238	Dumfries, Pennant's account of	iii.	221
Duck Cove, New Zealand	xi.	570	Dumfries on the Quantico	xiii.	719
Ducks of Finmark	i.	427	Dumfriesshire, rural economy	iii.	221
——, beautiful, of Japan	vii.	703	Dumgam town	ix.	311
—— bred for weeding rice grounds	viii.	488	—— battle	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, Manilla, of Siam	ix.	626	Dummar bridge	x.	367. 373
——, wild, Arabian mode of catching	x.	23	Dun-an-gal	iii.	351
—— of Dusky Bay	xi.	574	Dunbar, Pennant's account of	iii.	25
—— of Canada	xiii.	355	——, basalt	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, Egyptian mode of catching	xv.	340	—— cattle	iii.	26
—— of Barbary	xv.	631	Dunbar, Sir George Hume Earl of, his monument	iii.	26
—— of Guinea	xvi.	433	Dunbar, Captain, Georgia	xii.	476
——, wild	xvi.	443	Dunbarton town	iii.	110
—— of Fida	xvi.	503	—— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i> 243
——, wild, of Griel island	xvi.	653	Dunbeth castle	iii.	86
Ducks' eggs, Siamese mode of preserving	ix.	613	Dun-Bhorairraig	iii.	282
——, Tonquinese mode of hatching	ix.	718	Dundalk, view of	iii.	823
Ducks-meat sea	xiv.	700	Dundee, Pennant's account of	iii.	417
Dudaim plant	x.	336	——, history	iii.	419
Dudhope	iii.	419	Dumdee, Viscount	iii.	388
Dudley, Earl of Leicesters	ii.	352	Dundonnell	iii.	338
			Dundrum estate	iii.	851
			Dune of Dornadilla (<i>note</i>)	iii.	345
			Dun-fir-Volg of St. Kilda	iii.	663
			Dung, beds made of	xvi.	834
			Dungan, Governor, of New York	xii.	394
			Dung-beetles of America	xiii.	567
			Dungeon of John Hufe	v.	646
			Dunghills,		

INDEX.

[135]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Dunghills, neat ones of Alface	iv.	546	Durham, produce	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
Dunglafs	iii.	242	—, coal	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
—, blowing up of	iii.	376	—, Pennant's account of	iii.	17. 508
Dungfby bay	iii.	87	—, history	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Dunham ferry	iii.	5	—, bishoprick	iii.	503
Dunibriffel	iii.	455	Durien, fruit of Mindanao	—	xi. 8
Dunie castle	iii.	80	— of Java	—	xi. 169
Dun-ii, hill of	iii.	303	Durio fruit of Siam	—	ix. 608
Dunipace mounts	iii.	463	— of Tonquin	—	ix. 717
Dunkeld town	iii.	42. 390	— of Cochinchina	—	ix. 776
Dunkerke, Captain	xiv.	830	Durif-deer church	—	iii. 226
Dunkettle house	iii.	833	Durloch earthenware manufacture	vi.	6
— woods	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Durra bread	x.	155
Dunkirk, entrance of the road	i.	795	Durra corn, on its produce	—	x. 175
—, town	i. 796. iv.	146	Durroona village	—	ix. 305
—, history of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Durfound, port of	—	i. 780
—, name	i.	796	Duruganata province	—	ix. 373
—, trade	i.	797	Dururi, Cacique of	—	xii. 137
—, fishery	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Dusky bay	—	xi. 540
—, sieges	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Cook's second arrival	—	—
—, Dutch blockade	i.	798	at	—	xi. 569
—, naval actions off	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Duffen fort, Brazil	—	xiv. 801
—, under three crowns in one	—	—	Duftan, Hannah, anecdotes of her	—	—
day	i.	800	bravery	—	xii. 401
—, privateers of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Duft-gold of Guinea	—	xvi. 373
—, canal from Mardyck to	i.	802	Dutch, their trade to Russia	—	i. 43
—, basin of	iv.	145	— attempt a north-east pas-	—	—
—, fuel at	iv.	519	sage	—	i. 81. 85. 90
Dunluce castle	iii.	888	—, their intercourse with the	—	—
Dun-Mac-Sniocchain	—	—	Samoieds	—	i. 87
Dunmail Wrays	—	—	—, sufferings in Icy Harbour	—	i. 100
Dunmull, basaltic of	—	—	—, narrative of their wintering in	—	—
Dunnet parish	—	—	Icy Harbour	—	i. 100—112
Dunnington castle (<i>note</i>)	—	—	—, fishery at Shetland	—	iii. 797
Dunnoke, Isle of Wight	—	—	— fisheries, their gold-mines	—	iii. 799
Dunnot chapel	—	—	—, their character	—	v. 500
— head	—	—	—, their attempts to settle in	—	—
Dunnoter castle	—	—	China	—	vii. 233
Dunquas Hottentots	xvi.	72	—, Hamel's account of the tra-	—	—
Dunrobin castle	—	—	vels of some, in Korea	—	vii. 518
Dunroffness parish	—	—	—, their audiences of the Empe-	—	—
Dunfinane	—	—	ror of Japan	—	vii. 807
Duns Scotus, Johannes	—	—	—, antics performed by them for	—	—
Dunstable, crosses at	—	—	the court	—	vii. 808. 817
— town	—	—	— embassy to Aureng-Zebe	—	viii. 107
— priory	—	—	— trade in Agra	—	viii. 171
Dunstaffage castle	—	—	— at Malacca	—	viii. 434
Dunstone, see Toadstone.	—	—	— at Pullambam	—	viii. 449
Dun-tuilm castle	—	—	— at Java	—	viii. 452
Dun-vegan castle	—	—	— at Amoy	—	viii. 493
Dupplin castle	—	—	— in Japan	—	viii. 515
Dupuch creek	—	—	— colony in Siam	—	ix. 575
Duquesne cape	—	—	—, anecdotes of them in Cochinchina	—	—
Duranta's, M. de la	xiii.	292	China	—	ix. 796
Durantay, M. de la	xiii.	305	— settlement in Karek	—	x. 130
Durbar of the Great Mogul	viii.	6	— at Surat	—	x. 216
Durean, fruit of Malacca	viii.	435	— in the Philippines	—	xi. 7
Duretal Chateau	iv.	160	—, their power in Java	—	xi. 162
Durham, county	—	—	— factories in India	—	xi. 197
Durham, climate of	—	—	— possessions	—	xi. 232
					Dutch,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Dutch, decay of their power	xi.	238	Dwaries of the Arabs	xv.	460
— navigations to Terra Australis	xi.	421	Dwars in den Weg island (see Thwart-in-the-way island)	xi.	160
—, policy of their East India Company	xi.	446	Dwee, Jibbel	xv.	528
— in Timor	xi.	804	Dwellings of the Laplanders	i.	368
—, Elizabeth's policy to them	xii.	214	— of the Icelanders (see Houses)	i.	752
— in Guiana	xii.	291	Dwina river	i.	16
— in Nova Belgia	xii.	349	Dye, an ancient Scotch	iii.	368
— in Virginia, anecdotes	xiii.	85. 90. 92. 103	— of the shell-fish in Bombay	ix.	236
—, on their fisheries	xiii.	213. 232	Dyers, manners and customs of the Hindoo	viii.	649
— in America	xiii.	385	— of Perfia	ix.	205
— in New Brunswick	xiii.	450	Dyestuffs of Jura	iii.	279
— in Staten island	xiii.	452	— found in the Isle of Gigay	iii.	647
— in New York	xiii.	463	— of Tongataboo	xi.	677
— in Albany, character of them	xiii.	586	— of Virginia	xii.	594. xiii. 13
—, their attacks on Chili	xiv.	59	— of Benin	xvi.	533
— expedition against Paraiba	xiv.	726	—, Rochon's observations on	xvi.	760
— against Brazil	xiv.	733	Dye-woods of Siam	ix.	606
—, their operations against the Portuguese in Brazil	xiv.	761—858. 870	— of Jamaica	xii.	320
— settlement at the Cape of Good Hope described	xvi.	4	— of Brazil	xiv.	865
—, history	xvi.	117	Dying art in Lapland	i.	447
—, anecdotes of them in Congo	xvi.	256. 258	—, art of, in France	iv.	357. 359
— settlements on the Gold Coast	xvi.	341. 347	— art among the Mandingoes	xvi.	879
— war with the Commanians	xvi.	351	Dykes of Holland	vi.	282
— in Aquamboe	xvi.	367	Dylander, Mr., of Philadelphia	xiii.	389
— gold trade of Guinea	xvi.	375	Dylta, vitriol manufactory	vi.	389
Dutch East Indiaman, shipwreck of one	ii.	761	Dynanometer, Regnier's	xi.	939
Dutch East India Company	viii.	384	Dyn Medina Rabza	xv.	702
—, its conquest of Columbo	viii.	386	Dynis island	iii.	841
— at Nagapatam	viii.	388	Dysart town	iii.	452
— at Barnagul	viii.	413	Dysentery, cures for	iv.	72
— at Chinchura	viii.	ibid.	—, Perron on	xi.	815
Dutchman, his character	vi.	170	—, Mandingo remedies for	xvi.	877
—, Riefbeck's description	vi.	280			
Dutch West India Company	xiv.	738	E.		
Duties in the Isle of Man	ii.	816	Each, Captain, of Virginia	xiii.	144
— on Spanish wool	v.	330	Eagles of Lapland	i.	187
— on merchandize of Spain	v.	419	—, immense size in Lapland	i.	197
— on the American trade to Spain	v.	473	—, fishing	i.	293
— on Hungarian goods	vi.	108	— of Scotland	iii.	373
— payable on iron, steel, copper, &c. in Sweden	vi.	533	— of Island-More	iii.	583
—, on the Virginian	xiii.	169	— of Lingay ile	iii.	597
Dutton Lodge	iii.	175	—, story of one with a turbot	iii.	790
Duvarna city	xv.	97	—, charm against	iii.	ibid.
Duwy, John, King of the Tapoyers	xiv.	780. 823	— of the Pyrenees	iv.	717
Duyvenhoek's river, Thunberg's adventures at	xvi.	91	— of Virginia	xii.	240
Duzrach village	ix.	118	— of Canada	xiii.	354
Dwarf, Jeffery Hudson, the	iii.	471	—, the bald Virginian (note)	xiii.	720
— of Christian the Second	vi.	341	— of Chili	xiv.	77
Dwarfie-stone, Orkney isles	iii.	690. 754	Eagles' feathers presented to the King by Tomochichi	xii.	449
Dwarfs with monstrous ears	xi.	375	Eagles' Nest mountain	iii.	842
— of Madagascar described	xvi.	762	Eagles' nests	i.	430
			Eaglewood of Siam	ix.	606
			— of Cochin-China	ix.	779
			— of Madagascar	xvi.	739

INDEX.

[137]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Eaheinomauwe	—	xi. 541. 596	Earthquakes in Smyrna	x.	650
Eaowee island	—	xi. 592. 617. 673	—, Pococke's account of	x.	745
Eappo of Owhyhee	—	xi. 723	one	—	84
Earees of Otaheite	—	xi. 581	— in the Philippine islands	xi.	175
Earn river	—	iii. 403	— in Java	xi.	447
Earnings of manufacturers in France	iv.	388	— in New Britain	xi.	284
Earoupa, the chief	—	xi. 665	— at Amboyna	xi.	317
Ear-ornaments of the Virginians	xiii.	34	— in Jamaica	xiii.	8
Ear-rings of the Caffrés	xvi.	37. 140	— in Peru	xiii.	395
— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	888	— in America	xiii.	668
Ears of the pigmies of Arucheto,	—	—	— in Canada	xiii.	303
monstrous	—	—	— in Peru	xiv.	304
— of the New Zealanders	xi.	375	—, Bouguer on their	—	—
— of the South Americans	xiv.	229. 512	causes	—	—
Earth, its motion	i.	211	— in Quito	xiv.	455. 468
—, on its figure	i.	231	— in Popayan	xiv.	486
—, revolutions in it	i.	255	— in Lima	xiv.	590
—, on its formation	i. 725. iii. 917	—	—, Ulloa on their causes	xiv.	593
—, determination of its shape	xiv.	211. 249. 270. 319	— in Santiago, Chili	xiv.	677
—, Mandingo account of its	—	—	— in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	608
figure	xvi.	875	Earth-rats of the Cape	xvi.	136
Earthenware of Martavan	viii.	429	Earth-rose of the Cape of Good	—	—
— of the American In-	—	—	Hope	xvi.	65
dians	xiii.	481	Earths, on primitive	i.	623
— manufacture in Der-	—	—	—, number and natures of	i.	728
byshire	ii.	487	—, holy, of Lemnos	x.	638
— of Persia	ix.	205	East, Banian doctrine of its popu-	—	—
— floats of the Nile	xv.	233. 236	lation	viii.	526
— of India	xvi.	761	—, Dr. Pococke's description	—	—
Earth-nuts of Guinea	xvi.	460	of it	x.	406
Earth-oil wells	ix.	472. 558	East bay, Maria island	xi.	857
Earthquakes in Iceland	i.	640. 745	East cape, New Zealand	xi.	530
— at Lisbon felt at Mat-	—	—	Easter-feast among the Nestorians	vii.	73
lock	ii.	394	—, sacrifice of the Mahome-	—	—
— at Messina in 1783	v.	259	tans at	ix.	35
—, indications of	—	—	— ceremonies at Jerusalem	x. 341. 353.	419
its approach	v.	260	— of the Greeks	x.	425
— in Calabria, Dolomieu's	—	—	— in St. Jago	xiv.	181
account of	v.	274	Easter island, Cook's description	xi.	601
—, horrors of	v.	ibid.	Eastern Ethiopia, Dos Santos' his-	—	—
—, people buried	v.	ibid.	tory	xvi.	675
by (note)	v.	ibid.	East India Company, the Danish	i.	767
—, dreadful,	—	—	East India Company of Gottenburg	vi.	384. 498
in 1783	v.	277	East India Company, Dutch (see	—	—
—, extent	v.	ibid.	Dutch)	xi.	162
—, duration	v.	283	East India Company, English	ii. 97. xi.	454. 458
—, effects	v.	284	East India house in London	ii.	50
—, weather	—	—	Eastland Company of London	ii.	97
during	v.	296	East Loo	ii.	272
—, causes of	v.	ibid.	East-riding of Yorkshire	ii.	15
— in Japan, Kempfer's	—	—	—, foil	ii.	ibid.
account	vii.	684	—, sheep	ii.	ibid.
—, Father Lewis de	—	—	East Spitzbergen	i.	596
Froes on (note)	vii.	685	Eating, Moorish mode of	xv.	768
— at Afengan	vii.	92	Eating-houses of London	ii.	91. 497
—, remarkable, near Bagdat	vii.	111	— in Japan	vii.	782
—, Mongall's hypothesis of	vii.	369	Eaton, Theophilus, his settlement	—	—
— in China	vii.	377	in America	xii.	254
— at the Crucifixion in	—	—	Eaton Bishops	ii.	216
Jerusalem	x.	343	Eaton Bray	ii.	457
VOL. XVII.	—	—	Eatus of Otaheite	xi.	514

[s]

Ebadie

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ebadie village —	xv.	224	Edda, contents of it —	i.	708
Ebal mount —	x.	335	—, Heganography in —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ebba, the abbess —	ii.	170	—, on the title —	i.	709
Ebenezer town on the Savannah	xii.	450. 468	—, author —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ebenfuh mountain —	v.	876	—, Schloczer's observations on	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ebher city, Chardin's account	ix.	157	—, the Skaldetal to the —	i.	712
Ebn-Haukal on the pyramids	xv.	824	—, genealogical tables —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ebn-Khaldoon's Historical Prolegomenes —	xv.	832	—, catalogue of Lagmen —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ebn-Khordadbeh on the pyramids	xv.	825	Edda, Isle of —	i.	781
Ebn-Wahab, his history	vii.	203	—, kale of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, his voyage to China	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Eddagai of Seringapatam	viii.	606
—, his audience with the Emperor	vii.	204	Eddies at Rachlin island —	iii.	879
—, his account of Cumdan	vii.	206. 225	Eddin, King —	ii.	402
Ebony of Maurice island	xi.	440	Eddystone light-house —	ii.	268
Ebro river —	v.	310	Eddystone Point, Van Diemen's Land —	xi.	874
—, on its navigation	v.	553	Edel's Land, M. Le Freycinet's account of —	xi.	816
Ecaterrinenflaf, see Catharinenslaf.			Eden-hole —	ii.	396. 475
Ecatokephale —	x.	639	Eden's collection of travels	xii.	166
Ecclefechan, antique near —	iii.	216	Eden's Decades —	i.	23
Ecclesiastics, the Birman	ix.	449	— testimony to Clement Adams —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, the Siamese —	ix.	582	Edeffa, see Ourfa.		
—, of the Maronites —	x.	293	Edgar, King, anecdote of —	ii.	219
—, see Clergy and Priests.			Edgecombe, Mount —	ii.	267
Echaterinenburgh, see Catharinensburgh.			Edgehill —	ii.	347
Echelles, passage of —	iv.	285	—, battle of —	ii.	348
Echetas Indians —	xii.	448. 463	Edgeware road —	ii.	175
Echini of Barbary —	xv.	636	Edict of the King of Tibet in favour of popery —	vii.	602
Echinites of Calabria —	v.	282	— of the Grand Lama for ditto	vii.	603
Echo at Thornbury castle —	ii.	245	— of the King of Batgao for the same —	vii.	604
Ecija town —	v.	564	Edikuly at Constantinople	vii.	511
Eckbar, Sheik, anecdotes of him	viii.	350	Edinburgh —	ii.	158
Eclipses of the moon —	i.	316	—, Pennant's description of —	iii.	28
— first caused Tycho Brahe to study astronomy —	vi.	329	—, grand situation —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the sun, Bernier's account —	viii.	173	—, houses —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in Delhi —	viii.	174	—, castle —	iii.	29. 468
—, Indian doctrine —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, new town —	iii.	32
—, Persian superstitions respecting —	ix.	32	—, etymology of —	iii.	467
—, Birman doctrine —	ix.	486	—, history —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Cochinchinese ceremonies on —	ix.	815	Editor's remarks on the travels of two Mahometans through India and China (see Pinkerton)	vii.	179. 225
—, conversions effected by —	ix.	817	Edmonds, Sir Thomas —	xiii.	229
—, Arabian doctrine —	x.	168	Edmonston's walks, Stirling	iii.	462
—, opinion of the Banjareens of one —	xi.	129	Edmund hall, Oxford —	ii.	122
—, Colon's artifice at one —	xii.	149	Edradour —	iii.	385
Ecton hill copper-mines —	ii.	278	Edrachilis parish —	iii.	148
—, singularity of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i> 384	Education of the Laplanders —	i.	373
Eda isle —	iii.	751	— in England —	ii.	515
Edal —	ii.	401	— in the Scilly isles —	ii.	766
Edam island —	xi.	215	— of the nobility of Venice —	iv.	260
Edda, description of it —	i.	681	— in Spain —	v.	394
—, Chev. Ihre's account —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, military, in Spain —	v.	448
—, supposed to be by Snorre Sturleson —	i.	682	— of ladies in Spain —	v.	516
—, Chevalier Ihre's letter to Dr. Troil concerning —	i.	707	— at Zurich —	v.	668
			— in Wirtemberg —	vi.	8
			— in Suabia —	vi.	21

INDEX.

[139]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Education in Austria	—	vi. 85	Eggs on Ascension island	—	xi. 157
— in Korea	—	vii. 534	— of the crocodile	xv. 334	xvi. 657. 700
— of children in Japan	—	vii. 635	— of the ostrich	—	xvi. 70. 93
— of Asiatic princes, Bernier on	—	viii. 113	— of the cameleon	—	xvi. 442
—, Aureng-Zebe's observations on	—	viii. 116. 145	Egrigaia province	—	vii. 125
— in Siam	—	viii. 476. 582	Eguira fort, Guinea	—	xvi. 344
—, state in Persia	—	ix. 227	Egypt, described by Benjamin of Tudela	—	vii. 16
— among the Arabs	x. 143.	165	—, Blount's account	—	x. 240
— in Batavia	—	xi. 194	—, Pococke's travels in	xv. 163—	402
—, state in Quito	—	xiv. 450	—, Abd Allatif's relation respecting	—	xv. 802
— in Egypt	—	xv. 315	—, description of the dreadful famine in	—	xvi. 717
— in West Barbary	xv. 418.	441. 458	Egyptians, Blount's account of them	—	x. 242
— in Algiers and Tunis	—	xv. 637	—, Pococke's description of them	—	xv. 313. 326
— of princes in Morocco	—	xv. 765	Ehrenbreitstein fort	—	vi. 269
— of children	—	xv. 773. 776	Ehrenmalm's travels into Western Nordland, &c.	—	i. 337
— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast	—	xvi. 388	Ehrenfverdt, Baron, trial of	—	vi. 511
— of Princes and Princesses in Guinea	—	xvi. 417	Ehrenfvoerd, Count de, on the expenses of the Swedish navy	—	vi. 379
— in Benin	—	xvi. 526	Ehrmann on Vesuvian garnets	—	v. 197
— of children in Loango	—	xvi. 571	Eibeig-abad	—	ix. 21
— in Sofala	—	xvi. 697	Eider-birds of Iceland	—	i. 666
— in Canaria	—	xvi. 819	—, nests	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
— of the Mandingo children	—	xvi. 872. 892	—, down	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
Edward the Sixth, his death	i.	26	— of the Farn islands	—	iii. 22
—, anecdotes of him	xii.	163	Eider-down described	—	i. 749
Edward the Confessor	—	ii. 77	Eighteen, Academy of, at Stockholm	—	vi. 406
—, his chapel in Westminster abbey	—	ii. 79	Eilon river	—	ii. 607
Edward the Elder	—	ii. 230	Eimayo, transit of Venus observed at	—	xi. 510
Edwards on the bearded vulture	v.	871	Eimot river	—	iii. 121
Edwards, Rev. Mr., of Clyro	—	ii. 610	Einatirich village	—	x. 511
Edwin, Moritz's account of	—	ii. 514	Eia-Moufeh	—	xv. 280. 295
Edzel house	—	iii. 432	Einsham village	—	ii. 199
Eel fishery on the Ban	—	iii. 827	Einsidlin, abbey of	—	v. 656
Eels of the lake of Orbitello	—	v. 10	—, its riches	—	v. 658
—, Canadian mode of taking	xiii. 265.	632. 672	—, its destruction (<i>note</i>)	—	v. 659
Eefa, Seedy	—	xv. 537	Einsiedler of Bavaria	—	vi. 32
Effendi of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	753	Einuru temples	—	viii. 750
Egaree river	—	xii. 277	Einzellee, harbour and trade	—	vi. 881
Egede, account of	—	i. 789	Eiron, vale of	—	ii. 605
Egelward, Duke of Dorset	—	ii. 205	Ejections from Vesuvius	—	v. 13
Eger mountains	—	v. 877	Ejenesf, Derb	—	xv. 293
Egg, Isle of, described by Martin	—	iii. 662	Ekbar, Sultan	—	viii. 106. 113
—, instances of second-flight in	—	iii. 680	Ekereu in Aland	—	vi. 554
Egg-bird of the Bermudas	xiii.	173	Ekerman's, Mr., machines	—	vi. 432
Eggis Madie	—	iii. 428	Ekke-Tokki, Guinea	—	xvi. 350
Egmont, Mount, New Zealand	xi.	537. 636	Ela of the sago	—	xi. 260
Eggs, sea	—	i. 508	Elabas, pafs on the Ganges	—	viii. 90
—, gathering, at the Needles	—	ii. 673	Elalia ruins	—	xv. 582
— in St. Kilda	—	iii. 668. 702	Elambo, Battel's adventures in	—	xvi. 321
—, mode of preserving, at St. Kilda	—	iii. 712	Elana, the ancient	—	xv. 296
—, mode of taking, at Nofaholm	—	iii. 791	Elandboks of the Cape	—	xvi. 95
—, at Foula	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>	Eland's Kloof	—	xvi. 82
—, Siamese mode of preserving	—	ix. 613	Elba, iron mines of	—	v. 10
—, Tonquinese mode of hatching	—	ix. 718	Elba island	—	x. 765

[s 2]

Elbarrow,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Elbarrow, antiquities at	x.	524	Elephants, executions with, in Siam	viii.	472
Elbe river	i.	334	——, mode of killing, in		
Elbeuf, view of	iv.	163	Cambodia	viii.	478
——, cloths of	iv.	357. 360	——, wild, of the Coorg		
——, manufactures of	iv.	378. 383	country	viii.	703. 705
Elborok spring	x.	473	——, white, of the King of		
Elcaisseria of Morocco	xv.	735	Pegu	ix.	403. 417
Elcaya tree of Arabia	x.	195	—— of the King of Ava	ix.	404
Elcho convent	iii.	416	——, mode of catching wild	ix.	418. 512
Elders of the kirk of Scotland	ii.	165	—— in the Birman Empire	ix.	479
—— of Presbyteries	iii.	527	——, palaces and titles of		
Election of Lord Mayor, &c. in			Siamefe	ix.	577. 591
London	ii.	73	——, natural history	ix.	614
—— of a member of parlia-			——, royal hunt and trade	ix.	616
ment	ii.	510	——, their instinct	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— for the Great Council of			——, combat with tigers	ix.	617
Basse	v.	694	——, mode of taming	ix.	618
—— of the kings of Loango	xvi.	579	——, singular insects bred		
—— of the kings of Quiteva	xvi.	683	from their dung	ix.	632
Electors in America (<i>note</i>)	iv.	430	—— of Tonquin	ix.	662. 686
—— in the Diet of Germany	vi.	43	—— of Cochin-China	ix.	780
Electricity, its identity with light-			——, bones and tusks found		
ning	i.	786	in Siberia (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	421
——, its application in Vir-			—— in Canada	xiii.	607
ginia	xiii.	708	—— of Abyssinia	xv.	23
Elegies of Sumorokof	vi.	858	—— of Dar-Fur	xv.	141
Elementa Physiologiz Corporis			—— at the Cape of Good		
Humani	v.	864	Hope	xvi.	88. 98
Elena, Santa, town	xiv.	399	—— in Congo	xvi.	161
——, lieutenancy	xiv.	400	——, mode of killing, in		
Elephanta isle, Nieubuhr's description	x.	207	Congo	xvi.	251
—— temple	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of Guinea described by		
Elephant-fish of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	643	Bosman	xvi.	434
Elephant-hunters, Mandingo	xvi.	891	——, anecdotes of	xvi.	467. 511
Elephantiasis, the Icelandic scurvy			—— of Benin	xvi.	532
the true	i.	713	—— of the Niger	xvi.	629
——, description	i.	714	——, Santos' anecdotes of		
——, its origin	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	them	xvi.	720
—— in Iceland	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, Mungo Park's observa-		
——, owing to diet	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	tions on the African	xvi.	890
——, symptoms of it	i.	716	——, mode of hunting	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, not very infectious	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Elephants' river, Cape of Good		
——, its beginning	i.	717	Hope	xvi.	81
——, remedies for	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— mountains	xvi.	96. 127
——, Dr. Heberden's cure of	i.	718	Elerem convent	x.	481
—— of the Myfore	viii.	592	Elefi city, ruins	ix.	395
—— in Cuba	xiii.	766	Eleufis, Pococke's account	x.	757
Elephantine island	xv.	263	Eleuthera island	xii.	361
Elephant mountain	ix.	712	Eleutherus river, on its situation	x.	317. 570
Elephanto island	viii.	349	Elevation of Tibet	vii.	543
——, curious figures and			Elfdal, porphyry quarries there	vi.	467
cave in	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Elfrid, Captain	xiii.	182
Elephants of the Emperor of China	vii.	388	Elfrida, story of	ii.	219
—— of the Great Mogul	viii.	14	Elfskarleby cataraet	vi.	471
—— at Delhi	viii.	159	Elf-shots of the Highlands	iii.	51
——, their combats	viii.	165	Elfskarby town	i.	267
——, mode of catching wild;			Elgin town	iii.	72
in Ceylon	viii.	387	—— cathedral	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, anecdotes of, in Sumatra	viii.	445	——, Shaw's account of	iii.	126
——, comical revenge on a tailor	viii.	446	Elgin's Lord, lime-kilns	iii.	459
					Elias's

INDEX.

[141]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Elias's cave on Mount Horeb	x.	395	Elouah	xv.	233
Elias's chapel on Mount Sinai	xv.	287	Elouly rivulet	x.	475
Elias's garden	x.	449	Elphinston, Bishop	iii.	62
Elicandy tree of Congo	xvi.	336	Elroi, David, the pretended Messiah	vii.	8
Elim	xv.	295	Elros Farange mountains	x.	598
Elim valley	x.	18	Els, Mr. Van	xiv.	744
Elimm river	vii.	342	Elfaten, Count Philippes, anecdote of	i.	797
Elimsky, Bell's journey from Tomsky to	vii.	337	Elfgau, bailliage	v.	701
——, description of	vii.	342	Elfinburgh, description of	i.	145
Eling parish	ii.	303	Elfineur, account of	i. 145. 262.	332
Elifha's fountain	x.	429	Elfinore town	vi.	293
Elify village	x.	480	El-Ti plain	x.	7
Elixir of China, the philosopher's	vii.	244	Elton, Captain	vi.	879
Elizabeth, Queen, anecdotes of her	ii.	178. 180	Eltorestrouil mountain	ix.	395
——, voyages for discovery in her reign	xii.	166	Eluths-Dfongari	vii.	564
——, her policy towards Spain	xii. 167. 214. 221		Elvetham, Nichols's account of	ii.	333
Elizabeth, Empress of Russia, tomb and history	vi.	686. 768	——, entertainment of Elizabeth at ii.		ibid.
——, her conduct to Ivan	vi.	783	Elvius's, Mr., steel-works	vi.	432
——, on her abolition of capital punishments	vi.	806	Elwick in Orkney	iii.	748
Elizabeth-town, America	xii.	354	Emanuel, King of Portugal	i.	128
——, Kalm's description	xiii.	451	Emanuel, the Greek Emperor	vii.	4
——, Burnaby's description	xiii.	734	Emafculation of the family of Harald, Earl of Caithness	iii.	810
Elizabeth-town Point	xiii.	452	Embabsag convent	xv.	231
Elizabeth's island, Gofnold's discovery	xii.	20. 220	Embalms of Egypt, mode of operation	xv.	355. 835
Elkane	x.	525	Embambe serpent of Congo	xvi.	253
Elkenfon on the death of Charles the Twelfth	vi.	516	Embankment at Bayonne	iv.	122
Elkoddam	x.	507	—— at Lyons	iv.	287
Elks, description of them	i.	151	——, Rochon's observations on	xvi.	750
——, their size	i.	414	Embankments of Holland	vi.	282
——, hunting, by the Mongalls	vii.	361	Embarkations to Georgia	xii.	450. 455
—— of Canada described	xiii.	284	Embassy of Peter de Goyer and Jacob de Keyzer to China	vii.	231. 236
——, hunting them	xiii.	285. 472	—— from the Czar, Peter the Great, to the Sophy of Persia	vii.	273
—— in the woods of the Amazons	xiv.	246	—— of Sir Thomas Roe to the Great Mogul	viii.	2. 299
—— of Benguella, virtue of one of their feet	xvi.	211	—— to Ava	ix. 426.	536. et seq.
Ellady-caray	viii.	765	—— of the Dutch to Bahia	xiv.	747. 770
Ellamaite, antiquities at	xv.	584	—— of Don Diego de Palma to Barbary	xv.	410
Ellesborough	ii.	339	——, Stewart's, to Mequinez	xv.	442. 465
Elliot, Mr.	vi.	498	Embsden city	vi.	225
Elliot's, General, defence of Gibraltar	v.	589	——, trade	vi.	ibid.
Ellis's account of Frobisher's voyage	xii.	504	—— Guinea Company	xvi.	343
Elm, the American	xiii.	597	Ember goose of Orkney	iii.	744
Elmahaffen, battle of	xv.	460	Embschnuda convent	xv.	229
Elmer, Mr.	ii.	314	Emblems, Egyptian mode of writing by	xv.	354
Elmina castle, Guinea	xvi.	376	Emboa fish	xvi.	335
Elmley castle	ii.	205	Embroidery of Cambay	viii.	314
Elocution, English	ii.	570	Embuchi instrument of Congo	xvi.	244
Eloise, Nouvelle, scenery of	v.	807	Em-dou-khal	xv.	547
Eloquence of England	ii.	570	Emdurman, road from Ibeit to	xvi.	831
—— in Arabia	x.	166	Emerald, an enormous	v.	645
			Emerald province, Peru	xiv.	276
			Emeralds, Tavernier's observations on	viii.	251
			Emeralds,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Emeralds, curious, of Quito	xiv.	546. 550	Eachanter's night-shade	xiii.	653
— of Egypt	xv.	237	Enchantments in Borneo	xi.	133
Emery of Toledo	v.	362	— in Congo	xvi. 221. 273. 290.	334
Emesa, the ancient	x.	518	Enchuyse, curious city arms of	i.	139
Emfras city	xv.	90. 95	Enclosures in Pennsylvania	xiii. 405. 407. 424.	430. 520
Emigrants from Suabia	vi.	11	Encyclopedia, the New, its translation		
— from Saltzburg	vi.	49	in Spain	v.	388
— of Germany	vi.	292	End of all things, Banian account of it	viii.	554
Emigration from Sweden	i.	345	Endallanbondos people	xvi.	322
— from Skie	iii.	329	Ende Island	xi.	376
— from Ireland	iii.	824. 868	Endeavour, the ship, Captain Cook's		
— from France	iv.	287	voyage in	xi.	498
—, observations on	iv.	323	Endeavour river	xi.	553
— of the Canary islanders	xvi.	823	Endeavour Strait, New South Wales	xi.	554
Emir of the Syrian Bedouins	x.	137	Endor	x.	363
Emir-Hadgee, his office	xv.	302. 321	Endraght's Land, New Holland	xi. 785. 825. 830.	
Emir-Jemla, his plots in favour of			Enfant du Diable, see Polecat.		
Aureng-Zebe	viii.	65	Engadina, Upper	v.	902
—, Aureng-Zebe's stratagems towards him	viii.	69. 121	—, government of	v.	904
—, his wars with the			—, produce	v.	ibid.
Rajah of Acham, and death	viii.	122	—, inhabitants	v.	905
Emissaries of the King of Prussia in			—, roads	v.	ibid.
France	vi.	208	—, Lower	v.	ibid.
Emmanuel, King of Portugal	xvi.	675	—, roads of	v.	ibid.
Emmaus, Pockocke's description	x.	443	—, government	v.	909
Emme river	v.	729	Engagement, Raleigh's report of		
Emmets, white, of Tonquin	ix.	663	one near the Azores	i.	824
Emperor, origin of the title in Russia	vi.	612	— between two Spanish		
Emperors, ecclesiastical hereditary,			men of war and a British ship	xiii.	128
of Japan	vii.	716	—, Nieuhoff's, with two		
Empiric, account of a Spanish	v.	413	Turkish pirates	xiv.	699
— of Langenau	v.	880	— between the Dutch and		
Employment necessary to man	ii.	172	Portuguese	xiv.	793
Employments of the Icelanders	i.	658	— between a British man		
— of the Turks and			of war and two Turkish	xvi.	185
Moors in Barbary	xv.	663. 666	Engalla animal of Benguella	xvi.	211
— of the Canarians	xvi.	820	Engano island	viii.	449
— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	879	Engel, see Angeln		
Emseely bird of Barbary	xv.	629	Engelberg abbey	v.	740
Enamels of the Rock of Burnt			— district	v.	ibid.
Stones and Procidia	v.	47	—, history of	v.	741
— of Rotaro	v.	51	—, road to Altdorf from	v.	743
— of Metelona	v.	60	Engellhaftzell, custom-house of	vi.	61
— of the Grotta delle Capre	v.	70	Engestræum, M.	vi.	408
— of porphyry	v.	122	Engheven town	ix.	21
— of Vulcanello	v.	136.	Engineer-corps of Spain	v.	447
—, feldspars in	v.	179	Engines of Mr. Bolton	ii.	274
— of Monte della Castagno	v.	180. 182	—, water	ii.	383
— of Valle di Muria	v.	186	England, Gonzales's voyage to	ii.	1
— in the tufa of Lipari	v.	195. 197	—, chorographical descrip-		
— of Felicuda	v.	214	tion of	ii.	2
— of the Persians	ix.	249	—, table of the state of each		
Enamorado, Cape	xii.	46	county in	ii.	24
Encampments, ancient, on Lawday			—, principal towns of trade		
hill	ii.	315	and manufactures	ii.	26
— of the Persian army	ix.	80	—, universities of	ii.	104
— of the Usbeck Tartars	ix.	331. 380	—, government	ii.	126
— of the Arabs	xv.	655. 690	—, laws	ii.	127
— of the Boshiesmen			—, religion	ii.	139
Hottentots	xvi.	135	—, inhabitants	ii.	144
Encasse, Guinea	xvi.	369	—, its vast trade	ii.	147
			England,		

INDEX.

[143]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
England, coin of —	ii.	149	English settlements in Virginia	xii. 231.	560. 574.
—, curiosities —	ii.	150	— 617. xiii. 46. 56. 94.	102. 140. 165	
—, seas, harbours, rivers, and			— in New England	xii. 248. xiii.	206. 234.
fishery —	ii.	154	— in Bermudas	xii. 264. xiii.	179
—, cattle —	ii.	155	— in Guiana	xii.	283
—, birds —	ii.	156	— in Barbadoes	xii.	293
—, advantages, defects and			— in St. Christopher's	xii.	300
interest —	ii.	157	— in Nevis	xii.	302
—, Shaw's Tour to the			— in Montserrat	xii.	303
West of —	ii.	172	— in Barbuda and		
—, Bray's Tour of part of	ii.	336	Anguilla —	xii.	304
—, works on the natural			— in Maryland	xii.	305
history of —	ii.	465	— in Jamaica	xii.	314
—, its natural geography	ii.	466	— in Carolina	xii.	340
—, Moritz's travels through	ii.	489	— in Antigua	xii.	347
—, on the circulating cur-			— in New York	xii.	348
rency of —	iv.	404	— in East and West		
—, Riefbeck's observations			Jersey —	xii.	353
on —	vi.	178	— in the Bahama isles	xii.	358
England, King of, his prerogatives	ii.	127	— in Hudson's bay	xii.	364
England, New, first English settle-			— in Pennsylvania	xii.	378
ment in —	xii.	248	—, remarks on their American		
—, on its name —	xii.	251	settlements —	xii.	387—392
—, Smith's description	xii. <i>ibid.</i> xiii.	206	— settlements in St. Lucia and		
—, governments	xii.	254	St. Vincent —	xii.	424
—, productions	xii.	255	— in Georgia	xii.	439-483
—, its importance to Old			— in New Plymouth	xiii.	252
England —	xii.	261	—, on their interest in Canada	xiii. 369.	461. 537
—, attacked by the			—, anecdotes of some, in a Por-		
French and Indians —	xii.	395	tuguese ship —	xvi.	182. 184
—, wars of the Indians			— in Congo —	xvi.	253. 257
in —	xili.	400	— settlements on the Gold		
—, fishery of —	xiii. 217. 230. 247		Coast —	xvi.	345. 347. 352
English, Gonzales's description of			— at Cape Coast Castle	xvi.	359
them —	ii.	143	— in Fantyn	xvi.	362
— writers —	ii.	489	— in Agonna	xvi.	365
—, their character —	v.	500	— in Aquamboe	xvi.	367
—, anecdote of one at Ham-			— gold trade of Guinea	xvi.	375
burg —	vi.	218	English Bicknor —	ii.	224
— merchants in Petersburg	vi.	682	English Channel —	ii.	154
—, origin and history of their			—, Brown's directions		
trade to Russia —	vi.	870	for ships in it —	ii.	763
—, their modern trade	vi.	875	Engoufah, Algiers —	xv.	555
—, rise and progress of their			Engoy, see Angoy.		
trade on the Caspian sea	vi.	878	Engravers in Madrid —	v.	385
— factory at Ispahan	vii.	306	— in Stockholm	vi.	421
—, diary of some, on Japan	vii.	641	Engravings in Nieuhoff's travels in		
—, their factory at Siam	viii.	467	China —	vii.	232
— trade in Persia —	ix.	208	Engy Teekein of Ava —	ix.	519
— colony in Siam —	ix.	575	—, his court	ix.	524. 550
—, massacre of them, at Pulo-			Enigma, Moorish —	xv.	527
condor —	ix.	767	Enjoyment consists in repose	i.	152
— trade at Mocha —	x.	77	Enkellon's, Benk, account of the		
—, their power on the Mala-			death of Charles the Twelfth	vi.	362
bar coast —	x.	203	Enkeuysen island, its destruction	i.	775
— factory in Borneo —	xi.	128	Enkœuping city —	vi.	549
— caused the decay of the			Enmore cattle —	ii.	260
Dutch East India trade	xi.	208. 238	Enneric water —	iii.	249
— at Timor —	xi.	802	Enragés of Paris —	iv.	291
—, experiments on their strength	xi.	942	Ensay isle —	iii.	590
English settlements in America	xii.	156. 183			
					Ensenore,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Enfenore, the Indian	xiii.	582.	Ephemerides du Citoyen	iv.	358
Enfete tree of Abyffinia	xv.	46	Ephefus, Pococke's description	x.	657
Enfineh, antiquities at	xv.	224	Ephreen river	x.	529
Entertainments of Count Orlof, at Moscow	vi.	588	Epichnemedii	x.	746
— at the court of Perfia	vii.	303.	Epichus, the ancient	xv.	584
—, Bell's description of a Chinefe	vii.	375	Epilepfy of Peter the Great	vi.	639
—, at the court of Pekin	vii.	384	Epinette tree	xiii.	361
—, Allegada's in Pekin	vii.	387	Epiphany, Copti ceremonies at	xv.	368
— at the French convent there	vii.	390	Epifcopacy in Scotland	iii.	525
— at a public-houfe	vii.	397	Epifcopi village	x.	588
— on the new year in China	vii.	399	Epifteme, Mount	xv.	288
— in Japan	vii.	618	Epitaphs on Henry the Seventh	ii.	80
— of the Dutch in Japan	vii.	811	— on Fulke Greville	ii.	351
— in Mufkat	viii.	287	— on John Wincupp	ii.	422
—, Della Valle's account of a Perfian	ix.	19	— on Sir T. Parkyns	ii.	450
— of the Perfians	ix.	203	— in Nettlebed church-yard	ii.	538
— in Cairo	x.	238	— on Perkin a Legh	iii.	3
— in the Hapaece iflands	xi.	666	— on Andrew Cant	iii.	61
— in Tongataboo	xi.	678	— on John Burnet	iii.	ibid.
— in the Sandwich ifles	xi.	705.	— on John de Graham	iii.	115
— in Weft Barbary	xv.	414.	— on Sir R. Monro	iii.	ibid.
— in Morocco	xv.	768	— on the Admirable Crichton	iii.	143
—, African	xvi.	842	— on Thomas Covell	iii.	183
Enthufiafm, induftry a cure for	xii.	338	— on Sandys	iii.	188
Entlibuch bailliage	v.	728	— on Gawin Young	iii.	214
—, inhabitants of	v.	ibid.	— on Grierfon	iii.	222
—, customs	v.	729	— on Kirke	iii.	ibid.
Entrails, food in the Bafhee iflands	xi.	49	— on the Duke of Queens-		
Entripado of Spain	v.	512	— bury	iii.	226
Entry, public, of a governor-general of Canada into Quebec	xiii.	655	— on a phyfician	iii.	239
—, public, of the Viceroy at Lima	xiv.	574	— on the Earl of Argyle	iii.	366
—, public, of Muley Abfulem at Morocco	xv.	757	— on Vifcount Dundee	iii.	388
Entry ifland	xi.	539	— on Marjory Scot	iii.	390
Enty town	x.	484	— on Bifhop Trail	iii.	448
Enumeratio, Haller's	v.	861.	— on Robert Pitcairn	iii.	458
Enuff Khan	ix.	369	— on Robert Trollop	iii.	499
Envill groves	ii.	617	— by Ben Jonfon	iii.	533
Eokoros Indians	xiii.	310	— on a failor	iii.	ibid.
Eolian ifles (fee Lipari ifles)	v.	5	— in Gallic, on a lady	iii.	534
Eolus, King, of Lipari	v.	211	— on a cat	iv.	59
Eooa ifland	xi.	689	— on Cardinal Portocarrero	v.	541
Eoufmil, feal-fifhery at	iii.	594	— on a lawyer at Bafle (note)	v.	695
Epantfhin town	vii.	326	— on Sir George Somers	xiii.	196
Eparre in Otaheite	xi.	508	— on Dr. Shaw	xv.	500
Epenew, the Indian, anecdotes of him	xiii.	209	Epochs of the Japanefe	vii.	720
Epenow's artifice	xii.	247	Epopeo mountain	v.	51
Epernay town	iv.	190	Epunamones, Spaniards called	xiv.	194
—, vineyards of	iv.	447	Epuremei, the	xii.	209
			Equality in taxation, obfervations on	iv.	407
			Equator, meafurement of a degree at it	xiv.	429.
			—, ceremony on croffing it	xvi.	647
			— in Guinea, ftrong tides there	xvi.	150.
			—, cold felt at	xvi.	200
			Equinox, vernal, celebrated in Perfia	ix.	513
			Equipage for travelling in Japan	vii.	516
			— for travelling in Hin-	vii.	30.
			— doftan	viii.	57
			—, travelling, in Perfia	ix.	762.
			— for travelling in Arabia	x.	784.
			Equipage,		794

INDEX.

[145]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Equipage, travelling, in Egypt	xv.	320	Eruptions of Etna, partial	v.	87
— of the Mecca caravan	xv.	382	— of Stromboli	v.	101. 105
—, Shaw's travelling, in Barbary	xv.	505	— of the Cotopaxi mountain	xiv.	301
— of Thunberg, for travelling in Africa	xvi.	15	Erwa, Danish factory at	viii.	383
Equipages of Vienna	vi.	95	Eryx mount	x.	767
Equipment for a voyage of discovery	xi.	742	Esfele the ancient Byblus	x.	483
Equius village	vii.	51	Escapes of the Dutch from Korea	vii.	529
Erac Agemi province	ix.	173	— of Richard Sanders from Bermudas	xiii.	186
Erasmus, his statue at Rotterdam	i.	135	— of Andrew Battel	xvi.	319
—, account of him	v.	691	Esçarrebragas Strait	xiv.	218
— the reformer	vi.	168	Eschenbach, Walter de	v.	687
Erbach, monks of	vi.	262	Escobar, James de	xii.	149
Ercalhay, the Tartar Prince	vii.	95	Escobar Villaroel, Captain	xiv.	190
Erckihcicki, journey to	i.	256	Escombradas of Chili	xiv.	104
Erecht river	iii.	560	Escraf, new town in Persia	ix.	60
Eretheion temple, in Athens	x.	752	— palace	ix.	66
Erees of the Sandwich isles	xi.	731. 737	Escrivanos of Spain	v.	399
Ereilla's, Don Alonzo de, Araucana	xiv.	110	Escorial, royal monastery	v.	364
Eresma river	v.	363	—, its shape	v.	365
Eretes in Scio	x.	625	—, church	v.	366
Eretria city	x.	746	—, paintings	v.	ibid.
Erfurt town	vi.	164	—, pantheon	v.	367
—, its trade	vi.	ibid.	—, library	v.	369
— territory	vi.	ibid.	—, environs	v.	371
Erginul kingdom	vii.	125	Escusado of Spain	v.	423
Eric the Fourteenth of Sweden, history	vi.	482	Esdraelon plain	x. 334. 362. 455	6
Eric Bredal, his mission	i.	486	Esdras, sepulchre of	vii.	268
Erichsen's works	i.	673	Esdras, Jew's account of him	x.	268
Eridanus river	x.	750	Esero, see Ferro.		
Erie lake, on the trade of	xii.	372	Esherhar, salt of	xvi.	831
—, fort on	xiii.	294. 296	Eshrafy village	x.	509
—, Lahontan's description	xiii.	342	Elk, North and South	iii.	428
Eriligaru people	viii.	723	Elk river	iii.	209
Erifa island	iii.	602	Elkdale, customs in	iii.	211
Erithre	x.	653	Eskerdu town	vii.	546
Erivan city, Chardin's description	ix.	152	Eskeihisar, the ancient Stratonicea	x.	670
Erlach, Avoyer d'	v.	840	Eskei-Jeldutch	x.	688
—, his tomb	v.	880	Eskeildon, Andrew, account of	i.	463
Ermenonville, Young's account of	iv.	135	Eskeiftuna town	vi.	544
Erment, antiquities of	xv.	256	—, iron manufactures of	vi.	ibid.
Ermines, description of the Lapland	i.	196	Esquimaux Indians	xiii.	338
—, mode of catching	i.	253	Esquiupjee	x.	706
Ernestus fort, Maurice town	xiv.	710. 819	Esne town in Egypt	xv.	257
Erwood house	ii.	610	Eso, land of	viii.	517
Erodu, cultivation about	viii.	727	Esparaga, trade and manufactures of	iv.	658
Errol town	iii.	416	—, cultivation round	iv.	ibid.
Errors of authors	ii.	490	Esparagara town	iv.	107
Erfe language	i.	634	Espart of Valencia	v.	602
Erskine, Mr., of Alloa	iii.	460	Esperanza, the Bona	i.	9
Erthig	ii.	622	Esquieu, Monte	iv.	104
Ertzgiberge mountain	vi.	144	Esquileos for sheep-shearing	v.	335
Eruptions of Solway Mofs	iii.	206	Esquimaux Indians	xii.	372
Eruptions of fire in Iceland	i.	687	—, Kalm's description of them	xiii.	675
—, prefages of	i.	689	Esfanapes Indians	xiii.	312
— of Mount Heckla	i.	691	Esfebofch forest	xvi.	36. 96
— of Etna	v.	4	Esferom lake	vi.	326
— of Vesuvius	v.	12	Essequibo river	xiv.	239
			Essex, county	ii.	7
			—, climate	ii.	8

VOL. XVII.

[T]

Essex,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Essex, produce of —	ii.	8	Etiquette of the Russian court	i. 32. vi.	673
—, proverbs —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the court of Spain	v.	342
Essex, Earl, his march to Lisbon	i.	825	— of the Swedish court	vi.	392
Essya, country round —	i.	269	— of the court of China	vii.	265
Estado general of Spain —	v.	422	— of the court of Persia	vii.	301
Etaing, M. d' —	v.	491	— of the court of Japan	vii.	807
Estancias of Chili —	xiv.	55	— of the Persian court	ix.	76
Estarabat, province and city	ix.	170	— of the court of Ava	ix.	487. 520
Estates, commissioners of forfeited, in Scotland —	iii.	404	— of a Chinese visit	ix.	488
— in Calabria, effects of earthquakes on —	v.	285	— of rank in Batavia	xi.	189
— of the Austrian nobility	vi.	93	— of the court of Morocco	xv.	751
—, on West Indian —	xii.	333	Etmadowlett of Persia —	vii.	304
—, tenure in Georgia	xii. 444.	460. 466	Etna, its eruption in 1669	v.	4. 7. 63
Estcott —	ii.	290	—, height and extent —	v.	61. 780
Esten, Madame Van, of Timor	xi.	807	—, ancient lavas of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Estepa village —	v.	565	—, lavas seen at thirty miles distance —	v.	62
Estredano valley —	iv.	103. 655	—, ascent of —	v.	66
—, irrigation in —	iv.	666	—, middle region —	v.	69
Esterhazy's, Count, castle near Presburg —	vi.	117	—, vegetation on —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ether's tomb —	vii.	308	—, upper region —	v.	71
Ethonia, history of —	vi.	708	—, its eruption in 1787	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, government and districts	vi.	748	—, last eruption of —	v.	72
Estrecho de Pauxis —	xiv.	502	—, difficulties of the ascent	v.	74
Estrelles mountains —	iv.	230	—, clear view of the crater —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, mulberries at —	iv.	469	—, bifurcated —	v.	76
Estremadura, on driving sheep in	v.	328	—, temperature on —	v.	77
Esula tree —	xv.	65	—, changes —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Esurgny of New France —	xii.	652. 663	—, former observations on	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Etam, the ancient —	x.	439	—, falling in of the summit	v.	81
Etanos of Madagascar —	xvi.	765	—, smoke —	v.	82
Etesian winds —	xv.	327	—, sublime prospects from the summit —	v.	84
Etfou in Egypt —	xv.	259. 402	—, descent —	v.	85
Etham —	xv.	294	—, the cause of the earthquakes in Calabria —	v.	297
Ethelwold, story of —	ii.	219	Eton college —	ii.	529
Ethiopia, described by Benjamin of Tudela —	vii.	15	—, dress of the scholars	ii.	530
—, embassy from, to Aureng-Zebe —	viii.	109	Etree, Marshal d' —	xiii.	423
—, Bernier's account of	viii.	112. 230	Ettabba's, Queen, letter to Mr. Stewart —	xv.	481
—, Hamilton's description	viii.	272	Etymology of the word Reia-deer	i.	169
—, Poncet's travels in	xv.	63	— of Dantzic —	i.	209
—, Osiris's improvements in	xv.	351	— of Poland —	i.	220
—, Merolla's account —	xvi.	266	— of Samoiede —	i.	529
—, missions to —	xvi.	302	— of by-law (<i>note</i>)	i.	659
—, Eastern, Santos' history	xvi.	675	— of Iceland —	i.	744
Ethiopia, Emperor of —	xv. 77. 83. 86. 93		— of cannel-coal —	ii.	22
Ethiopian sea, description of the islands in it —	viii.	268	— of Stirling —	iii.	461
—, navigation —	viii.	271	— of Edinburgh —	iii.	467
Ethiopians, Poncet's description	xv.	85	— of Pi&t —	iii.	443
—, their origin —	xvi.	267	— of Orkney —	iii.	740
—, anecdotes of their sub-tilty —	xvi.	306	— of Zetland or Shetland	iii.	765
—, manners and customs	xvi.	312	— of Pentland firth	iii.	800
— described by Santos	xvii.	679	— of Caithness —	iii.	804
—, their three scourges	xvi.	717	— of the word Grisons	v.	941
Ethrington, Captain —	viii.	458	— of Retzuns —	v.	946
Etilia, see Volga.			— of Khan —	vii.	43
			— of Zingis —	vii.	97
			— of Japan or Nipon	vii.	652
			— of Persia —	ix.	169

INDEX.

[147]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Etymology of Ferringhee, Saracen, and Turk (<i>note</i>)	ix.	306	Europe, etymology of the word	xvi.	678
— of Siam	ix.	573	European, wonder excited by one in Promé	ix.	462
— of Tonquin	ix.	708	Europeans, instances of their living as Indians	xiii.	651
— of Mandarin	ix.	755	— in Mogodore	xv.	705
— of Cochín-China	ix.	773	—, their general conduct towards Morocco	xv.	749
— of Quebec	xiii.	638	Europy point	iii.	583
— of the Pacific Ocean	xiv.	69	Eufdale, the slate island	iii.	356
— of Peru	xiv.	131	Eufhot manor-house	ii.	313
— of the river Marañon	xiv.	503	Eufstone	ii.	202
— of the Red Sea	xv.	12	Eutin town	vi.	346
— of Mount Sinai	xv.	286	— palace	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Barbary	xv.	403	Euxine sea, Russian trade on it	vi.	885
— of Titterie province	xv.	535	—, harbours	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Hippo (<i>note</i>)	xv.	542	—, Pococke's description	x.	702
— of Caffareen	xv.	590	Euxinus, Pontus	i.	30
— of Aspis	xv.	628	Evacuation, Chinese mode of	vii.	215
— of Moor (<i>note</i>)	xv.	669	Evacuation of St. Lucia and St. Vincent	xii.	432
— of Iphix	xv.	827	Evah of the Persees	viii.	558
— of the Caçongo language	xvi.	591. 593	Evangelista island	xii.	73
— of America	xvi.	676	Evans on the Bermudas	xiii.	176
— of Asia	xvi.	677	Evans, Mr., Philadelphia	xiii.	393. 413
— of Africa	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Evaporation in Peru	xiv.	281
— of Europe	xvi.	678	Evatt's account of an ancient monument	ii.	396
— of Ferro	xvi.	814	Evening landscapes	ii.	667
— of Canaria	xvi.	816	— in the Isle of Wight	ii.	690
— of Teneriffe	xvi.	822	Ever-greens of America	xiii.	491
Eucalyptus, tree of New South Wales	xi.	931	Evesham town	ii.	204
Eucrivara river	xiv.	235	— abbey	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Eudocia wife of Peter the Great, account of her (<i>note</i>)	vi.	703	— vale	ii.	210. 613
Eugenes river, battle of	viii.	73	— town	ii.	614.
Eumenia plain	x.	686	EVERSHAM'S voyage to the Azores	i.	819
Euneb-tree of Dar-Fur	xv.	145	Evesque, L', on the supposed Demetrius (<i>note</i>)	vi.	625
Eunoſtus port	xv.	167	—, on the Princess Charlotte Christina Sophia (<i>note</i>)	vi.	740
Eunuchs, Bernier's observations on	viii.	108	—, his observations respecting the Czar Demetrius	vi.	741
— of the King of Persia's harem	ix.	71	Evry, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii.	278. 315
— of Tonquin	ix.	690. 748	Ex river	ii.	263
—, observations on	x.	150	Examination of the Dutch ambassadors at Pekin	vii.	260
—, anecdotes of	x.	266	Excavations at the pyramids	xv.	806
—, the Æthiopian	x.	351	Exchange at Copenhagen	i.	141
— of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	485	—, Royal, London	ii.	51. 572
— of Muley Abſulem's harem	xv.	720	— at Bristol	ii.	246
Euonimos, the ancient	v.	129. 211	— of Edinburgh	iii.	29
Euphemia, gulf of	v.	278	— of Glasgow	iii.	111. 235
Euphrates river, travels of Rubruquis by	vii.	92	— of Newcastle	iii.	499
—, Hamilton's description	viii.	295	— of Seville	v.	567
—, Fitch's account	ix.	406	— of Valencia	v.	603
—, Maundrell's journey from Aleppo to	x.	381	— of Stockholm	vi.	425
— described	x.	382. 532. 537	— of Iſpahan	ix.	188
Eure river	ii.	425	Exchange, courſe of, between France and England	iv.	361
Eureſs, Jibbel	xv.	548	Exchaquet's, M., model of Mont Blanc	v.	783
Europe, travels in	i.—vi.				Exchequer,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Exchequer, English court of	ii.	131	Expenses of a fishing voyage to		
— of Quito —	xiv.	444	New England —	xiii.	250
— in Lima —	xiv.	573	— at the court of Morocco,		
Excise in Prussia —	vi.	183, 185	table —	xv.	751
Exclamations of the Moorish			Experiments, astronomical —	i.	250, 300
women —	xv.	669, 777	— with pendulums —	i.	300
Excommunication, punishment of	ii.	139	— on the temperature of		
— of the Greeks —	x.	381	water at different depths —	i.	574
— among the Abyssinians —	xv.	27	—, Young's observations on	iv.	205
Excrements of the Grand Lama,			— in government (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	433
adored —	vii.	559	— on the porphyries of		
— made —			Stromboli —	v.	121
into snuff —	vii.	566	— on quicksilver —	vi.	691
Execution of the King of Lamo	xvi.	733	—, fine field for, in		
Executioners in Fida, the King's			a voyage to India —	xi.	753
wives —	xvi.	492	— on the physical strength		
— in Sofala —	xvi.	689	of savages —	xi.	938
Exercises, public, at Oxford	ii.	110	— of —		
— of the Prussian army	vi.	194	the French —	xi.	941
— of Chinese troops	vii.	418	— at Cayenne —	xiv.	253
—, houses of, in Shiraz	ix.	242	— in Quito —	xiv.	422—440
— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	667, 680	Expilly on the population of		
— of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	705	France —	iv.	317
— of the Virginian warriors	xiii.	38, 52	Expletives —	ii.	543
— of the Moors of Tetuan	xv.	446	Explosions in mines —	ii.	480
— in Mequinez —	xv.	477	— of Stromboli —	v. 97. 101. 105.	107
— of Moorish horsemen	xv.	772	Exportation trade of England	ii.	148
Exeter city —	ii.	26, 263	— of Scotland	ii.	168
—, on its name —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of raw materials, pro-		
—, trade —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	hibited in France —	iv.	437
—, ferges —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Spain —	v.	474
—, antiquity —	ii.	27	— of Spanish America	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— cathedral —	ii.	265	Exports of the Isle of Man	ii.	817
Exeter college, Oxford	ii.	115	— of corn, Young's observa-		
Exhalations, noxious, of Madag-			tions on —	iv.	329, 332
ascar —	xvi.	787	— of France in 1784	iv.	335
Exiles of Japan —	vii.	628	— in 1787	iv.	337
Exorcisms of the Guinea Negroes	xvi.	397	— to the Sugar islands	iv.	344
— in Benin —	xvi.	529	— from 1717 to 1790	iv.	353
Expeditions against Hispaniola	xii.	310	— of British manufacture to		
— against Canada,			France, from 1769 to 1789	iv.	363
Phips's —	xii.	397	— in		
— General			1788 —	iv.	364
Hill's and Sir Hovenden Walker's	xii.	416	— from France to England	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— to St. Lucia and			— of wool from Spain	v.	329, 330
St. Vincent —	xii.	428	— of piaftres —	v.	433
—, Spanish, to Georgia	xii.	475	— from Hungary —	vi.	115
—, Sir William Phips's,			— from Austria —	vi.	119
against Quebec —	xiii.	332	— of produce from Gotten-		
— of the Indians	xiii.	606	burgh, table —	vi.	384
— from Canada to the			— of Sweden in 1785, table	vi.	525
South Sea —	xiii.	642	— from Stockholm in 1786,		
— on the river Amazons	xiv.	505	1790, and 1792 —	vi.	526
—, Anfon's, in the South			— of Petersburg —	vi.	873
Sea —	xiv.	651	— on the Caspian		
— of the Dutch to the			sea —	vi.	883
interior of Africa —	xvi.	144	— of Russia to Britain	vi.	905
—, plundering, of the			— of Philadelphia —	xiii.	393
Negroes —	xvi.	884	— from New England	xiii.	439
			— of New York —	xiii.	458
			Extract from Tavernier's voyages	viii.	235—257

INDEX.

[149]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Extracts from Pietro Delle Valle's travels in Persia	ix.	1	Factories of Pullambam	viii.	449
Eyam mines	ii.	480	— of Java	viii.	453
Eyder river	vi.	344	— of Borneo	viii.	459
Eye, an evil	iii.	614	— in Siam	viii.	466
—, Hamilton's observations on the human	iii.	916	— in Pulo-condore	viii.	480
Eye-lids of Darma, tea-plant originated from	vii.	227	— in Tonquin	viii.	483
Eye manufacture of Paris	iv.	46	— in Formosa	viii.	513
Eyes, extraordinary cure for sore	i.	456	— in Chusan	viii.	514
— of the ladies of Italy	iv.	247	— in Japan	viii.	515
—, diseases of them in Guayaquil	xiv.	397	— at Pulocondor	ix.	767
— of the camelion, peculiarity in	xvi.	442	— of the Dutch in the East	xi.	197
Eyes of Water of the Cordilleras	xiv.	51	—, European, of Mogodore	xv.	705
Eyre, Mr.	ii.	387	Factors of Russia	vi.	876
Eytharop	ii.	187	—, English, on the Malabar coast	x.	204
Eytown village	iii.	24	— in the Paraguay missions	xiv.	637
Ezbar Sha, account of him	viii.	46	—, Dutch, of Guinea	xvi.	377
Ezquera, Dón Joachim	v.	392	— of Axim	xvi.	407
Ezina city	i. 69. vii.	121	— of Fida	xvi.	491
Ezion-geber	xv.	206	— of Benin	xvi.	520
Ezra's manuscript of the Bible	xv.	186	Fadala ruins, Morocco	xv.	700
			Faelsch, M.	v.	693
			Fahlun town	i.	326
			—, churches of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— mines	i.	<i>ibid.</i> 461
			—, Fortia's description	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
			—, itinerary from, to Stockholm	vi.	563
			Faido town	v.	987
			Faifo city	ix.	796
			—, state of Christianity and churches in	ix.	825
			Fairfax, Lord	ii.	249
			Fairfax, Lord, King of Man	ii.	832
			Fair Foreland	i.	52
			Fair Haven	i.	552
			Fair Havens	x.	605
			Fairhead promontory	iii.	884
			—, basaltic columns of	iii.	899
			Fairies of the Isle of Man	ii.	801
			— of the mine	iii.	197
			— of the Orkneys	iii.	764
			Fair isle	i.	521. 781
			Fair-isle, Shetland	iii.	764. 774
			Fair island	xii.	490
			Fairlee, Isle of Wight	ii.	702
			Fairs of the Laplanders	i.	173
			— of Jukas Jerfwi	i.	315
			— of Gnarp	i.	348
			— at Lestard	ii.	283
			— at Inverness	iii.	92
			— in the Isle of Skie	iii.	639
			— of St. Germain's	iv.	55
			— of Beaucaire	iv.	116
			— of Giubray	iv.	150
			— of Tirano	v.	918
			— of Leipzig	vi.	158
			— of Francfort	vi.	242
			— in the seraglio at Delhi	viii.	163
			— on the Yellow river	viii.	509
			— of Cochin-China	ix.	769. 795
			— of Philadelphia	xiii.	395
					Fairs
F.					
Faadh animal of Barbary	xv.	623			
Fabbroni, Signore	iv.	267			
Fabian on Cabot's voyage	xii.	159			
Fables respecting the Laplanders	i.	379			
— of the Japanese	vii.	712. 734			
— of the Indian religion	viii.	185			
— of the ancients	xi.	462			
— of the Malegaches of Madagascar	xvi.	746			
Fabre's account of Pigafetta	xi.	300. 305			
Faccardine, Emir, account of him	x. 324. 446.	477			
Face of the country in Ireland	iii.	865			
— of the country in France	iv.	309			
Factions in Holland	vi.	285			
— in Egypt	xv.	314			
— in Barbary	xv.	403			
— in Algiers	xv.	674			
Factories, British, at St. Petersburg	vi.	873			
— of the English and Dutch in Ormuz	viii.	302			
— English, at Carwar	viii.	358			
— at Batacola	viii.	364			
— of Tellichery	viii.	370			
— of Couchin	viii.	382			
— of Aujengo	viii.	383			
— of Tranquebar	viii.	390			
— of Fort St. David	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>			
— of Vizagapatam	viii.	398			
— of Ganjam	viii.	400			
— of Cattack	viii.	405			
— of Ballasore	viii.	406			
— of Chinchura	viii.	413			
— of Bencoolen	viii.	447			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fairs at Carthage	xiv.	358	Falmouth, trade of	ii.	26
— at Porto Bello	xiv.	368	Falmouth, Virginia	xiii.	718
— of the caravans at Mecca	xv.	103	Falfe bay, Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	59
— of Bayjah	xv.	571	Fama Clamosa of Scotland	iii.	531
Fairy-flag of Dunvegan	iii.	321	Famagusta city	x.	280
Fairy-haunts	iii.	368	—, Pococke's description	x.	577
Fairy-hill, Isle of Man	ii.	801	Families, noble, of Venice	iv.	260
Fairy Queen	ii.	220	Family of a Laplander	i.	188. 389
Faifaki whirlpool in Japan	vii.	683	Famine, on the rumours of	iv.	327
Fait river	v.	899	— in the Valteline	v.	935
Faith of the Moalians	vii.	81	— in Korea	vii.	525
— of the Maronites	x.	296	— in Siam	ix.	636
Faith, Head of the, in Persia	ix.	254. 262	— in New Holland	xi.	945
Faithleghill, views from	iii.	855	— among the Virginian colo-		
Faifsefina island, exiles at	vii.	628	nists	xiii.	104
Faiume town, Egypt	xv.	212	— among the West Indians	xiii.	149
Fakih, the Arab literati	x.	36	— in Yucatan	xiii.	858
Fakirs, in Surat	x.	213. 219	— in Brazil	xiv.	839
Falcon cape, Algiers	xv.	517	— in Receif city	xiv.	843
Falcon, Constantine, of Siam	viii.	468	— in Morocco caused by		
Falconers of Kublai-Khan	vii.	134	locusts	xv.	709
— in Persia	ix.	185	— in Fida, Guinea	xvi.	504
Falcon-fisher of the Niger	xvi.	649	— in Ethiopia	xvi.	717
Falcons, white, of Finmark	i.	423	—, description of the dread-		
—, the Icelandic	i.	749	ful one in Egypt	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Alicuda	v.	224	— in Wonda	xvi.	865
— of Ruffia	vii.	277	—, African freemen made		
— of Chili	xiv.	77. 80	slaves by	xvi.	885
Faleiro the astrologer	xi.	384	— in Scofeeta	xvi.	902
Falemé river	xvi.	906	Famine river, Canada	xiii.	273
Falero's voyages	xiv.	149	Famous port, Magellan Strait	xiv.	96
Falk of St. Kilda	iii.	711	Fana of Scio	x.	625
Falkirk town	iii.	115. 464	Fanatic, a Mahometan	ix.	280
Falkland town	iii.	444	Fanaticism in Spain	v.	597
Falls of Fyers	iii.	97	Fandachs of West Barbary	xv.	415
— of Foher	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fandango, the Spanish	v.	517
— of the Clyde	iii.	231	Fandangos in Carthage	xiv.	337
— of the Rhine at Lauffen	v.	644. vi. 15	Fane, Lady	ii.	203
— of the Danube	vi.	65	Fanfur kingdom	vii.	161
— of the Narova	vi.	710	Fanfur, King, history of him	vii.	148
— of the Caroli	xii.	210	—, his palace	vii.	155
— of St. Lawrence	xii.	669	Fanghit root, of Madagascar	xvi.	799
— of St. Louis	xiii.	271. 278	Fanimboo village	xvi.	841
— of Niagara	xiii.	296	Fankooma the schoolmaster	xvi.	892
— of Saut St. Marie	xiii.	301	Fanlo defile	iv.	711
— of the leaf in America	xiii.	475	Fan-palm of Savu island	xi.	562
— of Cohoes in the river Mo-			Fans, Japanese	vii.	763
hawk	xiii.	590	— of turkey's tails, in		
— of Montmorenci	xiii.	674	Canada	xiii.	624
— of James river	xiii.	709	Faushere river, Madagascar	xvi.	749
— of Rappahannoc	xiii.	718	Fantyn country, Guinea	xvi.	362
— of Potowmac	xiii.	720	Fantynese of Guinea	xvi.	352. 362
— of Palaic	xiii.	734	Faquirs in India, Bernier's de-		
— of the Mapocho, Chili	xiv.	66	scription	viii.	180
— of trees in the Amazon	xiv.	229	—, Aureng-Zebe's stratagem		
— of Tequendama	xiv.	312	with them	viii.	326
— of Mamarumi	xiv.	415	Far, parish of	iii.	150
— of the Nile	xv.	266	Farab city	ix.	376
Falmouth haven	i.	818. ii. 26	Farabat harbour and trade	vi.	882
— castle	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Faradeefe, Tunis	xv.	570
— town	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Faraglioni of Lipari	v.	167
			Faragu-		

INDEX.

[151]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Faraguvaol, the cemi	xii.	89	Farms of Gruyeres	v.	846
Faran valley described	x.	9	— in the Valteline	v.	933
Faran, Hamam el	x.	390. 403	— of Bavaria	vi.	32
Farasheefe Arabs	xv.	595	—, system of, in Hindostan	viii.	144
Farel, William, the reformer	v.	884	— near Seringapatam	viii.	608
Farendon, William	ii.	60	— of New South Wales	xi.	919. 924
Farewell, Cape	xi.	540. 886	— in Pennsylvania	xiii.	406
Farhan, Emir	x.	27. 33	— in New Chichester	xiii.	430
Farima province of Japan	vii.	665	— in New Chester	xiii.	ibid.
Farinha-root of Brazil	xiv.	835. 859	— in Raccoon	xiii.	511
Farmers of Torneo	i.	304	— on the Hudson river	xiii.	593
—, English	ii.	538	— of Canada	xiii. 628. 651. 664. 682. 694	
—, travelling	ii.	567	— of Abyssinia	xv.	31
— near Niton	ii.	681	— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi. 14. 16. 47.	
— of Skie	iii.	327		53. 133	
— of Alface	vi.	7	Farn islands	iii.	21
— of Bavaria	vi.	32. 39	Farnese statues	iv.	280
—, observations on taxing	vi.	40	Farnham town	ii.	314
— of Saltzburg	vi.	46	— castle	ii.	ibid.
— of Austria	vi.	62	Farobier tree of the Gambia	xvi.	636
— of Hungary	vi.	104	Farquharson's, Mr., account of		
— of the Tyrol	vi.	122	Scotch pines	iii.	124
— of Bohemia	vi.	136. 138	Farra village	xvi.	858
—, Saxon	vi.	144. 155	Farrabbatt palace	vii.	305
—, Prussian and English, com-			Farrar's, Mr., donation to Virginia	xiii. 127. 139.	
pared	vi.	177		170	
—, their state in Prussia	vi.	184	Farriery in Persia	ix.	184
— in Mecklenburg	vi.	210	— in Morocco	xv.	483
— in Hamburg	vi.	212	Farrington-ward within	ii.	60
— in Westphalia	vi.	225	— without	ii.	67
— in the Palatinate	vi.	266	Farrington, Mr.	viii.	275
— of the Myfore	viii.	589	Fars, see Faristan.		
— of Virginia	xiii.	114. 127	Faristan province	ix.	172
— and mechanics, the only			Fartak city	x.	116
proper colonizers	xvi.	759	Fasciculi of the Flora Danica	vi.	318
Farmers' daughters of Newport	ii.	663	Fascination in Ilay	iii.	288
— of the Isle of			— of birds, &c. by the		
Man	ii.	794	American snake	xiii. 397. 408. 478.	569
Farmers-general of Milan	iv.	619	Father, El	xv.	114
Farms of Iceland	i.	638	Fashions in England	ii.	546
—, on the size of	ii.	349	—, Parisian	iv.	299
— of Bute	iii.	252	— of the Arabs	x.	157
— of Arran	iii.	260	— in Canada	xiii.	691
— of Ila	iii.	288	Faskally, beauties of	iii.	387
— of Jona	iii.	294	Faskidar bird	iii.	598
— of Cannay	iii.	310	Fast-days in England	ii.	146
— of Rum	iii.	313	Fasters of Tonquin	ix.	734
— of Skie	iii.	327	Fasting-woman of Ross-shire	iii.	535
— of Selkirkshire	iii.	479	Fasts of the Russians	i.	37
— of Northumberland	iii.	486	— of the Nestorians	vii.	65. 71
— for sheep in Scotland	iii.	539	— of the Faquirs	viii.	181
—, establishment of an English			— of the Perlees	viii.	568
one in France	iv.	546	— of Ramazan, in Persia	ix.	254
— of Piedmont	iv.	553	—, general, in Dutch Brazil	xiv.	763
— of the Milanese	iv.	554	— of the Abyssinians	xv.	27. 91
— of the Venetian State	iv.	555	— of the Coptis	xv.	368
— of Bologna	iv.	556	— of Ramadan	xv. 437. 472.	774
— of Tuscany	iv.	ibid.	— of the Moors	xv.	774
— of Modena	iv.	558	— of Ramadan, Negroe mode		
— of Parma	iv.	ibid.	of keeping	xvi.	896
— of Savoy	iv.	ibid.	Patahpetta	viii.	761
					Fatalists

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fatalists, Turkish	—	x. 255	Fasts given by the Japanese to the Dutch	—	vii. 811. 815. 818
Fate, observations on	—	vi. 106	— given by Gemaldin-Uffin to Sir Thomas Roe	—	viii. 12
Fate-abad, battle between Aureng-Zebe and Dara at	—	viii. 77	—, annual, at Delhi	—	viii. 162
Fatepore, Fitch's description	—	ix. 410	—, Arabian	—	viii. 287
Father Stephen of Madagascar, anecdotes of him	—	xvi. 754	— at Sindy	—	viii. 309
Fathers, their authority, in Arabia	—	x. 84	— of the Molacks at Surat	—	viii. 316
Fatouweera, the chief	—	xi. 654	—, annual superstitious, at Car-war	—	viii. 360
Fatfio island, Kempfer's account	—	vii. 660	— in the Samorin's country	—	viii. 374
Fattafaihe, Prince of Tongataboo	—	xi. 676. 686	— of the rockets in Pegu	—	viii. 426
Fatzerol village	—	v. 955	— of the Collock	—	viii. 427
Faucigny, duchy	—	v. 778	— of the Bramins	—	viii. 548
Faujas de St. Fond on volcanoes	—	iii. 907. iv. 219	— of the Perfes	—	viii. 568
—, gentry	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	—, Della Valle's description of a Persian	—	ix. 19
— on specular crystal-lized iron	—	v. 119	— of roses	—	ix. 34
— on the glass of Lipari	—	v. 178	— of the Cochinchinese	—	ix. 787
— on chrysolites	—	v. 199	— in Cairo	—	x. 238
Fauquier, Governor (<i>note</i>)	—	xiii. 743	— in Borneo	—	xi. 120
Faure, M., on Van Diemen's Land	—	xi. 852. 869	—, marriage	—	xi. 122
Fauxbourg de St. Germain	—	iv. 55	— in the Philippine islands	—	xi. 330
Favagnana island	—	x. 767	— of the Virginians	—	xiii. 74
Favi, M.	—	iv. 45	— of the Canadians	—	xiii. 307
Fayal island, road of it	—	i. 806. 834	— of the Chilians	—	xiv. 117
— town	—	i. 807	— of the Indians in Quito	—	xiv. 518
—, houses of	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>	—, marriage, of the Moors	—	xv. 430
—, produce	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>	—, religious	—	xv. 437. 453
—, churches	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>	— of the Sognese, Congo	—	xvi. 241
—, friary in	—	i. 808	— funeral, of Angola	—	xvi. 300
—, platform	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>	— of the Ethiopians	—	xvi. 312
—, on its discovery	—	xi. 405	— of the Gagas	—	xvi. 326
—, cruizers off	—	xii. 628	— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast	—	xiv. 402
—, Adanson's account	—	xvi. 671. 673	— of Benin	—	531. 535
Faye, La, his proceedings in Madagascar	—	xvi. 757	Feather-dress of the Sandwich islanders	—	xi. 733
Fayette, M. La	—	iv. 289	Feather-plant of the Bermudas	—	xiii. 173
Fazel-kan	—	viii. 128	Feathers of Russia	—	i. 42
Fazello on Charybdis	—	v. 270	— of the birds of Chili	—	xiv. 78
Fazello's account of Etna (<i>note</i>)	—	v. 80. 86	— of the Amazon	—	xiv. 248
— account of Vulcano	—	v. 154	Febrés, M. Le, flower-garden	—	iv. 70
Fazoglo, road from Sennaar to Feagues of the Bermudas	—	xvi. 829	Feejee islands, Cook's observations on them	—	xi. 691
Fear, ludicrous effects of	—	xiii. 182	Feenou, chief of the Friendly isles	—	xi. 663. 666. 672
Fear, Cape	—	i. 455	Fees of lawyers	—	ii. 93
Fasts, at a funeral in Torneo	—	xii. 573. 611	—, physicians', at Paris	—	iv. 75
—, Lapland nuptial	—	i. 201	— of the Emperor of Morocco's court	—	xv. 750
—, magic	—	i. 484	— of the Dutch factors on the Gold Coast	—	xvi. 408
—, the Scilly isles compared to one	—	ii. 737	Feet of the Chinese ladies, cause of their smallness	—	vii. 414
—, given to the populace in Russia	—	vi. 705	—, small, of the ladies in Lima	—	xiv. 580
— at the Rhinegau	—	vi. 259	— of the Negroes of Senegal, thick-skinned	—	xvi. 610
— at the court of Russia	—	vi. 674	Fege, river	—	x. 503. 513
— of the Tartars	—	vii. 30	— aqueducts from	—	x. 514
— given by Mangu Khan	—	vii. 63. 84	Feijoo, Father	—	v. 391
— of Easter among the Nestorians	—	vii. 73	Feil-beg of the Highlands	—	iii. 93
—, solemn annual, of the Tartars	—	vii. 133			Feki
— of a Mandarin	—	vii. 238			
— of the new-year in China	—	vii. 251			
— of the Lanthorns at Pekin	—	vii. 468			
— in Japan, extravagant	—	vii. 619			

INDEX.

[153]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Feki Blind, religious order in Japan	vii.	748	Feodor the Second, his tomb, and		
Feldspars in lava	v.	21	character	vi.	599
— of Solfatara	v.	23. 26	Feorling, immense cairn at	iii.	263
— of Monte Nuovo	v.	44	Ferber, M., on the decomposition of		
— of Arfo	v.	49	lava	v.	29
— of Rotaro	v.	51	— on the pholades	v.	33
— of Ischia	v.	54	— on the Grotto del Cane	v.	35
—, singular, of Calle di Panza	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Ferber's Essay on the Oryctography		
— of Stromboli	v.	112. 118	of Derbyshire	ii.	465
— of porphyry	v.	123	— preface	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the granite of Mount			Ferdinand, Edward, anecdote of his		
Baveno	v.	131	diamond	viii.	243
—, infusible	v.	134	Ferdinand, King of Spain, his recep-		
— of Lipari	v.	157	tion of Colon	xii.	22
— of pumices	v.	172	Ferdinando, Don, his adventures in		
— of glassy lava	v.	179	Gomera	xvi.	812
— of Monte della Castagno	v.	181	Ferdinando, town on the Oronoco	xii.	207
— of the Stoves of Lipari	v.	202	Ferdinando the pilot, anecdotes of him	xii. 610. xiii.	16
— of Felicuda	v.	212	Ferguson, Colonel, anecdotes of		
— of Alicuda	v.	224	second fight respecting	iii.	680
Felech, kingdom	vii.	160	Ferhabad, city	ix.	50
Felicuda, Spallanzani's account of	v.	212	—, origin and history	ix.	94
—, lavas	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Ferjee dress in Egypt	xv.	322
—, craters in	v.	216	Ferje, Seedy	xv.	531
—, volcanic substances	v.	217	Fernandes island	xiv.	91
—, on its basaltas	v.	240	Fernandez islands, Ulloa's descrip-		
—, attacked by pirates	v.	256	tion	xiv.	658. 690
—, productions	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fernandina island, Colon's discovery		
—, fishery	v.	257	of it	xii.	35
—, exempt from taxes	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fernando de Noronha island	xiv.	701
—, poverty and content of the			Fernando Po island described	xvi.	507
inhabitants	v.	258	Fernan-nunez town	v.	563
Felix the Fifth, the anti-pope, his-			Fern-ashes, French manure	iv.	542
tory	v.	804	Fern-wastes of Bagneres de Bigorre	iv.	508
Felons, law respecting, in Russia	i.	21	Feroe, zeolite of	i.	726
Felony, English punishment for	ii.	138	Ferrand town	iv.	211
Felspar of the Alps (see Feldspar)	iv.	701	Ferrara, Young's account of	iv.	261
Felton village	iii.	19	Ferrara, Abbate Don Francesco	v.	92
Feltre, cinnabar of the granite of	v.	131	Ferrat cape	xv.	518
Feluccas of Stromboli	v.	252	Ferre-anah, city in Tunis	xv.	590
Felugia, Fitch's account	ix.	406	Ferre's expedition on the Maranon	xiv.	507
Females cannot succeed to estates in			Ferrets, hunting rabbits with	v.	248
Russia	i.	34	Ferro islands, effects of diet in	i.	715
Females, Moorish opinion of the sex			—, their situation	i. 757. 777.	xi. 99
(see Women)	xv.	793	—, government	i.	777
Fences round Ballycanvan	iii.	856	—, trade	i.	<i>ibid.</i> 778
— in Normandy	iv.	531	—, number	i.	777
— in North America	xiii. 405. 424.	430. 520	—, division	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	23	—, towns	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Fencing in Iceland	i.	650	—, churches	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Fengo of Deumark, his history	vi.	295	—, zeolites of	v.	207
Fens of Revesby abbey	iii.	6	—, on their volcanoes	v.	233
Fenton, Captain, anecdotes of him	xii. 509. 528.	545	—, Betancour's landing in	xvi.	813
			—, etymology	xvi.	814
Fenton's account of the Virginian			Ferrol navy department	v.	452
colony	xiii.	49. 56	Ferry of the Dnieper	vi.	575
Fenwick, Mr., of New England	xii.	253	— of the Rareton	xiii.	451
Fenwick bridge	iii.	248	— of the Delaware	xiii.	482. 523
Feodor Alexievitch, tomb and			— of Mountain river	xvi.	80
character	vi.	600	— of the Niger at Sego, Bambarra	xvi.	843
Feodor Iwanowitz, Czar	i.	529	Ferry-boat at Dordonne	iv.	92
VOL. XVII.					Ferryden

[v]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ferryden village	—	iii. 425	Fetiches of the Negroes on the		
Ferlen, M. de	xiii. 774.	850	Gold Coast	xvi. 397.	428
Ferté Lowendahl, la	—	iv. 88	— of Fida	xvi. 486	
Fertility at the base of Etna	v. 65		Fetlor isle	iii. 696.	780
— in the middle region of Etna	v. 69		—, magnetic phenomenon		
— of Calabria	—	v. 280	at	iii. 784	
— of Bengal	—	viii. 134.	Fetue island	xv. 222	
— of Arabia	—	x. 174	Fetter-Cairn	iii. 431	
— of the coast of Chili	xiv. 73		Fetters of slaves in Africa described	xvi. 895	
—, perennial, of Quito	xiv. 456		Fetu country, Guinea	xvi. 358	
— of Lima	xiv. 598		Fetuan attacked by the Dutch	xvi. 355	
— of Morocco	xv. 707		Feudo mountain	v. 748	
Fertit, route from Cobbé to the			Feuda, observations on civil	ii. 462. iii. 485	
copper-mines of	xvi. 837		— of the Keiths and Guns	iii. 88	
Festa Dies of the Japanese	vii. 733		— of Caithness	iii. 90	
Festimoy vale	—	ii. 631	— of the Highlanders	iii. 349	
Festivals at St. Kilda	—	iii. 716	— in Engadina	v. 909	
— village, in the Rhinegau	vi. 259		— in the Valteline	v. 919	
— of the order of the Seraphim	vi. 435		— of the Arabs	x. 145	
— of the Tartars, solemn			— of the Negroes	xvi. 884	
annual	vii. 133		Feuillée, Pere, on the Peak of Te-		
— on the New Year at Pekin	vii. 399		riffe (note)	xiv. 292	
— at Moscow on the peace of			Feuquire, Sieur Chevalier de	xii. 425	
Aland	vii. 485		Fever, spotted, cure for it	iii. 599	
— of the Japanese Sintos	vii. 733.	736	—, spotted, at St. Kilda	iii. 714	
— of the Norose	viii. 7		— of Mungo Park	xvi. 868	
— at Delhi	viii. 161		— Mandingo mode of treating	xvi. 876	
—, marriage, of the Persians	ix. 251		Fevers in Canada, observations on	xiii. 272	
— of the Cheraugoons	ix. 252		—, cold, of New York	xiii. 454	
— of the Ide Korban	ix. 255		— of America	xiii. 493	
— of the Ide Kudeer	ix. <i>ibid.</i>		—, remedies	xiii. 495	
— at St. Thomas's	ix. 398		— in Guayaquil	xiv. 397	
—, annual, at Pegu	ix. 430		— in Quito	xiv. 524	
—, Birman	ix. 549		—, treatment in Barbary	xv. 639	
—, Tonquinese new-year	ix. 673.	725	— in Ethiopia	xvi. 267	
— of the King of Tonquin			Fez, Windhus's account	xv. 449.	490
— blessing the country	ix. 694		—, Lempriere's travels in	xv. 686	
— purging it of devils	ix. 695		Fezzan caravan	xv. 135	
—, funeral	ix. 698.	703	Fiaces of Paris	iv. 5	
— of the Hindoos	x. 213.	219	Fiadors of Benin	xvi. 522	
— of the Persees	x. 221		Fiatooka of Tongataboo	xi. 683.	685
—, religious, in Havannah	xiii. 765		Fichs, account of the fish so called	i. 188	
— in Vera Cruz	xiii. 778.	853	Fida province of Japan	vii. 663	
— in Quito	xiv. 446		Fida kingdom, Guinea, described	xvi. 477—	506
— of the Indians	xiv. 518		Fida, King, his court, manners,		
— in Lima	xiv. 575		and customs	xvi. 487	
— of the Ethiopians	xv. 85		—, family	xvi. 491	
— of the leathering of the			Fidafians of Guinea described	xvi. 478	
kettle-drum	xv. 125		Fidelity of the Highlanders	iii. 384	
—, religious, of the Moors	xv. 437.	453.	Fideri, Prince, his history	vii. 616.	636
— of the Javaneſe on the new			Fidgeroot fort	ix. 298	
year	xvi. 13		Fidlen province	vii. 666	
— of the Hottentots	xvi. 143		Field-cricket of North America	xiii. 600	
— of the Tabaske in Senegal	xvi. 662		Field-ice, met by Cook	xi. 345	
— of the Caffrés	xvi. 685.	688	Fields of Helfingheland	i. 725	
Fetherstone's bay, Chesapeake	xiii. 69		Field-spar, observations on	i. 201	
Fetichers of the Gold Coast,			Field-throne of the Great Mogul	viii. 145	
Guinea	xvi. 401.	426	Fiesco, Bartholomew	xii. 150	
Fetiches of Dinkira, Guinea	xvi. 369.	390	—, his passage	xii. 150	
			from Jamaica to St. Domingo		

INDEX.

[155]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fiesta de Novillos in Spain	v.	536	Finances of Prussia	vi.	177. 184
Fiestas-reales in Spain	v.	536	— of Hamburg	vi.	217
Fifehire, Pennant's observations on	iii.	456	— of Francfort	vi.	243
Figaretta hamlet	v.	616	— of Mentz	vi.	258
Fig banana of Loango	xvi.	553	— of Denmark	vi.	309
Fight, naval, between two Spanish men of war and one British	xiii.	128	— of Sweden	vi.	522
Fighting, mode of, in Skie	iii.	641	— of the Russian empire	vi.	862
—, Negro mode, described	xvi.	412. 505	— of the Dutch in Amboyna	xi.	281
Figig villages, Algiers	xv.	526	— of Virginia	xiii.	717
Figo province	vii.	666	Finance chamber of Quito	xiv.	444
Figs of France	iv.	70	— of Lima	xiv.	573
— of Quercy	iv.	505	Finance-minister of Spain	v.	357
— of Piedmont	iv.	609	Findus, son of Arno	i.	376
—, Indian, of Catalonia	iv.	668	Finchaven castle	iii.	436
—, in lava	v.	65	— hill	iii.	ibid.
—, of Lipari	v.	245	Finella of Fetter-Cairn	iii.	431
—, on feeding cochineal insects with	v.	246	Fines for murder in Guinea	xvi.	406
— of Siam	ix.	609	— for robbery	xvi.	407
— of Cochinchina	ix.	776	— for adultery	xvi.	420
— of Egypt	xv.	336	— in Benin	xvi.	529
— of Barbary	xv.	603	Fine's, M., garden	lv.	497
Fig-trees of Japan	viii.	693	Fingal, King of Man	ii.	822
—, reverence of the Banians for them	viii.	543	Fingal's cave described	i. 700. iii.	263
—, Indian, of Arabia	x.	194	—, its dimensions	i.	701
— of Surat	x.	211	— in Staffa	iii.	307
— of Cairo	x.	239	Finger-nails of the Cochinchinese	ix.	786
—, Indian	xiv.	478	Fingers, snapping them, a Negroe's sign of desperation	xvi.	900
— of Algiers	xv.	528	Finguer-tree of Madagascar	xvi.	806
—, wild, of the Gambia	xvi.	636	Finland, war in	vi.	501
—, wild, of Madagascar	xvi.	806	—, Fortia's travels in	vi.	549
Figua de Maura	iv.	110	—, Russian, government and districts of it	vi.	747
Figuera, cultivation in the vale	iv.	662	Finlanders, their character	i.	178
Figueras town	v.	623	—, origin	i.	377
— fortrefs	v.	624	—, fishing	i.	514
Figueyredo, Maniel de	xiv.	325	— described	i.	516
Figure of the earth	i.	259	— in the Orkneys	iii.	758
—, Condamine on it	xiv.	211. 249	Finlarig castle	iii.	372
—, Bouguer on	xiv.	270	Finlater's, Earl, house	iii.	66
—, Ulloa on	xiv.	319. 422-440	—, castle	iii.	67
— of the pyramids	xv.	804	Fin-Mac-Coul, story of	iii.	643
Figures, Moorish	xv.	642	Fin-mac-cuil's cave	iii.	262
Fila di Sacca in Felicuda	v.	214	Finmark	i.	13
Filberts' island	xii.	645. 663. 673	—, wild beasts and birds in	i.	413
Filey bay	iii.	10	—, Kerguelen's account of	i.	770
Filosofo, La Torre	v.	85	—, its situation	i.	ibid.
Filthiness of the Hottentots	xvi.	139	—, inhabitants	i.	ibid.
Finances of France detailed	iv.	400	Finneus, Dr., his ecclesiastical history of Iceland	i.	672
—, effects of the revolution on	iv.	426	Finnur Jonson, Dr., his works	i.	673
—, state in 1792	iv.	435	Fins, the	i.	278
— of the Venetian state	iv.	620	—, their food	i.	282
— of Spain	v.	417. 424	Finster Aar-horn	v.	877
—, projects of ameliorating	v.	431	Firando island	vii.	529
— of Bormio	v.	915	—, Hagenaar's account of	vii.	607
— of the Valteline	v.	930	—, factories there	viii.	515
— of the Grisons	v.	970	Firando, Lord of, his revenues	viii.	616. 618
— of Austria	vi.	125	Firdalgo, amusements at	viii.	380
— of Saxony	vi.	151	Fire, Lapland mode of making	i.	392
			—, on playing with	i.	486
			—, American mode of kindling	i.	602

[v 2]

Fire,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fire, Russian mode of kindling	i.	603	Fire-works, ingenuity of the Chinese	vii.	401
—, its effects in Iceland	i.	628	—, grand display in Pegu	ix.	432
—, mountains formed by	i.	687	— of the Birmanians	ix.	553
—, islands made by	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	677
—, eruptions of, in Iceland	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fire-worship, origin of it	ix.	155
—, basaltic pillars produced by	i. 698. iii.	908	Firma, Terra, see Terra Firma.		
—, its effects in Iceland	i.	722	Firman, Mr. Boucher's way of obtain-		
—, theory of a central	i.	742	ing one	viii.	334
—, philosophical systems of	i.	786	— to the India Company	viii.	345
— and sword, copy of a writ of	iii.	555	— from the Grand Signior to		
—, properties of air on	iii.	914	an English gentleman	xv.	391. 392
—, Banian doctrine of the destruc-			Firmian's, Count, law for improving		
tion of the world by	viii.	554	waste land	iv. 619. v.	906
—, Persees' worship of	viii.	569	Fir trees in Russia	i.	30
—, nature of that which the Per-			— forests in Sweden	i.	270
sees worship	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— trees of great age	i.	357
—, the holy	x.	353. 425	—, bread made of the bark	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, mode of making, in New South			—, Scotch, forests of	iii.	103
Wales	xi.	556	— described by Mr. Far-		
—, on its use for burning the dead	xi.	858	quharson	iii.	124
—, Virginian mode of making	xiii.	35	— trees at Ardferd	iii.	848
—, Hottentot mode of making	xvi.	130	— of Christians	vi.	365
—, mode of lighting, in Congo	xvi.	161	—, mode of destroying, by the		
Fire-arms, Indian trade for	xiii.	687	Tongusians	vii.	342
Fire-balls on the banks of the			— of Japan	vii.	694
Ganges	viii.	229	— of Mount Olympus	x.	717
— described by Adanson	xvi.	648	— of Carolina	xiii.	406
Fire-doves of Siam	ix.	626	— of New Jersey	xiii.	482
Fire-flies of Japan	vii.	705	Firth of Forth	iii.	35. 456
— of Bengal	viii.	229	Firth of Pentland, see Pentland Firth.		
— of Siam	ix.	631	Firuz-cuh town	ix.	45. 71
— of North America	xiii.	581	Fiscal, Dutch, in Guinea	xvi.	379
— of Loango	xvi.	557	Fischer's account of the volero (<i>note</i>)	v.	517
— of the Gambia described	xvi.	635	Fisguard, Skrine's account of	ii.	599
Firenzola	iv.	280	Fish abundant in Lapland	i.	197
Fire-ordeal in Siam	ix.	595	—, petrified	i.	255
Fire-place of a Lapland hut	i.	388	—, the chief food of the Lap-		
—, a northern	i.	498	landers	i.	368
— in Curdistan and Persia	ix.	16	—, Lapland mode of dressing	i.	397
Fire-round of the Western isles	iii.	612	— of Finmark	i.	431
Fires in Lapland	i.	244	— of the sea	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, description of the northern	i.	247	— of the lakes	i.	439
— frequent in the north	i.	290	— of the rivers	i.	440
— at Torneo	i.	303	— of Iceland	i.	656. 750
— in the Scilly isles	ii.	762	—, Icelandic mode of preparing	i.	662
—, volcanic	v.	6	—, escape from a huge	i.	806. 808
—, gaseous	v.	10	— of London	ii.	88
— of Barigazzo	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Isle of Wight	ii.	721
— of Stromboli	v.	114	— of St. Mary's	ii.	735
—, effects on porphyry	v.	122	— of Scarborough	iii.	14
— frequent in China	vii.	202	— of Robin Hood's bay	iii.	15
—, mode of guarding against, in			— of Whitby	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Jedo	vii.	800. 803	— of Loch-Leven	iii.	37
— in Delhi	viii.	152	— of Perth	iii.	40
— at Beit el Fakih	x.	48	— of Loch-Tay	iii.	43
— in the American forests	xiii.	750	— of Ord Head	iii.	86
— in Panama	xiv.	375	— of Loch-Nefs	iii.	97
— in Guayaquil	xiv.	393	— of the Merley	iii.	177
— in Senegal	xvi.	654	— of Conington water	iii.	188
Fire-works in the Prater, Vienna	vi.	95	— of Urfwick mere	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— at Pekin	vii.	401	— of Winander mere	iii.	190
					Fish

INDEX.

[157]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fish of the Esk	—	iii. 209	Fish of lake Huron	—	xiii. 299
— of Loch-maree	—	iii. 341	— of Canada	—	xiii. 356
— of the Western isles	—	iii. 684	— met in a voyage to America	xiii.	382
— of the Orkney isles	—	iii. 688. 743	—, decrease of American	xiii.	470
— of the Shetland isles	iii. 697. 699. 769. 771.	795	— of Chili	—	xiv. 74
— of the Isle of Lewis	—	iii. 576	— of Cuyo	—	xiv. 102
— of the Isle of Harries	—	iii. 585	— of the river Amazons	xiv. 244.	513
— of North Vist	—	iii. 593	— of Carthage	—	xiv. 331
— of the Isle of Skie	—	iii. 620	— of Guayaquil	—	xiv. 398
— of St. Kilda	—	iii. 706	—, the purple	—	xiv. 400
— of the Shannon	—	iii. 859	— of Bagre	—	xiv. 409
— of Paris	—	iv. 49	— of Juan Fernandes	—	xiv. 661
—, museum of curious, at Catania	v.	91	— of Brazil	—	xiv. 721
— of Siberia	—	vii. 329	— of lake Mueris	—	xv. 218
— of Baraba	—	vii. 333	— of Egypt	—	xv. 333
— of Tomokky	—	vii. 336	— of Barbary	—	xv. 635
— of lake Baykall	—	vii. 351	—, embalmed Egyptian	—	xv. 817. 837
— of Japan	—	vii. 705	— of Angola	—	xvi. 298. 335
— of Delhi	—	viii. 155	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	449
—, phenomenon of some, in the	—	—	— of Rio de Gabon	—	xvi. 510
Ganges	—	viii. 228	— of Cape Lopez Gonsalvez	xvi.	513
—, singular manner of catching, in	—	—	— of Benin	—	xvi. 532
Muskat	—	viii. 286	— of Loango	—	xvi. 560
— of Baffora	—	viii. 290	— of Teneriffe	—	xvi. 602
— of Tatta	—	viii. 307	— of Goree	—	xvi. 637. 645
— in Persia	—	ix. 29. 185	— of Senegal	—	xvi. 649
— of the Caspian Sea	—	ix. 54	— formed by rain-water	xvi.	660. 665
— of Ardebil	—	ix. 84	— of Sofala	—	xvi. 700
— of Siam	—	ix. 632	— of Madagascar	—	xvi. 743
— of Tonquin	—	ix. 737	— of Canaria	—	xvi. 821
— of Arabia	—	x. 188	Fishborne creek	—	ii. 718
— of Mindanao	—	xi. 9	Fish-diet, its effect on the constitu-	—	—
— of Borneo	—	xi. 109	tion	—	iii. 635
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xi. 151. xvi. 68.	208	Fisher, Mr.	—	x. 318. 377
— of Ascension island	—	xi. 157	Fisheries of Nordland	—	i. 343
— of Amboyne	—	xi. 262	— of Finmark	—	i. 431
— of New Holland	—	xi. 466. 475	— of whales	—	i. 432
— of New Guinea	—	xi. 477	— of Finmark, tythes of	—	i. 445
— of Pulo Sabuda	—	xi. 479	— of Nova Zemla	—	i. 525
— of New Zealand	—	xi. 537. 541	— at Spitzbergen	—	i. 610
— of New South Wales	—	xi. 555	— of Iceland	—	i. 663
— of Dusky bay	—	xi. 573	—, the Dutch	—	i. 750
— of the Friendly isles	—	xi. 592	— of Berghen	—	i. 766
—, poisonous	xi. 620. 631. xvi. 743	743	— for rogues	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
— of Van Diemen's Land	xi. 643. 848	848	— of Dunkirk	—	i. 797
— of Palmerstone island	—	xi. 660	— of Yarmouth	—	ii. 34
— of Tongataboo	—	xi. 688	— of England	—	ii. 154
— of the Sandwich isles	—	xi. 729	— of the Scilly islands	—	ii. 765
— of Bernier isle, New Holland	—	xi. 791	— in Douglass bay	—	ii. 786
— of Rottneft island	—	xi. 824	— of the Isle of Man	—	ii. 812. 817
— of Maria island	—	xi. 873	— of Scarborough	—	iii. 12
— of the West Indies	—	xii. 39	— of Whitby	—	iii. 15
— of Veragua	—	xii. 137	— of Berwick	—	iii. 23
— of Davis Strait	—	xii. 195	— of Aberdeen	—	iii. 60. 64
— of Virginia	xii. 241. 601. xiii. 13. 31.	710	— of the Spey	—	iii. 71
— of New England	xii. 257. xiii. 213. 220. 230	230	— of Caithness	—	iii. 89. 155
— of the Bermudas	xii. 268. xiii. 174	174	— of Lochaber	—	iii. 101
— of Barbadoes	—	xii. 296	— of Loch Fine	—	iii. 106
— of Pennsylvania	—	xii. 383	— of Dunbarton	—	iii. 110
			— of Carlisle	—	iii. 119
					Fisheries

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fisheries of Manchester —	iii.	177	Fisherman of Gretna —	iii.	212
—, observations on the Scotch herring —	iii.	334	— of the Niger, anecdotes	xvi.	849, 853
— of Ross-shire —	iii.	342	Fishermen of Finmark, anecdotes of some —	i.	433
— of the Tumel —	iii.	387	— on the Wye —	ii.	223
— of Montrose —	iii.	427	— of the Isle of Wight	ii.	687
— of the Loch of Monteath	iii.	571	— destroyed in Douglaf's harbour —	ii.	787
— of the Isle of Lewis	iii.	576	— of Siam —	ix.	632
— of the Isle of Harries	iii.	585	— of Tonquin —	ix.	737
— of Loch-Maddy —	iii.	592	— of Cuba —	xii.	71
— of Barray isle —	iii.	603	— of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	558
— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	620	— of amber at Dantzic	i.	209
— of the Western isles	iii.	683	Fishes' Temple, in Siam	viii.	465
— of the Orkney isles	iii.	688	Fish-hooks of the Virginians	xiii.	36
— of the Shetland isles	iii.	697	Fish-in-armour, of Canada	xiii.	358
— of St. Kilda —	iii.	706	Fishing, curious Lapland mode of —, Lapland superstition re-	i.	198
— of the Shetland isles de-	iii.	795	— scribing —	i.	485
scribed by Brand —	iii.	798	— in Greenland —	i.	790
— of the Dutch —	iii.	855, 857	— for birds —	iii.	807
— of Waterford —	iii.	827	— with birds in China	vii.	254
— on the Ban, Coleraine	iii.	885	Fishing-company of Pennsylvania	xiii.	731
— at Carrick-a-rede	iv.	349	Fishing-dress of the Icelanders	i.	661
— of France —	iv.	247	Fishing-hooks and lines of the		
— of Lipari —	v.	ibid.	Sandwich islands —	xi.	736
—, coral —	v.	252	Fishing-instruments of Finmark	i.	436
— of Stromboli —	v.	257	Fishing-lines of Otaheite	xi.	521
— of Felicuda and Alicuda	v.	989	— of New Zealand	xi.	542
— of Locarno —	v.	156	— of the Friendly isles	xi.	592
— of Saxony —	vi.	215	Fishing-nets of Tongataboo	xi.	683
— of Bremen —	vi.	ibid.	— in Angoy, Congo	xvi.	271
— of Embden —	vi.	360	Fishing-voyage to New England, expense of one —	xiii.	250
— of Norway —	vi.	385	—, profits	xlii.	251
— of Sweden —	vi.	385	Fish-ponds in France —	iv.	531
—, pearl, described by Tavernier —	viii.	255	— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	475
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	736	Fishtail animal of Barbary	xv.	621
— of the Cochinese	ix.	777	Fiskatta, see Polecat.		
— of New Holland	xi.	65	Fissures in the Pyrenees	iv.	721
— of Newfoundland	xii.	174	— in lava at Monte della		
— of the Dutch	xiii.	213	Castagna —	v.	183
— of New England	xiii.	217, 223, 230, 232, 247	— of a mountain at Terra Nova	v.	289
— of the St. Lawrence	xiii.	632, 672	— of the Sheck's Wife	x.	307
— for pearls in the Gulf of Panama —	xiv.	381	Fitats province of Japan	viii.	662
— in Guayaquil	xiv.	400	Fitch's voyage to Ormus and the		
— of Guayaquil	xiv.	409	East Indies —	ix.	406
— on the coast of Tunis	xv.	583	Fitta hill —	iii.	752
— of the lakes in Morocco	xv.	693	Fitzgerald, Mr., of Woodford	iii.	848
— for mermaids, in the Zaire	xvi.	217	Fitz-Gerald, Mr., anecdotes of him	xi.	38
— of Angola —	xvi.	335	Fitzgerald, Captain —	xiv.	28
— of Mouree, Guinea	xvi.	361	Fitzgerald family —	iii.	343
— of Fantyn —	xvi.	363	Fitzmaurice, Hon. Mr., of Ballymoat	iii.	830
— of Aquamboe —	xvi.	368	Fitzwilliams, Governor of Bahama	xii.	361
— of the Negroes	xvi.	391	Fiuhn Mac Coul's cave	i.	700
— of Lampi, Guinea	xvi.	472	—, its dimensions	i.	701
— of Popo —	xvi.	476	Five-Horses-Heads, mountain	vii.	241
— of Rio Gabon	xvi.	510	Five Nations, Indians	xii.	409
— of Goree —	xvi.	645	Fivepennies well —	iii.	662
— of Senegal —	xvi.	648	Five-Ugly-Devils rock	vii.	241
— for crocodiles —	xvi.	700	Fix, agriculture at —	iv.	214

INDEX.

[159]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Flacourt's account of Madagascar	xvi.	748. 759	Fleece of Spanish wool	v.	325
Fladda isle	—	—	Fleet of Sir Hugh Willoughby	i.	9. 26
Fladdja-Chuan isle	—	—	—, expenses of one	iv.	528
Flædsfund, road from Upfal to	i.	338	— of Spain	v.	454
Flæsch village, reformation at	v.	969	— of Denmark	vi.	312
Flagellation of the Siamese courtiers	viii.	471	— state of the Swedish in 1766	vi.	378
Flagellists of Spain	v.	507	— in 1775	vi.	ibid.
Flamant bird of Senegal	xvi.	664	— table of its	—	—
Flambard, Ralph	—	—	expences	vi.	379
Flambeau de la Mer	xiv.	352	— of the Great Khan	vii.	148. 151
Flamborough head	i. 544. iii.	10.	— of India	vii.	158
— town	—	—	— of Arabia	viii.	290
Flamenco bird of Chili	xiv.	78	— of Turkey	x.	250
Flamingoes of the Cape	xvi.	59	— of Sir Walter Raleigh	xii.	287
Flancharee, the Dooty	xvi.	839	— of Sir Hovendon Walker	xii.	419
Flanders, Regnard's journey through	i.	131	— of Frobisher for discovery	xii.	533
—, London trade with	ii.	99	— of Solomon	xiv.	132
—, towns of	iv.	145	— of the Portuguese in Brazil	xiv.	749. 793
—, rich plain of	iv.	303	— of Barbary	xv.	492
—, manufactures	iv.	376. 385	— of Algiers	xv.	678
—, cattle of	iv.	476	— of Morocco	xv.	749. 754
—, culture of carrots and	—	—	Fleetness of the dromedary	xv.	708
parsnips in	iv.	484	— of the ostrich	xvi.	618
— of cabbages	iv.	485	Flemhuder lake	vi.	345
— of coleseed	iv.	489	Flemings, their conduct at Novo-	—	—
— of tobacco	iv.	502	gorod	i.	34
— of turnips	iv.	503	Flemish hat, of Siam	ix.	634
—, coals	iv.	519	Flensburg town, its trade	vi.	343
—, lime	iv.	531	Flesh of the rein deer	i.	170
—, tillage and laying of lands in	iv.	536	— meat of London	ii.	88
—, implements of husbandry	iv.	540	— of England	ii.	145
—, manures and manuring in	iv.	544	—, on the Banians' prohibition of	viii.	540
— described by Riefbeck	vi.	287	Fletcher's account of Drake's voyage	xii.	169
Flandrin on breeding sheep (<i>note</i>)	v.	329. 335	Fleuran	iv.	123
Flannan islands	—	—	Fleurier, watch-makers of	v.	823
Flat Point	—	—	Fleurieu bay	xi.	871
Flat-head nation of South America	xiv.	226. 510.	Fleurieu river, Van Diemen's Land	xi.	843
		512	Flicker's voyage to the Azores	i.	821
Flat-nose fish of Guinea	xvi.	450	Flies in Lapland	i.	234
Flats of the West India islands	xii.	43. 46	— the torment of the Laplanders	i.	257
Flatterers in Hindostan	viii.	160	— of Nordland	i.	362
Flattery, Cape	xi.	553	—, mode of driving them away	iv.	106
Flax of Russia	—	—	— of France	iv.	314
—, account of the vegetable (<i>note</i>)	ii.	293	— of Westrobothnia	vi.	470
— of Strath-Tay	iii.	378	— of Japan	vii.	704
— imported in England and	—	—	— of Siam	ix.	631
Scotland	—	—	—, common, in Canada	xiii.	622
—, on the culture of, in France	iv.	391. 490	—, mode of destroying	xvi.	41
—, observations on	iv.	491	Flight of locusts described	viii.	595
— trade of Westphalia	vi.	280	— of crows, order of it	xiv.	77
— of Piedmont	iv.	609	— of the guanoes in Peru	xiv.	603
—, Milanese	iv.	ibid.	Flinders, Captain, on New Holland	xi.	879
— of Bologna	iv.	610	—, account of him,	—	—
—, on the culture of, in Pen-	—	—	(<i>notes</i>)	xi.	884. 887. 892. 906
sylvania	xii.	384	Flint town	—	—
— of Virginia	xii.	593	Flint, solution of, in sal soda	i.	720
—, mountain, of Pennsylvania	xiii.	473	—, its formation	i.	ibid.
— of Egypt	xv.	310	— found with basaltas	iii.	904
Fleas of North America	xiii.	506	— of Quito	xiv.	550
— of Carthagea	xiv.	349	Flixton hospital	iii.	10
Flèche, La, town	iv.	160	Floating-houses in Borneo	xi.	115
			Floating-	—	—

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Floating-islands, Seneca on	xii.	14	Flowers in Persia	ix.	180
Floating-villages on the Whang-ho river	vii.	253	— of Tonquin	ix.	662. 717
Flocks of rein-deer	i.	404	— of Palestine	x.	409
— of Persia	ix.	222	— of America	xiii.	441. 571
— of sheep in New S. Wales	xi.	919	— of Chili	xiv.	38
— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	62	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	16. 65. 68
— of the Arabs in Barbary	xv.	620	— of Senegal	xvi.	666
— of Morocco	xv.	708	Floyd on druidical circles	vi.	348
Flodden-field	iii.	487	Floyd's, Colonel, account of a Russian tournament	vi.	679
Flodgery, anecdotes of second fight in	iii.	674	—, description of the Cossacs	vi.	868
Floke's account of Iceland	i.	645	Fluce coin	xv.	459
Flood, Banian doctrine of it	viii.	534	Flue, Nicholas de, tomb and character	v.	736
—, Percees' account	viii.	558	Fluellen village	v.	733
Floods of New South Wales	xi.	929	Fluidity of lava	v.	19
Flora, Haller's	v.	861. 862	Fluted cape, Diemen's Land	xi.	888
Flora Danica, account of it	vi.	318	Fluxes, Mandingo mode of treating	xvi.	876
Flora Ruffica of Pallas	vi.	842	Fly-bird of Siam	ix.	626
Florence, Young's account of	iv.	265	— of Canada	xiii.	354
—, vines	iv.	614	— of America	xiii.	444
—, implements and tillage	iv.	617	Fly-bush of the Cape	xvi.	84. 86
—, on the government of	iv.	622	Flying-fish in the Strait of Magellan	xi.	321
—, taxation	iv.	632	—, Kalm's description	xiii.	383
— woollen manufacture	iv.	640	— described	xvi.	149. 201
— silk manufacture	iv.	642	— described by Adanson	xvi.	626
—, prices in	iv.	650	Flying-ostrich of Senegal	xvi.	664
—, rent and price of land at	iv.	561	Flying-squirrels of Canada	xiii.	352
—, on its ancient grandeur	iv.	562	— of America	xiii.	444. 479
— sheep	iv.	587	Flyndrer, of Finmark	i.	436
—, seed and produce in	iv.	597	Fo, the Chinese idol	vii.	397
— olives	iv.	611	Fochabers	iii.	71
Flores island, Azores	i. 805. 822. viii. 455. xii. 627. xiii. 18		Fo-chew city	vii.	258
Flores, Don Lazaro de	xiv.	325	Focquenbrog, Mr.	xvi.	358
Florez, Father	v.	388	—, on the Negroes of Guinea	xvi.	386
Florida, Cabot's discovery	xii.	159	Foe, the Chinese, compared with Boodh	ix.	491
—, Raleigh's expedition to	xii.	180	Foensford passage	i.	760
—, cape of	xii.	623	Fogo island, Cape de Verd	xii.	98
—, gulf and stream	xii.	ibid.	Fogs, their baneful influence	i.	355
—, Smith's account	xiii.	210	—, noxious, of Nova Zembla	i.	526
Florida, ship, her loss on Mull	iii.	351. 655	— of Spitzbergen	i.	552
Florida Blanca, M. de, his establishments of coaches in Spain	v.	301	— of Cuba	xii.	71
—, improvement of roads	v.	302. 462	— at Bonavista, Cape Verd	xii.	97
Florida-Soundings	xiii.	866	— of New Albion	xii.	170
Flors, linen manufactory	i.	346	— in Frobisher's Strait	xii.	506. 539
Flotilla of Sweabourgh	vi.	557	— at Cape Breton	xiii.	347
Flounders of the northern seas	i.	435	— of Peru	xiv.	281
—, mode of catching	i.	ibid.	— on the Andes	xiv.	289
—, small	i.	436	— of Lima	xiv.	584
— of Guinea	xvi.	450	— on the coast of Chili	xiv.	584. 664
Flour of Iceland	i.	656	— on the Gold Coast of Guinea	xvi.	382
—, daily consumption of, at Paris	iv.	324	— in St. Thomas, Gulf of Guinea	xvi.	513
— of the Chilians	xiv.	115	Foher fall	iii.	97
— of the Pampas Indians	xiv.	128	Fohi, Emperor of China, his history	vii.	713
Flour port	i.	84	Fokien province, Hamilton's description	viii.	493
Flower-garden of M. Vaillant	iv.	70			Fokien
— of M. Le Febre	iv.	ibid.			
Flowers of the North	i.	306			
— of Japan	vii.	695			

INDEX.

[161]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fokien lackered ware	—	vii. 454	Food of the Sandwich islanders	xi. 734	
Foku Rokkudo district of Japan,	—		— of the Canary islanders	xi. 745	
Kempfer's account	vii. 664		— of the Timorese	xi. 944	
Foley family	—	ii. 212	— of the West Indians	xii. 39	
Foley's, Dr., account of the Giant's	—		— of the Indians of Davis's Strait	xii. 191	
Causeway	—	iii. 394	— of the American moose	xii. 256	
Folgar at Portudal, Senegal	xvi. 623		— made of maize	xii. 258	
Fondaks in Morocco	xv. 773		— in Barbadoes	xii. 296	
Fonfanfa, religious order in Japan	vii. 744		— of the Mohocks	xii. 412	
Fonseca, Don John de	xii. 95		— in Frobisher's Strait	xii. 500. 557	
Font, ancient, at Bridekirk	iii. 195		— of the Virginians	xii. 568. 595. xiii. 35. 95	
Fontainebleau, Young's account of	iv. 132		— of the Canadians	xii. 656. 677	
Fontenac, Count de	xii. 396. 403		— of the humming bird	xiii. 445	
Fontevrault, nuns of	—	ii. 358	— of the American squirrel	xiii. 476	
Foo, the bird	—	vii. 699	— of the North American		
Food of Russian soldiers	—	i. 19. 33	Indians	xiii. 532	
— of the rein-deer	—	i. 172	— of the American cattle	xiii. 565	
— of the Laplanders	—	i. 189. 371. 395	— of the Dutch in Albany	xiii. 587	
— of the Samoiedes	—	i. 528	— of the French in Canada	xiii. 660	
— of the Icelanders	—	i. 635. 751	— of the Indians	xiii. 696	
— of the English	—	ii. 144. 499	— in Lima	xiv. 9. 602	
— in Skie	—	iii. 329. 639	— in Chiloe island	xiv. 90	
— of the islanders of St. Kilda	—	iii. 721	— in Cuyo	xiv. 103	
— of the Parisians	—	iv. 46	— of the Chilians	xiv. 115	
— of cattle in France	—	iv. 480	— of the Pampas Indians	xiv. 128	
— of hogs in France	—	iv. 482	— in Carthage	xiv. 336. 352	
— of the bouquetin	—	v. 797	— in Panama	xiv. 378	
— of the Norwegian peasants	—	vi. 358	— in Guayaquil	xiv. 398	
— of the Russian peasants	—	vi. 577. 651	— of the astronomers on the		
— of the Tartars	—	vii. 30	Andes	xiv. 425	
— of the Japanese	—	vii. 818	— in Quito	xiv. 451. 457	
— of the inhabitants of Molalia	—	viii. 3	— of the Indians in Quito	xiv. 517. 519. 525	
— in Socotora	—	viii. 4	— in Brazil	xiv. 858. 868	
— of the Colchians	—	ix. 143	— of the Abyssinians	xv. 24	
— of the Georgians	—	ix. 150	— in Sennar	xv. 70	
— of animals in Persia	—	ix. 183	— in Ethiopia	xv. 79. xvi. 312	
— of the Persians	—	ix. 202. 263	— in Dar-Fur	xv. 149	
— of the Usbeck Tartars	—	ix. 331. 380	— of the Turks in Egypt	xv. 317	
— of the Birmans	—	ix. 501	— in Egypt	xv. 325	
— of the Siamese	—	ix. 587. 611	— in West Barbary	xv. 415. 453	
— of the Tonquinese	—	ix. 671	— in Algiers and Tunis	xv. 661	
— offered to the dead	—	ix. 699. 726	— of the Moors in Morocco	xv. 768	
— of the inhabitants of Arracan	—	ix. 760	— of the Hottentots	xvi. 140	
— at Laos	—	ix. 765	— in Loanda, Congo	xvi. 157	
— of the Cochinchinese	—	ix. 778	— of the Soghefe	xvi. 247	
— of the Arabs of the Desert	x. 16. 153. xv. 318		— in Guinea	xvi. 382	
— of the Hindoos	—	x. 218	— of the Negroes of the Gold		
— of the Turks	—	x. 261	Coast	xvi. 389. 459	
— of the Mindanayans	—	xi. 12	— of the Fidians	xvi. 504	
— in the Bashee islands	—	xi. 49	— in Gabon	xvi. 510	
— of the New Hollanders	—	xi. 65. 945	— in Benin	xvi. 523	
— of the Hottentots	—	xi. 152	— of the Loangese	xvi. 566	
— of the Javanese	—	xi. 172	— of the Negroes of Senegal	xvi. 612	
— in the Ladrone islands	—	xi. 325	— of the Moors	xvi. 615	
— of the Otaheitan	—	xi. 519	— in Sofala	xvi. 682. 695. 711	
— of the New Zealanders	—	xi. 541	— of the Malegaches of Mada-		
— of the Savu islanders	—	xi. 562	gascar	xvi. 743	
— in the Marquesas	—	xi. 606	— of the Canarians	xvi. 821	
— at Balade	—	xi. 633	— of the Mandingoes	xvi. 878	
— of the Friendly islanders	—	xi. 696	Fooki, province of Japan	vii. 665	

VOL. XVII.

[x]

Foot

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Foot of the elephant	ix.	782	Forests of Loango and Cacao	xvi.	551
Foota Terra, King of, anecdotes of him	xvi.	904	— of the Gambia	xvi.	636
Footmen, running, in Persia	ix.	204	— of Krampfane	xvi.	641
Footpads of England	ii.	525	— of Lupara or Spine of the world	xvi.	706
Footpaths of London	ii.	498	— of Madagascar	xvi.	799
Foot-travellers in England	ii.	528	Forests, lake of	xii.	276
Forastac canal	xv.	298	Forfar, Pennant's account of	iii.	437
Forbes, Duncan	iii.	78	Forge, La, anecdotes of him	xvi.	755
Force of Aysgarth	ii.	430	Forgery, punishment for, in Barbary	xv.	426. 677
Ford castle	iii.	488	Forges at Kones	i.	159
Fords of the Rio de Jamapa	xiii.	846	— at Swapavara	i.	163
— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	51	— at Afsta	i.	329
— of the South American rivers	xiv.	529. 562	— of Sweden	vi.	389
— of the Nile in Sennar	xv.	68	— of Sudersfors	vi.	471
— of the river Morbeya	xv.	800	— of Sweden, tables of	vi.	530
Foreigners in London	ii.	102	— of Cæsterby	vi.	551
—, their opinion of England	ii.	491	— of Læufta	vi.	552
—, on their encouragement in France	iv.	323	— of Forlmarck	vi.	553
—, their reception in Spain	v.	457	Formosa island	vii.	518
— at Cadiz	v.	578	—, Hamilton's descrip- tion	viii.	513
Foreland Point	ii.	720	Formosa, Rio, Guinea	xvi.	507
Forestin, bells in it, in Pegu	ix.	421	—, described	xvi.	518
Forest, Sieur de la	xiii.	292	Fornication, laws against, in Vienna	vi.	75
Forester's Peninsula	xi.	868	—, punishment for, in Barbary	xv.	426. 678
Forester's cape	xi.	874	Forres town	iii.	74
Forester's Archipelago	xi.	796	— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Forest-law of England	ii.	126	Forrest, George, anecdotes of him	xiii.	100
Forest rangers of Canada	xiii.	266. 280. 372	Forskal, Mr., anecdotes of him	x.	18. 62. 181
Forests of Lapland	i.	237. 280	Forsius, Aaron, his journey to Lap- land	i.	198
— of Sweden	i.	270	Forlmarck, mansion and forges at	vi.	553
— of Nordland	i.	352	Forster, Lord Chief Baron	iii.	823
— set on fire	i.	360	Forster, Mr., his voyage with Cap- tain Cook	xi.	565
— of Dean	ii.	10. 232	Forster's observations (<i>note</i>)	i.	641
—, Windfor	ii.	531	FORSTER'S travels in Persia, ex- tracts from	ix.	279
— of pine	iii.	57	Forster's translation of Kalm's tra- vels in America	xiii.	374
— of France	iv.	521	Fortaque kingdom	viii.	4
— of the North	iv.	529	Fortescue, Mr.	iii.	823
— of Speffart	vi.	239	Forteventura island	xi.	99
— of Norway	vi.	360	Forth, Firth of	iii.	456
—, various uses	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Forthill of Montrose	iii.	427
— of Sweden	vi.	381	FORTIA'S travels in Sweden	vi.	373—569
— of Westrobothnia	vi.	471	Fortifications of Mentz	vi.	263
— of Volkonski	vi.	578	— of Fredericstein	vi.	362
— near Pekin	vii.	404	— of Fredericstadi	vi.	363
— of Magadi	viii.	621	— of Kongsteen	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Western Ghats	viii.	758	— of Aggerhuus	vi.	365
—, travelling through one by night	ix.	314	— of Kongswinger	vi.	372
— of teak in the Birman Empire	ix.	461	— of Derbent	vii.	493
—, value to the British navy in India	ix.	565	— in Jedo	vii.	801
— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	842	— in the Mysore	viii.	587
— of America	xii.	565. xiii. 5	— of Tellicherry	ix.	233
— of North America	xiii.	508. 524. 597	— in the north of Persia	ix.	308
—, fires in them	xiii.	750	— of Pegu	ix.	436
—, Bouguer on	xiv.	276			
— about Porto-Bello	xiv.	367			
— of Ethiopia	xv.	84			

INDEX.

[163]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fortifications of Jidda	—	x. 23	Forts in North Vift	—	iii. 593
— of Loheia	—	x. 30	— in the Ifle of Skie	—	iii. 623
— of Taces	—	x. 55	— in the Ifle of Ila	—	iii. 651
— of Bombay	—	x. 202	— in Colonfa	—	iii. 654
— of the Turks	—	x. 251	— in the Ifle of Mull	—	iii. 656
— of Belgrade	—	x. 225	— in Tire-iy	—	iii. 660
— in New Zealand	xi.	538	— in Korea	—	vii. 524. 526
— in Owhyhee	xi.	721	— of Mufkat, ftege of	—	viii. 285
— of Bofton, America	xii.	260	— of Bombay, Hamilton's re-		
— of the Bermudas	xii. 269. xiii.	201.	marks on it	—	viii. 329
		203	— of Goa	—	viii. 355
— of Charlestown	xii.	343	— of Cannanore	—	viii. 368
— of Antigua	xii.	347	— of Columbo	—	viii. 386
— of New York	xii.	351	— St. David	—	viii. 390
— of Georgia	xii.	458. 469	— St. George	—	viii. 393
—, ancient Indian	xiv.	549. 564	— of Vizagapatam	—	viii. 398
— of Cufco	xiv.	615	— of Tanna	—	viii. 408
— of Algiers	xv.	532	— William, Calcutta	—	viii. 409
— of Arzilla	xv.	686	— of Malacca	—	viii. 435
— of Larache	xv.	688	— of Siam	—	viii. 469
— of Marmora	xv.	695	— at Nangafaak	—	viii. 516
— of Sallee	xv.	696	— in the Myfore	—	viii. 587
— of Rabat	xv.	698	— Tayculum	—	viii. 588
— of Mogodore	xv.	705	— in Bangalore	—	viii. 590
— of Santa Cruz (<i>note</i>)	xv.	715	— in Capala Durga	—	viii. 594
— of Louifburgh, Ma-			— of Seringapatam	—	viii. 598
dagafcar	—	xvi. 789	— of Colar	—	viii. 650
— at Sai	—	xvi. 856	— of Chica Balapura	—	viii. 665
Fortingal church-yard	—	iii. 46	— of Madhu-giri or Honey-hill	—	viii. 678
—, Roman camp at	—	iii. 374	— of Madigefhy	—	viii. 685
—, yew-tree of	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>	— of Rangoon	—	ix. 446
Fortis, Abbate	—	iv. 251	— of Prome	—	ix. 462
—, on the wine of Padua	iv.	613	— of Ummerapoorra	—	ix. 517. 535
Fortreffes of Figueras	—	v. 624	— of Chagaing	—	ix. 552
— of Chiavenna	—	v. 938	— of Batavia	—	xi. 174
— of Sweabourg	—	vi. 556	— of Amboyna	—	xi. 277
— on the Neyra, the com-			— Rotterdam, Macaffer	—	xi. 232
mencement of Peterburgh	vi.	661. 682	— in Otaheite, Cook's	—	xi. 505
— of Oranienbaum	vi.	699	— St. Thomas	—	xii. 67
— of Schluffelburgh	vi.	701	— of France-Roy, Canada	—	xii. 676
— of Cronfot	vi.	865	— in Virginia	—	xiii. 165
— of Gurief	vi.	880	— of the Bermudas	—	xiii. 180
— of Kiflar	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— Frontenac, Canada	—	xiii. 272. 326
— of Petroffk	vi.	887	— St. Jofeph, Lake Huron	—	xiii. 297. 301
— of Delhi	—	xiii. 150. 157	— George, New York	—	xiii. 457
— of Rodas	—	viii. 244	— Albany	—	xiii. 584
— of the Siamefe	ix.	593	— Saratoga	—	xiii. 594
— in Canada	—	xiii. 700	— Nichollon	—	xiii. 595
— in Winchefter, Virginia	xiii.	723	— Anne	—	xiii. 599
—, ancient, in Quito	xiv.	549	— St. Frederick	—	xiii. 604. 614
— in Peru	xiv.	464	— Chamblan	—	xiii. 617
— of Cufco	xiv.	615	— St. John	—	xiii. <i>ibid.</i>
Forts, George, in Nairn	iii.	77	— of New York	—	xiii. 737
—, old, Invernefs	iii.	79	— of Bofton	—	xiii. 744
— Auguftus, Loch Nefs	iii.	97	— of Havanna	—	xiii. 762
— William, Loch-Leven	iii.	100	— of Vera Cruz	—	xiii. 776. 778
—, royal, of Murray	—	iii. 134	— of the Spaniards in Chili	—	xiv. 56
—, Danifh, in Jura	—	iii. 282	— of the Chilians	—	xiv. 113
—, Danifh, in Skie	—	iii. 320	— of Conception	—	xiv. 192. 195
— in the Ifle of Lewis	—	iii. 577	— of Pauxis	—	xiv. 240
— in Harries	—	iii. 585	— of Para	—	xiv. 242

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Forts of Macapa —	xiv.	251	Foster-fathers in Scotland —	iii.	384
— of Carthage —	xiv.	329. 331	Foterbe tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801
— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	362	Fotherby's attempt at a north-east		
— of Guayaquil —	xiv.	394	passage —	i.	540
— of Maurice town, Brazil	xiv.	710	Fottei, the Japanese god —	vii.	738
— Orange —	xiv.	723	Fou, Cape —	xiii.	874
— St. Antonio —	xiv.	725	Foua on the Nile —	xv.	176. 399
— Keulen —	xiv.	728	Fouetz river —	xii.	654
—, Serinham —	xiv.	796	Fouilloux, Jacques du, on the requi-		
—, Vander Dussen —	xiv.	801	sites for the chace (<i>note</i>) —	iii.	55
— St. Francisco —	xiv.	821	Foula isle —	iii. 694. 696.	779
— of the Dutch in Brazil	xiv.	855	—, cave at —	iii.	783
—, ancient, of Syene —	xv.	262	—, mode of taking fowls and		
— St. Anthony, Guinea —	xvi.	340	eggs at —	iii.	791
—, Fredericburgh —	xvi.	342	Foulahs of Mafina —	xvi.	851
— Dorothea —	xvi.	343	Foulepoint, Madagascar	xvi. 767. 773.	788
—, Infuma —	xvi.	345	— described	xvi.	797
—, Batenstein —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Foules mansion —	iii.	81
— Orange —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Foulis, Messrs. R. and A., of Glas-		
— St. Sebastian's —	xvi.	347	gow —	iii.	112. 240
—, Vrendenburgh —	xvi.	350	Foulness, description of —	i.	79
— Elmina —	xvi.	356	Foulquod's, Don Lopez, speech	i.	847
— Conraadsburg —	xvi.	358	Foundations of walls built on a man's		
— of Cape Coast Castle	xvi.	359	body in Japan —	vii.	623
— Nassau —	xvi.	361	Founder, anecdote of one —	i.	159
—, Amsterdam —	xvi.	363	Founders of Fahlun —	vi.	465
—, Leydsamheyd —	xvi.	364	— of Sudersfors —	vi.	472
— of Agonna —	xvi.	365	Foundling Hospital of Moscow	vi.	618
— of Aquamboe —	xvi.	367	—, manage-		
— of Podor —	xvi.	618	ment of it —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Sofala —	xvi.	679	—, direc-		
— Dauphin, Madagascar	xvi.	749- 751	tor —	vi.	619
— of Madagascar —	xvi.	789	—, theatre	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Fort-teviot, battle of —	iii.	402	Foundlings in Moscow —	vi.	619
Fortunate islands described —	xvi.	822	Foundries, lead, in Derbyshire	ii.	483. 485
Fortunatus Juvalta on the Grifons			— of Barcelona —	iv.	108
(<i>note</i>) —	v.	926	— for cannon at Seville	v.	567
Fortune-tellers, Arabian —	x.	173	— of General Claussen	vi.	327
— of Sofala —	xvi.	696	— of Mr. Asplund in Stock-		
Forty Martyrs convent —	x.	397	holm —	vi.	432
Forum of Ephesus —	x.	659	— at Salahutta —	vi.	452
Fossa delle Felci —	v.	216	— for cannon at Oker	vi.	542
Fossa Grande —	v.	21. 41	— of the Uralian mountains	vi.	894
Fossa Regalis —	xv.	400	— in Russia —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Fossa Trajani —	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fountains at Marli —	iv.	65
Foss Dyke from Trent to Witham	iii.	5	— of Limoge —	iv.	90
Fosse of Alexandria —	xv.	170. 397	— of Vaucluse —	iv.	222
Fosseway, the Roman —	ii.	203	— of St. Ildefonso —	v.	338
Foss Gill —	ii.	432	—, remarkable, at Pliniana	v.	892
Fossils dug up at Barrow —	ii.	367	— of Saltzburg —	vi.	41
— of Arran —	iii.	265	— of Achiavel —	viii.	216
— attendant on basaltcs	iii.	904	—, bubbling, in Cashmere	viii.	218
—, Gioeni's —	v.	91	— of the Apostles —	x.	345
— of Barbary —	xv.	609	— of ENsha —	x.	346. 429
Fossil-wood of Iceland —	i.	722. 747	—, Solomon's —	x.	350. 469
—, its nature —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Moses —	x.	389. 404
Fossium, cobalt works at —	vi.	368	—, Stone of the —	x.	398
Foss-way on Badbury-down —	ii.	300	— of Helena in Scio	x.	626
Fostat, building of it —	xv.	803. 819	— of Constantinople	x.	723
—, pyramids at —	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	50

INDEX.

[165]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fountains of Chili	xiv.	65	France, police of corn in	iv.	326
—, hot and mineral, of Barbary	xv.	607	—, commerce	iv.	334
— in the Emperor of Morocco's Harem	xv.	789	—, her trade with the Sugar islands	iv.	346
— of Mongas	xvi.	707	—, fisheries	iv.	349
Fountainay, Mr., on China	viii.	509	—, manufactures	iv.	367
Four, Le, rock	i.	803	—, taxation	iv.	397
Fouraha tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801	—, specie in	iv.	404
Fourcroy island	xi.	881	—, on the revolution in	iv.	415
Four-Lands of Hamburg	vi.	212	—, vines of	iv.	440
Fournos cape	x.	639	—, silk culture	iv.	461
Fowas, Melek	xv.	129	—, mulberries	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Fowey river	ii.	281	—, cattle	iv.	472
—, fish of	ii.	282	—, horses	iv.	481
Fowley island	xii.	491	—, hogs	iv.	482
Fowlers of the Isle of Lewis	iii.	579	—, culture of various plants in	iv.	483
Fowley island	i.	520	—, orchards	iv.	495
Fowling, mode in Barbary	xv.	665	—, waste lands in	iv.	507
Fowl-market of Delhi	viii.	155	—, coals	iv.	519
Fowls of Persia	ix.	185	—, woods, forests, timbers, and planting in	iv.	521
— of Siam	ix.	626	—, building	iv.	530
— of Guinea	xvi.	433	—, tillage and laying of lands	iv.	533
— of Fida	xvi.	503	—, implements of husbandry	iv.	539
—, see Birds.			—, manures and manuring	iv.	542
Fownes's, Sir W., seat at Woodstock	iii.	817	—, an English farm established in	iv.	546
Fox, Mr., in France	iv.	147	—, alliances of the Grisons with	v.	974
Foxdale, lead mines at	ii.	803	—, state of religion at the Reformation	vi.	167
Foxes, white, found in Icy Harbour	i.	102	—, Carli's travels in	xvi.	191
—, colour of the Lapland	i.	195	France, King of	iv.	67. 69
— of Finmark	i.	416	—, his conduct towards the National Assembly	iv. 183.	290, <i>et seq.</i>
—, uses of their skins	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	France, Queen of, her party	iv.	172. 289
—, mode of hunting	i.	417	France, Isle of, cattle in it	iv.	476. 482
—, traps for	i.	599	—, culture of clover in	iv.	486
— of Spitzbergen	i.	748	—, chicory of	iv.	488
— of Iceland, mode of killing	i.	339	—, teasles	iv.	490
— of Yeniseysky	vii.	701	—, mustard	iv.	495
— of Japan	vii.	31	—, Racine de Disette	iv.	501
— of Virginia	xiii.	352	—, various plants of	iv.	505
— of North Canada	xiii.	467	—, woods of	iv.	522
—, grey American	xiii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, gathering leaves in	iv.	532
—, introduction of the red, in America	xiii.	345	—, tillage and laying of lands in	iv.	535
—, anecdotes of the Carthaginian	xiv.	624	—, implements of husbandry	iv.	540
— of Barbary	xv.	497	—, manures and manuring in	iv.	543. 545
Fox grapes of America	xiii.	368	France, Isle of, Guigne's voyage to	xi.	68
Fox-hunt at Quarndon	ii.	214	—, described	xi.	91. 761
Foxley grounds	ii.	566	—, its importance	xi.	93
Foxon's log	i.	508	—, voyage from the Canaries to	xi.	750
Fox's speech on Lord Rodney	ii.	569	—, supplied from Madagascar	xvi.	795
— portrait	ii.	274	France, New, Cartier's discovery	xii.	629
Fox's, Messrs., smelting-houses	ii.	99	—, navigation of the French to	xii.	641
France, London trade with	ii.	1	France-Roy fort. Canada	xii.	674. 676
—, Lister's travels in	iv.	77			Francfort
—, Young's travels in	iv.	301			
—, extent of	iv.	302			
—, soil	iv.	309			
—, face of the country	iv.	310			
—, climate	iv.	317			
—, population	iv.				

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Francfort city —	vi.	240	Frederick-Henry fort, Brazil	xiv.	710
——, its trade —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fredericksburg described —	i.	145
——, population —	vi.	241	Fredericksdorf town —	vi.	249
—— fair —	vi.	242	Fredericksborg, palace of —	vi.	325
——, religion at —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fredericksburg, Virginia —	xiii.	718. 721
——, Jews of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fredericksburgh fort, Guinea	xvi.	342
——, colleges —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fredericksball town —	vi.	361
——, government —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, its trade —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Franch Compté, soil of —	iv.	308	—— harbour —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, woods of —	iv.	523	——, death of Charles the Twelfth at —	vi.	514
——, price of wood and charcoal in —	iv.	526	Frederickschamm town —	vi.	560
Francis, Father, of Loanda, anecdotes of him —	xvi.	295	——, observations on Fredericksstadt town —	vi.	569
Franciscan habit, Spanish predilection for —	v.	508	——, fortifications and arsenal —	vi.	363
Franciscans at Fayal —	i.	808	Fredericksstein fortress, death of Charles the Twelfth at —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— in Cairo —	xv.	195	Frederickswerk, iron founderies of Frederic-town, Sassafras river	vi.	362
—— in Congo —	xvi.	232	Frederic-town, Sassafras river	xiii.	326
FRANKLIN'S tour from Bengal to Persia —	ix.	231	Frederic-town, Sassafras river	xiii.	727
Francoise bay, Acadia —	xiii.	344	Frederheim's, Mr., collections	vi.	416
Francolin, bird of Chili —	xiv.	79	Freebairn, Mr. —	iii.	281
Franconia —	vi.	236	Freebooters of Scotland —	iii.	99
Franguize in India —	viii.	92. 101	—— of Inverness —	iii.	348
—— in the kingdom of Racan	viii.	123	—— of India —	viii.	315
Frankfort, New, America	xiii.	447	Freeburg hill —	iii.	16
Franklin, Dr., anecdotes of him	xiii.	386. 391.	Freedom of thought in England	vi.	85
Franklin bird of Morocco	xv.	470. 474. 499. 708	Freeman, Mr. —	ii.	203
Franks of Jangoma —	ix.	763	Freeman, Mr., of Shenestady	xii.	413
—— at Jerusalem —	x.	339	Freemasons of Prague —	vi.	140
——, treatment at Damascus	x.	371	—— of Brunswick —	vi.	227
Franschebock colony, Cape of Good Hope —	xvi.	54	Freemasons' hall —	ii.	520
Fraoch Elal —	iii.	367	Freemasons' orphans, asylum for, in Stockholm —	vi.	430
Fraoch Elan —	iii.	105	Freemen in Africa, Mungo Park's remarks on —	xvi.	883
Frau-a-Stack —	iii.	786	—— made slaves by famine, insolvency, or crimes —	xvi.	885
Frauenfeld town —	v.	681	Free-school at Douglass —	ii.	789
Frauhaurk, account of —	iii.	158	Free-schools of London —	ii.	87
Fray at Cadiz, anecdotes of —	xvi.	184	Freestone of Derbyshire —	ii.	469
Frayle, Salto del —	xiv.	563	——, foliated, of Derbyshire	ii.	473
Frays in Vienna —	vi.	76	—— of the Pyrenees —	iv.	720
Frazer, Mr., of Fort St. David	viii.	391	—— of Maria island —	xi.	872
Frederic the Great, enthusiastic admiration of Peter the Third for him —	vi.	771	—— of New South Wales	xi.	936
Frederic the First of Denmark, tomb and history —	vi.	344	Fregeffas of Brazil —	xiv.	705
Frederic the Third of Denmark	vi.	302	Frejus, Young's account of —	iv.	229
Frederic the Fourth of Denmark	vi.	326	——, silk culture of —	iv.	469
Frederic of Prussia —	vi.	12	Frelé iron mine —	v.	915
Frederic the Second of Prussia	iv.	399	Fremons, Abyssinia —	xv.	28
Frederic the First of Sweden, history	vi.	492	French navy, Kerguelen's observations on —	i.	763
Frederic Henrich's bay —	xi.	852	—— writers —	ii.	489
——, survey of it —	xi.	867	—— at Cadiz —	v.	576
Frederica town, Georgia, first settlement at —	xii.	455. 468. 478	——, their treatment at the Revolution —	v.	577
Fredericia fort, Brazil —	xiv.	822	—— at Valencia —	v.	600
Frederick de Toledo, Don —	xii.	301	—— language —	v.	981
Frederick fort, Canada —	xiii.	604. 614	——, how estimated in Mecklenburg —	vi.	210
			—— convent at Pekin —	vii.	390

INDEX.

[167]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
French trade to Canton —	vii.	455	Friar Francis of St. Gothard	v.	748
— colony in Siam —	ix.	575	Friars, the Grey, at Coventry	ii.	355
—, their bombardment of			—, the White, ditto —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mocha — —	x.	76	— at Richmond —	iii.	515
— in India — —	x.	216	— in Ispahan —	ix.	22
—, experiments on their physical strength —	xi.	941	— of Jerusalem —	x.	340
—, their expulsion from Nova Scotia — —	xii.	279	— of Ethiopia —	xv.	100
— in Guiana — —	xii.	291	— of Mount Sinai —	xv.	106
— settlement in St. Christopher's — —	xii.	301	Friary at Fayal — —	i.	808
— — in Carolina — —	xii.	339	— at Guildford — —	ii.	322
— trade in Hudson's bay — —	xii.	370. 373	Friburg town — —	v.	833
— in Canada — —	xii.	393	— canton — —	v.	834
— intrigues against New England — —	xii.	394	—, history of — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, on expelling them from Canada — —	xii.	421	—, amphitheatric streets — —	v.	835
—, improvement of their trade — —	xii.	422	— cathedral — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in St. Lucia — —	xii.	424	—, population of — —	v.	836
— in St. Vincent — —	xii.	430	—, government — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— power in America — —	xii.	436	—, Secret-Chamber — —	v.	837
—, their navigations to New France — —	xii.	641. 670	—, origin and suppression of commotions in — —	v.	838
— pirates, anecdotes — —	xiii.	228	—, changes in the government — —	v.	842
— attack on New England and New York — —	xiii.	330	—, entry of the French (<i>note</i>) — —	v.	845
—, on their interest in Canada — —	xiii.	369. 461	Friburg, Bishop of — —	v.	835
—, their manners and customs in Canada — —	xiii.	608. 617. 621. 660. 682	Fridstol of Hexham — —	iii.	493
—, account of their South sea trade — —	xiv.	25	Friedensberg palace — —	vi.	326
— gold trade of Guinea — —	xvi.	375	Friendly islanders, description of them — —	xi.	692
—, their adventures with Lewis Hannibal of Assinee — —	xvi.	516. 546	Friendly isles, Cook's voyage to them — —	xi.	589. 616. 659. 666
—, their proceedings in Madagascar — —	xvi.	748. 751—759	—, observations on them — —	xi.	691
—, massacre of them in St. Mary's isle — —	xvi.	772. 793	Friends to the Country, Spanish societies — —	v.	396
French African Company — —	xv.	542	Friendships, ratification of — —	iii.	610
French's island — —	xii.	446	Fries, Baron de — —	vi.	101
Freshwater gate — —	ii.	668	Frieland, Frobisher's voyage along the coasts — —	xii.	491. 495. 504. 511. 516. 535
— bay — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Frigeah — —	xv.	557
— cliffs — —	ii.	669	Frina river, Mungo Park's adventures at — —	xvi.	858
Fresne, Mad. du — —	iv.	163	Friseur in Germany, an anecdote — —	vi.	63
Frieswick castle — —	iii.	87	Frifi, Abbe, on the Naviglio Grande (<i>note</i>) — —	v.	992
— bay — —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i> 154	Fritz's chart of the river Amazon — —	xiv.	214
Freberg town — —	vi.	154	— conversion of the Omaguas — —	xiv.	226
Freycinet, M. Le, his narrative on Edel's Land — —	xi.	816	— on the Manoaas — —	xiv.	238. 508
—, on Van Diemen's Land — —	xi.	837. 867. 893	Frobisher, Sir Martin — —	i.	818
Freycinet peninsula — —	xi.	871	FROBISHER'S voyage to Greenland — —	i.	789
Freygrabend's ascent of Mount Titlis — —	v.	742	— voyages for the discovery of the north-west passage — —	xii.	490. 494. 504. 511. 513. 4
Freyfingen, Reisbeck's description — —	vi.	41	Frobisher's Strait — —	xii.	495
Frezier, M., on doubling Cape Horn — —	i.	737	—, description of the islanders in — —	xii.	500. 512. 536
Frezier's account of the condor — —	v.	872	Frock-coats of the Persians — —	ix.	42
Friar-bird of Chili — —	xiv.	80	Frode of Iceland (<i>note</i>) — —	i.	644
			Frodesham town — —	iii.	175
			— church — —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Froes, Father Lewis de, on an earthquake in Japan (<i>note</i>) — —	vii.	685
			Frogs of Lake Agnano — —	v.	43
			— of Monte Nuovo — —	v.	45
					Frogs

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Frogs of Borneo —	xi.	108	Fruit of Persia —	ix.	35. 179
— of New South Wales	xi.	922	— of Shiraz —	ix.	255
—, lowing, of Canada	xiii.	356	— of Karazm —	ix.	321
— of New York —	xiii.	456	— of Sellizure —	ix.	327
— of North America	xiii.	530	— of Siam —	ix.	608
—, bull —	xiii.	557	— of Tonquin —	ix.	660. 717
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	447	— of Cochín-China —	ix.	775
— of the Gambia described	xvi.	637	— in Sana —	x.	68
Froissart's account of Edinburgh	iii.	469	— of Arabia —	x.	191. 194
Frome town —	ii.	29	— of Cyprus —	x.	281
—, its trade —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Damascus —	x.	506
—, clothiers of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Mindanao —	xi.	4
— river —	ii.	245	— of Pulo Condore —	xi.	39
Fromental, culture of, in France	iv.	506	— of the Bashee islands	xi.	47
Frome-Selwood town —	ii.	29	— of the Isle of France	xi.	92. 768
—, inhabitants of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Canary isles —	xi.	99
—, woollen manufacture	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xi. 151. xvi. 3.	
—, wire-cards	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>		64. 143	
Frontenac fort, Canada	xiii. 272. 326.	329	— of Java —	xi.	169
— lake —	xiii.	343	— of Amboyna —	xi.	261
—, Indian nations on	xiii.	349	— of the Molucca islands	xi.	372
Frontenac, Count —	xiii.	268. 327	— of Buru island —	xi.	373
—, his reception at			— of Pulo Sabuda —	xi.	479
Quebec —	xiii.	328. 364	— of Otaheite —	xi.	517
Frontiers of Russia and China	vii.	365. 420	— of New Zealand —	xi.	541
Frookaboo village —	xvi.	861	— of Savu island —	xi.	561
Froffard, M. de —	iv.	287	— of the Friendly isles	xi.	592
Frost, effects of it —	i.	244	— of Easter island —	xi.	603
—, its effects in France	iv.	313	— of Balade —	xi.	633
— in Virginia —	xiii.	24	— of Tongataboo —	xi.	688
Frost-bites, mode of curing	i. 504. vi.	669	— of Guadaloupe —	xii.	59
— in Persia —	ix.	310	— of Virginia	xii. 241. 596. 599. xiii. 29.	711
— of Negroes brought to			— of New England	xii. 257. xiii. 219	
North America —	xiii.	501	— of the Bermudas	xii. 267. xiii. 172	
— on the Cordilleras	xiv.	64	— of Barbadoes —	xii.	295
Frost's, Mr., account of Hudson's			— of Jamaica —	xii.	317
bay —	xii.	370	— of Canada —	xiii. 358. 624.	694
Frozen sea —	i.	558	— of Philadelphia —	xiii.	400. 537
Fruchlan island —	iii.	280	— of Chili —	xiv.	40. 86
Fruit of Torneo —	i.	305	— of Cuyo —	xiv.	102
— of Herefordshire —	ii.	11	— of Quito —	xiv.	299
— of Paris —	iv.	50	— of Peru —	xiv.	300
— of Barcelona —	iv.	110	— of Carthage —	xiv.	342. 353
— climate of France —	iv.	312. 316	— of Panama —	xiv.	373
— of the north and south con-			— of Quito —	xiv.	457
tracted —	vi.	230	— of Lima —	xiv.	599. 603
— of China —	vii.	386	— Conception, Chili	xiv.	670. 672
— of Japan, Kempfer's de-			— of Valparaíso —	xiv.	691
scription —	vii.	694	— of Brazil —	xiv.	854. 865
— market of Delhi —	viii.	154	— of Abyssinia —	xv.	22. 73. 90
— of Bassora —	viii.	291	— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	138. 144
— of Gombroon —	viii.	297	— of Egypt —	xv.	335
— of Tatta —	viii.	306	— of West Barbary —	xv.	405
— of Goa —	viii.	355	— of Algiers —	xv.	533
— of Malacca —	viii.	435	— of Tunis —	xv.	571. 601
— of Trangano —	viii.	462	— of the lotus —	xv.	602
— of Siam —	viii.	475	— of Morocco —	xv.	700. 707
— of China —	viii.	510	— of Brazil —	xvi.	154. 202
— of the Myfore —	viii.	592	— of Congo —	xvi.	247
— of Malawilly —	viii.	773	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	454. 460
			Fruit		

[169]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Fruit of Fida	xvi.	504	Fulmar bird of St. Kilda	iii.	664. 710
— of Annabon island	xvi.	514	Fulo island	i.	782
— of Benin	xvi.	533	Fumes of Stromboli	v. 104. 106. 109.	126
— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	552	Funchal road, Madeira	xi.	564
— of Teneriffe	xvi.	603	Fundo, Rio sin	xiv.	61
— of Podor, Senegal	xvi.	618	Funeral-piles, account of women		
— of the Gambia	xvi.	635	— burning themselves on	vii. 215. viii. 177	
— of Fayal	xvi.	672	— in Canara, burning		
— of Sofala	xvi.	681	— women on	viii.	363
— of Madagascar	xvi.	802	— of the Birmans	ix.	497
— in the interior of Africa	xvi.	870	— of the Siamese	ix.	589
Fruitfulness of Sicily	vi.	180	Funerals of the Laplanders	i.	169
Frumety, curious mode of making	i.	453	— at Torneo	i.	199. 308
Frutigen valley	v.	765	— in Lapland	i.	457
— town	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Earl Furnival	ii.	415
Frutilla of Quito	xiv.	459	— in London	ii.	499
Fry, the pirate	xiii.	227	— at Douglass	ii.	793
Fucus giganteus, Peron's descrip-			—, Irish	iii.	50
— tion	xi.	860	— of Lord Lesly	iii.	376
Fucus natans	xiii.	381	—, laws of, in Florence	iv.	273
Fuddah river	xv.	528	— at Stockholm (<i>note</i>)	vi.	435
Fuertaventura island	xvi.	810	— at Sahla	vi.	452
Fuego, Terra del	xi.	500. 638	— among the Tartars	vii.	34
—, Ovalle's descrip-			— in the city of Sachion	vii.	119
— tion	xiv.	92. 124	— of the Koreans	vii.	534
Fuel, northern travellers obliged to			— of a high-priest in Pegu	viii.	428
— carry	i.	312	— service among the Banians	viii.	543
— of Iceland	i.	640	— of the Perfecs	viii.	571
— of London	ii.	88. 145	— of the Persians	ix.	253
— of Arran	iii.	261	—, burning bodies at	ix.	397
— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	623	— among the Birmans	ix.	497
— of Mull	iii.	654	— of the Siamese	ix.	589
— of Shetland	iii.	699. 772	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	697
— of the Orkney islands	iii.	745	— of the Chova of Tonquin	ix.	700. 730
— in France	iv.	519	— in Arracan	ix.	761
—, price of	iv.	524	— in Laos	ix.	765
—, price in Italy	iv.	651	— of the Governor of Pulu-		
—, high price in Prussia	vi.	186	— cambi	ix.	808
— at Seringapatam	viii.	612	— ceremonies in Zubu	xi.	343
—, scarcity in the north of Persia	ix.	309	— in Java	xi.	376
— of Angora	x.	690	— in the Friendly isles	xi.	696
— in Frobisher's Strait	xii.	558	— of Captain Cook	xi.	724
— in Pennsylvania	xiii.	407	—, on burning the dead at	xi.	857
— in high northern latitudes	xiii.	471	— of the West Indians	xii.	79
— in Chili	xiv.	37	— of the Virginians	xiii.	39
— in Egypt	xv.	268	— at Carthage	xiv.	337
— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	47. 66	— at Quito	xiv.	452
Fuel Inlet	i.	492	— of the Indians in Quito	xiv.	518
Fuencaliente village	v.	546	— of the Abyssinians	xv.	99
Fuensaldague convent, paintings at	v.	315	— of the Moors	xv. 435. 456. 653. 669.	777
Fueneduennas village	v.	597	— of the Hottentots	xvi.	142
Fuentes fort, history	v.	894. 920	— in Angola	xvi.	299
Fugiu city	vii.	157	— of the Gagas	xvi.	327
Fuigo province	vii.	666	— of the Negroes on the		
Fuki the first Emperor of China	vii.	713	— Gold Coast	xvi.	430
Fulca, tempest at	iv.	105	— in Benin	xvi.	528
—, cultivation at	iv.	656	— on the Grain Coast, Guinea	xvi.	542
Fulda, Prince of	vi.	234	— in Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	596
Fuldefe, description of	vi.	234	— in Senegal	xvi.	623
Fuller, Michael, anecdotes of him	xiii.	162	— of the King of Quiteva	xvi.	685
Fulling-mill, substitute for the	iii.	316	— of the Canarians	xvi.	821

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Funerals of the Negroes	xvi.	859	Fur trade of Canada	xiii.	282. 363
— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	877	— — of Albany	xiii.	585
Fung-ching-hyen —	vii.	244	— — of the French in Canada	xiii.	687
Fungus, curious African	xvi.	121. 131	Furfhout, Pococke's account	xv.	234. 269
Funds, on the system of	iv.	403	Furt, Walther —	v.	734
Funen, battle of	i.	142	Furt, Shiech —	xv.	14
Funen ifle, Coxe's account of	vi.	339. 343	Furvie parifh —	iii.	63
Fuogo ifland —	xi.	100	Furze, culture of, in France	iv.	490
Fûr, topography of —	xv.	130	Fufion, bafaltes formed by	iii.	912
Furca mountain, paffage and glacier	v.	750. 753	— — of the glafs of Lipari	v.	160
Furela del Boſco mountain	iv.	707	Fuzileers of Perfia —	ix.	79. 217
Furfeng, the Perfian meafure	ix.	238	Fyers, fall of —	iii.	97
Fûrians described	xv. 133.	155. 158	Fythe el Bothmah — } G.	xv.	537
Furkoomah river —	xvi.	901			
Furman's, Mrs., numerous family	xiii.	504			
Furnaces at Pavia —	v.	130			
— at Vulcano —	v.	139	Gabala, the ancient —	x.	311. 565
— at Sahlahutta —	vi.	453	Gable-end Foreland —	xi.	528
— at Aveftad —	vi.	456	Gabon ifland —	viii.	294
— at Fahlun —	vi.	465	Gabon river described —	xvi.	508
— at Suderafors —	vi.	471	— country and Negroes	xvi.	509
— , iron, of the Mandingoes	xvi.	880	Gabriel, Stephen, his works in the Romanfh —	v.	985
Furneaux, Captain, his voyage with Captain Cook	xi.	564	Gabriel the Ruffian —	i.	54
— , his narrative	xi.	575	Gabriel, ſhip, Frobiſher's voyage with her —	xii.	494. 514
— New Zealand —	xi.	646	Gabriel's ifland —	xii.	492
Furneaux iflands —	xi.	877. 894	Gabs city, Tunis —	xv.	584. 594
Furnefs, iron ore of —	ii.	227	Gace, manufactures of —	iv.	378
Furnefs abbey —	iii.	186	Gad-bees of Canada —	xiii.	356
Furnier's, M., garden	iv.	61	Gadderi of Thibet —	vii.	142
Furniture, houfehold, of a Laplander	i.	188. 399	Gaddevierrufh, the Lapland	i.	426
— of an Engliſh room	ii.	496	Gael-crofs —	iii.	69
— , houfehold, in Paris	iv.	4	Gætulia, the ancient —	xv.	513. 536
— , houfehold, in Japan	vii. 633.	771. 779	Gæutha, river —	vi.	386
— of Perſian houfes	ix.	188	Gage, Father —	xii.	310
— of the Tonquinefe	ix.	671	Gagas, Battel's deſcription of them	xvi.	322. 325
— of the Arabs of the			Gah, hills of —	xv.	279
Defart —	x.	16	Gahn, Mr., of Fahlun —	vi.	467
— of the natives of Van			Gair-bridge —	iii.	446
Diemen's Land —	xi.	841	Gairfowl of St. Kilda —	ii.	709
— of the Spaniards in Ha-			Gair-loch —	iii.	341
vanna —	xiii.	762	— parifh —	iii.	ibid.
— of the Chilians	xiv.	115	Gajina Guta hill, minerals of it	viii.	692
— of the Brazilians	xiv.	874	Gala river —	iii.	479
— of the Moors	xv.	453	Gala Shields —	iii.	479
— of the Moorifh houfes	xv.	767	Galas, court, of Spain	v.	342
— of the Emperor of Mo-			Galata, Pococke's deſcription	x.	728
rocco's harem —	xv.	789	Galatia, Pococke's deſcription	x.	688
— of the Dutch at the			Galel port, Senegal —	xvi.	663
Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	55	Galere fiſh of the Niger —	xvi.	650
— of the Hottentots	xvi.	141	Galen on mummy —	xv.	816. 837
— of the Canarians	xvi.	820	Galena, the Derbyſhire	ii.	479
Furnival, Lord —	ii.	415	Galen Head —	iii.	579
Furs of Ruſſia —	i.	42	Galiatitlan, cochineal of —	xiii.	818. 831
— of Lapland —	i.	194	Galicia, coaft of —	i.	849
— of Louiſiana —	v.	484	— , on its population	v.	384
— of North America	xii.	196	Galifet's, M., plantation —	iv.	342
— of Hudſon's bay	xii.	368	Galilee, of Durham —	iii.	510
— of Virginia —	xii.	594	Galilee, Paleſtine —	x.	453
— of New England	xiii.	216			

INDEX.

[171]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Galinasos of Chili (see Gallinazos)	xiv.	78	Gama's, Don Christopher de, ad-		
Galiffong, Dutch at	xi.	234	ventures	xv.	32
Galiffonniere, Marquis la	xiii.	605. 634	Gama's, Vasco de, voyage of dif-		
———, description			covery	i. 128. xi.	292
of him	xiii.	678	Gambia river, Adanson's expedition		
Galitzin, Prince Vaffili	vi.	634. 638	up	xvi.	633
———, anecdote of him	vi.	702	———, Mungo Park's travels		
Gallantry, systematic, in Lima	xiv.	10	along its banks	xvi.	909
Gallar village	v.	551	Gamchigletcher glacier	v.	877
Galle, Ponto de	viii.	385. 386	Game of the north	i.	300
Galle, Point de, Francklin's account	ix.	231	—— of Iceland	i.	749
Galleberg, mountain	v.	753	—— of the Grampian hills	iii.	57
Gallegos, river, Chili	xiv.	61	—— in the Capitaineries of France	iv.	418
Galleons, Acapulco	xi.	85	—— about Ladoga lake	vii.	273
—— arrival in Carthagena bay	xiv.	357	—— of Tobolsk	vii.	328
—— at Porto Bello	xiv.	368	—— of Baraba	vii.	333
—— at Quito	xiv.	461	—— of Tomskey	vii.	336
Galleries, basaltic, at Pleaskin	iii.	899	—— in the Birman Empire	ix.	444
—— of Sahlberg mine	iii.	454	—— of Canada	xiii.	287
—— of Norberg mine	iii.	458	Gameditzh, the stone	i.	467
—— of Bipfberg	iii.	459	Gamelora island	xv.	560
—— of the Kopparberg mine	iii.	462	Games of the Icelanders	i.	652
—— of curiosities at Peterf-			—— of the Spaniards	v.	518
burgh	iii.	829	—— of Aranjuez	v.	558
—— in the sepulchres of the			—— in Bavaria	vi.	34
Kings of Thebes	xv.	246	—— of Ceylon	vii.	218
—— of Moorish houses	xv.	646. 767	—— at the court of China	vii.	399
—— of the pyramids	xv.	360. 805. 824	—— of the canes	ix.	12
Gallery of the House of Commons	ii.	508	——, Persian, of pell-mell	ix.	73
——, whispering, of St. Paul's	ii.	521	—— of the wolf	ix.	74
——, the Luxembourg	iv.	13	—— of the Siamese	ix.	598
—— of paintings at Florence	iv.	267	—— of the Tonquinese	ix.	672
—— of paintings at St. Ildefonso	v.	360	—— of the Aphrodisians	x.	676
—— of the Escorial	v.	368	—— in the Sandwich islands	xi.	734
——, the Belvidere	vi.	96	—— of the Chilians	xiv.	119
—— at Dresden	vi.	146	—— in St. Jago	xiv.	181
Galles, people of Africa	xv.	7. 19. 21	—— of the Indians of Quito	xiv.	518
Gallet's, Mr., mines	ii.	284	—— of the Loangese	xvi.	575
Galley, the zoophyte, described	xi.	758	Gamesters of Fida	xvi.	484
Galleys of the Cochinchinese	ix.	794	Gaming, effects of	ii.	790
—— of Rosetta	xv.	176	—— at Paris	iv.	55
—— of Marseilles	xvi.	192	Gampu, city and port	vii.	156
Galley-slaves at Ceuta	v.	462	Gando port, Canary, Betancourt's		
Gallicius, the Grifon	v.	983	landing at	xvi.	814
Gallinazos bird of Carthagena	xiv.	346	Gandova river	xv.	74
—— of Guayaquil	xiv.	410	Gan-Etke, the Lapland	i.	480
Gallinazo-stone of Quito	xiv.	545	Ganete Ilhos palace	xv.	48
Gallipoli, Della Valle's description	ix. 10. x.	232	Gan-fly, the Lapland magic	i.	479
——, Pococke's description	x.	735	Ganga river	viii.	408
Gallo, Cape	x.	767	Ganga of Loango, Caongo, &c.	xvi.	572. 595
Gallo on the course of crops	iv.	590	Ganga Chitorne of Congo	xvi.	228
Galties mountains	iii.	861	Gangana Chuki	viii.	713
Galtres forest	ii.	16	Ganga Râja ancient city	viii.	714
Galtybeg	iii.	862	——, tradition of it	viii.	ibid.
Galtymore	iii.	ibid.	Gangawali inlet	viii.	756
Galvez, Bourgoanne's history of his			Gange	iv.	118
administration	v.	480. 494. 637	——, mulberries of	iv.	462
Galway county	iii.	831	Ganges river, Bernier's account of		
Galway, Marquis de	iv.	161	his excursion up	viii.	228
Gamalote of Guayaquil	xiv.	403	—— compared to the Nile	viii.	232

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ganges, Fitch's description	ix.	411. 415	Gardens of Escrief	ix.	67
Gangu town	xvi.	857	— of Gennet Bayhi	ix.	76
Gani diamond mine, Tavernier's description	viii.	241	— neglected by the Arabs	ix.	180
Ganjam, Hamilton's account	viii.	400	— of Persia	ix.	181
Gankaran-Kooro	xvi.	900	— of Shiraz	ix.	192
Gan-lo-shan Prince	vii.	570	— of Dil Gushaie	ix.	248
Gannachie bridge	iii.	432	—, Birman	ix.	551
Gannets of Caithness	iii.	88. 90	— of Tonquin	ix.	717
Ganta, account of the magical	i.	182	— of a Nabob at Surat	x.	212
Ganues, Chevalier de	xiii.	618	— of Emir Faccardine	x.	325
Gap of the Blue mountains	xiii.	420	— of Damascus	x. 367. 371.	503
Garapa liquor	xiv.	868	— of the Philippine company		
Garazu town, Brazil	xiv.	707	in Manilla	xi.	80
Garbieh province	xv.	180	— of the Governor of Am-boyna	xi.	277
Garcia, Don, anecdotes of him	xvi.	286	— made by Capt. Cook on Long island	xi.	577
Garcia the Second, King of Congo, his history	xvi.	283	— of the Isle of France	xi.	767
Garcilasso de la Vega on Chili	xiv.	110	— in Sydney, NewSouth Wales	xi.	903
— on Peru	xiv.	131	— in Paramatta	xi.	911
Gardafui cape	xv.	10. 58	— of Chichester, America	xiii.	430
Gardar Suafarson, his account of Iceland	i.	644	— of the French in Canada	xiii.	682
Garde-marine of Spain	v.	454	— of Guaxaca	xiii.	825
Gardener, anecdotes of a Persian	viii.	118	— of Chili	xiv.	41
Gardening, art of, in Hamburg	vi.	211	— of Count Maurice, Brazil	xiv.	711. 819
Gardens of Stowe	ii.	345	— of the Emperor of Morocco's palace	xv.	466
— of Studley park	ii.	424	— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	606
— of Mr. Blackburne	iii.	178	— of Barbary	xv.	604
— of Paris	iv.	56	— of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	739
— of St. Cloud	iv.	62	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi. 3. 6. 65.	119
— of Versailles	iv.	64	— of Senegal	xvi.	666
— of Marli	iv.	65	— of the King of France	xvi.	669
— of Chantilly	iv.	85	— of Fayal	xvi.	672
— of Grasse	iv.	230	— of Montplaisir, Poivre's	xvi.	778
—, botanic, of Madrid	v.	379	Garidoqui, Don Diego	v.	357
— of St. Ildefonso	v.	338	Gar el Mailah	xv.	560
— of Aranjuez	v.	555	Garlick of North America	xiii.	544
— of Cadiz	v.	571	GARNET's account of the Drosacks	iii.	570
— of Switzerland	v.	813	Garnets of Vesuvian lava	v.	19
—, Voltaire on	v.	ibid.	— in the tufa of Lipari	v.	195
—, public, of Vienna	vi.	96	—, experiments on Vesuvian	v.	ibid.
— of Hirsholm	vi.	325	—, Bohemian	v.	197
— of the new palace at Moscow	vi.	583	—, on colourless	v.	208
—, Count Panin's	vi.	591	— of Calabria	v.	282
— of the palace of Tzarstoe-Zelo	vi.	697	Garonne river	iv.	101. 123
— of Oranienbaum	vi.	700	— plain	iv.	304
— of Peterhof	vi.	ibid.	Garpenberg mine	vi.	460
— at Pekin	vii.	388	Garphyttann, mines of	vi.	389
— of the Emperor of China	vii.	391	Garret Dennis isle	xi.	485
— of the Japanese, Kempfer's description	vii.	781	Garrets of the Barbary houses	xv.	651
— of Cashmere	viii.	211	Garrisons of the Scilly isles	ii.	741
— of Achiavel	viii.	216	— of Geneva	v.	891
— of Satghadam	viii.	583	— of Berlin	vi.	173
— of Bangalore	viii.	591	— of Sweabourg	vi.	557. 558
— of Isfahan	ix.	35. 190	— of Fort William	viii.	411
— of Tagiabud	ix.	40	— of the Dutch in Amboyna	xi.	281
			— of the Canaries	xi.	747
			— of New York	xii.	351
					Garrilons

INDEX.

[173]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Garrisons, Spanish, in Chili	xiv.	681. 684	Gaukarna town and plain	viii.	756
—— of Serinham	xiv.	799	Gauthier, Mr.	xiii. 644.	650. 658
—— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	4. 117	——, his meteorological		
—— of Cape Coast Castle	xvi.	359	observations at Quebec	xiii.	680
Garfman, Colonel	xiv.	828. 835	Gautier, M.	xiii.	605
Garftang village	iii.	124. 182	Gauriquas land	xvi.	72
Garftman, Colonel	xiv.	729	Gaurfin town	ix.	20
Garuas in Lima	xiv.	584	Gaufin town	v.	594
Garuda-giri	viii.	770	Gautier, M., on ship-building	v.	456
Garvancos of Barbary	xv.	600	Gauze manufacture at Maxwellton	iii.	246
Garve island	iii.	579	Gavarnie	iv.	719
Gas, fulphurated hydrogenous, of			Gaves of Bearn	xiii.	300
Bottero	v.	128	Gavetto port	xv.	541
——, experiments on	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Gawlin, bird of Lingay isle	iii.	598
Gascoign province, soil of	iv.	306	Gawthorp hall	ii.	419
——, cattle of	iv.	475	—— castle	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, hogs of	iv.	482	—— village	ii.	420
——, culture of furze in	iv.	490	Gayer, Sir John, account of him	viii.	347
——, culture of pines in	iv.	498	Gaylan's reception of Don Diego		
——, timber of	iv.	522	de Palma	xv.	409
——, manures and manuring in	iv.	543	Gaynangur village	viii.	613
Gascoigne, Sir William	ii.	420	Gazalle, Bahr el	xvi.	834
Gasech, Mr.	ii.	275	Gazaris, see Crimea.		
Gases	v.	7. 10	Gazelles of Hindostan hunted by		
Gasker isle	iii.	590	leopards	viii.	203
Gask-hall	iii.	403	—— of Arabia	x.	185
Gaspé, Canada	xiii.	338	—— of Barbary	xv.	621
Gaspé bay	xii.	419	Gazettes of Spain	v.	392
Gasperot fish, of Canada	xiii.	357	Gazola, Count	v.	445
Gassa city of Tunis	xv.	591	Gazvan mountain	x.	88
Gastein, road to	vi.	48	Geafim town	xv.	72
Gastouneh river	x.	763	Gebauer, Professor	xi.	392
Gatcombe house	ii.	711	Gebel el Mokatab	x.	403
Gates of London	ii.	42	Gebseh town	x.	699
—— of Newcafile	iii.	498	Geckoides of New South Wales	xi.	921
——, brasen, of St. Sophia at			Geckos, Peron on	xi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Novogorod	vi.	656	Gedden-Gedmaze hill	vii.	298
—— of Shiraz	ix.	240	Gedney, Colonel	xii.	401
—— of Mount Sion	x.	412	Gee on the Barbadoes sugar trade	xii.	296
—— of Damascus	x.	499	Geer, M. de	vi.	423
——, ancient, of Melaffo	x.	668	Geese found near Greenland	i.	92
—— of Batavia	xi.	176	——, their migrations	i.	427
—— of Grand Cairo	xv.	188	—— of Finmark	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, ancient, of Tentyra	xv.	235	——, wild	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of Thebes	xv.	240	——, solan	ii.	171
——, ancient, of Constantina	xv.	551	—— on the Lincoln fens	iii.	6
Gates, Sir Thomas	xii. 234. 264.	xiii. 105	—— fishing for pike	iii.	571
——, his government			——, wild, of the Oby	vii.	428
of Virginia	xiii.	110	——, curious mode of catching	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Gatehead, Pennant's account of	iii.	503	——, of Japan	vii.	703
Gateways of the temple of Carnack	xv.	241	——, Pigafetta's description	xi.	313
Gatigan island	xi.	333	—— of Preservation island, New		
Gatto cape	x.	588	Holland	xi.	896
Gaua-Kiebre	xv. 226.	270	——, American mode of taming		
Gaubil on the Tartars	vii.	556	wild	xiii.	444
Gauda, his office and duties	viii.	646	——, wild, mode of taking, in		
Gaudma, images of	ix.	440. 476	Carthageria	xiv.	344
——, worship	ix. 490.	532. 534	—— of Brazil	xiv.	718
——, manufactory of his images	ix.	552	—— of Senegal	xvi.	657
Gaudma's temple at Pouoodang	ix.	463	Geese cape, St. Lawrence	xiii.	668
Gau of Malabar	vii.	162	Geeza, Algiers	xv.	518
			Geffe		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Geffle described —	i.	267	Gentil, M., on the Isle of France, (note) —	xi.	757
——, town, Fortia's description	vi.	470	Gentiles of Hindostan, Bernier's description —	viii.	175
Geffre, valley —	i.	272	—— of India, Lord's account of them —	viii.	551
Gehazi's posterity —	x.	380. 502	—— of St. Thomas, Balbi's account —	ix.	397
Gekko of Brazil —	xiv.	712	Gentleman's magazine on Ecton-hill copper-mine —	ii.	278
Geldria fort (note) —	xi.	203	Gentlemen's hotel, colony at the Cape —	xvi.	125
Gelebia dress —	xv.	451	Gentoos of Sindy —	viii.	308
Geled-el-Nahas festival —	xv.	125	—— of Goa —	viii.	352
Gelengon town —	ix.	115	Gentry of London —	ii.	92. 143
Geling tree —	xv.	72	—— of Saltzburg —	vi.	55
Gelit Pot cavern —	iii.	424	—— of Russia —	vi.	813
Gellah, Tunis —	xv.	562	Geodes of zeolites —	v.	205
Gellah ad Snaan —	xv.	554	—— of porphyry —	v.	223
Gellé town, Dar-Fûr —	xv.	132	Geographe, Le, ship, her voyage of discovery —	xi.	742
Gelves vessels of the Red Sea	xv.	13	Geographe Strait —	xi.	870
Gemaldin-Uffin, account of him	viii.	11	Geographiâ Egypti, Dissertatio de	xv.	395
——, his feast to Sir Thomas Roe —	viii.	12	Geography, observations on —	vi.	202
Gemblick, the ancient Cius	x.	720	—— of Russia —	vi.	746
Gemmi, mountains, passage of —, road —	v.	765	—— of Japan —	vii.	659
Gems of Quito —	xiv.	545. 550	——, state of the study, in Hindostan —	viii.	189
Gemsheed, King of Persia	ix.	268	—— of Pegu —	ix.	446
——, account of his palace at Persepolis —	ix.	269	—— of the ancients and moderns —	xi.	462
Gendzi, history of him —	vii.	748	—— of Chili —	xiv.	34
Genealogy of the Kings of Sweden	i.	143	—— of the kingdom of Algiers —	xv.	509
——, ancient tables of — of the Norman Kings of Naples and Sicily —	i.	712	—— of the kingdom of Tunis —	xv.	556
—— of the Kings of Denmark from Harald Blaatand to Christian I. —	v.	940	—— of Loango, Cacongo, &c. —	xvi.	549
—— of the House of Oldenburgh —	vi.	351	—— state of the science among the Mandingoes	xvi.	875
—— of the Sovereigns of Russia —	vi.	352	Geogy, Areeke —	xi.	627
—— of the Arabian Scheichs	x.	601	Geology of Mont Blanc —	iv.	706
Generals of Persia —	ix.	148	—— of Mont Perdu —	iv.	716
General's staff of the King of Sweden	vi.	214	—— of the Isle of France	xi.	764
Geneva, lake of —	v.	445	—— of Bernier isle, New Holland	xi.	788
—— city —	v.	802. 808	—— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	848
——, reformation at —	v.	883	George the Second, his charter for the colony of Georgia	xii.	441
——, literature —	v.	ibid.	George, King of Tandach	vii.	126
——, academy of —	v.	884	George the Third's island, see Otaheite.		
——, library —	v.	ibid.	George, Fort, New York	xiii.	457
——, government —	v.	885	George town, Carolina —	xii.	343
Genevans, colony at Constance	v.	887	Georgia described by Rubruquis	vii.	90
Genipi of the Alps, the food of the bouquetin —	v.	887	——, Pietro Della Valle's account of —	ix.	124
Genistica Hispanica —	xiv.	646	—— depopulated by Shah Abas	ix.	130
Genius of the Laplanders	i.	797	——, Chardin's account	ix.	150. 166
——, a German —	vi.	531	Georgia, America, history of the settlement of —	xii.	439
Genkiasima island, discovered by the Japanese —	vii.	379	——, Spanish invasion —	xii.	475
Genna valley —	x.	163	Georgia,		
Gennefareth plain —	x.	67			
Gennet Bayhi —	ix.	9			
Gennime, freebooters of India	viii.	458			
Genoa, Carli's voyage to	xvi.	76			
——, Merolla's adventures off	xvi.	313			

INDEX.

[175]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Georgia, importance of	—	xii. 483	Gefner Conrad, on the vultur aureus	v. 871	
Georgians of Ferhabad	—	ix. 52	Gefner, Solomon, account of him	v. 668	
——— driven by Shah Abas	—		Gefner's, John, cabinet and library	v. 671	
into Persia	—	ix. 130	Geftricie province	—	vi. 470
———, their distresses	—	ix. 131	Getafe town	—	v. 537
———, religion	—	ix. 134	Gethalus's stone	—	iii. 415
———, Chardin's description of	—		Gethsemane	—	x. 358. 423
them	—	ix. 150. 166	Getulian Arabs	—	xv. 536
Georginians of Russia	—	vii. 275	Gewoubee mount	—	xv. 281
Geosorro, Park's adventures at	—	xvi. 841	Geyra the ancient Aphrodisias	—	x. 675
Gephyra	—	x. 543	Geyenheim, Rhinegau from	—	vi. 259
Geraldino, Sir Thomas	—	xii. 457	———, Count Ofstein's palace	—	
Gerard, Sir Thomas	—	ii. 830	at	—	vi. 261
Geray Sultan	—	vii. 510	Geyser, boiling springs at	—	i. 631
Gerba island	—	xv. 583. 585	———, scenery round	—	i. 695
Gerbillon on the height of Tibet	—	vii. 543	———, description	—	i. 606
Gerbin, Browne's account	—	xvi. 829	———, bason of	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
———, road to Gondar from	—	xvi. 830	———, height of the column thrown	—	
Geredy	—	x. 695	from	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
Gergelins of Sofala	—	xvi. 681	———, shadows curiously seen in	—	i. 697
Gerinea, the ancient	—	x. 583	———, quality of the water	—	i. 698
Gerisau village	—	v. 731	Gezan province	—	x. 97
———, independent republic	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>	Ghalefka harbour	—	x. 35. 37
Gerizim mount	—	x. 335	Ghafirs of Arabia	—	x. 6
Germain town, Pennsylvania	—	xii. 382	Ghats of the Carnatic, trees on	—	
German writers	—	ii. 490. 504. vi. 24	them	—	viii. 584
——— clergy	—	ii. 501. 519	———, strata and	—	
——— nobles	—	vi. 17	composition	—	viii. 585. 718. 758
——— theatre	—	vi. 22	Ghesle, country round	—	i. 339
——— literati	—	vi. 199	———, town	—	i. 340
——— convent at Pekin	—	vii. 392	———, sugar-bakehouse at	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
——— protestants in Georgia	—	xii. 458	———, tobacco manufacture	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
——— reformed church of Phila-	—		———, thread and linen trade	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
delphia	—	xiii. 390	Ghesfri-Keland, province	—	i. 340
German ocean	—	ii. 54	———, inhabitants	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>
Germans, their general character	—	vi. 291	Ghettipura iron mines	—	viii. 619
———, in New York, anecdotes	—		Ghideli, adventures of Goetz at	—	vii. 579
of them	—	xiii. 463	Ghilan, province	—	vi. 882
Germantown, America	—	xiii. 406	———, manufactures and silks of	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>
Germany, journey to	—	i. 227	——— mountains	—	ix. 93
———, literature at the reforma-	—		Ghilar town	—	ix. 72
tion in	—	vi. 166	Ghiriah harbour and castle	—	viii. 351
———, general review of	—	vi. 289	Ghiraunee village	—	ix. 283
———, agriculture and products	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>	Ghivi, Shah Abas's camp at	—	ix. 82
———, population	—	vi. 290	Ghizni, road from to Kandahor	—	ix. 280
———, on its government	—	vi. 291	Ghonz, Heitloff Van	—	viii. 381
Germany, Emperor of	—	i. 229	Ghunfude city	—	x. 26
———, his influence in	—		Ghurumow	—	ix. 282
the Diet	—	vi. 44	Giacea fruit of Cochin-China	—	ix. 776
Gernigo castle	—	iii. 88. 154	Giageron river	—	ix. 72
Gerod village	—	xv. 213	Giaghi of Congo	—	xvi. 230. 243. 285. 301
Gerona, cultivation about	—	iv. 661	Giaiael, fables of	—	xii. 83
Gerondon park	—	ii. 368	Giammas of West Barbary	—	xv. 416
Gerradon, M.	—	iv. 9. 14	Giang, Governor of	—	ix. 683
Gerrha city	—	x. 538	Giant, account of one	—	i. 250
Gertrude of Denmark	—	vi. 295	——— of Sanda ifle	—	iii. 691
Gertrude Anne, Empress	—	v. 690	Giants, Pigafetta's description	—	xi. 314
Gesler the cruel	—	v. 732	——— of America	—	xiii. 410
Gefner, anecdotes of him	—	vi. 15	——— of Patagonia	—	xiv. 123
Gefner, Conrad, of Zurich	—	v. 668	Giants' castle, Constantina	—	xv. 551

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Giants' Causeway, basaltic pillars of it	i.	707	Gilolo island	viii. 458.	xi. 364
—, Young's observations on it	iii.	826	—, spices of it	xi.	365
—, ancient opinion of	iii.	892	Gilolo, King of	xi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, history	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Gilpin, Captain	iii.	203
—, columns chemically analyzed	iii.	900	Gilpin on white objects	ii.	301
Giants' Causeway in New Holland	xi.	796	Gilpin's scenery of the Wye	ii.	223
Giants' Pots	iii.	490	Ginah city	vii.	9
— of America	xiii.	416	Ginetta of Barbary	xv.	623
—, observations on them	xiii.	595	Gingala, route from, to Grand Cairo	vii.	15
Giants' Quaiting Stones	ii.	801	Ginger of Gilolo	xi.	366
Giaur tribe in Persia	vii.	308	Gingich of Linnull	iii.	605
Gibeen village	x.	532	Ginleng of China, Bell's account of it	vii.	415
Gibeon	x.	442	—, Hamilton's account	viii.	511
Gibert, M.	iv.	189	— of Canada, Kalm's description of it	xiii.	639
Gibertis in Ethiopia	xv.	73	Ginsima island, Kempfer's account	vii.	659
Gibraltar, account of the siege	v.	589	Gio, Emperor	vii.	753
—, description of the rock	v.	592	Gioeni, Chevalier	v.	65. 90
Gibson, Walter, of Glasgow	iii.	238	—, his museum at Catania	v.	91
Gibson's, Bishop, account of the Scilly isles	ii.	750	— on the basaltic of Portici	v.	240
Gibul, salt of	x.	385	— of Etna	v.	241
Gibyle city	x.	321. 483	Gieserwell's, Mr., collection	vi.	418
Gidda, port of	viii.	60	Gioia of the West Indies	xii.	85
Gidd town, Dar-Für	xv.	125. 132	Gion-Kan, betrayer of Dara	viii.	97. 99
Giellebeck, marble quarry near	vi.	366	Giordie Bourne the mofs-trooper	iii.	208
Gienna Gioffa, founder of the hermits' order in Japan	vii.	744	Giornico, battle of	v.	987
Giet-Kierres, the, described	i.	407	Gipsies, troop of, at Tobolsk	vii.	430
Gifford, Mr.	ix.	47. 118	— of Turkey	x.	270
Gifford, Captain, his voyage with Sir W. Raleigh	xii.	207	Girafulco mountain, effects of an earthquake on	v.	294
Gifts, custom of, in Lapland	i.	448	Giralda of Seville	v.	566
— to the Virginia colony	xiii.	127. 142	Giraldus Cambrensis, on verification	i.	683
— presented to the Fida snake	xvi.	497	Girana, Ethiopia	xv.	75
Gigantes, Rio de los	xiv.	61	Girard Point	xi.	827
Gigay isle, Martin's description of	iii.	647	Giraud reef	xi.	822
Gigha, island of	iii.	270	Girdan plain	x.	7
Gihon, mount	x.	360	Girdles of the Lapland women	i.	387
— pool	x.	425	—, Barbary	xv.	657. 659
Gihon river	xv.	42	Giret village	ix.	48
Gijon trade	v.	469	Girge convent	xv.	232
Gilan province	ix.	174. 194	— city	xv.	<i>ibid.</i> 269
Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, anecdotes of him	xiii.	4	Girgili oil in Siam	ix.	605
Gilbert of Colchester	iv.	28	Girls, circumcision of them in Arabia	x.	162
Gilbert's, Captain, voyage to Virginia	xiii.	19. 228	— seized by the snake of Fida	xvi.	496
Gilbert's, Sir Humphrey, patent	xii.	175	Girnego castle	iii.	809
—, taking possession of Newfoundland	xii.	177	Girona	iv.	112
—, death	xii.	179	— town	v.	622
Gilead, balm of, in Arabia	viii.	276	Girondel, valley of	x.	7
Gillam's voyage to Hudson's bay	xii.	362	Girtaner's, Dr., description of the marmot	v.	897
Gilleboang island	xi.	145	Girtanner, Dr., on the bouquetin	v.	794
Gillet, Captain	xiii.	875	Gisborough town	iii.	16
Gilliman isle	iii.	626	— priory	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Gillion, M., of Montreal	xiii.	627	Gitanos and gitanas of the Spanish stage	v.	531
Gilma, Tunis	xv.	588	Giuca leaves	xii.	88

INDEX.

[177]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Giumbe of Guanaia —	xii.	126	Glasf-furnace of Pavia —	v.	6
Givoy Agon of Ruffia —	i.	603	Glasf harbour —	iii.	584
Gize pyramids —	xv.	197	Glasf-house of St. Antoine, Paris	iv.	44
Gjorwell, Mr., Von Troil's letter to	i.	633	— at Kongsholm	vi.	431
Glace, les Murailles de —	v.	781. 792	— of Mariendahl	vi.	559
Glaciers of Buiffons —	iv.	677	— in Pekin —	vii.	391
— of Bionaffay —	iv.	680	Glasf manufactory at St. Ildefonso	v.	361
— of Aiguille du Gouté	iv.	683	GLAS's history of the Canary islands	xvi.	808
— of the Côte —	iv.	689	Glasf-trinkets, Negroes fond of	xvi.	616
— of Taconay —	iv.	693	Glasf-ware of Chinapatam	viii.	616
— of the Pyrenees —	iv.	714	— of the Birman empire	ix.	513
— of Glarus —	v.	656	Glauci, marine —	xi.	760
— of the Furca, source of the			Glebes in Virginia —	xiii.	712
Rhone —	v.	750. 753	— in Maryland —	xiii.	726
— of Grindelwald —	v.	761	Glebof, General, account of him		
— of Lauterbrunnen —	v.	762	(note) —	vi.	703
— of Mont Blanc —	v.	779	Glen of the Downs —	iii.	820
— of Bosfon —	v.	781	Glená mountain —	iii.	841
— of Montanvert —	v.	ibid.	— wood —	iii.	844
— of Des Bois —	v.	784	Glen-beg, antiquities at —	iii.	344
— of Tacu —	v.	ibid.	Glenclroy, in Arran —	iii.	264
— of Chamouny —	v.	785	Glen-Co, valley of —	iii.	102
—, on the formation and state of	v.	790	Glen-Devon, Rumbling Brig at	iii.	37
—, formation of the Lower	v.	ibid.	Glen-Dochart —	iii.	370
— of the Upper	v.	791	Glendwrwy —	ii.	635
Gladiator killed by Crichton	iii.	140	Glen-elg, curious shaped tree in	iii.	343
Glaieres, marine substance, of Siam	ix.	634	— parish —	iii.	344
Glames castle —	iii.	438	Glen-hier waterfall —	ii.	601
Glames, Patrick Lord —	iii.	438	Glen-Lion —	iii.	46
Glance, the northern —	i.	498	Glen-more —	iii.	344
Glanmire river —	iii.	833	Glen-Morifton —	iii.	96
Glarus canton —	v.	654	Glen-Muik, cataract —	iii.	59
—, government —	v.	ibid.	Glen-Roy parallel roads —	iii.	536
—, produce of —	v.	655	Glen of the Galties —	iii.	862
—, trade —	v.	ibid.	— in the valley of Munster	v.	705
—, glaciers —	v.	656	Glenflyte —	iii.	602
Glasbhein hill —	iii.	315	Glen-Tilt —	iii.	54
Glasgow, Pennant's account of	iii.	111. 235	Glen-Urquie —	iii.	104
Glas-lich, the hag —	iii.	347	Gletscherhorn mountain —	v.	876
Glasf, on volcanic —	v.	114	Gli plant —	xvi.	86
— of Vulcano island —	v.	139. 143	Globe of Molingus, its virtues	iii.	646
— of Lipari —	v.	157	— of Gottorp at Petersburg	vi.	831
—, experiments on —	v.	158	—, terrestrial, of Martin Behaim	xi.	395. 416
— lava —	v.	169. 174	Globes of lava, on their formation	v.	220
—, reticulated —	v.	175	— of the Persians —	ix.	226
—, capillary —	v.	ibid.	—, inventor of —	xi.	393
—, on its change into pumice	v.	176	—, ancient, in Nuremberg	xi.	404
—, veiny —	v.	177	Globules in glass —	v.	180
—, spotted —	v.	180	— in zeolites —	v.	205
— globules —	v.	ibid.	Glocester mount, New Britain	xi.	493
— of Monte della Castagna	v.	184	Glomme river —	vi.	363. 371
— of Lipari —	v.	200	Gloria castle, Porto Bello	xiv.	362
—, volcanic, of Felicuda	v.	217	Gloflary to Lahontan's travels in		
—, on the immense masses in the			Canada —	xiii.	371
Lipari isles —	v.	233	Glofter, King's county —	iii.	859
—, heat required for making	v.	236	Gloucester city —	ii.	232
—, Muscovy, of Pennsylvania	xiii.	404	— vale —	ii.	ibid.
— beads, traffic in Sena	viii.	266	—, history of —	ii.	233
Glaßenbury Torr —	ii.	257	— cathedral —	ii.	ibid.
— abbey —	ii.	ibid.	—, Skrine's description of	ii.	577
— thorn —	ii.	258	Gloucestershire county —	ii.	9
			[z]		Glou-

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Gloucestershire, produce of	ii.	9	— of Persia	ix.	184
—, Cotefwold	ii.	10	—, anecdotes of some Birman	ix.	530
—, the Vale	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Cape Verd islands	xi.	100
—, forest of Dean	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Ascension island	xi.	156
Glover, Mr. John	ii.	29	— left in Otaheite	xi.	582. 612
Gloves, Lapland	i.	385	— left at Onehecow	xi.	728
—, anecdotes of, in Diemen's			— of Bonavista, Cape Verd	xii.	97
Land	xi.	830	—, wild, of the Cordilleras	xiv.	45. 84
Glow-worms of America	xiii.	488	— of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	659
Glue made in Lapland	i.	448	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	139
— of the Virginians	xiii.	36	— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	620
— of Barbary	xv.	645	— on the Bocke-veld	xvi.	83. 95. 114. 134
Gluck, Catharine the First brought			— of Congo	xvi.	252
up by him	vi.	725. 731	—, wild, of Benguela	xvi.	212
Glukova town	vii.	500	— of Guinea, tradition of them	xvi.	432
Glutton, animal of Finmark	i.	418	Goat's hair of Angara	x.	692
—, his mode			Goat-skins, eaten in the Bashee		
of killing rein-deer	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	islands	xi.	49
— of eating			Gobbe-gobbes of Guinea	xvi.	460
his stomach	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Gobelin's manufacture at Paris	iv.	45
Glyndiffis, pass of	ii.	635	Gobien's address to the Jesuits of		
Glysters, objections of the Arabs			France	xv.	61
to	x.	169	Goch, Mr. Van	xiv.	846. 854
Gmelin, Dr. Samuel, short account			God, on his goodness to his crea-		
of him	vi.	842	tures	iii.	789
Gnacitares Indians	xiii.	313. 315	—, Indian idea of the nature of	viii.	191
Gnapeezeik	ix.	459	—, Banian doctrine of	viii.	524
Gnaphalium margaritaceum	xiii.	419	—, Persee doctrine of	viii.	557
Gnarp fair	i.	348	—, Zertoost's conference with	viii.	561
Gnats, the torment of the Lap-			—, Cachin-Chinese doctrine of	ix.	823
landers	i.	157. 162	—, wonderful works of	xv.	813
— of Finmark	i.	394	—, Guinea Negroes belief in	xvi.	396
— of Ilimsky	vii.	422	— of the Fidians	xvi.	493
— on the river Keat	vii.	425	—, ideas of, in Benin	xvi.	530
— of Siam	ix.	631	—, idea of one, in Loango	xvi.	594
— of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	502. 558	— of the Caffrés	xvi.	688
— of America	xiii.	423. 452. 462. 505. 581	—, Mandingo belief in one	xvi.	876
— of Canada	xiii.	618. 666	God of Wickedness, Loangese idea		
— of Mexico	xiii.	847	of one	xvi.	594
— of the river Amazon	xiv.	242	Godalming town	ii.	321
— of Peru	xiv.	279	Godde, the wild rein-deer	i.	413
— of Carthagena	xiv.	349	—, hunt of the	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Rio Formosa	xvi.	519	Godechart, Chevalier de	v.	274
Gnoll park	ii.	593	Godertz birds	xii.	629. 633
Gnum Gnum country	xv.	160	Godin, M.	xiv.	258
Goa, ancient diamond trade at	viii.	257	—, account of him	xiv.	271. 695
— city, Hamilton's description	viii.	352	Godin des Odonais, M., his letter		
— ferts	viii.	355	to M. de la Condamine	xiv.	259
—, table of weights, measures,			Godin's, Madame, adventures	xiv.	259
and coins in	viii.	521	God-men of Japan	vii.	680. 712
— city, Francklin's description	ix.	234	Godolphin, Earl	ii.	741
—, Fitch's description	ix.	409	—, verses to	ii.	782
—, Lobo's voyage to	xv.	4. 59	Godolphin, Sir Francis	i. 818. ii. 774	
Goach kingdom, description of	xi.	220	Godovin, Governor, his treatment		
Goach, King of	xi.	217. 220	of the Russian Princes	vi.	794
Goads of Palestine	x.	361	Godoy, Don Manuel de	v.	356
Goathurst house	ii.	453	Godred, King of Man	ii.	824
Goat island	xi.	45	Godred Crovan, King of Man	ii.	822
Goat-land mountain	xvi.	128	Gods of the Laplanders	i.	179. 183. 437
Goat, mountain, of the Alps	v.	794	— of the pagans came from Sweden	i.	207
Goats, Icelandic	i.	665	— of the Samoiedes	i.	532
—, wild, of Tongusy	vii.	423	— of Japan	vii.	680. 712
			Gods		

INDEX.

[179]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Gods and goddesses of the Chinese	viii.	502	Gold Coast described by Bosman	xvi.	339—469
—, fabulous Egyptian	xv.	348	Gold-dust of the Western isles	iii.	682
Godhill town	ii.	710	— of Acheen	viii.	445
God's House, League of	v.	948	— of Pahaung	viii.	461
God's Mercy, Cape	xii.	188	— of Popayan	xiv.	298
Godunof, Boris, tomb and history of	vi.	623. 741	— of Manding, Mungo		
Goethe, the poet	vi.	23	Park's account	xvi.	886
Goertz, Baron	vi.	490	—, mode of collecting	xvi.	887
Gozz's travels from Lahor to			—, mode of washing	xvi.	ibid.
China	vii.	577—587	—, its value in Africa	xvi.	889
Goga town	viii.	313	Golden river, America	xiv.	231. 238
Gogutz-Gonitz festival in Japan	vii.	735	Golden vale	ii.	216
Goiama kingdom	xv.	21	Goldennis fish	xvi.	670
Goio kingdom	xvi.	580	Goldfinches of Chili	xiv.	672
Goitres in the Vallais	v.	769	— of the Cape	xvi.	53. 79
—, on their causes	v.	773	Gold-finders of Guinea	xvi.	372
— in Stiria	vi.	121	—, Mandingo	xvi.	887
Gokinai of Japan	vii.	660	Golding, Rev. Mr., of Clouleigh	iii.	827
Golburne, Mr. John	iii.	236	Gold-leaf of the Birmans	ix.	536
Golconda kingdom, Bernier's			— of the Siamese	ix.	600
history	viii.	130	Gold-mines at Taynton	ii.	232
—, its dependence on the			— of Scotland	iii.	543
Mogul	viii.	131. 136	—, fishery of the Dutch		
— diamond mines	viii.	235	— termed	iii.	799
Golconda, King of, Bernier's ac-			— of Saltzburg	vi.	47
count of him	viii.	65	— of Adelfers	vi.	381
Gold of Lanerkshire	iii.	228	— of Ruffia	vi.	892
— coined in France	iv.	404	— of Japan, Kempfer's		
— coins, ancient, of Spain	v.	437	account	vii.	687
—, modern	v.	438	— of Siam	ix.	602
— coined in Mexico (note)	v.	479. 495	— of Cibao	xii.	65
— of Hungary	vi.	117	— of Peru	xiv.	18. 19
— coins of Sweden	vi.	534	— of Tiltit, Chili	xiv.	22. 42. 49
— circulated in Hindostan	viii.	134	— of Cuyo	xiv.	102
—, a type of excellence among			— of Popayan	xiv.	539
the Birmans	ix.	472	— of Quito	xiv.	540
— of Tonquin	ix.	739	— of Carabaya	xiv.	618
— of Borneo	xi.	142	— of Chili	xiv.	685
— of Mindanao	xi.	331. 333	— of Macoronga and		
— of Hispaniola	xii.	118	Manica	xvi.	704
— of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	513. 520. 552	— of Gorage	xvi.	721
— of Jaen de Bracamoros	xiv.	496	— of Couche	xvi.	722
—, lump found in the river La			Gold-paper, mode of making	viii.	604
Paz	xiv.	629	Gold river of Ko-ko Nor	vii.	544
—, false, sold at Infuma	xvi.	345	Goldsmith, account of one, in the		
— of Aquamboe	xvi.	368	country of Mangu Khan	vii.	62. 71. 76
—, countries in Guinea where			Goldsmiths, Mandingo	xvi.	881
it is found	xvi.	369	Goliuz's travels in Morocco	xv.	492
— of Dinkira	xvi.	ibid.	Gollaru, cast, manners and customs	viii.	672
— of Acanny	xvi.	371	Goloquast town	vii.	502
— of Akim	xvi.	371	Golovkin, Count, built the first		
— of Awine	xvi.	372	house of Petersburg	vi.	661
—, mode of finding	xvi.	ibid.	Golpie parish	iii.	156
— dust	xvi.	373	Goltz, Baron	vi.	901
—, mountain	xvi.	ibid.	Gomber, the idol	xvi.	331
—, false	xvi.	ibid.	Gombrun city, Hamilton's de-		
— weights	xvi.	374	scription	viii.	296
—, amount exported from Guinea	xvi.	375	—, history	ix.	194
— of Sheibon	xvi.	832	—, on the British trade to		
— of Luca	xvi.	ibid.	Perfia by	ix.	208
— of Manding	xvi.	886	—, Niebuhr's description	x.	125

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Gomera island, Colon on —	xiii.	27	Goose, the Solan, described	iii.	709
——, Betancour's adventures in —	xvi.	812	Goose Cove, New Zealand	xi.	573
Gomerans, anecdotes of them	xvi.	812	Goose-dancing in the Scilly isles	ii.	756
Gomesius, Sebastian, his voyage to the North —	i.	130	Goosefoot plant of America	xiii.	415
Gomez, Emanuel —	xi.	320	Gooselier, Mr., anecdote of	xii.	361
Gomez, Estefano —	xi.	297	Gopalsami, the obscene god	viii.	401. 402
Gomez, Ferdinand, anecdotes of	xvi.	275	Gorage gold mines —	xvi.	592
Gomez, General —	viii.	456	Gorbata town, Tunis —	xv.	721
Gomoribo mountain —	xii.	285	Gordale —	ii.	434
Gomus islands —	viii.	446	Gordish province —	ix.	373
Gonaquas Hottentots —	xvi.	102	Gordon, General, account of him, (note) —	vi.	688
Gonave channel —	xiii.	754	——, his journal	vi.	689
Gonçalo's hill, Chili —	xiv.	57	Gordon castle —	iii.	70
Gondar, Poncet's description	xv.	80	Gordon's confinement in the Bastille, (note) —	iv.	416
——, Browne's itinerary from Sennaar to —	xvi.	828	Gordon's account of Catharine the First (note) —	vi.	726. 731
——, road from Gerbin to —	xvi.	830	Gore, Lieutenant —	i.	633
——, various roads to —	xvi.	ibid.	——, his voyage with Captain Cook —	xi.	653
Gondolas of Venice —	iv.	252	Goree, Adanson's description	xvi.	622. 637
Gondomar, Count —	xii.	286	Gorge of Oriffava mountain	xiii.	797. 842
Gong of Mindanao —	xi.	16	Gorges, Sir Ferdinando —	xii. 279. xiii.	225
Gonge-dagen —	i.	321	Gorgona island —	x. 765. xiv.	155. 391
Gongs of the Zubu islanders	xi.	338	Gorgonæ Domus —	xv.	616
Gonia convent —	x.	600	Gorgues, M. de, his expedition to Carolina —	xii.	340
Gonie castle —	ix.	148	Gorhambury —	ii.	461
Gonoquas Hottentots —	xvi.	107	Goring, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	357
Gonsa river —	xvi.	324	Goreza city —	vii.	139
Gonsalves, Gaspar —	xiv.	830	Gorundu valley —	x.	390. 404
Gonzagua, Vincent de, the murderer of Crichton —	iii.	141	Goronota, cultivation about	iv.	661
GONZALES, DON MANOEL, his voyage to England and Scotland —	ii.	1	Gorroshepur city —	vii.	594
Gonzalo de Oviedo, remarks on his history —	xii.	16	Gortynia, ancient city —	x.	607
Gooch's, Governor, letter to Gen. Oglethorpe —	xii.	482	Gory city —	ix.	149
Good Fortune cape —	i.	52	Goshen, land of —	vii.	17
Good-Friday, Latins' ceremony on	x.	419	Goshen, America, cedar-swamps of —	xiii.	559
Good Hope, cape of, ancient navigation of it —	v.	272	——, land of —	xv.	183
——, —	viii.	2. xi. 103. 565	Goslekanay hall in Delhi	viii.	160
——, account of the first Europeans at —	viii.	263	Gosnold's, Captain, expedition to Virginia —	xii. 219. xiii.	19. 46
——, Beeckman's description —	xi.	150	Gosnoll's bay, Chesapeake	xiii.	71
——, Pigafetta's account —	xi.	379	Gospel diffused in Lapland	i.	469
——, Thunberg's account —	xvi. i—147.	155. 209	——, society for its propagation in America —	xii.	404
Goodlad, Captain, anecdote of him	viii.	407	——, history of it	xii.	ibid.
Goodlud, Captain, anecdotes of him	xi.	24	Gospels in verse —	i.	679
Goodness of God —	iii.	798	——, Persians' opinion of them	ix.	263
Goodrich castle —	ii.	223. 579	Gosport —	ii.	30. 309
Goodson, Admiral —	xii.	312	Goss, M., anecdotes of	vi.	218
Goodwin, Hugh —	xii.	212	Gosse, M., his government of St. Mary —	xvi.	772
Goodwin Sands —	ii.	492	Gost-kane of the Great Mogul	viii.	197
Gookin's, Mr., settlement in Virginia	xiii.	141. 151	Goteron valley —	v.	835
Goose, Lapland game of —	i.	452	Gotha, town —	vi.	164
			—— duchy —	vi.	ibid.
			—— court —	vi.	ibid.
			Gotha, Duke of —	vi.	164
			Gothe, observations on his writings	vi.	162
			——, character	vi.	ibid.

INDEX.

[181]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Gothland island	i.	208	Government of the Western isles	iii.	545
Gottrams, origin of them	viii.	676	_____ , good effects of arbi-		
Gots of Berlichingen	vi.	23	trary	iv.	68
Gottenburg, road from Carlscroon to	vi.	381	_____ , observations on	iv. 186. vi.	106
_____ , Fortia's description of			_____ of Venice	iv.	256. 619
the city	vi.	382	_____ of Florence	iv.	274
_____ , hospital	vi.	ibid.	_____ , abuses of the French	iv.	420
_____ , cabinets	vi.	ibid.	_____ of America (<i>note</i>)	iv.	430. 433
_____ , sugar works	vi.	ibid.	_____ , house of Austria's	iv.	618
_____ , commerce	vi.	383	_____ of Milan	iv.	ibid.
_____ , East India company of	vi.	ibid.	_____ of Bologna	iv.	622
_____ , manners and customs in	vi.	385	_____ of Tuscany	iv.	ibid.
_____ , landing of the Danes			_____ of Modena	iv.	624
in 1788 at	vi.	ibid.	_____ of Parma	iv.	ibid.
_____ , itinerary from, to			_____ of Piedmont	iv.	ibid.
Stockholm	vi.	562	_____ of Lipari	v.	250
_____ , observations on	vi.	566	_____ , advantage of despotic	v.	638
Gottingen, Haller's professorship at	v.	860	_____ of the canton of Schaff-		
_____ , literature at	vi.	231	hausen	v.	642
_____ city	vi.	232	_____ of Appenzel	v.	649
_____ university	vi.	ibid.	_____ of Glarus	v.	654
Gottingen Almanac on Martin			_____ of Zurich	v.	662
Behaim	xi.	414	_____ of Winterthur	v.	679
Gotto island, adventures of some			_____ of Basle	v.	693. 700
Dutchmen at	vii.	530	_____ of Bienne	v.	708
Gotto kingdom	xvi.	852	_____ of Soleure	v.	712. 714
Gottorp castle	vi.	343	_____ of Zug	v.	722
Goualeor, Sultan Mahmoud sent to]	viii.	93	_____ of Lucern	v.	723
Gouanacas Pass of the Andes	xiv.	295	_____ of Uri and Schweitz	v.	735
Gouberman islands destroyed by an			_____ of Urseren	v.	746
earthquake	i.	754- 776	_____ of the republic of		
Goud's river	xvi.	92. 112	Vallais	v.	768
Gouel diamond mines	viii.	243	_____ of Lausanne	v.	803
_____ , mode of work-			_____ of Aigle	v.	809
ing	viii.	245	_____ of Neuchatel	v.	814. 818
Gourds of the Sandwich islands	xi.	736	_____ of Friburg	v.	836
_____ of Canada	xiii.	686	_____ , changes in	v.	843
_____ of America	xiii.	487	_____ of Bern	v.	851
_____ of Dar-Fur	xv.	146	_____ of Geneva	v.	887
Gournai, account of	i.	131	_____ of Predagio	v.	897
Gournay, castle at	i.	200	_____ of Upper Engadina	v.	904
Gourney, El	xv.	228	_____ of Lower Engadina	v.	909
Gournou, Thebes	xv.	245	_____ of the valley of Munster	v.	911
Goury island	viii.	432	_____ of Bormio	v.	913
Gourze-berdars of Hindostan	viii.	201	_____ of the Valteline	v.	925
Gout in Iceland	i.	660	_____ of Chiavenna	v.	937
_____ , prescriptions for it	xiii.	855	_____ of St. Giacomo	v.	938
_____ , cured by the horn of the			_____ of the Grey League	v.	942
left hoof of the hippopotamus	xvi.	701	_____ of Coire	v.	949
Gouté, Dome of	v.	787	_____ of Davos	v.	956
Goutte, Marquis de	iv.	209	_____ of Mayenfield	v.	958
Gouzat cascade	iv.	100	_____ of the Grisons	v.	961
Governapore	viii.	408. 413	_____ of Disentis	v.	966
Government of Iceland	i.	646. 753	_____ of Locarno	v.	989
_____ of Norway	i.	767	_____ of Wirtemberg	vi.	9
_____ of Denmark	i.	ibid.	_____ of Suabia	vi.	11. 20
_____ of London	ii.	71	_____ of Augsburg	vi.	17
_____ of England	ii.	126	_____ of Bavaria	vi.	28
_____ of Scotland	ii.	161	_____ of Austria	vi.	62
_____ , ecclesiastical, of Scot-			_____ of Vienna	vi.	77
land	ii.	163	_____ of Saxony	vi.	150
			Government		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Government of Prussia —	vi.	174. 183	Government of Angora —	x.	691
— of Hamburg —	vi.	216	— of Mindanao —	xi.	73
— of Denmark —	vi.	222. 303	— of Manilla —	xi.	84
— of Hanover —	vi.	226	— of Borneo —	xi.	111
— of Nuremberg —	vi.	238	— of Batavia —	xi.	181
— of Francfort —	vi.	242	— of Macasser —	xi.	219. 238
— of the Palatinate —	vi.	265. 267	— of Goach —	xi.	220
— of Cologne —	vi.	273	— of Boni —	xi.	223
— of Holland —	vi.	281. 284	— of Wadjo —	xi.	228
—, revolution in the Danish	vi.	323	— of Amboyna —	xi.	267. 269
— of Sweden —	vi.	521. 522	— of the Friendly isles	xi.	697
— of Courland —	vi.	720	— of Queen Elizabeth	xii.	214
—, lift of the Russian	vi.	747. 762	— of Virginia	xii. 234. 243. 603. xiii. 42.	
— of Siberia —	vii.	353		104. 141. 167. 712	
— of Korea —	vii.	537	— of New England	xii. 259. xiii. 245	
— of Butan or Great			— of the Bermudas	xii. 269. xiii. 179. 196	
Tibet —	vii.	548	— of Barbadoes	xii.	294
— of Tibet —	vii.	564	— of Maryland	xii. 306. xiii. 726	
— of the Si-fan —	vii.	569	— of Carolina	xii.	341
— of Japan, Kempfer's			— of New York	xii. 352. xiii. 460. 738	
account —	vii.	668	— of New Jersey	xii. 354. xiii. 735	
— of Ethiopia —	viii.	273	— of the Bahama islands	xii.	358
— of Surat —	viii.	321	— of Pensylvania	xii. 379. 384. xiii. 730	
—, history of the Bom-			— of St. Lucia	xii.	424
bay —	viii.	329—348	— of Georgia	xii.	445
— of Madras —	viii.	394	— of Quebec	xiii.	264
— of Oriza —	viii.	403	— of Canada	xiii.	364. 699
— of Calcutta —	viii.	410	— of Rhode island	xiii.	741
— of the Birman empire	viii.	422	— of Massachusetts	xiii.	746
— of Sumatra —	viii.	443	— of Peru —	xiv.	8
— of Bencoolen —	viii.	448	— of the Indians of Chili	xiv.	114
— of Cochin-China	viii. 482. ix.	790	— of St. Jago	xiv.	173
— of Macao —	viii.	485	— of Coquimbo	xiv.	187
— of Amoy —	viii.	494	— of Concepcion	xiv.	193
— of Malabar —	viii.	730	— of Carthagena	xiv.	330
— of Curdistan —	ix.	13	— of Panama	xiv.	375
— of Georgia —	ix.	124	— of Guayaquil	xiv.	399
— of Mingrelia —	ix.	144	— of Quito	xiv.	463
— of Crim Tartary	ix.	162	— of Riobamba	xiv.	471
—, laws and constitution			— of Cuenca	xiv.	474
of Persia —	ix.	213. 220	— of Loja	xiv.	481
— of Karazm —	ix.	332	— of Popayan	xiv.	483
— of Ummerapoora	ix.	494	— of Atacames	xiv.	490
— of Siam —	ix.	590. 636	— of Quixos and Macas	xiv.	493
— of Tonquin —	ix.	680. 742	— of Maynas	xiv.	497
— of Tunchim —	ix.	826	— of Piura	xiv.	557
— of Jidda —	x.	23	— of Lima	xiv.	572
— of Beit el Fakih	x.	36	— of Cusco	xiv.	616
— of the Arabs —	x.	84	— of Arequipa	xiv.	619
— of Sana —	x.	106	— of La Paz	xiv.	629
— of the Bedouin Arabs	x.	133	— of Paraguay	xiv.	637
— of the English on the			— in the Paraguay mis-		
coast of Malabar —	x.	203	fions —	xiv.	640
— of Surat —	x.	214	— of Buenos Ayres	xiv.	644
— of Turkey —	x.	270	— of Concepcion, Chili	xiv.	667
— of Palestine —	x.	406	— of Santiago	xiv.	678
— of Cyprus —	x.	593	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	146
— of Scio —	x.	629	— of Suez	xv.	276
— of Lefbos —	x.	637	— of Egypt	xv.	299
— of Samos —	x.	644	—, church, Morefco	xv.	422
— of Smyrna —	x.	650	— of Morocco	xv. 471. 489. 755	
			Government		

INDEX.

[183]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Government of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	673	GOYER'S, PETER DE, embassy to		
of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	15. 116.	China	vii.	236
of the Hottentots	xvi.	139	Goyloi bird	iii.	598
of Sogno	xvi.	239	Goyogouans	xiii.	276. 302
of Fantyn, Guinea	xvi.	362	Gozan river	vii.	9
of Acron	xvi.	364	Gozo island	x.	597
of Agonna	xvi.	365	Graaff, Mr., his portraits	vi.	421
of Aquamboe	xvi.	366	Grabusa Agria	x.	601
of Akim	xvi.	371	Grace, form of the Moorish	xv.	663
Dutch, of Guinea	xvi.	380	Gracias a Dios, Cape	xii.	125
of the Negroes on the Gold Coast	xvi.	404	Graciola, Azore island, Cumber-		
of Fida kingdom, Guinea	xvi.	484	land's voyage to	i.	809
of Gabon	xvi.	510	—, Evesham's ditto	i.	819
of Annabon	xvi.	515	Graddan in Skie	iii.	639
of Benin	xvi.	520. 528	Graduates, Tonquinese	ix.	676. 735
of Loango, Cacon-			Green town, pearl fishery of	x.	121
go, &c.	xvi.	577	Graften-ort villa	v.	739
—, the Quiteva's, of			Grafton isle	xi.	45
Sofala	xvi.	682. 695	Grafton's Chronicles	ii.	264
of Manding	xvi.	864	Graham, Rev. Mr.	iii.	205
Government-house in Manilla	xi.	78	Graham's dike	iii.	465
— in Batavia	xi.	175	Grain Coast of Guinea described	xvi.	537
— of Sydney, New			Graining fish	iii.	177
South Wales	xi.	905	Grain-regulations of Spain	v.	464
of Paramatta	xi.	911	Grains of gold found in Peru	xiv.	19
Governor of the Scilly isles	ii.	742	— in Chili	xiv.	43. 298
— of the Isle of Man	ii.	800	Grain tin	ii.	274
— of the Valteline	v.	926	Graithwaite	iii.	188
Governor-general of Canada, his			Gráma Paditti, Brahminical book	viii.	751
public entry into Quebec	xiii.	655	Grammar, Icelandic	i.	675
—, his			— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	791
powers	xiii.	699	— of the language of Lo-		
Governor-general of India, Dutch	xi.	182	ango and Cacongo	xvi.	590
—, in			Grampian hills	iii.	56
Guinea	xvi.	378	Grampus bay, New England	xiii.	236
Governors of Scilly, list of them	ii.	781	Gramley isle	iii.	750
— in Hindostan	viii.	146. 148	Grana of Alicant	v.	467
—, Persian, summary process			Granada, chancery of	v.	398
in condemning	ix.	213	— kingdom	v.	563
—, offices and power	ix.	216	—, on the antiquities in	v.	564
—, evils of a frequent			— described by Carli	xvi.	188
change	xiii.	119	Granadilla, fruit of Quito	xiv.	459
— of Virginia	xiii.	168	Granari, Count	iv.	282
—, Ovalle's observations on	xiv.	140	Granaries, on the erection of		
Gower, peninsula of	ii.	593	public (note)	iv.	331
Gower, Earl	ii.	370	— in the Milanese	iv.	593
Gowns, ceremony of presenting, in			—, public, of Geneva	v.	890
Japan	vii.	820	— at Meyahoun	ix.	460
Gownsmen of Oxford	ii.	544	— of Joseph in Cairo	xv.	185
Gowren, land of	ix.	414	— of Egypt	xv.	334
Gowrie, Earl of	iii.	40	Grand, M. le	xv.	2
Gowrie family	iii.	412	Grand bay, Newfoundland	xii.	670. 675
Gowrie house	iii.	40	Grande, Ilha, Brazil	xvi.	318
Goyame kingdom	xv.	88	Grandeas of Spain	v.	343. 593
Goyana, Brazil	xiv.	768	Grandellana, Don Domingo	v.	358
—, Dutch forces in	xiv.	827	Grandeur of the Russian nobles	i.	18
—, sufferings of the Brazil-			Grandfather's Wood, Cape of Good		
ians in	xiv.	839	Hope	xvi.	25. 112
Goyana river	xiv.	724	Grandmaison, M. de	xiv.	269
			Grandfire, the Little	vi.	688
			—, its consecration	vi.	690
			Grandval		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Grandval town —	iv.	153	Grapes of Felicuda and Alicuda	v.	256
Granewolden town —	vi.	370	— of Malaga —	v.	593
—, two churches in one			— of the Rhinegau —	vi.	260
churchyard at —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Casbin —	ix.	158
Granganimeo of Virginia	xii.	565. 574.	— of Sana —	x.	68
Grange, M. de —	xiv.	4	— of Arabia —	x.	194
—, his expedition to			— of Pulo Condore —	xi.	40
Chili —	xiv.	27	— of Carolina —	xii.	346
Granges' hill —	xii.	632	—, wild, of Virginia	xii.	564. 594.
Grangue, mines of —	vi.	460	— of Canada —	xiii.	360
Grangula of the Iroquefe —	xiii.	274	— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	417. 425. 497
Granicus river —	x.	710	—, North American	xiii.	581
Granite quarries at North-ferry	iii.	35	— of Chili —	xiv.	41
— at Aberdeen	iii.	62	— of Lima —	xiv.	599
— of France —	iv.	306	— of Conception, Chili	xiv.	670
— of Mont Blanc —	iv.	702	— of Abyssinia —	xv.	90
— of Messina —	v.	9	— of Barbary —	xv.	604
— of Vesuvian lava —	v.	21	— of the Cape of Good		
— of Solfatara —	v.	31	Hope —	xvi.	51
— of Mont Baveno —	v.	130	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	456
— of the Italian Appenines	v.	131	— of Madagascar —	xvi.	802
—, heat required for the fusion of	v.	133	Grafs, observations on —	iv.	481
—, pumice of —	v.	174	—, practice of burning, by the Mon-		
— of Felicuda —	v.	219	gallians —	vii.	364
—, of the Calabrian Appenines	v.	278	— of the Isle of France	xi.	92
—, effects of the earthquakes in			—, on increasing its growth	xiii.	475
Calabria on —	v.	284	— of America —	xiii.	486. 552
— of the Escorial —	v.	365	— round Montreal —	xiii.	624
— of the Alps —	v.	874	— of Canada —	xiii.	652
— of Bronitza —	vi.	649	— in Chili —	xiv.	38
—, mode of working at Peterf-			— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	12
burgh —	vi.	663	—, annual burning in Africa de-		
— of Seringapatam —	viii.	611	scribed —	xvi.	870
— of Magadi —	viii.	621	Grafs Cove, New Zealand	xi.	646
— of Maria island —	xi.	872	Grafse, gardens of —	iv.	230
— of New South Wales	xi.	936	—, culture of plants for per-		
— quarries of Egypt	xv.	262	fumes at —	iv.	506
Granjanejos village —	v.	546	—, Carli's curious adventure		
Grano, Abbate (<i>note</i>) —	v.	261	near —	xvi.	192
Granfon town —	v.	813	Grafshoppers, food of the Siamese	ix.	612
—, siege and battle of	v.	830	— in Abyssinia —	xv.	28. 31
Grant of Carolina —	xii.	340	— of Barbary —	xv.	632
— of Antigua —	xii.	347	—, African —	xvi.	90. 97
— of the New Jerseys —	xii.	353	Grafs-lands, management in Lom-		
— of the Bahama islands	xii.	358	bardy —	iv.	563
— of Pennsylvania to Mr. Penn	xii.	377	Grafs-silk of Virginia —	xii.	592
— for the establishing a colony in			Grafs-tyger of Loango —	xvi.	557
Georgia —	xii.	441. 450	Grafs-worms of North America	xiii.	505
— of Virginia to Sir Walter			Gratanove —	i.	16
Raleigh —	xii.	560	Gratiosa island —	xii.	628
— of Mahomet to the monks of			Gratz city —	vi.	120
Mount Sinai —	xv.	389	Graudentz city —	i.	213
— of the Canary islands to John			Gravel of Bretagne —	iv.	305
de Betancour —	xvi.	810	Gravelines, fortifications of	iv.	146
Grantmesnil, Hugh de —	ii.	359	Graves, ancient, in Strath-Ardle	iii.	387
Grants relative to Scilly islands	ii.	768	—, ancient, near Tomsky	vii.	335
Grao, harbour of —	v.	605	— of the Indians in New Eng-		
Grapes of Lipari —	v.	244	land —	xiii.	235
— of Stromboli —	v.	252	—, Indian —	xiii.	423
— of Saline —	v.	254	—, Morefco —	xv.	435. 456. 653
			Graves		

INDEX.

[185]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Graves of the Moors in Morocco	xv.	777	Greenland, Davis's voyage to	xii.	194
— of the Negroes on the Gold Coast	xvi.	431	Greenock	—	iii. 243
— robbed by the arampo	xvi.	439	Green's Collection	vii. 517. 541. 577. ix. 320.	386
— robbed by tigers in Sofala	xvi.	694	Green's, Mr., observation of the transit of Venus	—	xi. 511
Gravefend	i. 11. 51. ii.	493	Greenville, Sir Richard	—	xii. 182
Grave-stones, ancient, in Jura	iii.	283	—, his voyage to Virginia	—	xii. 571. xiii. 4. 7. 16
Gravina, Admiral	v.	453	Greenwich hospital	—	ii. 180
Gravity at Cayenne	i.	231	—, road to London from	ii.	495
—, experiments on	i.	251	Grega cape	x.	577
—, specific, of ice	i.	573	Gregory-mine at Ashover	—	ii. 479
— of the Spaniards	v.	501	Greiffen lake	—	v. 678
Graylock's Fosse	ii.	260	— village	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>
Gray's Long Story	ii.	184	Greishk village	—	ix. 281
Gray's description of Netley abbey	ii.	305	Gremah	—	iv. 111
Grazalema town	v.	595	Gremata, cultivation about	—	iv. 659
Graziers, Hottentot	xvi.	140	Gremios of Spain	—	v. 428. 492
Great-Belt, passage of it	i.	333	Grenehaugh castle	—	iii. 124
Great-Fork, Hudson's bay	xii.	368	Grengiesberg, mines of	—	vi. 460
Great Mam-Torr	ii.	401	Grenna town	—	i. 331
Great Michael, ship, Lindefay's account of (<i>note</i>)	—	410	Grenvill, Sir Richard, his action with a Spanish Armada	i.	826
Great-Port, Algiers	xv.	517	—, death	i.	829
Great-Tun, channel of	i.	758	Grenville, Captain	—	ii. 344
Greaves's account of the pyramids	xv.	199	Grenville, Rt. Hon. G., Keith's letter on the Russian revolution to him	vi.	899
— Pyramidographia	xv.	825	Gresham, Sir Thomas	—	ii. 181
Grebes of the Lincoln fens	iii.	7	Gretkeva village	—	vi. 578
— of the lake of Geneva	v.	809	Gretna village	—	iii. 212
Greece, Pococke's description	x.	749	Greville, Fulke	—	ii. 351
Greek church in Russia	i.	22	Grey, Abraham, discovers gold in Scotland	—	iii. 543
—, ceremonies of	x.	279	Grey, Lord William, of Wilton	—	ii. 219
— in Tripoli	x.	318	Greybucks, Hottentot	xvi.	79
Greek churches, Coxe's description	vi.	593	Grey Ditch	—	ii. 402
Greek language, the Cacongo language similar to it	xvi.	593	Greyffier de Talairat, M.	iv.	213
Greeks of Hungary	—	109	Grey Friars at Coventry	—	ii. 355
— of Constantinople	vii.	5	Grey Friars church Edinburgh	—	iii. 31. 473
—, their ceremonies at the Holy Sepulchre	x.	353	Greyhounds of Russia	—	vi. 591
—, excommunications	x.	381	Grey-League, territory of the	v.	941
—, ceremonies at Easter	x.	425	—, etymology of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Syria	x.	573	—, its origin	v.	942
Green, the favourite colour of the Persians	—	ix. 263	—, government	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Green, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii.	378	—, diet	v.	964
Green, Mr. Consul	—	231	Grey-lord, fish	—	iii. 621
Green, Mr. V.	—	208	Grieffeld's Norway Law	vi.	357
Green-chamber of Memphis	xv.	810. 834	Griel island, Adamson's expedition to	xvi.	653
Greendale oak	ii.	444	Grierson's epitaph	—	iii. 222
Green island, discovery of	iii.	652	Griesenbach river	—	v. 740
Greenland, discovered by Barentsz and Ryp	i.	92	Grievances, the hundred, of Germany	vi.	165
—, account of	i.	<i>ibid.</i> 142	—, list of, exhibited by Sir John Child	viii.	335
—, a voyage to	i.	614	— of the Bermudas colony	xiii.	202
—, Kerguelen's account	i.	789	Grill's, M., cabinet	—	vi. 423
—, discovery of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Grill's, Mr., forges at Sudersfors	vi.	471
—, history	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, character	—	vi. 474
—, coasts	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Grimau, M. le Count	—	iv. 208
—, climate	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Grimfel mount	—	v. 752
—, produce	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, lichens and mosses	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, trade	i.	790			Grimfel

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Grimfel mount, solitary hovel on	v.	752. 754	Grottoes in the Holy Land	x.	442
———, cold on	v.	756. 878	——— of Thebes	xv.	247
Grindelwald glaciers	v.	761	——— of the mummies in Egypt	xv.	836
——— valley	v.	762. 764. 792. 876	Grounds of Havod	ii.	649
Grinding-mill, a Scotch	iii.	314	Ground-squirrels of America	xiii.	479
Grinding-stones, mode of making	ii.	475.	Grove of Emir Faccardine	x.	326
Gripsholm Chateau described	vi.	539	Groves of St. Ildefonso	v.	340
———, paintings in	vi.	540	———, consecrated, in Guinea	xvi.	399
———, distillery near	vi.	541	Growth of minerals	xiv.	18
Griska Otrepief	vi.	626. 741	Growte, M., Noel's letter on Ca-		
Grisleham	vi.	554	nada to	xii.	669
Grisons, Coxe's travels in the	v.	641	Grozileer's, M., settlement in Hud-		
———, entry into the country	v.	895	son's bay	xiii.	340
———, irruption into the Valteline	v.	919	Gruagach of Skie	iii.	330
———, their government of the			Gruagich, Macqueen's account of		
Valteline	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	the	iii.	551
———, history	v.	920	Grubenman of Appenzel	v.	643. 651
———, election of governors and			GRUBER's account of Tibet	vii.	550
podeffas	v.	926	——— travels from China to		
———, etymology of the word	v.	941	Europe	vii.	589
———, language	v.	943	Gruliascho village	iv.	238
———, general diet	v.	960	Grumbler fish of Senegal	xvi.	646
———, constitution	v.	961	Grunengen town	v.	676
———, revolution and possession			——— government	v.	677
by France (<i>note</i>)	v.	962	Gruner on the height of mountains	v.	780
———, courts of justice in the	v.	967	Gruner's theory of glaciers	v.	790
———, religion	v.	968	Gruti village	v.	732
———, revenues of the	v.	970	Gruyeres bailliage, insurrections in	v.	838
———, population	v.	971	———, cheese of	v.	846
———, commerce	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, cows	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, inland navigation	v.	972	———, pastures	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, their alliances with the Swiss	v.	974	Gryllus Gregarius	x.	189
——— with France	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Guabas fruit of Quito	xiv.	458
——— with Venice	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Guabencex, the cemi	xii.	89
——— with Austria	v.	975	Guacamayo bird of Carthagena	xiv.	345
———, language	v.	977	Guacanagari, Cacique	xii.	45. 63. 77
———, Romanish language in the	v.	978	Guacas of Quito	xiv.	544
Grobbe, Adrian	xvi.	343	——— of Lima	xiv.	601
Grobert on the pyramids of Gizeh	xv.	819. 822	Guaca Tambo	xiv.	563
Groene Kloof	xvi.	77	Guacaya silver mines	xiv.	541
Grongar hill	ii.	600	Guadalaxara, cloth manufactory of	v.	332
Groningen, famous siege of	i.	139	——— town	v.	546
Grose river, New South Wales	xi.	913. 928	Guadalete river	v.	569
Grose's description of Peel isle	ii.	805	Guadalmedina river	v.	594
Gros-horn mountain	v.	763. 876	Guadaloupe island, Colon's discovery	xii.	59. 93
Grosthead, Bishop	ii.	340	Guadalquivir river	v.	562. 568. 603
Grosvenor-square	ii.	83	Guadarama	v.	321. 364
Grothaus, Baron	ii.	570	Guadaria, his history	xvi.	810
Grots, holy writers fond of	x.	233	Guadiana river	v.	560
Grot's, John, house	iii.	801	Guagugiana of Hispaniola	xii.	80
Grotta del Bove Marino	v.	214	Guaiga river	xii.	131
Grotta del Cane	v.	34	Guaku serpent	xiv.	714
Grotta delle Capre	v.	70	Guasca's discovery of the Potosi		
Grotta della Signora	v.	186	mines	xiv.	623
Grotto at Clifton	ii.	247	Guali river, mountains of	xiv.	312
——— of Posilipo	v.	22	Guallaga river	xiv.	223. 260. 498
——— in Vulcano island	v.	138	Guanches, see Teneriffe.		
——— in the crater of Vulcano	v.	142	Guapulo mountain	xiv.	436. 440
Grottoes, celebrated historical things			Guaqueros of Quito	xiv.	545
transacted in	x.	363	Guamac, Quito	xiv.	416
			Guamalies		

INDEX.

[187]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Guamalies jurisdiction	—	xiv. 610	Guaxaca, De Menonville's	—	—
Guamanga city	—	xiv. 612	travels to	xiii. 753	
jurisdictions in the dio-	—	—	city described	xiii. 822	
cese	—	xiv. 613	cochineal of	xiv. 478	
Guamani mountain	—	xiv. 437	Guayac-tree of Chili	xiv. 87	
Guamanmayo, Peru	—	xiv. 563	Guayaquil city described	xiv. 282	
Guamorete's Cemi	—	xii. 88	river	xiv. <i>ibid.</i>	
Guana, animal of Panama	—	xiv. 378	Ulloa's description	xiv. 393. 405	
Guanabana fruit of Carthagena	—	xiv. 355	Guayllabamba river	xiv. 529	
Guanacache ponds	—	xiv. 102	Gubi town	viii. 687	
Guanacauri signal station	—	xiv. 435. 440	Guebenn village, Senegal	xvi. 667	
Guanaco of Patagonia	—	xi. 314	Guerchy, Marquis de	iv. 149. 186	
of South America	—	xiv. 534	Guerguon town	viii. 122	
Guanacos of the Cordilleras	—	xiv. 45. 84	Guerry town	xv. 68	
Guanabani, Columbus's discovery	—	—	Guevara, Don Ferdinand de	xii. 118	
of it	—	xiv. 139	Gueutt village	xvi. 668	
Guanais island, Colon's discovery	—	xii. 125	Gueytarge town	i. 850	
Guananas nation	—	xiv. 636	Guiana, Sir Walter Raleigh's ex-	—	—
Guanca Belica jurisdiction	—	xiv. 613	pedition to	xii. 197. 205. 282	
Guancavelica, mines of	—	v. 495	Leigh's voyage to	xii. 282	
Guanieres', M., cabinet	—	iv. 30	Harcourt's expedition	xii. 284	
Guanin island	—	xii. 82	Raleigh's last expedition to	xii. 286	
Guanipa bay	—	xii. 207	Guibert, Mr., on Prussia	vi. 188. 194	
Guano manure of Peru	—	xiv. 600	Guibray fair	iv. 150	
Guanoas nation	—	xiv. 636	Guebres in Ispahan	ix. 32	
Guanoes, birds of Peru	—	xiv. 602	Guichen, Admiral	v. 447	
Guanos of New Holland	—	xi. 465	Guide of Rubruquis, account of him	vii. 49	
Guanja jurisdiction	—	xiv. 613	Guidecca canal	iv. 254	
Guanuco city, Peru	—	xiv. 609	Guidet's, Francis, ascent of Mont	—	—
Guaracayo Strait	—	xiv. 218	Blanc	v. 787	
Guarachia jurisdiction	—	xiv. 609	Guides of Chamounie	iv. 688	
Guaraionel, the Cacique	—	xiii. 89	of elephants, anecdotes of	ix. 782	
Guaranda town	—	xiv. 283. 418. 472	of Arabia	x. 6	
Guaranies nation	—	xiv. 635. 641	Guienne, soil of	iv. 306	
Guarapo, liquor of Quito	—	xiv. 467	mulberries of	iv. 462	
Guardafoy cape, coasts from the	—	—	culture of hemp and flax in	iv. 490	
Cape of Good Hope to	—	viii. 264. 268	of pines	iv. 498	
Guardafu cape	—	viii. 3	of turnips	iv. 503	
Guardia, Monte della	—	v. 135	of various plants	iv. 505	
its appearance	—	—	tillage and laying of	—	—
from the sea	—	v. 189. 191	lands in	iv. 535	
vegetation on	—	v. 192	implements of husbandry	iv. 540	
Guards of Paris	—	iv. 290	Guiga-Zayn village, anecdote of	—	—
body, of Spain	—	v. 337	a Russian at	vii. 297	
of the Empress of Russia	—	vi. 672	Guignes	iv. 186	
of Quinfai	—	vii. 154	Guignes' observations on the	—	—
round the throne of China	—	vii. 265	Philippine islands, and the Isle	—	—
of honour at Pekin	—	vii. 446	of France	xi. 68	
of Shah Abbas	—	ix. 80. 218	Guilan province, produce and trade	vii. 311	
of the Emperor of Morocco	—	xv. 474	Guilbert, Mr., his engravings	vi. 421	
Guarionex, Cacique	—	xii. 90. 106	Guildford town	ii. 321	
Guarmey town, Peru	—	xiv. 563	castle	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	
Guarri-bush berries	—	xvi. 36	churches	ii. 322	
Guarroman town	—	v. 561	Guildhall of London	ii. 57	
Guascar's golden chain	—	xiv. 109. 158	at Worcester	ii. 208	
Guasco river, Chili	—	xiv. 53	of Bath	ii. 250	
harbour	—	xiv. 71	of Boston, New England	xii. 260	
Guatte-Kierres, the sledge	—	i. 410	Guilds of Russia, privileges	vi. 875	
Guaura town and river	—	xiv. 564	Guilini's, Count, history of Milan	iv. 570	
Guavas of Siam	—	ix. 609	Guilistan-dagh mountain	vii. 292	
of Congo	—	xvi. 248	Guinar bird	xvi. 667	

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Guindas wine — —	v.	593	Gunners of the Great Mogul	viii.	140
Guinea, caravans from Morocco to	xv.	781	Gunnerbury house —	ii.	181
—, Bosman's description	xvi.	337—547	Gunnies, legend of him —	viii.	361
Guinea, New — —	xi.	426	Gunpowder of Achem —	ix.	759
—, Tasman's account of	xi.	447	—, an Indian's experiments	xiii.	94
—, Dampier's description	xi.	477	with — —	ix.	479
Guinea-corn of Senegal	xvi.	615	Gunpowder manufacture in the	ix.	501
Guinea-fowl of Dar-Fur	xv.	142	Birman empire —	xv.	606
Guinea-worm, disease in Arabia	x.	169	—, known in the East be-	ix.	501
—, disease among the	xvi.	877	fore the West —	xv.	606
Mandingoes — —	xii.	676	— manufacture of Bar-	xi.	105. 156
Guinecourt, M. de —	xiv.	354	bary — —	xvi.	73
Guineos of Carthage	xiv.	362	Gunpowder plot, anecdotes of one	ix.	500
Guiney, Porto Bello —	iv.	154	Guns, accident from bursting	ii.	310
Guingamp town —	xvi.	668	Gunsmiths, Birman —	i.	424
Guioel village —	v.	303	Gun-yard at Portsmouth —	viii.	362
Guipulcoa province —	v.	307	Guorga of Finmark —	xv.	568
— company —	v.	543	Gur island —	xv.	503. 655
Guifando, Toros de —	v.	938	Gurba, antiquities at —	xv.	690
Guiscard, Robert —	iv.	130	Gurbies of Barbary —	xv.	566
Guise, Duke of —	ix.	508	— of Morocco —	xiii.	120
Guitar of the Birmans —	vi.	322	Gurbos baths —	xv.	333
Guldberg, Secretary —	vi.	843	Gurganey on the Virginian colony	vi.	880
Guldenstaedt, account of him	vi.	843	Gurgur fish —	ix.	126. 134
—, his travels —	v.	956	Gurief, port and fortress —	ix.	147
Guler, John, the historian —	xv.	564	Guriel province —	viii.	583
Guletta, Tunis —	ii.	762	—, Chardin's account	ii.	717
Gulf-rock, Scilly isles —	ix.	573	Gurietum town —	ii.	ibid.
Gulfs of Siam —	x.	8. 12	Gurnet marsh —	iv.	33
— of Arabia —	x.	17	— bay —	ii.	262
—, navigation of it	x.	124	Gurnier's, M., library —	vi.	484
— of Persia, Arabs round it	x.	224	Gurston, Sir Thomas —	vi.	485
— of Venice —	x.	224	Gurus, the Brahman	vi.	ibid.
— of St. Lawrence, Cartier's	xiii.	259	history of —	vi.	493
navigation —	xiii.	259	—, assas-	vi.	504
— of Mexico —	xiv.	381	ination by Ankerstrœum	i.	142
— of Panama —	xv.	10	Guftavus Vasa —	vi.	481
— of Arabia —	xv.	276	—, his history	xiii.	708
— of the Red sea —	xv.	560	Gufts, thunder, of Virginia	vi.	691
— of Tunis —	xvi.	507	Guthrie's, Dr., experiments on	viii.	760
— of Guinea described	xiii.	381	quickfilver —	xii.	630
Gulf weed —	iii.	35	Guti fort —	ii.	351
Gull, the arctic —	ii.	720	Gutte harbour —	ii.	70
Gulls, swimming —	xi.	835	Guy, Earl of Warwick —	xiv.	610
—, shoemaker —	xiii.	781	Guy, Thomas —	iv.	164
— of Vera Cruz —	ix.	21	Guy's hospital, London	ii.	70
Gul-paigan city —	ix.	243	Guy's tower —	ii.	350
Gul Reazee, custom in Persia	viii.	724			
Gulur village —	xvi.	92			
Gum-aloe of the Cape —	ix.	602, 603			
Gums of the Siamese —	xii.	594. xiii. 30			
—, scented, of Virginia	xiv.	227. 513			
— of Amazonia —	xvi.	739. 806			
— of Madagascar —	xvi.	806			
—, elastic, Rochon's description	xiii.	554			
Gum-tree, sweet American	ii.	312			
Gun, the evening, at Portsmouth	viii.	704			
Gungricara Woculigas, cast, man-	xvi.	71			
ners and customs —	viii.	702			
Gunjemans Hottentots —	viii.	702			
Gunjural Chatur —	viii.	702			

INDEX.

[189]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Guy's cliff — — —	ii.	352. 615	Haddon hall — — —	ii.	385
Guzalcan of the Great Mogul	viii.	6	Hadjees' pilgrimages to Mecca	x.	369
Guzaratte, Aureng-Zebe's artifices to draw Dara from — —	viii.	93	Hadgi, mode of obtaining the title	x.	91
Guzelhissar — — —	x.	654	Hadie town — — —	x.	41
—, the ancient Magnesia	x.	663	Hadjar, Derb — — —	xv.	294. 298
Guzerat, Marco Polo's description	vii.	164	Hadjee, Derb el — — —	xv.	294
—, Hamilton's description	viii.	309	Hadjee-Biram mosque, inscriptions near — — —	x.	690
Guzurat kingdom — — —	viii.	5	Hadjiabad — — —	ix.	304
Gwea, see Botany Bay.			Hadley's sextant — — —	i.	590
Gwedir mansion — — —	ii.	625	Hadramaut province — — —	x.	81
Gwyndu — — —	ii.	627	—, general account and com- merce of — — —	x.	113
Gymnafia of Stockholm — —	vi.	408	—, chief town — — —	x.	114
— of Shiraz — — —	ix.	242	Haduna Culla Betta — — —	viii.	696
— of the ancients (<i>note</i>)	xv.	652	Hadzjar province — — —	x.	81
Gymnasium of Ephesus — —	x.	658	—, description of — — —	x.	120
Gypsum, M. Scannegatty's pro- cess on — — —	iv.	545	Hæhkem tribe of Bedouins	x.	136
— manure in Alsace — — —	iv.	546	Hæa, city, route from Dsjobla to	x.	46
— manure — — —	iv.	617	Hafiz, the Persian poet, his tomb at Shiraz — — —	ix.	121. 246
—, fibrous — — —	xiii.	674	—, anecdotes of him — — —	ix.	302
Gzeh, pyramids at — — —	xv.	803	Hafna of Egypt — — —	xv.	308
			Haga pavilion — — —	vi.	444
H.			Hagenaar's voyage to and in the East Indies — — —	vii.	607
Ha! of Oranienbaum — — —	vi.	700	Hagi-Ali — — —	xv.	61
Haa, the Finmark — — —	i.	435	Hagirut — — —	x.	388. 404
Haabrand, the fish — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hagley — — —	ii.	205
Haamer, the fish — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hag-mine at Matlock — — —	ii.	477
Habalcon root of Virginia	xiii. 599. xiii. 13		—, spar of — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Habbamock, the Indian — —	xiii.	239. 243	Hagstroom, Mr. — — —	vi.	468
Habberston Haikin — — —	ii.	597	Hague, the finest village in the world	i.	135
Habbesch, on the Arabs of — —	x.	81	—, description — — —	i.	137
Ha-beeba islands — — —	xv.	517	—, curiosities — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Habib mountains — — —	xv.	461	Haigh mansion — — —	iii.	179
Habitations of the Laplanders	i.	388	Hailes abbey — — —	ii.	614
— of beavers — — —	i.	419	Hail-stones, enormous, of New South Wales — — —	xi.	926
— of the Bedoween — — —			Hail-storm in Virginia — — —	xiii.	125
Arabs and Kabyles — — —	xv.	654	Hail-storms, their effects in France	iv.	312
— of the Arabs of Mo- rocco — — —	xv.	690	— in Italy — — —	iv.	313
Habits of Peter the Great — —	vii.	495	Haimer, Le, village — — —	xv.	129
Habrah river — — —	xv.	519	Hainan island, Hamilton's descrip- tion — — —	viii.	484
Habsh Soltan, accounts of him	ix.	356	Haion Horos — — —	x.	736
Hacienda, Real, of Spain — —	v.	417	Hair, mode of wearing, in China	viii.	507
Hackfall — — —	ii.	425	— of the Persian camels	ix.	183
Hackim Basha of Persia — —	vii.	304	— of the Persian women	ix.	202
Hacking, Mr., on the Blue moun- tains — — —	xi.	915	—, long, of the Cochinchinese	ix.	786
Hackney town, Middlesex — —	ii.	178	—, Arabian mode of wearing	x.	157
Hackney-coaches of England	ii.	497	—, crisp, of the Balade islanders	xi.	632
— of Moscow — — —	vi.	584	— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	694
Hackibœule town — — —	vi.	559	— of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	733
Hackwood — — —	ii.	329	— of the Virginians	xiii.	34
Hacluit on Sebastian Cabot — —	xii.	160. 220	— of the Canadian Indians	xiii.	659
—, anecdotes of him — — —	xii.	226	— of the Chilians — — —	xiv.	116. 120
Hacluyt's Collection, see Hakluyt.			—, mode of wearing in Quito	xiv.	449
Hacluyt's Head Land — — —	i.	549	— in Sechura — — —	xiv.	558
Had, El — — —	xv.	526	— in Lima — — —	xiv.	581
Had-deffa mountain of salt	xv.	605	— of the Barbary ladies	xv.	660
			Hair,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hair, mode of wearing in Angoy	xvi.	271	Hall of Pillars at Persepolis	ix.	270
— in Guinea on			Hallanga, Browne's account	xvi.	829
the Gold Coast —	xvi.	387	Halldown hill —	ii.	266
— in Benin	xvi.	524	— house —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, long, of Europeans, astonishes			Halle-aux-bleds of Paris —	iv.	138
the Negroes —	xvi.	616	Hallein, salt-works at —	vi.	47
—, curious cut of the Caffrés'	xvi.	691	Haller, biographical and literary anec-		
—, Malegache mode of wearing	xvi.	747	dotes of him —	v.	856-870
— of the Canarian nobility	xvi.	817	Hallet, Mr. —	ii.	177
— of a white man, charm made			Halley, Dr., on the variation of the		
of it —	xvi.	840	needle —	xi. 443. xiv.	325
Hair of Angora, trade in	x.	692	Halliff, Seedy —	xv.	531
Hair-dressers in England	ii.	517	Hallow-eve ceremony —	iii.	383
Hair-houses of the Arabs	xv.	654. 690	Halls of Oxford —	ii.	122
Hair-shirt, anecdotes of one	xiv.	120	— of Cambridge —	ii.	124
Hajar-Silcily on the Nile	xv.	260	— of England —	ii.	151
Haji-Khalifa on the Alexandrian			Hall's account of Frobisher's voyages	xii.	490
Library —	xv.	832	Hall's isle —	xii.	495. 517
Haji-Khan —	ix.	341	Halmedysfus, the ancient	x.	732
Haji Mahamet Bahadur Khan	ix.	370	Halmstadt, battle of —	i.	145
Hajim Khan, history of —	ix.	350	Halo, the solar, described	i.	262
Hakans, King —	i.	647	—, the lunar, in Iceland	i.	643
Hake of New England	xiii.	215	—, lunar, in India —	xiii.	427
Hakluyt, Mercator's letter to him	i.	68. 70	Halfwell, loss of the —	ii.	296
—, Lane's letter on Vir-			Haltios of Lapland —	i.	238
ginia to —	xii.	575	Halton castle —	iii.	175
—, White's letter on Vir-			Halvard, Bishop, his mission to Lap-		
ginia to him —	xii.	619	land —	i.	469
Hakluyt's Collection of Voyages, &c. i. 1. 51. 64. 66.			Halydown hill, battle of	iii.	24
804. 819. 821. 824. xii. 490. 511. 560. 629			Hamadan city —	vii. 9. ix.	18
Halaku Khan, anecdotes of him	vii.	111	Hamaefe river —	xv.	533
Halberdiers of Spain —	v.	337	Hamah city, Pococke's description	x.	520
Halden the Black, tomb of	vi.	369	—, celebrity of the Sheiks of	x.	521
Haldenstein village —	v.	952	Hamamet, antiquities at —	xv.	569. 579
— barony —	v.	953	Hambato affiento —	xiv.	470
— castle —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hambato river —	xiv.	419
—, the smallest sovereignty			Hamburgh, description of	i.	139. 334
in Europe —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, trade of Shetland with	iii.	798
—, seminary —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— city —	vi.	211
Halfdan Ejaarfion, his works	i.	673	—, style of living in	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Halgeland —	i.	12	—, society —	vi.	212
Hali city —	x.	26	—, trade of —	vi.	213
Halifax parish —	ii.	37	—, bank —	vi.	216
—, Camden's account of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, government —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, cloth trade —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, revenue —	vi.	217
—, Pennant's account of	iii.	523	—, religion —	vi.	218
Halki island —	x.	700	Hamburgh Company of London	ii.	96
Halkirk parish —	iii.	158	Hamburgher Haven —	i.	783
—, house in a loch at	iii.	810	Hamburghers, their character	vi.	211
Hall at Buxton Wells —	ii.	408	Hamchew lake —	viii.	509
— of the palace of Madrid	v.	374	Hamdan principality —	x.	111
— of audience of the Emperor of			Hameda, anecdotes of him	xv.	473
Japan —	vii.	807	Hamed al Hassan, Muley (<i>note</i>)	xv.	714
— of a hundred mats	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hamel, Mr. Dirk —	xiv.	746
— of audience of Isfahan	ix.	25	Hamel, M. du —	iv.	131
— of Efcief —	ix.	62. 65	Hamelin, Captain, his voyage of dis-		
— of audience of the King of			covery —	xi.	781. 817
Ava —	ix.	544	HAMEL's travels in Korea	vii.	517-540
Hall, the pilot of Frobisher	xii.	539	Hamer, Captain, anecdotes of him	xiii.	147. 155
Hall of Joseph, Cairo —	xv.	190	Hamet Ben Ally Ben Abdallah	xv.	445. 459.
Hall of the Nobles at Stockholm	vi.	425			464. 488
					Hamgarwell

INDEX.

[191]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hamgarwell river	—	xv. 459	Hamseen wind of Egypt	xv.	327
Hamlico's discovery of the Scilly isles	ii.	730	Hamsted woods	—	ii. 665
Hamilton town	—	iii. 231	Hamza castle, Algiers	—	xv. 535
— house	—	iii. 231	Hanagodu town	—	viii. 704
Hamilton, Duke of	—	iii. 645	Hanau city	—	vi. 249
—, Brand's dedica-	—	—	— territory	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>
— tion to	—	iii. 731	Hanau, Prince of	—	vi. 249
—, Capt. Hamil-	—	—	Handake town	—	x. 696
— ton's dedication to	—	viii. 258	Hand-bills of London	—	ii. 572
Hamilton, Anne Duchefs of	—	iii. 259	Hand-fitting in Eskdale	—	iii. 211
Hamilton, Sir William, on volcanoes	—	iii. 907	— of Scotland	—	iii. 550
—, on tufa	—	v. 22	Hand-mills for grinding corn in the	—	—
—, decomposition	—	—	Scilly isles	—	ii. 737
— of lava	—	v. 29	—, law against	—	iii. 317
—, his account of	—	—	Hangcliff	—	i. 545
— the crater of Etna	—	v. 78. 83	Hania, La	—	x. 595
—, his account	—	—	Hanki river	—	i. 286
— of Stromboli	—	v. 100	Hannah plant of Persia	—	ix. 180
—, his account	—	—	Hanneda tree of Canada	—	xii. 660. 667
— of Vulcano	—	v. 155	Hanneford bay	—	i. 740
Hamilton of Bothwel-haugh	—	iii. 466	Hanover city	—	vi. 226
HAMILTON's account of the East	—	—	— electorate	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>
Indies	—	viii. 258	—, extent and population of	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>
— of himself	—	viii. 262	—, government	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>
HAMILTON's Letters on the Northern	—	—	Hapscrit, study of, at Benares	—	viii. 187
Coast of Ireland	—	iii. 877	—, antiquity of	—	viii. <i>ibid.</i> 189
Hamilton's tribe, Bermudas	—	xiii. 190	Hanse village	—	x. 4
Hamjare Kings	—	x. 83	Hantum country	—	xvi. 131
Hamjarines	—	x. 61	Hanumanta, idol	—	viii. 766
Hamlet of the Mount	—	iv. 692	Hanuru village	—	viii. 717
Hamlet's Garden	—	vi. 295	Hapae islands	—	xi. 664
— hifkory, from Saxo Gramma-	—	—	Hapoa of Macao	—	viii. 487
— ticus	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>	Happiness found in St. Kilda	—	iii. 724
Hammah, El, town of Gabs	—	xv. 594. 606	Hapsburg castle	—	v. 685
Hammam Faraun, hot spring	—	x. 8	Hapsburg Loraine, House of	—	vi. 103
Hammams of Barbary	—	xv. 606	Harach of Egypt	—	xv. 309
Hammara hills	—	x. 54	Harald Blaaland	—	vi. 335
Hammer, old town	—	vi. 371	—, genealogical table	—	—
Hammers, Runic	—	i. 476	— of Kings from	—	vi. 351
Hammet, Sir Benjamin	—	ii. 262	Haram of the King of Persia	—	ix. 70
Hammet Ben Uleph on Tennis	—	xv. 521	— of Isfahan	—	ix. 190
Hammocks of the Brazilians	—	xiv. 874	— of Jaafer Khan	—	ix. 265
— requisite for travellers in	—	—	Harame tree of Madagascar	—	xvi. 800
— Madagascar	—	xvi. 796	Haraminteleh valley	—	xv. 275
Hammond, Major, of Kittery	—	xii. 401	Haramnees of Barbary	—	xv. 505
Hamoaze	—	ii. 267	Haratch river, Algiers	—	xv. 533
Hamor's account of the Virginian	—	—	Harb tribe described	—	x. 92
— colony	—	xiii. 109	Harbagee town	—	xv. 68
Hamoudiale pillar of Balbeck	—	x. 491	Harbanooofe village	—	x. 306
Hampden family	—	ii. 186. 338	Harborough town	—	ii. 450
Hampden mansion	—	—	Harbour-dues of the Scilly isles	—	ii. 742
Hamps river	—	ii. 383	Harbour island	—	xii. 360
Hampshire, county	—	ii. 5	Harbours of Copenhagen	—	i. 141. vi. 312
—, produce of	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	— of Iceland	—	i. 756. 776
—, trade	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	— of the Orcades	—	i. 780
Hampshire, New England	—	xii. 254	— of Shetland islands	—	i. 783
—, government of	—	xii. 260	— of Falmouth	—	ii. 26
— described	—	xiii. 749	— of Plymouth	—	ii. 27
Hampstead	—	ii. 177	— of Bristol	—	ii. 28
Hampton Court	—	ii. 218. 641	— of Portsmouth	—	ii. 29
Hams of Bayonne	—	iv. 482	— of Yarmouth	—	ii. 33

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Harbours of England —	ii.	154	Harem of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	784. 789
— of Scotland —	ii.	170	Hares of Finmark —	i.	415
— of Whitehaven —	iii.	197	—, mode of catching —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Aberbrothick —	iii.	422	— round Loch-Tay —	iii.	43
— of Leith —	iii.	474	— of Astrachan —	vii.	284
— in the Isle of Lewis —	iii.	575	— along the Tongusta —	vii.	339
— in North-Vist —	iii.	593	— of Canada —	xiii.	352
— in the Isle of Skie —	iii.	618	— of North America —	xiii.	517. 622
— in the Isle of Arran —	iii.	644	— of Guinea, anecdotes of —	xvi.	364. 437
— in the Isle of Jura —	iii.	649	— of Sor island, Senegal —	xvi.	609
— in the Isle of Ila —	iii.	651	Hares, island of —	xii.	664-673
— in the Isle of Mull —	iii.	654	Harez country described in the ninth		
— of the Western isles —	iii.	684	century —	vii.	188
— of the Orkney isles —	iii.	687	Harewood —	ii.	219
— of St. Kilda —	iii.	703	Haridon, M. d' —	xi.	816
— of Cork —	iii.	838	Harif season in Dar-Fur —	xv.	149
— of Havre de Grace —	iv.	148	Harifson, Marquis of —	xiii.	849
— of Cherbourg —	iv.	151	Harlas isle —	iii.	629
— of Toulon —	iv.	228	Harlech town —	ii.	631
— of Lipari —	v.	160	— castle —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Messina destroyed by an			Harleian collection —	ii. i. x.	222. 272
earthquake —	v.	260	Harlow, Captain —	xii.	247
— of Biscay —	v.	305	—, his account of		
—, improvement of Cadiz —	v.	573	New England —	xiii.	206
— of Valencia —	v.	604	Harmattan wind of Africa —	xvi.	870
— of Cochinchina —	ix.	796	Harmony among the Lapland		
— of Bombay —	x.	202	families —	i.	390
— of Tripoli —	x.	320	Harness of the rein-deer —	i.	171. 406
— of the Bermudas —	xii.	269	Harold, King of Man —	ii.	826
— of Jamaica —	xii.	315	Harold Haorfager, of Norway —	i.	777
— of Antigua —	xii.	347	Harold Harfager —	iii.	274
— of New York —	xiii.	457	Harongan tree of Madagascar —	xvi.	801
— of Quebec —	xiii.	637	Harounabad town —	ix.	16
— of Vera Cruz —	xiii.	779	Harounie town —	ix.	12
— of Chili —	xiv.	71	Harp of North Wales —	ii.	632
— of Carthage —	xiv.	331	— of the Highlands of Scotland —	iii.	95
— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	362	— of Memnon —	xv.	250
— of Panama —	xiv.	376	Harpocrates, ancient statues of —	xv.	342
— of Perico —	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Harpoons of the Greenlanders —	i.	790
— of Juan Fernandes —	xiv.	659	Harp, Captain —	xii.	622
— in Conception bay —	xiv.	673	Harp of the Birmans —	ix.	508
— of Valparaíso —	xiv.	691	— of the Negroes of Guinea —	xvi.	395
— of Alexandria —	xv.	164	— of Benin —	xvi.	530
— of Tangiers —	xv.	684	Harras mount, dangerous pass —	x.	73
— of Larache —	xv.	688	Harraza, Browne's account —	xvi.	831
— of Morocco —	xv.	707. 755	Harries island, Martin's account of —	iii.	584
— of Fayal —	xvi.	671	Harrington peak —	xi.	915
— of Madagascar —	xvi.	749	Harrington's account of the Vir-		
Harcourt mansion —	iv.	150	ginian colony —	xiii.	49. 56
Harcourt's, Mr., expedition to			Harriott, Mr., on the use of		
Guiana —	xii.	284	tobacco —	xii.	246
Hardouin, Pere —	iv.	36	Harris, Mr., of Bombay, anecdotes		
Hardships of Lapland missionaries	i.	489	of him —	viii.	347
— experienced by Rubruquis —	vii.	49	Harrison's, Mr., government of		
Hardware, French and English —	iv.	638	the Bermudas —	xiii.	204
Hardwick, Earl of —	iii.	47	Harris's arrangement of arms in		
Hardwick hall —	ii.	388	the Tower —	ii.	44
Harecastle tunnel —	ii.	370	Harris's Collection —	vii. i. 179. ix. 138. 168—230	
Harefield, Norden's account of —	ii.	183	x. 272. xi. 439. xii. 156. xiv. 1		
Harem of Muley Absulem —	xv.	720	Harrow-on-the-hill —	ii.	183
—, meaning of the word (<i>note</i>) —	xv.	726	Harrows, northern —	i.	305
			Harrows —		

INDEX.

[193]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Harrows of Picardy —	iv.	539	Hat, parties of the red and yellow, in Tibet —	vii.	563
—— used in Canada —	xiii.	609. 662	Hatchets, stone, of the Americans —	xiii.	514
Harshgoone port —	xv.	516	——, copper, of Quito —	xiv.	545
Hartequas Kloof, Thunberg's adventures near —	xvi.	110	Hatching-ovens of Egypt —	xv.	382
Hartford, New England —	xii.	253	Haterheim, post-master of —	vi.	243
Hart hall, Oxford —	ii.	122	Hatfield's, Mr., letter on Morocco —	xv.	488
Hart-hunting in Canada —	xiii.	288	Hatherfage —	ii.	414
Hartle-moor, the nine ladies of —	ii.	380	Hatley, Captain —	xiv.	2
Hartley, Colonel —	viii.	742	Hat-manufacture of Caffel —	vi.	233
Harts of the Gold Coast —	xvi.	437	Hatorask, Virginia —	xii. 611. 624.	xiii. 16
——, diminutive —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hats, travelling Japanefe —	vii.	763
Hartloeker, M. —	iv.	28	Hatton's Headland —	xii.	543. 551
Harvest-home in the Scilly isles —	ii.	736	Hauhebi mountains —	xv.	293
Harvests of Ruffia —	vi.	649	Haukadal, Geyser near —	i.	695
—— in Arabia —	x.	176	——, scenery —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— in Virginia —	xiii.	32	Haus, Lieut. Colonel —	xiv. 758.	766. 809
—— in North America —	xiii.	551	Hausler of Bavaria —	vi.	32
—— in Dar-Fur —	xv.	149	Hautboys of Delhi —	viii.	158
—— in Congo —	xvi.	168	Hauteville, Tancred de —	v.	939
Harvey, Captain, of Guiana —	xii.	286	Hauy cape —	xi.	854
Harvey, Sir John —	xii.	238	Hauze of the Great Mogul —	viii.	201
Harwich —	i.	26	Hav-aelder of Finmark —	i.	429
Harwich, ship, account of her loss on Cullemshoe —	viii.	500	Havanna, voyage from St. Domingo to —	xiii.	754
Haryperbet mountain —	viii.	211	—— described —	xiii.	760. 866
Hafain Ben Ali, Bey of Tunis —	xv.	387	——, Ovalle's account —	xiv.	142
Hafan Havask —	ix.	121	Havannah dock-yards —	v.	459
Hafchid-u-Bekil, allied princes of —	x.	95	——, Spanish expedition from —	xii.	476
Hafchish, intoxicating drug —	x.	153	Havar Gemal, feast at —	viii.	12
Hafcott, Governor —	xii.	359	Haven of Constantinople —	vii.	511
Hafchish of Dar-Fur —	xv.	146	Haven, Mr. Von, account of him —	x.	52
Hafinninga Indians —	xiii.	69	Havens of Chili —	xiv.	71
Hafsiland, district of —	v.	758	Haverfordwest —	ii.	598
——, provisions —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hav-Frue, the marine monster —	i.	439
——, houses —	v.	759	Havisa city —	x.	129
——, mountains —	v.	875	Hav-Mand, the marine monster —	i.	439
Hafslagaye, the spear, described —	xvi.	644	Havod, Mr. Johnes's improvements at —	ii.	607
Hafsama island —	xv.	105	——, Malkin's account of —	ii.	647
Hafsan-ben Aly Bey —	xv.	672	Havre-de-Grace, Young's account of —	iv.	148
Hafsan Bey Merlue's letter —	xv.	394	——, commerce of —	iv.	340
Hafsan-ibn Ali, his descendants —	x.	88	Hawkesbury river, New South Wales —	xi.	914
Hafsan Kuli Khan —	ix.	341	——, inundations of it —	xi.	927. 930
Hafse, John, his account of coins, weights, and measures in Ruffia —	i.	40	—— town —	xi.	934
Hafseiah —	x.	517	Hawke's bay —	xi.	528
Hafselquist, Dr. —	xiii.	375	Hawkestone —	iii.	416
Hafselquist on Egypt —	xv.	837	Hawkestone grotto —	ii.	619
Hassel's tour of the Isle of Wight —	ii.	661	—— terrace —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Haffior, the reaping machine —	i.	344	——, views from —	ii.	620
Haffop mansion —	ii.	387	Hawking, Kublai-Khan's mode of —	vii.	134
Haffter, Baron, account of —	i.	664	—— in Barbary —	xv.	665
Hafftings, Captain, his voyage to Guiana —	xii.	287	Hawkins, Sir John —	xii.	628
Hafftings, Mr., consul at Tripoli —	x.	318. 377	Hawkins's, Captain, voyages to Brazil —	xii.	163
Hafftings, Lady Anne, demanded in marriage by the Czar —	vi.	611	Hawkins's, Sir Richard, history of his voyage —	xii. 217.	xiv. 93
Hafftings family —	ii.	367	Hawks of Tartary —	vii.	32
Hat, consequence of wearing a good one —	ii.	555			Hawks,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hawks, trained to fly at antelopes	vii.	293	Head-dress of the Malegaches of		
— of Persia —	ix.	185	Madagascar —	xvi.	747
— of the Usbeck Tartars,			Head-fish of Siam —	ix.	632
kill horses —	ix.	331	Heads, hard, of the Fidians	xvii.	483
— of Virginia (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	31. 720	Healths, Swedish mode of drinking	i.	201
— of Chili —	xiv.	80	Hean city —	ix.	715
— of Egypt —	xv.	339	Hearne, Sir N., Japan Diary given		
—, embalmed Egyptian	xv.	817. 837	by him to Sir R. Southwell	vii.	641
Hawks, City of, in Egypt	xv.	268	Heart, anatomy of the human	iv.	21
Hawkhead town —	iii.	188	Heart-fruit tree —	xi.	254
Hawkwood —	ii.	331	Heat of France —	iv.	120
Hawker rocks —	iii.	596	— necessary to produce lava	v.	236
Hawthorn of Glastonbury —	ii.	258	— at Stromboli —	v.	251
— of America —	xiii.	414	— tables of the greatest degree at		
Hawthornden mansion —	iii.	475	Stockholm —	vi.	404
—, cells of —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at		
Hay town —	ii.	610	Upfal —	vi.	405
Hay exported from Waterford to			— of animals during their torpid		
Norway —	iii.	857	and natural state —	vi.	696
—, price in Italy —	iv.	651	— of birds ditto —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Haydamacks, Bell's account of			— of Hindostan —	viii.	149
them —	vii.	502	— near Lahor —	viii.	207
Haye fish of Guinea, its rapacity	xvi.	451	— experienced by Bernier in the		
Haye, M. de la, anecdotes of his			march from Lahor to Cashmere	viii.	208
government in Madagascar	xvi.	757	— at Muskat —	viii.	286
Haye-Fontchy, massacre of the			— at Gombroon —	viii.	296
French at —	xvi.	755	— in Persia —	ix.	115. 176
Hayes, Captain, on Newfound-			— in Moghistan —	ix.	117
land —	xii.	178	— in Philadelphia —	xiii.	412
Hayes island, Hudson's bay	xii.	364	—, Bouguer on —	xiv.	294
Hay family —	iii.	394	— of the sands in Senegal	xvi.	610
Hay-harvest in Helfingheland	i.	345	— on the Niger —	xvi.	631
Haymarket theatre —	ii.	513	—, degree of, in Senegal	xvi.	651. 663
Haymer, Captain —	xii.	476	Heat, Bay of —	xii.	636. 672
Hays, account of —	ii.	183	Heath-cock, marine, of Finmark	i.	429
Hay's bravery in the field of			Heathrop —	ii.	202
Loncarty —	iii.	41	HEATH's account of the Islands of		
Hay-stacks about Philadelphia	xiii.	536	Scilly —	ii.	729
— of Canada —	xiii.	652	Heaths of France —	iv.	507
Hay-to-nu of Canton —	vii.	235	—, on their improvement	iv.	514
Hazaar Jireeb —	ix.	313	— of the Andes in Quito	xiv.	526
Hazard's, Mrs., numerous family	xiii.	504	Heava in Otaheite —	xi.	583
Hazar-gerib of Isfahan	ix.	25	— in Ulitea —	xi.	587
Head, Mr., of Derry —	iii.	860	— in Tongataboo —	xi.	679
Head-dress of the Icelandic women	i.	752	Heaven, a Laplander's preparation for	i.	169
— of the Persian ladies	ix.	43. 202	—, Persees' description of	viii.	557
— of the Arabs —	x.	156	—, the Virginians' —	xii.	605
— of a lady of Kepsé	x.	556	—, Canadian —	xii. 655. xiii.	13
—, dancing, of Ulitea	xi.	524	— of the Moors —	xv.	472
— in Quito —	xiv.	449	— of the Caffrés	xvi.	688
— in Sechura —	xiv.	558	Heaven, Queen of, feasts in her		
— in Lima —	xiv.	581	honour —	xiv.	182
— of the Egyptians	xv.	323	—, her defence of		
— in Barbary —	xv.	658. 660	the city of Imperial —	xiv.	203
— of the ladies in the Empe-			Heavens of the Japanese Sintos	vii.	730
ror of Morocco's Harem	xv.	793	— of the Budfdo —	vii.	751
— of the Hottentots	xvi.	140	—, Persians' idea of nine	ix.	261
— of the Negroes of the			Heavytree gallows —	ii.	290
Gold Coast —	xvi.	387	Hebbé's, Mr., cloth manufactory	vi.	433
— in Benin —	xvi.	524	Heberden, Dr. T., his cure of elephan-		
— of the Caffrés	xvi.	691	tiasis —	i.	718
			Heberden's		

INDEX.

[195]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Heberden's Medical Transactions	i.	714	Hell, a witch's description of it	i.	473
Heberstein's, Baron, account of Mos-			—, entrance to	i.	632
cow	vi.	580	—, the Buddo	vii.	752
Hebli-rad town	ix.	45	—, representation of it in Amoy	viii.	494
Hebran fountain	xv.	284. 296	—, the Persees'	viii.	557
Hebrew, similarity of the Cacongo			—, the Virginian	xii. 604. xiii.	13
language to	xvi.	593	— of the Fidasians of Guinea	xvi.	501
Hebrides islands	ii.	160	—, ideas of it in Benin	xvi.	531
—, Pennant's voyage to them	iii.	250	Hellan, sehle	i.	354
—, history	iii.	272	— village	i.	ibid.
—, on the government of			Hellbecks	ii.	16
them	iii.	545	Hellbron, garden of	vi.	56
—, population	iii.	553	Hellebore of North America	xiii.	531. 553
—, Martin's description of			—, three leaved Canadian	xiii.	653
the	iii.	572	Hellefors, mines of	vi.	389
—, their advantages for a fish-			Hellefpont	x.	703
ing trade	iii.	681	Hellet Allais, Browne's account of	xvi.	828
—, inhabitants	iii.	684	Hellicius, Colonel	vi.	376
—, described by Brand	iii.	731	Hellin town	v.	598
Hecatonnessi isles	x.	634	Hell-kettles near Oxen-hall	ii.	152
Hechingen castle	vi.	13	Hells, the thirteen, of the Caffrés	xvi.	687
Hecla, Mount, its volcano	i.	629. 691	Helm, Aoke, anecdotes of him	xiii.	486. 490
—, eruptions of it	i.	688	Helmets, feather, of the Sandwich		
—, journey to	i.	691	islanders	xi.	733
—, situation of	i.	ibid.	Helmètt, Madame	vi.	149
—, height	i.	ibid.	Helmfdale water	iii.	85
—, ascent	i.	692	Helsingborg town	i.	332
—, summit	i.	ibid.	Helsingburg town	vi.	376
Heckla, Cape	i.	738	—, itinerary from, to Carl-		
Heddington hill	ii.	199	croon	vi.	561
Hedge-hog, experiments to ascertain			—, observations on	vi.	565
its heat	vi.	696	Helsingfors, Fortia's description	vi.	556
— of Senegal	xvi.	665	Helsingheland, province	i.	343
Hedges of England	ii.	493. 528	—, soil of	i.	ibid.
— of the Myfore villages	viii.	587. 593. 595	—, inhabitants	i.	344
— in North America	xiii.	405. 424. 430. 520	—, agriculture	i.	ibid.
Hedge-schools of Ireland	iii.	873	Helsingie province	vi.	470
Hedma Betta	viii.	717	Helftone borough	ii.	283
Hedjas province	x.	81	Helvetic Confederacy	v.	681
—, description of it	x.	86	—, its origin	v.	733
Heemskirk, James, account of him	i.	85	Helvetius's anecdote of the spots in		
—, his attempt at a			the moon	i.	632
north-east passage	i.	90	Hemagarah, tower of	vii.	18
Heemskirk's Shallows	xi.	445	Hemlock, effects of eating	iii.	636
Heft Tun near Shiraz	ix.	247	Hemp of Nordland	i.	341
Heglig tree of Dar-Fur	xv.	145	— imported in England and		
Heimskringla of Sturleson	i.	710	Scotland	iii.	568
Heirifson, M.	xi.	818	—, on the culture of, in France	iv.	391. 490
Heirifson islands, New Holland	xi.	820	—, observations on	iv.	491
Heiskir isle	iii.	594	— of Piedmont	iv.	609
Hejuru, wild elephants at	viii.	705	— of the Milanese	iv.	ibid.
Helaoua town	xv.	65	— of Bologna	iv.	610
Helcia, Princess	xv.	80	— culture in Catalonia	iv.	668
Hele village	xv.	177	—, on Spanish	v.	460
Helena, the Empress	xv.	289	— trade of Westphalia	vi.	280
Heleni city	xv.	98	— of Riga	vi.	712
Helike Kirke	i.	79	—, on the culture of it, in Pen-		
Heliopolis in Egypt	xv.	182	sylvania	xii.	384
Heliopolis, see Balbeck.			— of Virginia	xii.	593
Hell, the Lapland	i.	460	—, Indian, of America	xiii.	543
					Hemp

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hemp of Dar-Fur —	xv.	146	Herbs, medicinal, of the Gold Coast —	xvi.	427-483
— mixed with tobacco by the Hottentots —	xvi.	31	— of Benin —	xvi.	527
Hemp-nettle of Siberia (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	712	— of Madagascar, table —	xvi.	803
Hems, the ancient Emela, journey from Damascus to —	x.	515	Hercules, the Egyptian —	xv.	351
— described —	x.	518	Hercules Promontory —	xv.	567
Henaris, river —	v.	546	Herds of Lapland rein-deer —	i.	405
Heneaga islands —	xiii.	874	— of the Arabs in Barbary —	xv.	620
Heneykane —	x.	305	— of Morocco —	xv.	708
Henley, views near —	ii.	535	Herdsmen of Russia —	vi.	649
Henley, Orator —	ii.	76	Heredia, Don Pedro de —	xiv.	328
Hennefjord passage —	i.	773	Heredy's, Shiek, tomb —	xv.	269
Hennegat passage —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hereford city —	ii.	209
Hen-neihah tribe —	xv.	553	— cathedral —	ii.	212
Henning on Magnus of Holstein (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	623	—, history of —	ii.	213
Henrico town, Virginia —	xiii.	110	—, Skrine's account of —	ii.	611
Henrietta, Queen —	iii.	9	Hereford college, Oxford —	ii.	122
Henry, Cape, Virginia —	xii. 231. xiii.	25-47. 62	Herefordshire county —	ii.	11
Henry, Fort, Virginia —	xiii.	107	—, fruit of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Henry the Seventh of England —	xii.	157	—, the orchard of England —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Henry the Eighth of England —	xii.	161	Herenschwandt, M., on population —	iv.	321
Henry, Infant Don, of Portugal —	xi.	415	Heretics, their treatment in Spain —	v.	406
Henry the Seventh's chapel —	ii.	79	Heriot's account of Virginia —	xii. 585. 590. xiii.	12
— tomb —	ii.	80	Heriuru, journey from Hyder Nagura to —	viii.	764
— screen —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Herjulfson's voyages and discoveries —	i.	669
Hens sacrificed at funerals in Angola —	xvi.	299	Herkend, sea of —	vii.	182
— of Guinea —	xvi.	433	— islands —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Henzadah town —	ix.	458. 563	Herkla, Tunis, described —	xv.	578
Henzenberg mountain —	v.	946	Herlesjord passage —	i.	760
Heptanomis of Egypt —	xv.	163	Hermandad, Santa, confraternity —	v.	417
Heptastadium of Alexandria —	xv.	165	Herman's, Abbe, cabinet —	v.	711
Heraclea, the ancient —	x.	563	Hermes, Egyptian mythology of —	xv.	350
Heraclea, Tunis —	xv.	578	Hermetra ille —	iii.	591
Heracleopolis island —	xv.	221	Hermetruda, Queen of Scotland —	vi.	297
Heracleum on the Nile —	xv.	173	Hermit of the Calf of Man —	ii.	798
Heraclius, Prince, account of him —	vi.	843	— of the mountains of Cashmere —	viii.	215
Heraion plain —	x.	642	Hermitages at Coken —	iii.	507
Heralds' College, London —	ii.	67	— of Montserrat —	iv. 107. v.	617
Herat city, Forster's account —	ix.	284	— of Murviedro —	v.	611
Herba, El, antiquities at —	xv.	528. 529	— of Arlesheim —	v.	702
Herba capillaris of Canada —	xiii.	640	— of Nicholas de Flue —	v.	737
Herbarisations of M. Tournefort —	iv.	20	— near Friburg —	v.	847
Herba viva of Brazil —	xiv.	861	— of the Patriarch Nicon —	vi.	609
Herbert, Mr., of Mucrus —	iii.	840	—, imperial, at Petersburg —	vi.	676
Herbert family —	ii.	231	— of Sivana Samudra —	viii.	714
Herbert, ship, anecdotes of her —	viii.	270	— of Seleucia —	x.	555
Herbood, Persee commandments to them —	viii.	566	Hermes, Notre Dame des —	v.	657
Herbs of Arabia —	x.	191	Hermit island —	xi.	796
— of Amboyna —	xi.	254	Hermits, Japanese —	vii.	743
— of Chili —	xiv.	39. 86	—, their symbolic dress —	vii.	745
— on the Amazon —	xiv.	226	— in the Birman empire —	ix.	477. 555
— of Peru —	xiv.	277	— of Arracan —	ix.	762
— of Carthage —	xiv.	343. 353	— of Mount Athos —	x.	738
— of Quito —	xiv.	457	Herman, Mount —	x.	334
—, Cucu of Popayan —	xiv.	487	—, Pococke's description —	x.	464. 508
— of the Andes —	xiv.	531	Hermonthis, the ancient —	xv.	256
— of Chili —	xiv.	672	Hermopolis in Egypt —	xv.	224
			Hernani borough —	v.	305
			Hernani,		

INDEX.

[197]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hernani, river of	v.	308	Hessians, description and character of	vi.	234
Herrn-Grundt copper-mine	ii.	277	Heslekulla, mines of	vi.	389
Hernofand town	i.	350	Heston parish	ii.	183
— fishermen	i. 350. vi.	470	Hevelius, some account of	i.	211
Herodotus on Egypt	xv. 199, et seq.		—, his discoveries	i.	ibid.
— on the gods of the Egyptians	xv.	348	—, works	i.	212
— on embalming	xv.	356	Hexham, Pennant's account of	iii.	491
— on the Nile	xv.	373	Hex Rivier settlement	xvi.	138
— on the names of the quarters of the world	xvi.	677	Heydegger's, M. de, library	v.	673
Heroine of Goa, her story	viii.	353	Heylin's account of the Scilly isles	ii.	749
Heron, Lady	iii.	487	Hey-nam city	vii.	523
Heron, Major	xii.	476	Heyreth	i.	11
Heron, white, of New Zealand	xi.	573	Heyrick, Mr. John, anecdote of	ii.	363
Heronry at Creffi-hall	iii.	7	Hey-ta-mon port	vii.	237
Herons of Vera Cruz	xiii.	781	Hymas of the Arabs	xv.	654
— of Guinea	xvi.	445	Hiarkan city, caravans of	vii.	581
Heron's feathers of Chili	xiv.	78	Hiccory wood of Pensylvania	xiii. 407.	508
Heroopolis	xv.	275. 294	Hicks' bay	xi.	530
Herouville, M. le Comte de	xiv.	260	Hicks's hall	ii.	85
Herpiditani, the ancient	xv.	515	Hidalgos of Spain	v.	350
Herrera on Martin Behaim	xi.	414	Hidde Vries, Commodore, Bart's engagement with	i.	801
— on Chili	xiv. 34. 45. 58. 89		Hides of the buffalo, Hottentot mode of dressing	xvi.	34
Herring-fishery of Yarmouth	ii.	34	Hiera, the ancient	v.	155
— of the Isle of Man	ii. 812.	817	Hierapetra, the ancient (<i>note</i>)	x.	606
— of Loch-Fine	iii.	106	Hierapolis in Great Phrygia	x.	679
—, on the Scotch	iii.	334	Hierapolis, see Bambouk.		
— of the Western isles	iii.	686	Hierarchy of Denmark	vi.	313
— of Embden	vi.	225	— of Tibet	vii.	560
— of Norway	vi.	360	Hieroglyphics on an Egyptian monument	x.	14
— of Sweden	vi.	385	— in New Holland	xi.	777
— of the Dutch	xiii.	213	—, Egyptian, xv. 181. 190. 216. 236		
Herrings of Finmark	i.	437	— on the temple of Carnack, Thebes,	xv. 241.	244.
—, mode of curing, in the Isle of Man	ii.	817	— on the sepulchres of the kings of Thebes	xv.	246
— of Loch-Fine	iii.	107	— at Luxerein	xv.	254
—, their migrations	iii.	336	— on the statues of Isis and Osiris	xv.	341
—, natural history	iii.	337	—, explication of the Egyptian	xv.	353
— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	620	— on the pyramids	xv. 805.	825
— of Shetland	iii.	796	Hierro, see Ferro.		
— of Korea	vii.	531	High-Bridge	iii.	99
— of Virginia	xii. 601. xiii. 13		High Cliff	ii.	302
—, anecdotes of American	xiii.	470	Highgate	ii.	177
Herriot's hospital	iii. 31.	473	Highlanders of Scotland	ii. 161. iii.	58
Herstenbotten mine	vi.	455	—, their manners and customs	iii.	90. 94
Hertford, Earl, his entertainment of Queen Elizabeth	ii.	333	—, drefs	iii.	92
Hertford-bridge	ii.	332	—, arms	iii.	93
Hertfordshire county	ii.	8	—, sports	iii.	95
— barley	ii.	ibid.	—, music	iii.	ibid.
Hertog's, Theodoric, discoveries	xi.	423	Highlanders of France	iv.	96
Hertberg, the Russian minister	vi. 180.	203	Highlanders, Arabian	x. 45. 95.	112
Hervey, Lord	iv.	269	Highlanders' settlement in Georgia	xii. 454.	468
Hervey's bay	xi.	546	Highlands, observations on them	iii.	109
Hesperides, disquisition concerning them	xii.	19	Highlands, Western, population of	iii.	553
Hesse, Prince of, his landing at Gottenburg	vi.	385	Highlands of Arabia	x. 45. 95.	112
—, his invasion of Sweden	vi.	497	Highlands		
Hesselius, Mr., of Philadelphia	xiii. 386. 398.	413			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Highlands of America	xiii.	577	Hindoestan, nations not subject to the		
High-Places, sacred, of Lapland	i.	464	Mogul in	viii.	135
High-priest of the Perfes, com-			—, armies of	viii.	137
mandments to him	viii.	567	—, on the government	viii.	144
— of Persia	ix.	215	—, Hamilton's description	viii.	304
— of Bokhara	ix.	373	—, casts in	xi.	379
—, the Birman	ix.	441	Hinds of North America	xiii.	565
— of Rangoon	ix.	450	—, tame	xiii.	566
— of Arracan	ix.	762	Hindus, casts of the right and left		
— of Laos	ix.	766	hand sides of	viii.	606
— of Camboya	ix.	768	—, religion	viii. 614.	632. 654
— of the Virginians	xiii.	40	Hinken, Captain	xvi.	517
— in West Barbary	xv.	422	Hinlopen cape	xiii.	380
High-priest's funeral in Pegu	viii.	428	Hinnom, valley of	x.	356. 424
High steward of Oxford	ii.	104	Hintchy tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801
— of Cambridge	ii.	125	Hionby town	i.	332
High-street of Edinburgh	iii.	469	Hiougung	i.	284
High-treason, English punishment			Hiouteron, the northern fruit	i.	305
for	ii.	138	Hippah in New Zealand	xi.	538
Highwaymen in England	ii.	525	Hipparchus on the equinox	xv.	831
— in Persia	vii.	309	Hippo, the ancient	xv.	541. 542
Highways of Spain	v.	302	Hippo, Tunis	xv.	559
— of Japan	vii.	765	Hippocampus, the	iv.	19
—, crowds daily on	vii.	784. 792	Hippodrome of Constantinople	vii.	4. x. 725
Hildesley, Bishop	ii.	809	—, Bell's		
Hill, Aaron	iii.	117	account of it	vii.	511
Hill, Sir Richard	ii.	619	— of Alexandria	x.	708
Hill, the learned taylor	ii.	343	Hippolytas rocks	xi.	854
Hill of Inscriptions	x.	6	Hippopotamus, head and bones of one		
Hillanoones of Mindanao	xi.	10	found in a shark	xi.	466
Hillerstræum, Mr., the artist	vi.	422	— of the Nile	xv. 44. 89.	141. 333
Hilliard, Andrew, his sufferings and			— of Africa	xvi.	38. 91
adventures	xiii.	184	—, anecdotes of a young		
Hill's, General, expedition against			one	xvi.	98
Canada	xii.	416	— of the Zaire described	xvi.	217. 335
Hills, few in Russia	i.	30	— of the Niger	xvi.	628
Hills Pasture	ii.	402	— of Sofala	xvi.	701
Hinchinbrook isle	xi.	621	— cures the gout	xvi.	ibid.
Hinckley town	ii.	359	Hippopothon, the ancient	ix.	156
— castle	ii.	ibid.	Hiram, King	x.	330. 469
Hind river, St. Domingo	xii.	312	Hirroos village	ix.	312
Hindehead	ii.	314	Hirsholm palace	vi.	325
Hindelbank, tomb of Mad. Lang-			— gardens	vi.	ibid.
hans at	v.	879	Hirt isle, see St. Kilda.		
Hinderfon, Colonel	xiv.	850	Hirta isle, Sir George Mackenzie's		
Hindian district	x.	129	account of	iii.	730
Hindoo merchants at Herat	ix.	291	Hirtitty village	viii.	753
Hindoos in Surat	x.	213	Hirtzel, Dr.	v.	670
—, their manners and cus-			Hispahan, see Ispahan.		
toms	x.	217	Hispaniola, Colon's discovery of	xii. 41.	62. 75
—, religion	x.	219	—, Cromwell's expedition		
Hindoestan	viii.	1	against (see St. Domingo)	xii.	310
—, dominions of the Great			—, Columbus's discovery of	xii.	572. 611
Mogul in	viii.	53	Histoire Gen. des Voyages	i.	337
—, Bernier's history of the			Historians of Samoedia	i.	523
revolution in	viii.	60	— of Iceland, a catalogue of		
—, its former and present state	viii.	129	them	i. 624.	vi. 316
—, divisions into sovereign-			— of Russia	vi.	848
ties	viii.	130	Histories, Icelandic, of Iceland	i.	670
—, extent	viii.	133	History of the north, observations on it	i.	622
—, an abyss for gold and silver	viii.	135	History		

INDEX.

[199]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE.
History, Icelanders' study of	i.	669	History of Tucuman	xiv.	634
— of the Manks	ii.	820	— of the missions in Paraguay	xiv.	635
— of the Hebrides	iii.	272	— of Buenos Ayres	xiv.	642
— of Sweden, summary	vi.	481	— of Concepcion, Chili	xiv.	666
—, short, of China	vii.	170	— of Santiago	xiv.	677
— of the Si-fan, or Tû-fan	vii.	570	— of Chili	xiv.	679
— of Japan, Caron's	vii.	614	— of transactions in Brazil	xiv.	734
—, Kempfer's	vii.	652—821	— of the revolt of the Portu- guese in Brazil	xiv.	761—858
— of the revolution in the Great Mogul's empire	vii.	60—133	— of Abyffinia	xv.	20
— of Mahometanism	ix.	287	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	148
— of the Usbeck Khans of Karafin	ix.	334	— of Egypt	xv.	163
—, observations on Abu'l- ghazi's	ix.	ibid.	— of the rise of the Nile	xv.	372
— of the Khans of Bukharia	ix.	380	— of Santa Cruz, Morocco, (note)	xv.	714
— of Siam	ix.	573—655	— of the missions to Congo	xvi.	215. 232—270
— of Tonquin	ix.	708—771	— of the kings of Congo	xvi.	283
— of Arabia	x.	82	— of Dinkira	xvi.	370
— of the Imams of Sana	x.	102	— of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	548—597
— of the Imams of Oman	x.	117	— of Eastern Ethiopia by Dos Santos	xvi.	675. 703
— of Surat	x.	214	— of the French in Mada- gascar	xvi.	748. 751—759. 777
— of Palestine	x.	406	— of the Canary islands, Glas's	xvi.	808
— of Tyre	x.	471	History, Academy of, at Madrid.	v.	387
— of Tripoli	x.	485	Hitoe	xi.	252
— of Cyprus	x.	574	Hitrangle kingdom	vii.	189
— of Crete	x.	596	Hi-Tsong, Emperor	vii.	200
— of Canea	x.	599	Hoam Ti, Emperor, history of him	vii.	714
— of Scio	x.	621	Hoatrin, account of him	ix.	681. 744
— of Ephesus	x.	657	Hoawing, account of him	ix.	681. 744
— of Macaffer	xi.	217	Hobamock, the demon	xiii.	244
— of Boni	xi.	222	Hobson, Captain	xii.	247
— of the life and actions of Admiral Colon	xii.	1	Hocheim village	vi.	247
— of the discoveries and settle- ments of the English in America	xii.	156—489	Hoehelaga, St. Lawrence	xii.	643. 651. 657. 673
— of Virginia, New England, and the Summer isles	xiii.	1—253	Hoehelai, St. Lawrence	xii.	649. 657
— of Quebec	xiii.	637	Hochereau's, Pere, collection of paintings	iv.	42
— of Carthagena	xiv.	328	Hochst city	vi.	244
— of Porto Bello	xiv.	361	Hockfew city	viii.	508
— of Panama	xiv.	374	Hoddam castle	iii.	217
— of Guayaquil	xiv.	393	Hodeida, voyage from Jidda to	x.	25
— of Quito	xiv.	440. 462	— described	x.	38
— of Popayan	xiv.	482	Hodsjerie district	x.	110
— of Atacames	xiv.	489	Hodsjerie, Schiech of, history of him	x.	104
— of Quixos	xiv.	491	Hoek, Mr.	xiv.	780. 821
— of Jaen de Bracamoros	xiv.	494	Hoewamoehil	xi.	261
— of Tumbes	xiv.	555	Hofenbach, hamlet	vi.	249
— of Piura	xiv.	556	Hoffman's, Mr., mode of procuring fresh water from the sea	i.	585
— of Morrope	xiv.	559	Hog, ceremony of blessing the	xi.	342
— of Lambayeque	xiv.	ibid.	Hog-deer of Amboyna	xi.	262
— of Truxillo	xiv.	561	Hog-fish of the Bermudas	xiii.	174
— of Lima	xiv.	566	Hog-hunting in America	xii.	130
— of earthquakes in Lima	xiv.	591	Hog island	viii.	447
— of Guamanga	xiv.	612	Hogs of Scotland	ii.	167
— of Cusco	xiv.	615	— of Waterford	iii.	854
— of Arequipa	xiv.	619	—, annual consumption at Paris	iv.	325
— of La Plata	xiv.	622	— of Gascoign	iv.	482
— of La Paz	xiv.	629	— of Siam	ix.	621
— of Santa Cruz de la Sierra	xiv.	633	Hogs		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hogs of Ulietea —	xi.	587	Holland, Henry Rich, Earl of	iii.	377
—, mode of killing and dressing	xi.	614	Holland family —	iii.	181
— of Tongataboo —	xi.	685	Hollblad, Mr., account of	vi.	422
—, abundance of, in the Sandwich			Hollie Haven —	i.	11
islands —	xi.	730	Holly of America —	xiii.	488
— of Bermudas —	xii.	266	Holm island —	iii.	696
— of Carolina —	xii.	345	Holm parish —	iii.	749
— travelling in boots in Guaxaca	xiii.	831, 832	Holm of Cruester —	i.	783
— of the Cordilleras —	xiv.	45	Holmberg, M. —	xvi.	147
— of the Gold Coast —	xvi.	433	Holmehead —	i.	12
—, anecdotes of the Fida snake			Holme isle —	iii.	189
and —	xvi.	499	Holme L'cy —	ii.	216
Hog's-back hill —	ii.	320	Holmes, Governor of Bahama	xii.	361
Hog'shead of water frozen solid	i.	506	Holms of Orkney —	iii.	686, 747
Hogs-fund —	vi.	367	Holstein duchy —	vi.	220, 344
Hohenheim, Philip Theophrastus			Holstein, Count of —	vi.	314
Paracelsus Bombast de	iii.	505	Holstein troops, their affection for		
Hohenlo, anecdotes of —	vi.	239	Peter the Third —	vi.	778
Hohenzollern, principedom —	vi.	13	Holy Cross Harbour, Canada	xii.	646, 655, 666
Hoin town —	ix.	92	Holyhead harbour —	ii.	627
Hojeda, Alonzo de —	xii.	64	Holy island, West Indies	xii.	101
Hokanbo post-house —	vi.	552	Holy Land, Maundrell's description	x.	328
Holbein's Dance of Death —	v.	692	—, Pococke's account	x.	406
Holcomb, Mr. Simeon, of Vizaga-			Holy-Rood palace —	iii.	30
patam —	viii.	398	— abbey —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Holdenby House —	ii.	453	— park —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i> 470
Holdernefs —	ii.	15, iii. 8	Holy-week processions in St. Jago	xiv.	179
Holds, strong, of Scotland	iii.	386	Holywell town —	ii.	622
Hole village —	vi.	369	Homage, offered to the King of Den-		
Holes for concealing men	iii.	285	mark at the Revolution	vi.	307
Holford, Mr. —	x.	206	Homberg, Prince of —	vi.	250
Hol-house —	iii.	210	Homberg von der Hohe —	vi.	249
Ho-li family of Tonquin —	ix.	744	Homerium of Smyrna (<i>note</i>)	x.	649
Holidays of the Laplanders	i.	452	Homer's account of Lipari	v.	211
—, superstition of the Laplan-			— of Scylla and		
ders respecting —	i.	482	Charybdis —	v.	264, 269
— in England —	ii.	146	— hymn to Ceres —	vi.	616
— of the Japanese Sintos	vii.	733, 736	Homicide of Tibet —	vii.	557
— in St. Jago —	xiv.	179, 181	Homran city —	x.	111
— of the Negroes on the			Honawera lake —	viii.	755
Gold Coast —	xvi.	400	Honda town —	xiv.	308
— in Benin —	xvi.	531	Honduras, Colon's discovery	xii.	125
— observed by the Caffrés	xvi.	688	Honduras bay, logwood of	xii.	323
Holker House —	iii.	184	Hone, Cape, Algiers —	xv.	516
Holland, Regnard's journey through	i.	131	Honey of Casan —	vii.	319
—, states of —	i.	136	— of the Birman empire	ix.	512
—, government —	i. 137, vi.	284	— of Siam —	ix.	603
—, London trade with	ii.	150	— of Brazil —	xiv.	732
—, Riesbeck's description	vi.	281	— of the palm —	xv.	602
—, soil of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Congo —	xvi.	336
—, dikes —	vi.	282	— of Guinea —	xvi.	449
—, navy —	vi.	283	— of Loango —	xvi.	559
Holland, New —	xi.	64	— of Podor on the Niger	xvi.	632
—, De Brosfies on	xi.	422	Honey-bird of Abyssinia	xv.	24
—, Dampier's account	xi.	464	— of Congo	xvi.	251
—, Cook's voyage to	xi.	545	Honey-hill fort, history of it	viii.	678
—, Peron's account of	xi.	772, 818	Honey river, Senegal —	xvi.	905
—, experiments on the			Honey rock, Caffraria	xvi.	26
natives' strength —	xi.	940, 945	Honeyfuckles, wild American	xiii.	557
Holland village —	iii.	180	Honfleur town —	iv.	149
— priory —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hongitogt in Amboyna —	xi.	283

INDEX.

[201]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Honiton, the garden of Devon	ii.	290	Horns, the oriental emblem of power	ix.	278
Honour, high sense of, among the Japanese	vii.	636	— found in Ireland	xiii.	471
—, nicety of a Bedouin's	x.	144	— of the rhinoceros, said to discover poison	xvi.	52
Hontan, La, see Lahontan.			—, blowing, of the Guinea Negroes	xvi.	393
Hood of the Lapland women	i.	387	— of hair, worn by the Caffrés	xvi.	691
— of the Siamese serpent	ix.	629	Hornsea town	iii.	8
Hood's island	xi.	604	Horn-stone of Vesuvian lava	v.	19
Hoof, left, of the hippopotamus cures the gout	xvi.	701	— of porphyry	v.	123
Hoogly river	viii.	406	— of pumices	v.	172
— town, Hamilton's description	viii.	414	— of lava in Monte della Castagna	v.	183
Hoogstraten, Captain Dirk	xiv.	746. 770. 777. 803	— in Lipari	v.	192
Hook mansion	ii.	306	— in Felicuda	v.	213
Hooker's, Mr, settlement on the Connecticut	xii.	253	— in Alicuda	v.	225
Hooks of the ancient Indians	xiii.	516	Horrebow's History of Iceland	i.	621. 744
Hoolum, school at	i.	672	— of earthquakes	i.	745
—, printing office at	i.	676	— of houses	i.	752
Hoondeabad	ix.	296	Horrikero mountain	i.	235. 279
Hoophood, the Huron	xii.	398	Horrors of earthquakes (note)	v.	275
Hope, Good, Cape of, Thunberg's account (see Good Hope, Cape)	xvi.	1—147. 155. 209	Horla the Saxon	iii.	152
Hope in Faith, Virginia	xiii.	110	Horle, anecdotes of Mungo Park's	xvi.	849. 854. 865
Hope islands	xi.	549	Horle of Loango, tradition	xvi.	556
Hopeton House	iii.	117	Horle-armoury in the Tower of London	ii.	45
Hop-house of Worcester	ii.	208	Horle-flesh, Crim Tartar mode of dressing	ix.	163
Hospital, Marquis d'	iv.	30	Horle-gift of the Western isles	iii.	611
Hopniss, the plant	xiii.	533	Horle-hoes	iv.	542
Hop-plantations in Nordland	i.	348	Horle-market of the Calmuc Tartars	vii.	280
Hop's expedition from the Cape into Africa	xvi.	144	Horlemanship of the Moors	xv.	771. 772
HORACE, Friar, his account of the religion of Tibet	vii.	554	Horlemen, comical figure of Japanese	vii.	763
— of the commencement and present state of the Capuchin mission in Tibet	vii.	599	— employed by the Great Mogul	viii.	138. 141
Horangalis, the Lapland god	i.	458	Horlens, account of the Russian princes at	vi.	794
Horda of Tartary	vii.	45	Horle-racing in England	ii.	145
— of the Crim Tartars	ix.	162	Horles of Russia	i.	19. 33
Horden, Mr., anecdotes of his valour	viii.	400	— of the North	i.	295
Hore, Mr., his voyage to Newfoundland	xii.	162	—, their food	i.	ibid.
Horeb mount	x. 392. 395. xv.	285	— of Western Nordland	i.	342
Horn of Plenty, anecdote of it	i.	139	— scarce in Finmark	i.	449
—, the mammon's, of the Oby	vii.	427	— of Iceland	i.	663
— of the rhinoceros	ix.	620	—, Icelandic, their origin	i.	748
Horn, Cape	xi.	502	— of London	ii.	89. 91
Horn, Count, anecdote of him	i.	135	— of England	ii.	155
—, trial of	vi.	511	— of Scotland	ii.	167
Horn of Dunvegan	iii.	322	— of the Orkneys	iii.	743
Hornblende, of Mont-Blanc	iv.	704	— of Shetland	iii.	771
Horne islands	xi.	443	— of Ireland	iii.	874
Horns of the rein-deer	i.	401	— of Rachlin island	iii.	881
—, the Danish	iii.	282	— at Pompadour	iv.	91
— of the mountain-goat	v.	794. 797	— of Belleisle	iv.	155
			— of France	iv.	481
			— of Limousin	iv.	ibid.
			— of the Isle of France	iv.	482
			— of Normandy	iv.	ibid.
					Horles

vpl. xvii.

[c c]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Horses of Bretagne	iv.	482	Hospitality in the Western isles	iii.	549
— of Alsace	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Strombolse	v.	253
— importation of English,			— in Norway, instance of	vi.	369
into France	iv.	482	—, laws of, in Daghestan	vii.	494
—, on ploughing with	iv.	538	— of the Persians	ix.	258
—, scarcity of, in Spain	v.	444	— of the Cochín-Chinese	ix.	784
— of Andalusia	v.	445	— of the Arabs	x.	160
— at bull-fights	v.	534	— of the Loangese	xvi.	565
— of Aranjuez	v.	556	— of a Negro woman to		
— of Cordova	v.	563	Mungo Park	xvi.	844. 855
— of Saltzburg	vi.	46	— of the Negroes of Africa	xvi.	871
— of Hungary	vi.	117	— of the Negro women	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Bohemia	vi.	139	Hospitals, general, at Bath	ii.	251
— of the court of Persia	vii.	301	— at Devon and Exeter	ii.	266
—, wild, of Tomsk	vii.	336	— at Leicester	ii.	362
— of Japan	vii.	700	— at Ripon	ii.	423
—, management of, at Bassora	viii.	294	— of London, St. Bartholo-		
—, management of Persian	ix.	98	mew's	ii.	69
— of Persia	ix.	183	—, St. Thomas's	ii.	70
—, their food	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Guy's	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, diseases	ix.	184	— of Inverness	iii.	80
— of the Usbeck Tartars	ix.	380	— of Newcastle	iii.	499
— of the Siamese	ix.	580	— at Richmond	iii.	516
—, management of, in Yemen	x.	108	— of Edinburgh	iii.	473
—, description of the Arabian	x.	177	— of Madrid	v.	386
— of Ballamboang	xi.	149	— at Toledo	v.	542
—, fright of the West In-			— of Zurich	v.	667
dians at seeing	xii.	68	— of St. James, battle of	v.	698
— of New England	xii.	255	— at Bern	v.	850
— of America fond of apples	xiii.	431	— of Gottenburg	vi.	382
— in Canada	xiii.	661	— of Stockholm	vi.	428
— in Chili, anecdotes of them	xiv.	83. 672	—, Foundling, of Moscow	vi.	618
— in Peru	xiv.	275	— of India	vii.	219
—, anecdotes of South Ame-			— for animals at Surat	x.	212
rican	xiv.	536	— of St. Helena	x.	413
— of Ethiopia	xv.	97	— in Damascus	x.	502
—, African	xv.	136	— of Amboyna	xi.	276
— of Dar-Fur	xv.	139	— at Montreal	xiii.	626
— of the Egyptians	xv.	325. 338	— at Quebec	xiii.	645
— of West Barbary	xv.	406	— in Quito	xiv.	444
— of Morocco	xv.	483	— in Lima	xiv.	569
— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	618. 666	— in Cusco	xiv.	616
—, management of Moorish	xv.	772	— in West Barbary	xv.	415
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	16	— at the Cape of Good		
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	432	Hope	xvi.	8. 44. 52
— of Fida	xvi.	503	Hospitia of the Highlands	iii.	59
—, dancing, in Senegal	xvi.	662	Hospitium of Cadiz	v.	571
Horse-shoes in Japan	vii.	762	Hossein, see Hussein.		
— in Morocco	xv.	483	Hosso-durga fort	viii.	747
Horse's tail of the Bedouin Schiechs	x.	137	Hofucka town, Hagenaar's account	vii.	608
Horticulture in Russia	vi.	591	Hotel de Henri IV. at Nantes	iv.	158
Horton, Captain	xii.	476	Hotels of Paris	iv.	6
Horton mansion	ii.	453	—, family, in Paris	iv.	299
Hortman's journal	xiv.	239	Hot-houses of Japan	vii.	781
Horus, the Egyptian Apollo	xv.	352	Hottentot, anecdotes of one, at		
Hoseley bay	i.	543	the Cape	xvi.	742
Hospitality of the Laplanders	i.	291	Hottentots, Hamilton's description		
— of the Icelanders	i.	651	of them	viii.	264
— of the Welsh	ii.	643	—, Beeckman's account		
— in Scotland	iii.	384	of them	xi.	152

INDEX.

[203]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hottentots described by Thunberg	xvi.	12. 25. 68. 71. 89	Houses of Sweden	vi.	376
—, lions prefer them to Europeans	xvi.	99	—, market for, in Moscow	vi.	617
— described	xvi.	129. 139—143	— of St. Petersburg	vi.	662
—, Angelo's account of	xvi.	155	— of the Tartars	vii.	28
—, described by Merolla	xvi.	209	— of Nankin	vii.	248
Hottentot's Holland Mountain	xvi.	115	— of Shamachy	vii.	290
Hot-wells of Bristol	ii.	247	— of Tauris	vii.	294
— of Bath	ii.	248	— of Isfahan	vii. 306. ix.	188
Houbaara bird of Barbary	xv.	630	— of Reshd	vii.	311
Houdroik lake	i.	347	— of the Calmuck Tartars	vii.	332
Houdwikswald town	i.	347	— of Tongusy	vii.	340
Hough's, Bishop, monument	ii.	208	— of Korea	vii.	532
Houghton, Major	xvi.	843	— of Butan or Tibet	vii.	547
Houla mountain	xiv.	296	— in Japan	vii.	632. 771
Houle tribe of Arabs	x.	126	— in Jedo	vii.	800
Hounits tree of Madagascar	xvi.	891	— at the Cape of Good Hope	viii.	2
Hounflow heath	ii.	529	— in Socotora	viii.	4
Hour, irregular, of the Arabs	x.	167	— in the Mogul's dominions	viii.	45
Household-furniture in Japan (see Furniture)	vii.	633. 772. 779	— of Delhi	viii.	152
Household-officers of the Shah of Persia	ix.	215	— of Lahor	viii.	206
House island	iii.	22	— of Cashmere	viii.	211
House of God league	v.	948	— of Mocha	viii.	278
House of Lords in London	ii.	81. 128	— of Goa	viii.	353
— of Commons	ii.	82. 129	— in Ferhabad	ix.	52
Houses in Russia	i.	39	— in Casbin	ix.	73
—, description of Lapland	i.	177	—, Persian	ix.	97
— of beavers	i.	419	— in Tauris	ix.	156
— of Iceland	i. 635. 654. 752		—, style of building, in Persia	ix.	187
— of the English	ii.	144	— in Shiraz	ix.	192
— of Edinburgh	iii.	28. 469	— in St. Thomas's	ix.	397
— of Aberdeenshire	iii.	65	— in Dogon	ix.	400
— of Lochaber	iii.	101	— in Siam	ix. 405. 577.	588
— of the Picts	iii.	147. 781	— in Pegu	ix.	438
— of Cannonby	iii.	209	— of Rangoon	ix.	447
— of Ila	iii.	288	—, built to denote the quality of the owners	ix.	464
— of Skie	iii.	330	— of Pagahm	ix.	475
— of Assynt	iii.	333	— of the English deputation at Ummerapoora	ix.	483
— of Montrose	iii.	426	— of Ummerapoora	ix.	517
— of Stirling	iii.	462	— of Tonquin	ix.	671
— of St. Kilda	iii.	667. 702	— of Kacho	ix.	713
— of Shetland	iii.	698	— of Cochin-China	ix.	779
— of Ireland	iii.	874	— of Loheia	x.	30
— of Paris	iv.	4	— of Beit el Fakih	x.	35
— of Majorca	iv.	675	— of Bulgofa	x.	42
— of Pompeii built of lava	v.	31	— of Sana	x.	68
— of the Eolian isles	v.	219	— of Mecha	x.	75
— of Lipari	v.	251	— of the Arabians	x.	152
— of Stromboli	v.	252	— of Bombay	x.	202
— of Felicuda and Alicuda	v.	256	— of Surat	x.	211
— of Messina after the earthquake	v.	260	— of Cairo	x.	237
— destroyed by the earthquake	v.	289	—, Turkish	x.	261
— of Appenzel	v.	651	— of Candia	x.	275
— of Switzerland	v.	759	— of Tripoli	x.	283
— of Lubec	vi.	346	— of Damascus	x.	368. 499
			— of Aleppo	x.	526
			— of Antioch	x.	561
			— of Smyrna	x.	650

[c e 2]

Houses

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Houfes of Angora —	x.	690	Houfes of Benguela —	xvi.	213
— of Bourfa —	x.	716	— of Sogno, Congo —	xvi.	244
— of Conftantinople —	x.	722	— of Angoy —	xvi.	272
— of Mindanao —	xi.	12. 73	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	394
— of the Bafhee iflands —	xi.	48	— of Benin —	xvi.	534
— of Manilla —	xi.	78	— of Cape Mefurada —	xvi.	539
— of St. Jago —	xi. 101. xiv.	171	— of Loango, Cacongo, &c. —	xvi.	561
— floating, of Tatas —	xi.	115	— of Senegal —	xvi.	607
— of the Javanefe —	xi.	172	— of the Mandingoes of the		
— of Batavia —	xi.	177	Gambia —	xvi.	634
— of Amboyna —	xi.	276	— of Madagafcar —	xvi.	767
— of Brazil —	xi.	311	— of Gran Canaria —	xvi.	820
— of Zubu ifland —	xi.	338	— of Sego —	xvi.	843
— of Borneo —	xi.	353	Houfe-fwallows of North America —	xiii.	547
— of Gilolo —	xi.	366	Houfli, Mount —	v.	758
— of Otaheite —	xi.	519	Houffa city on the Niger —	xvi.	851
— of the New Zealanders —	xi.	542	Houting, Mr. Van —	x.	130
— in New South Wales —	xi.	556	Houtman's shoals —	xi.	429
— in Savu ifland —	xi.	562	Houtniquas Hottentots —	xvi.	72
— in the Friendly ifles —	xi.	592. 695	Houtniquas woods —	xvi.	34
— in Eafer ifland —	xi.	604	Hovel on Mount Grimfel —	v.	752. 755
— in Tanna ifland —	xi.	627	— in which Peter the Great		
— in Balade —	xi.	633	lived —	vi.	690
— of Philadelphia —	xii. 382. xiii.	387	Hovels of Norwegian and Lapland		
— of the Virginians —	xii. 603. xiii.	34. 52	peafants —	i.	393
— of Germantown —	xiii.	406. 437	Howard, Lord Flicke's voyage with		
— of New York —	xiii.	456	supplies for —	i.	821
— of Albany —	xiii.	584	—, his fleet —	i.	825
— of Montreal —	xiii.	626	—, action with the		
— of Quebec —	xiii.	636	Spanish Armada —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Canada —	xiii.	652	Howard, Mount, Guinea —	xii.	283. 287
— of Williamsburg —	xiii.	707	Howe, Cape, New Holland —	xi.	901
— of Havanna —	xiii.	762	Howe ifland —	xi.	615
— of Vera Cruz —	xiii.	776	Howe, George, anecdote of —	xii. 612. xiii.	16
— of the Chilians —	xiv.	115	Howe's, Lord, fupply to Gibraltar —	v.	592
— of Carthage —	xiv.	329	Howl of the Moorifh women —	xv.	669. 777
— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	361	Howrah Muddit-Khan —	ix.	281
— of Panama —	xiv.	375	Hoy, Ifle of —	i.	781
— of Guayaquil —	xiv.	393. 406	—, antiquities in —	iii.	690. 750
— of Quito —	xiv.	442	Hoy hill, Orkney —	iii.	687. 750
— of Popayan —	xiv.	483	Hoz, Pedro Sanchez de —	xiv.	188
— of the Indians in Quito —	xiv.	519	Hraun in Iceland —	i.	688
— of Lima —	xiv.	568	Hraundals-rette, market at —	i.	668
— of La Plata —	xiv.	622	Huaheine ifland, Cook's account —	xi. 522. 584.	612
— of Buenos Ayres —	xiv.	643	Hualva, Alonzo Sanches de —	xiv.	135
— of Conception city —	xiv.	666	Huane ifland, refidence of Tycho		
— of Santiago —	xiv.	677	Brahe in —	i.	262
— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	150	Huard, bird of Canada —	xiii.	354
— of Grand Cairo —	xv.	189. 194	Huayana Capac —	xiv.	301
— of Egypt —	xv.	326	Huber, Madame, the actrefs —	vi.	92
— of Tetuan —	xv.	449	Hubberdale mine —	ii.	480
— of Tunis —	xv.	565	Huckle-berries of America —	xiii.	534
—, mode of building Moorifh —	xv.	645	Hudfon's account of his voyage for		
— of Morocco —	xv.	704. 735	a north-eaft paffage —	i.	539
— of Tarudant —	xv.	725	— voyage of difcovery —	xii.	271
— of the Moors —	xv.	765	— death —	xii.	274
— of Cape Town —	xvi.	2	—, his difcoveries —	xiii.	211
— of the Cape of Good			Hudfon's bay, difcovery of it —	xii.	272
Hope —	xvi.	10	— defcribed —	xii.	362
— of Loanda —	xvi.	157	—, Dobb's defcription —	xii.	365. 375
					Hudfon's

INDEX.

[205]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hudson's bay, Lahontan's description	xiii.	339	Hungarians, described by Rubruquis	vii.	44
———, Indian nations of	xiii.	349	Hungary, productions of	vi.	103
Hudson's bay Company of London	ii.	99	———, agriculture	vi.	104
———, its history	xii. 361—	373	———, wines	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Hudson's, Jeffery, history	iii.	471	———, inhabitants	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Hudson's river, New England	xii.	248	———, on the government	vi.	107
———, New York	xii. 348. xiii.	459-575	———, nobles of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, Kalm's			———, religious intolerance in	vi.	110
voyage up	xiii.	<i>ibid.</i> 583	———, trade	vi.	115
Hudson's-rope	ii.	224	———, rubies of	viii.	251
Hue, King of Tonquin	ix.	680	Hunger experienced in Magellan's		
Huel Virgin copper-mine	ii.	276	squadron	xi.	322
Huel-Mexico silver-mine	ii.	335	———, Hottentot's mode of ap-		
Huen, Isle of, described	vi.	328	peasing	xvi.	131
———, Tycho Brahe's ob-			Hungroad	ii.	28
servatory in	vi.	331	Hungry desert, Bell's journey		
Huerta town	v.	318	through	vii.	371
Huerta de Alicant	v.	468	Huns, described by Rubruquis	vii.	48
Huerta's, La, critique on the French			Hunsborough	ii.	451
stage	v.	523	Hunt, Captain	xii.	247
Hues, Mr. Lewis, of the Bermudas	xiii.	184	Hunt, Thomas, anecdotes of him	xiii.	207
Huefca town	v.	550	Hunter, Dr., on the bones found in		
Huet, Don Luis	xiii.	759-761	Siberia (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	421
Huet's, M., account of the Dutch			Hunter, Governor, of New York	xii.	409
fishery	i.	750	———, his conference		
Hueyna-Capac	xiv.	440	with the Indians	xiii.	588
Hugeli town	ix.	414	Hunters of Lapland	i.	158
Hughes, Mr., the artist	viii.	10	——— of Baraba	vii.	333
Hugh town, St. Mary's	ii.	737	———, description of the Ton-		
———, its low situation	ii.	739	gusian	vii.	341
———, inundated	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, the Mongall	vii.	361
Hugot. M.	xiv. 258. 271.	694	——— of Tonquin	ix.	719
Huguenots at Mentz	vi.	255	———, Indian, of Hudson's bay	xii.	366
Hugues, John, of Linschoten	i.	85	———, Mohock and Iroquois	xii.	414
Huhebi mountains	x. 388.	405	——— of Cuyo	xiv.	126
Huiva port	xii.	134	———, elephant, of Ethiopia	xvi.	720
Hu-kew city	vii.	245	Huntingdon, Earl of	ii.	367
Hulledy-pura	viii.	756	Huntingdon, David Earl of	iii.	418
Húllulu, the Irish	iii.	50	Huntingdonshire, county	ii.	12
Hullybedu temple	viii.	771	———, produce	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Humabon, Rajah	xi.	340	Hunting-parties among the Caffrés,	xvi. 691.	695.
Humba river	ii.	155			720
Humbledon hill	iii.	488	Hunting-tower at Chatsworth	ii.	391
Hume, Mr., on the British fleet	ix.	528	Hunting-tower, Scotland	iii.	412
Humidity of the climate in France	iv.	312	Hunts, curious Lapland	i.	161
in Great			———, Polish	i.	221
Britain (see Climate)	iv.	316	——— of the wild rein-deer	i.	413
Hummer of the Andes in Quito	xiv.	533	——— of the bear	i.	415
Humming-bird of North America	xiii.	444	——— of the fox	i.	416
——— of Virginia	xiii.	710	——— of the otter	i.	420
——— of Vera Cruz	xiii.	781	———, the Earl of Athol's	iii.	53
——— of Quito	xiv.	534	———, a French (<i>note</i>)	iii.	55
Hummums of Isfahan	ix.	190	———, a royal, in Scotland	iii.	391
Humpa-pura, ancient monument at	viii.	707	——— in the Western isles	iii.	609
Humphreys's, Dr., history of the			——— in France	iv.	135
Gospel Society	xii.	404	———, royal, at St. Ildefonso	v.	363
Hungarians, their character	i. 228. vi.	99	——— of the bouquetin	v.	798
———, dress	i.	228	———, a Tartar	vii.	32
———, their past and present			——— of Cublai-Khan	vii.	133
character	vi.	105	———, a Siberian	vii.	354
			Hunts,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Hunts, Bell's description of an imperial, in China	vii.	404	Husbandry in Japan	viii.	696
—, love of the Tartars for	vii.	460	— in Persia	ix.	178
— of the Great Mogul, Bernier's description	viii.	203	— in Arabia	x.	176
— in the Sundah Rajah's country	viii.	357	— in West Barbary	xv.	406
— of Carwar	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	598
—, Della Valle's description of Persian	ix.	70	Husbands, mode of getting, at Vienna	vi.	75
— of the elephant in Siam	ix.	615. 617	— taken on trial of liking in Congo	xvi.	236
— of the rhinoceros	ix.	783	—, occupations of Negro	xvi.	419
— in Borneo	xi.	126	—, Mandingo	xvi.	873
— in Hispaniola	xii.	573	Hufs, John, the reformer	v. 646. vi.	136
— of the Virginians	xiii.	36	Hussars of Hungary	vi.	112
— in New England	xiii.	223	Hussain, Imaum, commemoration of his death in Persia	ix.	37
— of the elk in Canada	xiii.	284	—, particulars of his story	ix.	272. 295
— in Canada	xiii.	286	Hussain, Sophy of Persia, account of him	vii.	303
— of wild asses in Quito	xiv.	465	Hussainabad town	ix.	98
—, matches for, on the Andes	xiv.	536	Hussain Bey, Della Valle's account of him	ix.	54
— in Fez	xv.	448	Hussain culi Mirza	ix.	33
— of the wild boar in Barbary	xv.	664	Hussainpour	viii.	702
— of the lion	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Hussites of Bohemia	vi.	136
— of the Caffrés	xvi.	37	Husun, the Imaum	ix.	275. 295
— of the buffalo	xvi.	104	Hussy's, Colonel, monument	iii.	844
— in Congo	xvi.	333	Hustings, court of	ii.	71
— of a tiger in Guinea, curious account of	xvi.	465	Hut erected by the Dutch at Icy harbour	i.	100
— of the elephant in Africa	xvi.	890	— in Lapland described	i.	176. 185
Hunt's, Mr., mission to Virginia	xiii.	46. 58	— of Russians at Spitzbergen	i.	596. 618
Hurling-matches in Ireland	iii.	860	— on Mont-Blanc	iv.	680. 682
Huron Lake, trade of	xiii.	280	— in which Peter the Great lived	vi.	690
— described	xiii. 296. 305.	341	Hut of Timor, a rural tale	xi.	809
—, Indian nations of	xiii.	349	Hutchin, Lieutenant	xii.	393
Hurons, Indians	xii.	394	Hutchins's experiments on quick-silver	vi.	695
—, their mode of trafficking	xiii. 280. 298.	301	Hutchison, Mr., of Mogodore	xv.	703
— described	xiii.	654	Hutin plain and village	x.	458
—, Kalm's description of them	xiii.	659	Huts, Lapland	i.	317
Hurricanes in Lapland	i.	193	—, Lapland, mode of building	i.	388
— at Stromboli	v.	252	—, interior of	i.	389
— off Macao islands	viii.	485	— of the Russian peasants	vi. 576. 650.	708
— in Tonquin	ix.	658. 709	— of the Hindus	viii.	719
— in the Isle of France	xi.	762	— of the Arabs	x.	151
— in Barbadoes	xii.	294	— of New South Wales	xi.	556
— in Nevis	xii.	303	— of New Zealand	xi.	645
— in Jamaica	xii.	317	— of the New Hollanders	xi.	780
— in Carolina	xii.	342	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	839. 843
—, signs foreboding	xiii.	481	— built in trees	xiii.	134
— of North America	xiii.	541	— of the Eokoros	xiii.	311
— in the Gulf of Mexico	xiii.	856. 869	— of the soldiers in Canada	xiii.	607
Hurst castle	ii.	725	— of the Esquimaux	xiii.	676
Hustado de Mendoza, Don Garcia	xiv.	205. 208	—, moveable, of the Pampas Indians	xiv.	127
Husbandry round Boulogne	iv.	82	— of the South Americans	xiv.	406. 415
— of Clermont	iv.	84	— of the Hottentots	xvi.	33. 140
— in the Pays de Beauce	iv.	87	— of the negroes of Senegal	xvi.	607. 611
— of Languedoc	iv.	113	Huts		
— in the valley of Campan	ix.	121			
— from Bagnere de Luchon to Auch	iv.	123			
—, implements of, in France	iv.	539. 542			
—, general, of Lombardy	iv.	550			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Huts of the Mandingoes of the Gambia	xvi.	634	Ibeit, road to Emdurman and Halfeia from	xvi.	831
— of the Caffrés of Sofala	xvi.	694	—, road from, to Sheibon	xvi.	832
Hutten's island	v.	676	Iberia, the ancient	ix.	147
—, history of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Iberville, M. d', anecdotes of him	xiii.	330
Hütüktüs of Tibet	vii.	568	Ibex, the Siberian	v.	799
Huxham's antimonial essence	i.	717	Ibiara adder of Brazil	xiv.	714
Huygens, M., his discovery of centrifugal force	i.	231	Ibiboboka snake of Brazil	xiv.	715
— on light	i.	746	Ibirakoa snake	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, his apartment	iv.	35	Ibis of Egypt	xv.	339
Huyfen, Baron	vi.	733	Ibis, mode of embalming	xv.	358
Huzerig, hot springs in	i.	746	Ibnali village	xv.	63
Hvers of Iceland	i.	693	Ibrahim, Melek	xv.	117. 118
Hya, King of	vii.	575	Ibrahim, Sultan, account of him	x.	311. 566
Hya-ehing, Prince	vii.	576	Ica river	xiv.	499
Hyaes of the stormy Cape	xi.	760	— jurisdiction	xiv.	608
Hyam pears	x.	531	Icacque fruit of Senegal	xvi.	668
Hyde, Dr., on the religion of the Persians	ix.	196. 229	Ice at the Vaigats islands	i.	59
Hyder Nagara	viii.	761	—, danger from	i. 61. 72—78	
Hydrah, Tunis, antiquities there	xv.	587	— frustrates the Dutch attempts at a north-east passage	i.	89
Hydrocele of Morocco	xv.	689	— encountered in their third voyage	i.	91. 95
Hydrography of New Holland	xi.	923	—, breaking of	i.	96
Hyena, Della Valle's account of one	x.	110	—, escapes from	i.	98
— of Arabia	x.	185	—, sufferings of the Dutch from	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Dar-Fur	xv.	140	— in Icy Harbour	i.	100—112
— of Barbary	xv.	624	— at Torneo	i.	306
— of the Cape	xvi.	95	—, travelling on	i.	317
Hyeret isles	iv.	227	—, its thickness in Finmark	i.	384
—, vineyards of	iv.	456	— at the Poles	i.	557
—, silk culture	iv.	469	—, nature of	i.	561
—, olives	iv.	497	— off Spitzbergen	i.	549
—, oranges	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, its specific gravity	i.	573
—, pomegranates	iv.	498	— near the North Cape	i.	616
Hygrometer of M. De Luc	i.	569	—, floating, at Iceland	i.	641
—, its indications during a voyage to India	xi.	754	—, mode of mooring a ship to	i.	755
Hykes of Barbary	xv.	657	— on Mount Etna	v.	81
— of Morocco	xv.	709	— on the Neva (<i>note</i>)	vi.	668
Hyn Dalia	xv.	685	—, mode of getting, in Persia	vii.	308
Hypæleum of Ephesus	x.	658	— in Hudson's bay	xii.	375
Hypocrite river	xiv.	18	Iceberg in Amsterdam island	i.	561
Hypsele	xv.	226	Ice-cellars of Canada	xiii.	675
Hyrcania, described by Rubruquis	vii.	90	Ice-hills on the Neva	vi.	670
—, Della Valle's account	ix.	48. 174	Ice-islands met with by Captain Cook	xi.	566. 600
			— met by Davis	xii.	186. 192
			— met with by Hudson	xii.	271
			— met by Frohisher	xii.	492. 495.
					497. 505. 516. 537. 545
I.			Iceland, account of	i.	142
Iack-Cui village	x.	674	—, Dr. Von Troil's Letters on	i.	621
I-aité mountain	xv.	544	—, effects of fire in	i.	629. 718
Ialta island	xv.	557	—, hot springs	i. 630. 692. 746	
Iapazaws, the Indians	xiii.	111. 126	—, houses	i.	635. 752
Iapora mountains	x.	747	—, commerce of	i.	636
Ibague, South America (<i>note</i>)	xiv.	308	—, cattle	i.	<i>ibid.</i> 662
Ibarra, the printer at Madrid	v.	386	—, literature	i.	636. 668
Ibarra, San Miguel de, Quito	xiv.	464	—, physical constitution	i.	637
			—, no towns in	i.	638
					Iceland,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Iceland, farms of	i.	638	Icelanders, their origin	i.	644
—, trees	i.	640	—, religion	i.	648
—, drift wood	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, conversion	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, ice	i.	641	—, their character and manner		
—, bears	i.	642	— of life	i.	650. 753
—, climate	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— discover Greenland and		
—, northern lights	i.	643	— America	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, aerial phenomena of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, their stature	i.	651
—, earthquakes	i.	<i>ibid.</i> 745	—, vices	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, roads	i.	643	—, hospitality	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, population of	i.	644	—, their mode of saluta-		
—, discovery of	i.	644. 744	— tion	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, its different names	i.	644	—, their loyalty	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, settlers	i.	646	—, love of country	i.	652
—, first government	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, amusements	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, courts of justice in	i.	647	—, dress	i.	653. 751.
—, laws of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, women's dress	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, ecclesiastical affairs	i.	648	—, employments	i.	658
—, saints	i.	649	—, chronology	i.	659
—, bishops	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, diseases	i.	660. 751
—, church of	i.	650	—, their manner of fishing	i.	661
—, parishes	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of breeding		
—, houses and buildings in	i.	654	— cattle	i.	663
—, chronology of	i.	659	—, their language	i.	673
—, fish	i.	662. 750	—, pronunciation	i.	674
—, birds	i.	665. 749	—, poetry	i.	678
—, trade	i.	667. 753	—, sweating baths	i.	698
—, money	i.	668	—, Kerguelen's account of		
—, printing in	i.	675	— them	i.	751
—, remains of antiquity in	i.	676	—, children	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, a poem of	i.	684	—, meals	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, volcanoes in	i.	686. v. 233	—, old religion	i.	753
—, produced by fire	i.	687	Ice-mountains, observations on	i.	741
—, geyser of	i.	695	—, their substance	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, pillars of basalt	i.	698	—, formation	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, observations on the hot			Ice-valley of Montanvert	v.	781. 792
— springs	i.	719	— of Chamouny	v.	784
—, fiery eruptions in	i.	722	Ice-water	xi.	567. 600
—, analysis of the stones &c.			Ichthyophagi, their similitude to the		
— of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— Arabs	x.	124
—, coast of	i.	739	Icicles from the eye-brows	i.	489
—, Kerguelen's account	i.	744	— on the hair	i.	501
—, etymology of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Iceilius, Quintus, anecdote of	vi.	207
—, mountains	i.	745	Icolmkill, see Jona.		
—, minerals	i.	747	Iconium described by Rubruquis	vii.	93
—, fossil wood	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Iconium, the ancient (<i>note</i>)	x.	692
—, plants	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Icy cape	i.	83. 113. 121
—, beasts	i.	748	Icy harbour	i.	97
—, colleges	i.	753	—, Dutch obliged to winter		
—, government	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— there	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, harbours	i.	756	—, their hardships in	i.	98
—, researches into the origin and			—, extreme cold of	i.	100
— progress of literature in	vi.	315	—, longitude	i.	107
—, Behaim on	xi.	403	Icy sea	xiii.	517. 536
Iceland Company at Copenhagen	i.	667	Ida mount	ix. 7. x. 232. 604.	613
Icelanders, their character	i.	635	Ida mount, of Troy	x.	707
—, houses	i.	<i>ibid.</i> 654. 752	Idalian wood	x.	577
—, food	i.	635. 655. 751	Iddo, the prophet	viii.	272
—, literature	i.	636. 668	Ide Korbani festival in Persia	ix.	255
—, their mode of travelling	i.	643	Ide Kudeer festival in Persia	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Idcote		

INDEX.

[209]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ideots revered as saints in Bar-			Idols, Quésango	xvi.	324
bary	xv.	456	—, Mokefo, Longo and	xvi.	331
— in Morocco	xv.	694	Checocke	xvi.	333
Idigas, cast, their manners and			—, Maramba	xvi.	398
customs	viii.	678	—, mode of questioning, in	xvi.	493
Idintree rock	ii.	402	Guinea	xvi.	498
Idioms of languages	v.	980	— of the Fidafians	xvi.	500
— of the language of Cacongo	xvi.	590	—, snake	xvi.	530
Idiotcy in the Vallais	v. 769.	776	—, tree	xvi.	594
Idleness the characteristic of savages	i.	528	— of Benin	xvi.	606
— of the Hottentots	xvi.	141	— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	662
— of Negroes	xvi.	386	—, Caffrés' treatment of them	xvi.	661
Idolaters in Tartary	i.	38	Idfu peninsula	vii.	665
—, Rubruquis's account of	vii.	52. 82	Idfumi province	vii.	468
—, Polo's description of some	vii.	119	Idfumo province of Japan	x.	705
Idolatry of the Laplanders	i.	178. 468	Iekyll island	x.	718
— in the Orkneys	iii.	760	Ienechahere	x.	661
—, origin of it	vii.	163	Ichichahere plain	xv.	540
Idols of the Golden Old Wife	i.	38	Iga province of Japan	vi.	131
— of the Samoides	i.	63. 532	Igilgili, the ancient	xvi.	552
— of the Laplanders	i.	457	Iglau village	xvi.	635
— in Peterburgh	vi.	829	Ignam root of Loango	i.	672
— of the Tartars	vii.	29	— of the Gambia	viii.	145
— of the Jugures	vii.	51	Ignorance of the fourteenth century	xiv.	278
— of the Saracens	vii.	52	— in Hindostan, cause of it	x.	20
— of Thibet	vii.	142	Iguana of Peru		
— of Cardandan	vii.	144	Ihram, pilgrim drefs		
— of Malabar	vii.	162	Ihre, Chevalier, Von Troil's letters		
— of the Chinese	vii. 196. viii. 502.	xi. 42. 179	to him	i. 637. 644. 648. 650. 653. 658. 661.	
— of Ceylon	vii.	217	—, his letter to Dr. Troil	i.	667. 675
—, women of the	vii.	219	—, on the Edda	i.	ibid.
—, Kou-ya	vii.	244	Ijo province	vii.	667
—, Fo	vii.	397	Ikeri principality	viii.	760
— of the Koreans	vii.	536	— town	viii.	761
—, Buddfo, in Japan	vii.	750. 776	Ikeri Raja	viii.	748
—, Jagannat, in Hindostan	viii.	175	Iki island	vii.	667
—, on the worship of	viii.	189	Iknilidway	ii.	338
— in the Samorin's dominions	viii.	376	Ila, Isle of	iii.	650
— of Vizagapatam	viii.	400	Ilam	ii.	383
— of Jagarynat in Orixá	viii.	402	Ilan Nan Gillin	iii.	626
— in Pegu	viii.	426	Ilants town	v.	964
— of Siam	viii.	465	Ilay island	iii.	287
— of Japan	viii.	517	—, its produce	ii.	ibid.
— of the Hindoos	viii. 661, et seq.		—, inhabitants	ii.	ibid.
— at Benares	ix.	412	—, games	ii.	288
— of the Birmans	ix.	440	—, history of	ii.	289
—, Gaudma	ix. ibid.	476. 490.	Ilbars Khan	ix.	340
—, Rakufs	ix.	534	Ilbars Soltan, history of	ix.	356
—, the Arracan Gaudma	ix.	534. 760	Ilchester, Lord	ii.	258
—, manufactory of them at Kieock	ix.	552	Ilifus river	x.	750
—, Logatherpoo	ix.	554	Ilium, the ancient	x.	705
— of Tonquin	ix.	705. 732	Illa-Compe town	xvi.	840
— of the Cochín-Chinefe	ix.	820. 823	Illeray ifles	iii.	594
— of Zubu	xi.	342	Illefcus town	v.	537
— of Otaheite	xi.	514. 515	Illimani mountain	xiv.	630
— of Owwhyhee	xi.	703. 737	Illinefe lake	xiii.	208
— of the West Indians	xii.	79. 87	— river	xiii.	320
— of the Virginians	xii. 604. xiii. 13.	39	—, Indian nations on	xiii.	349
— of Memphis	xv.	811	Illing, Mr.	ii.	536
—, ancient and modern worship of	xv.	814	Illinifa mountain	xiv.	528
— of Capinda, Congo	xvi.	273			

VOL. XVII.

[D B]

Illinois,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Illinois, on their use of the water-melon	xiii.	685	Implements, agricultural, of Bologna	iv.	617
Illosos province	x.	77	— of Tuscany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Illuminations, Birman	ix.	549	— of Parma	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Illure town	viii.	401	— of Savoy	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Illustrations of scripture, Shaw's	xv.	507. 555. 588.	Impluvium of houses in Barbary	xv.	650
599. 618. 624. 633. 647. 649. 660. 667. 675. 809			Importation of corn, Young on	iv.	329. 332
Ilmen lake	vii.	274	Importation-trade of England	ii.	148
Ilva island	x.	765	— of Scotland	ii.	168
Imaba province of Japan	vii.	665	Imports of the Isle of Man	ii.	815
Image, miraculous, near Burgos	v.	311	— into France in 1784	iv.	334
— of the virgin at St. Einsidlin	v.	658	— in 1787	iv.	336
Images, painted, used in Russian churches	i.	21. 36	— of the produce		
—, worship of painted, in Russia	vi.	593	— of land	iv.	338
— on the Japanese houses	vii.	776. 779	— from the sugar		
—, ancient, at Persepolis	ix.	103. 193. 266	islands	iv.	344
Image-stone quarries	viii.	709	— from 1716 to		
Image worship in Tibet	vii.	557	1790	iv.	353
Imakaru tree of Brazil	xiv.	861	— of Hungary	vi.	115
Imamculi Khan	ix.	78	— of Austria	vi.	119
Imam Kuli Khan, his history	ix.	384	— of Sweden in 1785, table	vi.	525
Imam of Sana, his court	x.	66	— into Stockholm in 1786,		
—, his return from the			1790, and 1792	vi.	527
Mosque	x.	69	— of Petersburg	vi.	873
—, his dominions	x.	101	— on the Caspian Sea	vi.	883
Imams of Arabia	x.	85	— of Russia from Britain	vi.	906
— of Sana, history of them	x.	102	— of Philadelphia	xiii.	393
— of Oman	x.	117	— of New York	xiii.	458
— in Egypt	xv.	309	Impositions of the Chinese in Canton	viii.	489
Imandes, King of Egypt	xv.	215	Impostor of St. Kilda	iii.	725
Iman Zuli Khan	ix.	358	Impostors who assumed the name of		
Imaums, the Twelve	ix.	262	Peter III.	vi.	798
—, respect of the Persians for			Imposts in Spain	v.	419
them	ix.	264. 289	Impress in Cochinchina	ix.	794
Imbe Calandola	xvi.	325	Improvements, on the taxation of	iv.	413
Imber on the shores of Finmark	i.	428	— of waste lands in		
Imbrafius river	x.	643	France	iv.	515
Imbrus island	x.	638	Improvisos of Spain	v.	525
Imeriti, principality	ix.	134	Inca-perca of Quito	xiv.	549
—, Chardin's description	ix.	147	Incarnations of the Grand Lama	vii.	556
Imir Gunch	ix.	86	— of the second person of		
Imitation, observations on	v.	530	the Indian trinity	viii.	185
Immaum of Mocha	viii.	277	Incas of Peru, their riches	xiv.	108
—, his dominions and revenue	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Inca's bridge, Cordilleras	xiv.	52
Immemia sect of Ali	xvi.	723	Inca's palace, ancient	xiv.	547
Immolations in Japan	vii.	623	— of Canar	xiv.	548
Immortality of the soul held by the negroes of Loango	xvi.	596	Incense of Arabia	x.	114
— believed by the Caffrés	xvi.	688	Incense-trees of Arabia	x.	196
Impalement, Turkish punishment of	x.	377	Inch-colum	iii.	455
—, a dreadful punishment	xi.	185	Incherean, M. de	xiii.	305
Impanguenze of Benguela	xvi.	212	Inchgarvie	iii.	456
Impellanche animal of Benguela	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Inch-hail	iii.	105. 367
Imperatore, Monte	v.	54	Inch-Keith	iii.	453
Imperial river, Chili	xiv.	67	Inch-maree	iii.	340
—, city founded on	xiv.	193. 203	Inch-Marnoc	iii.	254
Implements of husbandry in France	iv.	539. 542	Inch-tuthel	iii.	392
— and tillage of Piedmont	iv.	615	Inclosures in Piedmont	iv.	552
—, Milanese	iv.	616	— of the Milanese	iv.	553
Implements, agricultural, of the Venetian State	iv.	616	— in the Venetian State	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— in Bologna	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— in Tuscany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— in Modena	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— in Parma	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
					Income

INDEX.

[211]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Income of the King of Prussia	vi.	197	Indians of Elizabeth's Isle	xiii.	20
— of the Prussian princes and			—, Paumankee	xiii.	82. 87
princesses	vi.	206	—, Chicahamania	xiii.	113
Incomes of the Austrian nobility	vi.	93	—, Iroquese	xiii.	268
— of the public officers of			—, Hurons	xiii.	280
Morocco	xv.	753	—, their mode of hunting	xiii.	284. 297
Income-tax, observations on an, (note)	iv.	407	—, Eokoros	xiii.	310
Inconstancy of man	i.	153	—, Effanapes	xiii.	312
Increase of the Nile	viii.	231	—, the Mozeemlek	xiii.	316
Incredulity, exclamation on	xiii.	246	—, list of the North American	xiii.	348
Incrustations of hot springs examined	i.	719	—, anecdotes of	xiii.	409. 449
— at Matlock	ii.	376. 400	—, their tools	xiii.	514
— of Derbyshire	ii.	473	—, account of the American	xiii.	532. 538.
Incubi of the Cochinchinese	ix.	823	— of Canada	xiii.	591. 606. 616
Incuslo city, Congo	xvi.	279	—, instances of Europeans liv-		
Invasion, Persian mode of guarding			ing as	xiii.	651
against	ix.	219	—, the Hurons, Mickmacks,		
Indahl river	i.	349	and Anies	xiii.	659
Indecency of the Otaheitans	xi.	509	—, Esquimaux	xiii.	675
Independents of England	ii.	142	—, French trade		
—, their settlement in			with	xiii.	687
America	xii.	248. 250	—, food	xiii.	696
India, Dutch empire in	i.	81	—, Menonville's picture of a		
—, French trade with	iv.	351	family of	xiii.	803. 805. 813
—, Marco Polo's description	vii.	159	— of Mexico	xiii.	845
—, travels of two Mohammedans			— of Quito, Ulloa's descrip-		
through China and	vii.	180	tion of them	xiv.	516
—, Sir Thomas Roe's voyage to	viii.	2	—, wild	xiv.	552
—, observations on the trade to	viii.	49	— of Paraguay	xiv.	636
—, dominions of the Great			—, Jesuit's missions		
Mogul in	viii.	53	among them	xiv.	641
—, Pigafetta's account	xi.	379	—, wild, of Chili	xiv.	686
India Company, English, see East India Company.			—, origin of the American	xiv.	106
India Company, the Dutch (see			— of Chili	xiv.	109
Dutch)	vii.	637	— of the Straits of Magellan	xiv.	123
Indian corn, see Maize.			— of Cuyo	xiv.	125
Indian island	xi.	570	—, Pampas	xiv.	127
Indians of Ceylon, their manners and			—, Columbus's traffic with	xiv.	139
customs	vii.	194	—, Promocaes	xiv.	191
—, burials	vii.	ibid.	—, Araucanos	xiv.	195
—, penances	vii.	195	— of South America	xiv.	221
—, comparison be-			Indian sea, wealth and riches of it	vii.	222
tween the Chinese and them	vii.	196	Indian temples, Nieubuhr's account	x.	209
— of Hindostan, Bernier's de-			Indies, the East, Bernier's voyage to	viii.	57
scription of them	viii.	175	—, Hamilton's new ac-		
— women burning themselves	viii.	177	count	viii.	258
— of Dusky bay	xi.	570. 574	—, Buchanan's travels in	viii.	573
— of Virginia	xii.	181	—, Fitch's voyage to	ix.	406
—, Davis's traffic			Indies, West, why so called (see		
with	xii.	187. 190. 227	West-Indies)	xii.	10
— of Hudson's bay	xii.	363. 367	Indies, Spanish council of the	v.	471
—, Penn's treaties with the			Indies, minister of the, in Spain	v.	356
Pennsylvanian	xii.	380	Indigo of Louisiana	v.	483
—, their depredations in New			—, Birman mode of preparing		
England	xii.	395. 400	the plant	ix.	458
—, conversion of them	xii.	408	— of Java	xi.	168
— of Frohisher's Strait	xii.	500. 519. 522	— of Amboyna	xi.	258
— of Cartier's Sound	xii.	525. 556	— of Jamaica	xii.	318
—, traffic			— of Antigua	xii.	348
with	xii.	631	—, Brazilian	xiv.	863
— of New France	xii.	637. 652	— of Senegal	xvi.	664
					Indigo

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Indigo of Fida, Guinea —	xvi.	505	Innes family —	iii.	71
— plant of Madagascar	xvi.	806	Innes, murder of a Laird of	iii.	144
Indios Chiquitos —	xiv.	633. 641	Innesfeague —	iii.	817
Indolence of the South Americans	xiv.	516	Innisfallen, Killarney —	iii.	844
Indrapura island —	viii.	447	Innkeeper at Nemours —	iv.	288
Indulgences, on the sale of	vi.	170	— of Bormio —	v.	916
— from the temple of			— at Munich —	vi.	21
Tenfio Dai Sin in Japan	vii.	741	— of Berlin —	vi.	173
Indus river, Hamilton's description	viii.	307	Innkeepers of Switzerland —	v.	653
Industry, effects of religion on	vi.	13	—, Japanese —	vii.	797
— in Prussia —	vi.	185	Inns of London —	ii.	90
— of the Fida Negroes	xvi.	478	— of England —	ii.	289
Inerpeffery —	iii.	403	— of the Continent —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Infanta of Cochin-China	ix.	797	—, inhospitality at English	ii.	533. 535.
Infantry of Spain —	v.	441	— of France —	iv.	540. 565
— of Prussia —	vi.	194	— of Bourdeaux —	iv.	97. 120
— of Sweden —	vi.	447	— of Spain —	v.	126
— of Hindostan —	viii.	140	— of Engadina —	v.	301, 302
— of the Birman empire	ix.	499	— of Bohemia —	v.	910
— of the Siamese —	ix.	592	— of Berlin —	vi.	134
— of the Imam of Sana	x.	108	— of Francfort —	vi.	172
— of Turkey —	x.	246	— of Mentz —	vi.	240
Inficis of Sofala —	xvi.	689	— of Stockholm —	vi.	251. 255
Infidel in Persia —	ix.	281	— of Smolensko —	vi.	392
Infirmery of Edinburgh —	iii.	31	— of Moscow —	vi.	574
— of Aberdeen —	iii.	62	— of Twer —	vi.	579
— at Orbe —	v.	812	— of Novogorod —	vi.	646
Informers, Dutch, in Guinea	xvi.	379	— of Courland —	vi.	657
Infuma, Guinea, conduct of the			— in the country of Kublai-Khan	vi.	723
English at —	xvi.	345	— of Japan, singular accommo-	vii.	136
Ingas, see Incas.			dations at —	vii.	626
Ingellie island —	viii.	407	—, Kempfer's description of the		
Ingelfe bay —	i.	777	Japanese —	vii.	777. 794
Ingenifian, garrison of one man at	xvi.	362	Inpruck city —	vi.	120
Ingelson, anchorage at —	i.	759	Inoculation in Scotland —	iii.	90
Ingleby family —	ii.	422	—, the small-pox, known		
Ingleborough hill —	ii.	431	several ages to the Bedouins	x.	171
Ingolfr's voyage to Iceland	i.	645	— of the South Ameri-		
Ingombe, Battel's adventures at	xvi.	321	cans —	xiv.	250
Ingots of the Peruvian filver	xiv.	16	— in Barbary —	xv.	639
Ingram's travels in America	xii.	218	Inquiry concerning the Origin of		
Inhabitants of London —	ii.	96	the Canary Islanders —	xvi.	822—826
— of England —	ii.	143	Inquisition at Barcelona —	iv.	110
Inhazaras of Sofala —	xvi.	694	— of Spain —	v.	405
Inheritance, right of, among the			—, its prisoners	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Negroes of Guinea —	xvi.	421. 480	—, punishments	v.	406
—, in Benin —	xvi.	528	—, Autos da fé	v.	408
Inhospitality at English ians	ii.	533. 535. 540. 565	—, contracted powers	v.	409
Inhumanity of the Dutch to a ship-			—, procefs with Don	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
wrecked crew at the Cape	xvi.	60	Pablo Olavidé —	v.	
Inigulgulé, Browne's account	xvi.	835	—, with an		
Inishbuy —	iii.	371	empiric —	v.	413
Ink, printing, of Madrid —	v.	385	—, its present state	v.	414
— of China —	vii.	416	—, its evils	v.	537
— of Madagascar —	xvi.	744	—, Holy, of Chili	xiv.	175
Inn river —	v.	902. 910	— in Lima —	xiv.	573
—, compared with the Danube	vi.	60	Inquisitor, grand, of Spain —	v.	408
Inn at Nantes —	iv.	158	Infalubrity of the Gold Coast	xvi.	381
Inna-Quito plain —	xiv.	441	Infane, hospital for, at Toledo	v.	542
Inner-Bervie —	iii.	428	Inscriptions at the end of the world	i.	175
Innes, Bishop —	iii.	131	Inscriptiona,		

INDEX.

[213]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Inscriptions, Chinese	i.	254	Inscriptions at Bayjah	xv.	571
— on an ancient monu-			— at Tuberfoke	xv.	572
— ment in Lapland	i.	254	— at Musti	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— on Tay bridge	iii.	44	— at Keff	xv.	573
— on the college of Aber-			—, ancient, in Tunis	xv.	574
— deen	iii.	61	— at Hydras	xv.	587
— on Winwick church	iii.	178	— at Spaitla	xv.	588
— on Sir John Radcliff	iii.	194	— at Cassareen	xv.	589
— on an obelisk at Ruth-			— in Gafsa	xv.	592
— well	iii.	213	— on the pyramids	xv.	805. 825
— on Douglafs castle	iii.	229	Insects of Spitzbergen	i.	580
— on Maxwellton monaf-			— of Japan	vii.	701. 704
— tery	iii.	246	— of Perfia	ix.	184
— in Skie	iii.	346	— of Arabia	x.	188
— on the Carthufian con-			— of Mindanao	xi.	8
— vent at Perth	iii.	398	— of the Ile of France	xi.	92
— on the Earl of Mar's			— of New Holland	xi.	474
— house, Stirling	iii.	462	— of New Zealand	xi.	541
— on the architect of			— of New South Wales	xi.	555
— Melros abbey,	iii.	481	— of Dusky bay	xi.	574
— on Skipton church	iii.	522	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	643
— on the tunnel of Picardy			— of Tongataboo	xi.	688
— canal	iv.	144	— of Bernier ifle, New Hol-		
— on the bridge of Cha-			— land	xi.	792
— luet	v.	705	— of New South Wales	xi.	921
— on the arch of Pierre			— of Virginia	xii.	241
— Pertuis	v.	706	— of the Bermudas	xii. 268. xiii.	173
—, ancient, of Perfeopolis	ix.	104. 193.	— of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	502
		266. 269	— of Canada	xiii.	356
— at Om-er-ridg-lein	x.	12	— of America	xiii. 423. 433. 505. 524.	581
—, mountain of	x.	13	— in water	xiii.	583
—, Kufic	x.	36. 37. 164	—, Canadian	xiii.	618. 633
— at the Antonine way			— of Virginia	xiii.	710
— near Sidon	x.	323	— of Vera Cruz	xiii.	782
— at Beroot	x.	326	— of Peru	xiv.	279. 563
— on pillars near Sidon	x.	328	— of Carthagera	xiv.	348
— near Sydoniaia convent	x.	372	— in Guayaquil	xiv.	396. 414
— at Balbeck	x.	374. 376	—, the cochineal	xiv.	479
—, mountain of	x.	403	—, Coyba, of Popayan	xiv.	487
— of Auguftus in Angora	x.	690	— of Lima	xiv.	590
— difcovered in New			— of Brazil	xiv.	720. 867
— Holland	xi.	825	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	143
— on the obelifks in Quito	xiv.	648	— of Barbary	xv.	632
— on Pompey's pillar	xv.	169	— of Morocco	xv.	709
— on the ftatues of Mem-			— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	448
— non	xv.	249	— of Loango	xvi.	556. 559
—, on the ftatue of Ofy-			— of the Niger	xvi.	614. 632
— manduas	xv.	254	— of Senegal	xvi.	654
—, the Synaic	xv.	289	Infignia of the Birman nobles	ix.	495
—, ancient, in Algiers	xv.	524	Infolvency, punished with flavery		
— at Tlemfan	xv.	528	— in Africa	xvi.	885
— at Maliana	xv.	529	Installation of knights in the order		
— in Algiers	xv.	532	— of the Seraphim	vi.	436
— at Sour	xv.	536	Inftitute, National, of France	xi.	740
— at Sitipha	xv.	545	Inftitute at Bologna	iv.	276
— at Tagou-Zainah	xv.	546	Inftitutions for traversing Lapland		
— at Tezzoute	xv.	549	— and the Alps to Norway	vi.	480
— at Conftantina	xv.	551. 552	— for Sir H. Walker's		
— in Tunis	xv.	566	— attack on Canada	xii.	417
— at Gurba	xv.	569	— to fettlers in Barbary	xv.	493
— at Hamamet	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Inftituments, aftronomical	i.	310. ix. 226
					Inftituments

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Instruments, musical, of the Persians	ix.	225	Introduction to Jenkinson's travels to Bucharica	ix.	386
—, of the Chinese	ix.	485	— to Beeckman's voyage to Borneo	xi.	97
— of the Birmans	ix.	508	— to Pigafetta's voyage round the world	xi.	288
— of the Siamese	ix.	596	— to Pelfart's voyage to Peron's narrative	xi.	421
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	395	— to Burnaby's travels in North America	xiii.	703
— of Fida	xvi.	484	— to Ovalle's historical relation of Chili	xiv.	32
— of Benin	xvi.	530	— to Bouguer's voyage to Peru	xiv.	272
—, of the Mandingoes	xvi.	878	— to Ulloa's voyage to South America	xiv.	318
Insurrections at Valencia	v.	599	— to Nieuhoff's voyages and travels	xiv.	697
— in Friburg	v.	838	— to the Dissertatio de Geographia Egypti	xv.	395
— of the Strelitz at Moscow	vi.	637	— to Addison's West Barbary	xv.	403
Intendant, an useful	v.	313	— to Dr. Shaw's travels in Barbary	xv.	503
Intendants in France	iv.	416	— to Lempriere's tour to Morocco	xv.	681
Interest of England	ii.	157	— to Bosman's Guinea	xvi.	337
Interlopers in the gold trade of Guinea	xvi.	376. 517	— to Proyart's history of Loango	xvi.	548
Intermes of the Spanish theatre	v.	530	— to Christianity, Mungo Park's proposal for publishing an Arabic	xvi.	893
Interpretations of the Alcoran	x.	253	Inundations of the Weser	vi.	224
Interpreter, anecdotes of Rubruquis's	vii.	38	— at Peterburgh	vi.	664
—, anecdotes of a Jewish	xv.	685	— of the Nile	viii.	231
Intolerance in Hungary	vi.	110	— in Siam	viii.	465
— at Prague	vi.	141	— of the Menan at Siam	ix.	576
Intoxication in hot climates, effects of	viii.	764	— of Tonquin	ix.	719
— of the Persians from opium	ix.	203	— in Cochinchina	ix.	774
—, remedies for	xiv.	74	— of the Nile	x.	237
Intrigues at the court of Peking	vii.	446, et seq.	— in Borneo	xi.	118
— at the court of the Great Mogul	viii.	18. 67	— in New South Wales	xi.	927
— against Colon	xii.	119	— from the mountain Cotopaxi	xiv.	302
— in Barbary	xv.	795	— in Quito	xiv.	454
Introduction to Brand's description of the Orkneys and Shetland	iii.	734	— of the Nile, Lobo's account	xv.	45
— to Lister's journey to Paris	iv.	2	—, Poncet on	xv.	83
— to Spallanzani's travels	v.	2. 93	—, Pococke's account	xv.	330
— to Rubruquis's travels	vii.	25	—, history of them	xv.	374
— to the voyages and travels of Marco Polo	vii.	102. 105	Invasion, French, of Spain	v.	626
— to Nieuhoff's travels in China	vii.	231	— of Sweden by the Danes	vi.	497
— to Hamel's travels in Korea	vii.	517	— of Siam	ix.	647
— to a description of Tibet	vii.	541	— of Georgia by the Spaniards	xii.	475
— to Goetz's travels from Lahor to China	vii.	577	Inventions, general opposition to	xii.	212
— to the travels of the missionaries through Tibet	vii.	587	Inverary castle	iii.	105. 364
— to Lord's discovery of the Banians and Persees	viii.	523. 555	— town	iii.	364
— to Sir John Chardin's travels into Persia	ix.	139	Invercauld, prospects from	iii.	56
— to a description of Persia	ix.	169	Inverlochy castle	iii.	100
			Inverkeithing	iii.	455

INDEX.

[215]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Inverness, Pennant's account of	iii.	78	Iron-mines of Ghettipura	viii.	619
Inverness, New, Georgia	xii.	468	— of Doray Guda	viii.	689
Invocations of the Banians	viii.	543	— of Mota Betta	viii.	708
— of demons in Sofala	xvi.	686	— of Elba	x.	765
— of the king for weather	xvi.	687	— of Virginia	xiii.	719
— for rain in Morocco	xv.	792	— of Barbary	xv.	610
Io, the Egyptian	xv.	352	Iron Mount, Guinea	xvi.	362
Ionia, Pococke's account	x.	647	Iron-ore, mode of roasting and melting	vi.	464. 472
Ipfara island	x.	630	Iron-pig of Brazil	xiv.	716
Irak province	ix.	45	Iron-stone of Derbyshire	ii.	472
Irak bricks	xv.	812	— at Chesterfield	iii.	5
Iranda, Marquis d'	v.	631	—, Mandingo	xvi.	880
Ireland, London trade with	ii.	100	Iron-trade of Sheffield	ii.	414
—, Young's tour in	iii.	811	— of Sweden, tables of	vi.	530
—, Hamilton's letters on the			— of Mocha	x.	78
northern coast of	iii.	877	Iron-wood of Siam	ix.	606
Iriarte family of Spain	v.	387	— of the Isle of France	xi.	768
Irijo river	xiv.	233	Iron-works at Kones	i.	159
Iris observed on the Andes	xiv.	275. 535	— at Swapavara	i.	162
Irving, Captain, his captivity in			— on the Wye	ii.	226
Morocco	xv.	759. 762	— at Colebroke Dale	ii.	618
Irkutsky, Bell's journey from Elim-			— of Carron	iii.	116
sky to	vii.	346	— of Mont Cenis	iv.	380
—, description of the town	vii.	348. 421	— of St. Etienne en Foret	iv.	381
Irkutsk government, provinces, and			— of Mofs	vi.	364
districts of	vi.	761	— of Russia	vi.	894
Irada district	viii.	741	— near Trois Rivières, Ca-		
Iro river, ford of	vii.	420	nada	xiii.	630. 672
Iron found in England	ii.	226	— of the Mandingo Negroes	xvi.	880
—, effects of the magnet on	iv.	27	— of Kirwani	xvi.	907
—, specular, in lava	v.	23	Iroquefe Indians	xii.	372. 393. 397
— of Stromboli	v.	116	—, French jesuits among them	xii.	410
—, crystallized	v.	ibid.	—, on their conversion	xii.	410. 414
—, Faujas on	v.	119	— Lahontan's description of		
—, De Larbre on	v.	ibid.	them	xiii.	268. 291. 303. 317. 326
—, Dolomieu on	v.	ibid.	—, observations on them	xiii.	369
— in lavas	v.	204	—, missionaries among them	xiii.	588. 659
—, native, of Russia	vi.	826	Irrawaddy river	ix.	478
— of Yemen	x.	199	Irrigation in Italy	iv.	563
— of New South Wales	xi.	936	— in Piedmont	iv.	ibid.
—, on the British consumption of	xii.	390	— in the Milanese	iv.	565—573
— of Virginia	xii.	594	— in Venice	iv.	574
— of Canada	xii.	667	— in Modena	iv.	575
— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	473	— in Parma	iv.	ibid.
— of North America	xiii.	516	— in Spain	iv.	666
— of Cuenca	xiv.	543	— in Valencia	v.	604
— of Dar-Fur	xv.	143	— near Madras	viii.	574
Iron cape, Algiers	xv.	541	— by the Saymbrumbacum		
Iron-foundry of Delmont	v.	703	tank	viii.	575
— of Mr. Asplund at			— in the Birman empire	ix.	533
Stockholm	vi.	432	— in the Arabian highlands	x.	44
Iron-foundries at Fredericwerk	vi.	327	— in Arabia	x.	175
Iron-manufactures of Spain	v.	446	—, anecdotes of American	xiii.	475
— of Elskilstruna	vi.	544	— of the plain of Tecuacan	xiii.	806
Iron-mines of Nordland	i.	343	— in Peru	xiv.	597
— at Whitrigs	iii.	185	— in Dongola	xv.	66
— of Elba	v.	10	— in the South of Africa	xvi.	39
— of Nericia	vi.	389	Irtush river, Bell's description of it	vii.	329. 430
— of Dannemora	vi.	549	Irun	v.	303
— near Solikamsky	vii.	322	Irving, Dr., on the specific gravity		
— of Japan	vii.	689	of ice	i.	573
					Irving,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Irving, Dr., on the temperature of water at different depths —	—i.	574	Isle of Man, its fishery —	ii.	812
——, on the heat of the sea in a gale —	i.	576	——, trade —	ii.	814
——, on measuring mountains —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, sale of the —	ii.	815
——, his method of distilling fresh water from the sea —	i.	585	——, its government —	ii.	816
Irwell river —	ii.	40	——, history —	ii.	820
Irvine, Ellen, her story —	iii.	215	——, kings —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Isa ile —	iii.	628	——, population (<i>note</i>) —	ii.	833
Isaac, Mr., near Belfast —	iii.	825	Isle of the States —	i.	88
Isabel, Queen of Spain, her reception of Colon —	xii.	25	Isle of Wight, see Wight, <i>isle</i> .		
Isabel Farnese of Spain —	v.	340	Isles of Loch-Lomond —	iii.	248
Isabella, Queen of Denmark —	vi.	325	——, the Western —	iii.	579
Isabella town, Hispaniola —	xii. 64.	572	—— belonging to Orkney —	iii.	748
Isaiah, book of, Arabic version of the Mohamedan Negroes —	xvi.	892	—— to Shetland —	iii.	765. 773
Isanagi Mikotto of Japan —	vii.	680. 713	—— to Pentland Firth —	iii.	801
Ischia, Spallanzani's account of —	v.	48	Isleay ile —	iii.	646
—— lavas —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Islets town —	iv.	191
—— sand —	v.	55	Islettes, port of —	xii.	630
—— roves —	v.	57	Isleworth —	ii.	528
——, diminution of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Isliel, Bishop, biography of —	vi.	316
Isfird bay —	vi.	326	Islington —	ii.	178
Isenheim, country round —	iv.	198	Ismael town, Bell's description —	vii.	507
Isfandiar Khan, his history —	ix.	359	Ismael Mulk, the saint —	x.	55
Isfend, festival of —	ix.	97	Ismael of Mokha, anecdotes of him —	x.	51
Isfaur port —	ix.	142	Ismael Shah —	ix.	340
Ishecheh —	x.	684	Ismael Sophy of Persia —	ix.	26
Ishim Khan —	ix.	361	——; history of him —	ix.	288
Ishmael, Muley, Emperor of Morocco —	xv.	470. 711	Ismaïlof, General —	vi.	778
Ishora village, inhabitants of —	vii.	274	Ismaïlof guards, feast of —	vi.	674
Ish Soltan —	ix.	349	Ismaïloff, M., Bell's account of his embassy to China —	vii.	318
Isie province of Japan —	vii.	661	Ism Allah science —	x.	171
Isigny, cattle of —	iv.	479	Ismit the ancient Nicomedia —	x.	697
——, horses —	iv.	482	Isola village —	v.	939
Isis, ancient Egyptian statue of —	xv.	341	Isola Bella —	v.	991
——, Egyptian mythology of —	xv.	350	Ispahan city —	vii.	9
——, temple, at Baalbeit —	xv.	180	——, journey from Tauris to —	vii.	296
Isis's table —	x.	240	——, ambassador's entry at —	vii.	300
Isje, pilgrimages of the Japanese to —	vii.	739	——, grandeur of the Shah's court at —	vii.	301
Iskander Khan, his history —	ix.	384	——, Bell's journal of occurrences at —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Iskell, Jibbel —	xv.	570	——, description of —	vii.	306
Isla, Father —	v.	391	——, journey from, to Shamachy —	vii.	310
Islamore Craigs —	iii.	900	——, Della Valle's description of —	ix.	23
Islanders of Scilly —	ii.	753	——, road from Warsaw to —	ix.	160
——, reputation vindicated —	ii.	579	——, road from Moscow to —	ix.	161
Island-More —	iii.	142	—— described —	ix.	188
Islands belonging to Denmark —	i.	233	Israelites, their journey out of the land of Egypt —	xv.	293
—— in the Gulf of Bothnia —	i.	687	Israitu, valley of —	x.	9
——, on their origin —	i.	159	Issus, the ancient —	x.	546
—— of Scotland —	ii.	371	——, battle of —	x.	548
——, floating —	iii.	769	Isthmus of Baguawaca, project for cutting through it —	xi.	250
—— of Japan —	vii.	91	Isthmus of Corinth —	x.	758
Isle of Bears —	i.	739	Isthmuses of Van Diemen's Land —	xi.	868
Isle of Birds —	i.	117	Istpnikoff, Commissary —	vii.	457
Isle of Crosses —	i.	785	Istria, on the government of —	iv.	620
Isle of Man, Robertson's tour through the —	ii.	808	Italica, ancient ruins —	v.	568
——, bishoprick —	ii.		Italian, anecdote of one —	i.	224

[217]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Italian language	—	iv. 256. v. 980	Ivan Vassilievitch the First, his tomb	vi.	597
Italian convent at Pekin	—	vii. 388	and character	—	—
Italians, their ancient spice trade	—	xi. 288	English merchants	—	vi. 870
Italy, London trade with	—	ii. 99	Ivan Vassilievitch the Second, his	—	—
—, Young's travels in	—	iv. 228	tomb and character	—	vi. 598
—, on leaving	—	iv. 286	Ivar, the story of	—	ii. 797
—, Young's account of	—	iv. 549	Iverone monastery	—	x. 737
—, Spallanzani's travels in	—	v. 1—272	Ivica, trade of	—	v. 470
—, on the volcanoes in	—	v. 233	Ivory of the mammon's horn	—	vii. 427
—, literature at the reformation	—	vi. 166	Ivory Coast of Guinea described	xvi. 537—	547
Itamarica ifle	—	xiv. 812. 825. 842	Ivory-image, an ancient	—	iii. 352
Itapera Point, Madagascar	—	xvi. 750	Ivory-trade of Guinea	—	xvi. 513
Itata river, Chili	—	xiv. 56. 191	— of the interior of Africa	xvi.	889
Itay, King of the Tufan	—	vii. 573	—, Negroes surprised at the Euro-	—	—
Itcheoglans of Tophana	—	x. 728	peans' eagerness for it	xvi.	ibid. 891
Itch-reed of North America	—	xiii. 531	Ivy of America	—	xiii. 427
Itinerary of Antonine	—	ii. 263	Ivy-bridge	—	ii. 301
— of Pennant's first tour in	—	—	Ivy cape, Algiers	—	xv. 520
Scotland	—	iii. 168	Iwami province of Japan	—	vii. 665
— of Pennant's second tour	—	—	Izdkaft town	—	ix. 100
in Scotland	—	iii. 361. 568	Izore, vineyards of	—	iv. 213. 454
— of Sweden, Fortia's	—	vi. 561	— cattle	—	iv. 480
—, Bell's, from Peterburgh	—	—			
to Pekin	—	vii. 432		J.	
— from Moscow to Astrachan	—	vii. 499	Jaafer Khan, audience of	ix.	264
— from Peterburgh to Constantinople	—	vii. 514	Jaanius, Archbishop	—	x. 394
—, Browne's, from Cobbé	—	—	Jabbok river	—	x. 461
to Sennaar	—	xvi. 827	Jabbe town	—	xvi. 857
— from Sennaar to Gondar	xvi. 828—	830	Jabiru-Guaku, bird of Brazil	xiv.	719
— from Ibeit to Emdurman	—	xvi. 831	Jabise land, Guinea	—	xvi. 348
— to Shiebon	—	xvi. 832	Jabme-Aibmo	—	i. 460
— from Ril to Wara	—	xvi. 833	Jabme-Akko, the mother of death	i.	460
— from Wara to Bahr-el-Gazalle	—	xvi. 834	Jaca, fruit of Mindanao	—	xi. 8
— from Khukjé to the Bahr-el-ada	—	xvi. 834	Jaccatra empire	—	xi. 163
— from Bahr-el-Gazalle to Bornou	—	xvi. 835	— river	—	xi. 173
— from Wara to Cubcabéa	—	xvi. 836	— government	—	xi. 212
— from Cobbé to the copper-mines of Fertit	—	xvi. 837	Jachen stone, Bernier's description	viii.	220
— from Dar-Bergoo to the sources of the Bahr-el-abiad	—	xvi. 838	Jaci, want of water at	—	v. 88
Itopatin, King	—	xiii. 125	— city described by Marco Polo	vii.	143
Itznobe, the Japanese author	—	vii. 742	Jack of the Feather	—	xiii. 145
Ivan, Emperor of Russia, his deposition by Elizabeth	—	vi. 783	Jack of Newbury	—	ii. 31
—, imprisonment	—	vi. 783	Jack the Painter	—	ii. 310
—, visited by Peter III.	—	vi. 785	Jackalls, Bell's description of them	vii.	287
—, attempt at rescuing	—	vi. 787	— of Dar-Fur	—	xv. 144
—, death	—	vi. 788	— of West Barbary	—	xv. 407
—, account of his parents and family	—	vi. 792	— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	624
Ivan Alexievitch, tomb and character	vi. 600	792	— of the Cape	—	xvi. 78
		600	— of Guinea	—	xvi. 436
			—, anecdotes of their boldness	xvi.	467
			— of Benin	—	xvi. 532
			Jackey and Jerry	—	ii. 496. 554
			Jack-fish of Guinea	—	xvi. 450
			JACKMAN, Charles, his discoveries	i.	70
			towards the north-east passage	—	—
			Jackman's found	xii. 497.	505. 520
			Jackson cape	—	xi. 540
			Jackson, Port, New South Wales	xi.	546
					Jackson,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Jackson, Port, New South Wales			Jambe canes of Borneo	xi.	142
described	xi.	903	Jambee, factory at	viii.	450
Jackson, Adjutant General	xii.	313	Jambo town	x.	19
Jackson, Captain	iii.	685	James the First of England, voyages		
Jackoa of Java	viii.	453	of discovery in his reign	xii.	226
Jacob Almanzor, King of Fez	xv.	462	James the Second of England, re-		
Jacobins, revolution club at the	iv.	297	marks on	xii.	393
——, the Grison (<i>note</i>)	v.	962	James the First of Scotland, murder		
——, society of Paris (<i>note</i>)	vi.	505	of	iii.	397
Jacob's Bethel	x.	337	——, his visit		
Jacob's bridge	x.	462. 466	to Tycho Brahe	vi.	331
Jacobe-Elven river, salmon in	i.	444	James the Sixth of Scotland	iii.	412
Jacobson's, John, dreadful battle with			James, Cape, New England	xiii.	234
the Dutch	i.	799	James river, Virginia	xii. 231. xiii. 709	
Jacob's staff	i.	608	James-town, Virginia, first settlement		
Jacob's Well described	x.	336	of	xii. 231. 239. 243. xiii. 26. 51. 102. 111	
Jacomus Maftung, iron-mine at	i.	198	Jamefon, the artist	iii.	44
Jacumama snake of the Amazons	xiv.	247. 514	Jamison, Rev. Mr.	iii.	366
Jaen, road from Loxa to	xiv.	216	Jammahos of Japan	vii.	743
—— government, Quito	xiv.	494	——, their symbolic dress	vii.	745
Jart, description of the	i.	186	——, magical arts	vii.	746
Jafa, country of	x.	101	——, begging	vii.	789
Jaffa village	x.	455	Jammes, see Yams.		
Jaffar-eah of Barbary	xv.	672	Jamundas river	xiv.	240
Jagadéva Raya, his dominions	viii.	697	Jan-Bolado	x.	384
Jagag river, on the countries round	vii.	48	Jan de Cabo Monte King	xvi.	538
Jagannat, town and temple	viii.	175	Janduy, King of the Tapoyers	xiv.	876
—— the idol	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Janeiro, Rio de	xvi.	319
Jagarynat, temple of, in Orixá	viii.	402	Jangamur, city and palace of	vii.	126
Jagatay Khan, history of him	ix.	381	Jangoma kingdom described	ix.	763
Jagatay Tartars, description of them	ix.	379	Jang-se-fu	vii.	250
Jah, Vale of	xv.	285	——, handsome women there	vii.	251
Jah-ghirs of Hindoostan	viii.	143	Janguai city	vii.	150
Jaik river	ix.	388. 394	Janguis of Hindoostan	viii.	181
Jain Rajas	viii.	751	Jantbek Khan, his history	ix.	336
Jakin land, Guinea	xvi.	506	Janissaries, trading	x.	25
Jalacotta town	xvi.	909	——, Turkish	x.	246
Jalap of Mexico	xiii.	775	—— of Alexandria	xv.	171
Jalappa town	xiii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of Egypt	xv.	304
Jallof, see Oualofé.			Janissary, etymology of the word	ix.	90
Jallonka Wilderess, Mungo Park's			Janitzar aga	xv.	305
travels through	xvi.	899	Janizar cape	x.	232
Jallonkadoo, gold trade in	xvi.	886	Jan-over-Zee of Brazil	xiv.	721
——, Mungo Park's travels			Janfan city	viii.	488
through	xvi.	897	Janfon, Marquis	i.	216
Jallonkas described by Mungo Park	xvi.	902	Janfz, John, his death	i.	116
Jaloffs, King of, anecdotes of his			Janthines, the mollusca	xi.	836
war with the King of Foota			Japan, Marco Polo's description of	vii.	159
Torra	xvi.	904	——, attempt of the Tartars to		
Jama island	xi.	448	conquer	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Jama river, Peru	xiv.	275	——, Caron's account of	vii.	607
Jamagullu town	viii.	770	——, its revenues	vii.	610
—— temple	viii.	771	——, history	vii.	614
Jamaica, Colon's discovery of	xii. 70. 74.	144	——, laws	vii.	624
——, English conquest	xii.	313	——, religion	vii.	629
——, settlement	xii.	314	——, trade	vii.	637
——, description	xii.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, productions	vii.	639
——, sugar	xii.	321	——, Diary	vii.	641—651
——, observations on	xii.	387	——, Kempfer's history of	vii.	652
Jamapa, Rio de	xiii.	846	——, its different names	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Jamatto province	vii.	661	——, situation and extent	vii.	653

INDEX.

[219]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Japan, its geographical divisions	vii.	661	Jasper of Kashgar	vii.	581
—, origin of the inhabitants of	vii.	668	— of Scio	x.	625
—, its climate	vii.	683	Jasques, Percees at	viii.	556
—, minerals	vii.	685	Jassima, King Abino	vii.	798
—, plants and fruits	vii.	692	Jati wood	xi.	254
—, chimerical animals	vii.	698	Jaundice, a cure for the	iii.	578
—, beasts	vii.	699	Java island, Marco Polo's description	vii.	160
—, reptiles	vii.	701	—, kingdoms in it	vii.	160
—, birds	vii.	702	—, Hamilton's description of	viii.	452
—, insects	vii.	704	—, Fitch's description	ix.	423
—, fish	vii.	705	—, Stavorinus's account	xi.	159
—, ecclesiastical hereditary Emperors of	vii.	716	—, power of the Dutch	xi.	162
—, religions in	vii.	723	— there	xi.	162
—, its public and private buildings	vii.	771	—, Pigafetta's account	xi.	376
—, crowded roads	vii.	784	—, Behaim's account	xi.	401
—, Tavernier on the pearl fishery	viii.	254	Javanese, Stavorinus's description of	xi.	171
—, Hamilton's description	viii.	514	— them	xi.	171
—, Dutch trade to	xi.	207	—, their celebration of the new year	xvi.	13
Japan, Emperor of, Caron's account of him	vii.	611	Javarouf, court of Poland at	i.	220
—, presents of the Dutch to him	vii.	807. 813	— described	i.	ibid.
—, his castles in Jedo	vii.	801	Javelins of the Hottentots	xvi. 29. 90.	130
—, court	vii.	806	Jaw-bones, human, instrument of	xi.	513. 515
—, audience	vii.	807. 813	Jays, beautiful, of Senegal	xvi.	605. 623
Japanese, Caron's description of them	vii.	619	Jealousy does not torment the Laplanders	i.	166
—, former connection with the Chinese	vii.	638	— of the Spaniard wearing off	v.	512
—, Kempfer's account of their origin and descent	vii.	668	—, instance of, in Vienna	vi.	100
—, arguments against their being descended from the Chinese	vii.	671	—, furious, of the Siamese	ix.	585
—, a colony of original Babylonians	vii.	672	— of the Turks	x.	263
—, description of their persons	vii.	679	— of the Fidians	xvi.	479
—, their own account of their origin	vii.	ibid.	Jean fruit of Tonquin	ix.	661. 717
— in Siam	ix.	574	— of Cochinchina	ix.	776
—, their trade in Cochinchina	ix.	795	Jebel-Sheik	x.	463. 508
Japan ware in Pekin	vii.	454	Jebil, pilots of	x.	18
Japara, Dutch factory	viii. 452. xi.	286	Jebilee city	x.	311
Jaques Lahoe, Guinea	xvi.	546	—, ancient theatre at	x.	312
Jaques's, Pere, operation for the stone	iv.	73	—, Pococke's description	x.	565
Jaquier trees of the Isle of France	xi.	767	Jebisu the Japanese Neptune	vii.	738
Jararaka snake of Brazil	xiv.	714	Jeb-Joseph	x.	466
Jardin de la Reyna, Cuba	xii. 70. 143. xiii.	755	Jedo city, Caron's description of	vii.	610
Jaré salt-works	iv.	104	—, Kempfer's journey from Nagafakki to	vii.	766. 793
Jars found by Mungo Park on the Niger	xvi.	853	—, description of the city	vii.	799
Jars Voyage Metallurgique (note)	ii.	482. 488	—, Emperor's castles at	vii.	801
Jasades of Syria	x.	573	Jedso, Benyowski's adventures at	xvi.	782
Jasdi city, Polo's description	vii.	112	Jeetsu province of Japan	vii.	664
Jashen of Tibet	vii.	547	Jefferson, Mr., on the cultivation of tobacco	iv.	502
Jaske cape	x.	126	Jegcholl, court of China at	vii.	458. 460
Jasper analyzed	i.	724	Jehan-Abad city	viii.	150
—, experiments on	v.	122	Jehan-Guire, his favour to Christians	viii.	169
			—, the Great Mogul, see Mogul.		
			Jehosaphat valley	x.	357
			Jehosaphat's sepulchre	x.	422
			Jehusi mount	xv.	183. 401
			Jeunagundah, wife of Wyfe	viii.	532
			Jejas's tomb	vii.	816
			Je-Jeu-Jeen	vii.	250
			Jeko, religious sect in Japan	vii.	630
					Jelabb

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Jelabs —	xv.	110	Jello country —	vii.	609
Jelly of zeolites —	v.	208	Jellomfeigne, Rajah —	viii.	73
Jemena river —	ix.	411	—, his battle with		
Jemme town, Tunis —	xv.	587	Aureng-Zebe —	viii.	74
Jemshid, King of Persia —	ix.	108. 269	—, his wife —	viii. 74. 89. 93.	127.
Jeneen town —	x.	362			128
Jenghige village —	ix.	81	Jeffon, Mr. —	ii.	357
Jenghis Khan, his descendants —	ix.	381	Jesuits, anecdotes of them —	i.	214
— conquest of Karasm —	ix.	333	—, on their expulsion from Spain —	v.	394. 399
Jenkins, Henry, the old —	ii.	429	— of Bavaria —	vi.	29
Jenkinson's navigation of the Cas- pian sea —	vi.	878	—, their love of Machiavelism —	vi.	106
— account of Urjenz —	ix.	327	—, German —	vi.	153
JENKINSON'S Voyages and Travels to Bucharia —	ix.	386	— in China —	vii.	388
— account of the petri- fied Tartar horde —	xv.	614	— in Pekin —	vii. 442, et seq.	459
Jenné town —	xvi.	850	— in Hindostan, Sir Thomas Roe's account of them —	viii.	48
—, taken by Moofee —	xvi.	852	— in Agra, Bernier's account —	viii.	169
Jenoune, the Barbary fairies —	xv.	671	— in Siam —	viii.	468
Jenycopin described —	i.	146	— preferred for Georgian missions —	ix.	136
Jepson, Zacharias —	ii.	423	— in Cochinchina —	ix.	797
Jerabees, the ancient Gerrhæ —	x.	538	—, French, their intrigues in Canada —	xii. 400. 403. 410.	414
Jerabolus, the idol —	x.	538	— of Canada —	xiii. 365. 636.	646
Jeraslave —	i.	16. 35	— of St. Jago —	xiv.	182
Jerba island —	xv.	583. 585	—, their expulsion from the Missions —	xiv.	265
Jerboa animal of Barbary —	xv.	625	—, their missions in Paraguay —	xiv.	633
Jerechini, John, account of —	i.	649	—, history of them —	xiv.	635
Jereed, El, of Tunis —	xv.	592	— in Chili —	xiv.	688✓
Jeremiah's grot, near Jerusalem —	x.	343. 421	—, their missions to Abyssinia —	xv.	5. 29. 46
Jeremie's, M., account of Nelson's river, and North America —	xii.	275	—, expulsion from Abyssinia (note) —	xv.	51. 61
Jeribol town —	x.	735	Jesuit's bark, its efficacy in the ague —	xiii.	495
Jericho, plains of —	x.	345. 429	Jesuits' church at Antwerp —	i.	134
Jerijang district —	xvi.	866	— at Quebec —	xiii.	263
Jerim city —	x.	61	Jesuits' library at Paris —	iv.	37
— locusts —	x.	62	Jesus, Emperor of Ethiopia —	xv.	86
Jerome of Prague —	v.	646	Jesus Christ, places of his birth and actions described —	x. 349. 362.	416. 436. 454
Jerome's passage of the Nile —	xv.	46	Jesus college, Oxford —	ii.	121
Jeronymites of the Escorial —	v.	370	Jet of Yorkshire —	ii.	16
Jeropotamo river —	x.	605	Jetiga idol —	viii.	755
Jersey, New, Kalm's description —	xiii.	431. 482	Jettingo, province of Japan —	vii.	664
—, Burnaby's description —	xiii.	735	Jetsissen, province of Japan —	vii.	ibid.
Jerseys, East and West, Swedes in —, English —	xii.	353	Jeu de Paume, national assembly at Jeugel mount —	iv.	177
— settlements in —	xii.	ibid.	Jewdry of Tarudant —	xv.	726
Jerusalem, Maundrell's journey from Aleppo to —	x.	305—339	— of Morocco —	xv.	736
—, celebration of Easter at —	x.	340	Jewellers, Indian, of Quito —	xiv.	546. 550
—, antiquities there and round —	x.	355	— of Egypt —	xv.	310
—, circuit of —	x.	361	Jewel-office in the tower —	ii.	46
—, Pococke's description —	x.	411	Jewels of the Great Mogul —	viii. 14. 37.	162
Jesid river —	x.	503	—, Taver- nier's remarks on —	viii.	250
Jeskar isle —	iii.	628	Jewesses in Barbary, their dress, man- ners and customs —	xv.	737
Jeso island, Kempfer's history and description —	vii.	656	Jewry-wall at Leicester —	ii.	361
Jessamine of Persia —	ix.	95	Jews at Amsterdam —	i.	138
Jessaigne, Rajah —	viii.	72	— in Cracow —	i.	225
—, Aureng-Zebe's letter to —	viii.	82	—, Laplanders' affinity to —	i.	376
—, anecdotes of him —	viii. 88. 93. 129				Jews,

INDEX.

[221]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Jews, their synagogues in London	ii.	49	Jinnett harbour	xv.	533
— in Cambridge	ii.	124	Jird animal	xv.	625
—, observations on them	ii.	568	Jivicaſu ſignal ſtation	xiv.	458
— of Hungary	vi.	116	Jizie of the Turks	xv.	115
— of Prague	vi.	140	Joannes Imperialis's account of		
— of Francfort	vi.	242	Crichton	iii.	142
— at Conſtantinople	vii.	5	Job the Ruſſian patriarch	vi.	603
— of Mount Niſbor	vii.	10	Jobar river	x.	313
— of Germany	vii.	19	Jobar, ſynagogue at	x.	509
—, account of them			Job's habitation at Comera	viii.	291. 295
by Benjamin of Tudela	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Jodda	xv.	11
— ſettled in China	vii.	225	Joekul, phenomenon on the	i.	745
— in Poland	vii.	502	Johanna iſland, Hamilton's deſcrip-		
— in Caſhmere	viii.	222	tion	viii.	270
— in Cranganore	viii.	379	Johanna ſhip, account of her wreck		
—, anecdotes of them, in Perſia	ix.	96	at Delagoa	viii.	265
— at Cocheen	ix.	232	Joannefors	vi.	553
— at Shiraz	ix.	241	Johannes, Dr., on the elephantiaſis	i.	717
— in Yemen	x.	69	Johannes Tornæus, account of	i.	155
— in Arabia, their government	x.	85	—, anecdote of	i.	166
— of Kheibar	x.	92	Johannis-Berg village	vi.	259
— in Arabia	x.	142	John Damascenus, church at Da-		
—, their beards and dreſs	x.	158	maſcus	x.	501
— in Turkey, Blount's deſcrip-			John, King of Portugal	xii.	20. 53
tion of them	x.	267	John of Denmark, his tomb and		
— in Tripoli	x.	282	character	vi.	340
— in Saphet	x.	465	John, Pope	iii.	424
— of Theſſalonica	x.	742	John the Third of Sweden, hiſtory of	vi.	482
— in New York	xiii.	455	Johnes, Mr., his improvements at		
—, on the ancient	xiv.	133	Havod	ii.	607. 659
— in Brazil	xiv.	871	John-Harre of Madagaſcar	xvi.	771
— of Egypt	xv.	312	—, anecdotes of him	xvi.	777
—, Mahometans' opinion of them	xv.	428	Johnſon, Sir Nathaniel	xii.	303
—, anecdotes of them, in Barbary	xv.	457	JOHNSON'S, Dr., tranſlation of Lo-		
—, mode of dealing with them	xv.	493	bo's voyage to Abyſſinia	xv.	1
— in Tangiers	xv.	683. 685	Johnſon's notes on the Samoeds	i.	62
— in Rabat	xv.	698	Johnſon's fort, Charles-Town	xii.	343
— in Azamore	xv.	702	Johnſtown, Queen's county	iii.	863
— in Morocco	xv.	707	Johore kingdom, Hamilton's de-		
— in Tarudant	xv.	726	ſcription	viii.	440. 460
— of Mount Atlas	xv.	732	Johore, King of	viii.	434. 440
—, ſtate of the Barbary	xv.	736. 763	Jojootjes of Guinea	xvi.	460
— in Egypt	xv.	833	Jol, the ancient	xv.	521
Jews' burying-ground, near Cairo	xv.	192	Jolfa, Armenian colony at	ix.	284
Jezdcheſt	ix.	121	Joliba, ſee Niger.		
Jibbel-el-Mokatteb	x.	6	Joliet, Sieur	xiii.	332. 338
Jibbel Muſa	x.	10	Jona Iſle	iii.	294
Jidda, voyage from Tor to	x.	18	—, its ſoil	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— deſcribed	x.	21	—, antiquities in	iii.	296
— government	x.	23	— deſcribed by Martin	iii.	656
— trade	x.	24	Jonah's country	x.	457
Jiganli town	ix.	111	Jonas's Pillars, ruins	x.	549
Jigat cape	viii.	311	Jonas's ſoliloquy in the whale's belly	iii.	240
Jijel city	xv.	540	Jonekoping town	i.	832
Jiligar caſt, ſee Jinigar.			Jones, Governor	xii.	358
Jillebba dreſs in Barbary	xv.	659	Jones, Inigo, on Stone-henge (<i>note</i>)	vi.	349
Jinbala kingdom, on the Niger	xvi.	851. 852	Jones, Mr., of Baffora	ix.	264. 270
Jindey, Mungo Park's arrival at	xvi.	910	Jones, Mr., of New England	xiii.	235
Jin-enue river	xv.	536	Jones, Sir William	ix.	492
Jinigar caſt, their manners and			—, his laws for Pen-		
cuſtoms	viii.	642	ſylvania	xii.	379

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Jones's, William, Esq., account of the Scilly isles	ii.	745	Journal de Physique	iv.	286
Jonkceylon island	viii.	431	—, Schloffer's	vi.	231
Jonqueras, culture at	iv.	662	—, Bell's, of occurrences at Pekin	vii.	381—407
Jonquiere, Marquis de la	xiii. 655. xiv. 26		—, M. de Lange's, of his residence at Pekin	vii.	437—484
—, his public entry into Quebec	xiii.	655	—, Bell's, of the expedition of Peter the Great to Derbent	vii.	487
Jonsbok code of laws	i.	647	— of some Englishmen on Japan	vii.	641—651
Jonfen, Andrew, anecdote of	i.	416	— of Sir Thomas Roe, embassador to the Great Mogul	viii.	2—56
Jonfon, Ben, epitaph by	iii.	533	— from Grand Cairo to Mount Sinai	x.	386
Jonfon, Meary, anecdote of him	i.	450	— of Pelfart's voyage to Australasia	xi.	428
Jonfon, Mr. Eyolfs	i.	642	—, Dampier's, to New Holland	xi.	467
Joppa, Pococke's description	x.	407	— of Captain King	xi.	698
Jordan river, Maundrell's description	x.	346	— of Frobisher's voyages for discovering a north-west passage	xii.	545
—, Pococke's account	x.	430	— of Burnaby's voyage to America	xiii.	705
—, its source	x.	463	— of a voyage from Vera Cruz to St. Domingo	xiii.	855—875
Jordan, on the Bermudas	xiii.	176	— of Ulloa's voyage to South America	xiv.	321. 360
Jorden, Mr., of Virginia	xiii.	151	—, Windhus's, of his journey to Mequinez	xv.	447
Joreval abbey	ii.	426	Journies to the lake of Tornotrefsch	i.	185
Jorrums of the Hebrides	iii.	319	— to the extremity of Lapland	i.	251
Jorru on the extent of France	iv.	302	— from Torneo to France	i.	323
Joseph, Emperor, anecdotes of	vi. 101. 126.	128	— of the Laplanders	i.	409
Joseph la France on North America	xii.	369	—, omens of	iii.	383
Joseph of Arimathea at Glaffenbury	ii.	257	—, Lifter's, to Paris	iv.	1
Joseph river	xv.	214	— of Ramond to the summit of Mont Perdu	iv.	711
— canal	xv.	217	— of Kempfer from Nangasakki to Jedo	vii.	792
Josephine Gulf, New Holland	xi.	884	— from Madras through Mysore, Canara and Malabar	viii.	573
Joseph's granaries, Cairo	xv.	185	— from Aleppo to Jerusalem, Maundrell's	x.	305
Joseph's hall, Cairo	xv.	190	— to the Euphrates	x.	381
Joseph's house near Nazareth	x.	362	— from Guayaquil to Quito	xiv.	414
Joseph's sepulchre	x.	336	— from Quito to Lima	xiv.	552. 565
Joseph's well	xv.	191	— of Poncet to Abyssinia	xv.	61
Jo-si-wo city	vii.	258	—, Browne's, to Dar-Fûr	xv.	108
Jofs of China	vii.	392	— of the Israelites out of the land of Egypt	xv.	293
Jotyphanada cast, their manners and customs	viii.	641	— of Windhus to Mequinez	xv.	442
Jougies of Surat	viii.	317	— in the interior of Africa, Browne's	xvi.	827
—, their penances and mortifications	viii.	318	Joux valley and lake	v.	811
Joukta mount	x.	611	— castle	v.	822
Joulo-Gadge, the spirits	i.	461	Joux jurisdiction	xiv.	610
Journal of Stephen Burrough, toward the river Ob	i.	51	Jovellanos, Don Gaspard Melchior de	v.	358. 632
— of Pet and Jackson towards the north-east passage	i.	70	Juan lake	i.	30
— of the first voyage of the Dutch for ditto	i.	81			Juan,
—, of the second ditto	i.	85			
—, of the third ditto	i.	90			
— of M. Outhier's voyage to the north	i.	259			
— of a voyage from Archangel	i.	491			
— of seven seamen left at Spitzbergen	i.	535			
—, Phipps's	i.	542			
— of four Russians left at Spitzbergen	i.	595			
— of Brand's voyage to Orkney and Shetland	iii.	735			
— form of writing travels	iv.	80			

INDEX.

[223]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Juan, Don Jorge	v.	456	Jungadas on the Guayaquil	xiv.	407
Juan d'Alfaraz town	xi.	308	Jungeidn, Browne's description of	xvi.	894
Juanelo's machine at Toledo	v.	542	Jungfrau-horn mountain	v.	762. 876
Juanes island, river Amazon	xiv. 243.	251. 502	Jungle fowl	ix.	445
Juan Fernandez island, observations on	xi. 458.	xiv. 91	Junia bay	x.	322
—, Ulloa's description	xiv.	658. 690	Junia plain	x.	317. 570
Juanny island	viii.	3	Juniper a substitute for tobacco	i.	502
Jubilee, the Manks	ii.	814	— of Cyprus	x.	590
—, royal, in the Samorin's country	viii.	374	Juniper-tree, white American	xiii.	558
Jubo, Zanguebar	xv.	6	—, red American	xiii.	560
Jubones, Los, river	xiv.	215	Junk, Rio, Guinea	xvi.	540
Jucutan, see Yucutan.			Junks of the Chinese at Macaffer	xi.	243
Judaism traced among the Negroes of Guinea	xvi.	423	— of Borneo	xi.	355
—, discovered in Benin	xvi.	527	Juno, her temple in Samos	x.	642
Judda city	viii.	275	—, Egyptian mythology of her	xv.	350
Judda, Arabia	xv.	102	Junquerras	iv.	112
Judges of Russia	vi.	811	Junquiera, La, town	v.	629
—, their dress in the Birman empire	viii.	424	—, fortrefs	v.	ibid.
—, ecclesiastical, in Persia	ix.	215	Juny town	vii.	376
—, in Turkey	x.	257	Juoigen, the Lapland	i.	480
Judges' sepulchres	x.	442	Jupiter, his temples at Mylasa	x.	667
Judgment, Turkish account of the day of	x.	286. 357	—, mythology of	xv.	350
Judicature of Congo	xvi.	242	Jupiter Olympius, his temple at Athens	x.	756
— of Axim, Guinea	xvi.	405	Jupiter Urius, temple to	x.	702
— of Fida	xvi.	485	Jura, found of	iii.	278
— in Benin	xvi.	528	—, isle of	iii.	ibid.
— of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	581	—, history	iii.	279
— in Sofala	xvi.	689. 694	—, isle, Martin's account of	iii.	648
Jug, an antique tripodal	iii.	187	Jura mountains	v. 679. 710.	802. 808
Juggler and ape in Hindostan	viii.	48	—, their course and extent	v.	811
Jugglers of Pekin, Bell's account of them	vii.	390. 396	—, ascent to the summit	v.	816
— of Arabia	x.	172	Juramenta administered to the officers of the Cathay fleet	i.	10
— of Abyssinia	xv.	94	Juries, grand, of Ireland	iii.	870. 875
Jugures, on their idols	vii.	51	Jurisdctions, League of the Ten	v.	954
— temples	vii.	52	— of Guayaquil	xiv.	399
— soothsayers	vii.	54	— of Quito	xiv.	462
— history	vii.	ibid.	— of the Viceroy of Peru	xiv.	607
Jugurtha, his defeat by Metellus	xv.	590	— of Chili	xiv.	680
Jujuy, Almagro at	xiv.	163	Jurisprudence of the Birmans	ix.	492
Jukas Jerfwi fair	i.	315	Jurjura mountain	xv.	534
Juks-Akka, the Lapland goddess	i.	459	Juros of Spain	v.	427
Juks Anodften, anecdote of	i.	454	Jury, the English	ii.	131
Jule feast	i.	313	— grand	ii.	132
Julfar, Armenians of	viii.	302	Jusser, Guinea	xvi.	369
Julia Cæfareæ, the ancient	xv.	521	Jussieu, M. de	xiv. 257. 271. 477.	694. xvi. 600
Juliana-Maria, Queen-dowager	vi.	321	Justice, administration of, in Russia	i.	20. 35
Julian columns	v.	901	—, courts of, in England	ii.	130
Julian's Thermæ at Paris	iv.	18	—, administration of, in Athol	iii.	380
Julifunda town	xvi.	907	—, on the administration of, in France	iv.	419
Julius hospital of Wurtzburg	vi.	237	—, administration of, in Spain	v.	401
Julpha city	ix.	155	—, public chamber of, among the Grisons	v.	968
Julpha, suburb of Isfahan described	ix.	191	—, administration of, at Vienna	vi.	77
—, Armenians there	ix.	ibid.	—, in Austria	vi.	130
Junell, John, anecdote of	i.	453	—, courts of, in Courland	vi.	722
			—, in Russia	vi.	809
			—, administration, among the Tartars	vii.	34
					Justice,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Justice, administration of, in China	vii.	192	Kahirine, anecdotes of one	xv.	127
——, anecdote of an act of, in China	vii.	212	Kahl Khan	ix.	345
——, administration of, in Korea	vii.	539	Kahoora, New Zealand chief	xi.	645-647
——, in Japan	vii.	625	Kai province of Japan	vii.	662
——, in Asiatic			Kaimoo, Mungo Park's adventures		
states	viii.	148	at	xvi.	857
——, in the Bir-			Kaireekkea of Owhyhee	xi.	700-722
man empire	viii.	424	Kair-wan city, Tunis	xv.	585
——, Turkish administration of	x.	257	Kaishucpenauk root of Virginia	xii.	598
——, Dutch Council of	xi.	184-272	Kakaboya Isake	xiv.	715
——, anecdotes of Mexican	xiii.	834	Kakabu tree of Brazil	xiv.	861
——, administration of, in Egypt	xv.	306	Kakama described	i.	239
——, in West			Kakeraas of Guinea	xvi.	373
Barbary	xv.	425	Kakkris, description of Indian	x.	213
——, in Guinea	xvi.	405-411	Kakongo, see Cacongo.		
Justiciaries in West Barbary	xv.	485	Kakooa village Owhyhee	xi.	698-715
—— in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	425	Kalatel-Kebsh palace	xv.	189
—— in Morocco	xv.	677	Kalb town	vi.	12
Justiciary of Tonquin	ix.	756	Kalbazinshabashna tower	vii.	330
Justiniana, the ancient	xv.	755	Kalchanna town (<i>note</i>)	vii.	457
Justiniani's account of Colon	xiii.	580	Kalchans, account of them	vii.	580
Ju Ti Xun, history of	vii.	4	Kalendars, Moorish	xv.	641
Juvenal on Memnon's statue (<i>note</i>)	xv.	715	Kalgan, town	vii.	418
		252	Kalgnew island	i.	525
			Kalkal mountain	ix.	82
			Kalkafendas on the rise of the Nile	xv.	374-376
			Kalleroftata, smoke of	i.	328
			Kalmak Tartars	vii.	591
			Kalmia angustifolia of America	xiii.	571
			Kalmia latifolia tree	xiii.	484
			KALM's travels in North America	xiii.	374-700
			Kalmucks, anecdotes of them	ix.	361
			(see Culmucks)	ix.	306
			Kalteberg near Vienna	vi.	97
			Kaluga, government and districts	vi.	750
			——, Benyowski's adventures at	xvi.	780
			Kalugua town	vii.	500
			Kalyll, see Ali-Patrone.		
			Kama river	vii.	321
			Kamalia town	xvi.	856
			——, Mungo Park's adven-		
			tures at	xvi.	867
			Kamaron, General, of Brazil	xiv.	753-761
			Kamenka village	vii.	347
			Kamgsh-Samara, lake	vi.	799
			Kamhi, Emperor of China, Bell's		
			account of him	vii.	411-440
			Kamis of Japan	vii.	724
			Kammah town	ix.	463
			Kamshatka, Benyowski adventures		
			at	xvi.	782
			Kamtzatsky, Bell's description	vii.	345
			Kamtzedans, Bell's description of		
			them	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Kamul city	vii.	583
			Kan river	vii.	242
			Kancaba town, slave-trade in	xvi.	869
			Khan-chew	vii.	584
			Kan-chew fu	vii.	242
			Kandahar city, Forster's description	ix.	279
			——, see Candahor,		
					Kander,

K.

INDEX.

[225]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Kander mount	v.	765	Karfa, anecdotes of him	xvi.	911
Kandersteg lake	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Kargula, defeat of Pugatchef near	vi.	801
Kaneena, chief of Owhyhee	xi.	699	Kar Hulaku Khan, history of	ix.	381
Kane Leban	x.	337. 361	Kari-ghat hill	viii.	773
Kane Sheik	x.	509	Kar-kanays of Delhi	viii.	157
Kanes, Maundrell's account of them	x.	305	Karkar, Jibbel	xv.	526
Kangaroo island	xi.	884. 886	Karkouft's destruction of the pyra-		
Kangaroos of New South Wales	xi.	551	mids	xv.	803. 820
—, striped, of Bernier isle,			Karmina city, siege of it	ix.	367
New Holland	xi.	790	— province	xv.	373
—, of Rottneft isle	xi.	823	Karnata Defam	viii.	757
Kaninana snake	xiv.	715	Karnata Devangas	viii.	682
Kanifer, General	vii.	342. 423	Karnata Whalliaru cast	viii.	675
Kanika, Mungo Park's adventures			Karrankeas, the Mandingo	xvi.	880
at	xvi.	858	Karras fish of Siberia	vii.	333
Kankana, Buchanan's account	viii.	757	KarriBullah, pilgrims to	ix.	206
Kankana Christians	viii.	748	Karichin, Madam	vi.	203
Kannas, description of the Lapland	i.	180	Karshi town	ix.	375
Kanoungray	ix.	459	Kartous Kloof described	xvi.	81
Kantai marigot	xvi.	656	Karungi village	i.	277
Kantel mountains, terrible pass of	vii.	543. 597	Karvalho's, Sebastian, confession	xiv.	757
Kantes mountains	vii.	543	Kasfar kingdom, account of	viii.	221
—, source of the			Kaschbin kingdom	vii.	189
Ganges in	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Kasem-Kan, account of him	viii.	73
Kanton, see Canton.			Kashan city	vii.	208
Kan-Touman	x.	526	— scorpions	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Kanuge, Bramins at	vii.	219	Kashgar kingdom, Goez's journey		
Kanum Sultan	ix.	15	from Lahor to	vii.	579
Kan-Yew city described	vii.	251	—, his adventures		
Kaoli, see Korea.			there	vii.	581
Kaoo, chief priest of Owhyhee	xi.	703. 715. 719	—, jasper of	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Kaoo, coast of Owhyhee	xi.	729	Kashenai silver-mine	vii.	184
Kapharlata	x.	524	Kashmir, Desideri's account	vii.	596
Kaphar-latick	x.	468	Kasiu province	vii.	661
Kapini river	viii.	709	Kasjou tree of Brazil	xiv.	862
Kapivaribi river, Brazil	xiv.	710	Kassa ordeal, of Loango	xvi.	582
Kapock-bird of the Cape	xvi.	14	Kassani isle	x.	19
Karaburno bird	xv.	629	Kassem Soltan, history of	ix.	346
Kara-China village	vii.	296	Kassimova town	vii.	276
Karadja's destruction of Pompey's			Kassuri lake	i.	288
pillar	xv.	808	Kataba city	x.	110
Karaguata Guacu tree	xiv.	865	Katappa fruit of Java	xi.	170
Karakakooa bay, Owhyhee	xi.	698. 708	Katche, Rajah	viii.	95
—, death of Captain			Kath town	ix.	328
Cook in	xi.	713	Katif town	x.	121
Kara-Kalpack Tartars	vii.	280	Katnifs plant of America	xiii.	533
Karakatay, Goez's travels through	vii.	582	Katterfelto, the wonderful	ii.	518
Karakul, destruction of it	ix.	367	Kattilla-mountains	i.	280
Karamackly hill	vii.	507	— cataract	i.	281
Karazm, kingdom, described	ix.	320	Kaub, scenery at	yi.	268
—, its soil and produce	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	Kauff village	ix.	294
—, rivers and lakes	ix.	321	Kaukam island	vii.	186
—, provinces	ix.	324	Kaukeban principality	x.	94
—, towns	ix.	325	Kaunitz, Count	vi.	82
—, government	ix.	332	Kaur town	ix.	40
—, history of the Usbeck Khans	ix.	335	Kaerashian, Princess	ix.	129
Karek isle, Dutch colony on	x.	130	Kaufhan town	vii.	505
Kareem Khan	ix.	311	Kava, drink, of Tongataboo	xi.	684
Karfa Taura, his reception of Mungo			Kavalkanti, Antonio	xiv.	759. 767
Park	xvi.	867. 894	Kavary-pak tank	viii.	579
—, his travels with Mungo Park	xvi.	897—910	Kaverchik Khan	ix.	336

VOL. XVII.

[F F]

Kaveri-

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Kaveri-pura Ghat	—	viii. 718	Kemois mountains	—	ix. 774
—, road to Coim-	—	—	Kemps the Indian	—	xiii. 93. 96
betore from	—	viii. 719	Kena in Egypt	—	xv. 236
Kaya-uru village	—	viii. 726	Kenchat town	—	vii. 50
Kaybaly, snow-drift at	—	vii. 507	Kenchens of Delhi	—	viii. 163
Kay-gorod town	—	vii. 320	Kencheffer	—	ii. 216
Kayn tribe of the Birman Empire	—	ix. 560	—, antiquities found at	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
Kaynar, plague at	—	vii. 503	Kencoughtan harbour	—	xiii. 26. 50. 82
Kayns, people described	—	ix. 470	Kendal town	—	ii. 18
Kayuk, siege of	—	ix. 344	—, Pennant's account of	—	iii. 122
Ka-yu-tiya	—	vii. 251	Kendall, Abraham	—	xii. 588
Kazan Khan, history of	—	ix. 382	Kendall, Captain	—	xiii. 51
Kazarky bird	—	vii. 428	—, his government of	—	—
Kazeroon city	—	ix. 239. 275	the Bermudas	—	xiii. 193
Kea, Mungo Park's adventures at	—	xvi. 849. 853	Kendall, Mr., anecdotes of him	—	xiii. 180
Keaggler, Father	—	vii. 393	Kendal's time-keeper	—	i. 591
Keale's Hill, Chesapeake	—	xiii. 62	Kene island	—	i. 70
Keat river	—	vii. 338	Kenebeki fort	—	xiii. 330
—, Bell's voyage down	—	vii. 424	Kenelworth castle	—	ii. 615
Keath, Mr., on the Bermudas	—	xiii. 180	Kenilworth town	—	ii. 352
Keba Christos, the Viceroy	—	xv. 40	— castle	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
Kecoughtan	—	xiii. 66	—, history of	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
—, winter at	—	xiii. 82. 160	Ken-Khan, account of him	—	vii. 43
Kedilwike	—	i. 52	—, his death	—	vii. 57
Kedleston mansion	—	ii. 372	Kenmare, Lord	—	iii. 845
Kedron book	—	x. 421	—, view of Killarney	—	—
Kedrose mount	—	x. 604	from his park	—	iii. 847
Keeber, Mers el	—	xv. 517	Kenmare river	—	iii. 838
Keen, Maons, his issue	—	xiii. 504. 512	Kenmure, Lord	—	iii. 118
Keenduem river	—	ix. 478. 555	Kennedy, Mrs., of Malacca	—	viii. 437
Keep of Carebrook castle	—	ii. 308	Kennedy's, Bishop, tomb	—	iii. 449
— of Cattleton castle	—	ii. 398	Kennett's Memoirs of the Cavendish	—	—
Keff, Tunis, antiquities found at	—	xv. 573	family	—	ii. 388
Kefteen plains	—	x. 306	Kenric, Mr., of Newbury	—	ii. 31
Kegor	—	i. 78	Kenrick's mounts, Virginia	—	xii. 626
Kegworth village	—	ii. 368	Kensington gardens	—	ii. 181
Keham, Mr. Samson (<i>note</i>)	—	ii. 363	Kent county	—	ii. 7
Kehl fortifications	—	v. 641. vi. 4	—, division of	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
Keinsham	—	ii. 248	—, produce	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
Keir near Ardoch	—	iii. 409	—, cause of the good cultivation in	—	iv. 395
Keith, Sir William, an Indian's ora-	—	—	— coast	—	xiii. 377
tion to him	—	xii. 380	Kent, Captain, his adventures in	—	—
Keith family	—	iii. 429	Guinea	—	xvi. 515
Keith's, Mr., dispatches (<i>note</i>)	—	vi. 768	Kente village, Canada	—	xiii. 291
— account of Marfhal	—	—	Kent's bay, New Holland	—	xi. 894. 897
Munic (<i>note</i>)	—	vi. 797	Kent's Groupe, Basse's Straits	—	xi. 878
— letter on the revolution	—	—	Keozee town	—	ix. 478
of 1762 in Russia	—	vi. 899	Kepher Kenna	—	x. 457
Keliclee town	—	x. 733	Keppel's bay	—	xi. 546
Kellington	—	ii. 283	Keple, antiquities at	—	x. 553
Kelp manufacture	—	ii. 17	Kept village on the Nile	—	xv. 236
— at Rachlin island	—	—	Kerby, Captain	—	xiii. 194
(<i>note</i>)	—	iii. 880	Kercadio, Captain	—	xvi. 752
Kelfo town	—	iii. 884	KERGULEN's voyage to the North	—	i. 735
— abbey	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>	Kerikos of Chili	—	xiv. 74
— races	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>	Keril the Russian	—	i. 55
Kempafon, Rajah	—	viii. 351	Kerilli people described	—	i. 62
Kempe, John, introduced the cloth-	—	—	Kerim Khan	—	x. 128
ing art	—	ii. 238	Kerim Khan's mosque at Shiraz	—	ix. 241
KEMPFER's history of Japan	—	vii. 652—821	— bath there	—	ix. 244
Kemoda mine	—	viii. 769	— summer-houses	—	ix. 249
					Kerk,

INDEX.

[227]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Kerk, Admiral	xiii.	637	Kheibar, Jews of	x.	92
Kerman province, wool of it	ix.	172	Kheivan town	x.	96
Kermes of New England	xiii.	216	Kheman town	vii.	580
Kermesir country	x.	126	Kheraskof, the epic poet of Russia,		
Kermouse fig of Barbary	xv.	603	biography of	vi.	859
Kerne, Griffith	xii.	588	Kherlon town and trade	vi.	889
Kernel of the Russian history	vi.	851	Khafil river described	ix.	321
Kern-el Hutin	x.	457	——, its course turned by the		
Kern-wald	v.	738	Tartars	ix.	322
Kerrera isle	iii.	352	——, Beckowitz expedition		
Kerry county	iii.	847	to	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
Kerova, castles of	vii.	27	Khilkof, Prince, his history of Russia	vi.	851
Kerston bay	iii.	687. 749	Khillis town	x.	528
Keschim town	x.	115	Khin-tyo town	vii.	523
Keschim, Prince	x.	116	Khisht, plain of	ix.	239
Keshker town	vii.	311	Khitaigorod of Moscow	vi.	582
Keswick vale	iii.	192	——, retail trade		
—— town	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	there	vi.	617
Ketchpole, Mr.	viii.	480	Kholiloff village	vi.	648
Ketevan, Queen	ix.	128. 132	Khoon Zineoon village	ix.	239
——, her martyrdom	ix.	133	Khoos village	ix.	283
Ketil the Flat-nosed	iii.	274	Khorasan province	ix.	286
Ketimo mount	i.	283	——, Afghan conquest of	ix.	296. 313
Ketler, Gothard	vi.	709. 715	Khouri isle	x.	128
Kettle-drum, festival of the leathering			Khukje, route from, to the Bahr-		
of it	xv.	125	el-ada	xvi.	834
Kettler, Mynheer Von	vii.	304	Khutuktas of Tibet	vii.	560
Kettles, ancient Indian	xiii.	516	Kiab tribe of Arabs	x.	128
Kettle-trade with the Indians	xiii.	688	—— of Bedouins	x.	135
Kettlewell town	ii. 433. iii.	519	Kiaes, Simon, anecdote of	i.	455
Keulen Fort, Rio Grande	xiv.	728. 839	Kiaja of Jidda	x.	22
Keura tree of Arabia	x.	195	Kiakack temple in Pegu	viii.	427
Keutas river	i.	285	Kiam river	viii.	509
Keven-mably mansion	ii.	590	Kibitkas of Russia	vi.	658
Kewas, Virginian idol	xii. 604. xiii.	13	Kidgerie island	viii.	407
Kexholm fortress, confinement of			Kidnappers, Dutch, anecdotes of		
Ivan at	vi.	786	them	xvi.	120
Keyck Bey	xv.	175. 193	Kidnappers cape	xi.	528. 595
Keyma described	i.	253	Kidney-beans of Congo	xvi.	168
Keymish, Captain, anecdotes of him	xii.	289	Kidwelly town	ii.	594
——, his death	xii.	290	Kiehtan, the New England god	xiii.	244
Keys of Man	ii.	830	Kiel district	vi.	344
KEYZER'S, JACOB DE, embassy to			—— university	vi.	345
China	vii.	231. 236	—— town	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Khada-rah ruins	xv.	528	—— canal	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Khaguk town	ix.	327	Kielle village	ix.	92
Khaled, Beni, tribe of Arabs	x.	134	Kielvig, marriage-feast at	i.	451
Khamir town	x.	111	Kieman castle	xv.	184
Khanahoody village	ix.	307	Kieock, manufactory of Birman idols		
—— mountains	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	at	ix.	552
Khan, etymology of the word	vii.	43	Kieughiever	ix.	17
Khan of the Tartars	ix.	161	Kiercher, Colonel	vi.	557
Khans of Persia	ix.	28	Kiere town	ix.	72
—— of Karasim, history of the			Kieren town	ix.	15
Usbeck	ix.	335	Kighly town	iii.	523
—— descended from Jagatay Khan	ix.	381	Kigutan colony	xii.	233
—— in Cairo	xv.	194	Kijnokuni province	vii.	667
Kharkof, government and districts	vi.	757	Kikapous village, Canada	xiii.	308
Khafsaal Bedouins in Mesopotamia	x.	136	Kilandari convent	x.	738
Khaffem Abu Mahomet, Imam	x.	102	Kilarow village	iii.	282
Khaulan principality	x.	99	Kilbarr church	iii.	604

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Kil-chattan church	—	iii. 647	Kings buried in Jona	—	iii. 297
Kilchrist church	—	iii. 316	Kings, Negro, on the Gold Coast	xvi. 415	480. 487.
Kil-choman	—	iii. 283			506. 510
Kilchurn castle	—	iii. 104. 367	King's, Bishop, dream	—	ii. 250
Kil-chyvain chapel	—	iii. 270	KING's, Captain, Journal, with the		
Kildonnan parish	—	iii. 157	Death of Capt. Cook	—	xi. 698
Kilduin island	—	i. 81. 125	King's, Mr., account of Gawthorp		
Kildyn island	—	i. 65	castle	—	ii. 419
Kilfaine	—	iii. 817	King's Bench court, London	—	ii. 131
Kilgarran castle	—	ii. 604	Kingsburgh in Skie	—	iii. 323
Kilhillock cairn	—	iii. 68	Kingsbury house	—	ii. 457
Kilingur port	—	xvi. 782	King's castle, Bermudas	—	xiii. 203
Kilkerran church-yard	—	iii. 269	King's College Chapel, Cambridge	—	ii. 126
castle	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>	King's field	—	iii. 369
Killadoon	—	iii. 813	Kinga-fish of Lima	—	xiv. 602
Killarney, Lake of, described by			of Guinea	—	xvi. 450
Young	—	iii. 839	King's library, Paris	—	iv. 33
Killaurir, Forster's adventures at	—	ix. 312	King's seat, near Dunkeld	—	iii. 391
Killautau	—	ix. <i>ibid.</i>	Kingston harbour	—	ii. 269
Killeelabad	—	ix. 304	manfion	—	ii. 299
Killi wars of the Africans	—	xvi. 883	Kingston, Lord	—	iii. 829
Killicrankie, pass of	—	iii. 53. 387	Kingston town	—	ii. 609
battle	—	iii. 388	Kingusie priory	—	iii. 134
Killin parish	—	iii. 370	King William's island	—	xi. 481. 493
Killingbeck, Richard	—	xiii. 124	Kinkrita city	—	vii. 172
Killingworth's, George, account of			Kinloch in Rum	—	iii. 312
the second voyage to Russia	—	i. 44	Kinlofs abbey	—	iii. 73. 133
Kilmacow river	—	iii. 855	Kinmore church	—	iii. 45
Kilns at Stoney Middleton	—	ii. 392	Kinnakulle, minerals of	—	vi. 388
in the Myfore	—	viii. 590	Kinnebeke, New England	—	xiii. 218
Kilnfay village	—	ii. 433	Kinnoul, rocks of	—	iii. 415
Kilnfey-scar rock	—	iii. 519	Kinnoul's, Lord, plantations	—	iii. 38
Kimos or pigmies of Madagascar			Kinrofs town	—	iii. 36
described by Commerfon	—	xvi. 762	house	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>
them, Modave's description of	—	xvi. 764	Kinsuma island, Kempfer's account	—	vii. 659
Kinburn, harbour and trade	—	vi. 887	Kinling valley	—	v. 641
Kincairn Oneil	—	iii. 60	river	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>
Kincardineshire	—	iii. 428	Kin-un-gan-fu	—	vii. 243
Kin-cha-kyang river	—	vii. 544	Kinyeto, Mungo Park's adventures	—	xvi. 866
Kindrikers mounts	—	xii. 624	at	—	xvi. 866
King, Arthur, Esq.	—	iii. 871	Kinytakooro, Mungo Park's adven-		
King, Dr., on the crescent on the			tures at	—	xvi. 898
Greek churches (<i>note</i>)	—	vi. 593	Kiof, government and districts	—	vi. 757
on the Greek church	—	vi. 815	Kioff city, Bell's description	—	vii. 501
King, Governor, Paramatta	—	xi. 912	Kiolfeford, pagan temple at	—	i. 467
King of the isles, coronation of			Kiolway, Mount, passage over	—	vi. 370
Macdonald	—	iii. 651	Kionk, Adanson's excursion to	—	xvi. 647
Kingalu Copalu, stones of	—	viii. 611	Adanson's adventures at	—	xvi. 661
Kingara town	—	viii. 593	Kiofk, etymology of	—	ix. 100
Kin-garth church	—	iii. 253	Kioums, the Birman	—	ix. 442
King codfish	—	i. 437	of Rangoon	—	ix. 449
King George the Third's island, see Otaheite.			magnificent	—	ix. 532, 533
Kinghorn town	—	iii. 453	Kioumzeik town	—	ix. 458
Kingis, forges at	—	i. 256	Kipjak, Khans of, their history	—	ix. 335
King Key, Isle of Wight	—	ii. 718	Kiptope of Virginia	—	xiii. 143
Kingroad, Bristol	—	ii. 28	Kirby, Captain	—	xii. 422
Kings of Sweden	—	i. 144	on Marco Polo	—	vii. 105
of Man	—	ii. 820	Kircher on the travels of Chefaud	—	vii. 588
of the Isles	—	iii. 286	Kirfal hill, Orkney	—	iii. 749
			Kirigavil village	—	viii. 773

INDEX.

[229]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Kirin city — —	vii.	172	Klinof town — —	vii.	320
Kirin the Japan chimera —	vii.	698	Klipbaye, harbour of — —	i.	757
Kirk, Sir David — —	xii.	280	Klifma village — —	vi.	621
Kirkaldie town — —	iii.	452	Knareborough castle — —	ii.	420
Kirkaldie of Grange — —	iii.	453. 468	Knawaniemi island — —	i.	274
Kirk-Andrews border house	iii.	207	Kneck river — —	iii.	408
Kirk-Braddan, Isle of Man	ii.	792	Knight, monument of an ancient	vi.	240
Kirk-Conchan, Isle of Man	ii.	812	Knight, Mr. — —	ii.	641
Kirker on the loadstone —	xiv.	134	Knighthood, observations on (<i>note</i>)	iv.	422
Kirke's epitaph — —	iii.	222	—, orders of, in Spain	v.	349
Kirk-heugh — —	iii.	448	—, orders of, in Sweden	vi.	435
Kirkliston bridge — —	iii.	467	—, orders in Russia (<i>note</i>)	vi.	675
Kirk-Malew — —	ii.	801	—, badges in Benin	xvi.	523
Kirk-Maughold, Isle of Man	ii.	810	Knighton, antiquities round	ii.	608
Kirk-Michael, Isle of Man —	ii.	806	Knighton house — —	ii.	705
Kirkonnel, Ellen of — —	iii.	215	Knights of Malta — —	vi.	39
Kirkpatrick, Roman Wall at	iii.	242	— of St. Andrew in Russia	vi.	675
Kirk-session of Scotland —	ii.	164	—, representation of ancient		
Kirkstall abbey — —	ii.	419	— Persian — —	ix.	107. 271
Kirkwall town — —	i.	779	Kniphausen, Mr. — —	x.	130
—, port of — —	i.	780	Knives, American stone —	xiii.	515
—, Martin's account of	iii.	687	Knivet, Mr. — —	xii.	217
—, Brand's account of	iii.	747	Knobs on the American trees	xiii.	510
— road — —	iii.	748	Knockow, instance of second fight		
Kirwani, Mungo Park's adventures			at — —	iii.	675
at — —	xvi.	907	Knodyart country — —	iii.	347
Kischer, Arabian drink — —	x.	33	Knolles's History of the Turks	ix.	287
Kishanoff, country about —	vii.	504	Knoot, description of the Russian	vi.	804
Kishon river — —	x.	334. 445	Knorod, peace of — —	i.	443
Kislar, Russian trade to —	vi.	879	Knorodke, peace of — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— described — —	vi.	880	Knort fly — —	i.	357
Kismul isle — —	iii.	604	Knowles, Admiral — —	vi.	866
Kiss, not given in public to Spanish			Knuckle Point — —	xi.	536
women — —	v.	515	Knyff's view of Chatsworth	ii.	391
Kitawiah bird of Barbary —	xv.	631	Koah of Owhyhee — —	xi. 699. 708. 715.	723
Kitchen at Torneo — —	i.	303	Koamaroo cape — —	xi.	539
— of an English village inn	ii.	536	Koba town, Mungo Park's adven-		
— of the Emperor of Japan	vii.	816	tures at — —	xvi.	903
Kitchi Okima, explanation of	xiii.	372	Kobail, Bellad el — —	x.	95
Kites of Guinea — —	xvi.	445	Kobi, Great Defart of — —	vii.	590
Kites, paper, of the Siamese	ix.	596	Koby village — —	ix.	280
Kitschewari mountain — —	i.	363	Kochlani, famous Arabian breed of		
Kitson, King of the Tù-fan	vii.	570	horses — —	x.	177
Kittis, account of — —	i.	237	Kock, Marcus, of Asvestad	vi.	456
— mountain — —	i.	285	Kockera caravansery — —	vii.	297
Kittiwakes — —	iii.	64	Kodde Vander Burgh, Mr.	xiv.	746
Kiul-kye-iti, famous temple	vii.	243	Koehlin's, Mr., school at Mulhausen	v.	700
Kiuper's isle — —	xi.	214	Kogia Hafiz, see Hafiz.		
Kiusju, geographical division of	vii.	666	Kohagee-too-Fallangou — —	xi.	592
Kive joen, the bird — —	i.	430	Koheila — —	xvi.	832
Kiveton mansion — —	ii.	439	Koin, Mr. — —	xiv.	755
Kizil-bashi of Persia — —	ix.	28. 31	Kojand city — —	ix.	376
Kizilbashi of Persia, foldiers	ix.	79. 217	Kok, Jacob, anecdotes of	xvi.	108
Kizil-rabat — —	ix.	12	Kokeboe animal of Guinea	xvi.	439
Kizil Uzen river — —	ix.	92	Kokoi bird of Brazil — —	xiv.	718
Kjufhill town — —	vi.	386	Koko Nor lake — —	vii.	590
Kleen town — —	vii.	275	Kokoquas Hottentots — —	xvi.	72
Klein, Mr., on the winter retreat of			Kokorò river — —	xvi.	898
swallows (<i>note</i>) — —	xiii.	548	Kokura, road from Nagasakki to	vii.	766
Klin village — —	vi.	644	Kolhom bay — —	i.	777
Klingstadt, M. Von — —	i.	613	Kolin town — —	vi.	134
			Kolin		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Kolin and Planiani, battle of	vi.	132	Korban, Ide, festival in Persia	ix.	255
Kollasfootonga —	xi.	697	Kordofan, Browne's observations on	xv.	159
Kolmogori, imprisonment of Ivan at	vi.	783	Korea, Bell's account of	vii.	398
— of the			—, Hamel's travels in	vii.	517
— Princess Anne and Anthony Ulric	vi.	793	—, its situation and extent	vii.	530
Kolyvan, government and districts	vi.	761	—, productions —	vii.	531
— silver-mines —	vi.	892. 895	—, literature —	vii.	535
Kolzum, ships of —	vii.	222	—, religion —	vii.	536
Komag river, salmon in —	i.	444	—, government —	vii.	537
Komango, Cook's account of	xi.	661	—, Kempfer's description	vii.	655
Komar kingdom —	vii.	208	Koreans, their trade to Peking	vii.	451
Kommodoo temple —	ix.	553	—, treatment there —	vii.	452
Kon shrub of the Hottentots	xvi.	108	—, Hamel's description of them	vii.	531
Konar tree —	ix.	114	Korf, General, anecdote of him	vi.	785
Konembel mountain —	x.	27	Korf, anecdotes of his encounter with		
Kones, iron and copper-works at	i.	159	a lion —	xvi.	133
Kongly town —	vii.	507	Korpikyla —	i.	239
Kongleur town —	vi.	390	Korra, Admiral —	xiv.	789
Kongsberg town —	vi.	367	Korser town —	i.	333
— silver-mines —	vi.	ibid.	Korty town on the Nile —	xv.	68
Kongsholm glass-house —	vi.	431	Kollum city —	x.	4
Kongsholm hospital —	vi.	428	Kossatshy-Orda Tartars —	vii.	326
Kongsteen fortress —	vi.	363	Kostheim village —	vi.	247
Kongswinger fortress —	vi.	372	Kostroma, government and districts	vi.	753
Koniansiam, temple —	vii.	240	—, province —	vi.	ibid.
Konigsfelden convent —	v.	687	Kotan, Goetz's journey to	vii.	581
—, history of —	v.	ibid.	Kotoo islands —	xi.	664. 672
Konkadoo, Mungo Park's travels			Ko-tsey, General —	vii.	571
through —	xvi.	906	Kotumbul rock —	xv.	102
Konnebie chapel —	iii.	808	Koubli pyramid —	xv.	207
Konous castle —	x.	682	Koueit town —	x.	121
Konfanghi Kashi, Jasper of	vii.	581	Kouka land, Caffraria —	xvi.	95
Kontaysha, Prince of the Kalmucks	vii.	330	Koukuma Rivier, Thunberg's ad-		
—, his			ventures at —	xvi.	30
reception of ambassadors	vii.	331	Koullis of India —	viii.	95
Kontongs of the Mandingoes	xvi.	874	Kou-ya, the idol —	vii.	244
Koodsuke province of Japan	vii.	663	Kowries of Bambarra —	xvi.	845
Kool nut of Guinea —	xvi.	462	Kowrowa village, Owhyhee	xi.	698. 703
Koolikorro, Mungo Park's adven-			—, death of Captain		
tures at —	xvi.	860	Cook there —	xi.	713
Koom town —	vii.	298	Koxinga the pirate —	vii.	250
—, tombs at —	vii.	ibid.	Kraals at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	23. 135
Kooma, Mungo Park's reception at	xvi.	862	Kraca, description of it —	i.	193
Koomboo village —	xvi.	908	Krasse mountain, its eruption	i.	746
Koornian nation —	xvi.	72	Kraka, the witch —	i.	470
Koofi, see Confucius.			Krakakamma country —	xvi.	104
Koot, country round —	ix.	299	Kraken, the monstrous —	i.	438
Kopisba balsam of Brazil	xiv.	733	Krampfane forest —	xvi.	641
Kopparberg mine, Fortia's descrip-			Kranklezoekers of Amboyna	xi.	274
tion —	vi.	461	Krasnagora town —	vii.	479
—, its galleries —	vi.	462	Krasnoi-Cabak, Catharine II. at	vi.	775
—, wells —	vi.	463	Kremlin of Moscow described	vi.	581
—, expence and pro-			—, its principal build-		
duce —	vi.	ibid.	ings —	vi.	595
—, process for the ore			— of Nowogorod —	vi.	656
at —	vi.	464	— of Moscow, Bell's descrip-		
Koraish tribe, their prerogatives	x.	148	tion —	vii.	275
Koran, observations on it	ix.	223	Kristni Saga (note) —	vi.	316. 350
—, sects of its religion	ix.	286	Krog, Dr., of Drontheim	i.	487
Korb on the torture inflicted by the			Kromme Rivier country —	xvi.	96
Czar Peter —	vi.	642	Kroos Sea —	xiv.	790
Korban festival —	x.	58	Krishna-giri, fort and village	viii.	774
					Kruz-

INDEX.

[231]

	VOL.	PAGE,		VOL.	PAGE
Kruzenstein, Professor, on the rising and setting of the sun	i.	612	Kya-kyang city	vii.	244
Kteiphe village	x.	516	Kyang-nan province	vii.	246
Ktoubé-el-Menshieh	xv.	208	Kyang-fi province	vii.	241
Kuandu of Brazil	xiv.	716	Kyburg family	v.	679
Kublai-Khan, Marco Polo's account of him	vii.	122. 126	——— cattle	v.	680
———, his great and marvelous acts	vii.	127	Kyle of Rona	iii.	592
———, see Chi-Tsou.			Kyle found in Skie	iii.	618
———, on his conquests			Kyrle, Mr., the man of Rosa	ii.	578
(note)	xiii.	643	Kyftney, Banian account of him	viii.	553
Kubber Romeah	xv.	524	Kyft-vaen, discovery of one	ii.	381
Kucha town	vii.	583			
Ku-ching city	vii.	256	L.		
Kuckula, cataract	i.	293	La, the Tibet god	vii.	556
Kudali	viii.	762	Laar city, Lot's burying place	viii.	295
Kuenburg, Count	vi.	54	Labaccan, Dutch at	xi.	234
Kufic inscriptions at Beit el Fakih	x.	36	Laban island	ix.	423
——— at Ghalefka	x.	37	Labdanum of Cyprus	x.	590
——— letters	x.	164	Laben tree of Madagascar	xvi.	800
Kuguatx Kokonek festival in Japan	vii.	736	Laboratory of M. Lavoisier	iv.	138
Kuka, Thunberg's account	xvi.	106	——— of M. de Morveau	iv.	205
Kukama mountain	i.	277	Labour, price of, in Italy	iv.	652
Kukas mount	i.	285	———, effects of climate on	xi.	945
Kukumakranka of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	7	———, value of British, in Virginia	xii.	244
Kukuruku serpent	xiv.	714	———, Rochon's remarks on	xvi.	741
Kulibin the Russian peasant, his ingenuity	vi.	666	Labour, house of, at Bern	v.	850
Kulkul fruit	xvi.	837	Labourfel iron-works	iv.	103
Kulla, Browne's observations on	xv.	159	Labrador, Lahontan's description	xiii.	338
Kullo district	xvi.	902	Labrocree, M.	xii.	399
Kul-ri, passage of	iii.	315	Laburnum trees of Aigle	v.	809
Kumrah, animal of Barbary	xv.	618	Labyrinth near Tekoa	x.	437
Kunghelf	vi.	566	———, ancient, of Crete	x.	608
Kunghill town	vi.	386	——— of Egypt	xv.	215. 347
Kunka, Captain Paulo de	xiv.	735. 776. 796	Lac insect, management of it in Hindostan	viii.	671
Kupang in Timor	xi.	802	La Cafe of Madagascar, anecdotes of him	xvi.	751
Kuph, ancient buildings at	x.	523	Laccadive islands	viii.	370
Kupia of Brazil	xiv.	716	Lace manufacture at Malines	i.	133
Kur river	ix.	101. 176	——— of Valenciennes	iv.	376. 385
Kurdeh town	ix.	120	Lacepede isles, New Holland	xi.	799
Kurdistan, see Curdistan.			Lacepede, Mr., anecdotes of him	xi.	801
Kurgan river	ix.	348	Lachfa province	x.	81
Kurle islands	xvi.	782	———, description of	x.	120
Kurma, Dar-Fûr	xv.	131	Lachu river	vii.	547
Kurra, occult science	x.	172	Lacker-work in China	vii.	454
Kurik, government and districts	vi.	756	Lacfor, antiquities in	xv.	253
Kushanji Khan, history of	ix.	383	Lacy, Marshal	vi.	82
Kuskarawaock river	xiii.	28. 63	Ladak fortress	vii.	547. 597
Kuskizer town	ix.	100	Ladaru cast, manners and customs	viii.	683
Kusma town	x.	42. 110	Ladies of London	ii.	92
——— scheichs of the district	x.	112	——— of China	vii.	414
Kusfnach village	v.	674	———, drefs of the Chinese	viii.	506
———, population of (note)	v.	ibid.	———, Arabian	x.	9
Kuthi city	vii.	592	——— of Canada	xiii.	691
Kutuchtu of the Mongalls, Bell's description of him	vii.	356	——— of the Emperor of Morocco's Harem	xv.	792
Kuzin province	ix.	373	———, drefs of the Negro	xvi.	387
Kuznetsky, animals in the woods of	vii.	335	——— of Fida	xvi.	480
Kya-Kya village	vii.	253	——— of Benin	xvi.	524
			Ladin dialect of Engadina	v.	982

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ladin language, writers in	v.	982. 984	Lakes, Pessa	i.	283
Ladingcour, Guinea, described	xvi.	471	—, Miecko	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ladoga Canal	vi.	898	—, Lango	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ladoga lake, Bell's description	vii.	273	—, Pamas	i.	286
Ladrone islands (<i>note</i>)	xi.	85	—, Kaffuri	i.	288
—, Magellan's discovery	xi.	324	—, Ajangi	i.	288
Lady town	vi.	571	—, Grenna	i.	331
—, anecdote of imposition at	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Water	i.	332
Lady of Bethlehem monks	xiv.	444	—, Houdwik	i.	347
Lady-Day (<i>note</i>)	i.	634	—, Storlion	i.	350
Lady-Kirk	iii.	691. 752	—, Wolkfio	i.	359
Lady-Lift Hill	ii.	214	—, Molkamai	i.	360
Lady-Park	ii.	282	—, Rodfio	i.	362
Lady-wash mine	ii.	480	—, fish in the Finmark	i.	439
Læbi, country round	i.	339	—, curious, in Ferro	i.	778
Læpac, pickled tea, manufacture	ix.	478	— of Snowdonia	ii.	630
Laerwych roads	i.	783	— of Scotland	iii.	107
Lafe, the fish	i.	439	— of Bute isle	iii.	253
La Fosse harbour	i.	736	— of Arran isle	iii.	259
Lagan bird	xi.	339	— in the Isle of Lewis	iii.	576
Lagartis river	xii.	208	— in the Isle of Harries	iii.	585
Lagartos river, see Chagre.			— in North Vist	iii.	593
Lagenæ, the ancient	x.	672	— in the Isle of Skie	iii.	620
Lagerberg, fine prospect from	v.	679	— of the Isle of Ila	iii.	651
Lagerbring's account of the death of Charles XII.	vi.	514	— Ennel	iii.	816
Laghetto di Chiavenna	v.	895	— of Killarney, Young's account	iii.	839
Lagman, King of Man	ii.	823	— of —	iii.	153
Lagmen, their duties	i.	710	— near Hedé	iv.	567
Lago Maggiore	v.	990	— of Italy	iv.	18
Lagopos, the bird, described	i.	172	— of lava	v.	255
Lagrima de Malaga	v.	593	— of Saline	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lagrunge island	xi.	885	—, singular circumstance respecting	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Laguna on the Amazon	xiv.	223. 266	— of Constance	v.	647
Laguno, Don Eugenio de	v.	358	—, trout of	v.	648
Lahadsje town	x.	94	— of Wallentstadt	v.	653
Lahnstein town	vi.	269	— of Zurich	v.	660. 675
Lahoe, Cape, Guinea	xvi.	545	— of Lucern	v.	722. 730
Lahontan's Limit	xiii.	317	— of Sempach	v.	730
LAHONTAN's travels in Canada	xiii.	254	— of Greiffen	v.	678
Lahor, Goetz's travels from, to China	vii.	577	— of Locendro	v.	747
—, the Great Mogul's march from Delhi to	viii.	196	— of the Dead	v.	755
—, description of	viii.	206	— of Thun and Brientz	v.	765
Laidley, Dr.	xvi.	885	— of Geneva	v.	802. 808
—, Mungo Park's anecdotes of him	xvi.	911	— of Joux	v.	811
Laird of Innes, murder of a	iii.	144	— of Yverdun	v.	812
Lais kingdom	ix.	826	— of Morat and Neuchatel	v.	827
Lais hill	xv.	297	— of Como	v.	892
Laitch village	v.	911	— of Chiavenna	v.	895
Lake, Sir Thomas	ii.	175	— of Siglio	v.	899
Lake-berb of Chili	xiv.	676	— of Selva Piana	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lakena village	x.	671	— of St. Morezzo	v.	900
Lakes of Ruffia	i.	30	— of Locarno	v.	988
— of Tornotresch	i.	185	— of Lugano	v.	990
— in Lapland	i.	237. 277	— of Constance, Riefbeck's description	vi.	13
—, Patimo	i.	279	— of Tyri	vi.	369
—, Portimo	i.	282	— of Rands-Sion	vi.	370
—, Maiama Cambole	i.	283	— of Mioss	vi.	371
—, Lohi	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Quinsai	vii.	154
			— of China	vii.	252
					Lakes

INDEX.

[233]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Lakes, Ladoga, Bell's description	vii.	273	Lamas of the Mongalls	vii.	357
— of Ilmen	vii.	274	— of Butan or Great Tibet	vii.	548
— Baykall, Bell's description	vii.	350. 420	— of Tibet	vii.	554
— of Tibet	vii.	545	— surrounding the Grand Lama	vii.	558. 561
— of Cashmere	viii.	211. 218	— in China	vii.	563
— of Hamchew	viii.	509	Lamballe, noblesse at	iv.	154
— Honawera	viii.	755	Lambartz, Captain	xiv.	821. 823
— Aral described	ix.	323	Lambasa, the ancient	xv.	548
— of Tounzemahn	ix.	482	Lambayeque, Ulloa's description	xiv.	559
— of Samachonites	x.	463	Lamberg's monument at Mentz	vi.	252
— of Antioch	x.	545	Lambifen Nieva	i.	281
— of Ascanius	x.	718	Lambeck island	viii.	455
— of North America	xii.	276	Lambrai kingdom	vii.	161
— Terminos	xii.	324	Lambrate, silk-worms	iv.	602
— of Canada	xii. 669. xiii. 271		Lamb-skins of Astrachan	vii.	285
— Champlain	xiii. 280. 612. 615		Lamentation of a woman of Lo-		
— Huron	xiii. 280. 294. 296. 341		ango	xvi.	576
— Erie	xiii. 294. 296. 342		Lamentations of the Negroes of the		
— of America	xiii.	341	Gold Coast	xvi.	429
— Superior	xiii.	ibid.	— in Benin	xvi.	528
— Frontenac	xiii.	343	— on the Grain Coast	xvi.	542
— St. Pierre	xiii.	629	Lamentor, amphibia, of Siam	ix.	633
— of Chili	xiv.	54. 67	Lamia of Finmark	i.	435
— of Titicaca, South America	xiv.	631	Lamlash harbour	iii.	266
— Dembea, Abyssinia	xv.	89	— island	iii.	ibid.
— Marcotis	xv.	170	Lammas isle	i.	320
— Brulos	xv.	175	Lamnai island, river Niger	xvi.	631
— Meuzale	xv.	178	Lamo island	xvi.	725
— in Cairo	xv.	188	— conquered by the Por-		
— Meris	xv.	217	tuguese	xvi.	727
— of Tunis	xv.	565	Lamo, King of, beheaded by the		
— of Marks, Tunis	xv.	93. 606	Portuguese	xvi.	733
— of Morocco	xv.	693	Lamo Prieto bird	xiv.	657
— Dibbie, Africa	xvi.	851	Lamp, account of a curious one	i.	603
Lakshmana river	viii.	702. 704	—, an Iceland	i.	658
Lala Bey, anecdotes of him	ix.	96	Lampa river, Chili	xiv.	54
Lalangulo signal station	xiv.	433	— jurisdiction	xiv.	618
Lali Gundaru cast, manners and			Lampas	i.	16. 35. 42
customs	viii.	674	Lampdes village	iv.	213
Lalla, meaning of the title	xv.	784	Lampi country, Guinea, described	xvi.	471
Lam tribe of Arabs	x.	135	Lampidosa island	x.	768
Lama, the Delay, of the Tonguts	vii.	357	Lampillas on Spanish literature	v.	391
Lama, the Grand, of the Tartars	vii.	98	Lampoun, pepper factory at	viii.	449
—, his origin and			Lampourdan plain	v.	622. 626
name	vii.	556	Lampreys of the Amazon	xiv.	244
—, incarnations	vii.	ibid.	— of Brazil	xiv.	722
—, titles and divine			Lamps, Lapland	i.	400
attributes	vii.	557	— in the streets of Paris	iv.	8
—, adoration of him	vii.	559	— at the court of Persia	ix.	65
—, excrements adored	vii.	ibid.	—, Canadian	xiii.	667
—, temporalities	vii.	560. 591	Lampacus, Pococke's description	x.	710
—, his letter to Friar			Lancashire county	ii.	18
Horace	vii.	601	—, its produce	ii.	ibid.
—, his edict in favour			—, trade	ii.	19
of popery	vii.	603	—, manufactures	ii.	ibid.
—, Bernier's account	viii.	220	—, cattle	iii.	124
Lamache valley	xiv.	50	—, Pennant's account of	iii. 124. 176. 182	
Lamantin or sea-cow of Senegal	xvi.	656	—, effects of manufactures on		
Lama Ossong	xi.	225	agriculture in	iv.	395
Lama's ambassador to China	vii.	264	Lancaster, Henry Duke of	ii.	362
VOL. XVII.			[G G]		Lancerota

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Lancerota island, Peraza's expedition to — — — — —	xvi.	808	Land-tax of Modena — — — — —	iv.	634
————, Betancour's adventures in — — — — —	xvi.	809	———— of Parma — — — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lancets of the Tonquinese — — — — —	ix.	678	———— of Prussia — — — — —	vi.	183
Land, rent and price of, in Lombardy — — — — —	iv.	559	Land-winds of Sumatra and Java — — — — —	xi.	106. 165
————, management of arable, in Italy — — — — —	iv.	588	———— of New Holland — — — — —	xi.	469. 471
————, on its increase, in America — — — — —	xiii.	489	———— of Jamaica — — — — —	xii.	316
————, sailors' joy at the sight of it — — — — —	xiv.	137	Lane, Mr. Abraham, of Cork — — — — —	iii.	837
————, tenure of, in the interior of Africa — — — — —	xvi.	870	Lanebourg, passage to — — — — —	iv.	283
Landak, Dutch settlement (<i>note</i>) — — — — —	xi.	201	Lanerk, Pennant's account of — — — — —	iii.	230
Landamman of Appenzel — — — — —	v.	651	Lanerkshire, mines of — — — — —	iii.	228
———— of Glarus — — — — —	v.	655	Lane's, Captain, voyage to Virginia — — — — —	xii.	572. 574. 590. 612. xiii. 12
Land-beavers — — — — —	xiii.	307	Lanfranchi, Sig. — — — — —	v.	8
Land-book of Iceland — — — — —	i.	639	Langa, people of — — — — —	vii.	54
Land-carriage of the Niagara — — — — —	xiii.	296	Langara, Don Juan de — — — — —	v.	357
Land-crabs of Vera Cruz — — — — —	xiii.	781	Langbourn ward — — — — —	ii.	54
Landernau — — — — —	iv.	155	LANGE, M. DE, Journal of his residence at the court of Pekin — — — — —	vii.	435—484
Landerviser, Bas Bretons at — — — — —	iv.	155	Lange, Mr., the Austrian actor — — — — —	vi.	91
————, cattle of — — — — —	iv.	479	Lange, Mr., anecdotes of him — — — — —	xi.	559
Lande, M. de la, on the Milanese pertica (<i>note</i>) — — — — —	iv.	559	Langeiannes country — — — — —	ix.	421
————, on the Tuscan fiora (<i>note</i>) — — — — —	iv.	597	Lange Kloof — — — — —	xvi.	35
————, on the Censimento — — — — —	iv.	629	Langenau, Michael Schuppach of — — — — —	v.	880
————, on the taxes in Tuscany — — — — —	iv.	633	Langenes Point — — — — —	i.	82
Landes of Bourdeaux — — — — —	iv.	122. 306. 508	Laugernes Point — — — — —	i.	774. 776
———— of Bretagne — — — — —	iv.	510	Langford, Captain, anecdotes of him — — — — —	xii.	303
———— of Anjou — — — — —	iv.	511	Langhans, Madame, her tomb — — — — —	v.	879
————, on their improvement — — — — —	iv.	514	Langholme town — — — — —	iii.	210
Landing, a difficult, in Alicuda — — — — —	v.	221	———— castle — — — — —	iii.	211
———— of the Danes at Gottenburg — — — — —	vi.	385	Langhorn, Sir William — — — — —	viii.	393
Landlord, how to tame a surly one — — — — —	ii.	551	Langlé's notes on Egypt — — — — —	xv.	819
Landlords, Welsh — — — — —	ii.	643	Lango cataract — — — — —	i.	283
———— in Ireland — — — — —	iii.	867	———— lake — — — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
———— in Persia — — — — —	ix.	221	———— mountain — — — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Landlords' power in Russia — — — — —	i.	20	Langon, wine of — — — — —	iv.	124
Landnama Bok of Iceland (<i>note</i>) — — — — —	i.	644	Langloort tower — — — — —	i.	262
Landoo island — — — — —	xi.	802	Languages, the Danish, fit for beggars — — — — —	i.	141
Land-owners in the isles — — — — —	iii.	549	———— of Poland — — — — —	i.	223
Land-proprietor of Hindostan, the Great Mogul the only — — — — —	viii.	143	———— of Lapland — — — — —	i.	377
————, consequences of it — — — — —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———— of Iceland — — — — —	i.	622. 673
Land-rath of Oberwalden — — — — —	v.	736	———— of Scotland — — — — —	i.	634. ii. 162. iii. 109
Landrichter of the Grey League — — — — —	v.	942. 946	———— of the Caucasus (<i>note</i>) — — — — —	i.	634
Lands, effects of their minute division on population — — — — —	iv.	322	———— of Scilly — — — — —	ii.	766
Landrath of Vallais — — — — —	v.	768	———— of St. Kilda — — — — —	iii.	720
Land-tax of France — — — — —	iv.	397	———— of the Orkney isles — — — — —	iii.	741
————, observations on — — — — —	iv.	406	———— of Shetland — — — — —	iii.	767
————, on a union of all taxes in — — — — —	iv.	410. 436	————, Italian — — — — —	iv.	256
———— of Piedmont — — — — —	iv.	627	———— of the Grisons — — — — —	v.	943. 977
———— of the Milanese — — — — —	iv.	629	————, antiquity of the Romanth — — — — —	v.	978
———— of Venice — — — — —	iv.	631	————, origin of the Romanth — — — — —	v.	980
———— of Bologna — — — — —	iv.	632	————, Latin — — — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
———— of Tuscany — — — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	————, Tuscan — — — — —	v.	981
			————, Wallachian — — — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
			————, the German — — — — —	vi.	24
			————, on its improvement — — — — —	vi.	201
			———— of courts — — — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
			———— of Norway — — — — —	vi.	357
			———— of Courland — — — — —	vi.	723
			———— of the Calmucks, widely spread — — — — —	vii.	355
					Lan-

INDEX.

[235]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Languages, Bell's account of the Chinese	vii.	415	Languedoc, Carli's travels through	xvi.	191
— of Laffa in Tibet	vii.	552	Langur mountain	vii.	592
— of the Si-fan	vii.	569	Lanja passage	v.	378
— of the Japanese	vii.	640	Lano, Diego	xiv.	200
—, on discovering the origin of nations by	vii.	670	Lanquart torrent	v.	957
— of the Turks	ix.	14	Lansdown hill	ii.	251
— of the ancient Pallis	ix.	509	Lansdowne mountains, New South Wales	xi.	913
—, the Birman	ix.	ibid.	Lanskoi, the Czarina's grief at his death	vi.	763
— in Siam	ix.	582	Lanteith village	ii.	272
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	721	Lantern of Demosthenes at Athens	x.	753
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	790	Lantern of Charybdis	v.	266
— of the Arabians	x.	162	Lanterns of the streets of Paris	iv.	8
— in Mindanao	xi.	13	—, feast of, at Pekin	vii.	401. 468
— in Pulo Condore	xi.	41	Lan-tsan-kyang river	vii.	544
— of the Hottentots	xi. 153. xvi. 100.	141	Lanzo, feet in Tonquin	ix.	706. 733
— of the Otaheitan	xi.	521	Laock, Mr., anecdotes of a cockroach in his ear	xiii.	508
— of the New Zealanders	xi.	543	Laodicea, the ancient	x.	564
— of the Mallicollo islanders	xi.	619	Laodicea on the Lycus	x.	677
— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	644. 863	Laoc island	xi.	353
— of the Mohocks	xii.	412	Lao-kun, the Chinese philosopher	ix.	733
— of the Virginians	xiii.	45	Laos, colony in Siam	ix.	574
—, specimen of the Algonkin	xiii.	666	Laos kingdom	viii.	480
— of the Esquimaux	xiii.	678	— described	ix.	764
— of South America	xiv.	222	Lapa cape	xii.	102
— of Tameos	xiv.	224	Lapella in the silver-works	xiv.	16
— in Quito	xiv.	452	Lapez on the population of Madrid	v.	382
— of the Indians of Quito	xiv.	519. 524	Lapidaries of Quito	xiv.	546. 550
— of Sechura	xiv.	558	— of India	xvi.	761
— in Dar-Fur	xv.	155	Lapis calaminaris in Mendip hills	ii.	253
— in Dar-Runga	xv.	160	Lapis lazuli of Bukharia	ix.	377
— of the Conghese	xvi.	315	Lapis violarum spurius	i.	347
— of the Negroes on the Gold Coast	xvi.	391	Lapithos, the ancient	x.	584
— of Loango and Congo	xvi.	590—593	Laplace gulf, New Holland	xi.	798
— of the Canarians	xvi.	825	Lapland, journey to	i.	154
— of Bambarra	xvi.	846	—, its boundaries	i.	198
— of the Jallonkas	xvi.	902	—, division	i.	ibid.
— of the Mandingoes, vocabulary of it	xvi.	912—917	—, Maupertuis's journey to	i.	234
Languages, Royal Society of, in Copenhagen	vi.	314	—, Leems's account of Danish missions to	i.	376
Languedoc, husbandry of	iv.	113	—, instructions for traversing	vi.	480
— canal	iv.	114	Laplander, anecdote of one	i.	455
—, soil of	iv.	306	Laplanders, their character	i. 124. 367. 374. 490	
—, on the silk of	iv.	469	—, expedition in travelling	i.	124
—, cattle	iv.	474	—, Regnard's description of them	i.	157. 163
—, culture of hemp and flax in	iv.	490	—, their dress	i. 163. 192. 367. 383	
—, olives	iv.	496	—, form	i.	163. 257
—, waste lands in	iv.	508	—, religion	i. 164. 178. 381	
—, timber	iv.	522	—, singular customs	i.	166. 448
—, mode of building in	iv.	529	—, have few diseases	i.	168. 456
—, lime of	iv.	530	—, no physicians	i.	168
—, mode of threshing in	iv.	533	—, their medicines	i.	ibid.
—, tillage and laying of land	iv.	534	—, soon lose their sight	i.	ibid.
—, implements of husbandry	iv.	540	—, mode of travelling	i. 172. 257. 380	
—, manures and manuring in	iv.	542	—, fairs	i.	172
			—, offerings	i.	174. 463
			—, have no fixed abode	i.	177
			—, houses	i. 177. 368. 388	
					Laplan-

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Laplanders, their superstition	i.	178. 481	Larbre, M. De, on crystallized iron	v.	119
—, magic	i.	180. 469	Larch, culture of, in Italy	iv.	599
—, belief in the tabor	i.	182	Larcher's expedition to Madagascar	xvi.	793
—, employments	i.	187	Larch-trees of Bex	v.	810
—, food	i. 189. 368.	369. 395	Lares of the Laplanders	i.	463
—, deformity	i.	193	— of the Chinese	viii.	508
—, height	i.	257. 367	Larg parish	iii.	157
—, their courage	i.	369	Large-eye bird of Senegal	xvi.	617
—, on their conversion to Christianity	i.	358	Largo bay	iii.	451
—, commerce	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Laricaxas province	xiv.	630
—, women	i.	367	Larissa, Pococke's description	x.	743
—, household utensils	i.	368. 399	Larix-tree, Bell's description of it	vii.	348
—, nets	i.	369	Larnica, Pococke's description	x.	576
—, society among	i.	371	Larrentoucka town	viii.	455
—, their love of brandy	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Larribundar, port of Sindy, described	viii.	304
—, marriages	i.	372. 450	Lars Yungstroem's travels in America	xiii.	375
—, children	i.	373	Lartigues forest	iv.	521
—, education	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Larwick town	i.	615
—, love of liberty	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lascelles, Mr.	ii.	419. 422
—, Leems's account of	i.	376	Lascy, Count de	v.	446
—, their origin	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lasea (<i>note</i>)	x.	606
—, affinity to the Scythians	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lasherrad port	xv.	261
—, affinity to the Jews	i.	376	Lassa kingdom, description of it	vii.	549
—, language	i.	377	—, its towns	vii.	550
—, genius	i.	379	—, inhabitants	vii.	551
—, virtues and vices	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, productions	vii.	552
—, dress of the women	i.	386	—, Grueber's account of	vii.	591
—, their beds	i.	393	—, Desideri's account	vii.	599
—, rein-deer	i.	400	Lasseules, M. Barri de	iv.	112
—, carriages and manner of driving	i.	406	Laffington stones	ii.	153
—, journies	i.	409	Lastri, Signore Preposito	iv.	267
—, voyages	i.	412	Latacunga affiento	xiv.	468
—, love of country	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Latacunga volcano	xiv.	301
—, mode of catching beasts and birds	i.	413	— earthquake	xiv.	304. 419
—, their fishery	i.	431	Latera, mephitic vapours	v.	37
—, workmanship	i.	447	Late-wakes of the Highlanders	iii.	49
—, ancient name	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Latham on the bearded vulture	v.	872
—, ignorant of music	i.	452	Lath-Kill-Arse cave	ii.	475
—, their holidays and amusements	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lathrone parish	iii.	154
—, easily frightened	i.	455	Latichea city	x.	310
—, their gods	i.	457	—, Pococke's description	x.	564
—, Kerguelen's account of them	i.	771	Latimers	ii.	186
Lapland hut described	i.	176	Latin church of Nicofia	x.	279
Lapland grammar	i.	378	—, ceremonies of, at Jerusalem	x.	341
Lapmudes	i.	312	Latin convent in Jerusalem	x.	414. 418
Laporquera town (<i>note</i>)	xiv.	308	Latin language, pronunciation of it	ii.	516
La Porte, Mr.	ii.	670	—, its dialects and corruptions	v.	980
Lappia, account of	i.	62. 65	—, idioms	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lappians, description of them	i.	62. 65	—, its similarity to the Caongo language	xvi.	593
Lappones, <i>see</i> Laplanders.			Latins of Jerusalem	x.	341
La Praya	i.	836	Latitude, mode of determining	i.	591
Lar principality	ix.	117	—, means of finding	xi.	386
— city	ix.	119	—, Bouguer's mode of taking	xiv.	307
Larache city, Fez	xv.	688	Latmus mount	x.	666
Larbe Shott, account of his death	xv.	478	Latomia island	xv.	175
Larbouffe valley	iv.	99	Latooliboula, chief of the Friendly isles	xi.	668
			Latopolis		

INDEX.

[237]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Latopolis — — —	xv.	258	Lava of Mifeno — — —	v.	46
Latous fish — — —	xv.	333	— of the Rock of Burnt Stones	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Latrielle island — — —	xi.	880	— of Procida — — —	v.	47
Lattices of Spain — — —	v.	513	— of Ischia — — —	v.	48
Laudati da Gaeta, Father Anthony,			— of Arfo — — —	v.	49
converts the Queen of Singa	xvi.	305	— of Epopeo — — —	v.	51
Lauder bridge — — —	ii.	170	— of Catrico — — —	v.	52
— town — — —	iii.	478	—, ancient, of Etna — — —	v.	61
Laudoner's, Lewis, settlement in			—, Catania built of — — —	v.	63
Carolina — — —	xii.	340	—, on calculating its age — — —	v.	64
Lauffen, fall of the Rhine at	v. 644.	vi. 15	—, vegetation on — — —	v.	65
— village — — —	v.	644	— of Etna in 1669 — — —	v.	67
— valley — — —	v.	703	— of the Grotta delle Capra	v.	70
Laugarnas, hot spring at — — —	i.	693	— of Etna in 1787 — — —	v.	72
—, basaltic pillars at — — —	i.	699	— in the crater of Etna — — —	v.	75
Laugervatn, hot spring at — — —	i.	631	—, zeolites in — — —	v.	90. 204
Laug-faugumador of Iceland	i.	646	—, fibrous — — —	v.	91
Laul Baug palace — — —	viii.	604	— of Stromboli — — —	v.	98. 105
Launch of the Tourville at L'Orient	iv.	156	—, fluid, in the crater of Strom-		
Launy's, M. du, account of Crich-			boli — — —	v.	107. 113
ton — — —	iii.	139	— of Saline island — — —	v.	129
Laura convent of Mount Athos	x.	737	— of Vulcanello — — —	v.	136
Laura's tomb at Avignon — — —	iv.	221	— of Vulcano — — —	v.	139. 144
Laurel of America — — —	xiii.	483	—, prismatic — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, the American dwarf — — —	xiii.	571	— decomposed — — —	v. 145. 151. 202	
Lauren on the duty on Spanish wool			— of Lipari — — —	v. 157. 164. 185. 198. 201	
(note) — — —	v.	331	—, on the flowing of — — —	v.	164
Laurence kirk — — —	iii.	428	—, pumice in — — —	v.	169
Laurennys hall — — —	ii.	597	—, glass — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lauri of Japan, Kempfer's descrip-			—, glassy, of Monte della Castagna	v.	175. 181
tion of them — — —	vii.	693	— of Valle di Muria — — —	v.	186
Lauricocha lake, source of the			—, quartzose crystals of — — —	v.	187
Amazons — — —	xiv.	498	— of Felicuda — — —	v.	212
Lauris hill — — —	iii.	43	— of Alicuda — — —	v.	222
Laufits — — —	vi.	154	—, uncertainty in the antiquity of	v.	223
Laufanne, bishopric — — —	v.	712	—, its transition into pumice	v.	236
—, town — — —	v.	803	—, on the formation of basaltiform	v.	237
—, government — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, basaltes depend on the nature		
Laufanne, Bishop — — —	v.	835	of — — —	v.	240
Lautaro the Indian, anecdotes of			Lavaderos of Quito — — —	xiv.	540
him — — —	xiv. 198. 201. 204		— of Carabaya — — —	xiv.	618
Laut Chidol sea — — —	xi.	379	— of Chili — — —	xiv.	685
Lauterbrunnen valley — — —	v.	762	Lavadores for gold in Peru	xiv.	19
— glaciers — — —	v. 763. 764. 875		— in Chili — — —	xiv.	23. 298
Lava of Iceland — — —	i. 629. 687. 690		Lavas — — —	v. 3. 7. 12. 25—34	
—, damages done by it — — —	i.	688	— of the Isle of France	xi.	766
— analyzed — — —	i.	723	Lavater the physiognomist	v.	669
—, basaltes accounted — — —	iii.	907	—, his works — — —	v.	670
—, Bergman's experiments on			Lavellan of Caithness — — —	iii.	86
(note) — — —	iii.	908	Laveno burgh — — —	v.	991
— quarries of Volvic — — —	iv.	211	Lavens rivulet — — —	vi.	345
—, observations on a stream flowing	v.	14	Lavezzi manufactory — — —	v.	896
—, on a subterraneous stream	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lavoisier's, M., laboratory	iv.	138
—, current of — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lavy of St. Kilda — — —	iii.	711
—, experiments on — — —	v.	15	Law-day hill — — —	ii.	315
—, fluidity of — — —	v.	19	Lawgiver of the Banians	viii.	537
—, nature of — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Persees (see Zer-		
— of Solfatara — — —	v.	23	tooft) — — —	viii.	559
— of Pisciarelli — — —	v.	29	—, Menu the Birman	ix.	492
—, houses of Pompeii built of	v.	31	Lawn manufacture of Paisley	iii.	244
— of Monte Nuovo — — —	v.	44	Laws of Russia — — —	i.	20. 35
					Laws

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Laws of Iceland	i.	647	Laws in Riobamba	xiv.	471
— of the Germans in verse	i.	679	— of the Paraguay missions	xiv.	638
— of England	ii.	126	— of Abyssinia	xv.	25
— of Scotland	ii.	161	— of Egypt	xv.	306
— of the miners	ii.	407	— in West Barbary	xv.	425
— of mines	ii.	482	— in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	677
— of the Scilly isles	ii.	750	— in Morocco	xv.	755
— of Jersey	ii.	751	— of Congo	xvi.	242
—, promulgated at the Tynwald	ii.	829	—, sumptuary, at Lisbon	xvi.	311
—, sumptuary, of James the			— of Axim, Guinea	xvi.	405
Second	iii.	94	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	406—411
— of the Western isles	iii.	546. 614	— of Fida	xvi.	485
— of Rachlin isle	iii.	882	— in Benin	xvi.	528
— of the Emperor Leopold	iv.	621	— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	581
— of Spain	v.	398. 401	— of Sofala	xvi.	695
—, sumptuary, of Zurich	v.	666	— in Gran Canaria	xvi.	820
— of Basle	v.	696	— respecting slavery in Africa	xvi.	885
— of the Swiss Cantons	v.	699	Lawson, Captain	xiii.	380
—, code of civil, at Geneva	v.	890	Law-style of Austria	vi.	131
— of Upper Engadina	v.	904	Law-suits, observations on	viii.	148
— of Lower Engadina	v.	909	— in Abyssinia	xv.	25
— of Bormio	v.	913	— on the Gold Coast	xvi.	405. 420
— of the Valteline	v.	926	Law-Ting of Shetland	iii.	792
— of Coire	v.	949	Lawyer, not one in all Russia	i.	20
— of Mayenfield	v.	958	Lawyers of London	ii.	93
— of the Grisons	v.	967	— — — — — soon make their		
— of Austria	vi.	130	fortunes	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Royal, of Denmark	vi.	307	— of Paris	iv.	7
—, the Norway	vi.	357	— of Spain	v.	399
— of Sweden	vi.	521	— in Ummerapoorra	ix.	494
— of Upland	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lay village, slave-trade of	xvi.	471
—, penal, of Russia	vi.	805	Laycock's, Mr., farm in New South		
— — — — —, reformation in them	vi.	809	Wales	xi.	924
— of the Tartars	vii. 34. 123.	124	Laymen, Persee commandments to	viii.	565
— of Malabar	vii.	162	Laxdaela Saga (<i>note</i>)	vi.	316
— of the Emperor Cang-hi	vii.	175	Laxon, Mr., of Virginia	xiii.	94
— of China	vii. 192. viii.	505	Lazaretto isle	x.	600
— of Korea	vii.	539	Lazarus's castle in Bethany	x.	345. 428
— in Japan	vii. 624. 774. viii.	517	Lazowski, M.	iv.	86. 547
— at Madras	viii.	394	Lazy-back of Brazil	xiv.	717
— in the Birman empire	viii.	422. 424	Lchenau river	viii.	207
— in Siam	viii.	472	Lea, William	ii.	449
— in Cochin-China	viii. 481 ix.	770	Leach, Mr.	iii.	304
—, moral and ceremonial, of the			Lead, a body filled with	ii.	454
Banians	viii.	537	Leadenhall-market	ii.	49
— of the Persees	viii.	565	Lead founderies in Derbyshire	ii.	485
— of Persia	ix. 213. 229.	254	Lead-mines at Bear Alston	ii.	284
— of Pegu	ix.	443	— — — — —, silver of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Birmans	ix.	492	— of Derbyshire	ii.	477
— of the Siamese	ix.	594	— at Foxdale	ii.	803
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	633	— of Lanerk	iii.	228
—, sumptuary, in Tonquin	ix.	722. 755	— of the Western isles	iii.	683
— of Turkey	x.	257	— of Spain	v.	446
—, sumptuary, of Batavia	xi.	189	— of Arabia	x.	199
— for the colony of Georgia	xii.	450	— of Barbary	xv.	616
— of the Bermuda islands	xiii.	197. 202	Lead-ore on Mendip hills	ii.	253
— of Virginia	xiii.	712. 715	— — — — — manufacture	ii.	406
— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	730	— of Canada	xiii.	669. 691
— of New Jersey	xiii.	735	— powder	xv.	660
— in Peru	xiv.	8	Leagh wood	iii.	391
— in Quito	xiv.	444	Leagues, the Helvetic	v.	682

INDEX.

[239]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Leagues of the Swiss cantons with France	v.	719	Lecture-ships at Cambridge	ii.	125
——, the Grey	v.	941	Led-beg	iii.	333
—— of the House of God	v.	948	Ledbroke colliery	ii.	224
—— of the Ten Jurisdctions	v.	954	Ledbury	ii.	210. 611
——, union of the Three	v.	960	Lede, Marquis de	i.	800
——, the Japanese	vii.	766	Ledefma, Peter de, anecdotes of him	xii.	153
Leaks, mode of discovering	xi.	371	Ledyard on the hospitality of the Negro women	xvi.	871
——, means of stopping	xi.	549	Lee	i.	11
Leander's tower	x.	702	Lee, King of Tonquin	ix.	681
Leaoton country	vii.	172	Lee family	ii.	188
Learning not esteemed by the Russians	i.	37	Leeches of Siam	ix.	630
—— of the Icelanders	i.	673	Leedayhang, King of Tonquin	ix.	680. 743
—— despised in the fourteenth century	i.	672	Leeds, woollen-manufacture at	ii.	37
——, its ancient state in India and China	vii.	230	——, clothing trade at	ii.	419
——, state in Persia	ix.	227	Leef baths, Tunis	xv.	566
——, state in Africa (see Literature)	xvi.	892. 894	Legs of Paris	iv.	48
Leaves of land in Arran	iii.	260	—— of Virginia	xii.	599
—— in Persia	ix.	221	—— of North America	xiii.	544
Leafowes	ii.	617	LEEMS's account of Danish Lap-land	i.	376
Leaping-fish of Finmark	i.	433	Leeward islands, West Indies	xii.	300. 389
Leather, observations on the tax on	iv.	409	Lefca valley	x.	442
——, anecdote of some, in Spain	v.	415	Lefebvre island	xi.	827
—— of Persia	ix.	205	Lefiah serpent	xv.	627
—— of Jamaica	xii.	320	Lefooga island, Cook's description	xi.	668
—— of Chili	xiv.	671. 684	Le Four rock	i.	803
Leather manufacture of Scotland	iii.	566	Lefroy, Anthony, Esq.	ii.	321
—— at Pont a de Mer	iv.	377	Legafpi, Miguel Lopez de (note)	xi.	77
—— at Cazan	vii.	278	Legend of St. Maughold	ii.	810
Leather manufacturers, Mandingo	xvi.	880	—— of St. Lucius	v.	952
Leather-wood of America	xiii.	550	—— of the mountain at Saltzburg	vi.	45
Leaves, gathering, in France	iv.	532	——, a Chinese	vii.	376
——, as a food for cattle	iv.	ibid.	—— of the brood of five hundred eggs	vii.	734
—— of the mulberry described	iv.	602	—— of Supay-urco, Quito	xiv.	476
—— of the sage-tree	xi.	260	—— of Calote Bells	xiv.	486
——, animated	xi.	356	Legends of Bamberg	vi.	236
——, fall of them, in America	xiii.	475	—— of Cologne	vi.	274
—— of the banana, immense size	xvi.	553	—— of the Abyssinians	xv.	39. 53
—— of the Indian fig	xvi.	455	Leghat tribe	x.	9
Lebanon, Pococke's description (see Libanus)	x.	468	Leghea	xv.	111. 137
——, cedars of	x.	488	Leghorn, Pococke's voyage from, to Alexandria	x.	765
Lebedus, near Teos	x.	655	Leghs of Lime, epitaph on one of the	iii.	3
Lebena	x.	605	Legislation, Young's observations on	iv.	427
Leblanc, M., on the Spanish sheep in France	v.	326	—— in Spain	v.	401
Le Blanc family	iv.	190	——, observations on	vi.	75
Lebonah, the ancient	x.	337. 361	Leguaen animal of Guinea	xvi.	439
Lebos Marinos, Isle of	xvi.	318	Leguan crocodile of Brazil	xiv.	715
Lecach marble mountain	iii.	339	Legune village	x.	334
Lecchii people	xi.	379	Leib-Omai, the Lapland god	i.	458
Lecco lake, navigation of	v.	973	Leicester town	ii.	361
Lech river	vi.	19	——, history of	ii.	362
Lechea fruit of Tonquin	ix.	661. 717	Leicester island, Frobisher's Strait	xii.	521
Lectures, efficacy of	vi.	232	Leicestershire county	ii.	13
Lecture-ships at Oxford	ii.	107	——, its produce	ii.	ibid.
			——, beans of	ii.	ibid.
			——, proverb on	ii.	ibid.
			Leifer, his discovery of America	i.	669

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Leifer's voyage to Iceland	i.	645	Leni-croich of Skie	iii.	640
Leigh's, Captain, voyage to Guiana	xii.	282	Lenoxshire	iii.	250
Leigh's well, Buxton	ii.	409	Lent, difficulty of observing; in		
Leighton, Bishop	iii.	131	Persia	ix.	29
Leimate, wine-presses at	iv.	613	of Ramadan	xv.	437. 774
Leinate villa	iv.	241	Lentils of Paris	iv.	47
Leinster house, Dublin	iii.	811	of Barbary	xv.	600
Leipsic town	vi.	157	Lents in Russia	i.	22. 37
, literati of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	of the Turks	x.	256
, trade of	vi.	158	Lentwardine bridge	ii.	609
Leith town and harbour	iii.	32. 474	Leo Africanus	xv.	443
Leitharstein, etymology of (<i>note</i>)	i.	645	Leocate cape	x.	769
Leitour bishoprick	iv.	123	Leoben Archipelago	xi.	885
, manufactures of	iv.	373	Leolin, Prince of Wales	ii.	230
, vineyards of	iv.	444	Leon, Isle de	v.	569. 574
Leixlip	iii.	814	Leon, kingdom of	v.	316
Lejonhufwud, Baron Axel, Von			city	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Troil's letter to	i.	678	Leon, Peter, anecdotes of him	xv.	35
Leland, account of him	ii.	172	Leonhard, Mr.	ii.	501
, his account of Worcester	ii.	206	Leopard, Buchanan's description		
of Sir Lenthal	ii.	218	of one	viii.	763
of Sudeley castle	ii.	236	Leopards, hunting the gazelle	viii.	203
of Thornbury			of Arabia	x.	185
castle	ii.	245	of Barbary	xv.	623
of Wells	ii.	255	Leopold, Emperor	iv. 618. 621.	623
of Sheffield	ii.	414	Lepanto gulf	x.	760
of Bolton castle	ii. 429. iii.	518	Lepers of Cape Verd islands	xiii.	96
of Bolsover castle	ii.	444	, mode		
of the Scilly isles	ii.	733	of treatment	xii.	97
of Scarborough	iii.	12	Leper-hospital at Havanna	xiii.	766
of Chatmofs	iii.	206	Lepontii nation	v.	977
of Netherby	iii.	208	Lepre mount	x.	657
of Liddel's			Leprosy at St. Kilda	iii.	665. 715
Strength	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	, cure for it	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
of Colchester	iii.	494	in the Myfore	viii.	592
of Newcastle	iii.	498	of Tonquin	ix.	728
of Ure Bridge	iii.	517	, Arabian	x.	170
Lelue, antiquities at	x.	41	of Gehazi's posterity	x.	380
Lemaire, Mr., on the petrifications			, hospitals for, in Damascus	x.	502
of Ras Sem	xv.	615	in Mindanao	xi.	14
Lemba, Congo, Merolla's adventures at	xvi.	282. 286	in Carthageria	xiv.	340
Lembourg, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	357	in Morocco	xv.	689
Leme, Anthony	xii.	14	of the Mandingoes	xvi.	877
Lemina, his matrimonial case	xvi.	908	Leptis Parra, the ancient	xv.	581
Lemiso harbour	x.	277	Lera, Lower, village	v.	957
Lemnos island, Pococke's description	x.	638	L'erba ruins	xv.	548
Lemonade-booths of Vienna	vi.	95	Lerena on the finances of Spain	v.	424. 435
Lemons of Arabia	x.	194	Lerida, road to	v.	554
, the Virginian	xiii.	33	town described	v.	619, 620
of Carthageria	xiv.	356	Le Roy's narrative of four Russian		
, curious double	xvi.	123	sailors at Spitzbergen	i.	595
Lemon-trees of Japan	vii.	694	Lerwee animal	xv.	621
of the Gold Coast,			Lerwick town, population of	iii.	697
Guinea	xvi.	455. 504	, described by Brand	iii.	775
Lempriere's tour to Morocco	xv.	681-801	Lefany, Jebel	xv.	297
Lempta, Tunis	xv.	581	Lefbians	x.	637
Lena river, road from Elimsky to			Lefbos island, Pococke's description	x.	632
Yakutsky by	vii.	343	Lefchenault island	xi.	828
, Bell's description of it	vii.	344	Lefchenault, M., on the savages of		
Leney house	iii.	570	Diemen's Land	xi.	844
			Lefgi described by Rubruquis	vii.	89
					Lefkar

INDEX.

[241]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Lefkar of the Great Mogul	viii.	28	Letters of the council for Virginia	xiii.	139. 141
Lefkard town —	ii.	283	Letters of the Baron Lahontan on		
Lefsy hill —	iii.	826	Canada —	xiii.	258
Lefueur, M. —	xi.	743	— of Sir W. Phips to the		
—, anecdotes of him	xi.	813	governor of Canada —	xiii.	333
—, his drawings	xi.	949	— of Condamine —	xiv.	257
Letane river —	x.	366. 496	— of M. Godin des Odonais	xiv.	259
Leti's Parmesan cheese —	iv.	579	— of Count Maurice	xiv.	735
Letter-carriers of India —	viii.	316	— of the governor of Bahia	xiv.	748
Letters, from the Emperor of Russia			— of the council of Dutch		
to Edward the Sixth —	i.	39	Brazil —	xiv.	751. 771. 784
— on Iceland, Dr. Von Troil's	i.	621—698	— of Don Antonio Telles de		
— of Chevalier Ihre —	i.	707	Sylva —	xiv.	774. 788. 790
— of Chevalier Bach to Dr. Troil	i.	713	— of Admiral Lichthart	xiv.	793
— of Professor Bergman to			— of Admiral Sarrao de Payva	xiv.	794
Dr. Troil —	i.	718	— of Colonel Vidal de Ne-		
— from Aberbrothick to Pope			grieras —	xiv.	795. 799
John —	iii.	423	— of Colonel Soares Moreno	xiv.	803. 805. 816
— of Hamilton on the Northern			— of John Fernandes Vieira	xiv.	848
Coast of Ireland —	iii.	877	—, hieroglyphical Egyptian	xv.	354
—, Coxe's, on Switzerland, &c.	v.	641	— and passports in the Eastern		
— of the King of Prussia to			style —	xv.	391
Voltaire —	vi.	190	— in the style of West Barbary	xv.	412
— of Liliehorn to Gustavus			—, Stewart's, to the Basha of		
the Third, on the day of his			Tetuan —	xv.	445
assassination —	vi.	509	—, to the Queen of		
— written by Mangu-Khan			Morocco, —	xv.	479
to the King of France —	vii.	85	— from the Queen of Morocco		
— of the Emperor of China			to Mr. Stewart —	xv.	481
to the Governor of Batavia	vii.	268	— of Muley Zidan to King		
— from the King of Tibet to			Charles the First (<i>note</i>) —	xv.	697
Friar Horace —	vii.	601	— of Lempriere to the Em-		
— from the Grand Lama to			peror of Morocco —	xv.	761
ditto —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— from the King of Congo		
— of Sir Thomas Roe to the			to Merolla —	xvi.	312
East India Company —	viii.	44. 49	— of Baron d'Aladar de Ben-		
— to the			yowski —	xvi.	779—783
Archbishop of Canterbury	viii.	45. 46	Letters-missive of Edward the Sixth		
— of M. de Monceaux on			delivered to Sir Hugh Willoughby	i.	7
Bernier's voyage to India	viii.	57	— to St. Peter —	i.	38
— of Bernier to Colbert on			Letters-patent granted to Sir Walter		
Hindeftan —	viii.	133	Raleigh —	xii.	560
— to M. de la Mothe			Lettres de cachet —	iv.	415
le Vayer —	viii.	149	Lettuce of Paris —	iv.	48
— to M. Chapelain —	viii.	173	Leucaton, the Indian —	xiv.	200
— to M. de Merveilles	viii.	193	Leuci mountains (<i>note</i>) —	x.	599
— of the Birmanas —	ix.	509	Leuk, baths of —	v.	766
— from Batavia to the Indian			— town —	y.	767
Princes —	xi.	212	Leungou city —	ix.	400
— from the Emperor of Candy	xi.	213	Leunje-Jauvre-Suolo, Lapland tem-		
— of Admiral Colon —	xii.	6	ple at —	i.	466
— from Paul of Florence to			Lentevern well —	ii.	744
Ferdinand Martinez —	xii.	11	Leuthal, Sir —	ii.	218
— to Colon —	xii.	13	Leutmerisser, fertility of	vi.	144
— of congratulation to General			Leuwin's Land, New Holland	xi.	775
Oglethorpe —	xii.	481	Levade's, M., antiques —	v.	805
— on Virginia to Hakluyt	xii.	575. 619	Levant, Blount's voyage to	x.	222
— on Canada —	xii.	669	Levant Company of London	ii.	97
— from Captain Smith to the			Levantine valley —	v.	987
council of Virginia —	xiii.	77	Levant trade of Marseilles —	iv.	342
—, Sir Thomas Dale's	xiii.	116	—, observations on it	vi.	196
VOL. XXII.			[H H]		Levers

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Levees of the Sultan of Dar-Für	xv.	118	Liberty, De Menonville on	xiii.	845
— of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	753-797	Liboya snake	xiv.	714
Level near Mam-Torr	ii.	406	Libraries in Iceland	i.	673
— between Matlock and Roofsley	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Oxford	ii.	111
—, Speedwell	ii.	463	—, benefactions to it	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Leveque, M., on the battle of Narva	vi.	489	— of Cambridge	ii.	125
Lever's, Sir Ashton, Museum	v.	796	—, Advocates', Edinburgh	iii.	29
Leviathan, a monstrous	xiii.	873	— of Aberdeen	iii.	61
Levillain, M.	xi.	815-822	— of Paris	iv.	32
Levin town	iii.	452	—, the King's, at Paris	iv.	34-171
Levinis rock	iii.	706	— of St. Mark's, Venice	iv.	254
Lewarden, the capital of Friesland	i.	139	— of the Escorial	v.	369
Lewdness of the Otaheitans	xi.	509	—, curious manu-		
Lewfoot isles, see Lofoot isles.			scripts in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lewis isle	iii.	332	— of St. Gallen	v.	649
—, Martin's account of the	iii.	574	— of John Gefner at Zurich	v.	671
—, second-fight in	iii.	675	—, public, at Zurich	v.	672
Lewis Hannibal of Affinee, anec-			— of the cathedral at Zurich	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
dotes of	xvi.	516	— at Basle	v.	691
Lexicon Islandicum	i.	675	— at Soleure	v.	711
Lex talionis in Persia for murder	ix.	253	—, public, at Bern	v.	850
Ley, Captain	xiv.	806	— at Geneva	v.	885
Ley, Mr.	xiv.	780	— of Vienna	vi.	98
Leyden described	i.	138	—, royal, of Copenhagen	vi.	320
— curiosities	i.	138-335	— of Count Thott	vi.	321
Leydsamheyd fort, Guinea	xvi.	364	— of Suhm	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Leyrac	iv.	123	— of the Academy of Sciences,		
Leyte island	xi.	74	Stockholm	vi.	402
Leyte's, Digos Lopes, confession	xiv.	765	—, the King's	vi.	406
Leytimor	xi.	252	— of the University of Upsal	vi.	476
Lezghi people	ix.	46	— of the Imperial Academy of		
Li, the Tonquinese general	ix.	744	Sciences in Russia	vi.	823
Lianas, South American bridges	xiv.	215	—, manuscripts in	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, plants	xiv.	227	—, Chinese books in	vi.	824
Liancourt, vineyards of	iv.	445	—, Royal, of Ummerapoor	ix.	529
—, cattle	iv.	475	—, public, of Philadelphia	xiii.	390-728
— woods	iv.	522	— of Ofymanduas	xv.	255
Liancourt, Chateau de	iv.	132	— of Alexandria, its destruction	xv.	809-831
Liancourt, Duke de, Young's ac-			Libration of the moon	i.	212
count of him	iv.	300	Libyans, anecdotes of them	xvi.	825
—, on population	iv.	321	Lice, Pharaoh's, in Brazil	xvi.	153-206
—, his establish-			Licenses of the press in Vienna	vi.	84
ment of an English farm in France	iv.	546	Licenses for the fur-trade in Canada	xiii.	282-368
—, manufactures	iv.	548	—, marriage, in America	xiii.	511
Liancourt family	iv.	85	— for the fur-trade	xiii.	700
Liar, Moritz's observations on the			Licentiate, Tonquinese	ix.	676-735
epithet	ii.	554	Lichen the food of rein-deer	i.	403
Libanon, see Lebanon.			Lichen Islandicus	i.	636
Libanus, mount, Dandini's voyage			—, Olave's description		
to	x.	272	of it	i.	748
—, Maronites of	x.	287	Lichens of Mount Grimfel	v.	752
—, Maundrell's passage			—, food of the chamois	v.	756
of	x.	365-376	— of the bouquetin	v.	797
—, cedars of	x.	377-468	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	855
Libattes of Congo	xvi.	159-240	— of Canada	xiii.	646
Libau town	vi.	723	Lichen Tartareus, colours made from	vi.	433
Libby trees of Mindanao	xi.	4	Lichfield town	ii.	549
Libeccio of Stromboli	v.	96	Lichtenstein castle	v.	953
Liberty of the Laplanders	i.	373	Lichtenstein, Prince of	vi.	70
—, English	ii.	510	—, his estates and		
— of conscience in Japan	vii.	723	income	vi.	93
			Lichthart,		

INDEX.

[243]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Lichthart, Admiral	xiv.	786	Lilliehorn, his trial	vi.	512
——, his defeat of the	xiv.	793.	Lillies of the Cape	xvi.	21
Portuguese fleet	xiv.	793.	Lille town	iv.	222
Licodia, Father Francis	xvi.	294	——, opinion of the Treaty of Commerce in	iv.	366
Liddel's Strength	iii.	208	——, manufactures of	iv.	376
Liddefdale	iii.	209	——, cattle	iv.	476
Lidmee animal of Barbary	xv.	621	——, subdivisions of labour in tillage at	iv.	536
Lidkioping, stone circle near	vi.	348	Lilly of St. Jago	xiii.	819.
Lidkœuping town	vi.	388	Lilybœum	x.	768
Liesland	i.	42	Lima, Betagh's account	xiv.	7
Liesland on the Russian vapour-baths	vi.	708	——, Ovalle's description	xiv.	161
Liens, heights of	i.	352	——, earthquakes at	xiv.	303.
Lieutenants-general of Spain	v.	441	——, journey from Quito to	xiv.	552
——, naval	v.	453	——, described	xiv.	566
Life of man, all agitation	i.	152	——, extent and description of the Audience of	xiv.	607
—— of the Laplander	i.	370	Limagne, vale of	iv.	305
—— of the Admirable Crichton	iii.	137	Limbo isles, Chesapeake	xiii.	62
—— of Sir Ewen Cameron of Lochiel	iii.	159	Line of Barrow	ii.	367
—— of Don Pablo Olavidé	v.	409	—— of France	iv.	530
—— of Haller	v.	856—870	——, sulphates of, in Lipari	v.	203
—— of Colon	xii.	1	——, used in the silver-works of Peru	xiv.	15
—— of Baron d'Aladar de Benyowski	xvi.	779—794	—— made of shells, at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	7
Life-everlasting plant of America	xiii.	419	Lime-juice of Guinea	xvi.	455
Ligario the artist, anecdotes of	v.	932	Lime-kiln of Senegal	xvi.	657
Light of candles forbidden in the Diets of Poland	i.	217	——, expedition to	xvi.	663
—— of the Reformation	vi.	169	Lime-kilns at Stoney-Middleton	ii.	392
Lightfoot, Rev. Mr.	iii.	171	—— of Lord Elgin	iii.	459
Lightgood, Elias, anecdotes of him	xii.	359	Limerick city	iii.	831
Light-houses round Yarmouth	ii.	35	Lime-slate of Canada	xiii.	668.
——, Eddystone	ii.	268	——, description of it	xiii.	679
—— of the Scilly isles	ii.	746	Limefol town	x.	575
—— of Alexandria	xv.	164	Limestone at the Peak	ii.	410
Lightning, dreadful effects of, in Iceland	i.	688	—— of Derbyshire	ii.	469.
——, its identity with electricity	i.	786	—— of Antrim	iii.	878
—— near Elgin	iii.	127	—— in France	iv.	304
——, its effects on Melvill house	iii.	561	—— of Mont Perdu	iv.	716
——, its effect in the Orkney isles	iii.	691.	—— of the Alps	v.	876
—— in New South Wales	xi.	926	—— near Vencataghery	viii.	587
—— in Jamaica	xii.	317	—— of the Myfore	viii.	590
——, anecdotes of its effects in Guinea	xvi.	385	—— near Seringapatam	viii.	612
Lights, description of the polar	i.	246	—— of New South Wales	xi.	936
——, the northern	i.	498	—— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	404
——, at Spitzbergen	i.	609	—— of America	xiii.	449
——, of Iceland	i.	643	—— of Canada	xiii.	610.
Lights of Paris	iv.	8	Lime-tree at Morges	v.	669.
—— of St. Elme	xvi.	622	—— at Friburg	v.	673.
Ligna dulcis of Sindy	viii.	368	—— of Carthage	xiv.	802
Ligonus province, Abyssinia	xv.	46	Limmat river	v.	835
Ligor town	ix.	578	—— of Carthage	xiv.	356
Ligore kingdom	viii.	433	Limoges, Young's account of	iv.	665.
—— town	viii.	464	——, manufactures of	iv.	684
Ligiejo islands, see Riuku islands.			——, cattle	iv.	90
Lilliehorn, account of him	vi.	506	——, horses	iv.	369
——, his anonymous letter to Gustavus III., on the day of his assassination	vi.	509	Limon, the ancient	x.	473
			Limone lake	x.	481
			Limousin province, soil of	iv.	674
			——, face of the country	iv.	376
					91.
					306
					309
					Limousin,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Limousin, horses of —	iv.	481	Lingua Romana —	v.	981
——, culture of chefnuts in	iv.	487	Linguebete river —	xvi.	789
——, waste lands of —	iv.	507	Lingues country —	xi.	229
——, coals of —	iv.	519	Linguet's Annals —	vi.	195
——, implements of husbandry	iv.	540	Linkoping city —	i.	331
——, manures and manuring in	iv.	542	—— cathedral —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Limpet of the Isle of Skie	iii.	621	Links of Keith —	iii.	87
Limpie-pongo signal-station	xiv.	437	Linlithgow town —	iii.	465
Limpions of Lima —	xiv.	605	—— castle —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Linarich of Skie —	iii.	621	Linnull Rock —	iii.	605
Lincluden abbey —	iii.	223	Linnæus on the condor —	v.	872
Lincoln, Pennant's description of	iii.	5	Linschooten on the anana	xvi.	461
Lincoln College, Oxford —	ii.	117	Linth river —	v.	656
Lincolnshire county —	ii.	13	Lin-tsin-chew city —	vii.	255
——, its division —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, famous porcelain		
——, produce —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— temple at —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lincoln's-Inn-Fields —	ii.	85	Lintz city —	vi.	62
Lindal village —	i.	263	Liodfgreinir of the Edda —	i.	713
Lindblom's, Mr., glass-house	vi.	431	Lion, the Venetian —	iv.	261
Lindesay's account of the Douglafs	iii.	229	Lion river —	iii.	46
—— of the apparition to James IV.	iii.	466	Lioness, a tract of land swallowed by the sea —	ii.	763. 783
—— of Cochran			Lion-fish of Chili —	xiv.	75
Earl of Mar —	iii.	478	Lion-hunt of Sultan Mazum —	viii.	126
Lindores abbey —	iii.	416	—— of Barbary —	xv.	664
Lind's, Dr., mode of procuring fresh water from the sea —	i.	585	Lion-mountain, Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	48
Lindfay's, Sir David, account of Athol's hunt —	iii.	53	Lions in the Tower of London —	ii.	47
Line, equinoctial, ceremony at crossing it (see Equator)	xvi.	150. 200	—— of Tholoman —	vii.	147
Linen of Switzerland, French prohibitions of —	v.	721	——, fights of dogs with them	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of Egypt —	xv.	310	——, anecdotes of tame, in Persia	vii.	299. 301
—— of Barbary —	xv.	657	——, Great Mogul's mode of hunting —	viii.	204
Linen cloth stamped in Scotland	iii.	567	—— of Peru —	xiv.	246. 278
Linen-manufacture at Ghessle	iii.	340	—— of Abyssinia —	xv.	22
—— at Flors —	iii.	346	—— of Dar-Für —	xv.	141
—— at Perth —	iii.	41	—— of Barbary —	xv.	622
—— of Scotland —	iii.	567	——, ancient sculptured, in Memphis —	xv.	812
—— at Coleraine —	iii.	827	——, anecdotes of two —	xvi.	88
—— of Manchester —	iv.	356	——, curious particulars respecting them —	xvi. 99. 105. 132. 161.	163
—— of Pau —	iv.	373	—— hunt with the wolf —	xvi.	645
—— of Bretagne —	iv.	377	—— hunted by Kings only in Sofala —	xvi.	692
—— of Rouen —	iv.	388	——, anecdotes of Mungo Park's escapes from —	xvi. 848. 853.	857
——, its effects on agriculture —	iv.	394	Liotus's grave —	iii.	159
—— at St. Ildefonso —	v.	361	Liparez islands —	x.	766
——, remarks on it —	xii.	385	Liparese, their character and description —	v.	251
Linen-trade of Cadiz —	v.	583	Lipari isles —	v.	5
Lines, entrenched, on the Don —	vii.	499	——, their situation —	v.	93
—— of Tellicherry —	ix.	233	——, Spallanzani's description of —	v.	156
Ling caught at Shetland —	iii.	796	——, shores —	v.	157
Lingay Isle —	iii.	596	——, city of —	v.	157. 251
Linge, Mr., Paul de —	xiv.	756. 819	——, lava —	v.	<i>ibid.</i> 251
Lingen island —	viii.	450	——, glass —	v.	158. 200
——, porcupines of —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, pumices —	v. 159. 164.	185
Ling-fishery of the Dutch	xiii.	213	——, their shape —	v.	191
Lingicotta village —	xvi.	903	——, cavern in —	v.	192
Lingo-tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801	——, sal-ammoniac of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Lingoa wood —	xi.	254			Lipari

INDEX.

[245]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Lipari isles, breccia of —	v.	192	Lift of the first settlers of Vir-	xii.	574
—, Stoves —	v.	193	—, in 1587	xii.	617
—, tufas —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the planters in Virginia	xiii.	48. 60. 79
—, garnets —	v.	195	—, in 1607 —	xiii.	130—139
—, chrysolites —	v.	198	—, alphabetical, of the adven-	xiii.	190
—, lavas of the Stoves of	v.	201	—, of the Bermudas adventurers	xiii.	348
—, zeolites of —	v.	204	—, of the Indian nations of	xiii.	350
—, vitrifications in	v.	210	—, of the animals of Canada	xiii.	353
—, ancient history of	v.	211	—, of the birds of Canada	xiii.	356
—, antiquity —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, of the fish of Canada	xiii.	358
—, their direction	v.	230	—, of the trees and fruits of	xiii.	358
—, on the basaltas in	v.	238	—, Canada —	xiii.	690
—, population —	v.	244	—, of skins to be got in Canada	xiii.	384
—, their productions	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, of the towns and villages in	xiv.	511
—, Malmsey wine of	v.	245	—, Terra Firma —	xv.	157
—, Indian fig —	v.	247	—, of millions on the Amazons	xv.	382—386
—, their fishery	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, of the articles of commerce	xv.	487
—, coral —	v.	249	—, in Dar-Fur —	xv.	751
—, birds —	v.	250	—, of the procession of the ca-	xv.	752
—, trade —	v.	211	—, ravan to Mecca —	xvi.	800—807
Liparus, King —	xiv.	18	—, of the Christian captives re-	xvi.	825
Lipes silver-mines —	xiv.	625	—, deemed out of Morocco	xvi.	825
—, jurisdiction —	xiii.	554	—, of the fees at the court of	xvi.	825
Liquidambar-tree —	xvi.	782	—, Morocco —	xvi.	825
Liquoris island, Benyowski's ac-	i.	656	—, of the officers of the court	xvi.	825
—, count —	xi.	49	—, of Morocco —	xvi.	825
Liquors of Iceland —	xiii.	697	—, of the trees, shrubs and plants	xvi.	825
—, of the Balhee islands	xiv.	869	—, of Madagascar —	xvi.	825
—, in Canada —	v.	938. 941	—, Lister's journey to Paris	xvi.	825
—, of Brazil —	i.	825	—, Litanies of the Moors in Barbary	xvi.	825
Lira torrent —	ii.	2. 41	—, Literati of Iceland	xvi.	825
Lisbon, Earl of Essex's march to	xii.	52	—, of Spain —	xvi.	825
—, English factory at	xvi.	199	—, of Vienna —	xvi.	825
—, Colon's reception at	xvi.	311	—, Literature of Iceland	xvi.	825
—, Merolla's account of	xvi.	128	—, its three periods	xvi.	825
—, sumptuary laws at	xvi.	606	—, of Madrid —	xvi.	825
Lisca-Bianca, Spallanzani's ac-	xvi.	149	—, of Spain —	xvi.	825
—, count of —	xvi.	478	—, Spanish taste in	xvi.	825
Lisia, the ancient (<i>note</i>)	xvi.	145	—, in Bern —	xvi.	825
Lisieux town —	xvi.	199	—, in Geneva —	xvi.	825
—, cattle of —	xvi.	770	—, among the Grisons	xvi.	825
Lisle, Young's account of	xvi.	813	—, dramatic, of Germany	xvi.	825
Lisle sur Daube —	xvi.	354	—, at Vienna —	xvi.	825
Lislet Geoffroy, M., on the weight	xvi.	354	—, flourishes in the decay	xvi.	825
—, and specific gravity of wood	xvi.	354	—, of a nation —	xvi.	825
—, on changing	xvi.	354	—, at Prague —	xvi.	825
—, names in Madagascar	xvi.	354	—, in Saxony —	xvi.	825
Lisfmore isle —	xvi.	354	—, in Germany —	xvi.	825
Lift of the Danish army	xvi.	354	—, Wieland's style	xvi.	825
—, navy	xvi.	354	—, Gothe's style of	xvi.	825
—, of the Russian governments,	xvi.	354	—, state of, at the Reformation	xvi.	825
—, provinces and districts	xvi.	354	—, in Berlin —	xvi.	825
—, of the Russian navy in 1778	xvi.	354	—, observations on German	xvi.	825
—, of the Russian army in 1785	xvi.	354	—, of Mecklenburg	xvi.	825
—, of the public officers in Persia	xvi.	354	—, of Hamburg —	xvi.	825
—, of the kingdoms, provinces,	xvi.	354	—, of Gottingen —	xvi.	825
—, cities, &c. belonging to the	xvi.	354	—, of Francfort —	xvi.	825
—, Great Mogul —	xvi.	354	—, in Denmark —	xvi.	825
—, of grievances, Sir John	xvi.	354	—, Literature,	xvi.	825
—, Child's —	xvi.	354		xvi.	825
—, of the provinces of Malabar	xvi.	354		xvi.	825

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Literature, researches and progress			Living, style of, among the Turko-		
in Icelandic —	vi.	315	mans —	ix.	329
—, state in Stockholm	vi.	402	—, among the Usbeck		
—, rise and progress of			Tartars —	ix.	330.380
Ruffian —	vi.	845	—, among the Arabs	x.	152
—, state of, in Korea	vii.	535	—, among the Maronites	x.	290
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	674. 735	—, in Batavia	xi.	192
— of the Cochín-Chinese	ix.	790	—, in Amboyna	xi.	274
— of the Arabians	x.	165	—, in Canada	xiii.	660
— of the Turks —	x.	254	—, in Guayaquil	xiv.	399
— of the Maronites	x.	291	— of the astronomers,		
— in Canada —	xiii.	605	on the Andes —	xiv.	424
— in Virginia —	xiii.	714	—, in West Barbary	xv. 414.	453. 663
— in Pennsylvania	xiii.	730	— of the Moors in		
—, state in St. Jago	xiv.	177	Morocco —	xv.	768
— in West Barbary	xv.	440. 458	Living, church, in Scotland	iii.	77. 530
— in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	637	—, of the Orkneys	iii.	753
—, African, Mungo Park's			—, of Shetland	iii.	781
account —	xvi.	892. 894	Livonia, Coxe's history of	vi.	708
Litigations of the Manks —	ii.	795	—, government and districts	vi.	748
Lithology, on —	v.	4. 6	Livonia, Maria Queen of, tomb		
Lithomarga, near Madana-Mada	viii.	691	and history of —	vi.	622
Litre's, M., anatomical observa-			Livoniere, M. —	iv.	160
tions —	iv.	23	Livres, table of, reduced, at ten-		
Little Belt, passage of the	i.	333	pence halfpenny each —	iv.	79
Little Cape of Ice —	i.	96	Livy's account of the Rhetians	v.	979
Little Chester —	ii.	372	Lixnaw estate —	iii.	848
Little Compton —	ii.	203	Lizards in France —	iv.	89
Little Mam-Torr —	ii.	401	—, Siamese —	ix.	612
Littleton, Commodore, anecdotes of	viii.	269	—, flying, of Siam —	ix.	623
Littleton, Sir Edward, anecdotes			— of Arabia —	x.	188
of him —	viii.	409	— of Cyprus —	x.	591
Littleton family —	ii.	205	— of Candia —	x.	618
Littletons, the three —	ii.	205	— of New South Wales	xi.	921
Little-town-Down —	ii.	687	— of Brazil —	xiv.	715
Liturgy, the English —	ii.	536	— of Egypt —	xv.	338
Liulphus, story of —	iii.	503	— of Barbary —	xv.	627
Liufna river —	i.	267	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	68
Liufnarburg, mines of —	vi.	389	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	441
Livadia, Pococke's description	x.	747	— of Sofala —	xvi.	695
Livadia plain —	x.	625	Llama of the Andes —	xiv.	534
Liver of fish, food of it —	i.	398	Llamas on the Guallaga —	xiv.	498
Liverpool, trade of —	ii.	39	Llamphey court —	ii.	596
—, buildings —	ii.	ibid.	Llanbadarn Vawr —	ii.	639
—, wet docks —	ii.	ibid.	Llanbeder town —	ii.	604
Livers, fish without —	iii.	787	Llanberis —	ii.	630
Living, art of, in France —	iv.	298	Llancaut farm —	ii.	580
—, prices of, in Italy —	iv.	650. 654	Llandaff city —	ii.	591
—, in Majorca —	iv.	675	— cathedral —	ii.	ibid.
—, at Vienna —	vi.	72. 100	— church —	ii.	ibid.
—, style of, in Hamburg	vi.	211	Llandilo bridge —	ii.	601
—, in Holland —	vi.	280	Llandrindod wells —	ii.	603
—, in the Netherlands	vi.	288	Llanelly —	ii.	594
—, in Norway —	vi.	358	Llangattock village —	ii.	586
—, in Stockholm —	vi.	392	Llangerig village —	ii.	638
—, in Smolensko —	vi.	575	Llangoed castle —	ii.	610
—, in Moscow —	vi.	589	Llangollen town —	ii.	636
—, in Petersburg —	vi.	680	Llanidloes town —	ii.	638
—, in Japan —	vii.	634	Llanrhaidr —	ii.	636
—, in Persia —	ix.	202. 263	Llanrwst town —	ii.	625
					Llanfa

INDEX.

[247]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Llanfa town	v.	626	Loch Derrevarach	iii.	816
Llantoney abbey	ii.	585	Loch-Dochart	iii.	370
Llantriffent, its singular situation	ii.	591	Loch-Druinard	iii.	285
Llanwrtydd wells	ii.	603	Loch-Earn	iii.	405
Llanvair town	ii.	640	Loch-Eport	iii.	592
Llanvyllyn town	ii.	637	Loch-eribol, caves in	iii.	149
Llanymdoverly town	ii.	602	Loch-etive	iii.	353
Llathore, Moorish feast	xv.	774	Loch-Ewe	iii.	341
Llerena, auto da fé at	v.	408	Loch-Eynord	iii.	602
Llulia jurisdiction	xiv.	611	Lochfallart	iii.	618. 628
Loaave, the Lapland	i.	390	Loch Fine	iii.	106
Loadstone, its position in the mine	ii.	4	Loch-Finifbay	iii.	585
——, its properties	iii.	784	Loch-finlagan	iii.	286
——, phenomenon in Shetland	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Loch-fuchan	iii.	363
——, anciently known in China	vii.	394	Loch-guirm	iii.	284
——, Ovale's observations on			Loch-Hacon	iii.	150
it	xiv.	134	Lochias cape	xv.	165
Loadstones, Mr. Butterfield's collection	iv.	26	Lochiel, life of Sir Ewen Cameron of	iii.	159
——, experiments with	iv.	27	Loch-Jurn	iii.	346
——, their properties	iv.	28	Loch-Kinnard	iii.	332
Loam of Ireland	iii.	865	Loch-Lay	iii.	655
—— district of France	iv.	303	Loch-Leven	iii.	36. 655
Loan, public, of Spain	v.	429	Loch-Leven cattle	iii.	36
Loanda city, Congo	xvi.	156	Loch-Lochy	iii.	98
——, Merolla's description	xvi.	294	Loch-Lomond	iii.	107. 248
——, Battel's adventures at	xvi.	319	Loch-Loung	iii.	251
Loangese, their manners and customs	xvi.	560. 567	Loch-Maddy	iii.	592
Loango, Merolla's description	xvi.	270. 293	Loch-maree	iii.	340
——, Battel's adventures at	xvi.	319	Loch-Monivard	iii.	404
—— described	xvi.	329	Loch-nan-grun	iii.	314
——, Proyard's history	xvi.	548—597	Loch-nan-ua	iii.	350
Loango, King of, his manners and customs	xvi.	330	Loch Neagh, scenery round	iii.	825
Loayfa, Fray Garcia Jofre de	xiv.	95	Loch-Nefs	iii.	95
Lobo, Governor, anecdotes of	xvi.	292	Loch-Oich	iii.	98
Lobo, Rodriguez, anecdotes of him	xvi.	692	Loch-Portry	iii.	618
Lobos islands	xiv.	645	Loch-Ranza	iii.	256
Lobo's voyage to Abyssinia	xv.	1	Loch-Scafford	iii.	655
Lobsters of Montrose	iii.	427	Loch-Screban, basaltic columns in	iii.	303
—— of New York	xiii.	454	Loch-Sgriofard	iii.	312
—— of Chili	xiv.	74	Loch-shiel	iii.	99
—— of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	662	Lochsligichan	iii.	618
—— of the Cape	xvi.	49	Loch-smifort	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Locarno lake	v.	988	Loch-Stenius, antiquities at	iii.	691. 754
—— town	v.	989	Loch-Stoknefs	iii.	585
—— bailliage	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Loch of St. Tredwel	iii.	762
Locatelli's, Sig., farm	iv.	556	Loch-Talla	iii.	103
Locendro lake	v.	747	Loch-Tarbat	iii.	585
Lochaber, agriculture of	iii.	101	Loch-Tarbat harbour	iii.	254
Lochachray	iii.	570	Loch-Tay	iii. 43. 372. 375	
Lochach country	vii.	160	Loch-Tilt	iii.	54
Loch-Aw	iii.	105	Loch-Uge	iii.	618
Loch-Bracadale	iii.	320	Loch-vanachoir	iii.	570
Loch-Broom	iii.	332	Lockernefs morafs	iii.	218
Loch-Bruist	iii.	588	Lockerwood, antique at	iii.	218
Loch-Carlway	iii.	579	Lockham the fish	vii.	184
Loch Catherine	iii.	570	Lockman's travels of the Jesuits		
Loch-Dale	iii.	651	(note)	xv.	61
Loch Derg	iii.	859	Locks, curious, at Wolverhampton	ii.	41
			—— on the canal of Arragon	v.	551
			—— of Vishnei-Volo.		
			shok	vi.	896
					Lockyer,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Lockyer, Mr., on the trade of Persia	ix.	207	Loheia, voyage from Jidda to	x.	25
Locle village	v.	816	—— city described	x.	29
—— manufactures	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, inhabitants of	x.	31
Locos of Chili	xiv.	73	Lohi lake	i.	283
Locusts in China	vii.	257	Loiano town	iv.	264-276
——, a flight of, in the Mysore			Loire river	iv. 128.	159-309
described	viii.	595. 613	Loja jurisdiction, Quito	xiv.	476
—— in Persia	ix.	184	Lojanos people	xiv.	481
—— in Arabia	x.	61	Lok-Kierres, sledge	i.	408
——, flights of, in Arabia	x.	188	Lollius Urbicus	iii.	465
——, the quails of the Israelites			——, wall made by	iii.	491
in the desert	x.	189. 336	Lolo tree of Loango	xvi.	554
—— eaten in the Bashee islands	xi.	49	Lombardy, silk of	iv.	470
—— of North America	xiii.	505. 562	——, Young's account of	iv.	549
——, bread made of them by the			——, general circumstances of		
Pampas Indians	xiv.	128	the husbandry in	iv.	550
—— of John the Baptist	xv.	404	——, soil of	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, Shaw's description of them	xv.	632	——, climate	iv.	551
—— of Morocco	xv.	709	——, notes on the agriculture		
——, destructive effects of a cloud			of	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
of, on the Gambia	xvi.	634	——, on the manufactures of	iv.	562
—— eaten by the Negroes	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, irrigation in	iv.	570. 576
——, famine in Ethiopia caused			——, management of arable-		
by	xvi.	717	land in	iv.	588
Locust-tree of New York	xiii.	456	—— poplars	iv.	608
Locut measure	i.	41	Lombe's, Sir Thomas, silk machine	ii.	36. 371
Lodde fish of Finmark	i.	437	Lomellines	xv.	543
Lodeve town	iv.	118	Lommerfiord bay	i.	776
——, manufactures of	iv.	373	Lomond's, M., machines	iv.	139
Lodgings of Paris	iv.	143	Lomonozof, the Russian poet, his		
—— at Vienna	vi.	68	life	vi.	853
Lodi town	iv.	244	——, his odes and works	vi.	854
—— theatre	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Loms, Bay of	i.	82
——, price of land at	iv.	560	Loms, description of the bird	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, canals and irrigation	iv.	572	Lomy, the Chinese conductor	vii.	363
——, cattle and dairies of	iv.	581	——, anecdote of him	vii.	365
——, culture of silk at	iv.	603	Loncarty, battle of	iii.	41
——, prices of various articles at	iv.	652	Loncarty, Hay of	iii.	394
Lodi cape	xi.	874	London, Gonzale's account of	ii.	41
Lodias, account of the Russian	i.	53	——, its gates	ii.	42
—— of Solikamsky	vii.	321	——, tower of	ii.	43
Lodizan, cheese of	iv.	580	——, suburbs	ii.	47
——, course of crops in	iv.	589	——, wards	ii.	48
Loeches village	v.	543	——, government	ii.	71. 75
—— church	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, free schools in	ii.	86
——, paintings	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, provisions of	ii.	88
Loefos, silver and copper-mine	vi.	460	——, classes of people in	ii.	92
Loehoe kingdom described	xi.	227	——, number of its inhabitants	ii.	96
Loeufta castle	vi.	552	——, trading companies in	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— forges	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, its trade	ii.	99
Lofoot isles	i.	13. 62	——, banks in	ii.	101
Logah-nundah, temple	ix.	474	——, manufactures of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Logan-stone	ii.	378	——, foreigners in	ii.	102
Logatherpoo temple	ix.	554	——, Shaw's account of	ii.	173
Logician, a determined Mahometan	ix.	280. 282	——, its ancient state	ii.	174
Logierat town	iii.	380	——, environs	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Log line, observations on it	i.	563	——, prospect of	ii.	494
——, Ulloa's observations on it	xiv.	322	London-bridge	ii.	47
Logwood cutters of the Bay of			London Virginia Company	xii.	230
Campeachy	xii.	323	Londrins, manufactures of, in France	iv.	373
Lohavohits of Madagascar	xvi.	746	Longa instrument of Congo	xvi.	245

INDEX.

[249]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Longasiochi river	i.	161	Lord Mayor's shew	ii.	511
Longbanhitta, mines and minerals of	vi.	390	LORD's discovery of the Banians and Perfees	viii.	523
Long-ears nation	xiv.	512	Lords, House of	ii.	81. 128
Longeri, Battel's account	xvi.	331	Lord's isle	iii.	193
Longevity of the inhabitants of the North	i.	361	Lords of the Isles	iii.	276
— of the Scotch	ii.	161	Lord's Prayer in Icelandic	i.	674
— in the Isle of Wight	ii.	713	Lordswood Dome mine	ii.	479
— at Frodisham	iii.	175	Loreine cape	xii.	664
— in the Isle of Jura	iii.	279. 649	Lores, the Commerdary	xii.	123
— in the Orkney isles	iii.	692	Lorete village, Canada	xiii.	265. 654
— in Shetland	iii.	693. 767	Loreto mission	xiv.	260
— of the Indians	xiii.	494	Lorge, De, garden	iv.	60
— of the Loangese	xvi.	573. 584	Lorisa river	xv.	686
—, miraculous, of a native of Bengal	xvi.	735	Loriga at Seville	v.	567
—, instances of miraculous	xvi.	737	Loriol, silk culture at	iv.	465
Longford hill	iii.	829	Lorn island	iii.	357
Long island	iii.	273	Lorosa, Peter Alphonso de	xi.	363
Long island, New York	xi. 494. xiii.	574	Lorraine, province, foil of	iv.	308
—, gardens of	xi.	577	—, vines of	iv.	450
—, Weymouth's discovery	xii.	228. 351	—, culture of hemp and flax in	iv.	492
—, Burnaby's description	xiii.	739	—, orchards of	iv.	495
Longitude, mode of finding	i.	590	—, potatoes of	iv.	500
—, means of discovering	xi.	387	—, coals of	iv.	520
Long-neck bird of Barbary	xv.	629	— woods	iv.	523
Long river, Lahontan's voyage on	xiii.	310	—, price of wood and char-		
Long's, Dr., astronomical machine (note)	vi.	832	— coal in	iv.	525
Long's, Henry, shipwreck	xiii.	189	—, tillage and laying of land in	iv.	538
Longstone, Mr.	ii.	393	Lorregat	v.	617
Longtown village	iii.	118	Lofada, Duke of	v.	345
Long-tsong, King of the Tû-fan	vii.	570	Lofeley house	ii.	321
Longueuil, Baron	xiii.	620	Lofhak the Rufs	i.	58
Longworth	ii.	212	Lofwithiel town	ii.	273
Loo, East and West	ii.	272	—, history of	ii.	281
Looker's-on island	xi.	540	Lota, view of	iii.	833
Looking-glasses, Indian trade in	xiii.	688	Lotch, Captain	iii.	685
—, Caffrés delighted with them	xvi.	103	Loth parish	iii.	155
Lookout, Point	i.	52	Lotoo of the Birman empire	ix. 520. 538.	544
Loom bird described	i.	164. 197	Lotophagi	xv.	602
— of Finmark	i.	428	Lot's wife	x.	434
Looms of the Mandingoes	xvi.	879	Lottery of Virginia	xiii.	116
Loonghee town	ix.	467. 559	Lotto of Genoa	vi.	266
Loories Rivier	xvi.	102	Lotus of Barbary described	xv.	602
Lop city and defart described by Marco Polo	vii.	118	Loubou, Loango, anecdotes of some Frenchmen in	xvi.	566
Lopez cape, Guinea	xvi.	507. 512	Loucar bay, Madagascar	xvi.	750
Lopo Gonfalves cape	xvi. 318. 507.	512	Loudon fort, anecdotes of the garri-		
Lopt Guttormson's love-song	i.	680	— son (note)	xiii.	715
Loquacity of the Loangese	xvi.	564	Loudon, Earl of	iii.	420
Loque, Hernando de	xiv.	154	Lougans of Senegal	xvi.	662
Lor, M. Henry	viii.	186	Loughborough town	ii.	367. 566
Lorbus, Tunis	xv.	572	Louis the Ninth of France, his expe-		
Lord-elephants of the Great Mogul, rich trappings of them	viii.	14	— ditions into Syria and Egypt	vii.	24. 100
Lord Mayor of London	ii.	72	—, Mangu Khan's letter to him by Rubruquis	vii.	85
—, election of	ii.	73	Louis fort, Canada	xii.	452
			Louis the Pious	i.	468
			Louisa town and garrison	vi.	559
			—, observations on	vi.	568
					Louis-

VOL. XVII.

[11]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Louisburgh, Madagascar, Benyowski's establishment	xvi.	789	Luca, Browne's account	xvi.	832
Louisiana, measures of Spain towards	v.	482	Lucan on the Liffey	iii.	813
——, cession of, to Spain	v.	<i>ibid.</i> 632	Lucanas jurisdiction	xiv.	614
——, its present state	v.	483	Lucas, the carpenter	xiii.	129
——, productions	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Lucasie ordeal of the Caffrés, in Sofala	xvi.	690
Loup, Riviere de, Canada	xiii.	629	Lucayos, see Bahama.		
Loupat river	x.	715	Lucca-parros islands	xi.	476
Lourde castle	iv.	121	Luccombe Chine	ii.	689
Loufing, national trait of (<i>note</i>)	v.	515	Luccos river	xv.	688
Loutre the pirate	i.	799	Lucern lake	v.	722
Louviers town	iv.	164	—— town	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, cloths of	iv.	357-360	—— canton	v.	723
——, manufactures of	iv.	379-383	——, government of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Louvo province	ix.	578	——, revolution of (<i>note</i>)	v.	724-730
Louvois, Abbé	iv.	34	Lucerne, on the culture of	iv.	599
Louvois's, M., garden	iv.	61	—— near Barcelona	iv.	668
Louvre at Copenhagen	i.	140	Luche plant of Chili	xiv.	73
—— of Paris	iv.	14	Luchon town	iv.	97
Lou-wa, the fishing bird	viii.	254	Lucifer of the Perfecs	viii.	558
Lovat, Lord	iii.	78. 80	——, Zertooft's		
Love of country predominant in Iceland	i.	652	—— encounter with him	viii.	562
—— in Lapland	i.	412	Lucipara island	viii.	450
——, remarks on it	ii.	511	Lucius, King of England	ii.	139
—— strong in the			Luckenbooth Row, Edinburgh	iii.	29
Negroes	xvi.	883	Luconia island	v.	491
Lover, a Lapland	i.	451	——, Hamilton's description	viii.	512
Lover's cape, West Indies	xii.	46	—— described	xi. 2. 37. 54-71	
Lover's leap	ii.	229	Lucy, Count	ii.	501
Lovelace, Lord	ii.	240	Ludeke, Mr., of Stockholm	vi.	415
Lovetoft family	ii.	439	Ludgate, description of the gate	ii.	43
Low, Dr. Peter, epitaph on	iii.	239	Ludlow town	ii.	641
Lowe river	vi.	367	—— castle	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Low-hareah, Tunis	xv.	567	Ludlow, General, character and tomb	v.	806
Lowitz, murder of him	vi.	802	Ludolf on Ethiopia (<i>note</i>)	xv.	61
Lowlanders of Scotland	ii.	161	Laeg, Pals of	vi.	46
Lowfwork	iii.	412	Luan river, phenomenon in	vii.	254
Lowther river, curiosities near	ii.	252	Luetang, Chinese general	ix.	681
Lowther, Sir James	iii.	198	Lugano town	v.	990
Loxa, Condamine's account	xiv.	216	—— lake	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Loyd's collection of fossils	ii.	293	Lugg river	ii.	212
Loyd's Sufferings of the Loyalists	ii.	237	Luggie's Kaow, the wizard of	iii.	787
Lozenzana, Cardinal	v.	538	Lugwardyne	ii.	212
Lough of Skie	iii.	317	Lusiana village	v.	564
Luarfab, Prince	ix.	125. 128	Luhong-je, General	vii.	574
Lubeck, description of	vi.	224. 346	Luko town	vi.	480
——, trade	vi.	347	Luli dagheli, tree	ix.	123
Luhomirsky, grand Marshal	i.	217	Lullea gammelftadt	i.	273
——, his cabinet	i.	218	Lumber trade, observations on it	xii.	328
—— net	i.	569	Lunbs at Matlock	ii.	378
Luc, M. de, his hygrometer	i.	896	Lunley family	iii.	503
——, his theory of basaltos	iii.	708	Lunley castle	iii.	504
——, on the formation of mountains	iv.	147	Lumps of silver found in Carangas	xiv.	628
——, his account of Vulcano	v.	239	—— of gold in La Paz	xiv.	629
——, on basaltos	v.	779	Lumden, Major-General	iii.	419
——, his barometers	v.	886	Lunacy, Persian secret for curing	ix.	182
——, his writings	v.	887	Lunas bay, caves in	iii.	424
——, cabinet	v.		Lunar-stone, the	iii.	588
			Lunatics, wonderful cures of	iii.	369
			—— in the Sandwich islands	xi.	732
			——, anecdotes of them	xiii.	732
			Lunder, the Finmark bird	i.	429

[251]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Luneville, Young's account of	iv.	194	Lyonnois, coats of	iv.	527
———, manufactures of	iv.	379	Lyons, Young's account of	iv.	286
———, vineyards —	iv.	451	——— silk manufactures	iv. 360. 380. 385.	469
Lunfanan, Macbeth slain at —	iii.	60	Lyons, Mr. Israel —	i.	541
Lunga, Pietra —	v.	188	Lyons's, Mr., account of astrono-		
Lungnetz, glacier —	v.	751	mical observations and time-		
Luonion cataract —	i.	283	keepers —	i.	590
Lupara forest and mountains	xvi.	706			
Lupine plant of America	xiii.	447. 553	M.		
Lurgan estate —	iii.	824			
Luree, bird of Borneo —	xi.	109	M, mountain, Popayan —	xiv.	483. 484
Lusienne mansion —	iv.	141	Maani, Madame —	ix. 11. 17. 39. 41. 111.	119
Lufignan, M., of Canada	xiii.	604. 615	Maatzuiker, Governor-General of		
Lufs, instances of longevity at	iii.	109	Batavia, Emperor of China's let-		
Lut in Cochín-China —	ix.	774	ter and presents to him —	vii.	268
Luther buried at Wittenberg	i.	150	Mabao village —	xvi.	641
———, his letter to Melancthon	v.	649	Mabel kingdom —	vii.	189
———, anecdotes of him —	vi.	168	Mabel's cross —	iii.	179
———, his character —	vi.	ibid.	Maber, Mr., of Merthyr-Tydvil	ii.	646
Lutheran church, Philadelphia	xiii.	389	Mabillon, Pere de —	iv.	38
——— service —	i.	264	Mabim town, anecdotes of the Por-		
Lutheranism in Denmark —	vi.	313	tuguese at —	x.	210
Lutherans, character of the German	vi.	171	Mabo cape —	xi.	480. 496
——— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	49. 146	Mabocche tree, fruit of it	xvi.	249
Luttoch, chapter of —	vi.	43	Macaire, Mr., of Constance	v.	646
Luttrell's town —	iii.	813	Macanaz on the Inquisition	v.	405
Lutwidge, Captain —	i.	543	Macao city described —	vii.	236
Lutzen, battle of —	vi.	485	———, Hamilton's description	viii.	484
Luxembourg palace, Lister's ac-			———, Benyowski's adventures at	xvi.	783
count of it —	iv.	13	Macapa fort —	xiv.	251
——— gardens —	iv.	57	Mac-Arthur's, Captain, farm and		
Luxerein, antiquities in —	xv. 239. 253.	347	flocks —	xi.	919
Luxey, Isle of Man —	ii.	811	Macartney, Lord —	iv.	90
Luxuries, Moorish —	xv.	768	Macas government, Quito	xiv.	493
Luxury of the Austrian nobility	vi.	93. 100	Macas volcano —	xiv.	306
——— of the Hungarian nobility	vi. 107. 112.	116	Macasser, Dutch factory at	viii.	458
Luzbashi of Persia —	ix.	28	——— town described	xi.	57. 61
Luzon island —	xi.	349	———, Dutch government in	xi.	200
Lu-zu, the Chinese saint —	vii.	240	———, description of the kingdom	xi.	216
Lwghor river —	ii.	594	———, government of —	xi.	237
Ly, the omsai, his conversion	ix.	819	———, smuggling at —	xi.	241
Lybia, Desert of —	xv.	63	———, Dutch establishment at	xi.	242
Lycia —	x.	594	Macathum mountain —	xv.	274
Lycopolis in Egypt —	xv.	225	Macbeth, scene of the tragedy of	iii.	440
Lycoungz, his history —	vii.	173	Mac Bhrochlín's stone —	iii.	261
Lycurgus in Crete —	x.	609	Maccabees' hill —	x.	440
Lycus river —	x. 323. 478.	677	Macclesfield, Pennant's account of	iii.	3
Lyd river —	ii.	286	Macdermot family —	iii.	829
——— town —	ii.	ibid.	Macdonald of the Isles —	iii.	283
Lydda, Pococke's description	x.	409. 444	Mac-Donald, Flora —	iii.	323
Lydford waterfall —	ii.	286	Macdonald, Sir Donald —	iii.	641
Lydney park —	ii.	231	Mac-Donald clan in Antrim	iii.	888
——— village —	ii.	232	Mac-Donald's, Archibald, visions by		
Lying-in hospital at Stockholm	vi.	428	second fight —	iii.	679
Lyme-Regis, history of —	ii.	291	Mac-Duffie of Colonsa —	iii.	653
———, pier and hartour of	ii.	292	Mace of the Banda islands —	xi.	198. 257
———, phenomenon at	ii.	293	Maceira island, account of an English		
Lynch, Sir Thomas, of Jamaica	xii.	324	ship lost at —	viii.	283
Lyon, Abraham de, of Georgia	xii.	459	Mace's, Captain, expedition to Vir-		
Lyonnois, soil of —	iv.	307	ginia —	xii.	220
———, various plants of	iv.	506			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mac Gilly Cuddy's reeks	—	iii.	Macon fish described	—	xvi.
Macgregor family	—	iii.	371	Macoronga, Portuguese conquest of	xvi.
M'Gregor's clan	—	iii.	108	Macoutes, coin of Loango	xvi.
Machakandibi river	—	xiii.	341	Macpherson, Dr. John	—
Machala town	—	xiv.	402	Mac-Pherfon's account of an ancient feast	—
Macheran, see Macran.	—	—	—	—	iii.
Machiana island	—	xiv.	251	Mac-Quaire, Mr. Lauchlan (<i>note</i>)	—
Machiavel's art of government	—	vi.	106	Macqueen, Rev. Mr., on the government of the Western isles	—
Machicomuck, Virginian temples	—	xii.	604	—, on the Grue-	—
Machinery, Rochon's remarks on	—	xvi.	741	gich	—
Machines used in the Derbyshire mines	—	ii.	485	Mac-Quillan of Dunluce	—
— for deepening a river	—	iii.	241	Macran province	—
— invented by General Clauffer	—	vi.	327	Macreufe of Paris	—
Machira la Chef river	—	xv.	686	Mac-Swen's account of the discovery of Green island	—
Machis of Chili	—	xiv.	38	Madagascar island, Marco Polo's description	—
Machoo town	—	xv.	66	—, Hamilton's description	—
Machrai river	—	—	262	—, Santos' history of	—
Machrai-Shanais bay	—	—	270	—, Rochon's voyage to	—
Machsa village	—	x.	43	— described	—
Machurebi, the ancient	—	xv.	531	—, southern part of	—
Machyntleth town	—	ii.	639	—, north-eastern part	—
M'Intosh, account of a Laird	—	iii.	166	—, northern part of	—
Mack, King of Tonquin	—	ix.	681. 744	Madalena Maroris province	—
Mackarel of New Guinea	—	xi.	477	Madana Mada village	—
— of Teneriffe described	—	xvi.	602	Madder, culture of, in France	—
—, mode of catching	—	xvi.	ibid.	— of Spain	—
Mackay, Lieut., of Georgia	—	xii.	478	Maddies rocks	—
Mackenzie, Kenneth, Esq.	—	iii.	338	Madecasse, see Madagascar.	—
Mackenzie's, Sir George, account of Hirta and Rona	—	—	730	Madeira island, journal of a voyage to i.	763.
Mackinnon, Mr.	—	iii.	316	—, Merolla's account	—
Mackrain, Gillour	—	iii.	279	—, Merolla's account	xvi.
Mackrans, their depredations in Persia	—	—	301. 304	Madera river, America	—
Mackraw, Captain, anecdotes of him	—	viii.	270	Maderakko, the Lapland goddess	—
MacLaurin, Professor, on the effects of lightning at Melville house	—	—	561	Mad-houses of Stockholm	—
Macleane, Dr. John	—	iii.	551	Madhu-giri fort	—
Mac-Lean, Mr., of Coll	—	iii.	661	—, history of	—
Macleane, Mr., of Scarba	—	iii.	356	Madigaru cast, their manners and customs	—
Macleod, Colonel	—	iii.	318	Madigheshy fortrefs	—
M'Leod, Katharine, the fasting woman	—	—	535	—, history of the town	—
Macleod, Major	—	viii.	717	Madmen, anecdotes of them	—
Macleod, Mr., of Arnisdale	—	iii.	346	— esteemed in Egypt	—
Macleod, Mr., of Dunvegan	—	iii.	321	— in Barbary	—
Mac-Leod's, Sir Norman, instance of second fight	—	—	681	— revered in Morocco	—
Mac-Louis family of Arran	—	—	645	Madness caused by the Fida snake	—
Mac Manis of Man	—	ii.	823	Madning-Boure	—
Macnab, Mr., of Cromerie	—	iii.	407	Madoc Prince of Wales, his settlement in America	—
M'Nabb the smith	—	iii.	104	—	xii. 157. xiii. 3
Mac-Neile, Mr.	—	iii.	293	Madona, church of	—
Macniel of Barry	—	iii.	604	Madonna in the Kremlin of Moscow	—
Macodama, the ancient	—	xv.	584	Madonna del Pez	—
Macokuer of Virginia	—	xii.	596	Madras, Hamilton's description	—
Macoloutes of Congo	—	xvi.	159	—, Buchanan's journey from Seringapatam to	—
—, anecdotes of a brave one	—	xvi.	165	Madrepores on the Isle of France	—
Macon, King of Man	—	ii.	821	— of Timor	—
				— of the Red Sea	—
					xv.
					283
					Madrid,

INDEX.

[253]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Madrid, prices of various articles at	iv.	674	Magdalena Hook	i.	548
—, road to	v.	373	Magdalene island, St. Lawrence	xiii.	623
—, palace in	v.	376	Magdalene river, Bouguer's naviga-	xiv.	308
—, prado of	v.	378	—, —	x.	461
—, alcala of	v.	ibid.	Magdola, Pococke's description	x.	461
—, botanic garden in	v.	379	Magellan, Pigafetta's voyage round	xi.	288
—, academy of fine arts	v.	381	—, the world in his squadron	xi.	288
—, plaza mayor of	v.	382	—, account of him	xi.	292
—, its population	v.	ibid.	—, his voyages	xi. 307. xiv.	149
—, churches	v.	384	—, death	xi. 2. 71.	345
—, artists	v.	385	Magellanes, Hernando de	xiv.	94. 124
—, prefs	v.	ibid.	Magellan Strait, discovery of it	xi. 319. xiv.	93
—, academies	v.	386	—, described	xiv.	95
—, police of	v.	401	—, on the trade to the		
—, bank of	v.	433	—, Philippines through	xiv.	97
Madridejos village	v.	560	Magethaes, Major	xiv.	826
Madrina inn	v.	623	Maggia torrent	v.	989
Madura island	viii. 453. 455. xi.	107	Magic used by the Laplanders	i.	180
—, described	xi.	144	—, specimen of	i.	182. 469
—, principality	xi.	164	—, causes of	i.	479
Madyfon, Captain, of Virginia	xiii.	157	—, in Skie	iii.	331
Mæander, Magnesia on	x.	663	—, in the Orkney isles	iii.	692. 763
—, river	x. ibid.	683	—, in Shetland	iii.	699
Machsen-el-Makkawisch	x.	28	—, of the Egyptians	xv.	316
Mækkastak, the bird	i.	425	Magicians, Lapland	i.	459
Mæler lake	vi.	546	—, of the north	i.	477
Mæmbe fountain	xvi.	707	—, — ride's wide	i.	485
Mæotis lake	i.	30	—, of Cardandan	vii.	144
Mæris lake	xv.	217. 396	—, of Malabar	vii.	162
Mæse river	vi.	282	—, of India	vii.	218
Mæstrale of Provence	iv.	315	—, the Shaman, of Baraba	vii.	334
Mæzrés, M., silk-stocking manu-			—, the Buratsky	vii.	348
—, factory	vi.	434	—, the Japanese Jammabos	vii.	746
Maffei's account of Magellan	xi.	293	—, of Tonquin	ix.	706. 733
Maffio, Signior	vii.	166	—, Arabian	x.	172
Mafouque of Loango, his office	xvi.	578. 586	—, of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	559
Ma-fragg river	xv.	542	—, of America	xiii.	53
Mag-wine of the Cape	xvi.	63	—, of Barbary	xv.	671
Magadas of Canaria	xvi.	819	—, of Congo	xvi. 225. 273.	326. 334
Magadi town	viii.	618	—, of squares in Barbary	xv.	642
—, quarries	viii.	620	Magioppe island	xiv.	723
—, woods and trees of	viii.	621	Magistracy of Spain	v.	399
Magadi Kempa Ganda	viii.	618	—, in the Valteline	v.	928
Magadino, excursion from Locarno			Magnesia, the ancient, on the Mæan-		
—, to	v.	989	—, der	x.	663
Magadoxa, Hamilton's description	viii.	267	Magnet, phenomenon of it, in Shet-		
Magazine of Health at Zurich	v.	668	—, land	iii.	784
Magazines at Torneo	i.	304	—, on its properties	iii.	ibid.
—, of Lapland	i.	374	—, on discovering longitude by		
—, of Cadiz	v.	574	—, it	xi.	389
—, of Ava	ix.	500	—, its variation	xi.	440
—, of Siam	ix.	592	—, Ovalle's observations on it	xiv.	134
—, of Sydney Cove, New			—, Bouguer on its variation	xiv.	309
—, South Wales	xi.	904	—, Ulloa on the variation	xiv. 325. 390.	665
—, in the palace of Mequinez	xv.	468	Magnetical isle	xi.	547
Magazines, literary, of Spain	v.	392	Magnetism of the capes of Antrim	iii.	902
Magazine-ships of the Bermudas	xiii.	198	Magnets, Mr. Butterfield's	iv.	26
Magdalen islands, Adanfon's descrip-			—, experiments with them	iv.	27
—, tion	xvi.	624	—, their properties	iv.	28
Magdalena bay	i.	616	Magnia town	x.	600
			Magnin,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Magnin, Father —	xiv.	223	Mahomet, Sidi, Emperor of Morocco,		
Magnolia glauca of America	xiii.	443. 571	account of him —	xv.	743
Magnus, Duke of Holstein, history of vi.		622	—, his court —	xv.	752. 797
Magnus, King of Norway —	ii.	823	Mahomet the Lame —	xv.	32
Magnus, King of Man —	ii.	826	Mahrattas, Nieubuhr's description of	x.	205. 215
Magnus the Barefooted —	iii.	255	Mahrea Arabs —	xv.	112
Magooftan of the Isle of France	xi.	768	Mahu, Sieur —	xiii.	258
Magorates, people —	ix.	5	Maiama Lombole lake —	i.	283
Magpies of Finmark —	i.	424	Maiden, the beheading instrument	iii.	524
—, sea —	i.	425	Maiden castle —	ii.	297
—, chattering —	i.	ibid.	Maiden Down —	ii.	263
— of Vera Cruz —	xiii.	780	Maidenhair of Canada	xiii.	361. 640
Maguana island —	xiii.	872. 874	Maidenhead bridge, views from	ii.	594
Maguari headland —	xiv.	251	— town —	ii.	ibid.
Magues fruit of Chili —	xiv.	88	Maiden's Leap, story of —	iii.	412
Maguey spring —	xiv.	65	Maids of honour, Sir T. Urquhart's		
Mahabolefware, idol —	viii.	756	account of two (<i>note</i>) —	iii.	141
Mahad, El, village —	x.	38	Maid-servants, saucy —	ii.	532
Mahadi, El, Imam, history of him	x.	103	Maigoga, Abyffinia —	xv.	28
Mahadi Mahomet, Imam —	x.	ibid.	Mai-herga mountain —	xv.	537
Mahagree islands —	iii.	848	Mail Chitumbra temple —	viii.	725
Mahalla port —	xv.	180. 401	Maillet's account of the pyramids	xv.	200
Mahamet Kuli Soltan, anecdotes of			— account of the inside of		
him —	ix.	354	the great pyramid —	xv.	358
Mahamet Saynbeg —	ix.	360	Mail-cotay, Hindoo temples at	viii.	698
Mahantina cast of the Hindoos	viii.	634	Maillet, M. —	xv.	107
Maharak of Barbary —	xv.	503	Maima, Jamaica —	xii.	152
Maharefa, Tunis —	xv.	584	Maimbou, the chief —	xvi.	765
Mahas, road from Sennar to	xvi.	829	Main, New England —	xii.	254
Mahé town, Buchanan's description	viii.	744	Maina in the Morea —	x.	763
Mahe de la Bourdonnais, M., anec-			Main-Amber rock —	ii.	152
dotes of him —	xvi.	740	Main Bench, Isle of Wight	ii.	725
Mahmal for the alcoran —	x.	370	Maindu town —	ix.	451
Mahmel of Mahomet's tomb	xv.	321. 382	Maine, soil of —	iv.	306
Mahmoud, Sultan, son of Aureng-			—, culture of chefnuts in	iv.	487
Zebe —	viii.	84. 92. 126	—, hemp and flax culture	iv.	492
Mahomed, Hadji, anecdotes of him	ix.	303. 310	—, waste lands of —	iv.	512
Mahomet, Persian account of him	ix.	263	—, price of wood and charcoal	iv.	525
—, his conquest of Arabia	x.	83	—, manures and manuring in	iv.	545
—, tomb at Medina	x.	92	Mainland island —	i.	782
—, account of his descen-			—, its extent	i.	783
dants —	x.	146	—, harbours —	i.	ibid.
—, his patent to St. Cathe-			Main-land of Shetland —	iii.	693. 765
rine's convent —	xv.	289. 389	Maire river —	v.	895. 899
Mahometanism —	viii.	62	Maire, Le, anecdotes of him	xi.	460
—, chronological his-			Maire, frait le —	xi.	498. xiv. 93
tory of its sects —	ix.	287	— described —	xiv.	97. 124
—, sects in Arabia	x.	123. 140	Maironi, Signore, Young's adven-		
—, in Turkey	x.	252	tures in search of —	iv.	246
—, sects of it	xvi.	723	Maisear-da —	xv.	514
Mahometans, on the subversion of			Maison de Bourgogne —	iv.	207
their power —	ix.	198	Maison de Dieu of Brechin	iii.	434
—, reasons why they are			Maison-Dieu of Elgin —	iii.	134
not merchants —	ix.	207	Maison Quarre at Nismes —	iv.	116
—, their character	ix.	285. 290	Maitca island —	xi.	579
— in Egypt —	xv.	313. 316	Maitland's History of Scotland	iii.	403
Mahomet Bey's discovery of the			Maize climate of France —	iv.	311. 316
philosopher's stone —	xv.	618	—, on the culture of, in France	iv.	494
Mahomet's Camel —	x.	395	— of the Milanese —	iv.	595. 610
Mahomet, Sidi, Emperor of Morocco	xv.	712	— of Vicenza —	iv.	596

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Maize of Piedmont	—	iv. 610	Malapaddy town	—	viii. 774
— of Veragua	—	xii. 138	Malaria of the Lake of Como	v. 893	
— of Virginia	xii. 242.	595. xiii. 32	Malawilly town, fruit-garden of	viii. 773	
— of New England	—	xii. 258	Malaya coast	—	viii. 433
— of America	—	xiii. 428. 431. 484	Malaya Banuru	—	viii. 762
— of Albany	—	xiii. 580	Malayala of the Myfore	—	viii. 720
—, Canadian	—	xiii. 654	— language	—	viii. 731
—, cakes of	—	xiii. 794	Malayan language	—	xi. 42
— of Guinea	—	xvi. 458. 503	Malaya, colony of, in Siam	ix. 574	
— of Benin	—	xvi. 532	— at Macaffer	—	xi. 242
— of Loango and Cacongo	—	xvi. 552	— of Timor	—	xi. 802, 803
Maize bread of Chili	—	xiv. 115	—, experiments on their strength	xi. 941	
— of Carthage	—	xiv. 352	Malberry, Lord	—	viii. 328
Maize-cakes	—	xiii. 794	Malcolm, King, murder of	—	iii. 439
Maize-thieves, birds, of North America	—	xiii. 470. 526	Malcolm the Second of Scotland	—	iii. 414
Majas of the Spanish theatre	v. 531		Malcolm's account of sheep-farms in Scotland	—	iii. 539
Ma-janah plains	—	xv. 545	Mal del valle of Quito	—	xiv. 455
Majanda mountain	—	xiv. 528	Malden's, Lord, seat at Hampton-Court	—	ii. 218
Majorats of Spain	—	v. 637	Mal de Ojo	—	xv. 458
Majorca island, Young's account of	iv. 675		Maldive islands, Hamilton's description	—	viii. 389
—, its climate	—	ibid.	Maldo town	—	viii. 414
—, culture and products	—	ibid.	Maldonado, Don Pedro	—	xiv. 223
—, produce of	—	ibid.	Maldonado, Don Pedro Vincente	—	xiv. 489. 504
—, Bourgoanne's description	—	ibid.	Malefactors, trial of, in England	—	ii. 133
—, tion	—	v. 470	Malegaches of Madagascar described	—	xvi. 741. 746. 795
Majos of the Spanish theatre	v. 531		Malek, Imam	—	x. 118
Ma-ka'a of Loango	—	xvi. 580	Malenco, valley of	—	v. 936
Makaka of Loango	—	xvi. 587	Malgra, cultivation of	—	iv. 660
Ma-kaw, see Macao.	—	—	Malgrat town	—	iv. 211
Makofsky, Bell's description	vii. 424		—, road from Barcelona to	—	v. 622
Makrifi on Egypt	—	xv. 820	Malham town	—	ii. 453
Mak, Punta de	—	xiv. 387	Malhurn island	—	i. 154
Malabar, Marco Polo's description	viii. 162		Maliana ruins	—	xv. 529
—, Hamilton's description of	viii. 366		Malica province	—	xii. 340
—, Buchanan's travels through	viii. 573. 730.	746	Malik-Alaziz Othman Ben-Yoofoof	—	xv. 805
—, power of the English there	—	x. 203	Malim Soliman	—	xv. 220
Malacca, Hamilton's description of	viii. 433		Malines the Beautiful	—	i. 133
—, Fitch's description	ix. 422		— described	—	i. ibid.
—, Dutch government in	xi. 202		Malingy villages	—	viii. 711
—, Pigafetta's description of	xi. 377		MALKIN's tour through Wales	—	ii. 646
Malacotta, Mungo Park's adventures at	—	xvi. 904	Malkomai lake	—	i. 360
Maladie du Pays, la	—	v. 814	Mallah-Sale, tutor of Aureng-Zebe	—	viii. 116
Malaga, commerce of	—	v. 468	Mallard, Thomas	—	xiii. 97
— town	—	v. 593	Mallebranche, Pere	—	iv. 42
— wines	—	v. ibid.	Mallet, on the fall of Underwald	—	v. 739
— olives	—	v. ibid.	(note)	—	v. 886
— figs	—	v. ibid.	Mallet, Paul Henry, writings of	—	v. 261
— cathedral	—	v. 594	Mallet family	—	ii. 618
—, Carli's account of	xvi. 188		Mallicollo island described	—	x. 899
Malagans, Kempfer's description of them	—	vii. 677	Malloggia, passage of the	—	v. 374
Malagueta of the Gold Coast	xvi. 461		Mallus island	—	xi. 55
Malaiwara temple	—	viii. 691	Mallus river, Chili	—	xiv. 42
Malaiur island	—	vii. 160	Mallums	—	i. 547
Malantz town	—	v. 958	Mallus city (note)	—	x. 639
— government	—	v. ibid.	Mallwydd village	—	ii. 244
Malao-Manghit tree of Madagascar	xvi. 800		Mallsey wine of Lipari	—	v. Malmsey

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Malmsey wine, mode of making	v.	245	Mançanares town	v.	560
— of Stromboli	v.	252	—, wine of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Teneriffe	xvi.	603	Mançanillo fruit of Carthage	xiv.	342
— of the Azores	xvi.	671	Mançanos, Morro de	xiv.	57
Malo-a-Viafma	—	578	Manceroes of Guinea	xvi. 387. 405.	410
Malominis of Canada	xiii.	306	Manceter, antiquities at	ii.	358
Malomocco port	x.	274	Manch, La, plains of	v.	598
Malouca town	x.	511	Mancha, La, wines	v.	560
Maloy Brown	i.	596	Manchan, Peru	xiv.	563
Malpasso of the Tumbez	xiv.	555	Manchester fustian manufacture	ii.	40
Mals town	v.	911	—, extensive trade of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Malsherbe, M. de, Rochon's ac-	—	—	—, Pennant's account of	iii.	176
count of	xvi.	759	— manufactures, French	—	—
Malsherbs, plantations at	iv.	132	report on	iv.	356
Malta, Knights of	x.	445	Mancora town, Peru	xiv.	556
Malters village	v.	729	Mandarin, etymology of the word	ix.	755
Maltese rovers	x.	444	Mandarins of China	vii.	439
Malva, see Mullooiah.	—	—	—, their retinue in China	viii.	504
Malvern hills	ii.	206. 209	—, their drefs	viii.	507
—, prospects from	ii.	612	Mandarin's feast	vii.	238
— wells	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Mandellæoe's journey on an ox	iv.	539
Malwan island	viii.	351	Mandes, Matteo, his conduct at	—	—
Mamaluke government of Egypt	xv.	163. 303	Mombaza	xvi.	730
Mamao fruit of Brazil	xvi.	202	—, his defeat of the Turks	xvi.	731
Mamarumi cascade	xiv.	415	Mandhar country	xi.	227
Mamay's mound	vii.	279	Mandibuka of Brazil	xiv.	859
Mambury	ii.	297	Manding, Mungo Park's travels	—	—
Mamei fruit	xii.	138	through	xvi.	864
— of Carthage	xiv.	355	—, gold of	xvi.	886
Mamfro, fort on	xvi.	342	Mandingoes of the Gambia	xvi.	634
Mammon of the Oby, Bell's de-	—	—	— of Kooma	xvi.	862
scription	vii.	427	— of Sibidooloo	xvi.	864
Mamora plains	xv.	690	—, Mungo Park's de-	—	—
— town	xv.	695	scription of them	xvi.	871
Mamoun, Caliph	xv.	805. 824	—, their manners, customs,	—	—
Mamre, plains of	x.	481	and marriages	xvi.	873
Mam-Torr	ii.	397	—, vocabulary of their	—	—
—, great	ii.	401	language	xvi.	912—917
—, little	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Mandioca root of Brazil	xiv.	858
—, Moritz's account of	ii.	560	—, bread of	xvi.	202
Man, prone to change	i.	152	— of Congo	xvi.	247
—, cultivated and savage	i.	523	Mandoa, Sir Thomas Roe's ac-	—	—
—, natural history of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	count	viii.	34
—, effects of soil on	vi.	49	Mandoway town	ix.	410
—, in cities	vi.	71	Mandra island, pillaged by the	—	—
—, of the north and south con-	—	—	Portuguese	xvi.	734
tracted	vi.	230	Mandrarium of Carthage	xv.	562
—, Banian doctrine of his	—	—	Mandrakes which Leah gave to	—	—
creation	viii.	524	Rachel	x.	336
Man, Isle of, see Isle of Man.	—	—	Mandrarey province, Madagascar	xvi.	753
Man of the mountains, the old, ac-	—	—	— river	xvi.	756
count of him	vii.	99. 114	Man-eater of the Gold Coast	xvi.	439
Manaar island	viii.	384	Man-eaters of Ceylon	vii.	183
Manacha town	x.	111	— of the Andaman isles	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Manahattan island	xii.	349	— of Muljan (see Cannibals)	vii.	186
Mananharre, Madagascar	xvi.	778	Manegues of Chili	xiv.	73
Manaos of South America	xiv.	232. 238	Manfalouth town	xv.	225. 271
Manapaar, Dutch factory at	viii.	384	Manfeloo city, Egypt	xv.	63
Manar pearl fishery	viii.	253. 256	Mangalam village	viii.	728
Manaranjol jurisdiction	xiv.	402	Mangalore town, great trade of	viii.	365
Manati fish of the West-Indies	xii.	125	— fort	viii.	747

INDEX.

[257]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mangalu-Khan, Marco Polo's account of him	vii.	140	Manioc plant of Loango	xvi.	551
Manganese of Derbyshire	ii.	472	Manioc plant of Loango, bread of it	xvi.	551
Mangaroul town	viii.	311	— of the Gambia	xvi.	635
Mangeea island, Cook's discovery	xi.	649	Maniots of Greece	x.	763
Mangerton mountain	iii.	840. 846	Manipuera juice	xiv.	859
Mangheia, Madagascar, French settlement at	xvi.	748	Manis of Congo	xvi.	241
Manghi country	vii.	140	Manitee of the Cape of Good Hope	xi.	150
—, history of	vii.	148	Manitoualin isle, Canada	xiii.	301. 341
Mango village	ix.	458. 563	Manivoulese, their wars with the Bethalimenes	xvi.	770
Mango, Inca	xiv.	161	Mankishlak town	ix.	328
Mangoac Indians	xii.	579. xiii. 9	Manks, their propensity to litigations	ii.	795
Mangoag Indians	xiii.	96	—, their privileges	ii.	800
Mangoes of Delhi	viii.	154	—, their superstitions	ii.	802. 812
— of Pulo Condore	xi.	39	—, their fleet	ii.	ibid.
— of Java	xi.	169	—, character	ii.	818
Mangostan of Malacca	viii.	435	—, clergy	ii.	819
Mangosteen fruit of Java	xi.	170	—, literature	ii.	ibid.
Mangourit's letter to the Bishop of Sion	v.	770	—, their private charity	ii.	820
Mangroves of Bustard bay	xi.	546	—, review of their history	ii.	ibid.
Mangrove-trees described	xiv.	402	—, on the name	ii.	ibid.
— of Senegal	xvi.	613	Manlong, his history	ix.	642
Mangu-Khan, his court	vii.	58	Manna of Delgado island	xvi.	719
—, audience of him	vii.	60	Mannahock Indians	xiii.	27. 37. 69. 70
—, his dominions	vii.	68	Manna-trees of Persia	ix.	180
—, Rubruquis at his court	vii.	77	— of Mesopotamia	x.	197
—, his letter to the King of France	vii.	85	Manna town, Jallonkadoo	xvi.	902
Manguhlak, trade of	vi.	882	Manners and customs of the Laplanders	i.	192. 367
Mangulave port	ix.	327	— of the Samoiedes	i.	533
—, Jenkinson's account	ix.	388	— of the Danes	i.	767
Maubheim, on the court of	vi.	264	— of the English	ii.	146
— city	vi.	267	— of the Highlanders	iii.	94
Mani fruit	xiv.	356	— of the Western Islanders	iii.	638
Mania for hanging in Formosa	viii.	513	— of Ireland	iii.	871
Maniana kingdom	xvi.	852	— of people of rank alike in Europe	iv.	242
—, cannibals of	xvi.	ibid.	— of nations	iv.	257
Manica, Portuguese in the kingdom	xvi.	704	—, observations on Spanish	v.	511
— gold-mines	xvi.	ibid.	— of the Spanish ladies	v.	515
Manichæan heresy	xvi.	594	— of the inhabitants of Zurich	v.	666
Manichees	vii.	80	— of the Bavarians	vi.	34
Manifesto of Catharine II.	vi.	774	— of the Austrians	vi.	64
— to the new code of laws in Russia	vi.	810	— in Vienna	vi.	72. 99
Manifold cape	xi.	546	— of the Hungarians	vi.	112
Manifold river	ii.	383	— at Dresden	vi.	148
Manikapatom, Hamilton's description	viii.	401	— at Berlin	vi.	204
Manikoba of Brazil	xiv.	858	— at Hamburg	vi.	212
Manilla island	v.	491	— at Cologne	vi.	276
— manufactures	v.	ibid.			
—, Hamilton's account of	viii.	512			
—, mutiny there	viii.	513			
—, Dampier's account	xi.	2. 37			
—, Guignes' description	xi.	76			
— city described	xi.	78			
— bay	xi.	80			

VOL. XVII.

[x x]

Manners

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Manners and customs at Gottenburg	vi.	385	Manners and customs in India	ix.	412
at Stockholm	vi.	392	of the Siamese	ix.	579
in Sweden	vi.	520	of the Ton-		
of the Tartars	vii. 29. 33. 35.	123. 134	quinese	ix. 666. 670. 719. 723	
in Camul	vii.	120	of the inha-		
of the women	vii.	141	bitants of Arracan	ix.	760
of Thibet	vii.	141	in Jangoma	ix.	763
of the inha-			of Laos	ix.	765
bitants of Curazan	vii.	143	of Camboya	ix.	768
of the inha-			of the Cochinchinese	ix.	784
bitants of Cardandan	vii.	144	of the Arabs		
of the inha-			of the Defart	x.	15
bitants of Malabar	vii.	162	in Loheia	x.	31
of the Chinese			of the Arabs		
in the ninth century	vii.	190. 193	of Sahan	x.	97
in Ceylon	vii.	194. 218	of the Be-		
, singular, in			douin Arabs	x. 131. 149. 161	
Zapage	vii.	208	at Surat	x.	212
of the Chinese	vii. 215. viii. 507		of the Turks	x. 260. 379	
of the Indians	vii.	216. 224	of the Jews	x.	270
of the Cal-			in Candia	x.	276
muck Tartars	vii.	281	of the Ma-		
at Shamachy	vii.	291	ronites	x.	289
at Tongufy	vii.	340	priotes	x.	591
of the Yaku-			of the Cretans	x.	619
tians	vii.	344	in Scio	x.	628
of the Buraty	vii.	346	in Ipflara	x.	631
of Peter the			in Mindanao	xi.	11
Great	vii.	495	in the Bashee		
of the Ko-			islands	xi.	50
reans	vii.	532	of the New		
in Nekbal	vii.	592	Hollanders	xi.	65
in Japan	vii.	619	in Manilla	xi.	81
in Sounan	viii.	281	of the Byajos	xi.	110
in Muskat	viii.	286. 288	in Borneo	xi.	133
in Surat	viii.	319	in Java	xi.	171
of the Perfecs	viii. 320. 568.	x. 220	in Batavia	xi.	193
in the Sa-			of the Al-		
morin's country	viii.	374	forese	xi.	264
in Ballafore	viii.	406	of the Am-		
in the Bir-			boynese	xi.	266
man empire	viii.	424	of the Bra-		
in Cambodia	viii.	479	zilians	xi. 311. xiv. 868. 872	
of the Banians	viii.	542	of the Pata-		
of the Hin-			gonians	xi.	317
doos	viii. 607. 614. 632—646. 666. 678. x. 217		in the La-		
of the Guebres	ix.	32	drone islands	xi.	325
of the Min-			in the Phi-		
grelians	ix.	144	lippine islands	xi.	333
of the Crim			in Zubu island	xi.	342
Tartars	ix.	162	in Palooan	xi.	350
in Shiraz	ix.	242	in Borneo	xi.	354
of the East	ix.	291	of Gilolo	xi.	366
of the Ma-			of Mallua	xi.	374
hometans	ix.	301	of Java	xi.	376
of the Buk-			of Pulo Sa-		
hars or Tajiks	ix.	378	buda	xi.	479
at St. Tho-			of the Ota-		
mas's	ix.	397	heitans	xi.	518. 588
			Manners		

INDEX.

[259]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Manners and customs in the So-			Manners and customs in Quito	xiv.	449
ciety Isles — — —	xi.	529	— — — in Cuenca	xiv.	474
— — — of New Zea-	xi.	541. 648	— — — of the Indians	xiv.	516
land — — —	xi.	541. 648	— — — in the Mis-	xiv.	638
— — — of New South	xi.	556	sions of Paraguay — —	xiv.	668
Wales — — —	xi.	562	— — — in Concep-	xiv.	678
— — — of Savu island	xi.	594. 694	tion, Chili — — —	xiv.	688
— — — of the Friendly	xi.	619	— — — in Santiago	xiv.	877
Isles — — —	xi.	619	— — — of the Indians	xiv.	7
— — — of Mallicollo	xi.	619	— — — of the Tapoyers	xv.	25
— — — of Admiral	xii.	5	— — — of the Galles	xv.	67
Colon — — —	xii.	34. 79	— — — of the Abyf-	xv.	71
Indians — — —	xii.	137	finians — — —	xv.	117. 151
— — — of the Vera-	xii.	190	— — — in Dongola	xv.	195
guans — — —	xii.	364. 367	— — — in Sennar	xv.	316. 319
— — — of the Indians	xii.	412. 415	— — — in Dar-Fûr	xv.	408. 411. 429.
of Davis's strait — —	xii.	500. 556	— — — in Cairo	xv.	454. 663. 666
— — — of Hudson's	xii.	500. 556	— — — in Egypt	xv.	474
bay — — —	xii.	500. 556	— — — in West Bar-	xv.	691
— — — of the Mo-	xii.	500. 556	bary — — —	xv.	722
hocks — — —	xii.	500. 556	— — — of the Em-	xv.	731
— — — of the Indians	xii.	500. 556	peror of Morocco — —	xv.	737
in Frobisher's straits	xii.	500. 556	— — — of the Arabs	xv.	763—778
— — — of the Vir-	xii.	500. 556	in Morocco — — —	xv.	790
ginians — — —	xii.	500. 556	— — — of women in	xv.	4
— — — of the Cana-	xii.	500. 556	a harem — — —	xv.	14
dians — — —	xii.	500. 556	— — — of the Brebes	xv.	25. 28. 73. 89. 129. 139
— — — of the New	xii.	500. 556	of Mount Atlas — —	xv.	46
Englanders — — —	xiii.	244	— — — of the Jews	xv.	157. 295
— — — of the Iroquese	xiii.	268	in Barbary — — —	xv.	234. 236
— — — of North	xiii.	512. 538	— — — of the Moors	xv.	296
America — — —	xiii.	587	— — — in the harem	xv.	298
— — — in Albany	xiii.	621. 628. 646	of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	313
— — — of the French	xiii.	621. 628. 646	— — — of the Dutch	xv.	325
in Canada — — —	xiii.	621. 628. 646	soldiers at the Cape of Good	xv.	330
— — — of the Jesuits	xiii.	621. 628. 646	Hope — — —	xvi.	388
in Canada — — —	xiii.	621. 628. 646	— — — of the Hot-	xvi.	416
— — — of the Hu-	xiii.	621. 628. 646	tentots — — —	xvi.	478
rons — — —	xiii.	621. 628. 646	— — — of the Dutch	xvi.	487
— — — of the Ef-	xiii.	621. 628. 646	colonists at the Cape —	xvi.	510
quimaux — — —	xiii.	621. 628. 646	— — — at Loanda	xvi.	525
— — — in Massa-	xiii.	621. 628. 646	— — — in Sogno	xvi.	525
chufets — — —	xiii.	621. 628. 646	— — — of the Mu-	xvi.	525
— — — in Havanna	xiii.	621. 628. 646	lattoes in Angola — —	xvi.	525
— — — in Lima	xiv.	578. 582	— — — of the Negroes	xvi.	525
— — — in Chili	xiv.	578. 582	— — — of the Ethi-	xvi.	525
— — — in Cuyo	xiv.	578. 582	opians — — —	xvi.	525
— — — of the Pam-	xiv.	578. 582	— — — of the Gagas	xvi.	525
pas Indians — — —	xiv.	578. 582	— — — in Loango	xvi.	525
— — — of the Spa-	xiv.	578. 582	— — — of the Ne-	xvi.	525
niards of St. Jago — —	xiv.	578. 582	groes of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	525
— — — of the Yameos	xiv.	578. 582	— — — of the Ne-	xvi.	525
— — — of the Om-	xiv.	578. 582	gro Kings — — —	xvi.	525
aguas — — —	xiv.	578. 582	— — — of the Fi-	xvi.	525
— — — in Cartha-	xiv.	578. 582	darians of Guinea — —	xvi.	525
gena — — —	xiv.	578. 582	— — — of the King	xvi.	525
— — — in Porto Bello	xiv.	578. 582	of Fida — — —	xvi.	525
— — — in Panama	xiv.	578. 582	— — — in Gabon	xvi.	525
— — — in Guayaquil	xiv.	578. 582	— — — in Benin	xvi.	525

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Manners and customs at Cape Monte, Grain Coast	xvi.	538	Manufactories of cloth in Spain	v.	332
— in Loango,	xvi.	560. 565	— established	xvi.	740
Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	583	Manufacturers, their earnings in France	iv.	388
— of the King	xvi.	683	—, effects of the French revolution on	iv.	424
— of the King	xvi.	694	—, state in France in 1792	iv.	435
frés of Sofala	xvi.	741. 747	— of Russia	vi.	876
— of the Ma-	xvi.	763	Manufactures of Denmark	i.	768
legaches of Madagascar	xvi.	817	— at Frome, of cloth	ii.	29
— of the Ki-	xvi.	832	— at Newbury	ii.	31
mos or pigmies of Madagascar	xvi.	872	— at Birmingham	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Ca-	xvi.	876	— at Norwich	ii.	32
narians	xvi.	885	— at Derby	ii.	36
— at Sheibon	xvi.	892	— at Halifax	ii. 37. iii.	523
— of the Man-	xvi.	897	— at Leeds	ii.	37
dingoes	xvi.	897	— at Manchester	ii. 40. <i>ib.</i>	177
Mannier, Father, anecdotes of him	xvi.	897	— at Wolverhampton	ii.	41
Manny, Sir Walter	ii.	85	— of London	ii.	101
Manoa el Dorada, Martinez' discovery	xii. 203. xiv.	238	— of England	ii.	147
Manœuvres of the Prussian army	vi.	194	— of Scotland	ii.	167
Manometer of Ramsden	i.	571	— of the Scilly isles	ii.	745
Man-of-war, description of one	ii.	311	— of Wigan	iii.	179
Man-of-war blubber	xiii.	382	— of Langholme	iii.	211
Manorbear castle	ii.	595	— of Glasgow	iii.	237
Manors, feudal, in France	iv.	418	— of Paisley	iii.	244
Mans, Le	iv.	163	— of Perthshire	iii.	381
Manfa of Sibidooloo	xvi.	864	— of Perth	iii.	396
— of Wonda	xvi.	865	— of Dundee	iii.	417
— of Manfia	xvi.	866	— of Aberbrothick	iii.	421
Manfale, an Arabian	x.	34	— of Montrose	iii.	426
Manfebdars of Hindostan	viii.	139	— of Merns	iii.	428
Manfara, Marquis of	xiv.	59	—, list of Scotch	iii.	565
Mansfield's, Captain, government	xiii.	183	— of Cork	iii.	837
— of the Bermudas	xiii.	866	— of Carrick-on-Sure	iii.	851
Manfia, Mungo Park's adventures at	xvi.	557	— of Waterford	iii.	854
Man-flayer, the licensed, of Tibet	vii.	839	— of Barcelona	iv.	109
Manfong, King of Bambarra	xvi.	845	— at Vicenza	iv.	249
—, his	xvi.	845	—, their effect on po-	iv.	322
treatment of Mungo Park	xvi.	103	pulation	iv.	322
Manfor, El, Imam	x.	179	—, report on the	iv.	357. 359
Manfoura city	xv.	540	F nch	iv.	367
Manfourah river	xv.	792	— of France	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Manftein's account of the Princess Anne	vi.	381	— of Abbeville	iv.	368
Manta harbour, Peru	xiv. 273. 388.	320	— of Amiens	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Manta fish	xiv.	184	— of Breteuil	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mantbangono mountains	xvi.	612. xiii. 10.	— of Orleans	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Manteo, Lord of Daffumon-peak	xii.	632	— of Romorentin	iv.	369
Manteo the Indian	xii. 581. 612. xiii. 10.	329	— of Chateauroux	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mantes locusts	xv.	329	— of Limoges	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mantet, M.	xiii.	34	— of Brive	iv.	370
Mantles of the Virginians	xiii.	409	— of Cahors	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mantoac, the Virginian god	xii. 604. xiii. 13	714	— of Caussade	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mantzur Tartars, their conquest of China	vii.	329	— of Montauban	iv.	371
Manuel, King of Portugal (<i>note</i>)	xv.	329	— of Toulouse	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Manufactories of cloth in France	v.	329	— of St. Martin	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— of St. Gaudenz	iv.	371
			— of Bagnere de Luchon	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
			— of Narbonne	iv.	372

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Manufactures of Nîmes —	iv.	373	Manufactures of Nuremberg	vi.	238
— of Lodeve —	iv.	373-386	— of Francfort	vi.	241
— of Beg de Rieux	iv.	373	— in the Palatinate	vi.	266
— of Carcassonne	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Cologne	vi.	276
— of Pau —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Stockholm	vi.	431
— of Leitour	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Oker —	vi.	544
— of Agen —	iv.	374	— at Eskilstuna	vi.	545
— of Chateaurault	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Dannemora	vi.	550
— of Tours —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Æusterby	vi.	551
— of Amboise	iv.	375	— at Lœufsta	vi.	552
— of Blois —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Forfmarck	vi.	553
— of Beauvais	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of China, remarks		
— of St. Gobin	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— on them —	vii.	228
— of St. Quintin	iv.	376	— of Cashmere	viii.	212
— of Valenciennes	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Arabia Petrea	viii.	287
— of Lille —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Sindy —	viii.	308
— of Rouen —	iv.	377	— of Cambay	viii.	314
— of Pont-a-de-Mer	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Baroach	viii.	315
— of Cherbourg	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Surat —	viii.	320
— of Bretagne	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Cattack	viii.	405
— of St. Brieux	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Tonquin	viii.	483
— of Morlaix	iv.	378	— of Seringapatam	viii.	611
— of Nantes —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Colar —	viii.	651
— of Elbœuf	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Chica Bala-pura	viii.	666
— of Darnetal	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Cashan —	ix.	40
— of Louviers	iv.	379	— of Persia	ix. 205. 210.	256
— of Rheims	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Pegu —	ix.	442
— of Marseilles	iv.	380	— of the Birman Em-		
— of Lyons —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— pire —	ix.	473
— of Picardy	iv.	381	— of Pagahm	ix.	475
— of Champagne	iv.	384	— of Summei-kioum	ix.	479
— of Languedoc	iv.	386	— of Birman idols at		
— of Clermont	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— Kieock —	ix.	552
— of Sedan —	iv.	387	— of Yemen —	x.	109
—, observations on do-			— of Edeffa —	x.	535
— mestic —	iv.	392	— of Cyprus —	x.	592
—, influence of, on			— of Angora —	x.	692
— agriculture —	iv.	393	— of Bourfa —	x.	717
— of Piedmont	iv.	637	— of Otaheite	xi.	520
— of the Milanese	iv.	638	— of Tongataboo	xi.	677
— of Venice —	iv.	640	— of the Friendly Isles	xi.	694
— of Bologna	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, policy of prohibit-		
— of Tuscany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— ing American —	xii.	356
— of Modena	iv.	642	— of Pennsylvania	xii. 385. xiii.	729
— of Parma —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of silk, observa-		
— of Spain —	v.	395	— tions on —	xii.	486
— of New Spain	v.	479	— of Virginia	xiii.	712
— of Cadiz —	v.	583	— of New York	xiii.	738
— of Valencia	v.	606	— of Massachusetts	xiii.	745
—, effects of, on a people	v.	972	— of Quito —	xiv.	461
— of the Grisons	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Grand Cairo	xv.	195
— of Bavaria	vi.	33	— of Egypt	xv.	310
— of Saltzburg —	vi.	47	— of Barbary	xv.	657
— of Vienna —	vi.	101	— of Morocco	xv.	709
— of Bohemia	vi.	136	— of Tarudant	xv.	725
— of Dresden	vi.	148	—, Rochon's observa-		
— of Saxony —	vi.	154	— tions on —	xvi.	760
— of Leipfic —	vi.	158	— of India —	xvi.	761
— of Hamburg	vi.	214	— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	879
— of Wurtzburg	vi.	235	Manures of Cornwall —	ii.	271
			Manures		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Manures, in Devonshire	—	ii. 285	Maps of Siberia, Kempfer's account	—	—
— in Murrayshire	—	iii. 128	— of rude	—	vii. 658
— in Arran	—	iii. 260	—, Kempfer's account of Japa-	—	—
— in Ila	—	iii. 287	— nese	—	vii. 819
— in Oransay	—	iii. 292	—, their origin	—	xi. 394
— in Colonsay	—	iii. <i>ibid.</i>	Maquereguarai plains	—	xii. 211
— in Gair-parish	—	iii. 342	Mar, Donald Earl of	—	iii. 403
— in Angus-shire	—	iii. 425	Marabitos of Barbary	—	xv. 424
— in Forfar	—	iii. 437	Marabous of Senegal	—	xvi. 649. 668
— in Meikle	—	iii. 440	Marago island, river Amazon	xiv. 243.	251. 502
— of the Orkney isles	—	iii. 742	Marah, the ancient	—	xv. 281. 295
— and manuring in France	iv.	542	Marahi lake	—	xiv. 238
— of Piedmont	—	iv. 617	Maraitata of Otaheite	—	xi. 513
— of Vicenza	—	iv. <i>ibid.</i>	Maramba, the idol	—	xvi. 333
— in Japan	—	vii. 767	Maranga kingdom	—	vii. 593
— in the Myfore	—	viii. 589	Maranon river, see Amazons.	—	—
— in Persia	—	ix. 34. 178	Marathus, the ancient	—	x. 569
— in Peru	—	xiv. 600	Marattah war	—	viii. 687
— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	54	Maraut town	—	ix. 155
Manuscripts, Irish	—	iii. 603	Marble at Matlock	—	ii. 387
— in the King's Library	—	—	— of Derbyshire	—	ii. 476
— at Paris	—	iv. 34	— of the Isle of Man	—	ii. 801
— in the Escorial	—	v. 370	— of Portfoy	—	iii. 67
— in the public library at	—	—	— of the Alps	—	v. 878
Zuric	—	v. 672	— of Carlsruhe	—	vi. 5
— in the library of the	—	—	— of Persia	—	ix. 186
Cathedral	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>	— of the Ava empire	—	ix. 502
—, Icelandic	—	vi. 315	— of Serpent	—	x. 530
—, Suhm's	—	vi. 321	— of Pennsylvania	—	xiii. 404
— in the King's library,	—	—	— of Numidia	—	xv. 609
Stockholm	—	vi. 406	— of the inside of the pyramids	xv. 359-508.824	266
— in the University of	—	—	Marble-quarries of Devon	—	ii. 266
Upfal	—	vi. 477	— near Giellebeck	—	vi. 366
— in the Imperial Aca-	—	—	Marcafites in the Isle of Skie	—	iii. 617
demy of Sciences in Russia	—	vi. 823	March, Major	—	xii. 402
— in Patmos	—	x. 645	Marchan bird of Senegal	—	xvi. 667
— of the Archbishop of	—	—	Marchand, Mr., the actor	—	vi. 25
Smyrna	—	x. 650	March of the norimon-men in Japan	vii.	786
— of Pigafetta's voyage	—	xi. 301	— of the Great Mogul into the	—	—
— of the Bible by Ezra	—	xv. 186	Decan	—	viii. 30
—, Arabic, used by the	—	—	— of the Great Mogul's serag-	—	—
Mahommedan Negroes	xvi.	892	lio, grandeur of it	—	viii. 208
— of the Pentateuch,	—	—	— of the Persian army	—	ix. 80
Pfalms, and Isaiah	—	xvi. <i>ibid.</i>	—, order and	—	—
Manwell nunnery	—	iii. 465	— regularity of it	—	ix. 80. 95
Manzanares river	—	v. 373	— of a Crim Tartar army	—	ix. 164
Manzeriche, Pongo de	—	xiv. 501	— of the Turks	—	x. 227. 249
Map of Tibet, observations on it	vii.	542	Marche, La, soil of	—	iv. 306
Mapalia, the ancient	—	xv. 654. 690	—, cattle of	—	iv. 472
Mapas	—	iv. 693	Marches, art of, in Prussia	—	vi. 194
Mapes's Walter, account of Aust	—	ii. 230	— of Russia and China	—	vii. 365
Mapledurham	—	ii. 313	— of the Portuguese in Abyf-	—	—
Maple-trees of Japan	—	vii. 696	finia	—	xv. 35
— of Canada	—	xiii. 359	Marcle-hill	—	ii. 211
— Virginian, of Philadel-	—	—	Marco Polo's voyages and travels	—	—
phia	—	xiii. 397. 423. 431	— in Asia	—	vii. 102
Mapocho river, Chili	—	xiv. 54	—, introduction	—	vii. 105
—, fall of it	—	xiv. 66	Marcolari	—	i. 280
—, Valdivia's settlement in the	—	—	Marcum, Robert	—	xiii. 143
valley	—	xiv. 168	Mardu people	—	vii. 40
Maps, office of, at Stockholm	i.	264	Mardyck village	—	i. 796

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mardyck citadel	—	i. 798	Marinho, Colonel	—	xiv. 812
Mareb city	—	x. 100	Marinus on the West Indies	—	xii. 9
Mareestadt town	—	vi. 388	Marion bay	—	xi. 852
Mareewagee, the chief	—	xi. 674	—, survey of it	—	xi. 867
Marengo cape	—	xi. 880	Marion, Fontaine, anecdote of him	—	xiii. 292
Marenia, cultivation at	—	iv. 662	Mariquita (<i>note</i>)	—	xiv. 308
Mareotis lake	—	xv. 170. 396	Mariffa river	—	x. 229
Mareschotti, Marchese di	—	iv. 263	Maritimo island	—	x. 767
Mares, De, river of Cuba	—	xii. 37	Maritius island	—	viii. 269
Mares' milk, the Tartar drink	—	vii. 30	Maritouva river	—	xiv. 870
—, mode of preparing	—	vii. <i>ibid.</i>	Maritz, M.	—	v. 445
—, Christians forbidden to	—	—	Mark, Captain	—	xii. 61
— drink	—	vii. 37	Market places, at Ripon	—	ii. 423
Maréuil	—	iv. 190	— of Glasgow	—	iii. 235
Margam mansion	—	ii. 592	— of Quinsai	—	vii. 152
Margan Point	—	viii. 295	— at Agra, Cha-Jehan's	—	viii. 323
Margaret, Captain, on the Czar	—	—	— of Ispahan	—	ix. 188
Demetrius	—	vi. 742	— of Herat	—	ix. 285
Margaret of Denmark, biography of	—	vi. 335	Markets of Newport	—	ii. 663
Margaret's Captain, account of the	—	—	— of Mentz	—	vi. 251
false Demetrius	—	vi. 628	— for the sale of houses in	—	—
Margarita island, West Indies	—	xii. 103	Moscow	—	vi. 617
Margarite, Don Peter, anecdotes of	—	—	—, annual, on the Neva	—	vi. 671
him	—	xii. 76	— of Astrachan	—	vii. 283
Margaux birds	—	xii. 629. 633	— of Pekin	—	vii. 404
Marguerite island, pearl fishery	—	viii. 254	— of Delhi	—	viii. 151. 154
Marha river	—	xv. 685	— of Muskat	—	viii. 286
Maria, Queen of Livonia, her tomb	—	—	— in the Mysore	—	viii. 610
and character	—	vi. 622	— of Jerim	—	x. 62
Maria bay	—	xi. 590	— of Sana	—	x. 68
Maria island, Diemen's Land	—	xi. 855	— of Philadelphia	—	xiii. 395
—, natives described	—	xi. 862	— of New York	—	xiii. 459
—, Peron's adventures	—	—	— of Montreal	—	xiii. 627
— there	—	xi. 864	— of Havanna	—	xiii. 763
— described	—	xi. 871	— of Sennar	—	xv. 70
Mariahef, suburb of Vienna	—	vi. 68	— of the Arabs in Morocco	—	xv. 693
Mariana islands (<i>note</i>)	—	xi. 85	— of Morocco	—	xv. 709. 735
Mariandyni, the	—	x. 696	— of Tarudant	—	xv. 725
Marianopoli town and trade	—	vi. 889	— for slaves in Guinea	—	xvi. 489
Marian's Table, Cuba	—	xiii. 756. 866	— of Benin	—	xvi. 533
Mariazell, pilgrimage to	—	vi. 122	— for slaves in Africa	—	xvi. 882
Mariefred town	—	vi. 541	Market-street, antiquity of	—	ii. 459
Marienburgh, account of Catherine	—	—	Markham, Governor of Pennsylvania	—	xii. 378
the First, at	—	vi. 725	Marks, lake of	—	xv. 593
Mariendahl glass-house	—	vi. 559	—, salt of it	—	xv. 606
Marigalante island	—	xii. 59. 93	Marl, red, of Derbyshire	—	ii. 472
Marignano, battle of	—	v. 718	— of France	—	iv. 304
Marigot of Ousaul, Adanson's ad-	—	—	— of Touraine, manure	—	iv. 543
ventures in	—	xvi. 627	Marle of Banffshire	—	iii. 70
Marigots of Senegal	—	xvi. 610	Marlay, Colonel	—	iii. 813
Marillo, Abbot	—	v. 387	Marlborough, Duke of	—	ii. 193
Marimba instrument of Congo	—	xvi. 245	Marli palace described by Lister	—	iv. 64
Marimondas monkeys	—	xiv. 420	Marlagun islands	—	viii. 356
Marinco Siculo on America	—	xiv. 130	Marmelia river	—	i. 66
Marindeque island	—	xi. 75	Marmora, sea of	—	i. 87
Marine, extract from a French Ency-	—	—	Marmora, Isle of	—	x. 711
clopedia on	—	i. 763	Marmora plain	—	xv. 462. 470
Mariners of Messina	—	v. 266	— harbour	—	xv. 492
Marines of Denmark	—	vi. 312	Marmots, description of them	—	v. 897
— at Carlsroon	—	vi. 378	—, their food	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>
— of Turkey	—	x. 251	—, dwellings	—	v. 898
					Marmots,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Marmots, torpidity of	v.	899	Marriages in Laos	ix.	765
— of China	vii.	366	— of the Cochin-Chinese	ix.	792
Maro the Egyptian	xv.	351	— of the Arabs	x.	149
Maron, Abbot, account of him	x.	289	— in Borneo	xi.	122
Maronites of Mount Libanus	x. 273.	279. 287	— in Batavia	xi.	193
—, their manners and customs	x.	289	— of the Chinese in Am-		
—, sciences	x.	291	boyna	xi.	268
—, ecclesiastics	x.	293	— of the Otaheitans	xi.	522
—, religion	x. 295.	322. 377	— of the New Zealanders	xi.	648
—, Pococke's description of			— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	696
— them	x.	478. 488	—, the first European, in		
— of Syria	x.	573	America	xiii.	80
Maronny river, Guiana	xii.	291	— of Pocahontas	xiii.	113
Maros, Dutch resident at	xi.	233	— in Canada	xiii.	261. 366
Marques, Father, his mission to			— in North America	xiii.	511
Cochin-China	ix. 801.	xv. 57	— of the French in Canada	xiii.	697
Marquesas islands, Cook's adven-			— in Massachusetts	xiii.	747
tures at	xi.	605	— of the Chilians	xiv.	122
Marra, Gebel	xvi.	833	— in St. Jago	xiv.	183
Marrabbutts of Barbary (<i>note</i>)	xv.	515	— of the Indians in Quito	xiv.	521
—, description of them	xv.	671. 695	— in Abyssinia	xv.	26
Marraboo, Mungo Park's adventures			— in Dar-Fur	xv.	154
at	xvi.	860	— in West Barbary	xv.	428
Marraboo village	xvi.	897	— in Tetuan	xv.	451
Marrash town	x.	522	— by the Emperor of Mo-		
Marriages of the Laplanders	i. 165.	372. 450	rocco	xv.	474
— in the Scilly isles	ii.	755	— in Barbary	xv.	668
— in Skie	iii.	325	— of the Jews in Morocco	xv.	738
—, unlucky months for	iii.	383	— of the Moors in Morocco	xv.	775
— in the Western isles	iii.	606	— at the Cape of Good		
— at St. Kilda	iii.	717	Hope	xvi.	55. 118
— in Ireland	iii.	860	— of the Hottentots	xvi.	141
—, on the encouragement of,			— in Sogno	xvi.	234
in France	iv.	323	— in Angôy, Congo	xvi.	272
— in Spain, ecclesiastical law			— in Angola	xvi.	298
on	v.	540	— of the Negroes on the		
— in Vienna	vi.	76	Gold Coast	xvi.	419
—, on taxing (<i>note</i>)	vi.	310	— of the Fidafians	xvi.	479
— among the Tartars	vii.	33	— in Benin	xvi.	525
—, singular qualification for,			— on the Ivory Coast	xvi.	538
in Thibet	vii.	141	— in Loango	xvi.	568
— among the Chinese	vii.	215	— of the Caffrés in Sofala	xvi.	696
— among the Koreans	vii.	533	— of the Malegaches of		
— in Tibet	vii.	551	Madagascar	xvi.	747
— in Japan	vii.	634	— of the Canarians	xvi.	818
— in Sounan	viii.	281	— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	873
— in Surat	viii.	319	Mars, Christopher	xiv.	836
— in the Samorin's country	viii.	374	Mar's, Earl of, house at Stirling	iii.	462
— in the Birman empire	viii.	425	Marlden, Mr., his farm in Paramatta	xi.	920
— in Siam	viii.	476	Marfeilles, Young's account of	iv.	224
— in China	viii.	506	—, commerce of	iv.	342
— among the Banians	viii.	544	—, manufactures at	iv.	380
—, five-fold, of the Perfes	viii.	570	—, Carli's description	xvi.	192
— in Persia	ix.	154. 250	Marfeugen castle	vii.	92
— in Barrampore	ix.	411	Marthes in Lapland	i.	277
— in Benares	ix.	413	— in Nordland	i.	361
— among the Birmans	ix.	497	—, on recovering	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Siamese	ix.	584	— in France	iv.	518
—, no religious ceremonies in			—, on improving	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
the Siamese	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Botany bay	xi.	909
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	668. 721	— of Virginia	xiii.	25
					Marsh-

INDEX.

[265]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Marsh-grapes of America	xiii.	497	Mary, Queen of Scots, her works		
Marley hill, phenomenon of	ii.	152	at Hardwick hall	ii.	389
Marstrand island	vi.	383	Mary, the Virgin, feasts in honour		
town	vi.	386	of her	xiv.	182
observations on	vi.	566	Maryland, first settlement of	xii.	305
Marlyas plains	x.	518	description	xii.	307. 389
Marlyas river	x.	683	coasts of	xiii.	380
Martaro town	iv.	111	Burnaby's description	xiii.	725
Martavan province	viii.	419	Mary port	iii.	199
town	viii.	429	antiquities near	iii.	200
Marteen harbour	xv.	449	Marzala city	x.	768
Martegues town described	xvi.	192	Ma-saffran river	xv.	515. 524
Martel, M. de	xiv.	267	Masagran town	xv.	519
Martelli, seed and crops at	iv.	597	Masalpina's voyage round the world	v.	452
silks culture of	iv.	608	Masanderan province	vi.	882
olives	iv.	611	Masbate island	xi.	75
Martelli's, Marchese, villa	iv.	270	Mascar, Algiers	xv.	526
Martefano, Canal de	iv.	567	Mascarenhas, Don Francis	xvi.	731
Martha's Vineyard island	xiii.	20	Mascate, ancient trade of	vii.	185
Martigny village	v.	771	Mascate, Prince of, his extraordinary		
Martin, Captain, of Virginia	xiii.	59	pearl	viii.	253
Martin of Bohemia, his chart	xi.	293. 319	Maschere	iv.	264
account of him	xi.	392	Masnam town	ii.	426
Martinet, Captain	xiv.	12	Mashareas of Algiers	xv.	530
his expedition to			Mashera, inscription at	xv.	576
Chili	xiv.	26	Masid village	x.	484
Martin isle	iii.	332	Masina kingdom	xvi.	851
Martinino island	xii.	47. 81	Maslat city described	x.	117
Martinez, Juan, his discovery of			Masks of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	734
Manoa	xii.	203	Mason, Bishop	ii.	789. 809
Martinez, Paul's letter on discoveries			Mason, Mr., his travels in Africa	xvi.	75
to	xii.	11	Mason's English Garden	ii.	228
Martini's, Father, account of Marco			Mason's Livy	iii.	323
Polo	vii.	105	Masoudi on the pyramids	xv.	824
description of tea	vii.	226	Masquerades at the Russian court	vi.	676
account of the			in Lima	xiv.	10
Brazilians	xvi.	204	Masrelier, M., the artist	vi.	420
Martins of Lapland	i.	195	Mas, celebration of Easter, in Jeru-		
of Finmark	i.	418	salem	x.	343
of North America	xii. 368. xiii.	550	celebrated by Magellan in		
of Virginia	xii.	594	Zubu	xi.	341
MARTIN's description of the Western			Coptic celebration of it	xv.	370
isles	iii.	572	Massa valley, lava in	v.	20
voyage to St. Kilda	iii.	700	Massachusetts bay	xii.	219
Martin's account of the elephantiasis	i.	715	Smith's voyage		
Martin's, Alonzo, discoveries	xiv.	144	to	xii.	247
Martin's, M., silk culture	iv.	464	first settlement in	xii.	252
Martins, Mr., his engravings	vi.	421	government of	xii.	259
Martorelle, irrigation near	iv.	107. 667	province described	xiii.	745
Martyrs, on Christian	v.	771	Massachusetts Indians	xiii. 212. 218.	243
Martyrs islands	xii.	623	Massacre of the Colquhouns	iii.	167
Marô, history of	ix.	347	of the Protestants in the		
Maru-Hully, image stone quarries			Valtelline	v.	981
at	viii.	709	at Stockholm	vi.	341
pot-stone of	viii.	710	of the Portuguese in Pegu	viii.	420
Marvel stones near Buxton	ii.	412	of the English in Siam	viii.	430
Mary, Queen of England, address			at Pegu	ix.	403
to her	i.	39	of the Chinese at Batavia		
voyages			(note)	xi.	177
for discovery in her reign	xii.	165	of part of Pelsart's crew	xi.	433
VOL. XVII.			[L L]		Massacre

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Massacre of Captain Furneaux and crew in New Zealand	xi.	646	Matchopeak town	xiii.	69
— of Captain Cook	xi.	713	Matchot, Virginia	xiii.	112. 114
— of the English at Timor	xi.	802	Matchqueon	xiii.	64
— of the Virginian colony	xiii.	145. 150	Mate, liquor, of Quito	xiv.	451
—, cause			Mateba tree of Congo	xvi.	249
— of it	xiii.	167	Matharea	x.	387
— of the Brazilians	xiv.	872	Mathematicians, conversion of the		
— in Benin	xvi.	521	— Cochinchinese	ix.	815
— of the Portuguese by the Caffrés	xvi.	711	Mathematics, Tonquinese idea of	ix.	735
— in Melinda	xvi.	725	—, state in Barbary	xv.	641
— in Ampaza	xvi.	727	Mathiabo, the chief	xi.	513
— of the French in Madagascar	xvi.	755. 758. 772	Mathieson, John, the Icelandic printer	i.	637. 675
Maffah mount	xv.	285. 288	—, his history	i.	675
Maffah and Meribah rock (<i>note</i>)	x.	398	Matilda, Queen of Denmark, anecdotes of	vi.	294
Maffana island	xi.	333	Matilda and Ivar, the story of	ii.	797
Maffana, King of	xi.	334	Matimbab, the pigmies	xvi.	334
Maffangano, Battel's adventures at	xvi.	319. 327	Matinack isle	xiii.	219
Maffareene, Lady	ii.	406	Matka cataract	i.	290
Maffasoyt Indians	xiii.	237	Matlock, account of	ii.	375
Maffasoyt, King of	xii.	249. 257. 242	—, baths at	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Maffeen city	xi.	111	—, High Town	ii.	376
Maffes in Loanda, Angola	xvi.	296	— dale	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Maffic village	v.	879	— village	ii.	377
Maffinacak town	xiii.	75	— lead-mines	ii.	477
Maffis mountain	vii.	91	—, Moritz's description of	ii.	552. 563
Maffon mountain	ii.	376	Matmul	viii.	745
Maffowomek Indians	xiii.	28. 37. 63. 66	Matome tree of Congo	xvi.	248
Maffa river	vi.	896	Maton's Observations on the Western Counties	ii.	334
Maffaura	x.	673	Matra, Consul	xv.	682
Maffic, its use in ship-building	iv.	342	Matriga city	vii.	26
— of Scio	x.	233. 622	Matrimony in Persia	ix.	154
—, mode of preparing	x.	623	Mats of Valencia	v.	602
Master-burghers of Vallengin	v.	821	— of the Friendly isles	xi.	695
Masts of the North	v.	460	— of the Sandwich isles	xi.	733. 736
Mast-trade	vi.	711	Matsoa, the goddess	viii.	502
— of New Hampshire	xiii.	749	Mattahunts isles	xiii.	218
Mastura town	x.	20	Mattalona, Carli's voyage to	xvi.	190
Masulipatam, Hamilton's description	viii.	397	Mattamores of Barbary	xv.	600
—, Fitch's account	ix.	409	Mattapanient Indians	xiii.	27. 160
Mata, La, salt-pool	v.	467	Matter town, Tunis	xv.	570
Matador at a bull-fight	v.	534	Matthæi's catalogue of Greek manuscripts	vi.	615
Matahouah, New Zealand chief	xi.	647	Matthews, Commodore	viii.	269
Mataia, Cuba	xii.	144	Matthews, Lieutenant-General	xii.	428
Matamba kingdom	xvi.	216	Matthias island	xi.	483
Matams of the Sannyasa Gurus	viii.	615	Mattila village	i.	302
Matan island	xi.	344	Mattoum of Virginia	xiii.	30
—, Magellan's death in	xi.	345	Mat-ware of the Cape	xvi.	88
Matanza bay	xiii.	867	Mauahhel town	x.	64
— town and fort	xiii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Mauali tribe of Bedouins	x.	137
Matanzas islands	xii.	623	Maud, Mr., anecdotes of	ii.	542
Matapooru town	xi.	125	Maugé, M., anecdotes of him	xi.	846. 861
Matapulo tree	xiv.	421	Maughold's Head	ii.	786
Matarea village	xv.	183	Maujy village	i.	849
Mataro, cultivation about	iv.	659	— road	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— town described	v.	621	Maule river, Chili	xiv.	55. 111
Matatanes of Madagascar	xvi.	744	Maum turn	ii.	433
Matavia bay, Otaheite	xi.	607			Maum

INDEX,

[267]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Maum cove	—	—	May's, Henry, shipwreck on the	—	—
MAUNDRELL's journey from Aleppo	—	—	Bermudaa	xiii.	175
to Jerusalem	x.	305	Mayten fountain, Chili	xiv.	65
— to Euphrates	—	—	Maywoon of Pegue	ix. 431.	443. 571
and Mesopotamia	x.	381	Maywoon of Arracan	ix.	558
MAUPERTUIS, M., his journey to	—	—	Maywoons of Ummerapoorra	ix.	494
the Polar Circle	i. 231. xiv.	257. 271	Mayzis Point	xiii.	754
Maupertuis Chateau	—	—	Mazabangen island	xvi.	716
— town	iv.	188	Mazagan, Morocco	xv.	702
Maurano, Father	—	—	Mazagun, fort	viii.	341
Maurepas, M.	xiii.	614. 643	Mazanderan, Forster's description	ix.	315
Maurice, Count	xiv.	706. 735. 746	Mazaredo, Admiral	v.	453
Maurice island	—	—	Mazarin, Palais	iv.	10
Maurice town, Brazil	xiv.	709. 819	Mazna island	xv.	12
Mauripas, M. le Compte	i.	231	—, Lobo's adventures at	xv.	55
Mauritania, Canary islanders came	—	—	Mazoulah tribe of Arabs	xv.	543
from	xvi.	825	Mazounah town	xv.	527
Mauritania Cæfariensis	xv.	510. 514	Mazra city	x.	769
Mauritania Tingitana	xv.	471	Mazum, Sultan, fon of Aureng-	—	—
Maurouard cape	xi.	855	Zebe	viii.	93. 126
Mauzy, M. l'Abbé	iv.	292	Meaco, Benyowski's adventures at	xvi.	783
Mauschid village	x.	49	Mead of the Ethiopians	xv.	79
Mausolea, infcriptions on some an-	—	—	Meadow-lands of Italy	iv.	563
cient, in Caffareen	xv.	589	— of Milan	iv.	571
Mausoleums of the Emperor of	—	—	Meadows the mothers of fields	i.	341
Japan	vii.	612	—, American mode of irri-	—	—
— in Agra	viii.	171	gating	xiii.	475
— at Seringapatam	viii.	604	— of Canada	xiii.	624. 653
— of Shah Cheraug at	—	—	— of Madagascar	xvi.	798
Shiraz	ix.	244	Meal, fago	xi.	260
— in the pyramids	xv. 363.	805. 824	— of Palma island	xvi.	822
Mausonse, infcription found at	xv.	578	Mealie town	viii.	372
Maviatue, Cacique	xii.	91	Meals of the Icelanders	i.	657
Mawara 'lnahr country	ix.	371	— of the Japanese	vii.	796
Mawdach river	ii.	633	— of the Perfians	ix.	202. 263
Maxent, M.	v.	483	— of the Arabs	x.	153
Maximianopolis	xv.	244	— of the French in Canada	xiii.	660
Maxwell, Lieutenant	xii.	478	— of the Malegaches of Mada-	—	—
Maxwell, Mr., of Broomholme	iii.	210	gascar	xvi.	743
Maxwells of Caerlaveroc	iii.	221	Meangis islands	xi.	21
Maxwelton monastery	iii.	246	Meara's, Dr., letter on the hot springs	—	—
May, Isle of	iii.	451	of Bath	ii.	248
Mayenfield diftrict	v.	958	Measles at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	82
—, high jurifdiction	v.	ibid.	Measurement of a degree of the	—	—
Mayer, Chancellor of Metz	vi.	166	meridian	i.	233
Mayerne, Sir Theodore	iv.	76	— of a degree under the	—	—
May-flower, fhip, American fet-	—	—	polar circle	i.	247
tlers in	xii.	248	— of a fhip's way	i.	563
May-flowers of North America	xiii.	557	— of a mountain barome-	—	—
May-fly, golden Siamefe	ix.	631	trically	i.	576
May hall	iii.	91	—, geometri-	—	—
Mayin town	ix.	101	cally	i.	ibid.
Maynas government	xiv.	219. 497	— of a degree at the equator	xiv.	429. 647
Mayombo province	xvi.	332	— of the pyramids	xv.	804. 823
Mayor island	xi.	531	Measures of Ruffia	i.	41
Mayoria, rock	v.	769	— of England	ii.	149
Mayoral, Don Pedro	v.	608	—, Roman and Scotch	iii.	565
Mayors of England	ii.	134	— in St. Kilda	iii.	666. 717
Mayotta island, Hamilton's descrip-	—	—	— in the Orkney ifles	iii.	690
tion	viii.	270	—, dry, in Sweden	vi.	537
Maypo river, Chili	xiv.	54	—, capacity of liquid	vi.	538

[L L 2]

Measures

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Measures, table of, used in India	viii.	518	Medicine, curious Lapland practice		
—, road, in Persia	ix.	39	of	i.	479
— in the Birman empire	ix.	504	—, Siamese system	ix.	599
— in Borneo	xi.	138	—, Tonquinese	ix. 677-729.	736
— in Batavia	xi.	191	— in Arracan	ix.	761
— and weights in Egypt	xv.	311	—, state in Barbary	xv.	639
Meat, mode of preserving, at Ward-			— in Morocco	xv.	689
house	i.	516	Medicines of the Laplanders	i.	168
—, smoked	i.	600	— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	789
—, daily consumption at Paris	iv.	325	— of the Arabians	x.	168
Meats of the Laplanders (see Food)	i.	397	— of the Canadians	xii.	660
—, forbidden, of the Negroes of			— in Chili	xiv.	39
the Gold Coast	xvi.	400	— in West Barbary	xv.	440
Mecaddacut, New England	xiii.	218	— at the Cape of Good		
Mecas mountain	xiv.	526	Hope	xvi.	66
Mecca city described	x.	89	— in Loango	xvi.	573
—, the Kaba at	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Madagascar	xvi.	747
—, pilgrimages to	x.	90	Medicine trade of Bangalore	viii.	629
—, caravan of pilgrims to	xv.	320	Medicis family	iv.	274
—, procession of the caravan	xv.	382-386	Medina city described	x.	91
—, route of the caravan from			—, Mahomet's tomb in	x.	92
Cairo to	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Poncet's account	xv.	103
—, caravans from Fez to	xv.	490	Medina city, Woollie	xvi.	910
—, caravans from Morocco to	xv.	778	Medina village, Satadoo	xvi.	906
Mecca, King of	xv.	103	Medina Celi, Duke of	xv.	410
Mecca, Sheriffe of, his power and			Medina del Campo city	v.	315
dominions	x.	88	— fairs	v.	316
Mechanics, their living in France			Medina de Rio Seco city	v.	315
and England	iv.	391	—, its former im-		
Mechanists of Mount Jura	v.	817	portance	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mechel, Mr. de	v.	692	Medina-Sidonia duchy	v.	586
Mecklenburg, duchy, its population			Medine, East and West	ii.	307
and revenue	vi.	209	Medinet Habou	xv. 245-249.	402
— farmers	vi.	210	Medinet-el-Fun	xvi.	828
—, society in	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Mediterranean, discovery of its com-		
—, noblesse of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	munication with the ocean	vii.	206
Mecklenburg, Duke of	vi.	210	Mediterranean islands trade	v.	470
Mecrami, Schiech, account of him	x.	98	Medites, Marco Polo's account of		
Mectebs in Cobbe	xv.	134	them	vii.	124
Mecuppom town	xiii.	69	Medlars of Virginia	xii. 599. xiii.	29
Medalaine, encampment at	xiii.	331	Medley mansion	ii.	438
Medals at Torno	i.	202	Medon town	ix.	416
—, M. le Notre's collection	iv.	12	Medrahem monument	xv.	546
—, ancient	v.	712	Medsetifar harbour and town	vi.	882
—, an account of Swedish	vi.	441	Medusæ, nature of them	v.	9
Medaw Praw, princess	ix.	526	—, the zoophytes	xi.	760
Mede river	ii.	307	—, Kalm's description	xiii.	381
Medea city, Algiers	xv.	533	Medusa's head of the Cape	xvi.	50
Medea, El, Tunis	xv.	582	Medway river	ii.	155
Medelina, hamlet	xiii.	776	Meeday town described	ix.	465-559
Medem city	x.	111	Meelafah-gain village	ix.	467
Medelpad province	i.	348	Meegheoung-yay town	ix.	471
—, its soil	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Meelah city, Algiers	xv.	552
—, woods	i.	349	Meer Ali Bey, the Turkish corsair	xvi.	725-729
—, inhabitants	i. 349. vi.	470	—, anecdotes of him	xvi.	732 735
Media, Della Valle's description	ix.	71. 81	Meer Saduc	viii.	599
—, Chardin's account	ix.	155. 176	Meula town	xv.	105
Medicaments of the Patagonians	xi.	317	Megameter, its use in marine fur-		
— of Guinea	xvi.	427. 483	veying	i.	566
— of Benin	xvi.	527	Megara, Pococke's account	x.	758
			Megena		

INDEX.

[269]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Megena valley	x.	402	Melons of Delhi	viii.	154
Megiddo mountains	viii.	282	— of Isfahan	ix.	30. 35
Megret on the death of Charles XII.	vi.	515	— of Persia	ix.	179
Meg Rock	iii.	22	— of Karazm	ix.	321
Mehalle-bagh town	ix.	44	— of Arabia	x.	191
Mehiar village	ix.	100	— of Canada	xiii.	360
Mehrage of Zapage	vii.	207	—, water, of New York	xiii. 462. 487.	494
—, his wars with the Komar	vii.	208	—, the Canadian water	xiii.	685
Mehrchoufcon town	ix.	107	— of Dar-Fur	xv.	145
Mehullitch town	x.	714	— of Morocco	xv.	700
Meiborg trading-place, Benin	xvi.	521	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	461
Meidan of Isfahan	ix.	23. 188	Meloui town	xv.	224. 271
— of Casbin	ix.	73	Melros abbey	iii.	480
— of Ardebil	ix.	84	—, old	iii.	481
— of Shiraz	ix.	109	Melt-bach	v.	740
Meigle, antiquities at	iii.	441	Meltem wind of Egypt	xv.	327
Meil bay	iii.	278	Meluke, Biban el	xv.	245
Meile village	v.	674	Melvil mansion	iii.	445
Meillerie village	v.	807	Melvill house, effects of lightning		
Mein city, Marco Polo's description	vii.	146	— on	iii.	561
Mein, King of, his wars	vii.	145	Memaran the Jew	xv.	470. 488
Meinau, Isle of	v.	647	Members of parliament	ii. 129. 507.	569
—, Riefbeck's account	vi.	15	— of the Irish parliament	iii.	812
Meinta Bourge	x.	563	Memmingen town	vi.	16
Meiron, see Chrisma.			— chronicles	vi.	ibid.
Meister, Professor	v.	670	Memnon river	viii.	419. 464
—, his works	v.	ibid.	Memnon, colossal statues of	xv.	248
Me-jerdah river	xv.	560	—, history of his life and		
Mela the geographer	iii.	273	— actions (<i>note</i>)	xv.	250
Melabis mount	x.	604	Memnonium of Thebes	xv. 245. 249.	402
Melagge river	xv.	554	Memnon's lyre	x.	240
Melaleuca of New Holland	xi.	776	Memoir of Maupertuis to the polar		
Melana of Scio	x.	626	— circle	i.	231
Melauda, Peter, his cruelties in			Memoir sur l'Administration de M.		
— Carolina	xii.	340	— Necker (<i>note</i>)	iv.	327
Melandez, Don Pedro	xii.	219	Memoire Instructif, its effects in		
Melanogztuli	xv.	538	— France	iv.	ibid.
Melasso, the ancient Mylafa	x.	667	Memoire sur le Samoides	i.	522
Melay-Keat	vii.	338. 424	Memoires sur les Finances, 1791	iv.	402
Melazzo cape, granite of	v.	132	Memoirs of North America	xiii.	336
Melchior, Mr.	vi.	246. 252	— of Baron d'Aladar de		
Melcomb-Regis	ii.	295	— Benyowski	xvi.	779—794
Melden of Virginia	xiii. 13	596.	Memou ruins	xv.	527
Melecca cape	x.	616	Memorancy cape	xii.	638
Meles river	x.	651	Memorial from South Carolina on		
Meletsky-Ostrogue	vii.	337	— Georgia	xii.	451
Melgah vale	xv.	286	Memories of the Chilians	xiv.	118
Mel-gigg	xv.	554	Memory of the Emperor of China		
Melgos, gnats of Congo	xvi.	276	(<i>note</i>)	vii.	444
Melgunet, his conveyance of the			Memounturroy	xv.	527
— Russian Princes to Horsens	vi.	794	Memphis, situation of	vii.	17
Melinda, Zanguebar	xv.	6	—, pyramids at	x.	249
—, islands off the coast de-			—, Pococke's description	xv.	196. 402
— scribed	xvi.	723	—, Abd Allatif's description	xv.	809
— captured by the Portuguese	xvi.	729	Menagerie, Chantilly	iv.	84
Melipilla jurisdiction	xiv.	682	Menai-Straits, North Wales	ii.	628
Melish, the Mahometan teacher	xv.	472	Menan river	ix.	576
Melk, Mr., anecdotes of	xvi.	146	Menarah mausoleum	xv.	570
Melkia sect of Abubeker	xvi.	724	Menatonon, King of Chawanook	xii.	577. 583.
Mellet Olsen, account of	i.	479		xiii. 9	
Mello's expedition to Ampaza	xvi.	726	Mendelfsohn, Moses, his writings	vi.	201
					Mendes,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mendes, King of Egypt	xv.	215	Mercadors of Benin	xvi.	522
Mendez, James	xii.	145	Mercator, Gerard, Balak's letter to, respecting the north-east passage	i.	66
—, his passage from Jamaica to St. Domingo	xii.	150	—, his letter to Hakluyt	i.	68
Mendieta mine of Potosi	xiv.	624	Mercede, Our Lady of, church in St. Jago	xiv.	172. 180
Mendinueta, Don Pedro de	xiv.	666	Mercenaries of Zurich	v.	667
Mendip hills	ii.	252	—, on the Swiss policy in letting out	v.	720
Mendoca, Rio de	xiv.	52	Mercers' Chapel school	ii.	88
Mendoça, Don Garcio Hurtado de	xiv.	205. 208	Merchab castle	x.	313
Mendosa, Bernardo de	xiv.	657	Merchandize of Spain, export duty on	v.	478
Mendosa jurisdiction, Chili	xiv.	683	Merchant-adventurers for discovery	xii.	164
— town	xiv.	ibid.	Merchant-adventurers for Virginia, alphabetical list of	xiii.	130—139
Mendoza's history of China	xvi.	686	—, the Bermudas	xiii.	190
Mendrisio, bailliage	v.	891	Merchants-aiden Hospital, Edinburgh	iii.	473
Menegre village	x.	34	Merchantmen, Dutch	vi.	276
Menes, King of Egypt	xv.	197	Merchants of Russia	i.	45
Meneses, Don Duarte de	xvi.	725	—, English, their first privilege in Russia	i.	47
Menesses, George de	xvi.	716	— of London	ii.	92. 143
Menetfah valley	xv.	282	— of Russia	vi.	817
Meneval, M. de	xiii.	345	— of England, on their trade to Russia	vi.	873. 876
Mengaud's proclamation to the inhabitants of Basle (note)	v.	707	—, their residence at Petersburg	vi.	877
— letter to the Abbot of Engelberg	v.	741	—, rise and progress of their trade on the Caspian sea	vi.	878
Mengo, his painting	ii. 544. v.	374	— in Pekin	vii.	465
Mengu Timur Khan, history of	ix.	335	— of China	vii.	412
Men-markets in Guinea	xvi.	489	— in diamonds, Tavernier's account of them	viii.	237
Men-of-war, defeat of two Spanish	xiii.	128	— in Persia	ix.	206
MENONVILLE's travels to Guaxaca	xiii.	753	— of Morocco	xv.	713
Menhieh town	xv.	281. 269	— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	7
Menhieh pyramid	xv.	208	Merchant-ships of Japan	vii.	770
Menfil village	x.	61	Merchant-Taylor's school	ii.	88
Menfooria ruins, Morocco	xv.	700	Mercurius Rusticus	ii.	237
Mentchikof, Prince, history of him	vi.	697. 728.	Mercury, figures of	iv.	38
Mentz city	vi.	733	—, Egyptian mythology of him	xv.	350
—, inns of	vi.	248	Mercury, the planet, observation of its transit	xi.	532
— bierchen	vi.	251	Mercury of Feltre	v.	132
— cathedral	vi.	ibid.	— of Guancavelica	v.	495
—, nobility of	vi.	ibid.	— of Almadin	v.	ibid.
—, clergy	vi.	253	—, on its congelation	vi.	691
—, its trade	vi.	254	—, freezing point of	vi.	693
—, government	vi.	255	— used in the silver-works of Peru	xiv.	15
—, fortifications	vi.	263	Mercury bay	xi.	532
Mentz, Archbishop of	vi.	ibid.	Mercy, the first attribute of the Deity	ix.	492
—, his revenues	vi.	253. 255	Merdaht plain	ix.	266
—, powers and privileges	vi.	256	Merdaht tribe of Arabs	xv.	542
Menn, his code of laws	ix.	257	Mereega, baths of	xv.	530
Menzale lake	xv.	492	Mergui isles, pearls of	ix.	604
Menzies castle	iii.	178			Mergui
Menzyly town	vii.	379			
Mepet Mepe	ix.	310			
Mephitiz of the Grotta del Cane	v.	124			
Mequinez, Windhus's journey to	xv.	40			
—, palace of the Emperor of Morocco at	xv.	442			
— described	xv.	467			
Merakiah village	x.	485			
Merash village	x.	313			
Mercaderes village (note)	xiv.	577			
		308			

INDEX.

[271]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mergui isles, bramas at	ix.	646	Messelah town, Algiers	xv.	544
Merkab castle, Pococke's account	x.	567	Messenger-bird of Egypt	xv.	339
Merkes rivulet	x.	548	Messiah, David Elroi the pretended	vii.	8
Merjeh tribes	xv.	528	Messias of the Jews	x.	269
Merjee town, Hamilton's description	viii.	429	Messina, its destruction	v.	8
Meribah mount (<i>note</i>)	x. 398. xv. 285.	288	—— Strait	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Meridian, measure of a degree of, at			——, its state after the earthquake		
the polar circle	i.	231	in 1783	v.	259
Merimack river	xii.	252. 255	——, rebuilding of	v.	262
Merin-Sanguin	vii.	385	——, dangerous navigation of		
Merisi liquor	xv.	117	the Strait	v.	271
Merisy wind of Egypt	xv.	327	——, Dolomieu on the earthquakes		
Meritcheh river	x.	733	in (<i>note</i>)	v.	275
Meriweys, revolution in Persia by	viii.	301	——, its appearance after the		
Mermaid taken in Shetland	iii.	788	earthquakes (<i>note</i>)	v.	287
Mermaids of the river Zaire	xvi.	216	Messinsbrok, brass-works at	i.	330
——, mode			Messua island	xv.	100
of catching them	xvi.	217	Mesta in Spain	v.	327
—— of Boccicas islands de-			——, abuses in the	v.	327. 637
scribed	xvi.	700	Mestitos in Chili	xiv.	120
Merman seen in Shetland	iii.	788	Mestizos of Quito	xiv.	447
Mer-men on the coast of Africa	xvi.	210	—— of Lima	xiv.	579
Mernshire, manufacture of	iii.	429	Mesurada cape, Guinea, described	xvi.	539
MEROLLA's voyage to Congo	xvi.	195	Metafus cape	xv.	533
Merom, waters of	x.	462	Metagonium, the ancient	xv.	517
Meropurbatee mountain, creation			Meta Incognita, Frobisher's voyage		
of the world on	viii.	535	to	xii. 504. 532. 556.	xiii. 4
——, law de-			Metala	x.	605
livered on	viii.	536. 552	Metals of Persia (see Minerals)	ix.	186
Merrick's, Mr., description of Bol-			Metanasas, Florida	xii.	474
litree	ii.	221	Metaphor of the creation	ix.	821
Merrie's, M., cabinet of anatomy	iv.	21	Metaphysicians of Cochín-China	ix.	820
Merry-men of May	iii.	803	Metaphysics at Vienna	vi.	86
Merfa, El	xv.	562. 564	Metavara, rock of	i.	185
Mers el Keeber	xv.	517	Metayer of Parma	iv.	280
Mersey river	ii.	39	Metayers in Piedmont	iv.	553
—— canal	ii.	370	—— in the Milanese	iv.	554
Merthyr Tydvil, iron works of	ii.	588	—— of Tuscany	iv.	557
——, Malkin's account of	ii.	646	—— of Spain	iv.	656
Mertin-brook	ii.	36	Metelona valley	v.	59
Merton, Lord, proprietor of the			——, tufa of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Orcades	i.	778	Metempsychosis believed by the		
Merton College, Oxford	ii.	114	Samoiodes	i.	532
Mertrick of the Isle of Herries	iii.	586	——, on the doctrine of	vii.	210
Merveilles, M. de, Bernier's letters			——, Bernier's account		
to him	viii.	193	of the doctrine	viii.	183
Mervilliers, Masson de, answer to	v.	389	——, Lord's observa-		
Mesad, Sherriffe	x.	88	tions on	viii.	540
Mesched city, history and present			—— of the Birmans	ix.	492
state of	ix.	195	—— among the North		
Meseka hill	xv.	284	Americans	xiii.	314
Mesched	x.	457	Meteorology of Stockholm from		
Mesherga, Tunis, inscriptions found			1770 to 1790	vi.	404
there	xv.	577	—— in a voyage to India	xi.	753
Meshgarah	x.	365	—— of the Isle of France	xi.	762
Meskouteen baths	xv.	553	—— of the coast of New		
—— mineral waters	xv.	607	Holland	xi.	798. 853
Mesopotamia, Bedouin Arabs in	x.	136	—— of New South Wales	xi.	917. 925
——, journey from Aleppo to	x.	381	—— of Quebec	xiii.	680
——, Pococke's description	x.	532	—— of Peru	xiv.	281
Messance on the population of France	iv.	317	—— of the Andes	xiv.	288
			Meteorology		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Meteorology of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	596	Miaco city, palaces in	vii.	720
of Senegal	xvi.	619. 648. 651	Miana river	ix.	156
Meteors of Arabia	x.	183	Mias of Japan	vii.	726
—, Davy Jones	xi.	309	Mica of the granite of Mount Ba-		
— on the Andes	xiv.	536	veno	v.	131
— in Peru	xiv.	562	— of Felicuda	v.	219
— on Juan Fernandes	xiv.	690. 693	— of the Appenines	v.	278
—, St. Elmo's lights	xiv.	698	— of Barbary	xv.	610
— described by Adanfon	xvi.	648. 651	Mice of Finmark	i.	422
Methodism, its effects on the Manks	ii.	819	— drop from the sky	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Methodius the martyr	vi.	90	— of North America	xiii.	517
Methwen	iii.	413	— of Guinea	xvi.	433
Methymna, the ancient	x.	634	—, musk	xvi.	439
Metopon cape	x.	731	Michael, Frobisher's voyage with		
Metrahenny	xv.	210	the ship	xii.	494-514
Metramo river	v.	279	Michael Feodorovitch, his tomb		
—, effects of an earth-			and character	vi.	599
quake on	v.	287	Michaelmas-day, proceffion on	iii.	600
Metre, Spanish	v.	526	Michaelson, Colonel, his account		
Metropoli, ruins near	x.	607	of Pugatchef	vi.	801
Metropolis, ruins of	x.	744	Michelney convent	ii.	260
Mettapang, Maryland	xiii.	309	Michibichi animal of Canada	xiii.	351
Mettenberg mountain	v.	873	Michinipi lake	xii.	276
Mettijah plains	xv.	524	Michipikoton river	xiii.	341
Mettle-coub	xv.	539	Michitonka, the Oumami	xiii.	304
Metwokkel Allah, Imam	x.	102	Michong city	ix.	648
Metynacus isles	xiii.	219	Micklay isle	iii.	606
Metz, fortifications of	iv.	192	Mickmack Indians	xiii.	659
—, Young's account of	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Micocco, adventures of the mis-		
—, vineyards of	iv.	450	sionaries in	xvi.	287
Meules, M. de	xiii.	284	Middleburgh island	xi.	589
Menta, Don Gregorio	xiii.	825	—, Cook's de-		
Mevan parish	iii.	779	scription	xi.	689
—, mode of taking eggs in	iii.	791	Middleham castle	ii.	427. iii. 516
Mewis, see Nevis isle.			— town	ii.	428
Mew island	xi.	104	Middle-island Dampier	xi.	826
Mews, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	332	Middle Islet	xi.	861
Mews-stone	ii.	268	Middle-Settlements in North America,		
Mexicans, Menonville's description			Burnaby's travels through	xiii.	701
of them	xiii.	845	Middlesex county	ii.	7
Mexico, Spanish fleet to	v.	471	Middleton, Ireland	iii.	835
—, trade of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Middleton, General	iii.	163
—, coinage at (<i>note</i>)	v.	479	Middleton, Sir Hugh	ii.	443
—, measures of Spain towards	v.	494	Middleton bath	ii.	376
—, wheat of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Middleton-dale	ii.	393. iii. 4
—, tobacco of	v.	495	— mines	ii.	477
—, mines of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Middleton-hall	ii.	600
Mexico, Gulf of	xiii.	769. 855	Middleton-stoney	ii.	192
Mey, house of, a land-mark	iii.	804	Middleton's, Captain, voyages in		
Meyah: un city	ix.	459. 562	Hudson's Bay	xii.	375
Meyen, valley of	v.	745	Midges on the river St. Lawrence	xiii.	271
Meynell's, Mr., fox-hunt	ii.	368	Midly plains	xv.	519
Meyringen village	v.	758	Midranda, Don Pedro	xiv.	2
Mezé, vineyards of	iv.	443	Midroe river	xv.	520
Mezinc mountain, basalt of	iii.	914	Midwifery, curious practice in Siam	ix.	599
Mezzab tribe	xv.	538	Miecko lake	i.	283
Mezzobarba, Cardinal	vii.	392	Migazzi, Archbishop	vi.	74
Mharras mount	x.	60	Migdol	xv.	178
Miaco city, trade of	vii.	637	Migdol, the ancient	xv.	275. 294
—, the Dairi's residence	vii.	720	Migleck, the idol	viii.	492
in			Mignamigna-tree of Congo	xvi.	249

INDEX.

[273]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Migrations of minevers —	i.	191	Milefians of Ireland —	iii.	872
— of birds —	i.	197	Mile-stone, a Roman, near Pauda	v.	805
— of the Laplanders —	i.	410	Mile-stones of England —	ii.	534
— of geese —	i.	427	— of Ruffia —	vi.	659
— of herrings —	iii.	336	Miletropolis —	x.	714
— of turtles —	xi.	40	Milford Haven —	ii.	596
Mikaddo of Japan, Kempfer's ac-			Milthio corn of Guinea —	xvi.	458. 503
count —	vii.	717	— of Benin —	xvi.	532
Mikaulka villa —	vi.	591	Miln mountain —	xiv.	432. 437
Mikawa province of Japan —	vii.	662	Militaire, Ecole, of Paris —	iv.	141
Mikeli on the height of St. Gothard	v.	748	Military of Spain —	v.	441
Mikemak Indians —	xiii.	345	Militia of Poland —	i.	223
Mikias for measuring the rise of			— of London —	ii.	75
the Nile —	xv. 187.	331. 377	—, inrollments, in France	iv.	416
Milalan, Cacique —	xiv.	205	—, observations on —	iv.	430
Milan, Young's account of —	iv.	240. 243	— of property, necessity of a		
—, history of —	iv.	568	British —	iv.	ibid.
—, irrigation in —	iv.	ibid.	— of Spain —	v.	443
—, course of crops in —	iv.	589	— of Zurich —	v.	666
—, silk culture of —	iv.	602	— of Bern —	v.	855
—, rice of —	iv.	612	— of Norway —	vi.	357
—, government of —	iv.	618	—, state of the Swedish	vi.	446
—, taxation in —	iv.	628	— of the Great Mogul	viii.	137. 193
—, prices of various things in	iv.	650	— of Persia —	ix.	79. 217
—, treaty of —	v.	894. 924	— of the Birman Empire	ix.	499
—, inland navigation of the			— of Siam —	ix.	592
Grifons to —	v.	972	— of Tonquin —	ix.	752
—, capitulation of —	v.	975	— of Batavia —	xi.	188
Milanese, the, cause of its prosperity	iv.	395	—, on establishing a British,		
—, its soil —	iv.	550	in America —	xii.	437
—, climate —	iv.	551	—, Spanish, of St. Jago	xiv.	176
—, inclosures —	iv.	553	— of Egypt —	xv.	303
—, farms and tenantry —	iv.	554	Milk of the rein-deer i. 170. 256.	369. 395.	405
—, rent and price of land in	iv.	559	—, Icelandic —	i.	749
—, irrigation —	iv.	565	—, a charm for —	iii.	613
—, history of —	iv.	568	—, preparation of, by the Tartars	vii.	31
—, cattle —	iv.	576	— of the North Americans	xiii.	539
—, course of crops —	iv.	589	—, French in Canada fond of	xiii.	683
—, seed and product in —	iv.	593	— of Barbary —	xv.	454
—, wheat —	iv.	ibid.	— of the Hottentots —	xvi.	35. 102
—, silk culture —	iv.	601	— in the breasts of the men of		
—, clover —	iv.	609	Sofala —	xvi.	697
—, hemp and flax —	iv.	ibid.	—, superstition respecting, in		
—, maize —	iv.	610	Jungeion —	xvi.	835
—, rice —	iv.	612	Milk, Cape of —	xii.	632
—, vines —	iv.	613	Milk-wood of the Ile of France	xvi.	801
—, tillage and implements in	iv.	616	Millar, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii.	269
—, government —	iv.	618	Millar, Mrs., of Bargarron	iii.	244
—, taxation in —	iv.	628	Mill-beetles of North America	xiii.	507
—, tithe and church lands	iv.	635	Millepedes, see Centipedes		
—, manufactures and com-			Miller, Mr., of Paisley —	iii.	245
merce —	iv.	638	Miller, Mr., the Austrian actor	vi.	91
—, population of the —	iv.	643	Millet of Dar-Für —	xv.	137
—, poor in —	iv.	645	— of Barbary —	xv.	599
—, prices in —	iv.	650	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	458
Milborn St. Andrew —	ii.	299	— of Fida —	xvi.	503
Milbrook brewery —	ii.	271	— of Benin —	xvi.	532
Mildew, on its origin —	iv.	313	— of Loango and Caongo	xvi.	552
Mile, the Swedish —	i. 171.	266. 629	— of Senegal —	xvi.	615. 661
Miles, square, in Great Britain	iv.	302	—, wine made by the Caffres from	xvi.	695
—, in France —	iv.	ibid.	Mill-Gill waterfall —	ii.	430
					Mille

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Millo valley —	x.	423	Minerals of Iceland —	i.	718. 747
Millones of Spain —	v.	353	— found in Scotland —	iii.	544
Mills, remarkable, at Dantzic —	i.	210	— of the Isle of Skie —	iii.	617
— on the river Keutas —	i.	287	— of St. Kilda —	iii.	704
—, water, of Nordland —	i.	353	— found on the Alps —	iv.	695
—, portable corn —	iii.	102	— found on the Pyrenees —	iv.	716
— in Yemen —	x.	109	— at Sahlberg —	vi.	455
— of Montreal —	xiii.	695	— at Norberg —	vi.	458
—, silver, of Peru —	xiv.	15	— at Bipsberg —	vi.	460
Mills, Mr. —	iii.	303	— at Grengiesberg —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Millstone-Edge —	ii.	413	— at Kopparberg —	vi.	463. 466
Mill-stones of Paris —	iv.	46	— at Mortamberg —	vi.	468
—, portable, of Barbary —	xv.	662	— found at Dannemora —	vi.	550
Milton abbey —	ii.	298	— of Japan, Kempfer's account —	vii.	685
Milton's battle of the angels —	ii.	563	— of Corli —	viii.	689
Mimas mount —	x.	652	— of Gajina Guta —	viii.	692
Mimafaka, province of Japan —	vii.	665	— of Turivacaray —	viii.	695
Mimofa of Arabia —	x.	196	— of Mail-cotay —	viii.	700
Mina fortrefs —	ix.	118	— of Mota Betta —	viii.	709
Mina harbour, anecdotes of Ethi-			— of Cudera Canavay —	viii.	767
— opians at —	xvi.	306	— of Kemodu —	viii.	769
— town, Guinea —	xvi.	357	— of Persia —	ix.	186
Minah river —	xv.	526	— of the Birman empire —	ix.	502
Minangdoo village —	ix.	556	— of Arabia —	x.	198
Minar of Ispahan —	ix.	25	— of Amboyna —	xi.	253
—, ancient, of Persepolis —	ix.	102	—, growth of —	xiv.	18. 627
Minarets of Moorish mosques —	xv.	653	— of Peru —	xiv.	18
Minau town —	x.	126	— of Chili —	xiv.	49
Minching Hampton —	ii.	239	— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	143
Mind, on its exercise —	vi.	84	— of West Barbary —	xv.	406
— of northern and southern			— of Algiers and Tunis —	xv.	605. 609
nations compared —	vi.	229	— of Barbary —	xv.	707
Mindanao island, Hamilton's de-			Mineray of Peru —	xiv.	16
scription —	viii. 511. xi.	4	Miners at Fahlun —	i.	327
—, its productions —	xi.	6	— of Cornwall —	ii.	275
— city —	xi.	12	—, their manners and customs		
—, on planting a British			in Derbyshire —	ii.	406. 483
colony there —	xi.	21. 54	— of Sahlberg silver-mine —	vi.	455
—, Guignes' description —	xi.	72	—, diamond —	viii.	237
—, Magellan's discovery —	xi.	329	—, Creolian, in Peru —	xiv.	14
Mindanao, Sultan of, account of			Minerva, temple of, in Athens —	x.	750
him —	xi.	15	Mines of Sweden —	i.	147
Mindanayans described —	xi.	10	— of Italy —	i.	149
Minden duchy —	vi.	280	— at Swapavara —	i.	162
Mindero island —	xi.	36. 75	— at Jacomus Mastung —	i.	199
Mine laws —	ii.	482	— at Coperbertyt —	i.	204
Mineralogy, state of, in England	ii.	484	— at Salsbertyt —	i.	205
—, observations on —	v.	233	— of salt at Vicliiska —	i.	226
— of Sweden —	vi.	388	—, copper, at Fahlun —	i.	326
— of the Isle of France —	xi.	765	— of England —	ii.	156
— of Bernier isle, New			— in Cornwall —	ii.	273
Holland —	xi.	788	— in Hungary (<i>note</i>) —	ii.	279
— of Maria island —	xi.	872	— of copper at Ecton Hill —	ii.	278
— of Cumberland county,			— of silver at Bear-Alfon —	ii.	284
New South Wales —	xi.	936	— of Derbyshire —	ii.	477
— of Pennsylvania —	xiii.	404. 437	—, political and eco-		
— of Canada —	xiii. 609. 669.	675	nomical constitution of —	ii.	481
— of Virginia —	xiii.	710	—, mode of working —	ii.	483
— of the Table Mountain —	xvi.	44	— of Anglesea, the Paris —	ii.	627
— of Madagascar —	xvi.	799	— of lead at Foxdale —	ii.	803
					Mines

INDEX.

[275]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mines of Caithness —	iii.	152	Mines of France, table of their pro-		
— of Jura —	iii.	281	duce —	xvi.	678
— of gold in Scotland	iii.	543	— of Manica —	xvi.	704
— of the Western isles	iii.	682	— of Chiconia —	xvi.	708
—, ancient, at Ballycastle	iii.	884	Minevera, account of the —	i.	190
— of coal in France —	iv.	519	—, their skins —	i.	191
— of Mexico —	v.	495	—, curious particulars of them	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, mode of working	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Ming dynasty of China —	vii.	172
—, duties on —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Mingara station —	viii.	780
—, policy of —	v.	496	Mingrelia, Della Valle's account	ix.	126
— of Cardona —	v.	620	—, Chardin's description	ix.	142
— of Saxony —	vi.	154	Mining, art of, in Hungary	vi.	117
— of silver at Konglberg	vi.	367	—, in Saxony	vi.	154
— of Sweden —	vi.	389	Minio town —	xv.	224. 271
— of Sahlberg —	vi.	454	Minisa, Jibel —	xv.	521
— of Norberg —	vi.	458	Ministers of the church of Scotland	iii.	528
— of Bipsberg —	vi.	459	— of State of Spain	v.	355
— of Kopparberg —	vi.	461	— of foreign		
— of Mortamberg —	vi.	468	affairs —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Silsberg —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of war	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Ofmundsberg —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the navy	v.	356
— of Dannemora —	vi.	549	— of finance	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Russia —	vi.	826. 892	— of the		
—, mode of working diamond	vii.	167	Indies —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Japan —	vii.	687	— of favour		
— of diamonds in Golconda and			and justice —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Visapour —	viii.	235. 242. 245	— of Turkey —	vii.	513
—, weights and coins used in	viii.	246	— of the court of Japan	vii.	804
— of Ghettipura —	viii.	619	— of the Persian monarch	ix.	214
— of Doray Guda —	viii.	689	— of the court of Ava	ix.	487. 494
— of Mota Betta —	viii.	708	— of the Emperor of Mo-		
— of Cudera Canaway —	viii.	766	rocco —	xv.	752
— of Cari-cullu —	viii.	768	— of the King of Loango	xvi.	578
— of Kمودu —	viii.	769	Minist'aux of Neuchatel	v.	820
— of gold and silver of Badaghan	ix.	377	Ministry of Prussia —	vi.	181. 203
— of Siam —	ix.	602	Minium manufacture —	ii.	486
— of Mount Ida —	x.	706	Mink, animal, of North America	xiii.	522
— of Cibao —	xii.	65	Mino province of Japan	vii.	663
— of Virginia —	xii.	243	Minoia, baths of —	viii.	206
— in Jamaica —	xii.	321	Minoia, ancient city —	x.	615
— in Frobisher's Strait	xii.	508. 517. 520. 529. 552	Minorca, Bourgoanne's description	v.	470
— of Virginia —	xii.	582. 594	Minos of Crete —	x.	596
— of silver in Peru —	xiv.	14	Mint in the tower of London	ii.	46
— of gold in Chili —	xiv.	22. 42. 50	— of Spain —	v.	439
— of Cuyo —	xiv.	102	— of Mexico (<i>note</i>) —	v.	479. 495
— of Chili —	xiv.	184. 195. 672. 685	— of Seville —	v.	567
— of the Cordilleras —	xiv.	298	— of Peterburgh —	vi.	687
— in Panama —	xiv.	382	— at Madras —	viii.	396
— in Cuenca —	xiv.	475	Minuthialde, see Madagascar.		
— of the province of Quito	xiv.	537	Miofa lake —	vi.	371
— of Guanica Belica —	xiv.	613	Mioudogee of Pagahm —	ix.	556
— of Potosi —	xiv.	623	Miquelet at Valencia —	v.	605
— of Lipes —	xiv.	625	Mira, wild asses of —	xiv.	465
— of Carangas —	xiv.	627	Mira river —	xiv.	529
— of Barbary —	xv.	610	Mirabeau, M. de —	iv.	174. 224. 291
— of Morocco —	xv.	707	— on the population of		
— of Mount Atlas —	xv.	730	France —	iv.	317
—, gold, of Guinea —	xvi.	369	— on domestic manufactures	iv.	392
— of Acanny —	xvi.	371	— on the silk culture of		
— of Akim —	xvi.	371. 372	Prussia —	iv.	471
— imperfectly worked by the			— on the bank of St. Charles	v.	434
Negroes —	xvi.	375	Miracles, modern —	v.	506

[M M 2]

Miracles

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Miracles at Santa Engracia	v.	548	Missionaries in Tibet, observations	vii.	562
— at Bamberg —	vi.	236	— on them —	vii.	723
— at Cologne —	vi.	274	— in Japan —	vii.	723
—, daily, at Baramoulay	viii.	217	—, Bernier's observations	viii.	170
— at Goa —	viii.	354	— on the Indian —	ix.	447
— at St. Thomas's	ix.	397	—, Italian, at Rangoon	ix.	645. 647
— performed by a Cochinese priest	ix.	800	— in Siam —	ix.	797
— performed for the conversion of Cochinchina	ix.	824	— in Cochinchina —	xi.	134
— performed by Ashmed ibn Mula	x.	35	— in Borneo —	xii.	366. 647
—, image of the Virgin	x.	372	— to Canada	xii.	350
— performed by Magellan	xi.	341	— in New York	xii.	409
— in the West Indies	xii.	91	— to the Five Nations in New England	xiii.	588
— experienced by Carli, near Grasse	xvi.	192	— among the Five Nations	xvi.	215. 232. 243.
— performed in Congo	xvi.	227. 229. 266	— to Congo, history of	xvi.	253. 266. 270
— of an inhabitant of Bengal, who lived three hundred and eighty years	xvi.	735	— to Ethiopia —	xvi.	304
Misaflores, chartreuse of	v.	312	— in Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	562. 597
Miram of Dar-Fur	xv.	155	— in Madagascar	xvi.	753
Miranda town	v.	310	Missioners, see Missionaries.		
Miranda, Captain, anecdotes of him	xiv.	184	Missions to Lapland	i.	380. 469. 486
Mir-baba, General, his defence of Tatabakar	viii.	96	—, routes pointed out for Georgian	ix.	136
Mirepoix bridge	iv.	119	—, country of the Spanish	xiv.	222
Mirgimolo, General	viii.	244	—, country of the Portuguese	xiv.	229
Miza town, Peru	xiv.	562	— established on the Marañon	xiv.	509
Mirlue, Abraham Bey	xv.	393	—, list of the places of	xiv.	511
Mir Mahenna, Schiech	x.	127	— of the Jesuits in Paraguay	xiv.	633
Mirovitch, Vassili, his attempt to release the Emperor Ivan	vi.	786	—, history	xiv.	635
—, trial and execution	vi.	788	— of them —	xiv.	688
—, observations on	vi.	790	— in Chili	xiv.	688
Mirone tree of Congo	xvi.	236	— to Abyssinia	xv.	5. 29. 46. 51. 61
Mirrors of stone found in tombs in Quito	xiv.	545	(note) —	xv.	5. 29. 46. 51. 61
Misago bird of Japan	vii.	704	— to Congo of Fathers Angelo and Carli	xvi.	149
Misellim, Melek	xv.	115	— of Monteleone and Merolla	xvi.	195. 215
Miseno harbour	v.	45	Misirié Arabs	xvi.	834
— promontory	v.	ibid.	Mississippi Company, observations on	xii.	451
— cavern	v.	ibid.	Mississippi river, on the trade down	v. 484. xii.	372
Miserables of the Japanese houses	vii.	779	— described	xiii.	309. 320
Mishal city	x.	452	Misson's account of the English	ii.	142
Mishlaw of the plantain	xi.	6	Missouri river	xiii.	318
Misfetoe of Carolina	xiii.	468	Missouries, anecdotes of them	xiii.	ibid.
Misque Pocona city, Paraguay	xiv.	633	Mistress-stone of St. Kilda	iii.	722
Misr, the ancient	xv.	809	Mists on the mountains of Swans	i.	366
Misr, horrible effects of famine in	xvi.	717	—, floating	v.	936
Misraim, see Cairo.			— in Peru	xiv.	584. 588
Misrepresentation of Virginia	xiii.	44	— of the Gold Coast in Guinea	xvi.	382
Missenden abbey	ii.	338	— in St. Thomas, Gulf of Guinea	xvi.	513
Missenden, Great	ii.	186	Misua, see Nisua.		
Missilimakinac, Lahontan's description	xiii.	298. 342	Mitchel Dean	ii.	578
MISSIONARIES, travels of several, through Tibet	vii.	587	Mitchell, Captain James	ix.	237
Missionaries to Finmark	i.	487	Mitchellstown, Young's account of	iii.	863
— in China	vii.	387	Mitford, Colonel	ii.	250
			Mittau, Cox's description	vi.	714
			Mixano fish of the Amazon	xiv.	244
			Mnevis, the bull	xv.	352
			Moa island	xi.	448
			Morædan Arabs	x.	131
			Moal, people	vii.	43
			Moalians, their faith	vii.	81
					Misbe

INDEX.

[477]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mobs of London	—	ii. 90	Moggan town	—	vii. 520
—, English	—	ii. 511	Moggio city, floating habitations at	ix.	400
— of Paris	—	iv. 182	Moghofstan province	—	ix. 117
Mocanan, Egypt	—	xv. 210	Mogiére town	—	viii. 91
Mocha described	—	viii. 277	Mogodore, Lempriere's journey	—	—
—, its trade	—	viii. 278	— from Tangier to	xv.	703
—, produce	—	viii. 278	— described	xv.	705
— city described	—	x. 75	Mogul, Great, Sir Thomas Roe's	—	—
—, bombarded by the	—	—	— embassy to	—	—
— French	—	x. 76	—, his court	viii.	2
Mocha island, South Sea	xiv.	92	—, audience of	viii.	6
Mocha on the Andes	xiv.	419	—, the Persian am-	—	7. 12
Mocha, Immaum, Hamilton's ac-	—	—	— bassador's audience and presents	viii.	20
count of him	—	viii. 277	—, anecdotes of his	—	—
Moche, Peru	—	xiv. 561	— charity	viii.	29
Mocking-bird of North America	xiii.	447	—, his march into the	—	—
Mocreb-Chan's advice to Sir Tho-	—	—	— Decan	viii.	30
mas Roe	—	viii. 9	—, ceremony of weigh-	—	—
Modave's settlement in Madagascar	xvi.	759	— ing him	viii.	37
— account of the Kimos	—	—	—, his dominions and	—	—
— or pigmies	xvi.	764	— revenue	viii.	45. 53
Model of Switzerland, General	—	—	—, Bernier's account	—	—
Pfiffer's	v.	725	— of him	viii.	60
Models, Cabinet of, in Stockholm	vi.	408	—, his sons	viii.	61
Modena, Young's account of	iv.	278	—, his religion	viii.	136
—, on the specie of	iv.	405	—, armies	viii.	137
—, its soil	iv.	551	—, camp	viii.	196
—, inclosures	iv.	553	—, Hamilton's ac-	—	—
—, farms and tenantry	iv.	558	— count of his dominions	viii.	304
—, rent and price of land in	iv.	561	—, Fitch's account	—	—
—, irrigation of	iv.	575	— of him	ix.	410
—, cattle and dairies of	iv.	585	Mogul's ambassador at Peking	vii.	261. 264
—, sheep of	iv.	588	Moguls, history of them	vii.	172
—, course of crops in	iv.	591	—, Sir Thomas Roe's ac-	—	—
—, seed and produce in	iv.	598	— count of them	viii.	46
—, its silk culture	iv.	608	Mohabet-Khan	viii.	87. 126
—, vines	iv.	614	Mohaib town	viii.	277
—, government	iv.	622	Mohair trade of Smyrna	x.	651
—, taxation in	iv.	634	Mohalli on the pyramids	xv.	823
—, tithe and church-land of	iv.	637	MOHAMMEDANS, travels of two,	—	—
—, manufactures and commerce	iv.	642	— through India and China, in the	—	—
—, population of	iv.	644	— ninth century	vii.	180
—, prohibitions in	iv.	649	Mohaskahod town	xiii.	69
—, prices in	iv.	650	Mohawk river, fall of it	xiii.	590
— mountains	v.	10	Moheau on the population of	—	—
Modenkawando, the Indian	xiii.	399	— France	iv.	318
Modiboo, Mungo Park's descrip-	—	—	Mohilef, government, population,	—	—
tion	xvi.	848. 854	— and produce of	vi.	570
Modi Lemina, anecdotes of	xvi.	908	—, government and districts	vi.	750
Modi Lemina Tauru	xvi.	866	Mohilla island, Hamilton's de-	—	—
Modon village	x.	352	— scription	viii.	270
Moducun-Dery	viii.	722	Mohock Indians	xii.	410
Modyford, Sir Thomas	xii.	324	—, description of	xii.	412
Moedda, the Lapland	i.	385	—, missionary to them	xii.	ibid.
Moellen town	vi.	348	Mohurram, origin of the Persian	—	—
Moersburg town	vi.	14	— custom of	ix.	272. 295
Mofarigofat, Battel's account of him	xvi.	323	Moiile headland	i.	70
Moffat town	iii.	118	Moi-moi fruit of Senegal	xvi.	662
Moffen island	i.	554	Moine, M. le, Canada	xiii.	273. 277
Mothak town	x.	72	Moisture of Ireland	iii.	866

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Moitier valley	v.	703	Mombasa island, Hamilton's description	viii.	267
—, divisions of	v.	704	Mombaza island captured by the Portuguese	xvi.	715
—, government	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— described	xvi.	723. 728
—, reformation in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— town pillaged and burnt by the Portuguese	xvi.	731
—, lower district	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Momford's account of the Virginian colony	xiii.	61. 66
—, upper	v.	705	Mompox on the Magdalene	xiv.	308. 311
Moitiers Travers, Rousseau's residence at	v.	823	Mona island, West Indies	xii.	75. 621
Mokam of the Great Mogul	viii.	197	Monacaboes, Hamilton's description of them	viii.	436
Mokatab, Gibel el	x.	403	Monacan Indians	xiii.	37. 75
Mokattam mount	xv.	803. 819	Monach falls	ii.	606
Mokefo-a-Longo, the idol	xvi.	331	Monahigan isle, New England	xiii.	207
Mokha, route from Beit el Fakih to	x.	48	Monana Indians	xiii.	69
— city described (see Mocha)	x.	49. 75	Monarchies, constitution of absolute	ix.	212
Molacks, religious sect, of Surat	viii.	316	Monarchy of England	ii.	127
Molalia island	viii.	3	Monaster city, Tunis	xv.	581
—, areca of	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Monasteries in Russia	i.	37
Molas, Isle of	iii.	266	—, Charter-house	ii.	85
Molasses of the Alps	v.	874	—, Bermondsey	ii.	87
Molck, Count	vi.	299	— at Perthore	ii.	205
—, his cabinet	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Warwick	ii.	354
Molcke's, Admiral, entertainment	vi.	300	— at Ripon	ii.	422
Mold town	ii.	622	—, observations on	ii.	796
Moldan river	vi.	141	— of Cartmel	iii.	184
Moldavia, Hospodar of	vii.	503	— in Oransy isle	iii.	291
Moldavians	vii.	504	— of Dunkeld	iii.	390
Mole of Havre de Grace	iv.	148	— at Perth	iii.	397
— of Cherbourg	iv.	151	— at Dundee	iii.	418
— of Messina, its destruction	v.	261	— at Aberbrothick	iii.	423
—, ancient, at Troy	ix.	8	— of Inch-corm	iii.	455
— of Samos	x.	640	— of Hexham	iii.	492
— of St. Nicholas, St. Domingo	xiii.	874	— of Newcastle	iii.	498
— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	438	— of Jona	iii.	659
—, Rochon on forming	xvi.	750	— of St. Niccolo dell' Arena	v.	69
Moles at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	57. 65. 77	— of Las Huclyas	v.	312
Molhat country	vii.	7	— of Paular	v.	363
Moliere's death	iv.	54	— of the Escorial	v.	364
Molingus's globe, its virtues	iii.	646	—, wealth of the Spanish	v.	404
Molino river Popayan	xiv.	484	— near Montreal	v.	547
Molinos del Rey, bridge of	v.	617	— of Montserrat	v.	616
Molivo town	x.	634	— of Einsidlin	v.	658
Mollah, anecdotes of one	ix.	300	— of the Kremlin	vi.	595
Molle plant of Chili	xiv.	88	— of Troitskoi Sergief	vi.	621
Molleneux, Dr., on the Giant's Causeway	iii.	894	—, wealth of the Russian	vi.	815
Molleray village	v.	706	— of the Bachfi	vii.	127
Mollien, Cape	xi.	799	— near Cazan	vii.	279
Molluscs, their natural history	xi.	758	— in Korea	vii.	536
— of New Holland	xi.	785	— of St. Catherina	viii.	275
— on the study of them	xi.	948	—, the Birman	ix.	442
Molosses, colonial trade in	xii.	330	— of Rangoon	ix.	449
Molsequios Caffrés	xvi.	715	— of St. Catharine	x.	10
Molucca beans	iii.	289	— of Caunubin	x.	294
Molucca islands	viii.	457. xi. 200	— of St. Sergius	x.	299
—, Pigafetta's account	xi.	359	— of Bellmount	x.	318
Molues bay	xii.	672	— of Mount Athos	x.	737
Molungo of the Caffrés	xvi.	687	— of Canada	xiii.	650. 658
Moluquello destroyed by an earthquake	v.	290	Monasteries		

INDEX.

[279]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Monasteries in St. Jago	xiv.	179	Monkeys, musk, of Congo	xvi.	173
— in Ethiopia	xv.	100	— of Brazil	xvi.	205
— of Mount Sinai	xv.	105	— of Congo	xvi.	253
— of Barcelona	xvi.	189	— of the Gold Coast de-		
Moncaglia palace	iv.	238	scribed	xvi.	440
Moncao winds	ix.	800	— of Benin	xvi.	532
Monceaux, M. de, his character of			— of Loango	xvi.	558
— Bernier, and his voyage to India	viii.	57	— of the Niger, anecdotes	xvi.	669
Moncrief hill, prospects from	iii.	39	—, opinion of the Caffres on	xvi.	687
Mondevergue, Marquis of	xvi.	757	Monkeys-tooth worshipped in		
Mondragon town	v.	308	Ceylon	viii.	388
Moneng, cultivation round	iv.	122	Monks, black, in Russia	i.	22
Monels, cataracts of	iii.	379	— of St. Benedict	i.	37
Money, custom of burying, in Lap-			—, remarks on	ii.	172
land	i.	449	— of Paris	iv.	7
— coined in France	iv.	404	—, their influence in Spain	v.	401
— of Spain	v.	436	—, riches	v.	404
—, circulation of Dresden	vi.	148	— in Bavaria	vi.	38
— of Saxony	vi.	181	— in Erbach	vi.	262
— of Prussia	vi.	187	— of Cologne	vi.	275
—, tables of the Swedish	vi.	533	— of Troitskoi Sergief Kloster	vi.	621
— of Kublai-Khan	vii.	135	— of Russia	vi.	815
— of Nankin	vii.	248	—, account of an Armenian	vii.	59
— of the Calmuck Tartars	vii.	281	— of Korea	vii.	536
— of the Chinese	vii.	392	— of Tibet	vii.	555-560
— of Tibet	vii.	547	— of Mingrelia	ix.	145
— of Laffa	vii.	553	— of St. Anthony	x.	294
— of Japan	vii.	640	— of Bellmount	x.	318
— of the Usbeck Tartars	ix.	331	—, Latin, of Jerusalem	x.	341
— of Tonquin	ix.	739	— of Cyprus	x.	593
—, miraculous, of Candia	x.	276	— of Mount Athos	x.	737
— of Canada	xiii.	625	— in Manilla	xi.	79
Moneyah mines	ii.	479	— of Our Lady of Bethlehem	xiv.	444-569
Monfia island	xvi.	723	— of Mount Sinai, Mahomet's		
Mongallia, description of	vii.	355	patent to	xv.	389
—, its similarity to Canada	vii.	362	Monkshill fort, Antigua	xii.	347
Mongalls, Bell's description of them	vii.	355	Monmouth, history of	ii.	225
Mongas, Baretto's conquest	xvi.	705	—, Skrine's account	ii.	584
Monge bay	xi.	854	Monmouth-bridge	ii.	580
Mong-fan lamas in China	vii.	563	Monmouth, Duke of	ii.	292
Mong-ley city	vii.	240	Monmouth isle	xi.	45
Mongoapa river	xiv.	726	Monmouthshire, county	ii.	10
Mongols, Coxe's account of them	vi.	828	—, its produce	ii.	ibid.
—, Pallas's account	vi.	840	—, manufactures	ii.	11
Moni-quil, stones at	iii.	261	—, inhabitants	ii.	ibid.
Monja island	xii.	70	Monnier, M.	xiv.	257
Monk, General	ii.	161	Monoculi in water	xiii.	583
Monk-chester, see Newcastle.			Monolithic chapel of Memphis	xv.	810-834
Monkeys of Japan	vii.	701	Monomete, New England	xiii.	241
—, worship of, at Vizagapa-			Monomotapa, Portuguese conquest of	xvi.	679-705
tam	viii.	400	Monopolies, beneficial (<i>note</i>)	iv.	330
—, elephants fond of	ix.	616	— of the state of Venice	iv.	620
—, description of the Siamese	ix.	622	— of burghers in Switzer-		
—, Tonquinese	ix.	718	land (<i>note</i>)	v.	663
— of Arabia	x.	185	— of Prussia	vi.	183
— of Borneo	xi.	115	— justified	vi.	186
— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	45	— of wood in the Pala-		
— of the Amazons	xiv.	246	tinat	vi.	265
— of Carthage	xiv.	345	— in the Spanish colonies	xiii.	765
— of Panama	xiv.	372	Monopolization, Young's observa-		
— of Quito	xiv.	420	tion on	iv.	330
					Mono-

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Monopolizer, a public benefactor	iv.	330-333	Monte Christo isle	x.	766
Monplaisir of Peterhof	vi.	701	Montefik tribe of Arabs	x.	135
Monquegua jurisdiction	xiv.	620	Montel village, Senegal	xvi.	657
Monro, Lieutenant, anecdotes of him	viii.	342	Monteleone, Father, his mission to Congo	xvi.	195
Monro, Sir Robert, epitaph on	iii.	115	Montelimart vineyards	iv.	455
Monroy, Captain, anecdotes of him	xiv.	184. 189	———, silk culture	iv.	465
Mons, description of	i.	132	Monte-Nuovo, pumice-lavas of	v.	44
Monfall dale	ii.	387	——— soda	v.	45
Mons-meg cannon	iii.	468	———, frogs at	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Monson, Lady Ann, anecdotes of her	xvi.	120	Monte Rosso, crystallized iron of	v.	119
Monsoons in Hindostan, Bernier's account of	viii.	223	Monte Santo	x.	736
——— in Rangoon	ix.	448	Montesquieu, Marquis de	iv.	188
——— at Mocha	x.	78	——— on the revenue of France	iv.	400
——— of Sumatra and Borneo	xi.	106	Montesquieu cape, New Holland	xi.	881
——— of Java	xi.	165	Montfort's, Thomas, woollen manu- factory at Vicenza	iv.	640
——— of Amboyne	xi.	253	Montgomery town	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Monsters, marine, of Finmark	i.	438	Month, division of the Birman	ix.	507
——— taken at Ostend	i.	795	———, the Siamese	ix.	583
——— born in Ronaldsha	iii.	759	———, the Arabian	x.	167
——— seen in Shetland	iii.	788	Montifeeks, tribe of	ix.	276
——— taken by fishermen	iii.	789	Montigny, Madame Trudaine de	iv.	188
——— born in Neston, Shetland	iii.	793	Montilimart	iv.	219
——— like men, account of	vii.	69	Montjouy citadel	v.	618
——— some	vii.	69	Montmartre, plaster quarries of	iv.	46
———, graven, at Persepolis	ix.	103. 193. 266	Montmorenci fall	xiii.	674
——— with large cars	xi.	375	Montmorenci family	iv.	189
———, marine	xi.	835	Montmorin, Count	v.	341
———, of Africa	xvi.	220	Montpellier, Young's account of	iv.	115
——— of the river Zaire	xvi.	217	Montreal town	v.	547
——— of Loango	xvi.	557	Montreal, Canada, Lahontan's de- scription	xiii.	266. 279
Monful kingdom	vii.	162	———, Kalm's account	xiii.	620. 635
——— diamond mines	vii.	166	Montreuil	iv.	83
Montacute, Sir William, King of Man	ii.	828	Montrose town, Pennant's account	iii.	425
Montadier	iv.	118	——— of	iii.	249
Montagna bay and town	x.	720	Montrose, James Marquis of	iii.	75
Montague Port, Dampier's adventures at	xi.	490	Montrose's victory	iv.	106
Montague's, Duke of, settlement of St. Lucia and St. Vincent	xii.	424. 431	Montserrat, Young's account of	v.	616
Montanvert, glacier	v.	781. 792	———, riches of the monastery	v.	617
Montauban, Young's account of	iv.	94. 154	———, hermitages	xvi.	189
———, manufactures of	iv.	371	———, Carli's account of	xii.	303
——— mulberries	iv.	461	Montserrat, West Indies, English settlement of	xii.	672
Montbazin port	xi.	869	Monts Notre Dames	xii.	55
Mont-Blanc, Sauffure's attempts to attain the summit	iv.	677. 687	Monument of London	i.	206
———, views from the summit	iv.	691	Monuments at Upsal	i.	251
———, shape of	iv.	705	———, ancient Lapland	i.	254
Mont Ceniz, passage of	iv.	283	———, ancient, in Iceland	i.	677
———, iron-works at	iv.	380	——— at Old Salisbury	ii.	300
Mont-D'Or, crystallized iron of	v.	119	——— in Westminster Abbey	ii.	523
Monte, Cape, Guinea described	xvi.	538	——— in the Scilly isles	ii.	766
Monteano, Don Manuel de, his attack on Georgia	xii.	477	———, ancient, at Penrith	iii.	119
Monteath, loch of	iii.	571	——— near Shap	iii.	122
Monte Christo, Peru	xiv.	273. 388	——— of antiquity	iii.	387
			——— in memory of the defeat of Camus	iii.	420
			———, ancient sepulchral	iii.	393
			Monuments,		

INDEX.

[281]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Monuments, ancient, in Scotland	iii.	436. 439	Moors, battles of the Portuguese		
— of Archbishop Sharp	iii.	449	— with —	xv.	32
— of Bishop Kennedy	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of West Barbary	xv.	414
— in Jona	iii.	657	—, manners and customs in		
—, ancient, in the Orkney			West Barbary	xv.	436. 452
ifles	iii.	691. 754	—, directions for dealing with		
—, ancient, in Shetland	iii.	782	— them	xv.	493. 503
— in the Escorial	v.	366	—, derivation of the name		
—, ancient Spanish	v.	543	(note)	xv.	669
— in Mentz Cathedral	vi.	252	— of Tangiers	xv.	683
— at Roskild	vi.	335	— of Morocco	xv.	710
— at Ringsted	vi.	338	—, character and manners	xv.	762—778
— of John and Christian the			— of Senegal, Adanson's ac-		
Second	vi.	340	count	xvi.	614. 617. 645
— of Frederic the First	vi.	344	— of Sofala	xvi.	680
—, ancient, in Sweden and			— of the coast of Melinda	xvi.	723. 728
Denmark	vi.	348	—, anecdotes of them in Africa	xvi.	847
—, Egyptian	x.	14	— of Tombuctoo	xvi.	851. 896
— of Mahomet in Medina	x.	92	Moor's shrub	i.	361
— in Maria island	xi.	856. 859	Moor-well, St. Mary's	ii.	744
— of Sir George Somers	xiii.	196	Moorzan town	xvi.	850. 853
—, Mexican	xiii.	799	Moofa Fort, Florida	xii.	473
— of the ancient Indians in			Moofe of New England described	xii.	256
Quito	xiv.	543	Moofe-deer, Kalm's observations on	xiii.	471
— of Lima	xiv.	601	Moofee, the chief, anecdotes of him	xvi.	852
— erected by the astrono-			Moofe River Factory, Hudson's bay	xii.	370
mers in Quito	xiv.	648	Mopa-mopa of Popayan	xiv.	488
—, ancient, of Egypt	xv.	802	Mor, Provider	xiv.	811
Mooa village	xi.	683	Mora parish, Gustavus Vasa at	vi.	467
Moon, her continual appearance in			Moraba river	xv.	97
Icy harbour	i.	102	Morad-Bakche, Bernier's account		
—, libration	i.	212	— of him	viii.	63. 68
— in eclipse	i.	316	— joins Aureng-Zebe	viii.	71
—, her influence on the body	iii.	630	— battle at Fate-abad	viii.	78
—, rainbows formed by her in			—, Aureng-Zebe's con-		
Bengal	viii.	229	duct to him	viii.	86
—, her eclipse, a means of con-			—, death	viii.	100. 325
version	ix.	817	Morai of Oamo and Oberea	xi.	514. 588
—, eaten by the devil when			— of Captain Cook	xi.	614
eclipsed	xi.	129	— in Owhyhee	xi.	700. 706
—, longitude found by	xi.	388	Moraine of the glaciers	v.	783. 792
— worshipped under various			Morainville, M. de	xiv.	258. 271
names in Egypt	xv.	350	Moraisah, antiquities at	xv.	566
—, Mandingo worship of her	xvi.	875. 896	Morales, Gaspar, his discoveries	xiv.	146
Moonlight on the Alps	iv.	690	Moralists of Japan	vii.	755
—, travels by	ix.	100	Morals of the Samoiedes	i.	532
Moor, Bishop	ii.	125	— of the Spanish ladies	v.	515
Moor, Mr., of Bermudas	xii.	265	— of states, causes of	vi.	152
Moor, Mr., the missionary	xii.	409	— of the Swedes	vi.	520
Moorat's account of the sources of			Moral Sanches, Don Francisco del	xii.	456. 475
the Nile	xv.	88	Morant port, Jamaica	xii.	315
— embassy to France	xv.	93. 106	Morap illes	xiii.	62
Moore, Dr., on Prussia	vi.	178	Morasses of Hungary	vi.	117
Moore Sound	i.	79	— of Prussia	vi.	180
Moore's, Sir Jonas, navigation	i.	563	— of Russia	vi.	648
Moor-hens of Canada	xiii.	289	—, salt, near Senegal	xvi.	666
Mooring a vessel	i.	493	Morastein, antiquities at	vi.	479
Moorja, Mungo Park's adventures			Morasu cast	viii.	658. 661
at	xvi.	841	Morasu Whalliaru cast	viii.	675
Moors of Great Britain	iv.	308	Morat, bailliage	v.	827
Moors, Lobo's anecdotes of them	xv.	17	— lake	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
VOL. XVII.					
			[N N]		Morat,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Morat, Saluth of	v.	827	Morning's, Adam, history	iii.	890
—, environs	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Morning Star, ship, her action with		
—, battle of	v.	828	— Sanganian pirates	viii.	310
—, entry of the French (<i>note</i>)	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Moro fort, Havanna	xiii.	756. 866
—, ossuary of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Moroc bird of Abyssinia	xv.	24
Moratin, the poet	v.	522	Morocco, navy of	v.	460
Moratoc Indians	xii.	579. xiii. 9	—, Lempriere's tour to	xv.	681
Moratoc river	xii.	578. 582. xiii. 9	—, description of the empire	xv.	706
Moraughtacund Indians	xiii.	68	— city described	xv.	734
Moravia, cultivation in	vi.	131	Morocco, Emperor of, his court	xv.	465. 752
Moravians of Philadelphia	xiii.	390	—, anecdotes		
— of New York	xiii.	571	— of him	xv.	472. 483. 743
Morbegno town	v.	933	—, harem	xv.	784. 797
Morbeya river	xv.	701. 799	Morona river	xiv.	223. 499
Mordecai, the first quaker	xiii.	409	Morpeth town	iii.	19
More, Don Juan de	xiv.	93	— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Morea of Greece	x.	759	Morris, Mr.	ii.	581
Moreau entrance, New Holland	xi.	819	Morrison, Colonel Francis	xii.	239
Morefountain Chateau	iv.	134	Morris's, Governor, letter to General		
More-island	iii.	582	— Oglethorpe	xii.	482
Morena, the Sierra	v.	561	Morris-town, works at	ii.	593
—, colonies in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Morrope town, Peru	xiv.	559
Moreno, Admiral	v.	453	Morfes, description of them	i.	35
Moreno, Colonel Martin Soares	xiv.	797	— of Finmark	i.	420
Moreno, Don Ventura	v.	590	—, their battles	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
More Park	ii.	314	—, their teeth	i.	421
Morequito harbour	xii.	209	—, mode of catching i.	<i>ibid.</i>	
More's, Mr., government of the			Morfilio, Don Diego	xiv.	5
— Bermudas	xiii.	179	Morfain, grand treasurer	i.	218
Morelby	iii.	198	Mortality in Brazil	xiv.	737
Morelco women	xv.	411. 452	Mortamberg copper-mine	vi.	468
Moretton-in-the Marsh	ii.	203	Mortar used in the pyramids	xv.	805. 824
Morgan's capture of Porto Bello	xiv.	361	Mortigura settlement	xiv.	233
— capture of Panama	xiv.	374	Mortimer, Dr. Cromwell, on tur-		
Morgarten, battle of	v.	734	— quifies	ix.	187
Morges town	v.	802	Mortimer's hole	ii.	448
—, lime tree of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Morton, Archbishop	ii.	299
Morgioverts harbour	i.	50	Morton castle	iii.	226
Moriah mount	x.	340	Morunso river	vi.	381
—, vaults of	x.	356	Morveau, M.	iv.	202
—, Pococke's description	x.	416	Morven, hill of	iii.	59
Moribeca town, fortifications	xiv.	757	Morzovets, Bay of	i.	78
Morice Fitz John, Raleigh's account			Mofa, account of the water	viii.	277
— of	i.	830	Mofbeiba valley	x.	12
Moriglios of Paris	iv.	49	Mofco, the Indian	xiii.	68
Morin's, M., cabinet of minerals	iv.	25	Moscovia, Chancelor's description		
— library	iv.	41	— of (see Russia)	i.	16
Morison's, Rev. Mr., account of			Moscow city	i. 16. 31. vi.	581
— Rona island	iii.	580	—, commerce of	i.	16
—, instances of			— castle	i.	17
— second fight	iii.	675	— churches	i. 17. 44. vi.	593
MORITZ's travels through several			—, road from Smolensko to	vi.	578
— parts of England	ii.	489	—, history of	vi.	579
—, Editor's preface to	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, population	vi.	580
— character	ii.	491	—, kremlin of	vi.	581
Morlacos of Quito	xiv.	474	—, new palace of	vi.	583
Morlaix, Young's account of	iv.	155	—, nobility in	vi.	588
—, linen trade of	iv.	378	—, ancient palace of the Czars in	vi.	595
Morley, M.	iv.	67	— archives	vi.	610
Morning in the Isle of Wight	ii.	719	— univerfity	vi.	614
					Moscow

INDEX.

[283]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE	
Moscow governments and districts	vi.	751	Moss of Lockernels	—	iii.	218
—, Bell's description of	vii.	275	Moss of Solway	—	iii.	206
—, Bell's journey from Pekin to	vii.	413-432	Mossava harbour	—	viii.	272
—, itinerary from, to Astrachan	vii.	499	Mossel on the Dutch factories in	—	—	—
—, road to Isfahan from	ix.	161	India (<i>note</i>)	—	xi.	203
Moscow, Archbishop of, divine service	—	—	— on Macasser	—	xi.	241
performed by him	vi.	704	— on Amboyna	—	xi.	281
Moscua river	i.	17	Moss-house of Havod	—	ii.	652
Mosellay, Bower of	ix.	247	Moston, treaty of	—	v.	923
Moses, Mount of	xv.	285	Moss-troopers of Scotland	—	iii.	208. 216
Moses, Rabbi, account of him	vii.	11	Most Beautiful Harbour, Magellan	—	—	—
Moses's Clift on Mount Sinai	x.	395. 401	Strait	—	xiv.	96
Moses's Fountains	x.	389	Mosterthoek, dangerous pass	—	xvi.	85
Moses's Rocks	x.	10	Moslyn, Sir Roger, Pennant's de-	—	—	—
Moses's Springs	xv.	280. 295	dedication to	—	iii.	1
Moses's Stairs, measurement of the	—	—	Mosul province, Marco Polo's de-	—	—	—
Nile at	xv.	377	scription	—	vii.	110
Moses's Wells	x.	7	Mota Betta iron-mines	—	viii.	708
Moshaik	vi.	578	Mote-hill	—	iii.	199
Moskito bay, St. John's	xii.	571. 610	Mote-hill of Scone	—	iii.	414
Moskwa river	vi.	582	Mothe le Vayer, M. de la, Bernier's	—	—	—
—, navigation of it	vi.	617	letter to	—	viii.	149
Mosques at Constantinople, Bell's	—	—	Moths of North America	—	xiii.	505
description	vii.	511	— of Carthagera	—	xiv.	351
— at Adrianople	vii.	514. x. 230. 733	Motier, Roman, bailliage	—	v.	811
— at Delhi	viii.	165	Motions of the planets	—	iii.	918
— of Shah Sofi in Ardebil	ix.	84	Motraye's, La, account of Catharine	—	—	—
— at Com	ix.	159	the First (<i>note</i>)	—	vi.	724
— at Ardevil	ix.	175	Motroripa island	—	xi.	357
— of Isfahan	ix.	188. 190	Motte, Moulin de la	—	v.	835
— of Mesched	ix.	195	Mottifton village	—	ii.	675
— of Shiraz	ix.	241	Motto on the Academy of Fine Arts	—	—	—
— of Tacea	x.	56	at Madrid	—	v.	381
— of Sana	x.	66	Motuara island	—	xi.	539-576. 647
—, procession of the Imam	—	—	Motugogogo cape	—	xi.	534
from	x.	69	Moucheron, Balthazar, projects a	—	—	—
— in Jebilee	x.	311. 566	north-east passage	—	i.	81
— of St. John the Baptist,	—	—	Moucheron, Cosmo de	—	xiv.	797
at Damascus	x.	500	Moudon town	—	v.	883
— of Constantinople	x.	723	Mouitt trading village	—	xvi.	667
— of Cobbe	xv.	134	Mouline parish	—	iii.	380
— of Alexandria	xv.	168	Moulins, Young's account of	—	iv.	208. 288
— of Grand Cairo	xv.	186. 189	—, vineyards of	—	iv.	454
— in West Barbary	xv.	416. 455	—, silk culture	—	iv.	464
—, Moorish style of building	xv.	653	Mounah, the	—	xv.	506
— of Morocco	xv.	734. 773	Mounier, M. de	—	iv.	174
— of the converted Negroes	—	—	Mounolota island	—	i.	276
of Africa	xv.	867	Mountaineers, Tonquinese	—	ix.	719
Mosquito Shore, Colon's discovery	xii.	125	— of West Barbary	—	xv.	408
Mosquitoes in France	iv.	314	Mountain-flax of America	—	xiii.	473
— on the Rangoon river (see	—	—	Mountain-goat of the Alps	—	v.	794
Mosquitoes)	ix.	456. 563	Mountain-gold of Guinea	—	xvi.	373
Moss the food of rein-deer	i.	252	Mountain-priests of Japan	—	vii.	743. 789
— of Mount Grimfel	v.	752	Mountain-rats, account of	—	i.	196
— of Bavaria	vi.	32	Mountain river, Cape of Good	—	—	—
— of America	xiii.	436	Hope	—	xvi.	80
—, beauty of one, comforts Mungo	—	—	Mountains of Nova Zembla	—	i.	58
Park in distress	xvi.	863	— in Lapland	—	i.	235. 277
Moss, iron-works at	vi.	364	—, Kukama	—	i.	277. 294
Moss rock	ii.	378	—, Nieva	—	i.	278

[N N 2]

Mountains,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mountains, Horrilakero	i.	279	Mountains of the Isle of Mull	iii.	654
—, Cuitaperi	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of St. Kilda	iii.	704
—, Kattilla	i.	280	—, Turk	iii.	839
—, Battas	i.	281	—, Mangerton	iii.	840
—, Ketimo	i.	283	—, Glená	iii.	841
—, Lango	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Eagle's Nest	iii.	842
—, Pieška	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Tomys	iii.	846
—, Kukas	i.	285	—, Galties	iii.	861
—, Niemi	i.	288	— of Ireland	iii.	865
—, Matka	i.	290	—, the Pyrenees	iv. 102.	309. 712
— of Nordland	i.	361	— of Italy	iv.	234
— of Rodfiall	i.	362	—, the Alps	iv.	283. 706
— of Kitchewari	i.	363	—, fertility of volcanic	iv.	305
— of the North	i.	364	— of Catalonia	iv.	662
— of Swans	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, primitive	iv.	706
—, the Lapland holy	i.	467	—, formation of	iv.	707
—, sacred	i.	479	—, structure	v.	3
— on the coast of Spitz-	i.	548	—, usual figure of a volcanic	v.	79
— bergen	i.	576	— round Etna	v.	87
—, barometrical mode of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, on the formation of vol-	v.	129
— measuring	i.	606	— canic	v.	171
—, geometrical mode of	i.	687	— of pumices	v.	230
— measuring	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, on the direction of vol-	v.	278
— of East Spitzbergen	i.	740	— canic	v.	289
—, origin of	i.	741	— of Calabria, Dolomieu's	v.	597
—, volcanic	i.	745	— description	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Jeugel	i.	760	— rent by earthquakes	v.	727
— of ice in the North	i.	806	—, las Contreras	v.	742
— of Iceland	i.	466	—, Cabrillas	v.	748
— of Norway	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Switzerland, General	v.	750
— of the Azores	ii.	467	— Pfiffer's model	v.	752
— of England	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Titlis	v.	753
—, their formation	ii.	630. 633	—, St. Gothard	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— from Holland to France	ii.	633	—, Furca	v.	758
(note)	ii.	636	—, Grimsel	v.	761
— from Paris to Amiens	ii.	644	—, Aar-Gletschers	v.	761
— from Dover to London	ii.	785	—, Galleberg	v.	762
— of Staffordshire	ii.	54	—, Houfli	v.	765
— of Oxfordshire (note)	ii.	56	—, Sheideo	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Yorkshire	ii.	100	—, Wetterhorn	v.	779
— of Derbyshire	ii.	108	—, Jungfrau-horn	v.	780
— of Merionethshire	ii.	127	—, Kander	v.	827
— of Caernarvonshire	ii.	193	—, Gemmi	v.	874
— of Anglesea	ii.	259	—, Mont Blanc	v.	912
— of Snowdonia	ii.	368	—, on the heights of	v.	936
—, Cader Idris	ii.	415	—, Vuilly	vi.	45
—, Berwyn	ii.	570	—, the Alps from Bern	vi.	143
— of Wales	ii.	618	—, Bralio	vi.	389
— of the Isle of Man	iii.		—, Muret	vi.	
— of Scotland	iii.		— of Salzburg	vi.	
—, Crampian	iii.		— of Bohemia	vi.	
—, Benevenith	iii.		—, mineralogy of the Swedish	vi.	
—, Ben Lomond	iii.		—, the Flying, of Oranien-	vi.	
— of Murrayshire	iii.		— baum	vi.	
—, Skiddaw	iii.		— in China	vii. 240. viii.	700
— of Arran	iii.		—, Five-Horses-Heads	vii.	510
— of Jura	iii.		— of Tibet	vii.	241
— of Bendoran	iii.		—, volcanic, in Japan	vii.	543-550
— of Kinnoul	iii.		— of Cashmere	viii.	686
—, the Drosacks	iii.		—, Bember	viii.	210. 219
— of the Isle of Skie	iii.		—, Megiddo	viii.	213
					282

Mountains

INDEX.

[285]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mountains of Tonquin	—	viii. 483	Mountains of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	659
——, the Ghats in the Carnatic	viii.	585	—— on the Red Sea coast	xv.	11
—— of Doray Guda	—	viii. 688	——, Sinai	xv.	285
—— of Caucasus	—	ix. 149	——, Atlas in Africa	xv.	512
—— of Taurus	—	ix. 152	——, Wan-nafh-reefe	—	xv. 527
—— of Persia	—	ix. 178. 238	——, Jurjura	—	xv. 534
—— of Anoupectoumiou	—	ix. 460	—— of Gætulia	—	xv. 537
—— of Arracan	—	ix. 473	—— of Algiers	—	xv. 544
—— of Tonquin	—	ix. 716	——, Aurels	—	xv. 548
—— of Inscriptions	—	x. 13	——, Ufelett	—	xv. 586
——, St. Catharine's	—	x. 18. 397	—— of salt in Barbary	—	xv. 605
——, coffee, in Yemen	—	x. 41	—— in Morocco	—	xv. 703
——, travels among the Yemen	—	x. 42	——, Atlas, Morocco	—	xv. 729
——, Hermon	—	x. 334	—— of Southern Africa	—	xvi. 32. 36
——, Tabor	—	x. 334. 362	——, Table	—	xvi. 42
——, Carmel	—	x. 334	——, Lion	—	xvi. 48
——, Gerizim	—	x. 335	—— of the Cape	—	xvi. 55
——, Ebal	—	x. <i>ibid.</i>	——, Bocke-veld	—	xvi. 83. 93. 109
——, Calvary of Moriah	—	x. 340	——, Paarl	—	xvi. 121
——, Quarantania, or of the	—		——, Riebeck Castle	—	xvi. 122
Temptations	—	x. 345	——, Picquet	—	xvi. <i>ibid.</i>
——, Olivet	—	x. 358	——, Rogge-veld	—	xvi. 133
——, Gihon	—	x. 360	——, Cape Monte	—	xvi. 539
—— of Beatitudes	—	x. 364	——, Peak of Teneriffe	—	xvi. 603
—— of Precipitation	—	x. <i>ibid.</i>	——, Pico of the Azores	—	xvi. 671
——, Hamam el Faran	—	x. 390	—— of Fayal	—	xvi. 673
——, Horeb, St. Bertin and	—		——, Spine of the World,	—	
Sinai	—	x. 392	Africa	—	xvi. 706
——, the Written	—	x. 402	—— of Madagascar	—	xvi. 739. 796. 799.
——, Acra	—	x. 415	—— of Bergoo	—	xvi. 835
—— of Cyprus	—	x. 575	Mountains, the Old Man of the,	—	
—— of the Isle of France	—	xi. 91. 765	account of him	—	vii. 99. 114
——, Roa in Owhyhee	—	xi. 729	Mountain-scenes in Saltzburg	—	vi. 44. 48. 50
——, Teneriffe	—	xi. 744	—— near Croneberg	—	vi. 250
—— of the Atlantic islands	—	xi. 750	Mount-Caffius	—	x. 557
—— of Timor	—	xi. 801	Mount-Edgcombe	—	ii. 267
—— of Van Diemen's Land	—	xi. 836. 848	Mountfort, Earl of Leicester	—	ii. 204
—— of New South Wales	—	xi. 912	Mount-Heckla	—	i. 691
——, exploration of the Blue	—	xi. 913. 936	Mount-Juliet	—	iii. 817
——, Apalachean	—	xii. 307	Mount-Kennedy	—	iii. 820
—— of Jamaica	—	xii. 314	Mount Libanus, Dandini's voyage to	—	x. 272
—— of Virginia	—	xiii. 25	——, Maronites of	—	x. 287
—— of the Bermudas	—	xiii. 171	Mounts in Murrayshire	—	iii. 128
—— of New England	—	xiii. 212. 219	—— of Moses	—	x. 10
—— of Hudson river	—	xiii. 575	——, Sinai	—	x. <i>ibid.</i>
—— of Canada	xiii. 610. 613.	652. 671	—— of Olives	—	x. 426
—— of Orissa	—	xiii. 795. 800	Mountforrel town	—	ii. 366
——, Cordilleras	—	xiv. 45. 164	—— castle	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
——, Bouguer's	—		Mount-Steward	—	iii. 251
description	—	xiv. 283	Mouree town, Guinea	—	xvi. 361
——, heights ascertained by	—		Mourner in Mercury bay	—	xi. 533
the barometer (<i>note</i>)	—	xiv. 288	Mourners in Chili	—	xiv. 123
——, Pambamarca	—	xiv. 290	—— of Carthage	—	xiv. 338
——, Cotopaxi	—	xiv. 291	Mournings in Korea	—	vii. 534
——, Cocounoucou	—	xiv. 296	—— among the Banians	—	viii. 543
——, Chouffalong	—	xiv. <i>ibid.</i>	—— of the Persees	—	viii. 571
——, Bouguer on the South	—		——, solemn Persian, for	—	
American	—	xiv. 312	Husseini	—	ix. 38. 272
——, Andes	—	xiv. 416	—— of the Siamese	—	ix. 590
——, M,	—	xiv. 483. 484	—— of the Tonquinese	—	ix. 698. 730
—— of the Andes in Quito	—	xiv. 526	—— in Arracan	—	ix. 761
					Mournings

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mournings made rejoicings in Jan- goma — — — — —	ix.	763	Mud-banks of Batavia — — —	xi.	211
————— in Laos — — — — —	ix.	765	Mudbay, in Couchin — — —	viii.	382
————— of the Friendly Islanders — — —	xi.	696	Mudura fort — — — — —	viii.	594-613
————— of the Ethiopians — — — — —	xv.	98	Mud-walls, their strength and beauty in the Mysore — — — — —	viii.	588
————— in West Barbary — — — — —	xv. 435.	456. 654. 669	Mufti of Turkey — — — — —	x.	253
————— of the Moorish women — — — — —	xv.	777	Mugan plain, Bell's journey through — — —	vii.	292
————— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast — — — — —	xvi.	429	Muga-Nayakana-Cotay — — —	viii.	687
————— in Benin — — — — —	xvi.	528	Mugdoc castle — — — — —	iii.	248
————— on the Grain Coast — — — — —	xvi.	542	Mugdrum Cross — — — — —	iii.	444
————— of the Negroes in Por- tugal — — — — —	xvi.	623	Muggastot — — — — —	iii.	325
Mouron, M. — — — — —	iv.	82	Muggrebines — — — — —	xv.	110
Mourooa, the chief — — — — —	xi.	650	Mughels — — — — —	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Moufe tower — — — — —	vi.	259	Mu-glin mountain — — — — —	vii.	241
Moufe-wood of America — — — — —	xiii.	550	Mugwort, ceremonies with, in Japan — — —	vii.	735
Mouths of the Nile — — — — —	vii.	17	Muhlheim town — — — — —	vi.	276
Mouvette's instructions for settlers in Barbary — — — — —	xv.	493	Mujet kingdom — — — — —	vii.	189
Moville river, French on — — — — —	xii.	452	Mujilis Gemsheed, ruins — — —	ix.	268
Mowee Point — — — — —	xi.	725	Muju river — — — — —	xiv.	243-499
Mowhemenchouch town — — — — —	xiii.	75	Mukatera fortrefs — — — — —	x.	110
Mowhemenchughes — — — — —	xiii.	37	Mukha-lah, Seedy ben — — —	xv.	671
Moxel, people, description of them — — —	vii.	40	Mula-Halo town — — — — —	xiv.	419
Moxul, see Mosul.			Mulattoes of Carthageria — — —	xiv.	332
Moxus, the Indian king — — — — —	xii.	399. 403	————— in Congo — — — — —	xvi.	162
Moyacks, birds of Canada — — — — —	xiii.	355	————— of Guinea — — — — —	xvi.	395-427
Moylar cast, origin and employments — — —	viii.	749	————— of Angola, their manners and customs — — — — —	xvi.	296
Moyowance Indians — — — — —	xiii.	27	Mulberries of France — — — — —	iv.	313-316
Mozambique island, Hamilton's de- scription — — — — —	viii.	266	—————, culture of, in France — — —	iv.	461
—————, inhabitants — — — — —	viii.	266. xv. 4	————— in Quercy — — — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—————, Naya's expedition to — — —	xvi.	676	————— in Guienne — — — — —	iv.	462
—————, Santo's history — — — — —	xvi.	716. 719	————— in Normandy — — — — —	iv.	463
Mozambique channel — — — — —	xi.	751	————— in Bourbonnois — — — — —	iv.	464
Mozeemlek Indians — — — — —	xiii.	313. 315	————— in Dauphine — — — — —	iv.	465
Mozine district — — — — —	i.	524	—————, time of sowing — — — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—————, Samoides there — — — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—————, planting — — — — —	iv.	466
Mozzata, mode of fattening oxen at — — —	iv.	581	—————, cultivation — — — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—————, course of crops at — — — — —	iv.	589	—————, produce — — — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—————, wheat of — — — — —	iv.	593	—————, quantity devoured by silk-worms — — — — —	iv.	468
—————, seed and products — — — — —	iv.	594	—————, on their culture in Eng- land — — — — —	iv.	470
————— silk culture — — — — —	iv.	601	————— in Prussia — — — — —	iv.	471
————— hemp and flax — — — — —	iv.	609	—————, culture of, in Italy — — —	iv.	600
————— maize — — — — —	iv.	610	————— at Mozzata — — — — —	iv.	602
————— vines — — — — —	iv.	613	—————, experiments on — — — — —	iv.	606
—————, implements and tillage at — — —	iv.	616	————— of Valencia — — — — —	v.	606
—————, taxation of — — — — —	iv.	629	————— of Persia — — — — —	ix.	180
—————, tithes and church lands — — —	iv.	635	————— of Tonquin — — — — —	ix.	740
—————, labouring poor at — — — — —	iv.	645	—————, the paper, of Tongataboo — — —	xi.	677
—————, prices at — — — — —	iv.	650	—————, on the culture, in Georgia — — —	xii.	486
Mozzate villa — — — — —	iv.	242	————— of Pennsylvania — — — — —	xiii.	417
Muc people — — — — —	vii.	55	Mulberry-tree of Japan, Kempfer's description — — — — —	vii.	692
Muca-muca of South America — — — — —	xiv.	534	————— of Canada — — — — —	xiii.	623
Mucas city — — — — —	xiv.	493	————— of Barbary — — — — —	xv.	405
Muck, Isle of — — — — —	iii.	662	Muldonish isle — — — — —	iii.	604
Mucks, mad, of Batavia — — — — —	xi.	186	Mulehet country — — — — —	vii.	114
Muckwas in the Samorin's dominions — — —	viii.	375	Mules of Spain — — — — —	v.	444
Mucrufo, grand scenery at — — — — —	iii.	839	————— of Persia — — — — —	ix.	183
————— abbey — — — — —	iii.	840	————— used in the commerce of Mexico — — —	xiii.	847
					Mulca

INDEX.

[287]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Mules, their mode of travelling on			Mungo Park, see Park.		
the Andes — — —	xiv.	416	Munich, court of — —	vi.	26
— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	618	Munich, Marshal — —	vi.	719
— of Morocco — —	xv.	708. 769	— — — — —, anecdotes of	vi.	780
Muleteer, anecdote of an enraged	v.	309	— — — — —, biographical ac-		
Muleteers of the Persian harem	ix.	71	count of him — —	vi.	796
— in Mexico — —	xiii.	791. 847	Munimigi kingdom, Ethiopia	xvi.	217
Muley, meaning of the term	xv.	681	Munis of Karnata — —	viii.	714
Muley Abdallah, Prince	xv.	478. 484	Munoz, Don Thomas — —	v.	573. 604
Muley Abfulem, Prince	xv. 716. 723.	757. 760	Munster, valley of (see Moitier)	v.	703
Muley Alley, Prince	xv.	484	Munster in Vallais — —	v.	751
Muley Hamet Deheley, Prince of			— valley described — —	v.	911
Morocco — — —	xv.	486	— village — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Muley Idris, the Moorish saint	xv.	463	— — —, government of — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Muley Ishmael, Emperor of Morocco	xv.	470. 711	— — —, bishopric — —	vi.	278
Muley Mahomet Lariba	xv.	478	— — —, ecclesiastics of — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Muley Moluc, King of Morocco	xv.	460	Muralt family — — —	v.	663
Muley Zidan — — —	xv.	470	Murat cape — — —	xi.	795
— — —, his letter to Charles			Murat, Sultan — — —	x.	259
the First of England (<i>note</i>)	xv.	697	Murat the Armenian merchant	viii.	109
Mulhaes, the Mahometan	viii.	46	— — —, his account of the source of		
Mulhausen town — —	v.	699	the Nile — — —	viii.	111
— — —, history of — —	v.	700	— — — — — of Ethiopia	viii.	112. 230
Muljan island, cannibals of	vii.	181	Murath Bashaw — — —	x.	227
— — —, petrified crabs of	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Murchardus Mac-duffie — —	iii.	291
Mull isle, Martin's description of	iii.	654	Murcia kingdom, cultivation of	v.	598
Mull, sound of — — —	iii.	351	Murder of Crichton — —	iii.	141
Mullein, white, of America	xiii.	418	— — — of a laird of Innes	iii.	144
Muller the historian, biography of him	vi.	585	— — — of Gustavus the Third	vi.	504
— — —, his writings — —	vi.	586	— — — of the false Demetrius	vi.	631
— — — on the false Demetrius (<i>note</i>)	vi.	632	— — —, anecdotes of one at Mocha	viii.	280
— — — on the election of Peter	vi.	635	— — —, laws respecting, at Shiraz	ix.	253
— — —, his observations on the Czar			— — —, Arabian punishment for	x.	145
Demetrius — — —	vi.	742	— — — of Captain Cook — —	xi.	713
— — — on the tombs of Siberia	vi.	828	— — — of the Virginian colony	xiii.	145. 150
Muller, Dr. Otto Frederic	vi.	320	— — — — —, cause		
Muller's voyages and discoveries of			of it — — —	xiii.	167
the Russians (<i>note</i>) — —	i.	601	— — —, punishments in West Bar-		
Mullet of New England	xiii.	215	bary for — — —	xv.	427
— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	450	— — — — — in Morocco	xv.	756
Mullingar fair — — —	iii.	816	— — — of the King of Comman	xvi.	354
Mulloolia river — — —	xv.	514	— — —, punishments for, in Guinea	xvi.	406
Mulmul signal station — —	xiv.	433. 438	— — —, punishments for, in Benin	xvi.	528
Mulfingen, ostracites of — —	v.	874	— — — punished with slavery in		
Multan the idol — — —	vii.	220	Africa — — —	xvi.	885
Muluchæ, the ancient — — —	xv.	514. 518	Murderer's bay — — —	xi.	442
Mulud the Morefco feast — —	xv.	438	Muret mountain — — —	v.	936
Mulur village — — —	viii.	712	— — —, passage over — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Mumbo Caffrés described	xvi.	710	Murex of Tyre — — —	x.	471
Mummies of Stroma — — —	iii.	87. 154	Murfil kingdom — — —	vii.	162
— — —, medicinal, in Persia	ix.	182	— — —, diamond mines — —	vii.	166
— — —, Egyptian — — —	x.	240	Muria, Valle di, lavas of — —	v.	186
— — —, Egyptian, in the cata-			— — —, crystals — — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
combs of Saccara — — —	xv.	208	— — —, chalcedonies — —	v.	188
— — —, Egyptian, mode of em-			Muriate, acid of — — —	v.	145
balming — — —	xv.	355	Murillo the artist — — —	v.	566
— — — of Egypt — — —	xv.	815	Murodefwara temple — — —	viii.	755
— — —, description of the sub-			Murr, Mr., on Martin Behaim	xi.	294. 392
stance — — —	xv.	816	Murray, Bishop — — —	iii.	130
Munck's Voyage to the North	i.	789	Murray firth — — —	iii.	81
Mundium village — — —	viii.	595. 613	Murray, Gen., on Majorca	iv.	675
			Murray's,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Murray's, Sir Robert, account of the tides at Bernera	iii.	588	Musie in Tongataboo	xi.	678
Murrayshire, agriculture of	iii.	75	— in the Sandwich islands	xi.	734
—, castles in	iii.	76	—, its effects on the savages of		
—, Shaw's account of	iii.	126	Van Diemen's Land	xi.	840
Murtilla tree of Chili	xiv.	89	— of the Virginians	xiii.	38
Murum town, country round it	vii.	276. 316	— of the Chilians	xiv.	117
Murviedro, castles of	v.	609	— of the Abyssinians	xv.	27. 91
— antiquities	v.	610	— from the statue of Memnon	xv.	249
Musa, Melek, of Dar-Fûr	xv.	118. 123	—, church, of Barbary	xv.	422
Musa torrent	v.	988	—, Morelco	xv.	439. 448
Musa village	x.	54	—, the Tarantella air (<i>note</i>)	xv.	635
Musa on the Chinese learning	vii.	230	— in Barbary	xv.	643
Musæum Ashmoleanum	ii.	112	—, Arabic	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Musæum of Athens	x.	753	—, Moorish	xv.	643. 773
Musasi province of Japan	vii.	662	—, Turkish	xv.	644
Muscumunge, Virginia	xii.	577. xiii. 8	— of the Hottentots	xvi.	33
Muscat, Franklin's description	ix.	237	— of the Caffrés	xvi.	37. 90
Muschid, Sir	ix.	378	— of the inhabitants of Congo	xvi.	160. 244.
Muscles of the Isle of Skie	iii.	621	— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	330
— of Japan	vii.	711	— of the Fidafians	xvi.	394
— of Bernier isle, New Holland	xi.	792	— in Benin	xvi.	484
— of Canada	xiii.	357	—, prescribed for the sick in		530
— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	414. 528	Loango	xvi.	572. 575
— of Barbary	xv.	637	— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	878
Musconisi isles	x.	634	Musicians in the Hindoo temples	viii.	725
Musenden cape	viii.	288	Musiliac town	iv.	156
Museum, the British	ii.	512	Musingen	v.	879
— at Florence	iv.	272	Musk, Fitch's account of it	ix.	425
— of natural history in Pavia	v.	2. 91	— of Tonquin	ix.	711
— of Madrid	v.	381	— of China	xi.	378
—, Royal, of Copenhagen	vi.	299	Musk-animal of China	vii.	213
—, Royal, proposed, of Stockholm	vi.	399	— of Tibet	vii.	214
— Carlsonianum	vi.	403	—, Bell's description of one	vii.	342
— of Petersburg	vi.	824	— of Siam	ix.	604
—, fossil bones			Muskat city and kingdom, Hamilton's description	viii.	284
— of Siberia in	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, expulsion of the Portuguese from	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Musgrave's Britain formerly a peninsula	ii.	783	—, produce of	viii.	286
Mushrooms of France	iv.	48	—, heat in	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Madagascar	xvi.	739	Muskat Arabs	viii.	267
Musie, Laplanders ignorant of	i.	452	—, their manners and customs	viii.	287. 289
— of the Highlands	iii.	95	— plunder Diu	viii.	312
— in the Western isles	iii.	638	Musketo trading-place on the Niger	xvi.	614. 626
— of the Spaniards	v.	519	Musk-mice of the Gold Coast	xvi.	439
— at Vienna	vi.	94	Musk-ox of America	xii.	275
— at Prague	vi.	140	Musk-rats of Siam	ix.	621
—, Academy of, in Stockholm	vi.	409	— of Canada	xiii.	286
— of Pegu	viii.	427	— of North America described	xiii.	520
—, state in Persia	ix.	224	Musk-tree of Persia	ix.	98
—, Chinese, horrible	ix.	485	Musquaspen root of Virginia	xiii.	30
—, science of the Birman	ix.	508	Musqueteers of Persia	ix.	79. 217
—, Siamese	ix.	596	Musquets, French trade with the Indians for	xiii.	687
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	672. 725	Musquiez on the coin of Spain	v.	437
— of the Turks	x.	263	Musquitoes of Astrachan	vii.	283
— in Borneo	xi.	122	— in Borneo	xi.	118
— in Java	xi.	172			
— of Zubu island	xi.	337			
— of Otaheite	xi.	505. 520			
— in the Friendly isles	xi.	594. 667			

[289]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Musquitoes of America	xiii. 423.	452. 462. 505.	Myfore, Raja of, his dominions	viii.	608
— of Canada	—	xiii. 618.	Mystery of the Indian cabala	viii.	191
— of the river Amazon	xiv.	242	Mythology of Hindoostan	viii.	184
— of Peru	—	xiv. 279	— of the Birmans	ix.	492
— of Carthagenæ	xiv.	349	— of the ancient Egyptians	xv.	348
— on the river Guayaquil	xiv.	414	Mytilene island, Pococke's descrip-		
— at Caracol	—	xiv. <i>ibid.</i>	— tion — —	x.	632
— of Rio Formosa	xvi.	519	— city — —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Niger	xvi. 614.	631. 849	Mytili found in the temple of Serapis	v.	33
— of Senegal	—	xvi. 654	— in stones — —	v.	56
— in Kionk	—	xvi. 661			
Mussafcus of Virginia	xiii.	31		N.	
Mussulmen in the Myfore	viii.	592			
—, their pilgrimages to			Na, fruit of Tonquin	ix.	661
Mecca	—	x. 90	Naaman the Syrian	x.	502
—, their destruction of			Naas, Young's account of	iii.	859
books	—	xv. 832	Naba, wells of	x.	5
Mustapha-cassa Basha	vii.	508	Nabal town, Tunis	xv.	569
Mustard, culture of, in France	iv.	495	Naban village, Hamilton's descrip-		
— groves in Chili	xiv.	38	— tion — —	viii.	297
Musti, Tunis, antiquities at	xv.	572	Nabatza	xv.	280
Mustygannim city, Algiers	xv.	519	Nabazza island	xii.	151
Mutaquefunnauk fruit of Virginia	xii.	599	Nabob, Foote's	ii.	514
Muteferrika of Egypt	xv.	303	—, Moritz's account		
Muteodu, mines near	viii.	768	— of it — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Muthel, land round	—	iii. 403	Nabob of Sindy, audience of him	viii.	305
Mutilation, practice of, in the Friendly			Nacchivan, ancient city	ix.	154. 175
isles	—	xi. 595.	Nacotchtanke Indians	xiii.	27. 64
Mutiny of the Cossacs of Yaik	vi.	799	Naddoddr, the pirate	i.	644
— at Bassora	viii.	291	Nadir Mahamet Khan, history of	ix.	385
— at Gabon island	viii.	294	Nadir Shah, account of him	ix. 194.	297. 311.
— in Manila	viii.	512		x.	125
— at Mindanao	xi.	31	Nadoueßi, anecdotes of them	xiii.	317
— of Roldan in Hispaniola	xii. 105—	116	Næfels, battle of	v.	654
— against Colon	xii. 29. 146.	153. xiv. 137	Næurn's, Mr., cabinet	vi.	382
— of Hudson's crew	xii.	274	Nagamangala fort and town	viii.	697
Mutomos, the Ethiopian ambas-			Nagapatam, Dutch colony at	viii.	388
sador	—	xvi. 698	Nagaratra cast, manners and customs	viii.	645. 662
Mutsu province of Japan	vii.	663			674
Mutton of Arabia	x.	155	Nagar-kanny of Delhi	viii.	158
— of Guinea	xvi.	432	Nagafakki, Kempfer's journey from,		
Mutton-feast of the Moore	xv.	438	— to Jedo — —	vii.	766. 792
Muyden's rock	xi.	145	Nagata province of Japan	vii.	666
Muxadabaud town	viii.	414	Naggifaky, anecdotes of an inhabi-		
Muzanderam province	ix.	45. 50	— tant of — —	vii.	345
Muzimbas of Caffraria	xvi.	710	Nahe river	vi.	261
—, his defeat of the Portu-			Naher-il-Melech	x.	313
guese	—	xvi. 711	Nahl's tomb of Madame Langhans	v.	879
—, one of the scourges of			Naiekan Eray, Buchanan's descrip-		
Ethiopia	—	xvi. 717	— tion — —	viii.	586
Muzza canal	—	iv. 566	Naiemkeck, New England	xiii.	218
Mycerinus's pyramid	xv.	203	Nain	x.	363
Mylasa, ancient city	x.	667	Nairne's marine barometer	i.	569
Myonnesus	x.	655	Nairnshire	iii.	77
Myos, the ancient	xv. 236.	278	Naires of Cochín	ix.	424
Myra of Lycia	x.	594	Nairs, Buchanan's description of		
Myriandrus city	—	x. 550	— them — —	viii.	736. 743
Myrlea, ancient city	—	x. 721	Najabalus islands	vii.	183
Myrone, uncton, of Mingrelia	ix. 145.	148. 154	Naka flesh	xv.	140
Myfore, Buchanan's travels through	viii.	573	Nakkos promontory	xv.	521

Nakours

[o o]

VOL. XVII.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Nakoura tower — —	x.	468	Nankin, streets of —	vii.	248
Nakshi Rostan — —	ix.	107. 271	——, imperial palace at —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Nalarayana-pallyam —	viii.	722	——, porcelain tower of —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Nalla, description of a Lapland	i.	176	——, Hamilton's description	viii.	509
Namaquas nations —	xvi. 72.	128. 142	Nan-king city —	vii.	242
Namafcet, New England —	xiii.	238. 239	Nanfamond colony —	xii.	233
Nambouries in the Samorin's do-			Nanfamund, Sir George Yearly's		
minions — —	viii.	375	expedition to —	xiii.	159
Namburis tribe — —	viii.	736. 743	Nanfamund river —	xiii.	26. 71
Name of God, occult science	x.	171	—— Indians —	xiii.	72. 80
Namenacus, King —	xiii.	142	Nansen on the Danish revolution	vi.	305
Names of Lapland —	i.	483	Nantaquak Indians —	xiii.	63
—— in Scotland —	iii.	384	Nantaughtacund —	xiii.	27. 69
—— in Shetland —	iii.	767	Nantes, Young's account of	iv.	158
—— carved in the Grotta delle			——, commerce of —	iv.	341
Capre — —	v.	70	——, manufactures of —	iv.	378
—— in Japan — —	vii.	622	——, cattle —	iv.	479
——, on the Arabian —	x.	148	——, observations on the waste		
—— of new-discovered lands	xi.	304	land near — —	iv.	510
—— given by the Otaheitans to			——, coal-mines near —	iv.	519
Captain Cook, &c. —	xi.	508	Nanteul — —	iv.	144
——, ceremony of exchanging, in			Nanton, Sir Robert —	xii.	248
the South Sea islands —	xi.	704	Nao, the galleon —	v.	490
——, ceremony of changing, in			Naotes, opinion of the treaty of com-		
Timor — —	xi.	812	merce in — —	iv.	366
—— in Madagascar. xi.		<i>ibid.</i>	Naphtha of Backu —	vii.	288
——, disquisition on Colon's	xii.	3	—— near Derbent —	vii.	492
—— of the first settlers of Vir-			—— of Japan —	vii.	690
ginia in 1585. —	xii.	574	—— of Persia —	ix.	186
—— in 1587. —	xii.	617	Naples, view of an eruption of Vefu-		
—— of the adventurers for Vir-			vius at — —	v.	12
ginia, alphabetical list —	xiii.	130	—— city — —	v.	22
—— of the Bermudas adven-			—— bay — —	v.	60
turers — —	xiii.	190	——, Norman Kings of —	v.	939
——, ancient and modern, of the			Naplofa city — —	x.	335
places in New England	xiii.	208	Napo river — —	xiv.	214. 228
—— given to the river Amazons	xiv.	503	—— town and river —	xiv.	491. 499. 505
——, Moreco imposition of them	xv.	433	Napoleon Land, New Holland	xi.	879
—— of places at the Cape cause			Nappa hall — —	ii.	430
great confusion —	xvi.	79	Nara, Isthmus — —	i.	302
—— of the Negroes in Guinea	xvi.	423	Naranjal town — —	xiv.	402
—— of children and places, fig-			Narasingha temple —	viii.	694
nificant Mandingo —	xvi.	874	Narbonne, manufactures at	iv.	372
Namma-Guelle, the naming fish	i.	460	——, Carli's account —	xvi.	191
Namontack, the Indian —	xiii.	75	Nareifa — —	ix.	396
Nan-chang-fu — —	vii.	244	Narim, town on the Oby —	vii.	426
——, temple there —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Nariskin family —	vi.	637
Nancy town — —	iv.	193	Narotto whirlpool of Japan	vii.	684
——, vineyards of —	iv.	451	Narova river, fall of it —	vi.	710
Nan-gan-fu in Kyang-fi —	vii.	241	Narrative of the winterings of the		
Nangafaak, Dutch factory at	viii.	516	Dutch in Icy Harbour —	i.	97—112
Nangafaki, adventures of some			—— of a winter in Lapland	i.	513
Dutchmen at — —	vii.	530	—— of four Russian sailors at		
——, Hagenaar's account of	vii.	607	Spitzbergen — —	i.	595
Nangis-Chateau — —	iv.	186	—— of Captain Furneaux	xi.	575
Nan-hyong city — —	vii.	241	—— of Captain Cook's death	xi.	713
Nankaïdo, Kempfer's description of	vii.	667	—— of a voyage for the dif-		
Nan-kang-fu — —	vii.	245	covery of Southern Lands	xi.	739
——, temples there —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of Condamine's travels		
Nankin city described —	vii.	247	in America — —	xiv.	211
—— walls — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Narrobigganet Indians —	xiii.	238

INDEX.

[291]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Narfipore —	viii.	398	Naumachium of Teos —	x.	655
Narts, description of —	vii.	343	Nauntun's account of the Marquis		
Narva, battle of —	vi.	489. 710	Winchester —	ii.	330
——, town and suburbs —	vi.	710	Nause Indians —	xiii.	63
——, trade of —	vi.	ibid.	Nava, Marquis de —	xi.	748
Narvaez, Pamphilio —	xii.	339	Navaputty —	viii.	719
Nasar Khoja —	ix.	358	Navareen town —	iv.	122
Nasava, the ancient —	xv.	539	Navarre kingdom, towns of —	v.	553
Nasbe village —	x.	8	Naviglio Grande —	iv. 566. v.	992
Nase, the —	i.	11	Navigation, the great Staffordshire	ii.	369
Naser, Schiech —	x.	127	——, state of, in France —	iv.	351
Nasirabad fortrefs —	ix.	308	——, in England —	iv.	353
Naslee town —	x.	673	—— at Lipari —	v.	251
Nasf village —	vi.	371	——, on modern improvements		
Nassau town, Providence island	xii.	361	in —	v.	271
Nassau, Prince William of —	i.	136. 139	——, inland, of the Grifons —	v.	972
Nassau bay, New York —	xii.	349	—— of the Danube —	vi.	61
Nassau fort, Guinea —	xvi.	361	—— of the Rhine —	vi.	ibid.
Nassau hall, America —	xiii.	734	—— at Cologne —	vi.	276
Nassau Siegen, Prince of —	v.	491	—— of the Rhine —	vi.	277
Nassau Strait —	i.	86	——, inland, at Kiel —	vi.	345
Nasure, Don Blas, on the Spanish			——, at Stecknitz —	vi.	347
theatre —	v.	522	—— of the Moskwa —	vi.	617
Nata city, Panama —	xiv.	383	—— of the Don —	vi.	889
Natal, coast from the Cape of Good			—— of the Dnieper —	vi.	890
Hope to —	viii.	264	——, extent of the Russian in-		
Natholma forge —	vi.	549	land —	vi.	896
Nations of the North, Kerguelen's			—— of China in the ninth		
observations on them —	i.	770	century —	vii.	185
——, their origin to be discovered			—— of the Indians —	viii.	225
by language —	vii.	670	—— to Amboyna —	xi.	286
Nativity, the colony planted by			——, Pigafetta's treatise on —	xi.	385
Colon —	xii.	45. 63	——, state of ancient —	xii.	19
Nativity city, St. Domingo —	xiv.	140	—— of the American rivers —	xii.	374
Natolia, Christians in —	x.	159	—— of Hudson's bay —	xii.	375
Natrix of the ancients —	xv.	629	—— of the river St. Lawrence —	xii.	420
Natron of Bir-el-Malha —	xv.	111	——, extent of the Russian in-	xiii. 271.	278. 291
Nattanee town —	vii.	299	—— of the French to New		
Natural history, reflections on —	iii.	915	France —	xii.	641. 670
Natural histories of England —	ii.	465	——, Solomon's, to America —	xiv.	133
Naturaliste cape, New Holland —	xi.	773	—— of the river Amazon —	xiv. 154. 213.	220
Naturaliste, Le, ship, her voyage of			——, Ulloa's observations on —	xiv.	325. 392
discovery —	xi.	742	—— from Callao to Paita —	xiv.	645
Nature does nothing in vain —	i.	362	—— from Lima to Juan Fer-		
—— stronger than man —	i.	363	nandez —	xiv.	654
——, impressions from —	i.	629	——, observations on the South		
——, her beauty in the basalts of			Sea —	xiv.	656. 664
Staffa —	i.	700	—— of the Guinea Negroes —	xvi.	391
——, her works require great			Navigation act, foundation of it —	xii.	293
care in examining —	i.	719	Navigators of Spain, ancient and		
——, her three modes of operation —	i.	729	modern —	v.	450
——, vagaries of —	ii.	674	——, Greek, of the Gulf of		
——, sports of —	ii.	727	Arabia —	x.	17
——, beauties of her works —	iii.	305	Navy of France, Kerguelen's obser-		
——, terrible in efforts (<i>note</i>) —	v.	277	vations on it —	i.	763
Nature, Sur la —	iii.	916	—— of Denmark —	i.	768
Naucratis, the ancient —	xv.	176	——, Young's observations on a		
Nauders village —	v.	911	Royal —	iv.	528
Naughin province —	vii.	150	——, ancient Spanish —	v.	450
Naugrokot mountains —	vii.	595	——, modern ditto —	v.	452
Naumachia of Saguntum —	v.	610	—— departments —	v.	ibid.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Navy of Morocco	v.	461	Necker, M. on the specie of France	iv.	404
— of Algiers	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Necklaces, Indian	xi.	528
— of Holland	vi.	283	— of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	734
— of Denmark, Coxe's account	vi.	312	— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	888
—, list of	vi.	354	Necost Indians	xiii.	157
—, state of the Swedish, in 1766	vi.	378	Necropolis gate, Alexandria	xv.	167
—, in 1775	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Nectar, the food of the humming		
—, table of			bird	xiii.	445
its expences	vi.	379	Nedeen, wild road to	iii.	838
—, rise and progress of the Russian	vi.	688	— town	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Russia, observations on it	vi.	867	Nedsjed province	x.	81
—, list of the Russian, in 1778	vi.	903	— described	x.	121
—, value of goods exported by the			Nedsjeran principality described	x.	98
British, from Russia	vi.	905	Needle, curiously wrought one	i.	604
— of Korea	vii.	538	Needle, magnetic, its variation	xi.	440. 443
—, the Turkish, described	x.	250	—, see Magnet.		
— of Britain, Elizabeth's care			Needles, the	ii.	301. 672
of it	xii.	166. 214	Needles, demand for, in Cochinchina	ix.	796
—, Royal, projected	xiii.	247	Needles of Pharaoh	xv.	807. 827
— of the Portuguese in Brazil	xiv.	749. 793	Negapatnam fort (<i>note</i>)	xi.	202
— of Barbary	xv.	492	Negarree, Sultan of	xi.	111. 125
— of Algiers	xv.	678	Negarree, Prince of	xi.	126
— of Morocco	xv.	749. 754	Negotiations of Bourgoanne with		
Navy-minister of Spain	v.	356	Spain	v.	596
Nawfit Indians	xiii.	237	— of M. de Lange at the		
Naxuam city	vii.	90	court of Pekin	vii.	457—484
Naya's voyages of discovery	xvi.	676. 680	— of Sir Thomas Roe		
Nayer of Tellichery	viii.	370	with the Great Mogul	viii.	8. 15
Nayers of Calcutt	viii.	375	— of Symes at the Birman		
Nazarbar fortrefs	viii.	601	court	ix.	538—547
Nazarenes of Malabar, Buchanan's			— respecting St. Lucia		
description of them	viii.	733. 735	and St. Vincent	xii.	432
Nazarenos, their processions in			— with the Iroquefe	xiii.	274
St. Jago	xiv.	180	— between the Portu-		
Nazareny village in Malabar	viii.	733	guese and Dutch in Brazil	xiv.	770
Nazareth, Maundrell's description	x.	362	— of Mr. C. Stewart in		
—, church of	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Barbary	xv.	446. 479
—, Pococke's account	x.	454	Negombo fort	viii.	385
Nazareth hill, Brazil	xiv.	803	Negraia, Bar of	ix.	416
Nazir of Persia	ix.	215	Negraia island	viii.	418
Ncaflu tree of Congo	xvi.	222	Negrillos of the Philippines	xi.	72
Ndounmangus, on the Niger	xvi.	630	Negrillos shoals	xiv.	646
Nealee, Mungo Park's anecdotes			Negril Point, Jamaica	xii.	315
of her	xvi.	900	Negro of Tercera	i.	845
Neamone convent	x.	624	Negro cape	xv.	557
Neapolis, in Tunis	xv.	569	Negro, Rio, America	xiv.	236
Neardy tribe	xv.	548	—, its connection with		
Neas King of Timor	xi.	809	the Oronoco	xiv.	236. 499. 502
Neath abbey	ij.	593	Negroes, treaty of Spain for the		
Neau, Mr. Elias, the catechist	xii.	407	supply of	v.	488
Nebbek tree of Dar-Für	xv.	144	— in the British colonies, on		
Nebuchadnezzar	xv.	809. 834	their conversion	xii.	406
Neceres people described	x.	311. 573	—, perpetual exclusion of, from		
Necker, M.	iv.	172	Georgia	xii.	444
—, his speech to the States	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, their conspiracy in Carolina	xii.	461. 484
—, conduct	iv.	199. 225	— in America	xiii.	500
— on the extent of France	iv.	301	—, prices of	xiii.	501
— on the population of			—, anecdotes of, in Virginia		
France	iv.	318	(<i>note</i>)	xiii.	719
—, Young's observations on			—, remarks on the American	xiii.	751
his Memoir (<i>note</i>)	iv.	327			Negroes

INDEX.

[493]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Negroes in Mexico described	xiii.	845	Nemours	iv.	288
— of Carthage	xiv.	333	Nengos of Japan	vii.	721
— of Lima	xiv.	579	Neola Koba branch of the Gambia	xvi.	909
— in Brazil	xiv.	871	Neophitus's letter	xv.	392
—, manners and cus-			Neoundah town	ix.	474. 555
toms of	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Neoungbenzeik town	ix.	463
— in Morocco	xv.	711. 762	Nepean river, New South Wales	xi.	913. 928
— of Angola	xvi.	297	Nephtali city	x.	465
—, their manners			Nephte village	x.	516
and customs	xvi.	298. 307	Nepicerinis lake	xiii.	324
— of Elmina	xvi.	357	Nequade town	xv.	238
— of Fantyn	xvi.	362	Neret's Voyage to the Holy Land		
— of Aquamboe	xvi.	366	(<i>note</i>)	vii.	558
— of Dinkira	xvi.	370	Neri, Signore	iv.	265
—, their mode of traffic	xvi.	376	Nericia, road to Stockholm through	vi.	388
— of Guinea, character, man-			—, mines of	vi.	389
ners, and customs	xvi.	386—431	Nerico river	xvi.	909
— of Coto	xvi.	473	Nerinja-petta	viii.	719
—, Fidaian	xvi.	478	— trade	viii.	720
— of Rio de Gabon	xvi.	508	Neronha island	xiv.	701
— of Cape Lopez Gonfalvez	xvi.	513	Nero's pipe	iii.	326
— of Benin	xvi.	521	Nertshinsk, province and districts	vi.	761
— of the Ivory Coast	xvi.	538	—, silver mines of	vi.	893
— of the Grain Coast	xvi.	539. 541	Nescher's, Mr., collection of por-		
— of Druwin	xvi.	544	traits	vi.	424
— in Loango	xvi.	577	Neshin town	vii.	501
— of Senegal	xvi.	607. 611. 616	Nesse country and village	xv.	214. 219
— dances	xvi.	624. 667	Neso valley	x.	391
— of Madagascar	xvi.	745	Nesa river	iii. 80.	124. 807
— of Jinbala	xvi.	852	Neste river	iv.	101
— of Bammakoo	xvi.	861	Nesti city	vii.	592
— of Africa, Mungo Park's			Neston parish	iii.	778
description	xvi.	871. 895	Nestor the historian, account of him	vi.	848
Negroland, Adanfon's description	xvi.	609, <i>et seq.</i>	Nestorians	vii. 41.	43. 51. 55
Negropont island	ix.	5. x. 746	—, their ceremonies	vii.	64. 73
Negros island	xi.	74	—, Polo's account of them	vii.	117
Negro-trade of Jamaica	xii.	322	Nests of the Eider-birds	i.	666
— in Portuguese Brazil	xiv.	750	— of birds on Sverholts Klub rock	i.	430
Nehhm principality described	x.	99	— of the sea-swallows of Siam,		
Neiknam-Kan, anecdote of him	viii.	119	trade in them	ix.	603
Neil Beaton of Skie	iii.	637	— of Ton-		
Neip of Neston	iii.	790	quin	ix.	661. 727
Nekbal kingdom	vii.	592	— of Coch-		
Nekrois island, described by Ben-			China	ix.	778
jamin of Tudela	vii.	12	— of the humming-bird	xiii.	446
Nellaganatitu island	viii.	713	— of the American squirrel	xiii.	476. 480
Nellaway town	viii.	733	— of wasps	xiii.	547
Nelson fort, Hudson's bay	xii.	363	— of finches at the Cape	xvi.	19
Nelson, Lord, anecdotes of him	xi.	747	— of birds in Congo	xvi.	250
Nelson, Mr., the botanist	xi.	814	—, enormous, in a calabash-tree	xvi.	649
Nelson's, Captain, voyage to Vir-			Netherby mansion	iii.	205
ginia	xiii.	56. 59	—, antiquities near	iii.	208
— settlement in Hud-			Nether hall	iii.	199
son's bay	xiii.	340	Netherlands, Riefbeck's description	vi.	287
Nelson's river, America	xii.	275. 363	—, soldiers of	vi.	288
Nemaboo village	xvi.	854	Nether-Lorn parish	iii.	363
Nemacoo village	xvi.	866	Nether-moor, ancient ditch on	ii.	404
Nemattanow the Indian	xiii.	145	Netley abbey	ii.	305
Nememshah Arabs	xv.	595	Nets for catching foxes	i.	103
Nemiroff, congress at	vii.	500	—, description of Lapland	i.	369
—, description of the town	vii.	502	—, fishing, of Finmark	i.	440

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Nets, coral	v.	228	Newcastle upon Delaware, Burnaby's	xiii.	727
— for catching wild geese on the			description	—	706
Oby	vii.	428	Newchurch, Isle of Wight	ii.	116
— for the coc-limoge	vii.	429	New College Oxford	—	234
—, fishing, of Siam	ix.	632	New-England's Trial	xiii.	5
— of Tonquin	ix.	737	New forest, in Hampshire	ii.	158
— of Tongataboo	xi.	683	Newfoundland, John Cabot's dis-	xii.	162
— of the Virginians	xiii.	36	covery of	—	174
—, magical Barbary	xv.	642	—, Hore's voyage and	xii.	177
— of San Salvador, Brazil	xvi.	201	distresses there	—	629. 641. 670
— of Loango	xvi.	560	— described	xii.	258
Nettlebed village, Moritz's account			—, Sir H. Gilbert's	xii.	346
of	ii.	536	taking possession of	—	42
— church	ii.	537	—, Cartier's voyage	xii.	254
Nettlestone priory	ii.	696	to	—	64
Neuburg cloister	vi.	67	—, storms on the	xiii.	258
Neucuran island	xi.	402	bank of	—	ibid.
Neufchatel, cattle of	iv.	477	— cod	xiii.	346
— lake	v.	813. 827	—, Lahontan's account	xiii.	42
— town	v.	814	Newgate, description of the gate	ii.	254
—, population of	v.	ibid.	New-Haven, New England	xii.	64
—, M. Pury's benefactions			New-Holland	xi.	ibid.
to	v.	815	New-Hollanders, Dampier's account	—	473
—, government of	v.	818	of them	xi.	781
—, privileges	v.	820	— anecdotes	—	940. 945. 948
—, route from Pontarlier to	v.	822	of them	xi.	123
Neuf-Moutier	iv.	189	—, Peron's account of	—	26
—, vineyards of	iv.	447	them	xi.	389
Neuillé, bridge of	iv.	141	—, experiments on their	—	221
Neuneck village	v.	847	strength	xi.	151
— hermitage	v.	ibid.	New-Inn Hall Oxford	ii.	276
Neu-rouz festival in Persia	ix.	30. 57. 120	New island	ii.	232
Neufiedler lake	vi.	118	New-lights of Philadelphia	xiii.	578
Neuville town	v.	825	Newly abbey	—	590
Neuville en Haye forest	iv.	522	Newmarket	ii.	307
Neuville, La, see Baillet.			Newman, Dr., on tin	ii.	663
Neva river	vi.	662	Newnham town	ii.	454
—, its extraordinary rise and			—, view from the church-yard	ii.	739
inundation of Petersburg	vi.	664	Newport town	—	
—, ice on it	vi.	668	Newport, Isle of Wight	—	
—, diversions and winter			—, Hassel's ac-	—	
scenes on	vi.	670	count of	ii.	663
—, annual market on	vi.	671	Newport Pagnell, priory	ii.	454
—, Bell's description	vii.	273	Newport, Rhode island	xiii.	739
Nevers, view of	iv.	288	Newport's, Captain, voyage to	—	
Nevil's cross	iii.	507	Virginia	xii. 231. xiii. 46. 56. 59. 73	
Nevis, West Indies, settlement in	xii.	301. 302	Newry, Young's account of	iii.	823
Newark, America	xiii.	734	Newsiok, Virginia	xii. 569. xiii. 7	
Newbottle mansion	iii.	33	Newski, Alexander, account of him	vi.	587
Newburn town	iii.	496	—, ceremony of his	—	
Newbury, history of	ii.	31	anniversary	vi.	ibid.
— cloth manufacture	ii.	ibid.	Newspapers, London	ii.	569
Newby mansion	ii.	424	—, want of them in France	iv.	201
Newcastle town and country	ii.	18	— of Spain	v.	392
— coal	ii.	ibid.	— of Berlin	vi.	173
—, Pennant's account of	iii.	18. 497	Newstead priory	ii.	443
—, history of	iii.	497	Newton bay	ii.	665
Newcastle, Duke of	ii.	448	New-Town	iii.	852
Newcastle on Tivy	ii.	604	Newtown Isle of Man	ii.	794
Newcastle upon Delaware	xii. 382. xiii. 385		Newtown on Severn	ii.	638

Newvied

INDEX.

[295]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Newvied town —	vi.	270	Nicosia city described —	x.	277
New-year's-day, ceremonies of the Tartars thereon —	vii.	133	——, churches of —	x.	278
—— feast in China —	vii.	251. 399	——, Pococke's description —	x.	582
——, celebration of it in Japan —	vii.	733	Nicotera —	v.	281
—— festival at the court of the Great Mogul —	viii.	7	Nid river —	ii.	421
—— feast of the Ton-quinefe —	ix.	673. 725	Nidduck cape, garrison in —	xii.	399
——, Javanese mode of celebrating it at the Cape —	xvi.	13	Nidy Cavil —	viii.	717
New-Yorkers, description of them —	xiii.	738	NIEBUHR's travels in Arabia —	x.	1
New-Zealanders —	xi.	442. 537	Nieda river, salmon in —	i.	444.
——, description of them —	xi.	541. 570	Niemi mountain —	i.	238. 288
		599. 645. 648	Niemsby, signal-station at —	i.	239
Neyba, coyba insect of —	xiv.	487	—— village —	i.	292
Neytane river —	x.	496	Nieper river —	i.	30
Neyva town (note) —	xiv.	308	Niera, Morro de —	xiv.	58
Nguiago, Griel island —	xvi.	653	Niefs mountain —	v.	875. 879
Niadis tribe, their manners and customs —	viii.	738	Nieva mountain —	i.	278
Niagara, voyage from, to Missilimakinac —	xiii.	295	Nieva, Santa Maria de —	v.	316
—— falls —	xiii.	296	NIEUHOFF's travels in China —	vii.	231
Nicander, M. —	vi.	403	—— voyages and travels into Brazil —	xiv.	697
Nicaragua lake, projected improvement of —	v.	498	Niezabad, Russian trade to —	vi.	879
Nice, Young's description of —	iv.	231	—— described —	vi.	881
——, irrigation in —	iv.	563	——, Bell's account —	vii.	286
——, sheep of —	iv.	586	Niger river, Moors' trade to the banks of —	xv.	667
——, silk culture —	iv.	600	—— described —	xvi.	606
——, figs —	iv.	609	——, Adanson's voyage up —	xvi.	613. 617. 626. 633
——, vines —	iv.	613	——, Mungo Park's discovery of it —	xvi.	843
——, manures in —	iv.	617	——, course of it —	xvi.	843. 850
——, prices of various things in —	iv.	650	——, Park's travels along —	xvi.	856
——, Pococke's description —	x.	718	Niger's description of the bouquetin (note) —	v.	795
Nicefles, fruit of Brazil —	xvi.	154. 203. 226	Night, the pleasure of —	i.	620
Nichabourg, turquoise mines near —	viii.	251	——, polar —	i.	757
Nicholas island —	ii.	268	——, the general time for travelling in Persia —	ix.	176
Nicholson, Captain Nicholas —	xiv.	822. 827	Night-birds of Siam —	ix.	628
Nicholson, Colonel —	xii.	281	Night-fly, beautiful, of Japan —	vii.	705
Nicholson fort, Canada —	xiii.	596	Nightingales of New Zealand —	xi.	538
Nicholson, General, anecdotes of him —	xiii.	599	—— of Canada —	xiii.	354
Nicholson's, Mr., instances of second fight —	iii.	680	Night-shade, American —	xiii.	408. 419
Nichols's account of Leicester —	ii.	361	Night-soil, French manure —	iv.	544
Nicirini, a preservative from the bite of the crocodile —	xvi.	700	Nigretti pile of wool —	v.	335
Nickel isle —	vi.	546	Nigua, the insect —	xiii.	149
Nicko, mausoleum at —	vii.	612	—— of Carthage —	xiv.	349
Nic-kowfe, Algiers —	xv.	547	—— of Quito —	xiv.	455
Nicobar islands —	viii.	431	—— of Brazil —	xvi.	153. 206
Nicolay, M. —	iv.	291	Nikkum mount —	x.	67
——, account of him —	vi.	202	Nikpha, the sea —	vii.	14
Nicolosi village —	v.	66	Nile river, its overflow described by Benjamin of Tudela —	vii.	16
Nicols on the Canary islands —	xvi.	825	——, its mouths —	vii. 17. x.	244
Nicomedia, the ancient —	x.	697	——, Bernier's account of its source —	viii.	111
Nicon the Patriarch, biography of —	vi.	605	—— of its increase —	viii.	230
——, his chronicle —	vi.	849	—— of its course —	viii. *	ibid.
Nicopolis ruins —	xv.	171	—— compared with the Ganges —	viii.	232
			Nile		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Nile river	x.	235	Nobility of England	ii.	143
—, Lobo's description of it	xv. 41.	66. 68	— of Scotland	ii.	162
—, Poncet on	xv.	83. 88	— of Paris	iv.	170
—, Pococke's account	xv.	175. 330	— of Venice	iv.	260
—, its cataracts	xv.	266	—, French effects of the Revolu-		
—, history of its rise	xv.	372	tion on	iv.	422
—, tables of its rise	xv.	378	—, their demands	iv.	432
—, Merolla's account of it	xvi.	216	— of Spain	v.	347
—, horrible famine caused			— of Germany	vi.	17
by its not rising described	xvi.	717	— of Bavaria	vi.	34
Nile of New Holland	xi.	930	— of Saltzburg	vi.	54
Nileswara	viii.	746	— of Austria, incomes of	vi.	93
Nilgaru cast, manners and customs	viii.	648	—, their luxury	vi.	93. 100
Nilgau, hunting them	viii.	204	—, Hungarian	vi.	107. 112
Nilometer	xv.	187. 375	— of Dresden	vi.	147
—, observations on it	xv.	376	—, the Saxon	vi.	156
Nilfen, Mr. (<i>note</i>)	v.	324	—, Silesian	vi.	176
Nimble-Peter of Carthage	xiv.	367	— of Mecklenburg	vi.	210
Nimeguen, country round	vi.	280	— of Franckfort	vi.	242
Nimrod's Sepulchre	x.	508	— at Mentz	vi.	253. 263
Nina, La, Colon's ship	xiii.	25	— of Copenhagen	vi.	299
Nine Ladies of Hartlewood	ii.	380	— of Denmark	vi.	303
Ning island	viii.	432	— of Sweden	vi.	499
Ningpoo city, Hamilton's account	viii.	508	— of Moscow	vi.	588
Nineteen, Dutch council of	xiv.	738	— of Petersburg	vi.	680
Niobe, statue of	iv.	270	— of Courland	vi.	721
Niouronda river	i.	348	— of Russia	vi.	813
Nipon island, its geographical divisions	vii.	661	— of Korea	vii.	537
—, see Japan.			— of Japan, Caron's account		
Nirgunty, his office	viii.	647	of them	vii.	617
Nirva mountain	i.	234	—, their revenues	vii.	617. 622
Nisbon mountains	vii.	10	—, place of exile	vii.	627
Nisbor, see Nisbon.			—, badge of, in Ava	ix.	495
Niscle, defile of	iv.	712	—, Siamese	ix.	591
Nishnei-Novogorod, government and districts	vi.	754	— of Camboya	ix.	768
—, Bell's account			—, account of the Arabian	x.	146
of	vii.	276	— of Virginia	xii.	566
Nismes	iv.	116	— of the Indians in Chili	xiv.	112
— amphitheatre	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— among the Negroes of the		
—, manufactures of	iv.	373	Gold Coast	xvi.	392
—, vineyards of	iv.	444	— of Benin	xvi.	522
Nissa, Blount's account	x.	228	—, the Canarian	xvi.	817
Nisua ruins	xv.	567	—, Canarian mode of conferring	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Nisus mount	x.	758	Nobleffe at Lamballe	iv.	154
Nith river	iii.	221	Nocetti, Signora	v.	7
Niton village	ii.	681	Nocueran island	vii.	161
Nitta trees of Africa	xvi.	902	Nodales, Captain	xiv.	124
—, food made of	xvi.	902. 909	Noddy-birds of New Holland	xi.	471
Nivernois, soil of	iv.	308	Nodin, M.	v.	613
—, Tiers Etat of, on the French			Nodways Indians	xii.	363
revolution	iv.	422	Noé, vineyards of	iv.	443
Nizib, church of	x.	383	Noel's, Jaques, letter to M. Growte		
Noaaid-Gadze, the Lapland	i.	461	on Canada	xii.	669
Noah in Erivan	ix.	153	Noeriene, bird of Siam	ix.	625
—, mountain of his ark	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	Nomapana river	xii. 568. xiii.	7
Noah's ark rested on Massis moun-			Nomi of Egypt	xv.	163. 396
tain	vii.	91	Nonant-le-Fuzelier	iv.	88
—, flood, Chinese account	vii.	394	Nonfuch in Virginia	xiii.	101
Noailles Chateau	iv.	92	Nooe river	ii.	404
Nobility of London	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Noordkaper fish of the Gold Coast	xvi.	451
			— of Rio Gabon	xvi.	510
					Noofes

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Nooses for catching wild bulls	xiv.	523	Norman Kings of Naples and Sicily	v.	938
—, dexterity of the South Americans with	xiv.	668	—, genealogical table	v.	949
Nootka Sound, policy of Spain respecting	v.	633	Normans, their trade to Canada	xiii.	361
Nopals, plantation of, at Sant Juan del Re	xiii.	820	Normarck mountain, minerals of	vi.	389
— in Guaxaca	xiii. 824.	826	Norris, Rev. Mr., of Georgia	xii.	459
Nopal-tree, Ulloa's description	xiv.	478	Norris's, Doctor, house	iii.	822
Nopeia river	x.	601	Norris's, Sir J., march to Lisbon	i.	825
Norberg, minerals at	vi.	458	Norry's account of Pompey's pillar (note)	xv.	808
Norchie city, Congo	xvi.	280	Nortes, winds in the South Sea	xiv.	657
Nordberg on the death of Charles the Twelfth	vi.	514	North, on its inhabitants	vi.	228
Norden's account of Osterley House	ii.	182	—, barbarism of the	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Heston	ii.	183	—, Banian doctrine of its population	viii.	530
— of Harefield	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	North, John Van	xiv.	743
Norderhug, church of	vi.	369	North America	xii.	
Norderoe, the Ferro island	i.	777	—, discoveries made by the English in	xii.	156
—, description of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Memoirs of	xiii.	336
Nordin's, Mr., collection	vi.	417	—, Kalm's travels in	xiii.	374
Nordkoping	i.	331	—, Burnaby's travels in	xiii.	701. 750
Nordland, Ehrenmalm's travels into Western	i.	337	Northampton town	ii.	451
—, agriculture of	i.	341	—, a Roman station	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Kerguelen's account	i.	769	—, castle	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, its situation	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, trade of	ii.	452
—, inhabitants	i.	770	—, crofs	ii.	453
Nordlanders,	i.	337	Northampton, Earl	ii.	348
—, their character	i.	341	Northamptonshire county	ii.	12
—, their practice of agriculture	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, produce	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Nordlian parish	i.	355	North bay, Van Diemen's Land	xi.	852
Nore river	i. 545.	iii. 817	Northbern	i.	62
Norfolk county	ii.	13	North Berwick town	iii.	27
—, its various soils	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	North Bridge, Montrose	iii.	428
—, produce	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	North Cape, Lapland	i.	52. 615
Norfolk, Duke of	ii.	440	—, doubling it	i.	78
Norfolk isle, Cook's discovery of	xi.	635	—, storm at	i.	615
Norimon-men of Japan	vii.	786	—, ice near	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Norimons of Japan	vii.	764	North Cape, New Zealand	xi.	536
— of Batavia	xi.	196	North Cape, South America	xiv.	252
Normahall, Queen, anecdotes of her	viii.	41	North-east Land	i.	557
Normandy	iv.	147	North-east passage, on its discovery	i.	68
—, agriculture of	iv.	393	—, Pet and Jackman's account	i.	70
—, silk culture in	iv.	403	—, first attempt of the Dutch at	i.	81
—, cattle of	iv.	477	—, second ditto	i.	85
—, horses of	iv.	482	—, third ditto	i.	90
—, culture of cabbages in	iv.	485	—, dissertation of Pontanus on	i.	127
— of furze	iv.	490	—, Hudfon's attempt at a	i.	539
— of orchards	iv.	495	—, Poole's attempt	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of turnips	iv.	503	—, Baffin and Fo-therby's ditto	i.	540
—, waste lands of	iv.	509	—, benefits of at-tempting	xii.	165
—, woods	iv.	522	Northern nations	i.	337
—, price of wood and charcoal in	iv.	524	North-ferry quarries	iii.	35
—, building in	iv.	530	North-Foreland	i.	617
—, fences	iv.	531	North Harbour	i.	552
—, tillage and laying of lands in	iv.	537	North-Inch	iii.	413
—, implements of husbandry	iv.	541			North
—, manures and manuring in	iv.	544, 545			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
North Kyne — — —	i.	492	Norwich, worsted manufacture of	ii.	33
North-Pole, appearance of the sky towards it — — —	i.	501	Norwood's account of the Bermudas	xiii.	179. 190
———, Phipps's voyage towards the — — —	i.	538	Norwood's Seaman's Practice	i.	563
North-riding of Yorkshire — — —	ii.	16	Nose-jewels of Quito — — —	xiv.	545
North river, Van Diemen's Land	xi.	846	Noss-holm of Brassa in Shetland	iii.	694. 696. 791
North Sea — — —	i.	281	Nostre's, M. le, cabinet — — —	iv.	12
North star, Colon's observations on it — — —	xii.	98	Nostrum, a philtre — — —	v.	413
North Stoneham — — —	ii.	306	Nostums of the Arabians — — —	x.	169
Northumberland county — — —	ii.	18	Noteborg fortress, history of it	vi.	702
———, its various soil	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Notes, royal, of Spain — — —	v.	429
———, inhabitants	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Notes on Abd Allatif's relation respecting Egypt — — —	xv.	819
———, coal	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Nothing, Cochín-Chinese doctrine of	ix.	821
———, agriculture of	iii.	486	Notium, the ancient — — —	x.	626
Northumberland's, Duke of, curious antiques — — —	iii.	494	Noto province of Japan — — —	vii.	664
North Vist isle — — —	iii.	591	Notre Dame de Halle — — —	i.	132
North-west passage, Cabot's voyage for discovering it — — —	xii.	159	Nottingham town — — —	ii.	447
———, benefits of the attempt — — —	xii.	165	——— castle — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, Davis's voyage for discovering — — —	xii.	185	———, Moritz's account of	ii.	565
———, observations on it — — —	xii.	376	Nottinghamshire county — — —	ii.	14
———, Frobisher's voyages for the discovery	xii.	490. 494. 504. 511	———, produce of — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
North-west winds, hot, of New South Wales — — —	xi.	917. 926	——— ale — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Northwich town, Pennant's account of — — —	iii.	3	Nour-Jehan-Begum — — —	viii.	164
Norton — — —	iii.	17	Nouffanivel Point — — —	xi.	251
Norton, Captain, anecdotes of him	xiii.	152	Noutland castle — — —	iii.	752
Norway, coast of — — —	i.	51. 80. 759	Nouvion's, General, entry into Bienne (note) — — —	v.	710
———, its trade — — —	i.	766	Nova Britannia, Dampier's description — — —	xi.	493
———, government — — —	i.	767	Novara — — —	iv.	240
———, religion — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, silk culture at — — —	iv.	601
———, manufactures — — —	i.	768	———, culture of rice at — — —	iv.	612
———, towns in — — —	i.	769	Nova-Scotia, British recovery of	xii.	279
———, inhabitants of — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, Sir William Phipps's conquest — — —	xii.	396
———, Coxe's travels in — — —	vi.	356	———, Lahontan's description	xiii.	344
———, history of — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Nova-Zembla — — —	i.	58. 72. 83
———, geography — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, account of — — —	i.	525
———, population — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, vapours of — — —	i.	526
———, peasants — — —	vi.	358	———, hypothesis respecting	i.	606
———, climate — — —	vi.	359	———, Kerguelen's account	i.	771
Norwegians, their witchcraft in Iceland — — —	i.	471	———, colonies at — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, their register of vol- canoes in Iceland — — —	i.	647	———, mines of — — —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Norwich city, history of — — —	ii.	687	Novelty, man's desire — — —	i.	153
———, its situation — — —	ii.	31	Noviciate of the Japanese Jammabos	vii.	747
———, trade — — —	ii.	32	Novogorod — — —	i.	16. 34. 42. vi.
——— wall — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, Coxe's description	vi.	653
——— cathedral — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, its former grandeur	vi.	654
———, churches in — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, present state — — —	vi.	655
———, buildings of — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, kremlin of — — —	vi.	656
———, government — — —	ii.	33	———, cathedral — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
			———, government and districts	vi.	748
			———, Bell's description	vii.	274
			Novogorod, Archbishop, anecdote of him — — —	vi.	605
			Novogorod-Severskoi, government and districts — — —	vi.	756
			Nowblebuckum village — — —	ix.	305
			Nowgrote coin, its value — — —	i.	40
					Noya,

INDEX.

[299]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Noya, La, river	v.	619	Nupal country	vii.	595
Noyelar district	viii.	726	Nupora-newes, Virginia	xiii.	141
Noyes, Captain	xii.	395	Nuptials of the Laplanders (see Marriages)	i.	451
Nfambi instrument of Congo	xvi.	245	Nuremberg city	vi.	238
Nuga river	viii.	709	— manufactures	vi.	ibid.
Nugodar, account of him	vii.	112	— government	vi.	ibid.
Nukshee Rostum's tomb, near Persopolis	ix.	271	—, ancient globes in	xi.	404
Nu-kyang river	vii.	544	Nur Mahamet Soltan, history of	ix.	348
Numan Sanfiang mountain	vi.	524	Nursery of plants in Paris	iv.	67
Numbers of the Chinese	vii.	416	Nuse, Captain, anecdotes of him	xiii.	152. 156
— of the Mantzurs	vii.	ibid.	Nuskoucus, New England	xiii.	218
— of the Mongalls	vii.	417	Nut of Molucca, its virtues	iii.	587
— of the Tonguts	vii.	ibid.	Nutmegs of Mindanao	xi.	7
— of Indoitan	vii.	ibid.	—, wild, of Pulo Condore	xi.	40
Numbi sect	viii.	667	— of the Banda islands	xi.	198. 257
Numerals of the Jallonkas	xvi.	902	Nutmeg-tree described (note)	xi.	257. 366
Numeration of the Loangese	xvi.	576	— of the Isle of France	xi.	767
Numidia, the ancient	xv.	511	— of Madagascar	xvi.	800
Nuncio of the Pope at Lucern	v.	724	Nuts of Barbary	xv.	604
Nunderbar city	viii.	5	Nut-trees of Japan	vii.	694
Nuneaton town	ii.	358	— of Canada	xiii.	359
Nuneham mansion	ii.	196	— of America	xiii.	442
— village	ii.	198	Nuys town	iv.	206
—, Moritz's description of	ii.	539	—, vineyards of	iv.	453
Nunez, Vasco de, anecdotes of him	xiv.	142	Nyamee town	xvi.	848. 854
—, discovers the			Nyara town	xvi.	848. 854
South Sea	xiv.	143	Nyborg town, Coxe's account	vi.	339
Nunjinagodu	viii.	710	Nybygghe colonies	i.	354
Nunkolo stream	xvi.	902	Nyendael, David Van, his description		
Nunneries, at Nuneaton	ii.	358	— of Benin	xvi.	518—536
— of Sopwell	ii.	461	Nyon town	v.	802
— in the Isle of Man	ii.	791	Nymphenburg	vi.	21
— in Jona	iii.	296	— castle	vi.	ibid.
— at Richmond	iii.	515	Nyfia in Caria	x.	673
— near Sondrio	v.	933			
— of Prague	vi.	142			
— of Acra	x.	333			
— of St. Anne	x.	360			
— of Sydoniaia	x.	512			
— of St. John	x.	616			
— in Scio	x	623			
— at Montreal	xiii.	626			
— of Quebec	xiii.	644. 650			
— of the Ursulines	xiii.	658			
— of Lima	xiv.	162			
— of St. Jago	xiv.	179			
— in Quito	xiv.	443			
— in Popayan	xiv.	483			
— in Lima	xiv.	470			
— in Cusco	xiv.	616			
Nuno of Otaheite	xi.	610			
Nuns of Cologne	vi.	272			
— of the Kremlin	vi.	596			
— of Japan, Kempfer's description	vii.	788			
— of Goa	ix.	234			
— of Acre, anecdotes of them	x.	333. 446			
— of Quebec	xiii.	644. 650. 658			
— of St. Jago	xiv.	179			
Nuoecman city	ix.	804			

O.

Oaiti-piha bay, Otaheite	xi.	580
Oak at Welbeck abbey	ii.	444
Oak-circle, a charm	iii.	383
Oakley, Mr.	ii.	631
Oakley woods	ii.	239
Oaks of Japan	vii.	694
— of Virginia	xii.	602. xiii. 13. 29
— of America, observations on them	xiii.	411. 435
— of North America	xiii.	524
—, Canadian	xiii.	663
— of Chili	xiv.	87
Oamo of Otaheite	xi.	512. 514
Oars of the Canadians	xiii.	270
Oases of Egypt	xv.	110. 233
Oat-cake of Norway	vi.	358
Oath-draught of the Negroes on the Gold Coast	xvi.	398
Oaths, various, of banditti	iii.	348
—, Turkish	x.	258
—, punishment for	xiii.	76
— of the Gallees in Africa	xv.	8

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Oaths, mode of administering, in			Occaby mountain	x.	307
Barbary	xv.	425	Occam river	xii. 567. xiii. 6	
—, Bolungo, of Congo	xvi.	220	Occoquan river	xiii.	719
— of ordeal	xvi.	226	Occuba, Algiers	xv.	554
— of the Negroes on the Gold Coast	xvi.	397	Occult sciences of the Arabians	x.	171
— in Benin	xvi.	529	Occupations of the Mandingoes	xvi.	879
— of ordeal in Loango	xvi.	582	Ocean, the Pacific	xiv.	69
— in Sofala	xvi.	690	—, Spaniards' discovery of it	xiv.	143. 146
—, ratification of public, in Madagascar	xvi.	775	Ochil hills	iii.	38. 444
Oats of the Cape	xvi.	18	Ochotyn, M., anecdotes of him	xvi.	782
Oaur's, Kenneah, prophecy	iii.	333	Ochozk, Benyowski's adventures at	xvi.	781
Oaxaca, see Guaxaca.			Ochre found with basalt	iii.	904. 908
Ob river, voyage of discovery towards	i.	51	— of Gajina Guta	viii.	693
Oba valley, Timor	xi.	809	Ockfeir, Jibel	xv.	224
Obadee of Otaheite	xi.	507	Ocoloro island of women	xi.	377
Obamma hot-bath of Japan	vii.	686	Oconas Indians	xii.	448. 463
Obando, Nicholas de	xii.	122	O'Connor family	iii.	828
Obelisks at Ruthwell	iii.	213	Ocoughtanamnis of Virginia	xiii.	30
— of the Orkneys	iii.	756	Ocrubeus, fruit at Torneo	i.	305
— of Shetland	iii.	793	Octagon chapel, Bath	ii.	251
— of Alexandria	x. 235. xv.	168	Octodurum, the ancient	v.	771
— of Besh-Tash	x.	720	Oculists of the Friendly isles	xi.	669
— at Constantinople	x.	725	Odas of the Janizaries	xv.	304
— erected by the astronomers in Quito	xiv.	648	Oddena city	x.	56
— of Heliopolis	xv.	182	Oddena town, Guinea	xvi.	357
— of Bijige	xv.	213	Oddington	ii.	203
— of Thebes	xv. 242.	246	Odels-men of Norway	vi.	358
— of Luxerein	xv.	253	Oden-mine	ii.	481
—, Egyptian mode of building	xv.	344	Odenfee, great antiquity of	vi.	339
— of Ain-Shems, Egypt	xv. 807.	827	Odes, Scaldic, of Iceland	vi.	315
Oberea, Queen of Otaheite	xi. 506. xiv. 429.	515. 647. 694	— of Lomonozof	vi.	854
Oberriede	v.	652	— of Sumorokof	vi.	858
Oberurfel, prospects from	vi.	250	Odia city (see Siam)	viii.	419
Oberwalden	v.	736	Odiam borough	ii.	316
Obed Khan, history of	ix. 343.	383	— castle	ii.	ibid.
Obin of the Gold Coast	xvi.	415	Odin, the reviver of magic	i.	470
Objendiu, colony at	i.	524	—, worship of	i.	753
O'Brien, Sir Lucius	iii.	831	—, on his similitude to the Birman Boodh	ix.	491
Observantines of Perth	iii.	397	Odiquas nation	xvi.	72
Observations, astronomical	i.	242. 280	Odishi principality	ix.	134
—, astronomical, in Peru	xiv.	274	Odoard Barbofa	xi.	346
— for measuring a degree at the equator	xiv. 429.	647. 694	Economistes of France	iv.	410
Observatoire Royal, in Paris	iv.	17	—, their plan of taxation	iv.	632
Observatory at Copenhagen	i.	141	Oeder, Christian, biography of	vi.	319
— in Lapland	i.	241	Oenius mount	x.	759
— of Tycho Brahe at Huen	vi.	331	Oenothera, the Canadian biennial	xiii.	698
— of Stockholm	vi.	403	Oers of Sweden	vi.	535
— at Pekin	vii.	407	Öurebro town	vi.	388
— in Owhyhee	xi.	701	Öusterby estate	vi.	550
Oby river, Bell's voyage down	vii.	426	— forges	vi.	551
—, observations on it	vii.	429	Ofarra from the temple of Tenio		
Oca root, of Quito	xiv.	459	Dai Sin	vii.	742
Ocana town	v.	559	Offa's dike	ii.	319. 623
Occa river	i.	31	Offerings of the Laplanders	i.	174
			— under green trees by the Banians	viii.	542
			— to the King of Ava	ix.	544
			— to the devil, in Borneo	xi.	133
			Offerings		

INDEX.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.
Offerings in Amboyna —	xi.	267	Oil of Girgili —	ix
— to Captain Cook in			—, Arabian use of anointing	x
Owhyhee —	xi. 700.	702. 737	— of Virginia —	xii
— of the Virginians	xiii.	41	— of Serena, Chili —	xiv
— at weddings in Barbary	xv.	430	—, the holy, of the Coptis	xv
— to idols in Guinea	xvi.	399. 426	— of the palm, in Guinea	xvi
—, human, at funerals	xvi.	430	Oil-cakes of Fida, Guinea	xvi
— on sickness —	xvi.	482	Oil-makers' cast in India	viii
— to the snake of Fida	xvi.	494	Oil-mills of Pagahm —	ix
— to trees in Fida —	xvi.	500	Oil-seeds of Japan —	vii
— to the sea —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Oil-wolves of Juan Fernandes	xiv.
— of twins to the devil in			Ointments of the Hottentots	xvi.
Benin —	xvi.	526. 530	—, tradition of goats being	
— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	876	anointed with —	xvi.
Office, Holy, of Spain, see Inquisition.			— of the Negroes of Rio	
Officers of Spain, military	v.	444	de Gabon —	xvi.
—, naval —	v.	452	Ojeda, Alonso de, anecdotes	
— of the Prussian army	vi.	195	of him —	xii. 11
— of Denmark, military	vi.	311	Ojibar river —	xiv.
—, naval	vi.	313	Ojingawa river —	vii.
— of the Swedish navy	vi.	380	Ojiva river —	xiv.
—, public, of Persia	ix.	214	Ojos de Agua, Los —	xiv.
—, of Tonquin	ix.	689. 748	Oka river —	vii.
—, in the court of			Okaning's oration to Captain Smith	xiii.
Sana —	x.	106	Oke river —	ii.
— of the Bey of Tunis	xv.	388	Oke measure of Egypt —	xv.
— of the court of Morocco	xv.	752	Okee, the Virginian devil	xiii.
Offices in the government of Poland	i.	216	Okepenauk root of Virginia	xii.
Off-Islands of Scilly —	ii.	746	Okelas of Cairo —	xv.
Offra, wars in —	xvi.	474	Okels of Judda —	xv.
— country described —	xvi.	507	Okehampton castle —	ii.
Ofmundsberg mine —	vi.	468	— borough —	ii.
Ofwer Torneo —	i.	301	Okemaidan near Constantinople	x.
Ogara province —	xv.	95	Oker, cannon foundry at —	vi.
Oghli-Haffan —	xv.	270	Okerfair, Maurice —	ii.
Ogiac of the janizaries —	xv.	305	Okey Hole —	ii.
Ogle family —	ii.	445	Oki island —	vii.
Oglethorpe's, General, settlement			Okindgier of Virginia —	xii.
of Georgia —	xii.	446	Okisko, King of Weapomiok	xii. 58
—, letter to			Okoros Indians —	xiii.
Carolina —	xii.	471	Okotzk, province and districts	vi.
—, congratu-			Okra plant of Philadelphia	xiii.
lations of the American gover-			Okujelo, Kempfer's description	vii.
nors to him —	xii.	481. 489	Olabs, Don Joseph de —	xiv.
Ognedoc bay —	xii.	672	Olafsen's account of a flash of	
Ogouli, Christians of —	viii.	124	lightning —	i.
Ogurza province —	ix.	324	— voyage to Iceland	i.
Ohanoak, Virginia —	xii. 577.	xiii. 8	Olafsen's and Povelsen's history of	
Ohiteroa island —	xi.	525	Iceland —	i.
Oia Sennerat, Hamilton's account			Olaius Graan, account of —	i.
of him —	viii.	472	Olaus Magnus —	i.
Oil of the Laplanders —	i.	397	Olaus Trigueson —	i.
— of beavers —	i.	419	Olave, King of Man —	ii.
— from pilchards —	ii.	281	Olave's, Mr., account of fossil-wood	i.
— of Catalonia —	iv.	664	— of Lichen	
— of Arragon —	v.	550	Islandicus —	i.
— of Valencia —	v.	602	Olavidé, Don Pablo, his adventures	v. 4
—, lamp, of Canara —	viii.	734		
— of Siam —	ix.	605	Olchon islands —	vii.
— of cocoa —	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	Oldenburg destroyed by lightning	i.
— of wood —	ia.	<i>ibid.</i>	Oldenburg, duchy —	vi.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Odenburgh, Mr. —	iv.	25	Omar Ghazi Soltan —	ix.	343
Old Dimple-mine at Matlock	ii.	478	Omar, Muley —	xv.	727. 761
Oldfield banks —	ii.	359	Omar, Sultan —	xv.	158
Oldfield spa —	ii.	424	Omara city —	vii.	7
Old style, calculation of time at Moscow by it —	vi.	584	Omar's, Caliph, destruction of the Alexandrian Library —	xv.	809. 831
Old-Town, St. Mary's —	ii.	740	Omafcuyo, Lake Titicaca —	xiv.	631
—, buildings in —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Omafuyos jurisdiction —	xiv.	630
Olees of the Barbary houses	xv.	651	Omha island —	xi.	62. 476
Oleron island —	ii.	126	Ombiaffes of Madagascar —	xvi.	744
Oli of Madagascar —	xvi.	755	Ombos, the ancient —	xv.	260. 402
Olibatte river —	xvi.	513	Omens on a journey —	iii.	383
Olinda city, Brazil —	xiv.	712	—preceding the nativity of Zertsoft —	viii.	559
—, described —	xvi.	153	Om-er-rig-lein —	x.	12
Olipphant, Mr. —	iii.	402	Ommitree, his court —	viii.	369
Oliveira's, Francisco d', examination —	xiv.	765	Omoe, the chief —	xi.	514
Olive-climate of France —	iv. 311. 314	316	Om-oley-Sinaab —	xv.	546
Olive-mills of Arragon —	v.	550	Omrahs of Hindoostan —	viii.	137. 139
Olive-plantations of Lima —	xiv.	598	—, their tents in the Great Mogul's camp —	viii.	199
Oliver, Mr., schoolmaster among the Mohocks —	xii.	412	Omsais of Cochin-China —	ix.	799
Oliver, Mr., of Castle-Oliver —	iii.	850	—, conversion of them —	ix.	819
Oliver's fort, Inverness —	iii.	79	Omuka town —	vii.	330
Olives, culture of, in France —	iv.	496	Onawmanient Indians —	xiii. 27. 64.	160
— of Venice —	iv.	611	Oncia, of Milan (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	559
— of Florence —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, the Brescian (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	595
—, on the culture of —	iv.	664	Ondeves of Madagascar —	xvi.	746
— of Majorca —	iv.	675	Onecko, account of —	i.	529
— of Terra Nova (<i>note</i>) —	v.	289	Onecheow island —	xi.	728
— of Malaga —	v.	593	Ongear Point —	xii.	672
— of Valencia —	v.	602	Ong-Ja-Tu-Lea, anecdotes of him —	ix.	691. 749
— of Coquimbo, Chili —	xiv.	684	Ongeby river, Madagascar —	xvi.	798
— of the Cape of Good Hope —	xvi.	47	Ongoffchio, Emperor of Japan, history of him —	vii.	616
Olives, Mount, described —	x.	426	Onias town in Egypt —	xv.	181
Olivet, Mount, antiquities there —	x.	358	Onions of Paris —	iv.	48
Ollachea silver-mines —	xiv.	18	—, wild, of Virginia —	xiii.	31
Olla-podrida of Spain —	v.	520	—, used by the French in Canada —	xiii.	682
— described —	xvi.	187	Oniscion town —	ix.	21
Ollerton town —	ii.	446	Onke, species of monkey, of Siam —	ix.	622
Olmedo —	v.	320. 321	Onnantagues of Canada —	xiii.	273
Olmütz described —	i.	227	Onnontio of Canada —	xiii.	276
Olof of Hiardarhult —	i.	669	Onnoyoutes —	xiii.	276
Olonetz, government and districts —	vi.	747	Onoar, port of —	viii.	362
—, observations on the mines in —	vi.	894. 895	Onontages Indians —	xii.	414
Olot town —	v.	623	Onrust island —	xi.	213
Oluchenche ordeal of Congo —	xvi.	226	—, Dutch warehouses at —	xi.	214
Olympic games (<i>note</i>) —	xv.	652	—, piers of —	xi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Olympus, Mount —	vii. 509. x. 280.	575. 580. 717	Onska —	i.	270
—, firs of —	x.	717	Ontampaslemaca of Madagascar —	xvi.	745
Olympus, Mount, of Theffaly —	x.	742	Ontzatfi of Madagascar —	xvi.	745
Omagua language —	xiv.	222	Ontzoa of Madagascar —	xvi.	746
Omaguas, South Americans —	xiv. 225. 229.	510	Onydans castle —	xii.	414
Omai of Ulietea, account of him —	xi.	585. 639	Ooahaouragee bay —	xi.	533
Oman, ancient trade there —	vii.	185	Oogwa, English fort at —	xvi.	359
— province —	ix. 237. x. 81		Oolites of Solfatara —	v.	28
—, description and produce of —	x.	116	Oomi province of Japan —	vii.	663
—, history —	x.	117	— river —	vii.	684
Oman, Imam of, his territories —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Qon food in Skie —	iii.	639
Omar Alketab —	xv.	376			

INDEX.

	VOL.	PAGE		
Oo-ooron, the chief	—	xi. 587. 614	Orange, Prince of, anecdote of the	i
Ooratooa of Otaheite	—	xi. 513	———, his history	i
Oosumi province	—	vii. 666	———, family	—
Opals of Hungary	—	viii. 251	Orange-gardens of Nice	i
Oparree in Otaheite	—	xi. 582. 607. 611	——— of Emir Faccardine	i
Opechankanough, King of Pamaun- kee	—	xiii. 52. 58. 67. 120. 145	Orange-marmalade of Paris	i
———, anecdotes of him	xiii.	159	Orangery of St. Cloud	iv
Openauk root of Virginia	xii.	598	——— of Versailles	iv
Opera, Italian, in Dublin	iii.	812	Oranges in London	i
——— of Paris	iv.	54. 137	———, culture of, in France	iv
——— at Milan	iv.	240	——— of Majorca	iv
——— at Padua	iv.	250	——— of Lar	ix
——— at Venice	iv.	258	——— of Siam	ix
———, Italian, at Madrid	v.	531	——— of Tonquin	ix
——— of Stockholm	vi.	399	——— of Cochinchina	ix
——— of Havanna	xiii.	760	——— of Arabia	x
Opher, the grandson of Abraham, gives his name to Africa	xvi.	677	——— of Bermudas	xii
Ophila height of the Nile	xv.	378	——— of Georgia	xii
Ophir, supposed to be Peru	xiv.	131	——— of Congo	xvi
Ophthalmia of Morocco	xv.	689	——— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi
Opicahapam	xiii.	54	Orange-tree of Barbary	xv
Opie's Haliuticon	i.	790	Orangin people	vii
Opielguoviran, the cemi	xii.	88	Oranienbaum palace	vi
Opinions, effect of climate on	iii.	914	——— fortrefs	vi
Opium used by the Persians	ix.	115	——— gardens	vi.
———, mode of making	ix.	181	Oranienburgh, imprisonment of Ivan at	vi.
———, its intoxicating effect	ix.	203	Oran-utang of Java, Hamilton's de- scription	viii.
———, bewitching dreams caused by	ix.	613	Oranfa idle	iii. 29
——— used by the Banjareens	xi.	123	Oran's chapel in Jona	iii.
Opium trade of Calcut	viii.	377	Orapakes palace	xiii.
——— society of Batavia	xi.	187	———, Smith's adventures at	xiii.
Opoffum of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	642	Orations, funeral, in Sweden	i.
——— of Virginia	xiii.	31	——— of an Indian to Sir William Keith	xii.
Oppblazers of the Cape	xvi.	18	——— of the Creek Indians	xii.
Oppido town, effects of an earth- quake at (note)	v.	276	——— of the Virginians	xiii.
———, account of its destruc- tion	v.	290	——— of Okaning	xiii.
Oppression of the poor in Ireland	iii.	866	——— of Capt. Smith	xiii.
——— of the people in France	iv.	419	——— of Lord de la War	xiii.
——— in the Valteline	v.	935	——— of Powhatan	xiii.
Opsloe town	vi.	364	——— of M. de la Barre	xiii.
Optics, phenomenon in	i.	366	——— of the Iroquefe Grangula	xiii.
———, deceptive phenomenon of, in the Arabian defart	x.	12	———, Browne's, to Melek Misellim	xv.
Opuchifco, the Indian	xiii.	113	——— of Dian-Manangue in Madagascar	xvi.
Opuntia, see Fig.			——— of the Malegaches in their grand assemblies	xvi.
Oracles in the Western ifles	iii.	610	Orator of Oxford	ii.
Oræki the Jew	x.	69	Orators of the Western ifles	iii.
Oran, surrender of, to Algiers	v.	462	——— of the Irish parliament	iii.
——— city described	xv.	517	——— of Arabia	x.
——— fortrefs	xvi.	186	——— of Otaheite	xi.
Orange town	iv.	220	——— of Madagascar	xvi.
Orange cape, Guyana	xii.	291	Orbe river	v.
Orange fort, Brazil	xiv. 723. 826. 837		——— town	v.
Orange fort, Guinea	xvi.	345	———, Venel's infirmary at	v.
Orange ifland	xi.	45	——— government	v.
Orange ifles	i.	83. 113	Orbita, ancient city	xv.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Orbitello lake	v.	10	Ore of Canada	xiii	670. 690
——, eels of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Oreafaval, Trifan d'	xiv.	260. 268
Orbulites of New Holland	xi.	775	Orebi goat	xvi.	95
Orcades islands, Kerguelen's account	i.	778	Oree, King of Huaheine	xi. 522.	584. 613
——, their situation	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	O'Reilly, Count, his history	v.	448
——, government	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, his establishments		
——, inhabitants	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— at Cadiz	v.	570
——, currents among	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Orejas, coast de las	xii.	127
——, coasts of	i.	779	Orel, government and districts	vi.	750
——, Bellin's account of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Orel family	v.	663
——, harbours at	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Orellana, Francis, anecdotes of him	xii.	200
——, anchorages at	i.	786	——, his discovery of the river		
Orchards of England	ii.	11	—— Amazons	xiv. 153.	212. 506
——, culture of, in France	iv.	495	Orellana river, see Amazons.		
—— of Philadelphia	xiii.	400	Orenburgh, province and districts	vi.	759
—— of Chili	xiv.	41	——, Pugatchef's siege of	vi.	800
Orchestras of Vienna	vi.	94	Oreo, the chief	xi.	586. 614
—— of Prague	vi.	140	Oreouahe, the Indian	xiii.	329
Ord mountain	iii.	810	Orevoteau	iv.	107
Ord promontory	iii.	85	——, cultivation at	iv.	658
Ordaca, Diego de, anecdotes of	xii.	203	Ore-weed	ii.	271
Ordeals in China	vii.	194	—— in the Scilly isles	ii.	736
—— in Japan	vii.	608	Orfa, Fitch's account	ix.	425
—— in Pegu	viii.	428	Orford cape	xi.	488
—— among the Brahmans	viii.	654	Orfordness	i.	12
—— of water, the Birman	ix.	570	Organ, a curious one	i.	347
—— in Siam by fire	ix.	595	——, the favourite instrument of		
—— by water	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— the Siamese	ix.	597
—— by vomits	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	Organum, country of	vii.	51
—— in Congo	xvi. 220. 226.	334	Orgauzine silk	ix. 210. xii.	486
—— of the Negroes on the			Orgel-Boght	i.	756
Gold Coast	xvi.	397	Orgonnes, Rodrigo, his passage of		
—— in Benin	xvi.	529	—— the Cordilleras	xiv.	165
—— in Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	582	Oriel College, Oxford	ii.	115
—— in Sofala	xvi.	690	Orielton	ii.	596
——, smoky, of Lancerota	xvi.	811	Orient, L', Young's account of	iv.	156
Order of battle of the Persians	ix.	95	——, commerce of	iv.	342. 393
Orders of knighthood in Sweden	vi.	435	Origin of the Lapland nation	i.	376
——, observations on	vi.	438	—— of the Icelanders	i.	644
—— in Russia (<i>note</i>)	vi.	675	—— of nations, Kempfer's obser-		
——, religious, in Japan	vii.	743. 747	—— vations on	vii.	670
Ordefa, Val d'	iv.	719	—— of the Japanese	vii.	671
Ordinances issued by the missionaries			—— of the South Sea islanders	xi.	730
in Congo	xvi.	238	—— of the Americans	xiv.	106
Ordinance office in the Tower	ii.	45	—— of the Canary islanders	xvi.	822—826
Ordonance of Pustoser	i.	530	Originals of Canada	xiii.	284. 472
Ordonnances respecting Swedish coin	vi.	534	Oriol, L'	iv.	219
Ordonnes de Salvos on volcanoes	xiv.	48	Orioncio ordeal of Congo	xvi.	226
Ordulf of Devon	ii.	285	Orissava city described	xiii.	800
Ore, on burning	i.	328	Orissava mountain	xiii.	772. 774
——, mode of working, in Derby-			—— volcano	xiii.	800. 840
shire	ii.	484	Orixa, Hamilton's description	viii.	401
—— of Kopparberg mine, process			——, Fitch's description	ix.	414
with	vi.	464	Orixa, Nabob of	viii.	405
——, process with, at Sudersfors	vi.	471	Orkenj, Prince of	ix.	369
—— discovered in Russia	vi.	826	Orkney islands	ii.	160
—— of Doray Guda	viii.	689	——, Martin's description	iii.	686
—— of Mota Betta	viii.	708	—— described by Brand	iii.	731. 740
—— of Cudera Canavay	viii.	767	——, history of	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of Kemodu mine	viii.	770	——, their inhabitants	iii.	741
					Orkney

INDEX.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.
Orkney islands, Settle's description	xiii.	494. 515	Orogne	—
Orkney, Patrick Earl of, anecdote of	—	—	Orompello, the Indian chief	xi
Orleans city, Young's account of	iii.	777	Orongoy river	v
—, manufactures of	iv.	88	Orono, Captain Cook's name in	—
—, vineyards	iv.	368	Owhyhee	—
—, cattle of	iv.	441	Oronocoponi people	xi
Orleans, Duc d'	iv.	472	Oronoco river, Spanish expedition to	xi
—, his paintings	iv.	171	—, its connection with the Rio Negro	xiv
Orleans cape	xii.	295	Orontes river	—
Orleans, New	v.	634	Oropesa castle	—
Orleans isle, St. Lawrence	ix. 767.	675.	Orphan-chamber of Batavia	xi
	xiii. 262.	663	Orphan-Hospital, Edinburgh	iii
Orlof, Count, his entertainments at Moscow	—	—	Orphans, asylum for free-masons', in Stockholm	vi
—, his stud	vi.	588	—, grand asylum for	vi
Orlof, Prince, biographical anecdotes of him (<i>note</i>)	vi.	590	Orphans' court, London	ii
—, his rules for the Economical Society	vi.	781	Orfica, Pedro de	xiv
Orme, Captain	xii.	833	Orfini, Father Gregory	ix
Ormel, Don Ferdinando	xvi.	424. 428	Orfua, Peter de	xii
Ormes, Les	iv.	813	Ortelius on Chili	xiv
Ormus city, Polo's description	vii.	127	Orthography of the Cacongo language	xvi
Ormus gulf, pearl fisheries there	viii.	113	Orthosia, see Tortosa.	—
Ormus island, expulsion of the Portuguese from	viii.	252	Ortijofa scouring place	v
—, immense booty found there	viii.	299	Ortiz, Don Jose	xiii.
— attacked by the Balowches	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Ortiz, Don Laureano, his cloth manufacture	v
— described	ix.	302	Ortolans of Canada	xiii.
—, Fitch's voyage to	ix.	177	Oruro silver-mines	xiv
—, description	ix.	406	— province	xiv
—, Nieubuhr's account	x.	407	Orville's, M. d', account of the crater of Etna (<i>note</i>)	v
Ornaments of the Lapland women	i.	125	—, account of Volcano	v
— of the Tartar women	vii.	193	Orvilliers, M. d'	xiv
— of the Japanese houses	vii.	32	Orwell	i
— in the Friendly isles	xi.	779	Orwell Wanns	i
— in Mallicollo island	xi.	594. 694	Oryctography of Derbyshire by M. Ferber	ii
— of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	619	Osab district	x
— of the Virginians	xiii.	733	Osacca harbour	vii.
— for the ear in South America	xiv.	34	Osages river	xiii
— of the churches in Lima	xiv.	229. 512	Osborne, Isle of Wight	ii
— of the ladies in Lima	xiv.	571	Osborne, Sir William	iii
— of the Tapoyers of Brazil	xiv.	580	Osborne, Captain	viii
— of the Egyptian women	xv.	877	Oservaul chace	iii
— of the Barbary women	xv.	324	Osiris, ancient Egyptian statue of	xv
— of the Emperor of Morocco's harem	xv.	660. 669	—, Egyptian mythology	xv
— of the ladies in the harem	xv.	789	Osman-Bey's house in Cairo	xv
— of the Hottentot women	xvi.	793	—, his letter	xv
— of the Caffrés	xvi. 37.	33	Osman Bey Merlue's letter	xv
— of the Count of Sogno	xvi.	140	Osmine, an	i
— of the Mandingo women	xvi.	245	Osnaburgh island	xi
Ornithon city	x.	888	Osfa, animal of Canada	xiii
Ormes, concealment of Gustavus Vasa at	—	472	Osfa mount	x
Oro, river Del	xii.	460	Osienberg, Mr.	xi
Oroch's hill	iii.	67	Osuary at Morat, its history	v
VOL. XVII.	—	840	Osuna city	v
			Osuna, M. le Duc d'	v

[Q Q]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Oftan Bassa, ceremony of a visit to him	x.	320	Otters, mode of catching	i.	420
Osteacks on the Oby, Bell's description of them	vii.	425, 426	—, superstitious respecting them	iii.	373
Ostein, Count, his palace	vi.	261	— in Skie	iii.	625
Ostend town	i.	793	— of Siam	ix.	624
—, entrance into the road	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Virginia	xii. 594. xiii. 31	
—, on its name	i.	795	—, mode of taking Canadian	xiii.	287
—, siege of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of North America	xiii.	522
—, history	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Otters' flesh	i.	454
—, sea-monster taken at	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Otteroo, the chief	xi.	654
—, trade of	vi.	287	Ouabach river	xiii.	320
Ostenders at Bankebankfal	viii.	413	Oualo kingdom	xvi.	609
Osterley house	ii.	181	Oualofe Negroes	xvi.	609
Osterwald's, M., account of Daniel John Richard the mechanist	v.	817	Ouarden	xv.	177
Ostracites of the Alps	v.	874	— torrent	xv.	281
Ostriches of Arabia	x.	187	Ouasoul marigot	xvi.	627
— of Chili	xiv.	79	Ouchach province	vii.	118
—, Lobo's description of them	xv.	12	Ouches parish	iv.	694
— of Egypt	xv.	339	Ouckal village	ix.	283
— eggs of the Cape	xvi.	70. 78. 93	Oueekachumpa, the Creek Indian, his speech	xii.	448
— of the Cape described	xvi.	124	Ouisconsin river	xiii.	309
— of Brazil	xvi.	205	Oulam, inhabitants described by Benjamin of Tadela	vii.	12
—, Adanson's description	xvi.	618	Oumamis	xiii.	303. 321
Ostroe the Ferro island	i.	777	Ouran-outang of Borneo	xi.	108
—, description of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Oura Oura of Diemen's Land, anecdotes of her	xi.	840
Ostrogue, meaning of the word	vii.	338	Ourcafo town	iv.	104
Oswald, King of Northumberland, a saint at Zug	v.	722	Ourfa city, the ancient Edeffa	x.	533
Oswego, lake Ontario	xiii.	585	Ours, Bay de l'	xiii.	321
Osweir Torneo	i.	238	Ou-san guei, the Chinese general	vii.	173. 175
Oswestry town	ii.	621	Oussine, Muley	xv.	769
Oswy, King of Northumberland	iii.	15	—, anecdotes of him	xv.	770
Osymanduas's sepulchre	xv.	253	Outagamis fort	xiii.	309
— statue	xv.	254	— Indians	xiii.	312
— library	xv.	255. 346	Outala-Saphire hills	x.	516
Otabalo jurisdiction, Quito	xiv.	466	Outaouas river	xiii. 280. 298. 303. 309.	324
Otaha island	xi.	523	—, Indian nations on	xiii.	349
Otaheitans	xi.	509	Outchipones	xiii.	301
—, their burying-places	xi.	515	OUTHER's journal of a voyage to the north	i.	259
—, description of them	xi.	518	Outhoorn, Cornelius Van	vii.	759
—, their dances	xi.	520	Out-houses of the Laplanders	i.	392
—, women	xi.	588	Outrages committed by the White Boys	iii.	818
—, war-dress	xi.	608	Ouueri, history of the missions to	xvi.	302
Otaheite, Cook's first voyage to	xi.	502	Ouzel of Finmark	i.	425
—, second arrival at	xi. 580. 588.	607	— of Cumberland	iii.	121
Otahourou in Otaheite	xi.	515	Ouzoun-Kupri town	x.	734
Otentas village	xiii.	318	OVALLE's Historical Relation of Chili	xiv.	30
Otervail hill	iii.	704	Ovens, Norwegian	i.	393
Otley town	ii.	437	— of Curdistan and Persia	ix.	16
Otmoor evil	ii.	203	— of the Arabs	x.	155
Otontagans	xiii.	301	— at Bethlehem	x.	437
Otoo of Otaheite	xi. 582. 607.	611	— for hatching chickens in Egypt	xv.	381
Otrar city	ix.	376	Overflow of the Volga	vii.	278
Otrepiet, Griska, history and adventures of	vi.	626. 741	Overton town	ii.	323
Ottamkoff, Jeremias	i.	596	Oviary of a shark	xiii.	865
Otter river	ii.	290	Ovid's banishment to Babbadach	vii.	507
Otters of Finmark	i.	420			Oviedo,

[307]

Packet.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Packet-boats of Corunna	v.	469	Painters, Tonquinese	ix.	736
— of Algeiras	v.	588	— of the Sandwich islands	xi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— from Sydney to Par-			Painting, introduction of the art		
matta	xi.	924	into Russia	vi.	657
Packets from Waterford to Milford			Painting, Academy of, at Stock-		
Haven	iii.	857	holm	vi.	409
Packington hall	ii.	616	Paintings in Wanstead house	ii.	179
Pack-saddles of Japan	vii.	761	— in Osterley house	ii.	182
Pactyes mountains	x.	663	— at Stowe	ii.	190
Pacudo bay, Chili	xiv.	71	— in Blenheim palace	ii.	193
Padang, Dutch fort at	viii.	447	— at Nuneham	ii.	197
— factory (<i>note</i>)	xi.	206	— at Dicheley	ii.	201
Padbury village	ii.	340	— at Holme	ii.	217
Paddee of Java	xi.	167	— at Berkeley castle	ii.	243
Paddles of the New Zealanders	xi.	542	— at Enmore castle	ii.	261
— of the Virginians	xiii.	36	— in Warwick castle	ii.	350
Paderborne bishopric	vi.	278	— at Kedleston	ii.	372
Padilhe, Don Pedro de	i.	843	— at Hardwick hall	ii.	388
Padma Shalay cast, manners and			—, the Earl of Arundel's	ii.	440
customs	viii.	643	— at Welbeck abbey	ii.	443
Padstow town	ii.	26	— at Clumber park	ii.	445
—, its trade	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Rufford	ii.	446
—, phrase at	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Vauxhall	ii.	503
Padstow-road, Cornwall	xii.	531	— at Havod	ii.	653
Padua, Young's account of	iv.	250	— at Appuldurcombe	ii.	706
—, rent and price of land at	iv.	560	— at Swanston house	ii.	716
—, irrigation in	iv.	575	— at Holyrood palace	iii.	30
—, sheep of	iv.	587	— at Newbottle	iii.	33
—, course of crops in	iv.	590	— at Dalkeith house	iii.	34
—, seed and produce	iv.	596	— at Dupplin	iii.	38
—, its silk culture	iv.	607	— at Aberdeen	iii.	62
—, clover	iv.	609	—, Earl of Finlater's	iii.	66
—, vines	iv.	613	— at Duff house	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, taxation in	iv.	632	— at Cullen house	iii.	67
—, tithe and church-lands	iv.	635	— at Castle Gordon	iii.	70
—, prices of various things in	iv.	650	— at Dunrobin castle	iii.	84
Padun cataract	vii.	422	— at Hamilton house	iii.	112
Paes, Gaspard	xv.	40	— at Haigh	iii.	179
Paesk, the Lapland	i.	384	— at Holker	iii.	185
Pæsus, ancient city	x.	710	— at Corbie castle	iii.	204
Pagahm city	ix.	474. 555	— at Drumlanrig	iii.	225
Pagan, Count	xii.	213	— at Inverary castle	iii.	364
Pagan gods came from Sweden	i.	207	— at Taymouth	iii.	376
Pagatour of Virginia	xii.	595	— at Panmure	iii.	420
Page, Sir Gregory	ii. 180. xi.	96	— at Glanies	iii.	438
Pages of the King of Persia	ix.	62	— at Melvil	iii.	445
Paget's tribe, Bermudas	xiii.	191	— at Alloa	iii.	460
Pagoda, the Indian coin, described	viii.	247	— at Lumley castle	iii.	504
Pagodas, temples of Japan	vii.	623. 629	— at Aukland castle	iii.	514
Pagods of Dogon	ix.	400. 419	— at Bolton house	iii.	517
Pahairede of Otaheite	xi.	513	— at Skipton castle	iii.	519
Pahaung river, gold of	viii.	461	— at Kirkwall	iii.	687
—, produce of	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— at Dunkettle	iii.	835
Painpont, Martin de	xii.	668	—, Mr. Quin's	iii.	850
Pains caused by frost	i.	513	— at Castle Oliver	iii.	851
Painters, Spanish	v.	376. 385	—, M. Viviers's	iv.	12
—, anecdotes of Chinese	vii.	203	—, the Luxembourg	iv.	13
—, anecdotes of, at the Great			— at the Louvre	iv.	14
Mogul's court	viii.	10. 14	—, Pere Hocheureau's	iv.	42
—, Birman	ix.	512	— at the Royal Academy,		
—, Siamese	ix.	549. 600	Paris	iv.	139
			Paintings		

INDEX.

[309]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE	
Paintings at Dijon	—	iv.	203	Palaces, Royal, near Paris	iv.	61
— at Turin	—	iv.	239	— of Messina destroyed by an	iv.	61
— at Milan	—	iv.	243	— earthquake	v.	259
— at Venice	—	iv.	252	— of Madrid, paintings, &c. in	v.	374
— at Ferrara	—	iv.	261	— of Buen Retiro	v.	376
— at Bologna	—	iv.	262. 277	— on the canal of Arragon	v.	551
— at Florence	—	iv.	266	— of Aranjuez	v.	555
— at Parma	—	iv.	278	—, episcopal, of Porentra	v.	701
— of the Duke of Orleans	iv.	295	—, of Sion	v.	769	
— at Burgos	v.	311	— of Schonbrunn	vi.	97	
— at Fuenfaldagne	v.	315	—, electoral, of Dresden	vi.	147	
— at St. Ildefonso	v.	360	— of Cronborg	vi.	294	
— at the Escorial	v.	366	— of Copenhagen	vi.	298	
— in the palace of Madrid	v.	374	— of Hirsholm	vi.	325	
— at Buen Retiro	v.	376	— of Fredericksborg	vi.	ibid.	
— in the churches of Madrid	v.	384	— of Friedensberg	vi.	326	
— in Toledo cathedral	v.	541	— of Eutin	vi.	346	
— at Loeches	v.	543	—, Royal castle, Stockholm	vi.	395	
— at Aranjuez	v.	559	— of Drottingholm	vi.	440	
— at Seville	v.	566	— of Gripsholm	vi.	539	
— at Barcelona	v.	618	— of Moscow	vi.	583	
— at Basle	v.	692	—, ancient, of the Czars	vi.	595	
— at Soleure	v.	711	— of Bretosshina	vi.	621	
— of Ligario the artist	v.	932	— of Troitskoi Kloster	vi.	ibid.	
— at Dresden	vi.	146	—, marble, on the Neva	vi.	662	
— at Copenhagen	vi.	298	—, Imperial, of Petersburg	vi.	677	
— at Fredericksborg palace	vi.	325	— of Tzariskoe-Zelo	vi.	697	
— in Gottenburg	vi.	382	— of Oranienbaum	vi.	ibid.	
— in the Royal castle at			— of Peterhof	vi.	700	
Stockholm	vi.	395	— of Mittau	vi.	714	
— at Drottingholm castle	vi.	442	— of Mangu-Khan	vii.	71	
— at Gripsholm	vi.	540	— of Kublai-Khan	vii.	126. 130	
— of the Virgin Mary	vi.	603	— of King Fanfur at Quinfai	vii.	155	
— in the Imperial palace,			— of Pekin, Bell's description	vii.	397	
Petersburgh	vi.	677	— of the Emperor of Japan			
— on the Japanese houses	vii.	776. 779	— at Jedo	vii.	610. 801. 807	
— in Ispahan	ix.	26	— of the King of Birma at			
— of the Assumption of the			Ava	viii.	423	
Virgin	xiii.	801	— of Bangalore	viii.	591	
—, anecdotes of	xiii.	842	—, the Sultan's, at Seringa-			
— on the Egyptian mum-			patam	viii.	601	
mies	xv.	357	— of Laul Baug	viii.	604	
Paints of the Arabian women	x.	157	— of the King of Persia in			
— of the ladies of Morocco	xv.	452	Ispahan	ix.	26. 40	
— used by the Barbary ladies	xv.	661. 793	— at Escrief	ix.	62. 67	
Paisley, Pennant's account of	iii.	244	— at Casbin	ix.	73	
Paita, voyage from Callao to	xiv.	645	— at Ardebil	ix.	84	
— town described	xiv.	647	— of Shiraz	ix.	110	
Pattshin town	x.	669	— of Lar	ix.	120	
Pajaro Nino of Chili	xiv.	676	— of Darius at Persepolis	ix.	102. 193. 267	
Pakang-yay	ix.	473	—, Royal, in Ispahan	ix.	189	
Palabres of the Malegaches of Ma-			— of Sari	ix.	316	
dagascar	xvi.	773	— of the King of Siam	ix.	577	
Palaces of the Emperor of Russia	i.	17	— of Siamese elephants	ix.	ibid.	
—, Royal, of England	ii.	151	— of Kacho	ix.	714	
— of Winchester	ii.	327	— of the Chova	ix.	749	
— of Dumfermline	iii.	457	— in Sana	x.	67	
— of Linlithgow	iii.	466	— of Emir Faccardine	x.	324	
— of Holyrood	iii.	470	— of Pilate	x.	359. 416	
— built by the Archbishop			— of the King of Borneo	xi.	352	
of Armagh	iii.	823	— of the Emperor of China	xi.	378	

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Palaces of Quebec —	xiii.	634	Pallas's, Professor, account of the ibex	v.	799
— of the Incas —	xiv.	419	—, experiments on	vi.	6, 6
— of the audience in Quito	xiv.	442. 547	— the heat of animals —	vi.	825. 826
— of the Incas in Canar	xiv.	548	—, account of the	vi.	836
— of the Emperor of Ethiopia	xv.	80	— fossil-bones found in Siberia (<i>note</i>)	vi.	839
— in Gondar —	xv.	85	—, biography of him	vi.	840
— in Arrington —	xv.	89	— travels —	vi.	840
— in Lake Dembea	xv.	166	— works —	vi.	840
— of Alexandria —	xv.	215	Palliwanlu cast, manners and	viii.	646
— in the Labyrinth	xv.	465. 467. 485	— customs —	ix.	509
— of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	715	Pallis, the ancient	xi.	539. 599
— of Muley Abfulem, near	xv.	738	Palliser cape —	xiv.	23
— Tarudant —	xvi.	534	Palma, Chili —	v.	278
— of Morocco —	xiii.	773	Palma, Gulph of —	xvi.	200
— of the King of Benin	viii.	729	Palma island —	xvi.	822
Palacio, Don Fernan —	iv.	702. 705	Palma island, Canaries —	xiv.	707
Palachy town —	x.	639	Palmairas, Brazil —	xiv.	342
Palaiopetre of Mont Blanc	iv.	58	Palma-real —	xvi.	317. 544
Palaiopolis —	iv.	183	Palmas cape, Guinea —	xv.	409
Palais Royal gardens —	xii.	289	Palma's, Don Diego de, recep-	xv.	454
—, meetings at —	vii.	147	— tion in Barbary —	v.	687
Palameca, Don Diego —	x.	213	Palm-cabbage of the Gold Coast,	viii.	406
Palanfu city, Marco Polo's de-	xiii.	580	— Guinea —	v.	471
— scription —	viii.	580. 583. 718	Palme, Ulric de —	ii.	514
Palanquin of the Governor of	ix.	580	Palmeira island —	xiii.	473
— Bombay —	xvi.	201	Palmeo duty —	xi.	908
Palanquin-bearers cast, manners	viii.	648	Palmer, Moritz's account of	xi.	920
— and customs —	xvii.	579	Palmer, Colonel, in Florida	ii.	290
Palanquins of the Siamese	viii.	580. 583. 718	Palmer, Mr., of New South Wales	xi.	615. 659
— of Brazil —	vi.	26	—, his farm —	xi.	660
Palar river —	vi.	264	Palmer, Mr. —	ix.	408
— valley —	vi.	265	Palmerston island —	vii.	702
Palatinate of Bavaria —	vi.	266	—, Cook's second	xii.	267
—, its fruitfulness —	vi.	266	— voyage to —	xvi.	454
—, customs in the —	vi.	266	Palmer-tree, its manifold produce	xvi.	629
—, on its government	vi.	266	Palmer-worms of Japan —	xvi.	641
—, religion —	i.	211	Palmettoes of Bermudas —	viii.	691
Palatinates, the Polish —	i.	226	— of the Gold Coast	x.	418
Palatine of Cracow —	iii.	849	— of Senegal described	ix.	114
Palatines of Limerick —	v.	916	— of Krampfane forest	xiv.	87
Palazzo of Bormio —	x.	245	Palm-gardens of Madana Mada	xiv.	276
Palembang, Dutch factory (<i>note</i>)	x.	139	— of Chica Nayakana	xiv.	342
Palencia province —	x.	328	Hully —	xv.	866
— town —	x.	406	Palmi town —	xv.	336
Palermo, Blount's account	x.	702	Palmira-tree of the Carnatic	xv.	337
Palestine, Bedouin Arabs in	x.	732	Palm-nuts of Guinea —	xv.	601
—, Maundrell's description	x.	581	Palm-oil of the Gold Coast	xv.	601
—, Pococke's account	x.	487	Palms, country of —	xv.	601
Pal-hully, Buchanan's description	x.	615	Palms of the Cape —	xv.	601
Pali-ghat fort —	x.	266	Palm-Sunday, ceremonies of the	xv.	601
Paligonda, Buchanan's description	x.	541	— Latins on —	xv.	601
Palinsburne-hall —	x.	250	Palm-trees of Persia —	xv.	601
Paliocastro ruins —	x.	720	— of Chili —	xv.	601
Palke, Sir Robert —	x.	258	— of Peru —	xv.	601
Palactanga gold and silver mines	x.	258	— of Carthage —	xv.	601
Palladio's works at Vicenza	x.	258	— of Brazil —	xv.	601
Palla hill —	x.	258	— of Egypt —	xv.	601
Pallamboan, see Ballamboang.	x.	258	—, the Thebaic —	xv.	601
Pallas, temple of, at Esne —	x.	258	— of Barbary, mode of	xv.	601
			— culture —	xv.	601

INDEX.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.
Palm-trees, Reynier's description	xv.	838	Panchalas cast, their manners and customs	viii.
— of Congo	xvi.	248. 325	Pancham Banijigaru people	viii.
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	453	Panchangas cast of the Hindoos	viii. 634
— of Fida	xvi.	504	Panchum-Bundum of the Carnatic	viii.
— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	552	Pancorvo, rocks of	v.
— of Krampfane forest	xvi.	641	Pandon gate	iii.
—, curious species described by Rochon	xvi.	807	Panecillo hill, Quito	xiv.
Palm-wine	vii. 185.	xii. 138	Pane's account of the West-Indians	xii.
— of Barbary	xv.	602	Pangafinau province	xi.
— of Congo	xvi.	166. 248	Pangue, Inca-yn	xiv.
— of Fantyn, Guinea	xvi.	362	Panikin tribe	viii.
—, Crisia	xvi.	383. 416	Panin, Count Peter	vi.
—, four sorts on the Gold Coast	xvi.	453	Panionium, the ancient	x.
— of Loango	xvi.	553	Panium hill	xv.
—, Adanfon's description of the mode of making	xvi.	640	Panlang town	ix.
Palmyra leaf-paper	ix.	510	Pan-lo-chi, Prince of Lu-ku	vii.
Paloan island	xi.	349	Panmure mansion	iii.
Palo de Luz plant	xiv.	531	Panopolis in Egypt	xv.
Palomas island	v.	587	Panormo town	x.
Palong-miou	ix.	478	Panque herb of Chili	xiv.
Palos, port	xii.	25. 53	Pante river	xiv.
Palow country	vii.	117	Pantelera island	x.
Paltos	x.	566	Panten-Bruck	v.
Palus Tritonis	xv.	593	Pantheon of the Escorial	v.
Pamacaeack	xiii.	27	Panther of Barbary	xv.
Pamas lake	i.	286	Pantik town	x.
Pamaunkee Indians, Smith's adventures among them	xiii.	87. 159	Pantocratori convent	x.
Pamaunkee, King of	xii.	233	Pantomimes, Austrian	vi.
Pambamarca mountain	xiv.	290	Pantucket river, fall of	xiii.
—, phenome-	xiv. 290.	423. 427	Panfanguitima conquered by the King of Congo	xvi.
—, signal-	xiv.	430	Panyani	viii.
station on	xiv.	430	Panza, Calle di	v.
Pambouk-Kalefi the ancient Hierapolis	x.	679	—, singular feld-spar of	v.
Pamer plain	vii.	117	Paolo, Marco, see Polo.	
Pamiers town	iv.	119	Paoletti, Signore, his villa	iv.
Pampangan province	xi.	77	—, on farms	iv.
Pampas of Chili	xiv.	61	—, anecdote of	iv.
Pampas Indians described	xiv.	127. 636	—, on regulations	
Pampeluna town	v.	553	in the corn trade	iv.
Pamphlets, political, in Paris	iv.	169	Paous, cultivation at	iv.
Pampre fish of Siam	ix.	634	—, irrigation at	iv.
Pamunky Indian town	xiii.	718	Paowang of Tanna	xi.
Panaia Cheque convent	x.	585	Papa, fruit of Siam	ix.
Panaiea convent	x.	700	Papagentes of Africa	xvi.
Panama isthmus, on cutting through	v.	497	Papa-goa island	viii.
—, Ovalle's description of	xiv.	151	Paparcuri, on foretelling the winds at Vulcano	v.
—, Ulloa's description	xiv.	373	Paparra district of Otaheite	xi.
—, pearl-fishery of the Gulf of	xiv.	381	Papas of Quito	xiv.
— province	xiv.	383	— lumps of silver	xiv.
Panamas island	xi.	74	Papa-Stour isle	iii.
Pananich waters	iii.	59	Papa-tree of the Isle of France	xi.
Panaria, Spallanzani's account of	v.	129	Papaurco mountain	xiv.
Panay island	xi.	36	Papa Westra island	i. 781. iii.
			—, St. Tredwell's chapel in	iii.
			Papayas fruit of Carthagera	xiv.
			Papay-tree of Brazil	xiv.

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Papay-tree of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	455	Paralytics of South America	xiv.	596
Papcastle, antiquities at	iii.	195	Paramaribo, Condamine's description	xiv.	256
Papehillo's, the Torreador, treatise on bull-fighting	v.	535	Paramatta, New South Wales	xi. 905.	909. 910. 924. 932
Papeisfiord	i.	777	Paramorbo fort, Guiana	xii.	292
Paper made of vegetables	iii.	566	Paramos of the Andes in Quito	xiv.	526
—, vegetable, in Calecut	viii.	377	Paran city	x.	401
—, mode of making false gilded	viii.	604	Parana, Paraguay	xiv.	640
— of the Birmans	ix.	510	Parapets of houses in Barbary	xv.	648
—, Siamese gold	ix.	600	Parasols in Arabia an emblem of royalty	x.	69
— trade of Tonquin	ix.	741	Pardelas birds	xiv.	655
—, indestructible	xiii.	474	Pardo, royal palace	v.	374
— of Madagascar, from the papyrus Nilotica	xvi.	744	Pardons of criminals in the Valte-line, sale of	v.	928
Paper-currency of Denmark	vi.	311	Pardon-wine of Guinea	xvi.	453. 504
— of Canada	xiii.	625	Parecala province	xi.	76
Paper-manufacture of England	ii.	9	Pareca of Owhyhee	xi.	698
— of China	vii.	416	Parejas of Aranjuez	v.	558
Paper-mills at Freefolk	ii.	323	Parentalia in China	vii.	392
— of Limoges	iv.	369	Pargos, poisonous fish	xi.	620
Paper-money, Young's observations on	iv.	405	Parhelions in Iceland	i.	643
— of Spain	v.	430	Paria Gulf, Colon's discovery	xii.	99. 101
— of Saxony	vi.	151	Paria province	xiv.	161. 626
— of Russia	vi.	865	Parian in Manilla	xi.	79
Paper-mulberry, cloth made of, in Tongataboo	xi.	677	Parima lake	xiv.	238
Paphlagonia, the ancient	x.	694	Parina-Cocha jurisdiction	xiv.	614
Paphos, Pococke's description	x.	586	Parings, manure in France	iv.	544
Papouches of Egypt	xv.	323	Paris, Lifter's journey to	iv.	1
Pappa Indians	xii.	408	—, Young's description of	iv.	136. 168.
Pappenheim, Major	xiv.	821	—, its population	iv.	317
Paps of Jura	iii.	280	—, consumption	iv.	324
Para city, South America	xiv.	243. 249	Parishes of Iceland	i.	650
Paracels islands	viii.	482	— of London	ii.	76
Paradisberg	vi.	366	— of Westminster	ii.	84
Paradise, Cashmere called the Indian	viii.	212	— of Orkney	iii.	748
—, a Mahometan	x.	248	— of Shetland	iii.	773
—, mode of entering	x.	286	Parish-priests of Russia	vi.	815
— of the Moors	xv.	472	Parisians, their food	iv.	46
— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast	xvi.	401	—, drink	iv.	50
— of the Benin Negroes	xvi.	531	—, diversions	iv.	53
Paradise-birds, Siamese	ix. 625. xi.	370	Paris-mountain of Anglesea	ii.	627
Paradise-grains of Guinea	xvi.	461	Parium, the ancient	x.	710
Paradises, twenty-seven, of the Caffres	xvi.	687	Parjutte, the Lapland god	i.	179
Paragoa island	xi.	74. 349	Park, St. James's	ii.	76
Paraguari on the Amazons	xiv.	232	— of Holy-Rood	iii.	30
Paragua-tree	xiv.	87	— of Berlin	vi.	203
Paraguay, missions of the Jesuits in	xiv.	633	—, royal, near Copenhagen	vi.	301
—, government of	xiv.	635	— of Stockholm	vi.	444
—, Ulloa's description	xiv.	635	—, camp in	vi.	445
Paraguay-tea in Quito	xiv.	451	Park, Governor	xii.	347
Para-hi lake	xiv.	238	Park-Croft, Isle of Wight	ii.	715
Paraiba captainship, Brazil	xiv.	725	Parker, George, Esq.	ii.	788
— city	xiv. 725. 822.	828	Parker, William, of Virginia	xiii.	115
Parallels, on measuring	i.	314	Parke's, Captain, expedition against the Spaniards	xii.	218
— of New England	xiii.	214	Parkhurst on the Newfoundland fishery	xii.	174
			Parkinson's Museum	v.	796

INDEX.

[313]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Park's, Mungo, travels in Africa	xvi.	839-917	Parthenius river	x.	694
Parkyns family	ii.	450	Parthia, Chardin's description	ix.	157-173
Parliament of England	ii.	128. 506	Parties, state of, in Paris	iv.	171
— of Paris	iv.	171	— in Vienna	vi.	81
— of Rennes, on the chamber of vacation in	iv.	292	Partition of Poland	vi.	190
—, on forming one (<i>note</i>)	iv.	429	Partridge island	x.	653
—, analogy of the Grison			Partridges, white	i. 500. xiii.	355
Diet to the British	v.	962	—, Icelandic	i.	749
Parliament-house of Stirling	iii.	462	— of Paris	iv.	50
—, Edinburgh	iii.	469	— of Hudson's bay	xii.	273. 277
—, Dublin	iii.	118	—, red, of Canada	xiii.	354
Parliaments, provincial, of France	iv.	420	—, black	xiii.	355
Parma, Young's account of	iv.	278	— of America	xiii. 444. 519.	621
—, its soil	iv.	551	— of Valparaíso, Chili	xiv.	691
—, climate	iv.	552	— of Egypt	xv.	340
—, inclosures	iv.	553	— of Barbary	xv.	631
—, farms and tenantry in	iv.	558	— of the Cape	xvi.	124
—, rent and price of land in	iv.	561	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	443
—, irrigation in	iv.	575	—, superstition in Loango		
—, cattle and dairies of	iv.	585	— respecting	xvi.	595
— sheep	iv.	588	— of Sor island	xvi.	609
—, course of crops in	iv.	592	Parvam town	vii.	580
—, seed and produce in	iv.	598	Parythia, granite quarry (<i>note</i>)	v.	280
—, its rice	iv.	612	—, industry of the inhabitants	v.	281
—, vines	iv.	615	Pasaic Falls described	xiii.	734
—, tillage and implements in	iv.	617	Pascator, on the land of	vii.	48
—, government of	iv.	624	Pasch, Mr., his portraits	vi.	421
—, tithe in	iv.	637	Paschal's account of Crichton	iii.	138
—, manufactures and commerce	iv.	642	Pasha of Balbeck, account of him	x.	494
—, prohibitions in	iv.	650	Pasha of Tripoli, audience of him	x.	487
—, prices in	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Pashar town	viii.	727
Parma, Prince of	i.	133	Pashas of Egypt	xv.	300
Parmentier, M.	iv.	143	—, anecdotes of them	xv.	315
Parmesan cheese	iv.	577. 579	Paspahegh, King of	xiii.	92
Paromisades people	ix.	97	Paspaheghes, the Indians	xiii.	26
Parquet, M. du	xii.	424	Pas of the Pyrenees, tremendous	iv.	104
Parret river	ii.	260	— through the Col de Tende	iv.	234
Parriars of the Carnatic	viii.	581	— of Lueg	vi.	46
Parris, the Spanish pilot	xii.	480	—, dangerous, of Kantel mountains	vii.	543. 597
Parroquets of Siam	ix.	625	— of the mountains in Tibet	vii.	597
— of Mexico	xiii.	845	— of Harras	x.	73
— of Dar-Fûr	xv.	142	— of Gouanacas	xiv.	295
— of Guinea	xvi.	446	— of Manzeriche	xiv.	501
Parrots, funeral ceremonies of one in Siam	ix.	590	— of a mountain in Morocco	xv.	703
— of Siam	ix.	625	Pasado cape	xiv.	275. 388
— of Canada	xiii.	354	Passage, town and port	v.	305
— of Campeachy	xiii.	859	Passagarda, the ancient	ix.	112
— of Chili	xiv.	77	Passage from Waterford to Milford Haven	iii.	857
— of the Amazons	xiv.	248	— of Mont Cenis	iv.	283
— of Peru	xiv.	278	— of Echelles	iv.	285
— of Brazil	xiv.	719	— of the Belts over the ice	vi.	487
—, beautiful species in Guinea	xvi.	444. 446	—, subterraneous, at Persepolis	ix.	268
Parfi religion in Persia	viii.	303	Passage-boats from Venice to Bologna	iv.	258
Parley, Scotch	iii.	390	— to Vienna	vi.	64
Parsnips, culture of, in France	iv.	484	— of the Rhine	vi.	268
— of Canada	xiii.	624	Passages in the great pyramid	xv. 359. 805. 824	
Partafmal, King of Nekbal	vii.	592			
Parthenon of Athens	x.	750			

VOL. XVII.

[2 A]

Passalon,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Passalon, the ancient	xv.	226	Patents of Sir H. Gilbert for colo-		
Passamayo, Peru	xiv.	564	nising	xii.	175
Passaro cape	x.	770	— of the Virginia companies	xii.	230
Passataquack harbour	xiii.	218	— granted to Sir Walter Ra-		
Passau town	vi.	59	leigh for Virginia	xii.	560
—, clergy of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Mahomet to the monks		
— cathedral	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	of Mount Sinai	xv.	389
Passer city	xi.	111	— for Father Angelo's mission	xvi.	149
Passes of the Pyrenees	iv.	719	Paterfon bay	xi.	879
— of Cilicia	x.	546	Paterfon, Mr., on the Blue moun-		
— of the Andes	xiv.	416	tains	xi.	914
— of the Cordilleras (see Pass)	xiv. 46. 51. 63.	164. 284. 295. 307	Patience of the Spaniards	v.	512
Passé-Varek of Lapland	i.	464	Patimo lake	i.	279
— in the bay of Varanger	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Patmos, Blount's description	x.	233
— in Porfanger bay	i.	465	—, Pococke's description	x.	645
Passion-flower of Quito	xiv.	459	Patna, Fitch's description	ix.	413
Passions, cause of human	i.	152	Patoo-patoo of the Society isles	xi.	529
Passir port	xi.	232	Patown, Mr. John	iii.	224
Passports at Lintz	vi.	63	Patowmack river	xii.	240
— necessary for travellers in			Patrakene river	x.	545
China	vii.	192	Patras city described	x.	762
— from the King of Tibet to			Patriarch of Armenia	ix.	154
Friar Horace	vii.	601	— of the Maronites	x.	287. 378
— in Persia	ix.	293	— of Abyssinia	xv.	9. 58
— to Mexico	xiii.	768. 786	—, Copti, of Alexandria	xv.	367
— and letters in the Eastern			Patriarchate of Antioch	x.	504
style	xv.	391—394	Patriarchs of Russia, tombs and		
— for vessels trading to			characters of	vi.	603
Morocco	xv.	498	Patriotism of the Saxons	vi.	149
Passaca river	xiv.	223. 499	Patritxiord bay	i.	743
Passene, Gen. Juan Baptiste	xiv.	185. 189	Patronage of the church of Scotland	iii.	529
Passo, mopa-mopa resin of	xiv.	488	Patrone town	x.	321. 483
Pasturage round Viatka	vii.	320	Patronymies in Russia	vi.	681
Pastures of the Pyrenees	iv.	672	Patta, Hamilton's description	viii.	267
— of Gruyeres	v.	846	Pattapan town	viii.	450
— of Upper Engadina	v.	905	Patuxen river	xiii.	727
— of Bohemia	vi.	138	Patuxent river	xii.	307
— of Norway	vi.	360	Patuxet river, New England	xii.	255
— of the Tartars	vii.	28	—, English		
— in the Hungry Desert	vii.	369	settlement on	xiii.	237
— of Media	ix.	156	Pau castle	iv.	121
— of Independent Tartary	ix.	331	— town	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of New South Wales	xi.	919	—, manufactures of	iv.	373
— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	62	Paucar Colla jurisdiction	xiv.	632
Pata island	xvi.	723	Paucartambo province	xiv.	617
Pata, prince of	xvi.	734	Pauçon on the extent of France	iv.	301
Patagonians described	xi.	314. 321	— on the Milanese pertica (<i>note</i>)	iv.	559
Patagons island	xiv.	97. 123	— on the Tuscan fiora (<i>note</i>)	iv.	597
Patana town	viii.	414	Paughin city	vii.	150
Patanagoh village	ix.	471. 559	Pau-ing city	vii.	251
Patans nation	viii.	135	Paul, Mr., his letter to Ferdinand		
Patany, trade there	viii.	463	Martinez	xii.	11
Patara	x.	595	— to Christopher		
Patavirca town	xiv.	563	Colon	xii.	13
Patawomek river	xiii.	27. 64	Paul, Sir George	ii.	239
—, Croshaw's adventures at	xiii.	155. 177	Paular, El, monastery	v.	363
Pataz jurisdiction	xiv.	612	Paular pile of wool	v.	335
Pate, Zanguebar	xv.	6	Pau-lin-shi, plain and temple	vii.	249
Patentees of Virginia	xiii.	168	Paulinus of York	ii.	16
			Paullo Topo, Inca	xiv.	161
			Paulovo-		

INDEX.

[315]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Paulovoperevoz village	—	vii. 276	Peace, Prince of the, address to him	v. 638	
Paul's, M., thermometer	—	iv. 681	Peaches of New South Wales	xi. 927	
Paumankee river, Smith's account	xiii. 26. 52. 65. 81		— of Philadelphia	xiii. 401	
—, his adventures at	—	xiii. 86	Peacock-coal	—	ii. 22
Paunches, dainties made of	—	xi. 49	Peacock's-tails in Siam	—	ix. 604. 624
Pauntchoo's excursion in the Birman empire	—	ix. 469	Peak of Derbyshire	—	ii. 14. 152. 468
Pausanias on the statue of Memnon	xv. 250		—, its natural caves	ii. 474	
Pauxis on the Amazon	—	xiv. 240. 502	—, hot and intermitting springs	—	ii. 475
Pavaofa city, St. Thomas	xiv. 703		Peak of Mont Perdu	—	iv. 715
Pavement, mosaic, at Avenche	v. 832		Peak of Teneriffe	xi. 744. xvi. 601. 603	
— of Stockholm	vi. 391		Peak-cavern	—	ii. 399
— of Havanna	xiii. 761		— described by Moritz	ii. 557	
Pavia, on the irrigation of	iv. 571		Peak island	—	i. 834
—, course of crops round	iv. 589		Pean, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii. 342	
— clover	iv. 609		Pearl, the finest in the world	viii. 253	
— rice	iv. 612		Pearl-fishery of Perth	—	iii. 40
— vines	iv. 615		— of Loch-Dochart	—	iii. 371
—, implements and tillage in	iv. 616		— described by Benjamin of Tudela	vii. 12	
—, tithe and church lands in	iv. 635		—, Tavernier's description	viii. 252	
—, prices of articles in	iv. 650		— of Bahren	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
—, furnaces at	v. 130		— near Catifa	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
Pavilion of Fine Air, Cairo	xv. 803. 820		— of Ceylon	viii. 253	
Pavilions of Kublai-Khan	vii. 135		— of Japan	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
— of the Great Mogul	viii. 7		— in the Gulf of Mexico	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
— at Agra	viii. 172		— of Cubagua	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
—, the Mogodore, of Morocco	xv. 739		— of Marguerite	viii. 254	
Pawcorances of the Virginians	xiii. 40		— of Comogate	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
Pawmet Indians	xiii. 219		— of Rio de la Hacha	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
Paw's, M. de, account of Pigafetta	xi. 298		— of St. Martha	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
Pawtuxent river	xiii. 27. 68		—, remarks on	viii. 254. 287	
Paxarete, wines of	v. 595		— of Katif	x. 121	
Paxaros, Rio de los	xiv. 61		— of Groen	x. <i>ibid.</i>	
Pay of the troops of Hindostan	viii. 142		— of Tarargui	xiv. 146	
Payala, village of	i. 252		— of the Gulf of Panama	xiv. 381	
Payankatunke river	xiii. 27. 65. 71		— of Guayaquil	xiv. 400	
Payen, M.	iv. 192		Pearl manufacture of Paris	iv. 45	
Payerne town	v. 882		Pearl-oysters of Malabar (see Oysters)	vii. 162	
Payeffe's silk manufactory	v. 607		Pearls, an Arab's soliloquy on and description of	vii. 223	
Payjan town	xiv. 560		—, his account of their formation	vii. <i>ibid.</i>	
Payment of taxes, observations on	iv. 408		— of Japan, mode of getting	vii. 689	
Payne Knight, Richard, Esq.	ii. 218		—, account of the prolific	vii. 690	
Pays d'Auge	iv. 149		—, manner of engendering in oysters	viii. 255	
—, cattle of	iv. 477		—, divers for, described	viii. 256. 287	
Pays de Caux	iv. 393		—, Shuddery's discovery of	viii. 529	
Pays de Vaud	v. 801		—, Fitch on	ix. 425	
—, on its population (note)	v. 803		— boiled by an Arab	x. 133	
Payta village	xiv. 1		— of the King of Borneo	xi. 355	
Payva, Admiral	xiv. 786. 794. 824		— of Virginia	xii. 594. xiii. 9	
Paz, La, city described	xiv. 629		Pearls, Isle of	xiv. 146	
—, jurisdictions in the diocese	xiv. 630		Pears, culture of them, in France	iv. 495	
Peace of Basle	v. 431		—, prickly, of Barbary	xv. 603	
— of Aland	vii. 432		Pear-trees of Japan	vii. 694	
—, account of its celebration at Moscow	vii. 485		Peas of Virginia	xii. 595. xiii. 32	
—, symbol of, in Otaheite	xii. 503		— of America	xiii. 433	
—, reasoning of an Indian on	xiii. 83		—, worms in	xiii. 433. 581	
—, articles between England and Morocco	xv. 494		— of Congo	xvi. 336	
Peace, Prince of the	v. 356				

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Peasants of Poland	i.	213	Peeing-ghee town	ix.	460. 562
——, learning of the Iceland	i.	673	Peel town, Isle of Man	ii.	804
—— of Sardinia	iv.	281	—— castle	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of England	iv.	323	—— cathedral	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of Stromboli	v.	99	Peera Zun mountain	ix.	239
—— of Bern, honourable character	v.	849	Pegahm, Prince of	ix.	518
—— of the valley of Pregalia	v.	897	——, his court	ix.	529
—— of the Valteline	v.	935	Pegge, Mr.	ii.	372
—— of Bavaria	vi.	35. 37	——, his account of the Roman roads in Derbyshire	ii.	403
—— of Saltzburg	vi.	46. 53	Pegouans, colony in Siam	ix.	574
—— of Hungary	vi.	104	Pegu, rubies of	viii.	250
—— of Austria	vi.	119	——, Hamilton's description	viii.	418
—— of the Tyrol	vi.	121	—— river	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, Bohemian	vi.	138	—— city	viii.	419
——, Saxon	vi.	155	——, history of	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, Prussian	vi.	177	——, clergy in	viii.	425
—— of Cassel	vi.	233	——, Balbi's voyage to	ix.	395
—— of Mentz	vi.	246. 256	——, description of	ix.	402
—— of Darmstadt	vi.	248	——, Fitch's description	ix.	416
—— of the Rhinegau	vi.	262	——, Symes's description	ix.	429
—— of Denmark	vi.	300	——, ancient	ix.	436
—— of Norway	vi.	358	——, new town	ix.	437
——, Russian, dress and cottages	vi.	576. 650.	Pegu, King of, his war with the King of Siam	viii.	419
—— of Courland	vi.	712	——, Balbi's audience of him	ix.	402
—— of Russia, the crown	vi.	819	——, Fitch's account of him	ix.	418
—— belonging to individuals	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Pegue river	ix.	446. 572
——, uses made of them by the owners	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Pella-groves, America	xiii.	489
Peat of the Orkney isles	iii.	745	Peipus lake	vi.	711
Peat-ashes, manure in France	iv.	543	Peiruun, King	vii.	736
Pea-tree of Caongo	xvi.	554	Pekin, history of	vii.	170
Pechicolorados birds of Chili	xiv.	79	—— canal	vii.	171
Pechora river	i.	57	——, Nieuhoff's journey from Canton to	vii.	238
——, dangerous bar of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, entry of	vii.	259
——, land of	i.	73	——, reception at	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Pecklin, General, account of him	vi.	506	——, Bell's journey from the Great Wall to	vii.	375
——, his address to the King of Sweden	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, ambassador's entry at	vii.	379
Pecknot, the Indian, anecdotes of him	xiii.	243	——, journal of occurrences there	vii.	379—407
Pectinites of Canada	xiii.	610. 673	——, route from, to Moscow	vii.	418—432
Pedestal to the statue of Peter the Great, its conveyance to Peterburgh	vi.	667	——, itinerary from Petersburg to	vii.	432
Pedestals, ancient monumental, in Persia	ix.	107. 193	——, journal of the residence of M. de Lange at	vii.	437
Pedestrians in England	ii.	528	——, Korean trade to	vii.	450
—— of Morocco	xv.	769	——, its trade with India	vii.	452
Pedinoso valley, iron-mine	v.	915	——, with Bucharra	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Pedlars of London	ii.	95	——, Hamilton's account	viii.	509
——, Spanish, in Peru	xiv.	4	Pek-kin-se city	vii.	243
—— mode of trading in Chili	xiv.	21	Pelée mountain	xiv.	295
——, Spanish, in Chili	xiv.	686	Pelengon hamlet	ix.	115
Pedra Blanca rock	xi.	70	Pelevor river	ix.	102
Pedrarías, Governor	xiv.	145	Pelicans of Persia	ix.	185
Pedreades, the custom	v.	511	—— of Siam	ix.	629
Pedro Point	viii.	388	—— of Vera Cruz	xiii.	781
Pedro of New Zealand	xi.	637. 646	—— of Congo	xvi.	250. 334
					Pelicans

INDEX.

[317]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Pelicans described by Adanson	xvi.	653	Penitents of India	vii.	219
Pelim, banishment of Marshal Muncie to	vi.	796	— in Vera Cruz	xiii.	778
—, his conduct there	vi.	797	Penjeab country	viii.	206
Pelion mount	x.	742	Penmanmawr pass, North Wales	ii.	626
Pelisses of Spitzbergen	i.	605	Penmorfa village	ii.	629
Pellecoy, vineyards of	iv.	442	Penn, Admiral	iii.	185
Pellegrino castle	x.	449	Penn, General, account of him	xii.	310. 377
Pelletier on the zeolite of Ferro	v.	207	Penn, Mr., his grant of Pennsylvania	xii.	377
Pelletier garden	iv.	60	—, treaties with the Indians	xii.	380
Pellika, account of	i.	252	—, building of Philadelphia	xiii.	387
Pell-mell, Persian game of	ix.	73	PENNANT's tour in Scotland	i. 699. 707.	iii. 1
Pello, mode of fishing at	i.	199	— account of Skipton castle	ii.	435
Pellon Pyta	i.	287	— tour in Scotland	iii.	1
PELSART's voyage to Australasia	xi.	428	— second tour in Scotland, and voyage to the Hebrides	iii.	171
—, remarks on	xi.	436	— vision	iii.	357
Pelusiatic branch of the Nile	xv.	177. 398	— description of himself	iii.	485
Pelusium	xv. 178.	398. 401	—, on the bouquetin	v.	800
Pemba island	xvi.	723. 724	Pennant's David, Esq., letter on Switzerland	v.	986
Pemblyco bird	xiii.	173	Pennany town	viii.	379
Pembroke town	ii.	596	Pennar river	viii.	589
— castle	ii.	ibid.	Pennington's, Captain, voyage with Sir Walter Raleigh	xii.	287
Pembroke and Montgomery, Countess, Coxe's dedication to	v.	640	Pennists of Batavia	xi.	188
Pembroke College, Oxford	ii.	121	Penn's Neck, America	xiii.	496
Pembroke's tribe, Bermudas	xiii.	191	Penny-lands of Cannay	iii.	311
Pemifapan, Indian King	xii.	579	Penny-royal plant of America	xiii.	439
—, his conspiracy against the Virginian settlers	xii. 584. 587.	xiii. 10	Penobscot, New England	xiii. 212.	217
Pemmaquid fort	xii. 395. 399.	401. xiii. 218	Penpont park	ii.	587
Penance, English punishment of	ii.	139	Penrice mansion	ii.	594
Penances of the Indians of Ceylon	vii.	194	Penrith, Pennant's account of	iii.	119
— of the Japanese, Kempfer's description	vii.	788	Penrhyn's, Lord, slate-quarries	v.	655
— of the Faquirs in India	viii.	180	Pens, bamboo, of Madagascar	xvi.	744
— of the Jougies	viii.	318	Pensbury manor-house, Pennsylvania	xii.	382
— of the Birmans	ix.	477	Pensioners of the Great Mogul	viii.	138
— in Congo	xvi.	169	Pensylvania, Penn's grant of	xii.	377
— in Brazil	xvi.	180	—, description of	xii.	381
Penaranda town	v.	317	—, its trade	xii.	384
Penca-mawr, view from	ii.	582	—, importance to Britain	xii.	385
Penco city, see Conception.			—, Kalm's description	xiii.	386
Pendets of India	viii.	183	—, Burnaby's account	xiii.	729
—, the chief of them	viii.	189. 191	Pensylvanians, Burnaby's description of them	xiii.	731
Pendulum, experiments with one	i.	300	Pentan island	xi.	402
— described	i.	301	Pentare island	xi.	62
— of Mr. Graham	i.	542	Pentateuch of Moses known to the Mahometan Negroes in Manding	xvi.	892
Pendulums, Condamine's experiments with	xiv.	249. 253	Pentecost harbour	xii. 229. xiii. 22	
Penedos village	xiv.	851	Pentland Firth	iii.	689
Penegent hill	ii.	432	— described by Brand	iii.	800
Peneus river	x.	742	Pentland, strait of	i.	781
Peng-se-hyen	vii.	245	Pentre Briwnant	ii.	647
Pengue fruit of Chili	xiv.	88	Penza, government and districts	vi.	755
Penguin island	xi. 153. 313.	888. xii. 162	Pepehillo, the Torreador	v.	314
Penguin island, strait of Magellan	xiv.	96	Peperino-stone	iii. 904.	909
Penguins, Sir Thomas Roe's description	viii. 2. xi. 153		Pepper, black, of Bangalore	viii.	628
Penide, port, its elevation	iv.	711	— of Cochin	ix.	424
Peninnis rocks	ii.	738	— of India	ix.	425
Peninsula of Spain	v.	300	Pepper		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Pepper of Siam —	ix.	610	Perkel-Gadze —	i.	462
— of the Banjareens —	xi.	141	Perm, government, provinces and districts —	vi.	760
— of Java —	xi.	167	Permians described —	i.	64
— of Brazil —	xiv.	862	Permouth —	i.	12
— of Congo —	xvi.	250	Pernambuco captainship, Brazil —	xiv.	707
— of Guinea —	xvi.	461	—, Carli's account —	xvi.	152
— of the Gambia —	xvi.	635	Peroesi Ethiopians —	xvi.	816
Pepper harbour, Magellan strait —	xiv.	96	Peron peninsula —	xi.	829
Pepper-trade of Bencoolen —	viii.	448	Peronne described —	i.	131
— of Pullambam —	viii.	449	PERON's narrative of a voyage for the discovery of southern lands —	xi.	739
— of Borneo —	xi. 116. 124.	138	Perperies islands —	viii.	429
Pepper-trees described by Benjamin of Tudela —	vii.	13	Perpignan —	iv.	112
— of Jamaica —	xii.	319	— described by Carli —	xvi.	191
Pepper-vine of Tellicherry —	ix.	233	Perrin, Captain, anecdote of him —	viii.	411
Pera, Jews at —	vii.	5	Perrot, Governor of Montreal —	xiii.	278
—, view of Constantinople from —	vii.	509	Perry of Worcestershire —	ii.	11
—, Pococke's description —	x.	728	Perry's state of Russia —	vi.	898
—, Hamilton's description —	viii.	433	Perlsberg mount, minerals of —	vi.	389
Peraladas town —	v.	626	Persecutions in Ireland —	iii.	868
Peraza's expedition to the Canaries —	xvi.	808	—, religious, in Hungary —	vi.	109
Perch of the lakes of Finmark —	i.	440	— at Prague —	vi.	141
— of the Shannon —	iii.	859	— of the Cochín-Chinese Christians —	ix.	799
—, large, of the Gulf of Mexico —	xiii.	860	— of the Jews in Yemen —	x.	69
— fish of Barbary —	xv.	636	Persees described by Benjamin of Tudela —	vii.	13. 20
Percée, L'Isle —	xiii.	338	—, Hamilton's account of them —	viii.	319
Perciato, Il, in Felicuda —	v.	214	—, Lord's discovery of them —	viii.	523. 555
Percy, Earl of Northumberland, King of Man —	ii.	828	—, their doctrine of God and the creation —	viii.	557
Percy's Cross —	iii.	489	—, commandments —	viii.	565
Perdelife valley —	ix.	92	—, ceremonies and worship of fire —	viii.	568
Perdu, Mont, Ramond's journey to the summit —	iv.	711	—, remains of them —	ix.	229
— peak —	iv.	715	— in Bombay —	ix.	236
Pere village —	x.	453	— at Surat —	x.	214
Peregrine's mount, Chesapeak —	xiii.	67	—, manners, customs and religion —	x.	220
Pereira, Gaspar —	xiv.	762	Persepolis, account of its ruins —	viii.	298
Perenne described —	i.	260	—, Della Valle's description of its ruins —	ix.	102. 193
Peretti, Bartholomeo —	v.	922	—, Francklin's account —	ix.	266
Pereyra, Senor Thoma —	viii.	420	Persfield —	ii.	229
Perez, Father, his assistance to Colon —	xii.	23	Persfield-gardens —	ii.	581
Perfection, definition of —	ii.	209	Pershore monastery —	ii.	205
Perfumes, culture of plants for, at Grasse —	iv.	506	Persia, travels of Benjamin of Tudela in —	vii.	7
— used by the ladies in Lima —	xiv.	582	—, Polo's description —	vii.	112
Perfume-trees of Arabia —	x.	195	—, embassy from Russia to —	vii.	273
Perges vale —	iv.	94	—, ancient and modern names of the provinces in —	vii.	309
Perian custom in Persia —	ix.	120	—, Bernier's observations on —	viii.	146
Perico harbour, Panama —	xiv.	376	—, Hamilton's description of the coasts —	viii.	295
—, voyage to Guayaquil from —	xiv.	387. 390	—, its extent —	viii.	299
Pericotes of Chili —	xiv.	83	—, history —	viii.	300
— of Guayaquil —	xiv.	397	—, revolution in —	viii.	301
Perignon, General —	v.	624			
Perillus's brazen bull —	ii.	752			
Perinduru district —	viii.	726			
Periphrasis of the Icelandic —	i.	680			
Periwinkles, the northern —	i.	501			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Peter the Third, his conduct towards his wife	vi.	771. 776	Petreus's account of the Czar Demetrius	vi.	743
—, his abdication	vi.	779	Petrels of the Hebrides	iii.	331
—, death	vi.	780	—, Kalm's description	xiii.	384
—, conference with Ivan	vi.	785	Petrifications of fish	i.	255
—, impostors who assumed his name	vi.	798	— of a man	i.	328
Peter Leon, anecdotes of him	xv.	35	— at Matlock	ii.	376. 400
Peter, the nimble	xiv.	367	— at Buxton	ii.	411
Peter de Natalibus	xvi.	737	— in the Isle of Wight	ii.	670
Peterels, antarctic	xi.	600	— at Messina	v.	9
—, Peron on	xi.	833	— of the Alps	v.	874
Peterhof palace and gardens	vi.	700	— of wood, leaves, &c. in the Birman Empire	ix.	472. 558
—, Moaplair	vi.	701	— in Candia	x.	617
Peters, Father	xii.	306	— in America	xiii.	413
Petersburgh, projects of the court of	vi.	196	— of shells in the Blue Mountains	xiii.	420
—, on transferring the seat of empire from Moscow to	vi.	659	— found in Canada	xiii.	610. 673
—, foundation and progress of	vi.	661	— of the river Plata	xiv.	147
— fortrefs	vi.	662	— in Quito	xiv.	551
—, its present state	vi.	663	— of a town and its inhabitants, &c. (<i>note</i>)	xv.	95
—, population	vi.	672	— of Ras Sem in the Cyrenaica	xv.	611
—, court of	vi.	682	— in amber	xvi.	702
— cathedral	vi.	747	—, river remarkable for	xvi.	707
—, government and districts of	vi.	821	Petrofsk fortrefs	vi.	887
—, Imperial Academy of	vi.	823	Petroleum of the Birman Empire	ix.	472. 558
—, its library	vi.	824	Petronius on the rise of the Nile	xv.	374
—, museum	vi.	827	Petrofex of Mont Blanc	iv.	702. 705
—, cabinets	vi.	873	— of porphyry	v.	122
— and curiosities	vi.	273	— of Vulcano	v.	144
—, origin and progress of the English trade at	vi.	318	— of Monte della Castagno	v.	181
—, Bell's description	vii.	432	— of Lipari	v.	202
—, journey from, to Casan	vii.	500	— of Alicuda	v.	224
—, route from, to Tobolsky	vii.	514	Petrofsky town	vii.	317
—, Bell's itinerary from, to Peking	vii.	680	Petrovitch, Alexey, see Alexey Petrovitch		
—, Bell's journey from, to Constantinople	vii.	313	Petticoats, origin and use of Birman	viii.	425
—, itinerary to	vii.	715	— of the Cochiu-Chinese women	ix.	785
—, on its climate (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	482	— of the ladies in Quito	xiv.	449
Petersfield town	ii.	412	— of Lima	xiv.	580
Petersen's account of the elephants	i.	481	Petty, Sir William, on the population of Britain	xii.	299
Peterfon, Andrew, anecdote of	i.	221	Petty-treason, English punishment for	ii.	138
Peterfon, Nicholas, anecdote of him	i.	261	Peuque bird of Chili	xiv.	78
Peterfon, Peter, anecdote of	i.	724	Pevas on the Amazon	xiv.	228. 501
Peterhowe, Man of Rofs at	ii.	333	Peverell, William	ii.	398
Petherton, North	ii.	434	Peverel Point	ii.	296
Petiguaves of Brazil	xiv.	665. 672	Pew, old, in Wensley Church	ii.	428
Petit, Mr., villainy of General Child to	viii.	777	Pezaron's, Pere, works	iv.	31
Petite Carenage, St. Lucia	xii.	445	Pezenas	iv.	115
Petite-Riviere, St. Lawrence	xiii.	291	Pfiffers, baths of	v.	959
Petition from the island of Scilly	ii.	279	Pfiffer's, General, model of Switzerland	v.	725
Petiviers, vineyards of	iv.		Phacusa, the ancient	xv.	181. 400
Petrarch and Laura	iv.		Phaia-Thae, account of him	ix.	652
Petrizzo river	v.		Phalangium of Barbary	xv.	635
			Phalsbourg town	iv.	196
			Phanar of Constantinople	x.	725
					Pharm

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Phlogiston, controversy on	iv.	203	Phytographia Sacra Generalis et Specialis	v.	671
Phœnicia, Pococke's description	x.	469	Phytolacca-decandra of America	xiii.	440
Phœnicians trade to the Scilly isles	ii.	732	Piacenza	iv.	280
Phœnix, her shipwreck	ii.	762	Pianfu city	vii.	139
Phœnix, ship, her action with Sanganian pirates	viii.	310	Piaſe, porte of	iv.	102
Phœnix park, Dublin	iii.	813	Piaſtre, the Spaniſh	v.	298
Pholades	v.	33. 56	Piaſtres, on their exportation	v.	433
Phosphorescence of the ſea, Peron on	xi.	756	coined in Mexico	v.	496
of the pyroſoma	xi.	950	Picada, Spaniſh ſheep at	iv.	671
of the ſea	xiii. 385. xvi. 605.	637	Picadores at bull fights	v.	533
of fiſh, ſhells, &c.			Picaſtores, ſee Humming Bird.		
at Goree	xvi.	639	Picardet, Madame	iv.	204
Phosphorus, anecdotes of	xi.	807	Picardy, canal of	iv.	144
Phraſes, obſervations on	i.	711	manuſactures of	iv.	367. 381
English	ii.	570	cattle	iv.	476
in the Cacongo language	xvi.	591	culture of hemp and flax in	iv.	490
Phurium cape	x.	588	tillage and laying of lands	iv.	533
Phrygia, Great	x.	679	implements of huſbandry in	iv.	539
Phrygia Parorius	x.	685	manures and manuring in	iv.	542
Phyl, Mr.	vi.	455	Picard's aſtronomical obſervations	i.	249
Phyle	xv.	749	Picault's privilege of trade to Madagaſcar	xvi.	748
Phylibee city	x.	230	Pichincha mountain, Quito	xiv. 287. 291.	296.
Phyſala, the zoophyte, deſcribed	xi.	758. 833	ſignal-ſtation on	xiv.	423. 427
Phyſcus, the ancient	x.	667	ancient volcano	xiv.	430
Phyſeter of Lipari	v.	248	Pichoux du Sud	xiii.	442. 527
Phyſgeah city	xv.	550	Pickers, law reſpecting, in Ruſſia	i.	689
Phyſic, ſtate of, at Paris	iv.	75	Pickles of the Siameſe	ix.	21. 36
mode of getting, in China	vii.	193	Pick-pockets of England	ii.	612
Mahometan's practice	xv.	128	Pico iſland, Azores	xvi.	525
Phyſic garden of Paris	iv.	57	Picos de Papagayos	xiv.	671
Phyſicians unknown in Lapland	i.	168	Picques de Indians	xii.	74
of London	ii.	94	Picquet, M., anecdotes of him.	xi.	661
of the Scilly iſles	ii.	758	Picquet-berg mountain	xvi.	814
of Murrayſhire	iii.	137	Picquet Point, New Holland	xi.	122
of Paris	iv.	75	Picquigny	iv.	773
of Vienna	vi.	87	Pictet Turretini, M.	v.	83
modern philoſophical	vi.	163	Pictet caſtle	ii.	886
of China	vii.	415	Picts in the north of Scotland	iii.	597
of Hindoſtan, ſtudy and practice	viii.	188	their origin	iii.	147
of Tibet	viii.	220	kingdom	iii.	442
Siameſe	ix.	599	cuſtoms	iii.	443
Tonquiſeſe	ix. 677. 729.	736	in Orkney	iii.	ibid.
of the Cochîn-Chineſe	ix.	788	in Shetland	iii.	689. 740
Arabian	x.	168	Picts Cairnley	iii.	698
in Java	xi.	173	Picts' houſes in Shetland	iii.	437
of the Weſt Indians	xii.	85	Picts' wall	iii.	781
of Barbary	xv.	639	Picture of modern Spain	v.	490
of Morocco	xv.	689	Pictures worſhipped in Ruſſia	i.	300
Negro, of Guinea	xvi.	426	aſtoniſhment of an Indian at	xii.	21. 36
of Benin	xvi.	527	ſee Paintings.		523
of Loango, their muſical preſcriptions	xvi.	572	Piddleton	ii.	299
of Madagaſcar	xvi.	747	Pieche-kanes of the Great Mogul	viii.	196
Phyſicians' College, London	ii.	65	Pie de Burro ſhell of Chili	xiv.	675
Phyſics, Society of, at Zurich	v.	671	Piedigaut Tiek of Ummerapoora	ix.	529
Phyſiology, Haller's works on	v.	864	Piedmont vale	iv.	235
Phyſiognomy, on the ſcience	v.	669	ſtate	iv.	239
Phyſiophores, zoophytes, deſcribed	xi.	759	cauſe of its proſperity	iv.	395
			Piedmont,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Pilgrimages from Fez to Mecca	xv.	490	Pingon river	xiv.	253
— from Morocco to Mecca	xv.	778	Pinda town, Congo	xvi. 218.	291. 329
— to the snake-house of Fida	xvi.	495	Pindar on Etas	v.	82
Pilgrims, a family of Spanish	v.	614	Pinda Una, Brazil	xiv.	726
— at the tomb of Nicholas de Flue	v.	737	Pindava tree of Brazil	xiv.	867
—, German	vi.	58	Pine-apples of Malacca	viii.	435
— of Japan	vii.	787	— of Siam	ix.	610
— in Oriza	viii.	403	— of Java	xi.	170
— to Muschid	ix.	381	— of Buru island	xi.	373
— to Mecca, their dress	x.	20	— of Carthage	xiv.	353
— to the Holy Land	x.	139	— of the Cape	xvi.	64
— at Jerusalem	x.	340. 343	Pine-apple-water	xiii.	798
—, ceremony of washing their feet	x.	415. 419	Pineda town	v.	622
— to the river Jordan	x.	430	Pineda's discovery of Quixos	xiv.	491. 505
— to Mount Sinai	xv.	292	Pineda's commentaries on Job	xiv.	133
Pillachiquir signal-station	xiv.	435	Pine-forests of Scotland	iii.	103
Pillars, natural, in the island of Staffa	i.	632	—, Mr. Farquharson's account of	iii.	124. 347
—, ancient, at Brough, Derbyshire	ii.	403	Pines of Dalmore	iii.	55
—, historical, in the Isle of Man	ii.	811	— of Braz-mar	iii.	57
—, basaltic, of Staffa	iii.	306	—, their uses	iii.	ibid.
— of Skie	iii.	319	—, culture of them, in France	iv.	498
—, ancient, of Scotland	iii.	436. 439	— of Norway	vi.	365
— on the field of battle of the Boyne	iii.	822	— of Mytilene	x.	633
—, basaltic	iii.	897	—, species of, in Norfolk isle	xi.	635
—, natural, near Prague	vi.	143	— of Carolina	xii. 344.	xiii. 466
—, ancient, near Sidon	x.	328	— of Virginia	xii.	593
— of Balbeck	x.	374. 490	— of Canada	xiii.	361
— of Abfalom	x.	422	— of New Jersey	xiii.	483
—, ancient, at Constantinople	x.	725	—, white, of America	xiii.	749
—, ancient, found in America	xiii.	642	Pinea, isle of, Cuba	xii. 622.	xiii. 755
— of Alexandria	xv.	168	Pine-woods of Thuytz	iv.	215
— of Heliopolis	xv.	182	Pinguedas birds of Chili	xiv.	79
— of Bajige	xv.	213	Pini, Padro	iv.	243
— of Thebes	xv.	242	Pinjean, mulberries of	iv.	461
—, Egyptian mode of building	xv.	344	—, cattle	iv.	475
— of Pompey	xv.	808. 829	PARKERTON'S preface to Moritz's travels in England	ii.	489
Pillars, hall of, at Persepolis	ix.	270	— remarks on the travels of Benjamin of Tudela	vii.	2. 19
Pillo described	i.	237	— on the travels of Rubruquis	vii.	23. 94
Pillow, a Chinese	ix.	548	— on Marco Polo's voyages and travels	vii.	102. 166
Pilot-fish of the shark	xiii.	864	Pinkie, battle of	iii.	28
Pilots on the coast of Norway	i.	760	Pin-manufacture	ii.	277
— of Scilly	ii.	760	Pinnacles island	iii.	22
— on the canal of Vifhnei-Voloshok	vi.	897	Pinnas silver of Peru	xiv.	14. 16
—, directions to them	xi.	390	Pinnenberg	i.	140
— of Senegal	xvi.	606	Pinos de la Puente	v.	563
Pimble-Meer	ii.	634	Piata, La, one of Colon's ships	xii.	25
Pimeni, defile	ix.	711	Pintado birds of the Cape of Good Hope	xi.	151
Pimenta, Nicholas	vii.	577	Pinxenton, the Mandarin	vii.	239
Pimento of Jamaica	xii.	319	Pinzon, Captain, his voyage with Colon	xii.	26. 40. 46
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	468	—, discoveries	xiv.	141
— of Loango	xvi.	554	— on the Maranon	xiv.	503. 505
Pina, Father de	ix.	803	Piper, Captain, of Paramatta	xi.	910
Pinarus river	x.	548	Piper, Count	xiii.	374
			Pipers of Skie	iii.	325
					Piper's

INDEX.

[325]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Piper's Hole, Scilly isles —	ii.	739	Pique river —	xiv.	329
Piper's Inn —	ii.	258	Pisse-Vache, cataract —	v.	771
Pipes, musical, of Mount Atlas	xv.	732	Pississack Indians —	xiii.	69
Pipes, tobacco, ancient Indian	xiii.	516	Pistachio-nuts of Loango	xvi.	551
———— of the Brazilians	xiv.	869	Pistachio-trees of Persia —	ix.	101
———— of the Caffrés and			Pistill-Rhaidr, North Wales	ii.	636
Hottentots —	xvi.	34. 38	Pistoor, Major —	xiv.	838
———— of Guinea	xvi.	462	Pisuerger river —	v.	312
Pipinerie of St. Honore —	iv.	67	Pit, Governor —	viii.	395
Pipin's account of Marco Polo	vii.	166	Pitahiaha-tree described —	xiii.	811
Pipli town —	ix.	578	Pitcairn, Rev. Mr., anecdote of	iii.	777
Piply, Hamilton's account	viii.	407	Pitcairn's, Abbot, epitaph	iii.	458
Pique insect of Carthage	xiv.	349	Pitch and tar of Louisiana —	v.	484
Pique of Artois —	iv.	540	————, boiling fountain of it	ix.	395. 407
Piqueno Ponto —	ix.	414	———— of America —	xiii.	466
Piquet trading-place, Senegal	xvi.	667	Pitch-trade of America —	xii.	344. 399
Pirafenunga river —	xiv.	705	Pit-coal of Derbyshire —	ii.	472
Pirates, their attacks on Felicuda			Pit-falls for elephants, &c.	xvi.	693. 720
and Alicuda —	v.	256	Pithea, ancient —	i.	272
————, Christian, in the bay of			————, new —	i.	272. 324
Bengal —	viii.	123. 126	———— bridge —	i.	324
———— at Madagascar	viii.	269. xvi.	————, streets of —	i.	324
———— of the Red Sea —	viii.	278	Pitinga root —	xiv.	861
———— of Muskat —	viii.	285	Pitracha, King of Siam —	ix.	635
———— of Sangania —	viii.	310. 315	Pitrebot mount —	xi.	69
———— of the Arabic Gulf	x.	16	Pits of Montrose —	iii.	457
———— on the coast of Malabar	x.	205	Pitt, Mr. —	ii.	569
———— of Celebes —	xi.	224	Pittacus of Mytilene —	x.	632
———— on the Bahama islands	xii.	360	Pitti, Palazzo —	iv.	271
———— encountered by Captain			Pitt Water, New South Wales	xi.	927
Smith —	xiii.	227	Piura, see Plurs.		
————, engagement with two			Piura, Peru —	xiv.	3
Turkish —	xiv.	699	————, Pizarro's settlement at	xiv.	157
———— of Sallee —	xv.	449. 696	———— city, Ulloa's description	xiv.	556
———— of Guinea, anecdotes	xvi.	515	————, Anson's capture of —	xiv.	649
———— of Ufa —	xvi.	519	Piusart garden —	iv.	58
————, anecdotes of them	xvi.	767	Pizarro, Gonzalo, anecdotes of him	xii.	198
———— introduce the slave-trade in			————, his expedition		
Madagascar —	xvi.	770	on the Maranon —	xiv.	505
Pirene fountain —	x.	760	Pizarro's discoveries —	xiv.	146. 155
Pirepenjale mountain, accident with			———— defeat —	xiv.	188
elephants on —	viii.	214	Pizzo town —	v.	282
Pirogues of Borneo —	xi.	351	Placemen of Austria —	vi.	108
———— of Senegal —	xvi.	620. 636. 647	Place-Victoire, Paris —	iv.	9
Pir-Panjel mountain —	vii.	596	Placket and Plato mines —	ii.	479
Pisa, Bernard de —	xii.	65	Plague, the black —	i.	745
Pisa, Don Antonio —	xiii.	825	———— at Winchester —	ii.	325
Pisacack town —	xiii.	69	———— at Penrith —	iii.	120
Pisang-tree of the Gold Coast,			———— at Casbin in Persia	vii.	310
Guinea —	xvi.	455	———— at Bender —	vii.	504
Pisania, Mungo Park's adventures			———— at Constantinople	vii.	508
at —	xvi.	911	———— on the Nile —	viii.	231
Pisana, Castle of —	x.	356	————, observations on it —	x.	171
Piscadores islands —	viii.	514	———— in Barbadoes —	xii.	202
Piscataqua river —	xiii.	749	———— in Canada —	xii.	658
Piscataway river —	xii.	255	———— in Upper Egypt	xv.	67
Piscatoria islands —	xvi.	783	———— in Barbary —	xv.	440. 641
Pisciarelli, lavas of —	v.	29	Plagues, cause of their decrease	i.	716
Pise-pampher fish of Guinea	xvi.	450	————, the three Ethiopian	xvi.	717
Pisquies of Brazil —	xiv.	716. 867	———— in Egypt —	xvi.	718
———— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	449	Plaice of Guinea —	xvi.	450
					Plaid

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Plaid, the Highland	—	iii. 92	Plantations of Sir J. Banks in Ota-	—	—
— of the Isle of Skie	—	iii. 640	heite	xi.	516
Plains of Flanders	—	iv. 303	— in Tongataboo	xi.	675
— of the Garonne	—	iv. 304	— in Middleburgh	xi.	690
— of Alsace	—	iv. 305	— of tobacco in Virginia	xii.	242. 245
— of Calabria	—	v. 278	— of maize in New England	xii.	258
—, its wonderful fer-	—	—	— of sugar in Barbadoes	xii.	296
tility	—	v. 280	— in Jamaica	xii.	315. 318
—, dreadful effects of	—	—	—, importance of British	xii.	325. 387
the earthquake in	—	v. 294	—, mode of making, in	—	—
— of Tirano	—	v. 931	Virginia	xiii.	32. 718
— of Chitteldroog.	—	viii. 763	— in New England	xiii.	234
— of Potarzeeke	—	x. 229	— of Canada	xiii.	261
— of Kesteen	—	x. 306	— of nopals at St. Juan del	—	—
— of Junia	—	x. 317	Re	—	—
— of Acra	—	x. 332	— of Guaxaca	xiii.	820
— of Esdraelon	—	x. 334	— of the sugar-cane described	—	—
— of Jericho	—	x. 345	by Rochon	xvi.	761
— of Zabulon	—	x. 364. 453	Planters, British, in America	xii.	233
— of Scio	—	x. 622	—, observations on British	—	—
—, beautiful, of Bithynia	—	x. 696	West India	xii.	333
— of Troy	—	x. 705	— of Georgia	xii.	444
— of Virginia	—	xiii. 25	—, list of the Virginian, in	—	—
— of Tecuacan	—	xiii. 806. 812	1585	xii.	574
— of Chili	—	xiv. 104. 127	—, Virginian, in 1587	xii.	617
— of Quito	—	xiv. 441. 526	— in Virginia, in 1607	xiii.	48. 60. 79. 103
— of Abyssinia	—	xv. 18	—, massacre of them	xiii.	145
— of Marmora	—	xv. 463. 690	—, inducements for, in New	—	—
— of Zeidoure	—	xv. 525	England	xiii.	223
— of Health, Madagascar	—	xvi. 789	— of New Plymouth	xiii.	252
Plaister of Paris, Derbyshire quarry	—	—	Plantinus, John, account of	i.	200
of	—	ii. 476	Plants, their growth and generation	i.	362
Plampin, Captain	—	iv. 94	— of Spitzbergen	i.	583
Plancius, Peter, his plan for a north-	—	—	—, medicinal, of Scotland	iii.	382
east passage to China	—	i. 85	— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	621
Plane-trees of Jedo	—	vii. 802	— in the nursery at Paris	iv.	67
Planets, on their motions	—	iii. 918	— in the King's garden, Paris	iv.	173
Planians, battle of	—	vi. 132	— cultivated in France	iv.	483. 505
Planks of Christiana	—	vi. 365	—, culture of, in Italy	iv.	599
Planofa isle	—	x. 766	— in the meadows of Lodi	iv.	572
Planta, Mr., on the Council and	—	—	— of Mont Perdu	iv.	718
Senate of Bern (<i>note</i>)	—	v. 852	— of Switzerland, Haller's	—	—
Planta family	—	v. 902. 909. 933	works on	v.	861
Plantain-trees of Mindanao	—	xi. 4	—, Wyttenbach's collection	v.	873
—, their fruit	—	xi. 5	— of Saltzburgh	vi.	56
—, liquor	—	xi. 6	— of Lassa	vii.	552
—, cloth of	—	xi. <i>ibid.</i>	— of Japan, Kempfer's de-	—	—
—, broad, of Pensylvania	xiii.	415	scription	vii.	692
—, Canadian sea-side	xiii.	669	— on the mountains of Cash-	—	—
— of Carthage	xiv.	354	mere	viii.	214
Plantations, observations on	—	—	— of Persia	ix.	180
— at Havod	—	—	— of the Birman Empire	ix.	475
— of Lord Kinnoul	—	—	— peculiar to Siam	ix.	606
— at Athol house	—	—	—, Tonquinese	ix.	717
— of the King of France	—	—	— of Arabia	x.	191
— in France	—	—	— of Amboyna	xi.	254
— of Aranjuez	—	—	— of New Holland	xi.	465
— of Kublai-Khan	—	—	— left by Sir Joseph Banks	—	—
— of cloves, extirpated by	—	—	in Otaheite	xi.	516
the Dutch (<i>note</i>)	—	xi. 256. 280. 282	— of New Zealand	xi.	541
			Plants		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Plots of the Indians in New York	xii.	408	Podrida, olla, described	xvi.	187
— of the Negroes in Carolina	xii.	460	Poeblar, culture and irrigation at	iv.	666
— of Pemisapan against the Virginian settlers	xii. 584.	xiii. 11	Poelembankeen	xi.	234
Plough, knights of the (<i>note</i>)	iv.	422	Poem of Regnard	i.	159
Plough-lands of the Myfore	viii.	608	—, Icelandic	i.	681
Ploughs in France	iv.	533	—, Rugman's Icelandic	i.	684
—, on the use of horses or oxen			Poer, William Le	ii.	769
— with —	iv.	538. 540	Poetry of Iceland	i.	669
— of Piedmont	iv.	615	—, its antiquity	i.	679
— of the Milanese	iv.	616	—, specimen of Icelandic	i.	680
— of Bologna	iv.	617	—, nature of the Icelandic	i.	683
— of Tuscany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Pope's moral essays	ii.	175
— of Parma	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Gray's Long Story	ii.	184
— of Arabia	x.	175	—, Warton's ode	ii.	198
— of Palestine	x.	361	—, on Lady Lift-hill	ii.	214
— used in Canada	xiii.	609	—, description of Bollitree	ii.	221
—, African	xvi.	84	—, scenery of the Wye	ii.	224
Plovers of Fladda-Chuan	iii.	628	—, Mason's English Garden	ii.	228
Plow, volcano at	i.	688	—, on Chepstow	ii.	230
Plover Point, Chesapeake	xiii.	62	—, Warton's sonnets	ii.	326
Plumier's cabinet	iv.	23	—, Keate's	ii.	698
Plums of Canada	xiii.	360	—, Lee	ii.	718
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	456	—, to the Earl Godolphin	ii.	782
Plumpton	ii.	422	—, Spenser's Beadsmen	iii.	21
Plumpton park	iii.	119	—, the Apology	iii.	76
Plum-trees, wild, of Canada	xiii.	624. 694	—, on the battle of Bannock-		
Plunders of the Negroes in battle	xvi.	413	burn	iii.	114
Plurs town, its destruction by the fall of a mountain	v.	895	—, Barnaby on the Garftang	iii.	124
Plutarch on the Fortunate islands	xvi.	822	—, Crichton's	iii.	143
Plymouth town	ii.	27	—, description of Caerlaveroc	iii.	219
— port	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, soliloquy of Jonas in the		
— castle	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	whale's belly	iii.	240
—, trade of	ii.	27. 267	—, Robert Bruce's arrival at		
Plymouth, New England	xii. 249.	xiii. 238	Arran	iii.	258
—, its present			—, Mason's Livy	iii.	323
— state	xiii.	252	—, Spenser's Fairy Queen	iii.	374
Plymouth Virginia Company	xii.	247	—, Duncan Laider	iii.	375
Pneumoderms, new order of	xi.	760	—, Pope's Homer	iii.	393
Po river	iv.	259	—, battle of Loucarty	iii.	394
Poangue river, Chili	xiv.	54	—, Butler	iii.	399
Pobla, La, town	iv.	104	—, on Fifeshire	iii.	456
Pocahontas, Smith's anecdotes of her	xiii. 54. 74. 85.	111	—, Hakluyt on Scotland	iii.	477
—, her marriage with			—, Gallic	iii.	533
— Mr. Rolfe	xiii.	113. 121	—, Sappho's ode	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Poco, Father Juan del	xiv.	102	—, on the Dukes of Athol		
Pocock's account of the Giant's Causeway	iii.	895	— and Lady Wright	iii.	557
— travels in the East	x.	406	—, Scylla and Charybdis	v.	263
— travels in Egypt	xv. 163.	402	— of the Spaniards	v.	525
Pocomoac river	xii.	307	—, on the siege of Gibraltar		
Pocones root of Virginia	xiii.	30	(<i>note</i>)	v.	588
Pocquesoe village, Brandenburgishers near	xvi.	342	—, on Haller's	v.	859
Pode, the Russian	i.	41	—, the Minstrel	v.	936
Podesta of Pregalia	v.	897	—, Thomson on the avalanches	v.	939
— of Bormio	v.	913	— of Russia, observations on the	vi.	853
— of Morbegno	v.	933	—, genius of the Persians for	ix. 224.	259
Podor, Adanson's expedition to	xvi. 617. 632.	669	— of the Birmans	ix.	508
			— of Bartholomew Colon	xii.	21
			—, effusions of	xiii. 16. 21. 29. 39. 48. 76.	106. 142. 203
			— of the Moors	xv.	773
			Poetry		

INDEX.

[329]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Poetry of the Mandingoes	xvi.	878	Poitou, culture of walnuts in	iv.	504
Poets, ancient, of Iceland	i.	669	——, gathering leaves in	iv.	532
—— of the ancients	i.	679	Poivre, M., anecdotes of him	xvi.	762
——, epic	iv.	261	——, his treaty with the		
—— of Russia	vi.	853. 859	Malegaches	xvi.	775
——, Indian, celebrating the beauties			——, his remarks on Ben-		
of Cashmere	viii.	212	yowski	xvi.	786. 793
——, Arabian	x.	165	Pojuka, revolt of the Portuguese		
Poets' corner in Westminster abbey	ii.	523	at	xiv.	761. 766
Poets-laureat of the north	i.	713	Poke plant of America	xiii.	440
Pogeis family	ii.	184	Pokkoe bird of Guinea	xvi.	445
Poggio Imperiale palace	iv.	271	Poland, journey to	i.	207. 210
Pogrebisha town	vii.	502	——, government of	i.	216
Poitiers town	iv.	127	——, diets of	i. 216. vi.	720
Poiky Torneo	i.	239	——, offices in the government	i.	216
Point Brederwick	i.	740	——, court of	i.	217
Pointed Cape	xii.	632	——, etymology of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Pointer, Mr.	ii.	524	——, Austrian share of	vi.	126
Point de Galle, Francklin's ac-			——, Russian part	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
count	ix.	231	——, on its partition	vi.	190
Poiret's remarks on travelling in			——, canal	vi.	197
Barbary (<i>note</i>)	xv.	699	——, its limits and account of		
Poison, remedies for	iii.	625	the Russian province of	vi.	570
——, miraculously counteracted			——, Bell's journey through	vii.	502
by a Malay doctor	viii.	438	Poland, King of	i.	210
—— in the island of Flores	viii.	456	Poland, Queen of	i.	220
—— in Cambodia	viii.	478	Polar-star, order of the	vi.	437
——, anecdotes of	xi. 102. 171. xiv.	39	Polder St. Catherine at Ostend	i.	794
—— of Mallicollo island	xi.	619	Pole, Reginald de	ii.	300
——, fish	xi. 620. 631		Pole-cat of Siam	ix.	621
—— of New Holland	xi.	822	—— of America	xiii.	464
—— weed of the Bermudas	xii. 267. xiii.	172	Polecat-root of North America	xiii.	531
—— of the American citron	xiii.	360	Poledenga coin, its value	i.	40
—— tree of America	xiii. 402. 434.	484	Poles, their character	i.	219
——, mysterious, known to the			——, manners and customs	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Negroes	xiii.	503	——, language	i.	223
—— of the hellebore	xiii.	531	Poles of the earth, shape of	i.	231
——, experiments on, and anti-			Polgonth mine	ii.	273
dotes for	xiv.	255	Policat town	viii.	397
—— of the coyba of Popayan	xiv.	487	——, Dutch fort	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of the nations on the			Police of Glasgow	iii.	235
Amazons	xiv.	513	—— of corn in France	iv.	326
—— of the Gekko	xiv.	713	—— of Madrid	v.	401
—— of Abyssinian serpents	xv.	48	—— of the Spanish theatre	v.	529
—— in West Barbary	xv.	440	—— of Vienna	vi.	74. 77
——, antidotes for	xvi. 11. 20.	38	—— of Cologne	vi.	270
—— of Congo	xvi.	279	—— of Holland	vi.	281
—— and antidotes found grow-			—— of Stockholm	vi.	391
ing together	xvi.	700	—— in Moscow in cafes of riot		
—— of the Mandingoes (<i>note</i>)	xvi.	879	or fire	vi.	618
Poison-fish, observations on	xi. 620. 631. xiii.	499	—— of Shiraz	ix.	253
—— of Madagascar	xvi.	743	—— of the city of Ummerapoora	ix.	494
Poison-plants, Hottentot	xvi.	131	—— of Tonquin	ix.	756
Poison-trees of Persia	ix.	180	——, Spanish, in Mexico	xiii. 838.	843
Poisons, river of	xiv.	239	—— of St. Jago, Chili	xiv.	173
Poissinel, Dr.	xv.	507	—— of Egypt	xv.	302. 307
Poissonnier's, M., still for procur-			—— of the towns in Morocco	xv.	704
ing fresh water from the sea	i.	586	—— of the markets in Morocco	xv.	709
Poitou province	iv.	127	Policy of Queen Elizabeth	xii. 167. 214.	222
——, foil of	iv.	306	—— of the Egyptians	xv.	314
——, cattle of	iv.	475	Polignac castle	iv.	214

VOL. XVII.

[T T]

Polignac

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Polignac family —	iv.	214	Pomallacta, antiquities at	xiv.	549
Polistena, on the earthquake at (<i>note</i>)	v.	275	Pombé drink of the Caffrés	xvi.	695
——, account of its destruction	v.	287	Pomberos of Congo —	xvi.	297
Politeneſs of the Japaneſe	vii.	797	Pomegranates of France —	iv.	498
—— of the Perfians —	ix.	258	—— of Hadjiabad	ix.	304
—— of the Arabs —	x.	158	—— of Barbary —	xv.	603
—— of the Loangeſe	xvi.	566	—— of the Gold Coaſt	xvi.	456
Politicians of Paris —	iv.	137. 140	Pomeiock town, Virginia	xii. 568. 573. xiii. 7	
Politics of Paris —	iv. 169, <i>et ſeq.</i>	289	Pomerania, currency of Swediſh	vi.	534
—— of Berlin —	vi.	174. 196	Pomona iſland deſcribed —	i.	779
—— of the Tonquineſe	ix.	685. 691	Pomona in Orkney —	iii.	687. 747
—— of the Virginians	xiii.	715	Pomouick, Virginia —	xii. 569. 573. xiii. 7	
—— of Muley Iſhmael, Emperor			Pompadour, King of France's		
of Morocco —	xv.	711	ſtud at —	iv.	91. 481
—— of Sidi Mahomet —	xv.	712. 747	Pompadour, Duchefs of —	xiii.	785
Poll, Mr., anecdotes of —	xvi.	499	Pompeii, houſes of, built of lava	v.	31
Pollacks of the Hebrides —	iii.	309	Pompey at the battle of Pharfalia	x.	744
Pollard, Mr., on Bermudas	xiii.	192	Pompey's pillar in Alexandria	xv. 168. 808. 829	
Pollards of Verona —	iv.	595	Pompone, M. —	iv.	195
Pollard's lands —	iii.	513	Ponce de Leon, John —	xii.	339
Pollera, Spaniſh dreſs —	xiv.	334	PONCEBT's journey to Abyſſinia	xv.	61
Pollet coin —	vi.	457	Poncho dreſs of Conception, Chili	xiv.	668
Poll-tax in Denmark —	vi.	309	Pondicherry, Hamilton's account	viii.	391
—— on the free Ruſſian pea-			Ponds for fiſh in France —	iv.	531
ſants (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	818	Ponea, Cacique —	xiv.	143
—— of Ruſſia —	vi.	862	Pongo, paſs of the Amazon	xiv. 215. 219. 498	
—— of China in the ninth			Pongo, the ape-monſter, deſcribed	xvi.	332
century —	vii.	191. 193	——, his great		
—— in Egypt —	xv.	309	reſemblance to a man —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
POLO, MARCO, his voyages and			Pongo de Manzeriche —	xiv.	501
travels in Aſia —	vii.	102	Ponard of Spain —	v.	510
——, his introduction	vii.	105	Ponjelly village —	viii.	408
Polotſk government —	vi.	570	Ponni village, Guinea —	xvi. 366. 471	
——, population and produce of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Pons, Abbé —	v.	314
—— government and diſtricts	vi.	749	——, on the Eſcurial	v.	371
Polybius's account of Vulcano	v.	153. 155	Pont, M. du, his anſwer to the		
Polygamy, female, in Tibet	vii.	551. 606	Chambre du Commerce —	iv.	358
——, female, in the Samorin's			Pont village —	v.	811
country —	viii.	374	Pont-Aberglaſſlyn —	ii.	630
—— in Tonquin —	ix.	669. 722	Pont-a-de-Mer, leather manuſacture		
——, the ſtumbling-block to			at —	iv.	377
eaſtern converts —	ix.	813	——, cattle of —	iv.	477
—— of the Deſart Arabs	x.	16	Pont-Alta —	v.	905
—— among the Arabs	x.	149	Pontameas port —	ix.	767
—— in Borneo —	xi.	123	Pont-a-Mouſſon town —	iv.	193
—— in Java —	xi.	171	Pontanus, John Iſaac, on the north-		
—— in New Zealand	xi.	648	eaſt paſſage —	i.	127
—— of the Chilians	xiv.	122	Pontardillas —	ii.	594
—— in Dar-Fûr —	xv.	153	Pontarion's, M., obſervations on the		
—— in Weſt Barbary	xv.	431	climate of Montreal —	xiii.	627
—— of the Negroes of the			Pontarlier, route from, to Neuchatel	v.	822
Gold Coaſt —	xvi.	420	Pont au Mouſſon, vineyards of	iv.	451
—— of the Fidaſiâns	xvi.	479. 501	Pont-Beauvoſin —	iv.	285
—— in Benin —	xvi.	525	Pontchartrain, M. de —	xiii.	256
—— in Loango —	xvi.	568	Pont-de-Rodez, view from	iv.	93
—— in Sofala —	xvi.	697	Pont du Gard, aqueduct —	iv.	117
—— of the Negroes in Africa	xvi.	873	Pontearnas town —	viii.	477
Polyneſia —	xi.		Ponte-Tremolo —	v.	986
Polypi of Meſſina —	v.	9	Pont l'Eveque town —	iv.	149
——, experiments on —	xiv.	256	——, cattle of —	iv.	477
Polyrrhenia city (<i>note</i>) —	x.	602	Pont-neuf, Friburg —	v.	834
			Ponto		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ponto de Galle — —	viii.	386	Population of Gair-parish —	iii.	342
Pontoons, bridge of, at Peterburgh	vi.	664	— of Perth —	iii.	396
Pont Orfin — —	iv.	153	— of Montrose —	iii.	426
Pont-y-pair — —	ii.	625	— of St. Andrews —	iii.	450
Pont-y-pool — —	ii.	589	— of Fife —	iii.	456
Pont-y-prydd — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Dumfermline —	iii.	457
Ponza, globes of vitrifications at	v.	180	— of Linlithgow —	iii.	468
Poole, the interpreter —	xiii.	157	— of Scotland —	iii.	477
Poole's Hole — —	ii.	411. 475	— of Kelfo —	iii.	484
Poole's voyage towards the north-east passage — —	i.	539	— of the Hebrides and Western Highlands —	iii.	553
Pool-Ewe — —	iii.	341	— of the Shetland isles —	iii.	697
Poolcocket island — —	xi.	114	— of St. Kilda —	iii.	719
Pools near Bethlehem —	x.	350	— of Rachlin island —	iii.	880
—, Bathsheba's — —	x.	356	— of France —	iv.	317
— of Siloam — —	x.	357	—, table of, in each department —	iv.	319
— of Bethesda — —	x.	360	— of the towns in France and England —	iv.	320
— on Mount Sion — —	x.	413	—, Young's observations on —	iv.	321
Pooneno, Indian chief —	xii.	568	—, Sir James Stuart on —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Poor of Russia — —	i.	21	—, M. Herenschwandt on —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, their state in Kerry —	iii.	847	—, causes of the excessive, of France —	iv.	322
— in Limerick — —	iii.	849	— of Spain —	iv. 323. v.	382
—, oppression of, in Ireland —	iii.	866	— of Lombardy —	iv.	643
— of the Milanese — —	iv.	645	— of the Milanese —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Venice — —	iv.	646	— of the state of Venice —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Pootoo isle — —	xi.	672	— of Tuscany —	iv.	644
Popayan, mines of — —	xiv.	298	— of Modena —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— government — —	xiv.	482	— of Piedmont —	iv.	645
— city — —	xiv.	483	— of Lipari —	v.	244
— jurisdiction — —	xiv.	485	— of Stromboli —	v.	252
—, gold mines in — —	xiv.	539	— of Felicuda and Alicuda —	v.	256
Pope, the, Dandini's audience of him	x.	273	— of Catalonia —	v.	619
Pope, Mr., anecdote of —	ii.	175	— of Schaffhausen —	v.	642
—, his Timon's Villa —	ii.	176	— of Appenzel —	v.	650
—, his Man of Rofs —	ii.	221	— of Zurich —	v.	662. 665
Popeda of sago — —	xi.	260	— of Basle —	v.	696
Popery in Tibet, King's edict recommending —	vii.	602	— of Switzerland —	v.	719
—, privilege of the Grand Lama for — —	vii.	603	— of Lucern —	v.	725
Pope's account of Caithness, Strathnaver and Sutherland —	iii.	147	— of Uri and Schweitz —	v.	735
Popham, Lord Chief Justice —	xiii.	206	— of Neuchatel —	v.	814
Popham-beacons — —	ii.	328	— of Friburg —	v.	836
Popham's, Captain, settlement in New England —	xiii.	206	— of Upper Engadina —	v.	905
Poplar, Sir Thomas Pert of —	xii.	160	— of the Valte'me —	v.	934
Poplar, the water, of America —	xiii.	582	— of the Grisons —	v.	971
Poplars, Lombardy — —	iv.	608	— of Wirtemberg —	vi.	9
Popo, Great, Guinea described —	xvi.	475	— of Suabia —	vi.	11. 20
Popo, Little, Guinea — —	xvi.	367. 473	— of Augsburg —	vi.	19
Popogusu, the Virginian hell —	xii. 605. xiii.	13	— of Bavaria —	vi.	37
Poppies, culture of, in France —	iv.	499	— of Salzburg —	vi.	48
— of Persia — —	ix.	181	— of Vienna —	vi.	69
Poppy-feed, decoction of —	ix.	203	— of Austria —	vi.	120. 123
Poppy-water — —	viii.	100	— of the Tyrol —	vi.	120
Population, observations on —	i.	345. 375	— of Dresden —	vi.	145
— of the Isle of Man (<i>note</i>) —	ii.	833	— of Saxony —	vi.	154
— of Jona — —	iii.	294	—, observations on, in Prussia —	vi.	185. 196
— of Cannay — —	iii.	311	— of Denmark —	vi.	220. 309
— of the Isle of Rum —	iii.	312	— of Hanover —	vi.	226

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Population of Caffel —	vi.	233	Population of New Hampshire	xiii.	749
— of Francfort —	vi.	240	— of Havanna and Cuba	xiii.	764
— of Cologne —	vi.	270. 276	— of Guaxaca —	xiii.	822
— of Germany in general	vi.	290	— of Mexico —	xiii.	850
— of Copenhagen —	vi.	297	— of Campeachy —	xiii.	858
— of Norway —	vi.	356	— of Chili —	xiv.	20. 114
— of Sweden —	vi.	523	— of St. Jago —	xiv.	177
— of Moscow —	vi.	580	— of Conception —	xiv.	192
— of Twer —	vi.	645	— of Carthage —	xiv.	332
— of Petersburg —	vi.	663	— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	366
— of the Russian empire	vi.	861	— of Guayaquil —	xiv.	395
— of Nankin —	vii.	248	— of Quito —	xiv.	446
— of Ispahan —	vii.	307	— of Latacunga —	xiv.	468
— of Constantinople.	vii. 509. x.	727	— of Riobamba —	xiv.	470
— of Japan —	vii.	617	— of Popayan —	xiv.	484
— of Jedo —	vii.	800	— of Atacames —	xiv.	490
— of Delhi —	viii.	167	— of Quixos —	xiv.	492
— of Diu —	viii.	313	— of Macas —	xiv.	493
— of Surat —	viii. 316. x.	212	— of Piura —	xiv.	557
— of Malabar —	viii.	366	— of Lambayeque —	xiv.	559
— of Madras —	viii.	397	— of Lima —	xiv.	578
—, English, of Bengal	viii.	413	— of Arequipa —	xiv.	619
— of Canton —	viii.	492	— of La Plata —	xiv.	622
—, Banian doctrine of the			— of Spanish and Portuguese		
first —	viii. 526. 529. 530.	533	America —	xiv.	644
— of Seringapatam	viii.	605	— of Conception, Chili	xiv.	667
— of Ferhabad —	ix.	51	— of Santiago —	xiv.	678
— of Casbin —	ix.	158	— of Paraiba, Brazil	xiv.	726
— of Agra and Fatepore	ix.	410	— of Dar-Fâr —	xv.	132. 150
— of Rangoon —	ix.	451	— of Grand Cairo	xv.	194
— of the Birman empire	ix.	498	— of West Barbary —	xv.	408
— of Siam —	ix.	575	— of Tetuan —	xv.	450
— of Tonquin —	ix.	713. 718	— of Algiers —	xv.	531
— of Bombay —	x.	202	— of Tunis —	xv.	565
—, former, of Palestine	x.	338	— of Morocco —	xv.	711. 762
— of Retimo —	x.	614	— of Loanda —	xvi.	157. 295
— of Candia —	x.	618	— of Mina, Guinea	xvi.	357
— of Scio —	x.	628	— of Fida, Guinea	xvi.	477. 481
— of the Morea —	x.	763	— of Benin —	xvi.	520
— of Manilla —	xi.	81	— of Santa Cruz —	xvi.	602
— of Paramatta —	xi.	910	— of Senegal —	xvi.	607
— of Virginia	xii. 243. xiii. 33.	711	— of Fayal island	xvi.	672
— of New England	xii.	261	— of Madagascar	xvi.	742. 745
— of the Bermudas	xii.	269	— of Gran Canaria	xvi.	817
— of Barbadoes —	xii.	296. 298	— of the Canary islands,		
— of Nevis —	xii.	303	inquiry into its origin	xvi.	822—826
— of Montserrat —	xii.	304	— of Sego, Bambarra	xvi.	843
— of Barbuda —	xii.	304	— of the interior of Africa	xvi.	871
— of Maryland —	xii. 309. xiii. 725		Porcelain of China, origin and his-		
— of Jamaica —	xii.	321	tory of —	vii.	228
— of New Jerseys	xii. 354. xiii. 735		—, tower of Nankin —	vii.	249
— of Pennsylvania	xii. 384. xiii. 729		— of Borneo —	xi.	355
— of the British colonies	xii.	391	Porcelain-manufacture at Worcester	ii.	208
— of Georgia —	xii.	469. 485	— in Derby	ii.	487
— of Canada —	xiii.	337	— near Florence	iv.	270
— of Philadelphia	xiii.	396	— of Limoges	iv.	369
— of New York —	xiii.	463. 737	— at Stockholm	vi.	433
—, anecdotes of American			Porcelon city —	ix.	579
increase in —	xiii.	504. 511	Porco jurisdiction —	xiv.	625
—, its effect on climate (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	681	Porcupine-hunt of Canada	xiii.	287
— of Massachusetts —	xiii.	745	Porcupines of Lingen island	viii.	450
			Porcupines		

INDEX.

[333]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Porcupines of Siam	ix.	624	Portland cape, Diemen's Land	xi.	875. 894
— of Barbary	xv.	625	Portland castle	ii.	295
— of the Cape	xvi.	64	— race	ii.	296
— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	437	Portland island	ii.	291
—, anecdotes of	xvi.	464	Portland island, South Sea, Cook's adventures at	xi.	527
Pordoselena isle	x.	634	Port Montague, Dampier's adventures at	xi.	490
Poremain town	viii.	311	Port-na-Spania	iii.	891
Porentu town	v.	701	Porto-Bello, galleons to	v.	471
— palace	v.	ibid.	—, Colon's discovery of	xii.	132
— roads	v.	ibid.	—, Parker's conquest	xii.	218
Poreo of Otaheite	xi.	584	—, discovery of	xiv.	141
Pores of pumices	v.	219	—, Ulloa's description	xiv.	361
Porkah, principality	viii.	383	Portocarrero's, Cardinal, epitaph	v.	541
Pororoca, the tide called	xiv.	252	Porto Novo, Hamilton's description	viii.	390
Poru mountain	v.	281	Port-Passage	v.	305
Poros, Los, islands	xii.	125	Portrait-painters of Stockholm	vi.	421
Porphyry of Stromboli	v.	112. 115	Portraits in Holy-Rood palace	iii.	30
—, experiments on	v.	121	— at Newbottle	iii.	33
— of Basiluzzo	v.	127	— at Dalkeith House	iii.	34
— of Lipari	v.	161. 199	—, see Paintings.		
— of Alicuda	v.	223	Port Real, Cadiz	v.	574
— of the islands of Lipari	v.	231	Port-Royal, Carolina	xii.	343
—, analyzation of Egyptian	v.	232	Port-Royal, Jamaica	xii.	315
Porphyry-pillars, ancient, at Constantinople	vii.	511	Port-Royal, Nova Scotia	xiii.	279. 281
— in St. Sophia	x.	724	Portrush village	iii.	897
Porphyry-quarries of Elfdal	vi.	467	Portry cave	iii.	622
—, manufacture	vi.	468	Ports of Iceland	i.	756. 776
Porpites, azure	xi.	760	— of the Orcades	i.	780
Porpoises	xi.	635	— of Sbetland islands	i.	783
—, white, of Canada	xiii.	357	— of Cadiz, improvement	v.	573
—, Kalm's description	xiii.	382	— of Chili (see Harbours)	xiv.	71
—, mode of catching, in the St. Lawrence	xiii.	672	Portfdown hill	ii.	312
— in the Gulf of Mexico	xiii.	770	Portsey island	ii.	29. 309
—, description of a female	xiii.	863	Portsmouth town	ii.	29
—, Adanson's remarks on	xvi.	601	—, history of	ii.	ibid.
Porquera town	xiv.	310	— harbour	ii.	ibid.
Porras, Francis de, his mutiny against Colon	xii.	146. 152	— docks	ii.	30
Porlanger bay, aderfugle in	i.	427	—, trade of	ii.	31. 309
—, fishery of	i.	444	Portsmouth, New Hampshire	xiii.	749
—, Paffe-Varek in	i.	465	Portsofen ward	ii.	48
Port-Admiral of Batavia	xi.	188	Port Sonnachan	iii.	364
Porta Celi, Chartreuse	v.	609	Portsoy town	iii.	67
Porta Ferrea, passage by Rubruquis	vii.	89	—, marble of	iii.	ibid.
Portals, ancient, at Persepolis	ix.	266	Port St. Mary town	v.	570
Port-au-Prince	xiii.	753	— bar	v.	ibid.
Porters of Sicily and Genoa	vi.	228	Portudal, Adanson's description	xvi.	622
— in the Great Mogul's camp	viii.	209	Portugal, London trade with	ii.	99
—, their resting places in Madras	viii.	573	Portugal, John King of	xii.	20. 53
Port-Glasgow	iii.	243	Portugal, King of, audience of him	xvi.	309
Port-hellic bay	ii.	760	Portugese, their opposition to the Dutch in China	vii.	235
Portlynlyn Head	ii.	629	—, history of their trade in Japan	vii.	637
Porti, the Lapland	i.	298	— missionaries in India	viii.	92. 124
Porti Calvo, Brazil	xiv.	705. 821	—, their expulsion from Muskat	viii.	284
Portici, on the basaltos of	v.	240	—, their expulsion from Ormuz	viii.	299
Portimo lake	i.	282	— settlement at Diu	viii.	312
Port-Jackson, New South Wales	xi.	546. 903			Portuguese

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Portuguese, their battle with the English at Surat	viii.	322	Post-houses of Russia	vi.	571
—, their possessions in India	viii.	327	— in the country of Kublai-Khan	vii.	136
— at Goa	viii. 353. ix.	234	—, Bell's account of the Chinese	vii.	376
—, their transactions in Pegu	viii.	420	— in Japan, Kempfer's description	vii.	777. 795
— at Malacca	viii. 434. ix.	422	Postilions, Swedish	i.	268
— of Timor	viii. 456. xi.	803	— at Dartford	ii.	494
— at Ningpoo or Limpoa	viii.	508	— of Russia	vi.	577
— in Persia	ix.	114	Posting in England	ii.	290
— at Ceylon	ix.	423	— in France	iv.	85
— colony in Siam	ix.	575	— in Spain	v.	559
— in Camboya	ix.	768	Postmasters of Germany	i.	335
— in Cochinchina	ix.	796	Post-office, general, of London	ii.	54
—, anecdotes of them in India	x.	210. 216	Posts, origin of	ii.	289
—, their discoveries	xi.	405. 416	—, in England	ii.	290
—, observations on them (note)	xi.	803	Post-waggon, speculations in a Potapaco	vi.	230
—, their missionary settlements in South America	xiv.	229. 511	—	xiii.	27
— in Brazil	xiv.	733. xvi.	Potazeeke, route from Sophia to Potash of Valencia	x.	229
—, history of their revolt	xiv.	743—858. 870	Potatoes, culture of, in France	v.	602
—, their adventures in Ethiopia	xv.	32. 82	—, Virginian	iv.	500
— opia	xvi.	171	—, Bermudian, of America	xiii.	30
— in Congo	xvi.	171	— of Quito	xiv.	435
— wars in Congo	xvi. 230. 284.	335	— of Loango	xvi.	459
— gold trade of Guinea	xvi.	375	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	552
— in the island of St. Thomas	xvi.	513	— of Fida	xvi.	459
— in Annabon	xvi.	514	Pot-breaker, Prince of Morocco	xvi.	504
— in Rio Formosa	xvi.	519	Potemkin, Prince, anecdotes of him	xv.	486
—, their discoveries	xvi.	675	—, his dignities	vi.	763
— conquest of Sofala	xvi.	679	—, revenues	vi.	ibid.
— of Macorongo	xvi.	703	—, extravagance	vi.	764
—, their conduct in Melinda	xvi.	724	—, death	vi.	ibid.
— conquest of Mombaza	xvi.	731	—, his person	vi.	765
— conduct to the King of Lamo	xvi.	733	—, habits and manners	vi.	ibid.
— pillage Mandia island	xvi.	735	Potentiana, Donna, anecdotes of her	xvi.	288
— wars with the Arabs	xvi.	744	Pot-herbs of Arabia	x.	191
Portuguese-bird of Guinea	xvi.	445	Potigi captainship, see Rio-Grande.		
Portway at Aynho	ii.	345	Potiguaras nation	xiv.	875
Portway mines	ii.	479	Potosi, silver-mines of	i. 149. xiv.	18
Pory's account of Virginia	xiii.	142	—, Ulloa's description	xiv.	623
Posidium, the ancient	x.	563	— town	xiv.	624
Posieux, rebels at	v.	840	Potowmac river, settlement on	xii.	305
Posilipo, grotto of	v.	22	— described	xiii.	709
—, tufa of	v.	ibid.	—, falls of	xiii.	720
Positos of Spain	v.	465	Pots, earthen, of the Indians	xiii.	481
Possession, Cartier's ceremony of taking, of New France	xii.	637	Pots, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	467
Possession island	xi.	554	Pot's account of the Virginian colony	xiii.	91. 104
Possolsky monastery	vii.	420	Potsdam city	vi.	175
Post, mode of conducting, in India	viii.	316	Pot-stone of Cada-Hully	viii.	696
Postage, mode of, in Persia	ix.	204	— of Maru-Hully	viii.	710
Postell, William, on Martin Behaim	xi.	412	— of Jamagullu	viii.	771
Postelora	i.	16. 42	—, Indian kettles made of	xiii.	516
Post-horses, cheapness in Russia	vi.	570	— tobacco-pipes	xiii.	ibid.
—, difficulties in procuring	vi.	620	Pottagerie of Versailles	iv.	64
Post-houses of Sweden	vi.	375	Potteries of St. Cloud	iv.	44
			— of France	iv.	357-360
					Potteries

[335]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Potteries of China, origin and history	vii.	228	Prague, road from Vienna to	vi.	132
Potters, Hindoo, manners and customs of	viii.	649	——, battle of	vi.	134
—— of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	574	——, description of the city	vi.	139
Potters' Field	x.	356. 424	Prairie de la Magdalene, Canada	xiii.	619
Potty, Peter	xiv.	828	Pran, Indian chief	xiv.	208
Pot village	ix.	552	Prasin, Duc de	i.	735
Pouangue mountain	xiv.	169	Pratama Vaishnavam, cast	viii.	664
Pouce, Le, mountain	xi.	69	Prater of Vienna	vi.	95
Pouk powder for painting the eyes	xv.	661	Prato cape	xii.	636
Poulaho, King of Tongataboo	xi. 670.	673. 688	Pratt cape	xii.	664
Poulet, John	xii.	661	Praya port, St. Jago	xi.	101. 564
Pouliches tribe, in the Samorin's dominions	viii.	375	Prayer, the Lord's, in Icelandic	i.	674
Poultry, price of, in Italy	iv.	653	Prayer-book, English	ii.	536
Pound weight, its subdivisions in Russia	i.	41	Prayer-days in Lapland	i.	321
——, the Wardhouse	i.	41	Prayers used by the Western Icelanders at sea	iii.	615
Pouoodang temple	ix.	463	—— of the Banians	viii.	543
Pourous and Parcoutee, the Banian Adam and Eve	viii.	525	——, hours of Persian	xi.	263
Pous town	iv.	105	—— of the Mahometans	ix.	301
Pouft, the drink	viii.	100	—— of the Turks	x.	256. 278
Pouteoutamis bay	xiii.	306	—— of the Egyptians	xv.	316
Povelsen's and Olafsen's account of Iceland	i.	621	—— of the Moors in Barbary	xv. 420.	423. 455. 663. 774
Poverty bay, Cook's adventures in	xi.	526	—— of the Mandingoes on the new moon	xvi.	875
Powder-mills of Spain	v.	447	Preacher bird of Peru	xiv.	278
—— of General Claussen	vi.	327	—— of Carthage	xiv.	345
Powder-plot, anecdotes of one	xi. 105.	156	Precedency in Batavia	xi.	189
Powder-works of Barbary	xv.	606	Predestination, anecdotes of Turkish	x.	255
Powell, Captain, his murder	xiii. 146.	156	Predictions by second sight	iii.	670
——, anecdotes of him	xiii. 189.	199	Precautions to travellers in Sweden	vi.	374
Powell, Mr.	ii.	602	Precipices, elampering	ii.	560
Powell's account of the Virginian colony	xiii. 66. 73.	120	——, observations on passing	iv.	700
Power, Young's observations on	iv.	431	——, houses built on	xi.	48
——, observations on naval	ix.	207	Precipitation	i.	730
Powercourt mansion	iii.	820	Precipitation mountain	x.	364. 455
—— park	iii.	821	Preface, Martin's, to his account of the Western isles	iii.	572
—— waterfall	iii.	821	—— to Martin's voyage to St. Kilda	iii.	700
Powhataa, King	xii. 231. 235.	xiii. 42	—— to Brand's description of the Orkneys and Shetland	iii.	733
——, his court	xiii.	57. 75	—— to Young's travels in France	iv.	77
——, speeches of	xiii. 83. 112. 115. 125.	231	—— to Dolomieu's account of the earthquakes in Calabria	v.	273
Powhatan river	xii.	231	—— to Bourgoanne's travels in Spain	v.	298
——, English settlement on	xii.	233. 240	—— to Coxe's travels in Switzerland	v.	640
—— (see James river)	xiii.	26	—— to Fortia's travels in Sweden	vi.	373
—— Indians	xiii.	37	—— to Bell's travels in Asia	vii.	271
—— town (see James-town)	xiii.	47	—— to the journal of M. de Lange	vii.	435
Powick	ii.	209	—— to Sir Thomas Roe's journal	viii.	1
Powis castle	ii.	637	—— to Hamilton's new account of the East Indies	viii.	259
Powlet family	ii.	330	—— to Pietro Della Valle's travels in Persia	ix.	1
Powny, Captain, anecdotes of him	ix.	648	—— to Borri's account of Cochinchina	ix.	772
Poyamba of China	vii.	478			
Pozuelos river	xiv.	559			
Prasas at the siege of Gibraltar	v.	590			
Prasel, shoals of	xi.	38			
Pradelles	iv.	215			
Prado of Madrid	v.	378			
Præses of the Synod	iii.	527			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Preface to Pigafetta's treatise on Navigation	xi.	380	Presentations to the Sophy of Persia	vii.	302
— to the life and actions of Colon	xii.	1	Presentments for roads in Ireland	iii.	870
— to Heriot's account of Virginia	xii.	590	Presents of the Emperor of China	vii.	267
— of Four Points, Smith's	xiii.	2	— from the Emperor of China to His Czarish Majesty	vii.	402
— to Lahontan's travels in Canada	xiii.	254	— for the Emperor of Japan	vii.	759
— to Kalm's travels in North America	xiii.	374-545	— of the Persian ambassador to the Great Mogul	viii.	20
— to Burnaby's travels in North America	xiii.	701	— of Sir Thomas Roe to him	viii.	33
— to Ovalle's historical relation of Chili	xiv.	30, 31	— fit for India	viii.	44-50-55
— to Ulloa's voyage to South America	xiv.	313	— of the Persian ambassador to Aureng-Zebe	viii.	114
— to Lobo's voyage to Abyssinia	xv.	1	— of the Omrahs to the Great Mogul	viii.	163
— to Poncet's journey to Abyssinia	xv.	61	— to the King of Persia on Neuz	ix.	57
— to Windhus's journey to Mequinez	xv.	443	—, oriental customs in	ix.	64
— to Shaw's travels in Barbary	xv.	501	— of the Spanish ambassador to Shah Abbas	ix.	76
— to Angelo and Carli's voyage to Congo	xvi.	148	— for the King of Ava	ix.	515
— to Merolla's voyage to Congo	xvi.	195	—, from him	ix.	542
— to Bosman's Guinea	xvi.	337	—, oriental custom of, on visiting	ix.	318
— of the translator to Adan-son's voyage to Senegal	xvi.	598	—, necessity of, in Borneo	xi.	136
Prefetto of Egypt	x.	386	—, mode of making, in the Friendly isles	xi.	665
Pregalia valley	v.	896	— to the Sultan of Dar-Fur	xv.	156
—, government of	v.	897	—, custom of, in Rio de Gabon	xvi.	569
Premiums for the encouragement of French trade	iv.	354	Preservation island, New Holland	xi.	895
— to the Dutch sailors from India	xi.	210	Preservatives from cold	vii.	317
Prerogative-court	ii.	136	Preserves of peaches in Philadelphia	xiii.	401
Prerogatives of the King of England	ii.	127	Presidencies of Africa	v.	461
— granted to Colon on his discoveries	xii.	54	President of the League of God's House	v.	950
— of the Emperor of Ethiopia	xv.	83	Presidents of the Council of Castile	v.	398
Prefburg, Esterhazy's castle near	vi.	117	Prefs, printing, Mr. Johnes's	ii.	660
Presbyterian churches, Philadelphia	xiii.	389	— of Madrid	v.	385
Presbyterians of England	ii.	142	—, licensers in Vienna	vi.	84
— of Scotland	iii.	222	Prefs-gangs of London	ii.	498
Presbyteries of Scotland	ii.	165	— of Cochin-China	ix.	794
Presbytery of Scotland	iii.	525	Preflick, Mr.	xiv.	3
Prescience in animals of earthquakes (note)	v.	274	Prefter John	vii.	43-97
Prescriptions for the gout	xiii.	855	—, his kingdom	xv.	20
— of the physicians of Loango	xvi.	572	—, origin of the title	xvi.	721
Presentations at the court of Sweden	vi.	393	—, his dominions	xvi.	ibid.
— to the Empress of Russia	vi.	672	Preston, Pennant's account of	iii.	181
— to the Emperor of China	vii.	265	Preston, Captain Amias	xiii.	205
			Preston, Richard	iii.	123
			Preston Pans	iii.	28
			Pretender, the	iii.	78
			Pretigau, valley of	v.	957
			Price, Dr., his calculations	iv.	324
			Price, Mr., of Eoxley	ii.	214
			Prices of various articles at Limerick	iii.	832
			— at Cork	iii.	836
			—, high, at Killarney	iii.	847
			—, general, of Ireland	iii.	873
			— of provisions in France	iv.	123
			— at Cherbourg	iv.	152
			— at Rennes	iv.	154
					Prices

INDEX.

[337]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Prices of various articles at Luneville	iv.	195	Priests of Japan	—	vii. 629
— of estates	iv.	209	—, secular, of Japan, Kempfer's	—	—
— of articles at Aix	iv.	224	— description of them	—	vii. 728
— at Milan	iv.	241	— of Goa	—	viii. 352. 354
— at Venice	iv.	253	— in the Samorin's country	—	viii. 374
— at Bologna	iv.	263	— of Ceylon	—	viii. 387
— of corn, observations on	iv.	331, 332	— of Vizagapatam	—	viii. 400
— of labour in France	iv.	388	— of Jagarynat	—	viii. 402
— of wood and charcoal in France	iv.	524. 527	— in Pegu	—	viii. 426. ix. 420
— in Italy of provisions	iv.	650	— in Siam	—	viii. 465. 475
— of corn	iv.	651	— of Cambodia	—	viii. 480
— of wine, fuel, hay,	—	—	— of Macao	—	viii. 485
and straw	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of China	—	viii. 503
— of labour	iv.	652	— of Japan	—	viii. 514. 517
— of poultry	iv.	653	— of Mingrelia	—	ix. 145
—, on the rise of	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Georgia	—	ix. 150
— of provisions at Paris	iv.	657	— of Erivan	—	ix. 153
— at Barcelona	iv.	659	—, account of the Birman	ix.	449. 467
— at Gerona	iv.	661	— of the Siamese	ix.	582
— in Catalonia	iv.	664	— of Arracan	ix.	762
— in Madrid	iv.	674	— of Laos	ix.	766
— in Switzerland	v.	758	— of Camboya	ix.	768
— of Negroes in America	xiii.	501	—, Egyptian, Blount's account	x.	241
— of various articles in Canada	xiii.	697	— of the Maronites	x.	291. 293
— in Manding	xvi.	889	—, Latin, in Jerusalem	xi.	341
Pricket's, Mr., account of Hudson's	—	—	— of Otaheite	xi.	522
voyage	xii.	271	— of Owhyhee	xi. 702. 715. 719. 722	—
Prickley-pear of the Bermudas	xiii.	172	— of the Virginians	xiii.	40
— of Barbary	xv.	603	— of Montreal	xiii.	279. 695
Pride of the Spaniards	v.	501	— of Canada described	xiii. 365. 626. 648	—
— of all Eastern courts	ix.	486	— in the Paraguay Missions	xiv.	640
Pridiox, M., in Virginia	xii. 585. xiii. 11	—	— of the Brazilians	xiv.	875. 878
Priestesses, the Birman	ix.	450	— of the Abyssinians	xv.	30. 81. 91
— of Fida, Guinea	xvi.	501	— of St. Catherine's, Mount	—	—
Priesthood, progress of philosophy on	v.	404	Sinai	—	xv. 291
Priests, Russian	i.	22	— of the Coptis	—	xv. 368
— of Samoeda	i.	63	— of West Barbary	—	xv. 418
— of the Laplanders	i.	163. 468	—, Negro, of the Gold Coast,	—	—
—, sacrificial	—	—	Guinea	—	xvi. 399. 413. 426
— drefs of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Fida	—	xvi. 496. 500
—, anecdote of	iii.	607	— of Annabon	—	xvi. 515
— of Felicuda	v.	220	— of Benin	—	xvi. 527. 530
— of Alicuda	v.	221	Paimavera garden of Aranjuez	v.	557
— in Spain, influence	v.	401	Prima Vista, Cabot's discovery	xii.	158
—, their riches	v.	404	Prince, on the Spanish title of	v.	346
—, superstitiously venerated in	—	—	Princes of Guinea, their education	xvi. 417. 481. 491	—
Spain	v.	508	Princes' college at Ratifbon	vi.	43
— at the Spanish theatre	v.	528	Prince's island	viii. 452. xi. 159	—
— of Bormio	v.	916	—, Behaim's observations	—	—
— of the Valteline	v.	930	— on	—	xi. 396
— of Bavaria	vi.	38	Prince's island, Guinea	—	xvi. 507
—, Greek, in Hungary	vi.	110	Prince's island, Rio Gabon	xvi.	508
—, anecdote of Danish	vi.	219	Prince's islands	x.	699
—, Russian	vi.	648	Prince's port, Cuba	xii.	39
— of the East, impositions	—	—	Princesses of Guinea, their education	xvi. 417. 480	—
— practised by them	vii.	14	— in Loango, their singular	—	—
—, description of the Saracen	vii.	52	— privileges	—	xvi. 570
— of the Jugures	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Prince-town, America	—	xiii. 449
— of Sachion	vii.	119	—, Burnaby's description	xiii.	733
—, similarity of the Romish, to	—	—	Principal-Place, St. Jago	xiv.	170
those of Tibet	vii.	555. 560	Principe, Fort del, Havanna	xiii.	762
VOL. XVII.	—	—	[v v]	—	Pringle,

INDEX.

[339]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Processions in the Holy Week at			Productions of the Shetland isles	iii.	693. 769
St. Jago —	xiv.	179	— of Caithness —	iii.	806
— in Quito —	xiv.	445	— round Belfast —	iii.	825
— in Lima —	xiv.	575	— of Rachlin island —	iii.	880
— in the Paraguay missions	xiv.	639	— of France, observations	iv.	333
— of the King of Sennar	xv.	70	on (note) —	iv.	333
— of the Emperor of Ethi-			— of the kingdom of	iv.	673
opia to receive the sacrament	xv.	77	Valencia —	iv.	676
— of the pilgrims to Mecca	xv.	321	— of Majorca —	iv.	676
—, description			— of the north and south	vi.	230
of the order of it —	xv.	382—386	contrasted —	vi.	230
— of the Canarians —	xvi.	819	— of Arabia Petrea —	viii.	287
— of Mungo Park's caravan	xvi.	898	— of Baffora —	viii.	290
Procida, Rock of Burnt Stones near	v.	46	— of Comera —	viii.	291
—, pumice, enamels and lavas			— of Gombroon —	viii.	297
of —	v.	ibid.	— of Tatta —	viii.	307
Proclamation-cafes in Japan	vii.	774	— of Cambay —	viii.	314
Proclamations of the Dutch council			— of Surat —	viii.	320
of Brazil —	xiv.	761. 768. 769. 781	— of the Sundah Rajah's		
— of the Portuguese —	xiv.	801. 824	country —	viii.	357
Proconnesus —	x.	711	— of Canara —	viii.	365
Proctor, Mrs., of Virginia —	xiii.	151	— of Malabar —	viii.	367
Proctors of Oxford —	ii.	104	— of the Samorin's		
— of Cambridge —	ii.	125	country —	viii.	374
Prodigality of the English in the			— of Couchin —	viii.	382
Isle of Man —	ii.	790	— of Ceylon —	viii.	387
— of the Austrian nobility	vi.	93. 100	— of the Maldives —	viii.	389
— of the Hungarian no-			— of Tranquebar —	viii.	391
bility —	vi.	107. 112. 116	— of Pondicherry —	viii.	ibid.
Produce of lands, observations on	iv.	528	— of Madras —	viii.	396
— of feed in Piedmont	iv.	592	— of Ganjam —	viii.	401
— in the Milanese —	iv.	593	— of Oriza —	viii.	403
— in Venice —	iv.	597	— of Ballasore —	viii.	406
— in Bologna —	iv.	ibid.	— of Arracan —	viii.	417. ix. 760
— in Tuscany —	iv.	ibid.	— of Barma or the Bir-		
— in Modena —	iv.	598	man empire —	viii.	421. ix. 502
— in Parma —	iv.	ibid.	— of Quedah —	viii.	433
— in Savoy —	iv.	ibid.	— of Malacca —	viii.	435
— of wheat in Egypt			— of Acheen, Sumatra	viii.	445
and Arabia —	x.	174	— of Timor —	viii.	457. xi. 375
Productions of Jura —	iii.	279	— of Trangano —	viii.	463
— of Ila —	iii.	287	— of Siam —	viii.	475. ix. 603
— of Oranlay —	iii.	292	— of Cambodia —	viii.	478
— of Colonslay —	iii.	ibid.	— of Tonquin —	viii.	483
— of Jona —	iii.	294	— of Canton —	viii.	492
— of Cannay —	iii.	310	— of China —	viii.	510
— of Rum —	iii.	312	— of Formosa —	viii.	513
— of Skie —	iii.	327. 619	— of Japan —	viii.	516
— of Strath-Tay —	iii.	378	— of Ava —	ix.	762
— of Selkirkshire —	iii.	479	— of Jangoma —	ix.	763
— of the Isle of Lewis —	iii.	575	— of Laos —	ix.	764
— of the Isle of Herries —	iii.	585	— of Camboya —	ix.	766
— of Bernera —	iii.	588	— of Cochín-China —	ix.	769. 777
— of North-Vist isle —	iii.	591	— of Hedjas —	x.	86
— of Lingay isle —	iii.	597	— of Hadramant —	x.	114
— of South-Vist —	iii.	602	— of Oman —	x.	116
— of Arran —	iii.	644	— of Lachfa —	x.	120
— of St. Kilda —	iii.	705	— of Cyprus —	x.	281
— of the Orkney isles	iii.	688. 742	— of Mount Libanus	x.	289

[u v 2]

Productions

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Productions of Ipsara —	x.	631	Prognostications of the weather	iii.	384
— of the Philippines —	xi.	88. 333	— of the Persian astro-		
— of the Ile of France —	xi.	91. 767	logers —	ix.	227
— of Borneo —	xi.	108. 354	Prognostics from the smoke of		
— of Java —	xi.	167	Stromboli —	v.	96
— of Amboyna —	xi.	254	— from the fumes of		
— of Butuan —	xi.	349	Vulcano —	v.	151
— of Palaoon —	xi.	350	— on the weather	xiii.	379. 474. 481.
— of the Molucca islands	xi.	372			498. 513. 535
— of Mallua —	xi.	375	— of earthquakes, vol-		
— of Maurice island	xi.	440	canoes, &c. —	xiv.	303. 591
— of New Holland	xi.	453	Progress of French commerce from		
— of Otaheite —	xi.	517	1716 to 1790 —	iv.	353
— of New Zealand	xi.	541	Progresses, the Queen's —	ii.	333
— of New South Wales	xi.	555	Prohibitions of export, their effects	iv.	438
— of Savu island	xi.	561	— in Piedmont —	iv.	646
— of the Friendly isles	xi.	592	— in the Milanese	iv.	647
— of Easter island	xi.	603	— in Venice —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Marquesas	xi.	606	— in Bologna —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Tanna island	xi.	628	— in Tuscany —	iv.	648
— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	642	— in Modena —	iv.	649
— of Tongataboo	xi.	687	— in Parma —	iv.	650
— of the Sandwich islands	xi.	729	— in Austria —	vi.	120
— of the Canary islands	xi.	746	— of the Japanese trade		
— of Bernier isle, New			in China —	vii.	638
Holland —	xi.	789	— on the American colo-		
— of Hispaniola	xii.	78	nies —	xiii.	461
— of Newfoundland	xii.	174	Projectors in the East Indies	viii.	42. 51
— of Virginia	xii.	182. 236. 240.	Projects for the improvement of		
		595. xiii. 29. 708	Spanish America —	v.	498
— of New England	xii.	255. xiii. 215	— for peopling the British		
— of the Bermudas	xii.	267. xiii. 172	colonies —	xii.	391
— of Barbadoes	xii.	295	— of Captain Smith for the		
— of Jamaica —	xii.	317	conquest of Virginia	xiii.	153
— of Carolina —	xii.	343	Prokopovitch, Theophanes, the		
— of Pennsylvania	xii.	383	historian —	vi.	850
— of Canada	xii.	667. xiii. 350	Prome city, description of it	ix.	462
— of Vera Cruz	xiii.	780	—, analogy of its origin to		
— of Chili —	xiv.	42	Carthage —	ix.	463. 561
— of Quito —	xiv.	286	Prome, Prince of —	ix.	527
— of Paraiba, Brazil	xiv.	726	—, his palace and court	ix.	528
— of Brazil —	xiv.	730. 858	Promenade of Madrid —	v.	378
— of Barbary —	xv.	404	— of Aranjuez —	v.	558
— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	600	— of Vienna —	vi.	95
— of Morocco —	xv.	706	— of Isfahan —	ix.	190
— of Senegal —	xvi.	665	Prometheus, the Egyptian	xv.	351
— of Madagascar	xvi.	739. 799.	Promocæs, Chili —	xiv.	55
		800—807	Promocæs Indians, their battle with		
Proes of Dennis isle —	xi.	485	the Peruvians —	xiv.	111. 191
— of Cave's isle —	xi.	486	Promontorium Pulchrum —	xv.	559
Profession, difficulty in choosing a			Promontory of Miseno —	v.	46
fit one —	i.	152	Pronis' settlement in Madagascar	xvi.	748. 750
Profession of faith of the Maro-			Pronouns of the Caongo language	xvi.	591
nites —	x.	296	Pronunciation of the Laplanders	i.	452
Professions, civil, in the Isles	iii.	551	— of the Icelanders	i.	674
Professors in Vienna —	vi.	86	— of Latin —	ii.	516
— of Gottingen —	vi.	232	— of English —	ii.	570
Professorships at Oxford —	ii.	107	— at St. Kilda —	iii.	713
— at Cambridge —	ii.	125	— at the Shetland isles	iii.	767
— in Spain —	v.	394	— of Arabic —	x.	163
					Pronun-

INDEX.

[341]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Pronunciation in South America	xiv.	377	Prostitutes of the Canary islands	xi.	746
— of the Hottentots	xvi.	100. 141	—, Peron's remarks on	xi.	906
Proof of gold in Guinea	xvi.	374	— on the Gold Coast, regu-		
Propertius on Indian wives burning themselves	viii.	546	larly bred	xvi.	424. 510
Property in Russia at the mercy of the Emperor	i.	19. 34	Prostitution in Spain	v.	515
—, effects of the French revolution on	iv.	423	—, a general eastern custom	xi.	41
—, on investing, in agricul-	iv.	439	Protestants in the Hebrides and the Western Highlands	iii.	553
—, on the possession of small landed	iv.	461	— massacred in the Valteline	v.	921
— in Hindostan, all vested in the Great Mogul	viii.	143	—, emigration from Saltsburg	vi.	49
—, consequences	viii.	ibid.	— persecuted in Hungary	vi.	109
—, state of, in Persia	ix.	220	— at Prague	vi.	141
—, uncertain tenure, in Sofala	xvi.	697	—, on their ignorance	vi.	169
Property-tax, observations on	iv.	409. 413	—, Georgia an asylum for	xii.	483
Prophecies of Scheich Schædeli	x.	75	—, on the French	xiii.	368
—, Turkish	x.	253	Provence	iv.	224
— of the Christians gaining possession of the Holy Land	xv.	673. 776	— province described	iv.	307
Prophecy, fulfilment of an Arabian	viii.	284	—, its climate	iv.	314
— fulfilled at Carwar	viii.	362	—, vineyards	iv.	455
Prophets, modern	iii.	333	—, silk culture in	iv.	468
— of Barbary	xv.	672	—, cattle	iv.	480
Prophets' Sepulchres	x.	358. 427	—, almonds of	iv.	483
Propontis islands	x.	710	—, culture of chicory in	iv.	489
Proprietors of Skie	iii.	642	—, its hemp and flax	iv.	493
— of Bute	iii.	643	—, olives	iv.	496
— of the Orkney isles	iii.	746	—, oranges	iv.	497
Prose written posterior to verse	i.	679	—, pomegranates	iv.	498
Profody, Icelandic	i.	681	—, pines	iv.	499
Prospects of London	ii.	494	—, capers	iv.	506
— from Westminster bridge	ii.	495	—, various plants of	iv.	ibid.
— from the dome of St. Paul	ii.	522	—, waste lands of	iv.	514
— from Arretton Downs	ii.	703	—, woods	iv.	524
— from Ashey sea-mark	ii.	704	—, feeding sheep in	iv.	532
— from Knighton	ii.	705	—, mode of threshing in	iv.	533
— from Newchurch	ii.	706	—, manures and manuring in	iv.	546
— from the Alps	iv.	685	Proverbs on Essex	ii.	8
— from the summit of Mont-Blanc	iv.	691	—, Leicestershire	ii.	13
— from Mont Perdu	iv.	716	—, Gallic	iii.	532. xii. 18. 19
— from the summit of Mount Etna	v.	84	Providence of God	i.	411
— on the river St. Lawrence	xiii.	662	—, remarkable, in Orkney	iii.	759
— from the Cordilleras	xiv. 47. 61.	290	—, exemplified	xiii.	106
—, singular, from Table Mountain	xvi.	58	Providence island, West Indies	xi.	483
Prostitutes, licensed, in China	vii.	201	—, Eng-		
—, customs of, in India	vii.	219	lish settlement in	xii.	358
— in China, Bell's account	vii.	413	Providence town, Rhode island	xiii.	743
— in Japan	vii.	634	Providential channel	xi.	554
—, Kempfer's account of the Japanese	vii.	791	Provinces of Scotland	ii.	158
—, village of	ix.	452	—, geographical division of Russia into	vi.	747. 762
			— of Persia	ix.	170
			— of Karasm	ix.	324
			— of Arabia	x.	81
			— of Madagascar	xvi.	738
			Provisions, on the want of	i.	508
			— of London	ii.	88. 145
			— price of, at Edinburgh	iii.	32
			— at Aberdeen	iii.	62
			— in Limerick	iii.	832
			— in Cork	iii.	836
			— in France	iv.	123
			Provisions,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Provisions, price of, in Italy	—	iv. 650	Ptolemais in Egypt	—	xv. 231
— in Spain	iv. 657. 659. 661. 664		Ptolemy of Crete (<i>notes</i>)	x. 602. 606	
— in Switzerland	v. 758		Ptolemy Philadelphus on Siam	ix. 600	
— in Vienna	vi. 100		Ptolemy's account of the Hebrides	iii. 274	
— in Gratz	vi. 121		— system of the world	xi. 385	
— in Bohemia	vi. 134		Puante river, St. Lawrence, Lahon-		
— in Dresden	vi. 147		tan's excursion on	xiii. 308. 632	
— in Prussia	vi. 184		Puba of Brazil	xiv. 860	
— at Novogorod	vi. 658		Pucaguaico signal-station	xiv. 431. 526	
— at Peterburgh	vi. 671		Pucara on the Andes	xiv. 418	
—, necessity of carrying, in			Puchan town	vii. 583	
Sweden	—	vi. 375	Puchecalco, Cacique	xiv. 202	
— allowed to ambassadors			Puchugchu vegetable	xiv. 531	
in Pekin	—	vii. 269	Pudding-stone of the Pyrenees	iv. 721	
— in Tobolsk	—	vii. 329	Pudsey, Hugh	iii. 508	
—, allowance of, to M. de			Puelches nation	xiv. 20	
Lange at Pekin	—	vii. 438	Puerti Bueno, Jamaica	xii. 144	
—, prices of, in Japan	—	vii. 797	Puerti Santo, Cuba	xii. 40	
—, allowance of, to Della			Puerto Tome harbour	xiv. 673	
Valle in Persia	—	ix. 59	Puerto Viejo, Peru	xiv. 274. 393	
— at Shiraz	—	ix. 256	Puffin bird, in the Isle of Wight	ii. 673	
— in Philadelphia	xiii. 396		— of the Calf of Man	ii. 798	
—, prices in Canada	xiii. 697		— of St. Kilda	iii. 711	
— in Barbary	xv. 662		Puffs of the English	ii. 519	
— in Brazil	xvi. 202		Pugatchef the impostor, origin and		
Provision-trade of Chili	xiv. 673. 684. 686		history of	—	vi. 798
Prow of Bouton island	—	xi. 60	—, his army	—	vi. 800
PROYART's history of Loango, &c.	xvi. 548—597		—, barbarity	—	vi. 801
Prudel estate	—	iv. 218	—, betrayed	—	vi. 802
Prujean, Dr., letter on the springs			—, execution of	—	vi. 804
of Bath to	—	ii. 248	Pugilism in Pegu	—	ix. 431
Prusa on the Hippias	—	x. 696	— in the Friendly isles	—	xi. 666
Prusa, the ancient	—	x. 717	— in Tongataboo	—	xi. 680
Prusa, Col de	—	iv. 234	— in the Sandwich isles	—	xi. 705
Prussia, on the specie of	—	iv. 405	Pugnalic mountains	xiv. 303	
—, government of	—	vi. 176	Pujar-petta village	viii. 728	
—, finances of	—	vi. 177	Pulea, description of the	i. 156	
—, taxes in	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>	Puli, New	ix. 101. 265	
—, its armies	—	vi. 191	Pulifangan river	vii. 139	
—, population of	—	vi. 196	Pulizones in Carthagera	xiv. 335	
—, its extent	—	vi. <i>ibid.</i>	Pulke, the Lapland	i. 408	
Prussia, King of	—	vi. 58	Pulkas, Lapland	i. 311	
—, at the battle of Kolin	vi. 132		—, see Sledges.		
—, description of him	vi. 175. 182		Pullamban, Dutch factory at	viii. 449	
—, his improvements	—		—, discovery of tin at	viii. 450	
in agriculture	—	vi. 183. 189. 290	Pullingi mountain	i. 236. 285	
—, enthusiastic admi-			— covered with flies	i. <i>ibid.</i>	
ration of Peter the Third for him	vi. 771		Pulloo town	ix. 561	
Prussia, Prince of, his character	vi. 205		Pulluchiampello harbour	ix. 796	
Pruth, peace of	vi. 726		Pulo-capais	viii. 463	
Præmnesia, the ancient	x. 685		Pulo-condore, factory	viii. 480	
Pfalmody, Moritz's observations on	ii. 537		Pulocoudor island	ix. 767	
Psalms of David, Arabic version of			—, Dampier's account	xi. 39	
the Mahomedan Negroes	xvi. 892		Pulo-lout harbour	viii. 458	
Pskof, government and districts	vi. 748		Pulo-ouby island	viii. <i>ibid.</i>	
Pfyra island	x. 630		Pulo Sabuda	xii. 478	
Ptarmigans of Finmark	i. 424		Pulo-secca de Mare	viii. 482	
— about Loch-Tay	iii. 43		Pulo-secca de Terra	viii. 482	
— of Canada	xiii. 621		Pulo-Vereta	viii. 451	
Pteheingues nation	xiv. 21		Pulo-wey island	viii. 446. 457	
Pthonthis village	xv. 260		Pulperos of Carthagera	xiv. 336	
					Pulpit

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Pulpit of tortoise-shell and mother of pearl —	x.	355	Punishments in Russia	i. 21. 36. vi. 805	
Pulse, skill of the Chinese in feeling it —	ix.	678	capital —	vi.	805
Pultawa, battle of —	vi.	490	of England —	ii.	137
Pulucambi, narrative of the missionaries at —	ix.	812	—, spiritual	ii.	139
Pulucambi, Governor of —	ix.	803	in the Scilly isles	ii.	752
—, his entertainment of the missionaries	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	at Halifax —	iii.	524
—, death	ix.	806	in the Western isles	iii.	546
Puly Shah —	ix.	16	for smugglers of salt in		
Pumice of Iceland —	i.	690	France —	iv.	417
—, analyzation of	i. 724. iii. 904. 908. v. 171		among the Grisons	v.	967
— of Solfatara —	v.	28	in Suabia —	vi.	11
— of Monte-Nuovo —	v.	44	in Austria —	vi.	130
— of Mifeno —	v.	46	in Sweden —	vi.	521
— of the Rock of Burnt Stones	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	among the Tartars	vii.	124
— of Procida —	v.	47	in China	vii. 195. 201. 212. viii. 505	
— of Ischia —	v.	48	in Korea —	vii.	539
— of Arfo —	v.	50	in Japan	vii. 624. 774. viii. 517	
— of Rotaro —	v.	51	—, peculiarity in		
— of Metelona —	v.	59	capital —	vii.	627
— of Stromboli —	v. 111. 115		of nobles in Japan	vii.	628
— of Vulcano —	v. 139. 143		by the Great Mogul	viii.	11
— of Lipari described	v. 159. 167		of a baker in Persia	viii.	300
—, white —	v.	164	—, royal, in Persia	viii.	301
—, controversy on —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	at Cannanore	viii.	369
—, observations on —	v. 165. 167		at Madras —	viii.	394
—, varieties in Campo Bianco	v.	168	in the Birman empire	viii. 422. ix. 494	
—, uses of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	in Acheen, Sumatra	viii.	446
—, its origin —	v.	170	in Siam —	viii. 472. ix. 594	
—, its transition into glasses or enamels —	v. 177. 236		for rapes in Persia	ix.	95
— of Valle di Muria —	v.	186	in Persia —	ix.	254
— of Felicuda —	v.	218	in Tonquin —	ix.	758
— of Santorine —	v.	234	in Cochinchina	ix.	792
— of Ternate —	v.	235	of the Egyptians	x.	242
— naturally black —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	of impaling —	x.	377
— of Peruvian volcanoes	xiv.	301	in Mindanao	xi.	24. 29
— of Teneriffe —	xvi.	604	at Batavia —	xi.	185
Pumice-lavas of Monte Nuovo	v.	44	in Boni —	xi.	225
Pumpions of Virginia —	xiii.	33	—, barbarous, of Virginia	xiii.	43
— used by the French in			in the Bermuda islands	xiii. 197. 202	
Canada —	xiii.	683	in Abyfinia	xv.	25. 37
—, Indian mode of prepar-			in Sennar —	xv.	70. 86
ing —	xiii.	686	in Dar-Fûr —	xv.	126
Pumpkins of Canada —	xiii.	686	in Barbary —	xv. 426. 453. 677	
Pumps, Spanish —	xi.	55	in Morocco —	xv.	756
Pun, an old one —	ii.	374	at the Cape of Good		
Puna island —	xiv.	389	Hope —	xvi.	62. 118
— lieutenantancy —	xiv.	401	on the Gold Coast,		
Puna town —	x.	205	Guinea —	xvi.	406. 420
Puna-puram fort —	viii.	728	in Fida —	xvi.	480. 485
Punch of Guayaquil —	xiv.	399	in Benin —	xvi.	525. 528
— in Guinea, described by Bos-			in Loango —	xvi.	581
man —	xvi.	359	in Sofala —	xvi.	690
Punctilios of the court of Ava	ix. 487. 515		in Gran Canaria	xvi.	820
— of Chinese visitors	ix.	488	in Africa —	xvi.	885
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	785	Puno town —	xiv.	632
Pungal-cotay fort —	viii.	747	Puns —	ii.	374. 542
			Punta, Rio de la	xiii.	796. 843
			Punta del Segno Nero	v.	185
			Puntael cape —	xiv.	803
			Puntal del Arenal —	xii.	99
					Puntales

[illegible]

INDEX.

[345]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Quanheim the goddess	—	viii. 502	Queen of Heaven, her defence of	—	—
Quans of Tonquin	—	ix. 755	the city of Imperial	xiv. 203	
Quansa, Battel's adventures at	xvi. 319		Queensbury, Duke of	—	iii. 227
Quansi, Hamilton's account	viii. 484		Queen's College, Oxford	—	ii. 115
Quantico river	xiii. 719		Queen's County, Young's account	—	—
Quanwon beggars of Japan	vii. 790		of	—	iii. 863
Quanzu city	vii. 148		Queen's Ferry, ride from Stirling to	iii. 117	
Quaqua Coast, Guinea	xvi. 516. 546		Queen's Foreland, Frobisher's Strait	xii. 495. 505.	
Quarantania mountain	—	x. 345. 429	Queen's fort	—	xii. 512. 525. 536. 542
Quareca, Cacique	—	xiv. 143	Queen's Progresses, extract from	—	ii. 200
Quarendon	—	ii. 188	Quelinfu city	—	vii. 157
Quarndon, fox hunt at	—	ii. 368	Quelpaert island, Hamel's shipwreck	—	—
Quarr abbey	—	ii. 698	on	—	vii. 519
Quarrels of the Chinese	—	viii. 508	—, description	—	vii. 523
Quarries of Derbyshire	—	ii. 475	Quenche town, Quito	—	xiv. 436
— at Gurnet bay	—	ii. 717	Quendale bay	—	i. 783
— in the Isle of Man	—	ii. 801	Quenfanfu city	—	vii. 140
— of porphyry of Elfdal	—	vi. 467	Quercy province	—	iv. 92
— near Seringapatam	—	viii. 610	—, nobility of, on taxation	—	iv. 414
— near Magadi	—	viii. 620	—, vineyards of	—	iv. 442
— of black-stone at Cada-hully	viii. 696		—, mulberries of	—	iv. 461
— at Chica Mally Betta	viii. 701		—, cattle of	—	iv. 474
— at Arfina Caray	viii. 709		—, culture of hemp and flax	—	—
—, ancient, of Crete	x. 608		in	—	iv. 490
— of Quito	xiv. 550		—, walnuts of	—	iv. 504
— of granite in Egypt	xv. 262		—, various plants	—	iv. 505
— of Barbary	xv. 609		—, tillage and laying of land	—	—
— for building the pyramids	xv. 806		in	—	iv. 534
Quartell Point	xii. 473		—, implements of husbandry	—	iv. 540
Quarterones of Carthagera	xiv. 332		Querken islands	—	i. 203
Quarter-festivals of England	ii. 132		Querkiness islands	—	xv. 583
Quartz of Mont-Blanc	iv. 701		Quern, a Scotch	—	iii. 102
— of granite	v. 216. 219		Quesac, mulberries of	—	iv. 461
— of Felicuda	v. 279		Quesango the idol	—	xvi. 324
— of the Appenines	v. 368		Questions put to the Dutch by the	—	—
— of Fossurn	vi. 855		Emperor of Japan	vii. 809. 814. 818	
Quay at Waterford	iii. 109		— on Virginia	—	xiii. 167
— of Barcelona	iv. 124		— put to the dead in	—	—
— of Bourdeaux	iv. 276		Guinea	—	xvi. 428
— of Cologne	vi. 382		— and answers in the Man-	—	—
— of Philadelphia	xii. 396		dingo language	—	xvi. 916
Quebec, Sir William Phipps's attack	—	—	Quian river	—	vii. 141
on	xii. 396		—, its great extent	—	vii. 150
—, Sir Hovendon Walker's expe-	xii. 419		Quibio, King	—	xii. 136. 139
dition against	xii. 627		Quicatlan, Menonville's descrip-	—	—
—, Kalm's voyage from Mont-	xiii. 262		tion	—	xiii. 815. 835
real to	xiii. 332		Quickjock church	—	vi. 481
—, Lahontan's description	xiii. 634		Quicksilver, its powers on metals	—	i. 149
—, Phipps's expedition against	xiii. 638		—, on its congelation	—	vi. 690
—, description of	xiii. 680		—, its freezing point ascer-	—	—
—, etymology of	xiii. 657		tained	—	vi. 693
—, meteorology	xiii. 666		— used in Peru	—	xiv. 16
Quebrantahuefias birds	xiv. 366		— mines of Chili	—	xiv. 50
Quecquehatch of North America	xii. 432		— of Guanica Belica	xiv. 613	
Quedah kingdom	viii. 591		— used in the Potosi mines	xiv. 624	
Quedam isle	—	—	Quilando instrument	—	xvi. 245
Queen Charlotte's Sound	xi. 539. 575. 636. 644		Quillin mountain	—	iii. 619. 629
Queenhithe ward	—	—	Quillota gold-mines	—	xiv. 184. 186
Queen of Heaven, feasts in her	—	—	— jurisdiction	—	xiv. 682
honour	xiv. 182			—	—
VOL. XVII.					

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Quills of gold-dust worn by the African women	xvi.	888	Rabble of Morocco	xv.	762
Quiloo, Hamilton's description	viii.	267	Rabdaris in Persia	ix.	116
Quimos, see Kimos.			Rabe a Clow	xv.	686
Quimper, bishoprick	iv.	156	Rabefin, the Malegache orator	xvi.	773. 776
Quin, Mrs., of Adair	iii.	849	Rabel, Point Jean	xiii.	874
Quinchamali plant of Chili	xiv.	39	Rabida monastery	xii.	23
Quinoa grain of Quito	xiv.	460	Rabo de junco, sea-bird	xii.	30
Quinoaloma desert	xiv.	439	Rabogh, Arabs of	x.	20
Quinquina of Loxa	xiv.	216	Rabudos, Rio de los	xiv.	61
— of Loja, Quito	xiv.	477	Racan, King of	viii.	101
Quin's, Mr., saying	ii.	685	Racconis town	iv.	236
Quinsai city	vii.	149	—, irrigation in	iv.	563
—, Marco Polo's description			Raccoon, New Jersey, journey from Philadelphia to	xiii.	482. 497. 504. 567
of it	vii.	152	Race cape, Newfoundland	xii.	178
Quintas of Spain	v.	443	Race of Portland	ii.	296
Quintero harbour, Chili	xiv.	71	Racehorse, Phipps's vessel	i.	541
Quinterones of Carthagera	xiv.	332	Races at Kelfo	iii.	484
Quinoa grain of Quito	xiv.	531	— at Aranjuez	v.	558
Quipoes of the Chilians	xiv.	118	Rachel's tomb	x.	349. 435
Quiriquina island	xiv.	72. 674	Rachlin island	iii.	877. 879
Quiriviri island	xii.	128	Racine, Spaniards' opinion of him	v.	524
Quiros, De, on New Holland	xi.	454	Racine de Difette of France	iv.	501
Quiros, Ferdinand de	xiv.	12	Rackets for hunting in Canada	xiii.	284
Quisay city	xii.	ibid.	Racoonis of America	xiii.	408
Quispicanchi jurisdiction	xiv.	616	—, tame	xiii.	444. 522
Quist's, M., classification of precious stones	vi.	423	Radcliffe family	iii.	193
—, cabinet	vi.	ibid.	Radicina town destroyed by an earthquake	v.	290
Quiteva, King of	xvi.	679. 682. 687	Radien, the Lapland god	i.	458
—, his titles	xvi.	689	Radish, an enormous American	xiii.	435
—, conquered by the Portuguese	xvi.	703	Radison, M., anecdotes of him	xii.	361
Quito, Condamine on	xiv.	215	Radkol bay	i.	756
— city, Bouguer's description	xiv.	284. 299	Radnagur, manufactures of	viii.	408
—, Ulloa's account	xiv.	440	Radnor, Old and New	ii.	609
— province	xiv.	462	— forest	ii.	ibid.
— jurisdiction	xiv.	467	— waterfall	ii.	ibid.
Quitoa island captured by Muzimbas	xvi.	713. 723	Radnor city, Pennsylvania	xii.	382
Quixos government	xiv.	490	Radway-house	ii.	348
Quixote, Don, Madrid edition of	v.	385	Rafts, South American	xiv.	217
Quiyougcohanocke river	xiii.	26. 65	— on the Guayaquil	xiv.	407
—, Indians of	xiii.	96	— on the river Morbeya	xv.	800
Quiyough river	xiii.	64	Rage-Mehalle	viii.	92
Quiyoughcohanocks of Virginia	xiii.	41	Ragberry, see Rachlin.		
Quiza, the ancient	xv.	518	Ragland cattle	ii.	226. 583
Quonahafit, New England	xiii.	219	Ragouts of the Ethiopians	xv.	79
Quulteu birds of Chili	xiv.	80	Raguel, the angel	x.	268
			Raguelle ifle	xii.	672
			Raha vale	xv.	286
			Raid of Ruthven	iii.	412
			Raido-Kierres, the, described	i.	408
			Raigah Arabs	xv.	545
			Rail-roads in Northumberland	iii.	496
			Rain, mode of catching, at sea	i.	815
			—, storm of, at Starbottom	ii.	433
			— in Ireland	iii.	866
			— in France	iv.	133. 312
			— on Mount Etna	v.	89
			—, mode of catching, at Cadiz	v.	572
			—, average, in Russia (note)	vi.	667
			—, periodical, in India	vii.	218
			Rain,		

INDEX.

[347]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Rain, periodical, in Hindoستان	viii.	223	RALEIGH, SIR WALTER, his obser-		
—, Bernier's observations on	viii.	224	—, vations on the herring fishery	iii.	334
— in Ethiopia	viii.	230	—, his attempt		
—, periodical, of Tonquin	ix.	709	to settle Virginia	xii.	180
—, secret for obtaining, in			—, expedition		
Arabia	x.	99	to Guiana	xii. 197. 221. 282.	287
— in Arabia	x.	182	—, his death	xii.	290
— in Mindanao	xi.	26	—, grant of		
— in the Isle of France	xi.	762	Virginia to	xii.	560
— in New South Wales	xi.	929	—, Smith's		
— in the West Indies	xii.	69. 133	account of him	xiii.	4
— in Jamaica	xii.	316. 317	Ralemo river	xiv.	57
— in Quito	xiv.	454	Ram, Banian account of him	viii.	553
— in Peru	xiv.	560	Rama, Pococke's description	x.	408. 444
—, phenomenon of, in Peru	xiv.	585	Rama, Prince	viii.	6. 8
— in Abyssinia	xv.	28. 45. 83	—, a descendant of Porus	viii.	8. 45
— in Barbary	xv.	405	Rama Anuja, anecdotes of him	viii.	699
—, table of the quantity that fell			Rama Anuja Acharya	viii.	614
in Algiers	xv.	596	Ramadan of the Arabs	x.	40
—, procession and invocation for	xv.	792	—, celebration of the Morefco	xv.	436. 472
— on the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	384	— of the Moors	xv.	774
— in Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	550	—, Negro mode of keeping	xvi.	896
— in the Niger	xvi.	619	Ramadhan, annual procession at, in		
— in Senegal	xvi.	621	Persia	ix.	33
— in Fayal	xvi.	673	Rama-giri town	viii.	617
Rainbows, appearance of three, at			Ramathiam-Zophim	x.	442
once	i.	284	Ramaufan fruit of Siam	ix.	609
—, lunar, at Bengal	viii.	229	Ramazani, fast of, observed in Persia	ix.	254
—, appearance from the			Rambang fort	viii.	453
Cordilleras	xiv.	47	Rambo, Mr.	xiii. 400.	483. 489
Rainier, Admiral (<i>note</i>)	xi.	198	Rambouillet, Spanish sheep of	v.	323
Rainier rock	ii.	381	Rambout's, Admiral, naval actions	i.	799
Rain-storm called the elephant	viii.	13	Ramefes	xv.	183
Rain-water, fish formed by	xvi.	660	Ram Head, New Holland	xi.	544. 892
Rainy's, Mr., account of the fasting			Rami, King, his dominions in the		
woman of Rofs-shire	iii.	535	ninth century	vii.	188
Raistorm castle	ii.	282	Ramle, occult science	x.	173
Raitho, see Tor.			Ramler, the poet	vi.	202
Rajahmal town	viii.	414	Ramni island	vii.	183
Rajahs of Hindoستان	viii.	136, 137	Ramo, torrent	v.	912
—, their tents in			Ramon fountain, Chili	xiv.	65
the Great Mogul's camp	viii.	199	RAMOND's journey to the summit		
Rajapore harbour	viii.	350	of Mont Perdu	iv.	711
—, baths at	viii.	351	Ramras, King	viii.	130
Rajipous of Agra	viii.	74	Ramsay, Isle of Man	ii.	810
Rakan, Bernier's account of trans-			Ramsden's megameter	i.	566
actions at	viii.	123	— manometer	i.	571
—, Chah-heft-kan's enterprizes			Ramseigne Routlé	viii.	79
against	viii.	125	Ramtrut temple	viii.	363
Rakbaye, harbour of	i.	756	Ramus cape	viii.	356
Rakioc trees of Virginia	xii. 602. xiii.	13	Ramushan village	ix.	93
Rakufs, the idol	ix.	534	Ramufio's account of Marco Polo	vii.	102
Raleigh city, Virginia	xii.	184	— account of Pigafetta	xi.	299
Raleigh mount	xii.	187	Rancagua baths	xiv.	65
Raleigh, Captain Walter	xii.	287	— jurisdiction	xiv.	682
—, his death	xii.	289	Rancherias in Panama	xiv.	384
RALEIGH, SIR WALTER, privateers			— in Terra Firma	xiv.	386
belonging to him	i.	819	Ranchos of Guaxaca	xiii.	794
—, his report			Rande-Sion lake	vi.	370
of an engagement near the Azores	i.	824	Ranelagh	ii.	504
					Ranft,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ranft, Nicholas de Flue's hermitage at —	v.	737	Rasspouts of Guzerat —	viii.	311
Rangoon, reception of merchants at —	ix.	426	Rastadt castle —	vi.	4
——, voyage from, to Pegu —	ix.	428	Rastofsin, Count, Suwarof's reception of him (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	803
—— described —	ix.	446	Rat, the Huron chief, anecdotes of him —	xiii.	325
——, an asylum for debtors —	ix.	451	Ratafia of Paris —	iv.	52
—— river —	ix.	452	Ratcliffe —	i.	11
——, ships built at —	ix.	566	Ratcliffe, Captain, of Virginia —	xiii.	50. 73. 101
Rank, tax on (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	310	Ratification of a treaty between the French and Malegaches —	xvi.	775
——, mode of obtaining, in Russia —	vi.	814	Ratibon, Riefbeck's description —	vi.	42
——, punctilio of the Birmans in —	ix.	464	—— diet —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, precedence of, in Batavia —	xi.	189	Ratiffon's, M., settlement in Hudson's bay —	xiii.	340
Ranks, military, in Spain —	v.	441	Rats, account of the Lapland mountain —	i.	196
—— in Japan —	vii.	718	—— on ship-board —	i.	520
Rannoch —	iii.	47	——, charms for expelling (<i>note</i>) —	iii.	85
——, roes of —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— in the Isle of Rona —	iii.	582
——, fish of lake —	iii.	48	—— in the Isle of Harries —	iii.	586
Ransoms set on prisoners by the Negroes —	xvi.	413	——, great prognosticators —	iii.	787
Ransonnet cape —	xi.	826	—— of Japan —	vii.	701
Ranulph, Earl of Chester —	ii.	366	——, the bamboo, food made of them —	ix.	612
Ranunculuses of M. Vaillant —	iv.	70	—— destroy the stores of the Virginian colony —	xiii.	94
Ranza village —	iii.	256	——, destruction caused by them in the Bermudas —	xiii.	188
Raolconda diamond mine, Tavernier's description —	viii.	235	—— of North America —	xiii.	518
Raoudah, see Roida. —			—— of Chili —	xiv.	83
Raoul cape —	xi.	854	—— of Guayaquil —	xiv.	397
Rapaapo, North America —	xiii.	557	—— in Mequinez —	xv.	469
Rapacity of the Haye fish of Guinea —	xvi.	451	——, the Barbary —	xv.	626
Rapahanock river —	xiii.	28. 65. 68	—— of Morocco —	xv.	736
—— Indians —	xiii.	70	—— at the Cape of Good Hope —	xvi.	57
Rapel river, Chili —	xiv.	55	—— of Guinea —	xvi.	433
—— lake —	xiv.	67	——, wild —	xvi.	438
Rapes, punishment for, in China —	vii.	195	—— of Coto —	xvi.	475
——, punishment for, in Persia —	ix.	95	—— of Fida —	xvi.	499
Raphanack river —	xii.	240	Rattas mountains —	i.	281
Rapid river —	xii.	276	Rattles, musical, of the Virginians —	xiii.	38. 52
Rapids of the river St. Lawrence —	xiii.	278	Rattle-snake of Canada —	xiii.	356
Rappahannoc river —	xiii.	709	——, anecdotes of it —	xiii.	724
—— falls —	xiii.	718	—— of Carthage —	xiv.	347
Rappee snuff, Spanish duties on —	v.	420	—— of Brazil —	xiv.	713
Rapperschwyl town —	v.	659. 676	Rattvick parish, minerals there —	vi.	468
Rarabe tree of Madagascar —	xvi.	800	Ratzeburgh town —	vi.	347
Rarefaction of the air at Quito —	xiv.	287	—— lake —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Rareton river, New Jersey —	xiii.	450	Rauchenara-Begum, her character —	viii.	64. 85. 105
Rarion plain —	x.	757	——, her amours —	viii.	108
Raritan river —	xii.	354	Raudo fish —	i.	439
—— hills —	xiii.	734	Raulins of Arracan —	ix.	761
Rarities in Amoy —	viii.	494	Ravages committed by the White Boys —	iii.	818
—— in China —	viii.	508	Ravend-sara tree of Madagascar —	xvi.	800
Rarities, chamber of, in Petersburg —	vi.	827	Ravens, means of discovering land by —	i.	645
Ras village —	x.	517	——, the two, of North-Vift —	iii.	594
Rasa isle —	iii.	318. 626	—— in the Bermudas —	xiii.	182
Rafaddar —	xv.	568	Ravensdale, agriculture at —	iii.	823
Rafades of Loango —	xvi.	575	Raven tree of Madagascar —	xvi.	797
Rafe cape —	xii. 664. xiii.	258			Raves,
Raspberries of Canada —	xiii.	650			
Rassela Christos —	xv.	44			
Rasselgat cape —	viii.	284			
Ras Sem, the petrified village —	xv.	611			

INDEX.

[349]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Raves, culture of, in Italy	iv.	599	Record-court, London	—	ii. 72
Ravinal tree	—	xi. 768	Records relative to the Scilly islands	ii.	768
Ravines in Calabria	—	v. 279. 285	—, ancient, in Jona	—	iii. 302
— in Guaxaca	xiii.	796	— relating to the election of	—	—
— in Peru	xiv.	300	Peter the Great	—	vi. 635
Ravifaldee, Rajah, anecdotes of him	viii.	549	Recreations of the English	—	ii. 145
Ravishers, in Ireland	—	iii. 875	Recruiting in Spain	—	v. 442
Rawdikes	—	ii. 365	Recruits in Prussia	—	vi. 193
Rawranoke of America	—	xiii. 64	—, raising, in Sweden	—	vi. 450
Raye cape	—	xiii. 259. 344	— in the Birman empire	—	ix. 499
Ray-fish, Siamefe	—	ix. 633	— sent to Canada	—	xiii. 699
—, poisonous, of Chesapeake	—	—	—, Barbary mode of raising	—	xv. 675
bay	—	xiii. 65	Recueil des Voyages, &c. (note)	i. 81. 130.	609
— of Egypt	—	xv. 838	Redang islands	—	viii. 463
Raynal, Abbé, Young's account of	—	—	Redbank, battle of	—	iii. 178
him	—	iv. 225	Red-beak of the Cape of Good	—	—
—, his statement of the	—	—	Hope	—	xvi. 74
trade of Marseilles	—	iv. 342	Red-bird of North America	xiii.	525
—, prize question	—	iv. 394. v. 388	Redburn town	—	ii. 459
—, on Prussia	—	vi. 188	Red castle	—	iii. 425
Raypore, Hamilton's account	—	viii. 404	Red-Cross river in America	xii.	207
Razo cape	—	xii. 630	Reddle of Gajina Guta	—	viii. 692
Razomoufski Hetman, Count, his	—	—	Red-dog of the Myfore	—	viii. 625
villa	—	vi. 592	Rede, Heer Van, his list of the	—	—
Razors of the Friendly isles	—	xi. 669	Malabar provinces	—	viii. 366
— of the Virginians	—	xiii. 34	—, account of the	—	—
Ré, Sant Juan del	—	xiii. 819. 830	Jews of Cranganore	—	viii. 379
Readers, the English great	—	ii. 503	Redemption Troop on the Rio	—	—
Reading, universal in Saxony	—	vi. 155	Negro	—	xiv. 236
Reah village	—	x. 523	Red-Horse at Edgehill	—	ii. 347
Realp town	—	iv. 103	Red island, St. Lawrence	xiii.	260
—, cultivation about	—	iv. 655. v. 750	Redondo, Major-Gen. Antonio de	xii.	477
Reaping machines	—	i. 295. 344	Red-pepper of Brazil	—	xiv. 862
Reaumur, M. de	—	xvi. 600	Red Sea, pirates of the	—	viii. 278. x. 388
Reay family	—	iii. 148	—, Lobo's account	—	xv. 10
Reay parish	—	iii. 152	—, etymology of	—	xv. 12. 58
Reb river	—	xv. 86	—, causeway from it to the	—	—
Rebebb musical instrument	—	xv. 643	pyramids	—	xv. 198
Rebellion in Austria	—	vi. 107	—, Pococke's account	—	xv. 276. 285
— of Baichu	—	vii. 199	—, Israelites passage of	—	xv. 294
—, punishment for, in China	—	ix. 684	Reduction of livres at ten-pence	—	—
— in Hispaniola	—	xii. 104—116	halfpenny each	—	iv. 79
— of the Portuguese in	—	—	Red-weed of the Bermudas	xiii.	172
Brazil	—	xiv. 761—858	Redwood-berry of the Bermudas	xii.	267
— in Congo, history of it	—	xvi. 263	Reeds of Arabia	x.	193
Rebello, M. de	—	xiv. 260. 267	—, sea, Peron's description	—	xi. 860
Rebi of the Sintos in Japan	—	vii. 731	— of Rio Formosa	—	xvi. 519
Recapitulation, Smith's, of his	—	—	Recky Linn cascade	—	iii. 560
adventures	—	xiii. 165	Reeve, Mr., of Liancourt	—	iv. 548
Receif city, Brazil	—	xiv. 708	Refinement of the Birmans in pride	—	ix. 470
—, history of	—	xiv. 814	Refineries, sugar, in Gottenburg	—	vi. 383
—, famine in	—	xiv. 843	— of copper at Avestad	—	vi. 456
Rechlan, Madam	—	vi. 203	— for silver in Peru	—	xiv. 15
Reckonings in circumnavigating	—	—	Reflections of Mungo Park on being	—	—
the globe	—	xi. 33	stripped and robbed	—	xvi. 863
Recloma, anecdotes of her	—	xiv. 58. 194	Reform, necessary	—	iv. 429
Recluses of Mount Athos	—	x. 738	— of Parliament, inexpedient	—	—
Recolets of Canada described	—	xiii. 649	(note)	—	v. 963
Recollet, Saut au, Canada	—	xiii. 693	Reformation, its effects on literature	i.	672
Recommendation, copies of Arabic	—	—	— of the church of Scot-	—	—
letters of	—	xv. 393	land	—	iii. 529
			8		Reformation

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Reformation in Switzerland	v.	661	Reichenau town	v.	947
— at Geneva	v.	883	— bridges	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in Engadina	v.	907	Reichenbach, fall of the	v.	759
— in the Valteline	v.	920	Reija-Laut, account of him	xi.	15. 26
— in the Grifons	v.	969	Reilig Ourais, in Jona	iii.	297
— in Bohemia	vi.	137	Reikavik, woollen manufactory at	i.	668
— in Saxony	vi.	165	Reikum, hot spring at	i.	631
—, its origin	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Rein-deer of the Samoides	i.	88
— retarded			—, etymology of the word	i.	169
— knowledge and cultivation	vi.	169	—, natural history of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Virginia, commis-			—, its qualities	i.	170
— sioners for	xiii.	164	—, utility to the Laps	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Reformers in Scotland	iii.	447	—, speed	i.	171. 401
Refraction, observations for deter-			—, food	i.	171. 402
— mining	i.	571	—, used in sacrifice	i.	179
— of the air discovered by			—, flock of	i.	186
Tycho Brahe	vi.	333	—, eagles destroy their young	i.	187
—, phenomenon of, in New			—, mode of weaning the		
Holland	xi.	774	— young	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, astronomical	xiv.	275	—, mode of killing	i.	190. 405
Refrescos of Spain	v.	519	—, flesh of	i.	190
Refrigeration, effects of	i.	730	—, journey with	i.	245
Refuge cape, New Holland	xi.	826	—, described	i.	256
Regalia in the Tower of London	ii.	46	—, the blessing of the North	i.	312
— of Scotland	iii.	468	— of Asehle	i.	370
Regencies, Barbary	v.	461	—, their management by the		
Regeneration of France	iv.	422	Laplanders	i.	400
Regenfuss's collection of shells	vi.	320	—, young	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Regensburg town	v.	678	—, males	i.	401
— government	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, their horns	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Regent of Sweden	vi.	503	—, diseases	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Reggio	iv.	278	—, their mode of swimming	i.	402
—, irrigation at	iv.	575	—, domestic	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, vines of	iv.	615	—, attacked by wolves	i.	403
—, prices of articles at	iv.	651	—, milking	i.	405
—, Dolomieu's account of	v.	282	—, castrating	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, its appearance after the earth-			—, wild	i.	406
— quakes (<i>note</i>)	v.	287	—, harness of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Regidors of Spain	v.	400	—, hunting the wild	i.	413
Reginald, King of Man, story of			— of Spitzbergen	i.	597
— him	ii.	797. 826	Rein-deer-moss of Canada	xiii.	646
Regiomontanus, anecdotes of him	xi.	409	Rein-deer's blood a cure for scurvy	i.	601
Regis on the lamas of Tibet	vii.	561	Reifengeberge mountain	vi.	143
Registers of Japan	vii.	617	Reifimah	xv.	282
REGNARD's journey through Flan-			Rejoicings, public, in St. Jago	xiv.	182
— ders, Holland, &c.	i.	131. 159	Relatores of Spain	v.	401
Regnier's dynamometer	xi.	939	Relics, religious, in Japan	vii.	727
Regulations of the trade of Spain	v.	472	— in Erivan	ix.	153
— of trade at Cadiz	v.	580	— of St. Catharine	x.	400
—, military, in Prussia	vi.	191	— of Gama	xv.	36
— for assemblies at Peterf-			Religion of Russia	i.	21. 36
— burgh in 1719	vi.	681	— of the Laplanders	i.	164. 381
— of Catharine the Second	vi.	811	— of the Samoides	i.	531
—, Magellan's	xi.	307	— in Iceland	i.	648. 753
— of Frobisher's fleet	xii.	534	— in Norway	i.	767
Rehumut mountains, ruins of Per-			— in Denmark	i. 765. 767. vi.	313
— sepolis at	ix.	266	— of the English	ii.	139
Rei city, sacked by the Cophel			— at St. Kilda	iii.	666. 715
Turks	vii.	10	— in Switzerland	v.	735
Reichenau, Isle of	v.	645	— of Haller	v.	866
			Religion		

INDEX.

[351]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Religion among the Grifons	v.	968	Religion in Java	viii.	455
—, effects of the Roman Ca-			— in Cochinchina	viii.	481
tholic	vi.	13	— in Tonquin	viii.	484
— at Augsburg	vi.	19	— in Manila	viii.	512
— in Salzburg	vi.	49	— in Formosa	viii.	514
— in Hungary	vi.	109	—, Lord's account of the		
— at Prague	vi.	141	Banian	viii.	524
— in Saxony	vi.	152	— of the Shaffer	viii.	537
—, state of, previous to the re-			— of the Persees	viii. 557. x. 220	
formation, in Germany	vi.	166	— in the Carnatic	viii.	578
— in Italy	vi.	ibid.	— of the Hindoos	viii. 614. 632. 678.	
— in France	vi.	167		x. 219	
—, effects of the reformation			— of the Brahmins	viii.	653. 666
on	vi.	169	— of the Guebres	ix.	32
— in Berlin	vi.	198	— of the Georgians	ix.	134
— in Hamburg	vi.	218	— of the Colchians or Min-		
— in Francfort	vi.	242	grelians	ix.	145
— at Mentz	vi.	254	—, history of the Mahometan	ix.	287
— in the Palatinate	vi.	266	— of the Bukhars	ix.	378
— in Cologne	vi.	271	— of the Birmans	ix.	490
— in Sweden	vi.	521	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	704
—, ceremonies of the Greek	vi.	704	—, sects of the Tonquinese	ix.	732
— in Courland	vi.	723	— in Jangoma	ix.	763
— of the Jugures	vii.	53	— in Laos	ix.	765
—, conferences on, in Tartary	vii.	79	— in Camboya	ix.	768
— of the Tartars	vii.	98	— in Campa	ix.	769
—, Marco			— in Cochinchina	ix.	770
Polo's account	vii.	138	—, sects of the Cochinchinese		
— of the Tongusians	vii.	341	Chinese	ix.	821
— of Buraty	vii.	346	— of Lachfa	x.	120
— of the Chinese	vii. 414. viii. 503		—, new, of Nedsjed	x.	122
— of the Osteacks	vii.	427	— of Abd ul Wahheb	x.	123
— in Daghestan	vii.	494	— of the Arabs	x.	139
— of the Koreans	vii.	536	— in Bombay	x.	202
— in Tibet	vii.	548	— in Surat	x.	211
—, similarity of the Romish,			— of the Turks	x. 252. 285	
to that of Tibet	vii.	553	— of the Jews	x.	269
—, extent of the Lama's	vii.	560	— of the Maronites	x.	295
—, Desideri's account of,			— in Cyprus	x.	592
in Tibet	vii.	597	— in Candia	x.	620
— in Japan	vii. 629. viii. 517		— of the Mindanayans	xi.	16
—, Kempfer's history			— of the Banjareens	xi.	134
of	vii.	723	— of the Javanese	xi.	172
— in the Mogul's dominions	viii.	45, 46	— of the Alforese	xi.	264
— of the Great Mogul	viii.	136	— of the Amboynese	xi.	266
— of the Beths in India	viii.	184	— of the Oraheitans	xi. 521. 588	
— of the Ethiopian Cophts	viii.	272	— of the New Zealanders	xi.	543
— at Mocha	viii.	280	— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	697
— at Muskat	viii.	286	— of the Sandwich islanders	xi.	737
— in Persia	viii. 303. ix. 27. 263. 274		— of the Indians of Hispa-		
— in Sindy	viii.	308	niola	xii.	79
— at Surat	viii.	316	— in New England	xii.	259
— at Goa	viii.	352	— of the British colonies		
— at Tellichery	viii.	371	in America	xii.	405
— in the Samorin's country	viii.	376	— of the Virginians	xii. 604. xiii. 13. 39	
— in Ceylon	viii.	388	— of the New Englanders	xiii.	244
— in the Maldives	viii.	389	— in Philadelphia	xiii. 390. 396	
— in Calcutta	viii.	411	— of the American Indians	xiii.	539
— in Bengal	viii.	415	— in Virginia	xiii.	712
— in Pegu	viii.	426	— in Maryland	xiii.	726
			Religion		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Religion in Pensylvania	xiii.	730	Rennes, Young's account of	iv.	153
— in New Jerfey	xiii.	735	—, linen trade of	iv.	377
— in New York	xiii.	738	—, cattle of	iv.	479
— in Rhode ifland	xiii.	742	—, horfes of	iv.	482
— in Maffachufets	xiii.	746	Rents in France	iv.	423
— in St. Jago, Chili	xiv.	178	— and price of land in Piedmont	iv.	558
— in Quito	xiv.	445	— in the Mila-		
— of the Indians in Quito	xiv.	520	nefe	iv.	559
— in Brazil	xiv.	732. 874	— in the Vene-		
— of the Galles	xv.	21	tian State	iv.	560
— of the Abyffinians	xv.	26. 91	— in the Eccle-		
— of the Greek church	xv.	291	fiastical State	iv.	561
— in Egypt	xv.	311	— in Tufcany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, ancient Egyptian	xv.	348	— in Modena	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Coptis	xv.	367	— in Parma	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in Weft Barbary	xv.	416. 472	— in Savoy	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Moors in Morocco	xv.	774	—, general and provincial, of		
— of the Hottentots	xvi.	141	Spain	v.	418. 221
— of the Negroes on the			— of land in Perfia	ix.	221
Gold Coaft	xvi.	396	— at Batavia	xi.	178
— of the Fidafians	xvi.	493	— in Canada	xiii.	695
— in Rio de Gabon	xvi.	510	— of the Grand Signior in		
— in Benin	xvi.	530	Egypt	xv.	308
— on the Grain Coaft,			Renz-des-vaches, Swifs air	v.	755
Guinea	xvi.	539	—, its effects on the		
— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	593	Swifs	v.	814
— of the Caffrés	xvi.	687	Reole, La, cattle of	iv.	475
— of the Moors of the iflands			Repafis of the Spaniards	v.	520
off Melinda	xvi.	723	Repentance, Tower of	iii.	217
— of the Arabs of Mada-			Rephaim valley	x. 349. 411.	424
gafcar	xvi.	745	Rephidim	x.	396
— of the Canarians	xvi.	819	Rephidim vale	xv.	285
— of the Mandingo Ne-			Report, Braithwaite's, on St. Vin-		
groes	xvi.	876	cent's ifland	xii.	427
Rema, country of	x.	111	Repose the true enjoyment of life	i.	152
Remains of antiquity in Iceland (fee			Repository of afhes at Coupur Grange	iii.	558
Antiquities)	i.	676	— of royal machines at Paris	iv.	173
Rembla defart	xv.	279	Representation of the people (<i>note</i>)	iv.	429
Rembrandt, fome account of	ii.	654	— in		
Remedies, natural, of Scotland	iii.	381	America (<i>note</i>)	iv.	430
—, fingular, for coftivenefs	iii.	634	— in		
— for the ague	xiii.	495	France	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— for the tooth-ache	xiii.	513	Representatives, on the election of		
— ufed in Guinea	xvi.	427. 483	the Grifon	v.	962
— in Benin	xvi.	527	Reprifalias, Junta de	v.	578
Remife, coaches de, of Paris	iv.	5	Reptiles of Japan	vii.	701
Remle plain	xv.	191	— of Siam	ix.	629
Remouzaï's account of the pigmies			— in Amboyna	xi.	263
of Madagafcar	xvi.	765	— in Van Diemen's Land	xi.	643
Rempart of Vienna	vi.	96	—, fea, of New Holland	xi.	785
Remus caftle	v.	909	— in Bernier ifle	xi.	791
Renapoak Indians	xii.	583	— in Rottneft ifland	xi.	823
Renaudot, Abbé, account of him	vii.	180	— in New South Wales	xi.	921
Rencontres ifland	xiii.	317	— of Virginia	xiii.	710
Rendfburgh town	vi.	344	— of Peru	xiv.	278
Renegadoes in Turkey	x.	266	— of Carthagera	xiv.	347
—, Morefco admiffion of			— of Porto Bello	xiv.	368
them	xv.	433. 777	— ot Brazil	xiv.	713
Renfrew town	iii.	248	— of Egypt	xv.	338
Renfrewfhire	iii.	243	— of Barbary	xv.	627
Rengo, the Indian	xiv.	203	— of the Gold Coaft, Guinea	xvi.	447

Republics,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Revenues of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	753	Revolutions in Surat	x.	214
— of the Negro kings of Guinea	xvi.	416. 487	— in Boni	xi.	223
— of the King of Benin	xvi.	533	Rewards, military, in Spain	v.	449
Reve-poll, an ancient Saxon	ii.	296	— of the Virginian lottery	xiii.	118
Reverences of the Turks	x.	278	Rey city, its ancient grandeur	ix.	158
Revesby abbey, fens of	iii.	6	Reynard's hall	ii.	382
Reviews at Delhi	viii.	159. 161	Reynier's description of the palm-date	xv.	838
— of the Emperor of Morocco's troops	xv.	478	Reynolds, Sir Joshua	ii.	708
— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	54	Reynoso, Captain	xiv.	208
Revolt of the Portuguese in Brazil	xiv.	743—858	Rha, see Volga.		
Revolution-club at the Jacobins	iv.	297	Rhaad bird of Barbary	xv.	631
Revolution, the French	iv.	168. 415	Rhacotis	xv.	164. 166
—, Young's account of its commencement	iv.	176	Rhades town	xv.	566
—, its causes	iv.	416	Rhæteum, the ancient	x.	704
—, effects on the nobility	iv.	422	Rhætus, history of	v.	946
— on the clergy	iv.	423	Rhahaans, the Birman	ix.	441
— on the manufacturers	iv.	424	— of Rangoon	ix.	449
— on land-proprietors	iv.	425	Rhaidr-du	ii.	631
— on agriculture	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Rhaidr-y-wennol	ii.	625
— on finances	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Rhan, Dr.	v.	667
—, its future effects	iv.	426	Rhara-horac tree of Madagascar	xvi.	800
—, its benefits	iv.	433	Rhax of Barbary	xv.	635
— in Switzerland (<i>note</i>)	v.	962	Rheims, Young's account of	iv.	190
— in Austria	vi.	129	—, manufactures of	iv.	379. 384
— of 1660 in Denmark	vi.	302	—, vineyards of	iv.	449
— in the administration of Denmark	vi.	323	Rheinfelden	v.	689
— in Sweden	vi.	494	Rheinfels fort	vi.	269
— in Russia	vi.	774	Rheinthal, the	v.	652
—, Mr. Keith's letter on it	vi.	899	Rheinwald valley	v.	942
— in China by the rebellion of Baichu	vii.	199	— language	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in China, Bell's history	vii.	409	Rhenish wine	vi.	247. 258
— in Tibet	vii.	564	Rhetia, Livy's account of	v.	979
— in Japan, Caron's description of	vii.	614	Rhetor Aphthonius	xv.	830
— in the empire of the Great Mogul	viii.	60—133	Rheumatism, treatment of, in Barbary	xv.	639
— in Persia	viii.	301	Rhinbeck on the Hudson river	xiii.	578
— in Pegu	viii.	419	Rhine river, its fall at Lauffen	v.	644. vi. 15
— in Siam	viii.	469	— valley	v.	652
— at Bassora, history of it	ix.	276	—, voyage down	v.	689
— of Karafm	ix.	333. 340	—, cascade of it	v.	944
— in Siam of 1760	ix.	638	— bridge	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of 1767	ix.	645	—, its sources	v.	966
— in Tonquin	ix.	743	— filling the Lake of Constance with sand	vi.	14
— of Taxes	x.	56	—, plain of the	vi.	60
— in Arabia	x.	82	—, navigation of	vi.	61
— of Oman	x.	117	—, prospect at its bridge of boats	vi.	247. 258
			—, toll of the	vi.	261
			—, passage from Mentz to Cologne on	vi.	268
			—, taxes on its navigation	vi.	277
			Rhinebergh, Captain	xiv.	833
			Rhinegau	vi.	247. 258
			— wine	vi.	260
			Rhinoceros, discovery of one in Siberia	vi.	826
			— described in the ninth century	vii.	189
			— of Africa	viii.	265
			—, Hamilton's description	viii.	415
			—, description of the Siamese	ix.	619
			—, its various uses	ix.	620

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ricinus Americanus —	xv.	76	Ripley, Sir George —	ii.	422
Rickard's Cliffs, Chesapeake	xiii.	63	Ripon town —	ii.	422
Riddar-Hittann, copper-mines	vi.	388	— monastery —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Riddensholm Church —	vi.	424	— hospital —	ii.	423
Riddles — — —	i.	708	Riquelme, Peter —	xii.	116
—, fondness of the ancients for	i.	711	Rife of the Nile, history of it	xv.	372
Ride, Upper and Lower —	ii.	697	Rifing-fun, the Greenlandman	i.	614
Riders, English, in Italy —	iv.	264	Rites, religious, of the Samoeds	i.	63
Ridges of the Alps —	iv.	684	— of the Banians	viii.	542
Ridgeway hill —	ii.	296	— of the Persees	viii.	568
Riebeck castle, mountain —	xvi.	122. 138	Ritsau, Peter —	xiv.	812
Riebeck's settlement at the Cape			Ritta for catching foxes —	i.	417
of Good Hope —	xvi.	117	Ritter Saal of Copenhagen	vi.	298
Riedefel's, Baron, account of Mount			Riuku islands, Kempfer's descrip-		
Etna — — —	v. 77. vi.	197	tion — — —	vii.	654
Riedle, M., on New Holland	xi.	775. 814	Riva village —	v.	895
Riedle bay — — —	xi.	860	River-oysters of Guinea —	xvi.	346
RIESBECK's travels through Ger-			Rivers, Moscow —	i.	17
many — — —	vi.	1—292	—, Volga —	i. 30. vi. 645. 880. vii. 40.	274
Riefegas, the Lapland —	i.	407	—, Don —	i. 30. vi. 889. vii. 39	
Riet valley, Thunberg's account	xvi.	112	—, Nieper —	i.	30
Riga, Coxe's description —	vi.	711	—, Occe —	i.	31
—, its great trade —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Una —	i.	35
— masts — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Ob —	i.	51
— hemp — — —	vi.	712	—, Pechora —	i.	57
— salt — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Marmesia —	i.	66
—, floating bridge at —	vi.	713	—, Carrah —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, ships of — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Ardoh —	i.	67
—, government and districts	vi.	748	—, Dwina —	i. 67. v. 641. vi. 59	
Righah on the Nile —	xv.	221	—, Somme —	i.	131
Rigi mountain — —	v.	727	—, Danube —	i. 230. v. 641. vi. 59. x. 225	
Rihimer, Major — —	v.	840	—, Tenglio —	i.	235
Ril, Dar-Für — — —	xv.	131. 132	—, Torneo —	i.	256
—, Browne's description	xvi.	827	—, Liufna —	i.	267
—, road to Wara from —	xvi.	833	—, Angeran —	i.	269
Rimac valley and river —	xiv.	566	—, Uhma —	i.	270
Ringerike district —	vi.	369	—, Bufti —	i.	272
Rings of ox-hides worn by the Hot-			—, Keutas —	i.	285
tentot women — — —	xvi.	28. 140	—, Hanki —	i.	286
— of the Negroes of Guinea	xvi.	387	—, Sika —	i.	288
— of Benin — — —	xvi.	524	—, Byka —	i.	324
Ringsted town — —	vi.	338	—, Angerman —	i.	325
—, tombs at — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Dalu —	i.	329
Ring-worm, disease of the Friendly			—, Elbe —	i.	334
isles — — —	xi.	693	—, Sceldt —	i.	335
Riobamba jurisdiction —	xiv.	470	—, Dal —	i.	339
—, gold and silver mines	xiv.	541	—, Saderahl —	i.	343
Rio Frio Castle — —	v.	364	—, Niouronda —	i.	348
Rio Grande, Mexico —	xiii.	816. 833	—, Indahl —	i.	349
Rio-Grande captainship, Brazil	xiv.	727	—, Anghermanna —	i.	351
Riom town — — —	iv.	211	—, Adale —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Riots in London — —	ii.	568	—, utility of large —	i.	353
— in Ireland — — —	iii.	868	—, Thana —	i.	440
— at Straßburgh — —	iv.	197	—, Alten —	i.	441
— in France. — — —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Neida —	i.	444
— at Befort — — —	iv.	199	—, Jacobs-Elven —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— at Birmingham (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	430	—, Komag —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in Persia — — —	ix.	260	—, Tamer —	ii.	3
Ripaille, La, palace — —	v.	804	—, Ure —	ii. 16. iii.	517
Riper, the Greenland — —	i.	789	—, Swale —	ii. 16. iii.	516
Riple town — — —	ii.	422	—, Camel —	ii.	26

Rivers,

INDEX.

[357]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Rivers, Plym and Tamar	—	—	Rivers, Tees	—	—
—, Taw	—	—	—, Were	—	—
—, Towridge	—	—	—, Coquet	—	—
—, Severn	—	—	—, Tweed	—	—
—, Wye	—	—	—, Tay	—	—
—, Avon	—	—	—, Lion	—	—
—, Kennet	—	—	—, Tumel	—	—
—, Yare	—	—	—, Gary	—	—
—, Derwent	—	—	—, Tilt	—	—
—, Calder	—	—	—, Don	—	—
—, Aire	—	—	—, Spey	—	—
—, Ware	—	—	—, Nefs	—	—
—, Merfey	—	—	—, Bewley	—	—
—, Weaver	—	—	—, Clyde	—	—
—, Irwell	—	—	—, Eden	—	—
—, Charwell and Ifis	—	—	—, Ken	—	—
—, Cam	—	—	—, Brora	—	—
—, of England	—	—	—, Lune	—	—
—, Thames	—	—	—, Elk	—	—
—, Medway	—	—	—, Nith	—	—
—, Humber	—	—	—, Machrai	—	—
—, of Scotland	—	—	—, Aray	—	—
—, Lugg	—	—	—, Dochart	—	—
—, Frome	—	—	—, Earn	—	—
—, Ivel	—	—	—, Almond	—	—
—, Parret	—	—	—, Tyne	—	—
—, Tone	—	—	—, of the Isle of Skie	—	—
—, Columb	—	—	—, of the Isle of Arran	—	—
—, Ex	—	—	—, of the Isle of Ila	—	—
—, Dove	—	—	—, of the Isle of Mull	—	—
—, Fowey	—	—	—, of Caithnefs	—	—
—, Tave	—	—	—, Liffey	—	—
—, Lyd	—	—	—, Boyne	—	—
—, Oke	—	—	—, Nore	—	—
—, Otter	—	—	—, Shannon	—	—
—, Axe	—	—	—, Glanmire	—	—
—, Wey	—	—	—, Kenmare	—	—
—, Stowe	—	—	—, Sure	—	—
—, Mede	—	—	—, of Ireland	—	—
—, Soar	—	—	—, Cheere	—	—
—, Derwent	—	—	—, Nefte	—	—
—, Hamps and Manifold	—	—	—, Garonne	—	—
—, Nooe	—	—	—, Villaine	—	—
—, Calder	—	—	—, Loire	—	—
—, Nid	—	—	—, Soane	—	—
—, Eure	—	—	—, Adda	—	—
—, Wharfe	—	—	—, Po	—	—
—, Ufke	—	—	—, Seine	—	—
—, Taafe	—	—	—, Metramo	—	—
—, Lwghor	—	—	—, Petrazzo	—	—
—, Towey	—	—	—, effects of earthquakes on the	—	—
—, Eilon	—	—	—, Calabrian	—	—
—, Carriac	—	—	—, Vaccari	—	—
—, Dee	—	—	—, Soli	—	—
—, Clwyd	—	—	—, Bidaffoa	—	—
—, Mawdach	—	—	—, Arriaza	—	—
—, Dovey	—	—	—, Ebro	—	—
—, of Wales	—	—	—, Arlançon	—	—
—, Yar	—	—	—, Pifuerge	—	—
—, Medina	—	—	—, Ereima	—	—
—, Welland	—	—	—, Manzanares	—	—

Rivers,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Rivers, Tagus — —	v.	538	Rivers, Chang — —	vii.	242
—, Henarus — —	v.	546	—, Kan — —	vii.	243
—, Xalon — —	v.	547	—, Whang-ho or Yellow	vii.	252
—, Xarama — —	v.	555	—, Volchova — —	vii.	274
—, Guadiana — —	v.	560	—, Oka — —	vii.	276
—, Guadalquivir — —	v.	562	—, Kama — —	vii.	321
—, Guadalete — —	v.	569	—, Irtush — —	vii.	329
—, La Noya — —	v.	619	—, Yenisey — —	vii.	339
—, Segre — —	v.	620	—, Tongusta — —	vii.	339-340
—, Ter — —	v.	623	—, Lena — —	vii.	344
—, Fluvia — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Selinga — —	vii.	352
—, of the Lampourdan	v.	628	—, Amoor — —	vii.	355
—, Tech — —	v.	630	—, Keat — —	vii.	424
—, Kinling — —	v.	641	—, Oby — —	vii.	426
—, Rhine — —	v. 643. vi.	258	—, of Tibet — —	vii.	544
—, Linth — —	v.	656	—, of Japan — —	vii.	634
—, Limmat — —	v.	665-684	—, Ojingawa — —	vii.	767
—, Aar — —	v.	688	—, Ganges — —	viii. 228. ix.	411
—, Aa — —	v.	736	—, of Baffora — —	viii.	290
—, Reufs — —	v.	745	—, Euphrates — —	viii. 295. ix. 406. x.	382
—, Tefino — —	v.	747-986	—, Indus — —	viii.	307
—, Arve — —	v.	801	—, of Cattack — —	viii.	405
—, Orbe — —	v.	811	—, Hoogly — —	viii.	406
—, Thiele — —	v.	827	—, of Pegu — —	viii.	418
—, Broye — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, of Siam — —	viii. 471. ix.	576
—, Sane — —	v.	834	—, of Cochinchina	viii.	482
—, Inn — —	v. 902. 910. vi.	60	—, Palar — —	viii.	579
—, Adige — —	v.	911	—, Pennar — —	viii.	589
—, Adda — —	v.	912	—, Cavary — —	viii. 597. 712.	719
—, Saltza — —	vi.	46. 50	—, of Malabar — —	viii.	741
—, Dintner — —	vi.	53	—, Diala — —	ix.	13
—, Brege — —	vi.	59	—, of Colchis or Mingrelia	ix.	143
—, Moldau — —	vi.	141	—, of Persia — —	ix.	176
—, Sprey — —	vi.	203	—, of Karazm — —	ix.	321
—, land brought down by the			—, Amû the ancient Axus	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
German — —	v.	224	—, Khefil — —	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Wefer — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, at the Caspian sea	ix.	394
—, Nahe — —	vi.	261	—, Pegue — —	ix.	446
—, Eyder — —	vi.	344	—, Rangoon — —	ix.	452
—, Trave — —	vi.	347	—, Irrawaddy — —	ix.	478-551
—, Tifté — —	vi.	361	—, Menan — —	ix.	576
—, Gloimne — —	vi.	363-371	—, of Tonquin — —	ix.	668-711
—, Morunfo — —	vi.	381	—, of Cyprus — —	x. 281. 575-589	
—, Gœutha — —	vi.	386	—, Eleutherus — —	x.	317
—, Dahl — —	vi.	458	—, Adonis — —	x.	322
—, Dneiper — —	vi.	573-890	—, Lycus — —	x.	323
—, Moskwa — —	vi.	582	—, Beroot — —	x.	324
—, Tvertza — —	vi.	645	—, Damer — —	x.	327
—, Volkof — —	vi.	656	—, Awle — —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Neva — —	vi. 662. vii.	273	—, Cafimeer — —	x.	329
—, Narova — —	vi.	710	—, Kishon — —	x.	334-448
—, Gozan — —	vii.	9	—, Jordan — —	x.	346-463
—, Nile — —	vii. 16. viii. 230. x. 235. xv. 41. 68. 88. 175. 266. 330.	372	—, Letane — —	x.	366
—, Cyrus — —	vii.	90	—, Barrady — —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Araxes — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Belus — —	x.	447
—, Pulifangan — —	vii.	139	—, Cafmy — —	x.	471
—, Quian — —	vii.	141-150	—, Caie — —	x.	525
—, of China — —	vii. 239. xi.	114	—, Ephreen — —	x.	529
—, Tay — —	vii.	239	—, Sejour — —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Siho — —	vii.	240	—, Simereen — —	x.	531
			—, Orontes — —	x.	556

Rivers,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Rivers, Morocco —	xv.	711	Roads of Ireland —	iii.	869
—, Mountain —	xvi.	80	— of France —	iv.	82. 310
—, Elephant's —	xvi.	81. 127	— entering Paris —	iv.	87. 136
— of Congo —	xvi.	214	— of Catalonia —	iv.	107
—, Zaire —	xv.	214. 279	— of Languedoc —	iv.	113
—, Cobre —	xvi.	341	— across the Col de Tende —	iv.	234
—, Boutry —	xvi.	346	— of Spain —	v. 300	301. 395
— of the Gold Coast —	xvi.	449	— of Biscay —	v.	303
—, Rio Volta —	xvi.	472	— of Navarre —	v.	553
—, Rio Gabon —	xvi.	508	— of Arragon —	v.	554
—, Rio Formosa —	xvi.	518	— from Madrid to Aranjuez —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Ivory and Grain			— to Cadiz —	v.	559. 752
Coast —	xvi.	538	— to Valentia —	v.	596
—, Rio Junk —	xvi.	540	— of Porentru —	v.	701
—, Rio Sestre —	xvi.	541	—, alpine, of Gemmi —	v.	765
—, St. Andrew —	xvi.	544	— of Saltzburg —	vi.	48
—, Niger —	xvi. 606. 617. 843. 850.	856	— from Francfort to Mentz —	vi.	243
—, Gambia —	xvi.	633. 909	— of Norway —	vi.	570
—, Sofala —	xvi.	700	— in Smaland —	vi.	381
—, Cuama —	xvi.	701. 706	— from Stockholm to Upfal —	vi.	539
— of Madagascar —	xvi.	739	— from Abo to Petersburg —	vi.	556
—, Fanshere —	xvi.	750	— of Russia —	vi.	570
—, on crossing rapid —	xvi.	796	— from Tolitzin to Lady —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Ongleby —	xvi.	798	—, wooden, from Moscow to Peterf-		
—, Bahr-el-abiad —	xvi.	828	burgh —	vi.	649. 659
—, Bahr-el-ada —	xvi.	834	— of Cambalu- —	vii.	136
—, Bahr-el-Gazalle —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Japan —	vii.	765
—, Kokoro —	xvi.	898	—, crowds daily tra-		
—, Wonda —	xvi.	899	velling —	vii.	784 792
—, Furkoomah —	xvi.	901	— to the diamond mines, Taver-		
—, Boki —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	nier's account —	viii.	247
—, Falemé —	xvi.	906	— in Persia —	ix. 44	49. 204
—, Nerico —	xvi.	909	— into Georgia for missionaries —	ix.	136
Riverstown —	iii.	834	— from Warsaw to Ispahan —	ix.	160
Rivefalta —	iv.	113	— from Moscow to Ispahan —	ix.	161
Rivieres, Trois, Canada —	xiii.	630. 683	— of Tonquin —	ix.	715
Rivoli bay, New Holland —	xi.	883	— in Yemen —	x.	72
Rivoli islands, New Holland —	xi.	795	— of Batavia —	xi.	180
Rix-dollar of Sweden —	vi.	534	— of Virginia —	xii.	244
Rizlakht-tree, anecdotes of the			— of North America —	xiii.	510
Egyptian —	xv.	833	— of the Cordilleras —	xiv. 46. 51. 63. 164.	285
Roa mount, Owhyhee —	xi.	729	— between Quito and Maynas —	xiv.	214
Roa, Father, on the Indian trinity	viii.	185	— of the Andes —	xiv.	416
Roads of Lapland —	i.	252	— from Quito to the Ama-		
— of Sweden —	i. 266. vi.	377	zons —	xiv.	500
—, mode of making, at Torneo —	i.	307	— of South America —	xiv.	530
— from Upfal to Flødsfund —	i.	338	— of Peru —	xiv.	557
— of Iceland —	i.	643	— to the pyramids —	xv.	198. 202
—, superiority of English —	ii.	288	— from Cairo to the Red Sea —	xv.	293
—, Roman —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Morocco —	xv.	695. 710
—, history of British —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— about the Cape of Good		
— in the Forest of Dean —	ii.	578	Hope —	xvi.	28. 112
— of Radnorshire —	ii.	609	— of Guinea —	xvi.	394
— in the Scilly isles —	ii.	742	Roanoak island —	xii. 567. 569. 573. 576. 611.	624.
— round Loch Tay —	iii.	46		xiii. 6	
— over the Black mountain,			Robad-bar —	vii.	7
Argyleshire —	iii.	103	Robais's, Van, manufacture at Abbe-		
—, ancient —	iii.	215	ville —	iv.	83
—, Roman, in Scotlapd —	iii.	403	Robalo fish of Chili —	xiv.	76. 409
—, parallel, in Glen-Roy —	iii.	536	Robbeberg mountain —	xvi.	32
—, Roman, near Perth —	iii.	560	Robben		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Rolf, Mr., of Virginia	xii.	237	Rook's island	xi.	494
——, his account of the Virgi-			Roomy in Persia, petrifying springs at	vii.	295
nian colony	xiii.	110. 125	Roos doctrine	vii.	753
——, his marriage with			Root of Antrim	iii.	889
Pocahontas	xiii.	113	Rootholm island	i.	760
Rollers, agricultural, of France	iv.	540	Roots of Virginia	xii. 598. xiii. 29	
Roll-rich-stones	ii.	152. 203	—— in Brazil	xiv.	858
Romaldsmoor	ii.	437	—— of Algiers and Tunis (see		
Roman camps	ii.	216	Vegetables)	xv.	600
—— coin found in America	xiv.	130	Rope, materials of the Lapland	i.	407
—— castrum at Nicopolis	xv.	171	Rope-house at Portsmouth	ii.	30. 310
—— near Cairo	xv.	184	Rosa cape, Algiers	xv.	542
—— antiquities in Barbary	xv.	523	Rosa, Monte della	v.	161
——, see Antiquities.			Rosa de Jericho, fruit of it	xvi.	119
Roman Catholics in Maryland	xii.	306	Rosalgate cape	ix.	237
Romances, Haller's political	v.	866	Rosamond's bower	ii.	192
Romano, Father Francis da	xvi.	302	Rosarios at Madrid	v.	507
Romanof, house of	vi.	599	Rosarno town, its destruction by an		
——, genealogy of the sove-			earthquake	v.	287
reigns of	vi.	602	Rosary, feast of	vi.	153
Roman's account of the West In-			Rosas, fortrefs of	v.	625
dians	xii.	80	—— bay	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Romanish language	v.	911. 943	Rose-hill town, New South Wales	xi. 909. 911. 932	
——, its antiquity	v.	978	Roselayn, Solomon's cisterns at	x.	330
——, origin	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Rosemary island	xi.	470
——, dialects	v.	982	Rosenadler, M.	vi.	402
—— of the Grey			Roseneath-house	iii.	250
League	v.	985	Rosengarten, assembly of	v.	716
——, writers in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Roses in Lapland	i.	238
Rome, ancient, causes of her fall	i.	337	——, feast of, in Persia	ix.	34
——, journey to Venice from	x.	274	—— of Persia	ix.	181
Rome, court of, its authority in Spain			——, scattering of, custom in		
repressed	v.	403	Persia	ix.	243
Rome near Perth, antiquities at	iii.	560	of Jericho	x.	430
Romero, Dr.	xiv.	266	Rosetta, Blount's description	x.	236. 244
Romesal Sound	i.	79	——, Pococke's description	xv.	174
Romkala castle	x.	531	Rose-water of Shiraz	viii.	298
Romorentin, manufactures at	iv.	369	Rose-wood of Cyprus	x.	590
Romuald, Father	v.	409	Roshack burgh	v.	648
Rona island	iii.	580. 627	Rosicler of Peru	xiv.	17
——, Sir George Mackenzie's			Rosier's account of a voyage of		
account of	iii.	730	discovery	xiii.	22
Ronald Chein's hunting-house	iii.	158	Rosin of Carolina	xii.	344
Ronaldsha isles	iii.	687. 751	Roskild, ancient grandeur of	vi.	334
Roncalia village	v.	944	—— cathedral	vi.	335
Roncevalles town	v.	553	——, monuments of Danish sove-		
Ronda town	v.	595	reigns at	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Rondalla, the barbarous custom	v.	511	Roslyn chapel	iii.	476
Rondelo, Red Sea	xv.	11	—— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ronsard, M., on Depuch island,			Rosneath parish	iii.	250
New Holland	xi.	797	Ross, road from Dean to	ii.	578
Rons hill, phenomenon at	iii.	782	——, Man of	ii. 578. iii. 818	
Roode Zand	xvi. 22. 81. 86.	138	Ross, Earl of	iii.	828
Roofs of houses made of bark	i.	237	Ross isle, Killarney	iii.	844
—— of the houses in New York	xiii.	456	Rosse bay	xii.	610
—— in Quebec	xiii.	636	Rossey, M., St. Christopher's	xii.	301
—— of Moorish houses	xv. 648. 767.	789	Ross hill, view from	iii.	831
Rooe valley	x.	306	Ross-shire	iii.	81
Rooke's, Mr., account of the Crat-			——, coast of	iii.	332
cliff stones	ii.	380	Rosfiada of Kheraskof	vi.	859
Rooks of Finmark	i.	423	Rossie mansion	iii.	402
					8
					Rosfi's,

INDEX.

[363]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Roff's, Don Ignatio, observations on Vulcano —	v.	151	Rouffseau, his residence in St. Peter's island —	v.	825
Rosso, Monte —	v.	66	Roufts of the Orkneys —	iii.	757
——, its formation in 1669	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Roufut al Sefa, extract from it	ix.	269
——, shoerls —	v.	67	Routar stones —	ii.	378
——, scoriz —	v.	69. 87	—— hall- —	ii.	379
Roffomack, Bell's description of it	vii.	338	Route of the caravan from Cairo to Mecca —	xv.	386
Roffomakka, account of the	i.	30	—— from Fez to Mecca —	xv.	779
Rofs's, Colonel, account of Sardinia	iv.	232	Routes of the merchants of Sennaar	xvi.	830
Roft, Isles of —	i.	13. 26. 62	——, Browne's, in the interior of Africa —	xvi.	830—838
Roftak city —	x.	117	Rouzindars of Hindostan	viii.	139
Roftan of Persia —	ix.	107. 271	Rovers of Sallee —	xv.	449. 696
Roftoc, anecdote of Tycho Brahe at	vi.	329	Rover's island (see Twon-bene)	ix.	658
Roftof, Archbishop of —	vi.	587	Rovigno, passage from, to Venice	v.	272
Roftum's tomb, near Persepolis	ix.	271	—— city described —	x.	303
Rota, the Lapland devil —	i.	460	Rovinio city —	x.	223
Rota-Aibmo, the Lapland hell	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Rowant castle —	x.	384
Rotaro, lava and pumice of	v.	51	Rowcroft, Edward —	xiii.	233
——, enamels of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Rowdil village —	iii.	586
Rothbury town —	iii.	489	Row-gallies of Tangiers —	xv.	684
Rotheram town —	ii.	439	Roxburgh castle —	iii.	483
Rothesay, Isle of Bute —	iii.	253	Roxburghshire —	iii.	479
Rothsay town, Martin's account of	iii.	642	Roxo bay, St. John's —	xii.	572
Rotten-stone of Derbyshire	ii.	473	Roya village —	iv.	211
Rotterdam, description of —	i.	135. 335	——, springs of —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Rotterdam fort, Macaffer —	xi.	232	Royal cape —	xii.	632
Rotterdam island, Friendly isles, dis- covery of it —	xi.	444. 616. 673	Royal castle, Stockholm, described	vi.	395
Rotti island —	xi.	802. 831	——, Corps de Logis of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Rottneft island —	xi.	784. 817. 822	——, chapel —	vi.	396
Rotunda at Vauxhall —	ii.	503	——, King's apartments in	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— at Ranelagh —	ii.	505	——, paintings in —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, Palladio's, at Vicenza	iv.	249	Royal Exchange, London —	ii.	51
Roubilliac's sculpture —	ii.	208	Royal mount, New France	xii.	652
Rouen, Young's account of	iv.	147. 163	Royal port, Nova Scotia	xiii.	346
——, fine view of —	iv.	166	Royal Society, London —	ii.	68
——, report on the manufactures of	iv.	356	Royeze, M. de —	xii.	677
——, effects of the treaty of commerce in —	iv.	366	Rov's narrative of four Russian sailors at Spitzbergen —	i.	595
——, manufactures of —	iv.	377. 383. 388	Royston Crows —	iii.	44
——, coals in —	iv.	520	Rozier's, M., husbandry —	iv.	114. 286
Rougemont, Philip —	xii.	659	Ru-ad isle —	x.	314. 568
Rougemont castle —	ii.	264	Rubicon, Bishop of —	xvi.	815
Rouiah, antiquities there —	x.	524	Rubicon port, Lancerota island	xvi.	810
Rouillions of Paris —	iv.	5	Rubies, Tavernier's description	viii.	250
Roume, M., his settlement at Tri- nidad —	v.	487	——, what parts of the world they are found —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Round islands, Gulf of St. Lawrence	xii.	643	—— of the King of Arracan	ix.	760
Rounds, ceremony of the —	iii.	612	—— of Laos —	ix.	764
Rous, John, the antiquary	ii.	352	Ruble, value of the Russian	i.	41
Roufa island —	i.	780. iii. 753	——, its weight —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Rouffillon province —	iv.	112	Ruauquis's travels in Tartary and China —	vii.	22—94
——, soil of —	iv.	306	——, editor's observations on —	vii.	95
——, vineyards of —	iv.	443	Ruby, a foot and a half long	xi.	400
——, threshing in —	iv.	533	Ruchel river —	iii.	406
——, tillage and laying of lands	iv.	535	Rudbeck's Atlantica, dissertation on	vi.	410
——, Spanish invasion of	v.	623	Rudbekius, account of him —	i.	207
Rouffseau, anecdotes of —	v.	823			
——, persecution of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>			
——, his residence at Moitiers					
Travers —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ruddi cast, manners and customs of	viii.	644	Ruins at Angora	x.	690
Ruddery, Banian account of his creation	viii.	535	— of Nicomedia	x.	698
Rudelsheim, Rhine at	vi.	258	— of Ilium	x.	706
—, wine of	vi.	260	— of Troas	x.	708
Rudok, the women	i.	478	— of Cyzicus	x.	713
Rud Shiud	ix.	117	— at Nice	x.	719
Ruce village	ix.	294	— at Constantinople	x.	725
Rue isles	iii.	695. 779	— at Theffalonica	x.	741
Rufford mansion	ii.	446	— at Athens	x.	750
Rufisk, Adanson's adventures at	xvi.	643	— in Quito	xiv.	549
Rugen island	i.	276	— of an Indian town near Lima	xiv.	601
Rugman, Jonas, the antiquarian	i.	677	— in Alexandria	xv.	166
Rugman's poem on the death of Magnus de la Gardia	i.	684	— in Nicopolis	xv.	171
Ruick, Don Manuel Felix	xiii.	767	— of the Temple of Isis	xv.	180
Ruider-klip haven	i.	776	— of Heliopolis	xv.	182
Ruina, Mont della	v.	66	— in Grand Cairo	xv.	190
Ruins in Iceland	i.	677	— of Caraffa	xv.	192
— at the Peak	ii.	562	— of Arfinoe	xv.	213
— of Plurs	v.	896	— of the Labyrinth	xv.	215
— of Troy	ix.	8	— of Antinoopolis	xv.	224
— of Periepolis, Della Valle's description	ix.	102. 193	— of Hermopolis	xv.	225
—, Francklin's account of them	ix.	266	— at Akmim	xv.	228
— of Mareb	x.	100	— at Tentyra	xv.	235
— of Tyre	x.	329	— at Coptos	xv.	237
—, singularity in churches'	x.	330	— of the Temple of Carnack	xv.	240
— of Accho	x.	332	— of Thebes	xv.	244
— round the Dead Sea	x.	348	— of Memnon's statue	xv.	248
— of Balbeck	x.	374. 490	— of the temple of Luxerein	xv.	253
— of Bambych	x.	382	— of Hermonthis	xv.	256
— of Jerabolus	x.	ibid.	— of Esne	xv.	258
— of Corus	x.	384	— of Etfou	xv.	259
— near Hems	x.	519	— of Syene	xv.	262
— at Kuph	x.	523	— of Philæ	xv.	265
— at Elbarrow	x.	524	— on Mount Sinai	xv.	287
— at Rouiah	x.	ibid.	— in Morocco	xv.	463
— at Jerabees	x.	538	—, Shaw's reflections on	xv.	509
— at Hierapolis	x.	540	— in Arzew	xv.	519
— at Daina	x.	543	— in Shershell	xv.	522
— at Seleucia of Pieria	x.	553	— in Tlemsan	xv.	525
— of Antigonina	x.	558	— in Maliana	xv.	529
— of Antioch	x.	561	— in Algiers	xv.	532
— at Laodicea	x.	564	— in Sour	xv.	536
— at Citium	x.	576	— in Hippo	xv.	542
— at Salamis	x.	579	— in Constantina	xv.	551
— at Paphos	x.	586	— of Utica	xv.	562
— at Gortynia	x.	607	— of Carthage	xv.	563
— at Paliocastro	x.	615	— of Nisua	xv.	567
— at Samos	x.	641	— of Hamamet	xv.	569
— at Smyrna	x.	651	— of Keff	xv.	573
— at Teos	x.	655	— of Salecto and Elalia	xv.	582
— at Ephesus	x.	657	— of Kairwan	xv.	586
— at Magnesia on the Mæander	x.	664	— of an amphitheatre in Tifdra	xv.	587
— at Mylafa	x.	667	— in Hydras	xv.	ibid.
— at Aphrodisias	x.	675	— in Spaitla	xv.	588
— of Loadicea on the Lycus	x.	678	— in Cassareen	xv.	ibid.
— of Hierapolis in Great Phrygia	x.	680	— in Gafsa	xv.	592
			— near Larache	xv.	690
			— at Menfooria	xv.	700
			— at Fadala	xv.	ibid.
			— in Egypt	xv.	803
			— in Alexandria	xv.	808
					Ruins

INDEX.

	VOL.	PAGE	
Ruins in Memphis —	xv.	809	Russia, Chancellor's descriptive
Rules for valuing diamonds	viii.	248	——, its laws —
—— of Frobisher's fleet —	xii.	534	——, religion —
Rulgara river —	vii.	312	——, White —
Rulhiere's account of Peter the Great			——, its rivers —
(note) —	vi.	768	——, lakes —
Rulik ruins —	x.	533	——, trees —
Rum, Kalm's observations on	xiii.	574	——, beasts —
Rum, isle of —	iii.	312	——, cold of —
——, described by Martin	iii.	661	——, coins, weights and me
Rûm, Soltan Khalifah of —	ix.	351	——, tolls and customs in
Rumbling Brig at Glen-Devon	iii.	37	——, voyage to —
Rumbamba, Quito —	xiv.	442	——, coast of —
Rumi Machai —	xiv.	419	——, French trade with
Rumlic, Gebel —	xv.	110	——, Fortia's travels in
Rummel of Constantina —	xv.	551	——, Coxe's travels in
Rumphius's account of the Alforese	xi.	264	——, sovereigns of, of the h
Rum-trade, colonial —	xii.	329	Romanof —
Runaway cape —	xi.	530	——, patriarchs of —
Runes, observations on the	i.	709	——, its archives —
Runga language vocabula	xv.	160	——, geographical division,
Rungaru cast, their manners and			governments, provinces, a
customs —	viii.	641	districts —
Runic-drums described —	i.	474	——, code of laws —
——, mode of consulting	i.	ibid.	——, state of civilization in
——, figures on —	i.	475	——, division of the inhabit
Runic-hammers —	i.	476	into nobles, clergy, mercha
Runic letters —	vi.	316	and burghers —
Runic-sticks described —	i.	207	——, rise and progress of lit
Runkenius on Homer's hymn to			ture in —
Ceres —	vi.	617	——, its historians —
Runneby, circles of stone near	vi.	348	——, poets —
Runners, the Bristol —	ii.	28	——, theatre —
——, post, in Persia —	ix.	204	——, population of —
Ruona-Nieid, the Lapland god	i.	458	——, navy of —
Rupees coined at Madras	viii.	396	——, army of —
Rupie, its value —	viii.	911	——, trade of —
Ruperrah mansion —	ii.	590	——, her trade on the Caspia
Rupert, Prince —	iii.	400	——, mines in —
——, anecdotes of him	xii.	337	——, tables of the navy of
Rupert's river, Hudson's bay	xii.	362. 364	——, of her exports
Ruppius's Flora Jenensis —	v.	862	British ships —
Ruric, sovereigns of the house of	vi.	601	——, of imports by B
Rusca, Nicholas —	v.	920	ships —
——, biography of	v.	944	——, of the state of t
Ruscinona —	xv.	560	army in 1785 —
Rus-gunia —	xv.	533	——, embassy from, to Persia
Rushen abbey —	ii.	796	——, to China
—— castle —	ii.	799	——, on the British trade t
Rush-manufacture of the Mandin-			Persia through —
goes —	xvi.	881	Russia Company of London
Rushowans of Syria —	x.	572	Russian princes at Horsens
Ruscada, the ancient —	xv.	541	Russians, their character
Ruspina, the ancient —	xv.	580	——, houses —
Russel family —	ii.	185	——, dress —
Russell's account of the Virginian			——, religion —
colony —	xiii.	61. 66	——, their reception of the I
Russell's isles, Chesapeake	xiii.	62	discoverers —
Russell's log —	i.	566	—— at Spitzbergen —
Russia, Willoughby's voyage to the			—— described by Rubruquis
north of —	i.		——, their trade with China

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Russians at Muschid Sir	ix.	318	Sabuda island	xi.	478
——, expedition to the Khefil	ix.	322	Sacari river	x.	689
Russian-trade in Persia	ix.	208	Saccagne in Felicuda	v.	214
Rusland castle	ii.	600	Saccara catacombs and pyramids	xv.	204
Rufucuriam, the ancient	xv.	538	Sachems, the five Iroquois	xiii.	462
Rutherford abbey	iii.	482	Sacheverel's letter on second fight	ii.	862
Rutherford's, Rev. Mr., account			Sachion city	vii.	119
of the fama clamofa	iii.	531	——, idols at	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ruthven house	iii.	411	Sachratain river	xv.	525
Ruthven's, Sir Patrick, portrait	iii.	33	Sack-milk of the Hottentots	xvi.	35
Ruthwell, curious monument at	iii.	213	Saco fort	xii.	401. 402
Ruti, cataract of	v.	656	Saco river	xii.	255
Ruuth, Count de	vi.	433	Sacquennumener fruit of Virginia	xii. 599. xiii.	13
Ruyter, De, Admiral	xii.	294	Sacrament, procession of it, in Vera		
Rydal hall	iii.	191	Cruz	xiii.	853
Rye at Torneo	i.	304	——, Emperor of Ethiopia's		
—— refits the cold	i.	356	reception of it	xv.	77
—— fown in Lapland	i.	374	——, Copti administration	xv.	369. 371
—— imported by Prussia	vi.	181	Sacrament-bell, its effects in Spain	v.	508
—— of North America	xiii.	557. 564	Sacraments of the Greek church	i.	22
Rye-bread of the north (<i>note</i>)	i.	653	Sacrifices of the Samoeds	i.	63
—— of Russia	vi.	651	—— to the Lapland gods	i.	179
Ryegate, ancient castle at	ii.	152	—— to the manes of friends	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Rye-flubbles, French manure	iv.	542	—— of the Laplanders to the		
Ryr, John Cornelisz, his attempt at			devil	i.	460
a north-east passage	i.	90	——, idola-		
Ryfwick, peace of	i.	802	trous	i.	463
			—— to animate things	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
			—— to inanimate	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
			—— to the Lares	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
			—— for diseases	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
			——, places of	i.	464
			——, rural, of the Highlanders	iii.	49. 90
			——, repository for the ashes of	iii.	558
			—— of the Chinese near Nankin	vii.	250
			—— of the camel in Persia	ix. 36. 83.	255
			—— to the dead in Tonquin	ix.	699. 730
			—— of the Otaheitans	xi.	588
			—— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	697
			—— to Captain Cook	xi.	700
			——, human, in the Sandwich		
			islands	xi.	737
			—— of the Virginians	xiii.	41
			—— of sheep in Mecca	xv.	780
			—— to the devil in Benin	xvi.	302
			—— by the Gagas	xvi.	326
			—— of the Negroes on the		
			Gold Coast	xvi.	400. 426
			——, human, at funerals	xvi.	430
			—— to the snake of Fida	xvi.	494
			—— to trees in Fida	xvi.	500
			—— to the sea	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>
			—— of twins with the mother		
			to the devil in Benin	xvi.	527. 530
			—— of the Malegaches at a		
			treaty	xvi.	775
			Sacrilege, Siamese punishment for	ix.	594
			Sacy's, M. de, translation of Abd		
			Allatif's relation respecting		
			Egypt	xv.	802
			——, notes on it	xv.	819
					Saddle

S.

Saad-abad	ix.	18
Saade, Prince of	x.	97
Saaffer, corn of	vi.	136
Saavedra, Don Francisco	v.	359. 631
Saavina, fish	xii.	125
Saba town	vii.	297
Sabazans of Mareb	x.	100
Sabanjah lake	x.	697
Sabbagh's description of the em-		
balm'd Egyptian fish	xv.	837
Sabbaoth, on the Mahometan	xv.	424. 774
Sabbath, the Birman	ix.	467
—— of the Moors	xv.	774
—— in Benin	xvi.	531
Sabbatier, M.	iv.	117
Sabber mount	x.	55. 58
——, scheichs of	x.	112
Sabellicus on Colon the Younger	xii.	7
Sable of Lapland described	i.	195
Sable cape, Nova Scotia	xii.	279
Sables, mode of hunting by the		
Tongusians	vii.	341
Sablon, agriculture at	iv.	177
Sablon isles	xii.	671
Sablustan province	ix.	171
Saboe country, Guinea	xvi.	361
Saboe river	xv.	695
Saboe of Guinea	xvi.	352
Saboo islands	xi.	830. 832
Sabre-bearers of the Negro kings	xvi.	418

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Saddle of St. Kilda —	iii.	702	Saikaido, district of Japan, Kemp-		
Saddle-hills, Brazil —	xiv.	850	fer's description —	vii.	666
Saddles of Japan —	vii.	761. 764	Saikokf, geographical division —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Persian —	ix.	99	Sailor, anecdotes of an English, at		
— of the Moors —	xv.	772	Amoy —	viii.	504
—, Mungo Park's adventures			Sailors, four Russian, narrative of		
with his —	xvi.	853	their wintering at Spitzbergen	i.	595
Saderahl river —	i.	343	Sailors of the Western isles	iii.	683
Sadik Khan —	ix.	233	— of Spain —	v.	454
Sadi's tomb near Shiraz —	ix.	248	— of Denmark —	vi.	312
Sadler, a learned —	ii.	554	— of Sweden —	vi.	380
Sado island —	vii.	664	— of Russia —	vi.	868
—, gold mines —	vii.	687	— of the Gulf of Arabia	x.	17
Sadrats Patam, Hamilton's account	viii.	392	—, Turkish —	x.	250
Sadru Woculigas cast, manners and			— bred by the American trade	xii.	357
customs of —	viii.	682	—, Rochon's observations on	xvi.	785
Sadullah Kan —	viii.	67	Sailor's epitaph —	iii.	533
Sæter town, mines near —	vi.	459	Sailor's life —	i.	737
Saffi town, Morocco —	xv.	702	Sail-cloth manufacture of Agen	iv.	374
Safian Soltan, his history —	ix.	341	Sailing, squirrel's mode of	i.	421
Saffron of Angoumois —	iv.	501	Sain city —	xv.	398
—, on the cultivation of	vi.	119	Saineterre, M. de —	xii.	676
— of Persia —	ix.	181	Sainfoin, culture of —	iv.	599
— of America —	xiii.	556	Saints, chief, of Russia —	i.	22
Saf-faf bird of Barbary	xv.	631	—, salutation of them	i.	36
Saga, explanation of the word (<i>note</i>)	i.	644	— of Iceland —	i.	649
Sagadahock, Captain Popham's set-			—, anecdotes of some Moorish	xv.	457
tlement in —	xiii.	206. 218	— of Barbary —	xv.	671
Sagan, the Lapland —	i.	425	— of Morocco —	xv.	694
Sagar town —	viii.	760	Sais, the ancient —	xv.	176
Sagas of Iceland —	i. 639. 670. vi.	316	Saivo-Guelle, the Lapland god	i.	460
Sage, M., on the decomposition of			Saivo-Lodde, the mountain bird	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
lavas —	v.	145	Saivo-Olmak, mountain gods	i.	459
—, on the origin of pumice	v.	173	Sakinac bay —	xiii.	342
Sageree, Dutch at —	xi.	234	— river —	xiii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sages of Tonquin —	ix.	734	Sakir town —	xv.	398
Sago of Mindanao —	xi.	4	Sakis of Canada —	xiii.	306
—, Amboynese mode of prepar-			Sakko, Madame, the actresses	vi.	91
ing —	xi.	259	Sakyingua creek —	ix.	550
Sago-bread described —	xi.	260. 366	Sal, isle de —	xii.	96
Sagor island —	viii.	408	Sala, Gadifer de la, his expedition		
Sago-tree described —	xi.	259	to the Canaries —	xvi.	809
Saguenay, Gulf of St. Lawrence	xii. 643. 673.	677	Sala, see Salsbertyt.		
Saguinan bay —	xiii.	298	Saladin, Bellad es —	x.	100
Saguntum, the ancient —	v.	609	Salah-eddin Yoofoof —	xv.	803. 819
Sagwire, liquor made from, in Am-			Salamanca city, Bourgoanne's de-		
boyna —	xi.	261	scription —	v.	318
Sahaleel, antiquities there	xv.	580	Salamander of Brazil —	xiv.	712
Sahan country described —	x.	97	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	441
Sahanay town —	ix.	17	Salamander-wool —	vii.	120
Sahara of Algiers —	xv.	533	Salamis, the ancient —	x.	579
— of Tunis —	xv.	585. 592	Sal-ammoniac, mode of extracting,		
Sahla town —	vi.	452	from Solfatara —	v.	32
Sahlahdan town —	ix.	461	— of La Valle in Lipari	v.	192
Sahlahutta, foundry at —	vi.	452	—, Egyptian mode of		
Sahlberg silver mine —	vi.	453	making —	xv.	381
—, descent into	vi.	454	Salaza, Don Nicholas de —	xiv.	650
—, galleries of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Salbertyt, the silver-mine —	i.	149
—, minerals of	vi.	455	—, descent into.	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sai, fortifications at —	xvi.	856	Salda, the ancient —	xv.	539
Saickok island —	vii.	610	Saldanha bay —	viii.	2
					Saldanha

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Saldanha bay, Hottentots	xvi.	78	Salt, Cheshire, mode of making	ii.	19
Sale of the Isle of Man	ii.	815	— of Paris	iv.	47
Salecto, antiquities at	xv.	582	— of Alicant	v.	467
Salée rovers	xv.	449. 696	—, the current coin of Ethiopia	viii.	272
— town described	xv.	696. 800	— of the Myfore	viii.	587
Salem town, America	xiii.	556	—, a sacred property affixed to it in the East	ix.	281
Salema de Saldanha, Sieur	xvi.	783	—, European superstitions about	ix.	282
Salenche town	v.	801	— of lake Aral	ix.	323
Salets village	v.	652	— of Tonquin	ix.	742
Saleyér island described	xi.	236. 245	— of Cyprus	x.	281. 576
Salford village	ii.	203	— of the plains of Jericho	x.	346
Sali port	xvi.	622	— of the Dead Sea	x.	433
Saliman, fifth of Siam	ix.	633	— of the Cape Verd islands	xi.	100
Salinas mountain, difficult passage	v.	308	— of Java	xii.	168
— town	v.	309	— of the Bermudas	xiii.	171
Salinas village, Quito	xiv.	465	— of Peru	xiv.	18
Saline island, Spallanzani's account of	v.	129	—, mode of boiling, on the Gold Coast	xvi.	463
—, grapes of	v.	254	—, scarcity of it, in Africa	xvi.	878. 889
—, spring in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, valley of, near Aleppo	x.	385. 542
— lake	v.	255	Salta city, Tucuman	xiv.	634
—, muriate of soda of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Salt-duties of Spain	v.	419
Salis, Baron Rhodolph de	v.	952	Salterne's account of a voyage to Virginia	xiii.	21
Salis, Count de	v.	896	Salterns of Kirkaldie	iii.	453
Salisbury, old	ii.	300	— of Loango	xvi.	574
Salisbury plain	ii.	151	Salthill	ii.	533
Salisbury plain, New York	xii.	351	Salt-hills of Arabia	x.	198
Salkeld, curiosity at	ii.	152	Salt-lakes of Syria	x.	571
Salle, M. de la	xiii.	269. 321	— of Chili	xiv.	68
Salmon of Lapland	i.	197	— of Peru	xiv.	360
— in the north	i.	282	Salt-makers at Ruthwell	iii.	214
— of Finmark	i.	440	Salt-manufacture of Cadiz	v.	584
—, mode of preserving, in Finmark	i.	442	— of Achem	ix.	759
— of Barry isle	iii.	603	Salt-marshes of Barbary	xv.	606
Salmon-fishery in Finmark	i.	442	Salt-mines of Viciiska	i.	226
—, ancient laws relating to	iii.	63	— of Persia	ix.	186
— of the Tumel	iii.	387	— of Congo	xvi.	327
— of Montrose	iii.	427	Saltiness of the sea, experiments on it	xi.	756
— on the Ban	iii.	826	Salto de Tumbes	xiv.	554
— at Carrick-a-rede	iii.	885	Salto valley, Chili	xiv.	66
Salmoni-wood	xi.	254	Salt-pans at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi. 59-77.	106
Salon town	iv.	223	— of Guinea	xvi.	463
Salonica bay and city	x.	740	— of Senegal described	xvi.	666
Saloon, grand, of the court of Ava	ix.	544	Saltpetre of Spain	v.	446
Saloons of the houses in Cairo	xv.	194	Saltpetre-manufacture of the Birman empire	ix.	479
Salop, county	ii.	22	— of Siam	ix.	603
—, its climate	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Saltpetre-works of Barbary	xv.	606
—, soil	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Salt-pits of Soldaia	vii.	28
—, produce	ii.	23	— of Solikamsky	vii.	321
Salpa zoophytes	xi.	760	—, process of working them	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Salberg town	i.	330	— of Donflow	ix.	141
—, fire at	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Brazil	xiv.	869
— silver-mines	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Arzew	xv.	519
Salsberyt described	i.	205	— of Barbary	xv.	605
Salse of Modena and Reggio	v.	11	Salt-plain, Abyssinia	xv.	18
Salfedo, Captain	xiv.	163	Salt-plains in Persia	ix.	43
Salfette island	viii.	327	Salt-ponds of Jamaica	xii.	316
Sal-foda, account of	i.	720			
Salt made at Colmagro	i.	35			
					Saltrum

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Samoides, their morals	i.	533	Sand, gold, of Manding	xvi.	888
——, mode of life	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Sanda isle, giant of	iii.	691. 751
——, character	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, Clet chapel in	iii.	755
——, Kerguelen's account of them	i.	770	Sanda village	vi.	553
——, tribes of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Sandacleh plain	x.	685
Samoidia, a new account of	i.	522. 770	Sandaht town	ix.	479. 555
Samonguer, battle of	viii.	77	Sandall village	ii.	417
Samorin of Calcut	viii.	368	—— castle	ii.	418
——, his dominions	viii.	373	Sandals, wooden	i.	380
——, war with the			—— of palm-leaves in Persia	ix.	114
Dutch	viii.	376	Sandal-wood of the Myfore	viii.	623
Samos island, sponges of	x.	233	—— trade of Bangalore	viii.	628
——, Pococke's description	x.	639	—— in the Coorg country	viii.	703
Samofata	x.	531	—— of Siam	ix.	606
Samofet, Indian chief	xii. 249. xiii.	237	—— of Timor	xi.	376
Samothrace island	x.	638	—— of Chili	xiv.	87
Samoura river and town	vii.	6	Sand-Bach cataract	v.	656
Samp, food made of maize	xii.	258	Sand-banks	i.	738
Samphire of the Scilly isles	ii.	747	—— of Holland	vi.	282
Sampits of Borneo	xi.	119	—— of the Gulf of Mexico	xiii.	860
Samsay the idol	viii.	419. 465	—— of Madagascar	xvi.	749
Samson, Mr., longevity of (<i>note</i>)	ii.	363	Sand-eel of the Isle of Wight	ii.	721
Samuel's Sepulchre	x.	442	Sanders, Richard, his escape from		
Samundr Sigfuson, account of him	i.	681	Bermudas, and adventures	xiii.	186
Sana city, journey from Taes to	x.	60	Sanderfon, Mr. William	xii.	186. 193
——, description of	x.	67	Sand-fleas of Senegal	xvi.	665
Sana, Imam of, his court	x.	66	Sand-flies of Dusky bay	xi.	574
——, return from mosque	x.	69	Sand-heaths of Hanover	vi.	226
——, his dominions	x.	101	Sandhon island	i.	275
——, history of	x.	102	Sandhopper of the Isle of Wight	ii.	721
——, revenues	x.	107	Sandiman family	iii.	41
Sanatree, wife of Brammon	viii.	527	Sand-martins	xiii.	384
San Antonio mountain	xiv.	416	Sandmuling, the bird	i.	426
San Carlos, new establishments at	v.	612	Sandoe island described	i.	777
Sancta Maria island	xiv.	92	Sandown fort	ii.	694
Sanctuary at St. Peter's, West-			Sand Point, Guinea	xvi.	511
minster	ii.	77	Sandrabony kingdom described	xi.	221
—— of the tombs in Jona	iii.	299	Sandrera y isle	iii.	605
Sanctuaries in Siam	viii.	465	Sands, Mr., on Virginia	xiii.	147
—— in Persia	ix.	31	Sands, Sir Edwin	xiii.	126
—— in Shiraz	ix.	264	Sandsfoot castle	ii.	295
—— in Morocco	xv. 457. 694.	704	Sand-stone of Mont Perdu	iv.	716
Sand of Allum bay	ii.	671	——, nature of it	v.	9
—— of Gigha	iii.	271	Sandwich, Earl of	xi.	729
—— scarce in Ireland	iii.	865	Sandwich islands, Cook's dis-		
——, ferrugineous, of Ischia	v.	55	covery of	xi.	620
—— ejected at Stromboli	v.	98	——, Cook's return		
—— carried by the Rhine into the			and death	xi.	698
lake of Constance	vi.	15	——, description of		
—— brought down by the Ger-			them	xi.	729
man rivers	vi.	224	Sandwich islanders described	xi.	731
—— of the Hungry Defart	vii.	370	Sandwich port	xi.	620
——, whirlwinds of, in Egypt	x.	243	Sandys, Mr., on his account of		
—— of the river Belus	x.	333. 448	Jerusalem	x.	339
—— of Canada described	xiii.	611. 666	Sandy's tribe, Bermudas	xiii.	192
—— of the African defarts	xv.	136	Sandys's prospect of the Giant's		
—— of Little Popo, Guinea	xvi.	473	Causeway	iii.	894
—— of Senegal, uses of it	xvi.	608	Sandys's, William, tomb	iii.	188
——, burning	xvi.	610	Sane river	v.	834
——, its degree of heat in Senegal	xvi.	651. 663	Saneg-mor cave	iii.	285
					San

INDEX.

[371]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
San Felipe town —	v.	598	Santa Gloria, Jamaica —	xii.	144
San Fernando village, cloth manu- factory of —	v.	332. 543	Santa Hermandad, confraternity	v.	417
San Francisco de Campeachy —	xiii.	858	Santa Maria island, Chili	xiv.	663
San Francisco, Mexico —	xiii.	809. 836	Santa Maria village —	v.	911
Sanga or pilgrimages of the Japanese to Isje —	vii.	739	Santa Miria de la Parilla —	xiv.	562
Sangai volcano —	xiv.	306	Santangel, Lewis de —	xii.	24
Sangallan island —	xiv.	693	Santa river, velocity of the current	xiv.	562
Sangami province of Japan —	vii.	662	Santelmo cape —	xii.	48
Sangania province, pirates of —	viii.	310	Santiago city, Chili, Ulloa's de- scription —	xiv.	677
Sangermano, Vincentias —	ix.	447	Santiago city, Tucuman —	xiv.	634
Sanghir island —	xi.	358	Santiago city, Veraguas —	xiv.	385
Sangiacks of Egypt —	xv.	299. 301	Sant Juan del Re —	xiii.	819. 830
Sang-lo city —	vii.	256	Santo cape —	xii.	46
Sangore town —	viii.	464	Santo Christo, miraculous image	v.	311
Sangoro river —	vii.	172	Santona, trade of —	v.	469
Sanguatz Sannitz festival in Japan	vii.	734	Santons, Turkish priests —	x.	285
Sanguay mountain —	xiv.	526	Santorine, analyzation of the pumice of v. —, a new island thrown up	v.	172
Sanguin, Guinea, described —	xvi.	543	— near —	v.	230
Sanguifer harbour —	viii.	350	—, pumices of —	v.	234
Sang-wan-hab, temple —	vii.	240	Santos, los, city, Panama —	xiv.	383
Sanhedrim of the Jews —	x.	268	SANTOS' history of Eastern Ethi- opia —	xvi.	675
San-ho city described —	vii.	258	Sant Yago de las Montanas —	xiv.	219. 499
Sanigar, King of Persia —	vii.	7	Sanuki province —	vii.	667
Sanindo district of Japan, Kempfer's account —	vii.	664	Saomotto island —	xii.	36
San-ivin city —	vii.	240	Saona island —	xii.	621
San Jago, André, anecdotes of —	xvi.	711	Saorgio, town and castle —	iv.	234
Sanjodo district of Japan, Kemp- fer's account —	vii.	665	Sap of the Canadian maple —	xiii.	359
San Lorenzo, Guaxaca —	xiii.	796	— of the palm —	xv.	602
San Lucar, Magellan at —	xi.	308	Sapan-wood, Dutch trade in	xi.	241
San Martino, the astrologer —	xi.	347	Saperton village —	ii.	239
San Miguel de Ibarra, Quito —	xiv.	464	Saphet city —	x.	364. 465
Sannyadi Gurus —	viii.	615	—, country of —	x.	452
San Pablo lake, Quito —	xiv.	466. 529	Saphies of a white man's hair	xvi.	840
San Pol town —	v.	622	—, a written one —	xvi.	847
San Salvador, Brazil, Merolla's description —	xvi.	201	— made by Mungo Park	xvi.	860
Sanfanding town —	xvi.	846	Sapias town —	ix.	147
—, Mungo Park's adven- tures at —	xvi.	847. 855	Sapotes fruit of Carthagea	xiv.	355
San Sebastiano, Mexico —	xiii.	811. 836	Sapurgan city —	vii.	115
Sanfio tree of Japan —	vii.	693	Sara Cathif —	xv.	223
Sansju province —	vii.	661	Saracens, anecdote of one about to be baptized —	vii.	37
Sanfon, Mr. —	xv.	507	—, their temples —	vii.	52
Sanfon's chart of the river Amazon	xiv.	213	Saragossa, road from Madrid to	v.	546
Sanfting parish —	iii.	779	— cathedrals —	v.	548
Santa Cristina destroyed by an earth- quake —	v.	292	Sarah, Aunt, of Scilly —	ii.	757
Santa Cruz, Canaries —	xi.	745	Sarai city —	vii.	89
—, tortoises and water of	xii.	610. 620	—, road from, by the mountains of Alania —	vii.	ibid.
Santa Cruz de la Sierra province	xiv.	633	Sarah city —	x.	224
Santa Cruz, Morocco, history of (note) —	xv.	714	Sarakka, the Lapland goddess	i.	459
Santa Cruz, Teneriffe, described	xvi.	602	Sarandib, see Ceylon.		
Santa Cruz, Marquis de, his attack on Tercera —	i.	840	Saranebi mosque —	xv.	210
—, his speech to De Chafte —	i.	844	Sarangani island —	xi.	358
			Saraoe, Abyssinia —	xv.	49
			Sarapinagh Indians —	xiii.	63
			Sarapullo silver-mine —	xiv.	541
			Saratof, government and districts	vi.	758
			— town, Bell's account	vii.	280

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Saratogo fort, Canda	xiii.	594	Sati-mangalam fort	viii.	722
Saratzyn, Bell's journey from Selin- ginsky to	vii.	363. 420	Satires, Persian	ix.	224
Saravi province	xv.	96	Satifikoko fish of Japan	vii.	707
Sarbacanas of the South Americans	xiv.	225. 513	Satteagala	viii.	713
Sarbacanes of the Indians	xi.	350	Satzuma province	vii.	667
Sarchil province	vii.	580	—, fulphur of	vii.	687
Sarcophagus inside of the pyramids	xv.	805	Sauce of cameleons	ix.	778
Sardars of Egypt	xv.	305	Saults of the river St. Lawrence	xii.	668
Sardinas, fish of Canaria	xvi.	821	SAUSSURE's attempts to attain the summit of Mont Blanc	iv. 677—709. v. 788	
Sardine river	xi.	320	— observations on rare- fied air	v.	83
Sardinia, Young's account of (<i>note</i>)	iv.	625	— on the lava of Monte Somma	v.	196
—, Merolla's voyage to	xvi.	197	— account of the springs on the Grimsel (<i>note</i>)	v.	754
Sardinia, King of	iv.	239. 624	— of the cause of goitres	v.	775
—, his revenue	iv.	627	— theory of glaciers	v.	790
— of silk	xii.	487	— life and works	v.	886
Sardus's account of the Scilly isles	ii.	732	— cabinet	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sarepta, the ancient	x.	329. 472	Saut au Recollet, Canada	xiii.	693
Sargans, county of	v.	653. 959	Saut de St. Louis	xiii.	271. 324
Sari, Forster's description	ix.	315	Sauteurs of Canada	xiii.	301. 303
— palace	ix.	316	Saut St. Marie, Canada	xiii.	301. 341
Sari Mahmud Soltan	ix.	348	Sauvage's, Mr., account of the ele- phantiasis	i.	714
Saris on Australasia	xi.	423	Sauve, Young's account of	iv.	117
Sarkilackti	i.	281	Sava city	ix.	94. 158
Sarki Wara	i.	289	— plain	ix.	158
Sarma jurisdiction	xiv.	609	— river	x.	225
Sarmet the Faquir	viii.	180	Savage, Thomas, of Virginia	xiii.	114. 142
Sarne lake	v.	736	Savage family	iii.	3
— town	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Savages of New Holland	xi.	781
Saronicus	x.	758	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	837
Sarothra gentianoides	xiii.	417	—, effects of music on them	xi. 840. 844.	849
Sarphan, ancient city	x.	329	— of Maria island	xi.	862
Sarraceni Arabs	xv.	279	— of Diemen's Land, experi- ments on them	xi.	939
Sarrao de Payva, Admiral	xiv.	794. 823	— of New Holland	xi.	940
Sarrafin, Dr., account of him	xiii.	613	—, their comparative weakness	xi.	942
Sarrefon, Henry, of Lapland	i.	462	—, Lahontan's character of them	xiii.	255
Sarfura, the ancient	xv.	586	— of America, Kalm's de- scription of them	xiii.	409
Sartach, Rubruquis's description of his court	vii.	40. 44. 87	—, Rochon's observations on	xvi.	742
Sarn town	ix.	21. 50. 69	Savages' island	xi. 615. 659.	661
Sasch of the Arabs	x.	156	Savana-durga fortrefs	viii.	618
Saseron, road from Agra to	viii.	244	— woods	viii.	621
Sashes of the Persian ladies	ix.	43	Savanna of Senegal	xvi.	651
Sassafras tree of Siam	ix.	606	Savannah river	xii.	446
— of Virginia	xii.	593	—, building of the town	xii.	446. 468
— of Canada	xii.	660	Savannahs of the Niger	xvi.	854
—, on its growth	xiii.	423	Savannas of Madagascar	xvi.	739
— of America	xiii. 424. 443. 485.	555	Savary on the Carribee island	xii.	433
Sassafras river	xiii.	727	Savern town	iv.	196
Saffanow mountain	xiii.	219	Savigliano, seed and product at	iv.	592
Saffer fish of Guinea	xvi.	450	—, wheat of	iv.	593
Sasquahanah Indians	xii.	305	—, maize of	iv.	610
Sasqueshanoek Indians	xiii.	27	Savignan town	iv.	235
—, drefs and ornaments	xiii.	28. 37. 67	Saville, Sir George	ii.	447
Satadoo town and district	xvi.	906			Savio
Satagam city	ix.	411. 415			
Satanana cast, manners and customs	viii.	663			
Satghadam, Buchanan's description	viii.	583			
Satilé, Mungo Park's adventures at	xvi.	840			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Savio of the Valteline	v.	929	Sbe-ah, Tunis	xv.	582
Savona, Carli's voyage to	xvi.	192	Scala Nuova town	x.	656
Savoy duchy	iv.	284	Scalds of Iceland	vi.	315
—, farms and tenantry of	iv.	558	Scales on the crystallizations of		
—, rent and price of land in	iv.	561	Stromboli	v.	117
—, irrigation of	iv.	576	Scales for weighing the Great Mogul	viii.	37
—, cattle	iv.	586	— in Zubu island	xi.	338
—, sheep	iv.	588	Scaliger, Adam, of Pekin	vii.	260
—, course of crops in	iv.	592	Scaliger on Polo's account of dia-		
—, seed and produce in	iv.	598	mond mines	vii.	167
—, vines of	iv.	615	Scallop shells of the north	i.	507
—, implements and tillage in	iv.	617	—, their ancient uses	iii.	324
—, price of various things in	iv.	650	Scalloway town	iii.	698
Savoy, house of	v.	887	— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Savu island, Cook's adventures there	xi.	558	— described by Brand	iii.	777
Savus, the ancient	xv.	533	Scalpa isle	iii.	626
Sawbridge, Captain, anecdotes of			Scamander river	x.	705
him	viii.	278	Scampf, burgh	v.	903
Sawing-asunder, punishment in Bar-			Scandal, punishment for	ii.	751
bary	xv.	678	Scandalium castle	x.	331
Saw-mills near Raunoch	iii.	48	Scanderoon, Pococke's description	x.	549
— at Frederichshall	vi.	361	Scania province	vi.	376
— of Christiana	vi.	365	Scannegatty, M., on the coals of		
Sawocotuc, New England	xiii.	218	Rouen	iv.	520
Sawoo, King of	xi.	806	Scapha cap	iii.	756
Saxe, Cau de	v.	942	Scar, the Indian	xiii.	242
Saxe, Marechal de	iv.	130	Scarabæus of North America	xiii.	524-542
Saxe Lauenbourg, Duke of	vi.	485	Scarba island	iii.	355
Saxelen village	v.	736	Scarborough, Pennant's description		
—, tomb of Nicholas de Flue at	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	of	iii.	11
Saxe-Tefchen, Duke of	vi.	288	— castle	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Saxo on the Laplanders	i.	431	—, fishery	iii.	12
Saxo Grammaticus's story of Toko,			Scarcity in France, observations on	iv.	326
similar to Tell's	v.	733-777	— in Saxony	vi.	155
— history of			— in Peru	xiv.	285
Hamlet	vi.	295	— in Brazil	xiv.	839
—, biography of	vi.	338	— in Receif city	xiv.	843
Saxon knight, monument of one	ii.	210	Scare-crows used in Senegal	xvi.	661
Saxons, description of them	i.	223	Scarlet, antipathy of buffaloes to	ix.	445
—, baptism of ten thousand in			Scarp isle	iii.	590
one day	ii.	16	Scardale, Lord	ii.	372
—, their industry	vi.	154	Scaters on the Neva	vi.	670
—, mining art among	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Scavenger insect of Loango	xvi.	556
—, learning	vi.	158	Sceaux, Spanish flock of	v.	327
Saxony	i.	150	Scenery at the Geyser of Iceland	i.	695
—, cultivation in	vi.	144	— of the island of Staffa	i.	705
—, court of	vi.	146	— on the Wye	ii.	222
—, government	vi.	150	— of Matlock	ii.	377
—, revenues	vi.	151	— near Studley Park	ii.	425
—, cities in	vi.	154	— at Richmond	ii.	527
—, population of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— round Oxford	ii.	546
—, mines	vi.	155	— of Wales	ii.	644
—, improvements in	vi.	156	— of Havod	ii.	648
—, literature of	vi.	158	—, tuffic	ii.	693
—, reformation in	vi.	165	— in Switzerland	v.	757-778
Saxony, Elector of	vi.	145-153	—, beautiful, of Loonghee	ix.	468
Saybrook, New England	xii.	253	— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	47-61
Sayle, Captain, on the Bahama isles	xii.	357	— of Madagascar	xvi.	739-798
Saymbrumbacum tank	viii.	574	Schadan castle	v.	879
Saynetes of the Spanish theatre	v.	530	Schædeli, Schiech, account of him	x.	75
Sayfiano city	vii.	527	Schafei, the Iman	xv.	192
			Schaffhausen		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Schaffhausen canton	v.	642	Schmidt on the antiquities of		
—— town	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Avenche	v.	832
—— bridge	v.	643	——, his account of Catherine		
Schaffienatti, Count de	iv.	280	the First (<i>note</i>)	vi.	725
Schamer mountain	x.	122	Schnitz, the dish	iv.	198
Schams valley	v.	943	Schoellenen valley	v.	745
Shaub's, Sir Luke, State papers			Schoening, account of	vi.	315
(<i>notes</i>)	vi.	614. 685	Scholars, Tonquinese	ix.	675. 735
Schaw, Mr., of Huen ille	vi.	328	——, African, their examinations	xvi.	894
Schawembourg's, General, attacks			Schonbrunn, palace of	vi.	97
on Underwalden (<i>note</i>)	v.	739	Schonenbergh, Mr., his reception		
Schedel's voyage to China	vii.	233	in Brazil	xiv.	847
—— reception in Canton	vii.	234	Schoolkill river, Pennsylvania	xii.	382
—— remarks on Martin Be-			Schoolmaster, Mungo Park's ac-		
haim	xi.	411	count of an African	xvi.	892
Scheele, Mr., on the formation of			Schools of Iceland	i.	670
flint	i.	720	—— of Skalholt and Hoolum	i.	672
Scheepens, board of, in Batavia	xi.	185	—— of Christ's hospital	ii.	64
Scheffer on bear-hunting	i.	485	——, free, in London	ii.	87
Scheldt river	i.	335	——, charity	ii.	88
Schelestadt	iv.	198	—— of Arts, Oxford	ii.	106
Schepper, Cornelius, of Dunkirk	i.	797	—— of medicine and anatomy,		
Scheraf, Bellad es	x.	100	Oxford	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Schhazhava mountain	x.	111	—— in London	ii.	517
Schia, Monte, culture and irrigation			—— built by the Archbishop of		
near	iv.	666	Armagh	iii.	824
Schiahs, Mahometan sect	ix.	289	—— in Switzerland	v.	676
Schibam city	x.	114	—— in Austria	vi.	85
Schiech, on the title	x.	147	—— of Saxony	vi.	159
Schiechs of Arabia	x.	29	——, Latin, in the Danish do-		
—— of Taces	x.	57	minions	vi.	314
—— of the Bedouin Arabs	x.	84. 133	——, public, of Stockholm	vi.	409
——, independent Arab and			——, establishment of, in Russia		
Jewish	x.	93	by Catharine the Second	vi.	811
——, confederated, of Haschid-			—— of Korea	vii.	534
u-Bekil	x.	95	—— at Benares	viii.	187
——, independent, in Yemen	x.	111	—— of Persia	ix.	228
Schiech Schædeli, the saint of			—— of the Arabians	x.	165
Mocha	x.	75	—— for Indians in the Spanish		
Schiech's family	x.	8	missions	xiv.	523
Schinner, Cardinal, history of	v.	768	—— in the Paraguay missions	xiv.	638
Schintznach baths	v.	685	—— of Fez	xv.	458
Schift of the Appenines	v.	282	—— in Morocco	xv.	773. 776
—— of New-South-Wales	xi.	936	——, African, Mungo Park's		
Schistus of Derbyshire	ii.	469	account	xvi.	892
—— of Mont Blanc	iv.	706	Schoppe city	xiv.	825. 837
Schlippenback, General	vi.	731	Schoppe, General	xiv.	706. 845
Schloczer's, Mr., controversy re-			Schornborn, M.	ii.	520
specting the Edda	i.	707	Schotland	i.	213
Schloetzer's account of the chroni-			Schouten's discoveries	xi.	443. 449
cle of Nestor (<i>note</i>)	vi.	848	——, anecdotes of him	xi.	751
Schlosser on the population of			Schouten's island	xi.	450. 483
Austria	vi.	123	——, Peron's descrip-		
—— revenue of Austria	vi.	124	tion	xi.	869. 873
——, his political letters	vi.	231	Schrader, Mr.	ii.	519
Schlusselfurgh fortress	vi.	701	Schreckhorn peak	v. 761. 778.	877. 878
——, history of	vi.	702	Schroeder on finance	vi.	74
——, imprisonment of Ivan			Schuckborough, Sir George, on		
at	vi.	783	the height of Mont Blanc	v.	779
——, his apartment there	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Schuppach, Michael, of Langenau	v.	880
			Schuppach,		

INDEX.

[375]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Schuppach, Michael, his wonderful cures —	v.	880	Scilly islands, the off-islands of	ii.	746
—, his family —	v.	881	—, boats of —	ii.	748
Schuwalow, Count —	i.	595	—, inhabitants of —	ii.	749
Schuyler's, Colonel, defeat of the French —	xii. 394- xiii.	735	—, their government —	ii.	ibid.
Schwartz, Mr., the missionary —	ix.	296	—, laws —	ii.	751
Schwaf's silver and copper works —	vi.	120	—, coin —	ii.	752
Schweitz town —	v.	732	—, customs —	ii.	754
— canton —	v.	735	—, history —	ii.	759
Schwerin, General, his death —	vi.	135	—, fishery —	ii.	765
Schweffingen gardens —	vi.	264	—, deeds, grants and records relative to —	ii.	768
Schyllings islands —	i.	736	— joined to Cornwall —	ii.	783
Sciaram island —	xvi.	823	Scilly rocks —	i.	814
Sciences of the ancients —	i.	668	Scilocco of Stromboli —	v.	96
— of the Icelanders —	i.	ibid.	Scinghili of Congo —	xvi.	226
— in Scotland —	iii.	530	Scio island, voyage from Zante to —	ix.	5
—, state of, in Paris —	iv.	144	— town and country —	ix.	6
— flourish when states decay —	vi.	127	—, mastick of —	x.	233
— in Saxony —	vi.	159	—, Pococke's description —	x.	621
—, on studying —	vi.	233	—, its natural history —	x.	627
— in Stockholm —	vi.	402	—, inhabitants —	x.	629
—, Academy of —	vi.	ibid.	Sciout on the Nile —	xv.	226. 270
— in India and China —	vii.	230	Scipio Africanus —	xv.	560
— in Hindostan, Bernier's account —	viii.	183	Scironides rocks —	x.	758
— of the Siamefe —	ix.	598	Scitadin hill —	xii.	657
— of the Tonquinese —	ix.	674. 735	Scivia in Scio —	x.	624
— of the Arabs —	x.	165	Sclavonian language —	i.	223
—, occult —	x.	171	Sclavonians, introduction of their alphabet into Russia —	vi.	845
—, on their origin and progress in the world —	x.	255	—, their books —	vi.	ibid.
— of the Maronites —	x.	291	—, language —	vi.	846
— in Canada —	xiii.	605	Sclouca mountains —	x.	616
— in Virginia —	xiii.	714	Scolopendra of Arabia —	x.	190
— in Pennsylvania —	xiii.	730	— of Carthageria —	xiv.	348
— in New Jersey —	xiii.	736	— of Guayaquil —	xiv.	396
— in New York —	xiii.	738	— of Guinea —	xvi.	448
— in Rhode island —	xiii.	742	Scone abbey —	iii.	40
— in Massachusetts —	xiii.	747	— palace —	iii.	40. 414
—, state of, in France —	xiii.	839	Scorpion-bite, singular cure of it —	ix.	789
— in St. Jago —	xiv.	177	Scorpions of Kashan —	vii.	298
Sciences, Royal Academy of, in Copenhagen —	vi.	314	—, cure for their sting —	vii.	ibid.
Scilla, destruction of its inhabitants by the sea —	v.	259. 293	— in Kashan —	ix.	160
Scillitana, Colonia —	xv.	588	— of Persia —	ix.	184
Scillonians, their reputation vindicated —	ii.	759	—, curious manner of charming —	ix.	261
Scilly islands, Heath's account of them —	ii.	729	— of Siam —	ix.	630
—, acres in —	ii.	ibid.	— of Peru —	xiv.	279
—, their produce —	ii.	730	— of Carthageria —	xiv.	348
—, name —	ii.	ibid.	— of Brazil —	xiv.	716
—, agriculture in —	ii.	736	— of Barbary —	xv.	634
— compared to a feast —	ii.	737	— of the Gold Coast —	xvi.	448
—, garrison of —	ii.	741	Scoriz of Mount Etna —	v.	71. 73
—, harbour duties in —	ii.	742	— of Stromboli —	v. 102. 111.	113
—, roads of —	ii.	ibid.	— of Sudersfors —	vi.	473
—, trade of —	ii.	744	Scoria island —	xi.	399
—, manufactures in —	ii.	745	Scori crystal among basaltas —	iii.	909
			Scorpe Sound —	i.	80
			Scotchmen, Gonzales's account of them —	ii.	161
			Scotch East India Company, history of their affairs —	viii.	438

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Scotch race in Ireland —	iii.	872	Scurvy, effects of cochlearia on	i.	120
——— settlement in Georgia	xiii.	454. 468	———, remedies for it —	i.	601
Scotia, Nova, see Nova-Scotia.			——— in Iceland —	i.	660. 713
Scotland, coast of —	i.	80	———, the true elephantiasis i.		713
———, language in —	i.	634	———, description of —	i.	714
———, antiquities of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	——— in the Shetland isles	iii.	693. 768
———, basaltic pillars of —	i.	699	——— in Magellan's Squadron	xi.	322
———, Gonzales's account	ii.	158	———, its effects in New Holland	xi.	890
———, its division —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, M. Taillefer on —	xi.	891
———, soil —	ii.	161	Scurvy-grafs of Fladda isle	iii.	628
———, inhabitants —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Scutari, Pococke's description	x.	701
———, ecclesiastical government of ii.		164	Scyah-cuh caravanfera —	ix.	44
———, its produce —	ii.	167	Scylla and Charybdis —	v.	8
———, trade —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, Spallanzani's		
———, Pennant's tour in	iii.	1	account of —	v.	264
———, Pennant's second tour in	iii.	171	———, proverb on them v.		271
Scots' advice to Chancellor	i.	27	Scytale serpent —	xv.	628
Scot's, Marjory, epitaph —	iii.	390	Scythe of Artois —	iv.	540
Scott, Mr. F. —	x.	51	Scythians, Laplander's affinity to	i.	376
Scourges, the three, of the Ethio-			———, observations on them	vii.	23
pians —	xvi.	717	Sea, its benefits to man —	i.	339
Scoutan, Captain —	xiii.	195	———, apparatus for distilling fresh		
Scoutfnefs —	i.	51	water from —	i.	546
Scowten, William —	xiv.	76	———, its temperature in storms	i.	563
———, on Solomon's			———, its bottom —	i.	573
islands —	xiv.	94	———, its temperature at different depths i.		574
Scraber bird of St. Kilda	iii.	711	———, heat in a gale —	i.	576
Screen in Henry the Seventh's			——— round England —	ii.	154
chapel —	ii.	80	———, observations on, at Stromboli	v.	102
Screens of the Great Mogul's tents	viii.	197	——— at Lipari	v.	157
Scribifter bay —	iii.	807	———, its encroachments on Monte		
Scrickfinns, account of them	i.	62	della Castagna —	v.	183
Scripture-history known to the Ma-			———, on raising substances from the		
homedan Negroes of Africa	xvi.	893	bottom —	v.	228
Scripture-illustrations by Dr. Shaw	xv.	507. 555. 588.	———, effects of the Calabrian earth-		
599. 618. 624. 633. 647. 649. 660. 667. 675. 809			quakes on it —	v.	295
Scriptures translated into Mohock	xii.	413	——— of China, wealth and riches		
———, America referred to in			of it —	vii.	222
them —	xiv.	131	——— of Persia —	ix.	177
Scripture-stories —	ii.	568	———, its sudden rise in Tonquin	ix.	710
Scrivener, Mr., of Virginia	xii.	56. 60. 66. 76. 88	——— recedes from Tonquin	ix.	712
Scrvia river —	iv.	281	——— retires from the coast of Arabia x.		184
Scrolls, ancient, at Sedmy-Palaty	vii.	329	———, on its depth near high or low		
Scroop, Sir William, King of Man	ii.	828	lands —	xi.	45
Scroope family —	ii. 428. iii.	517	———, its luminous appearance xi. 565. 756. xiii. 385		
Scudamore family —	ii.	216	———, observations on its temperature	xi.	755
Scuderie, Mademoiselle de —	iv.	30	———, saltnefs —	xi.	756
Scullo, inn at —	iv.	103	———, phosphorescence —	xi.	<i>ibid.</i>
——— town —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, West Indian doctrine of its		
Sculls, human, instruments made of	xi.	538	formation —	xiii.	83
Sculptors of Stockholm —	vi.	419	———, its riches —	xiii.	245
Sculpture of the sphinx in Egypt	xv.	807. 826	——— recedes from America	xiii.	419. 441
Sculptures, antique, at St. Ildefonso	v.	361	——— of Chili —	xiv.	68
———, ancient, at Persepolis	ix.	103. 193.	———, effects of an earthquake on it	xiv.	592
———, ancient, at Balbeck	x.	374. 490	——— without water —	xv.	177
———, ancient, of Athens	x.	751. 752	Sea, the Dead —	x.	347
———, Egyptian, at Thebes	xv.	243. 255. 341	———, Pococke's description x.		432
———, ancient, in Memphis	xv.	811	Sea of Chin —	vii.	159
Scul, burgh —	v.	908	Sea of Marmora —	i.	87

Sea-air,

INDEX.

[377]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sea-air, its effects on stones	v.	213	Seara captainship, Brazil	xiv.	729
Sea-breezes of Java	xi.	165	Sea-salt, mode of obtaining at Saline	v.	255
— of New Holland	xi.	469. 471	Sea-sand, manure in Normandy	iv.	544
— of Jamaica	xii.	316	Sea-serpents described	xi.	785. 796
Sea-bull of the river Amazon	xiv.	244. 513	Sea-sickness, Adanfon's remarks		
Sea-cocoa described by Rochon	xvi.	807	on	xvi.	646
Sea-cow of the Cape of Good Hope	xi.	150	Sea-slugs of Celebes (<i>note</i>)	xi.	230
— of Canada	xiii.	357	Sea-snakes of New Holland	xi.	467. 469. 483
— of the Amazon	xiv.	244. 513	Seasons in Hindoostan	viii.	225
— of Senegal	xvi.	656	— in the Mysore	viii.	660
—, see Walrus.			— in the Coorg country	viii.	702
Sea-crow of Finmark	i.	428	— at Combetore	viii.	721
Sea-dogs, fishery of	iii.	64	— in Persia	ix.	176
Sea-eggs	i.	505	— in Siam	ix.	583
Sea-feather of Barbary	xv.	636	— in Tonquin	ix.	709. 725
Sea-fight between two Spanish men-of-war and an English ship	xiii.	128	— in equatorial countries	xi.	939
Seaforth, Earl of	iii.	342	— in Chili	xiv.	37
Sea-fowl of the Nofs of Brasia	iii.	791	— in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	597
— of North-Mewan	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in Guinea	xvi.	384
— of Ascension island (see Birds)	xi.	157	— in Senegal	xvi.	619
Sea-geese of Magellan Strait	xiv.	96	— in Africa, Mungo Park's account	xvi.	869
Sea-hogs, see Porpoisses.			Seafom city	vii.	115
Sea-horse of Finmark	i.	428	Sea-stars of New Holland	xi.	793
— described	i.	556	Sea-swallows of Siam, their nests	ix.	603
— of Japan, Kempfer's description	vii.	707	— of Tonquin	ix.	661. 727
Seal of the Emperor of Russia	i.	40	—, Peron on	xi.	835
—, account of one	i.	499	Sea-tortoise of Siam	ix.	623
Seal-blubber, New Zealanders fond of it	xi.	647	— of Tonquin	ix.	662
Seal-fishery of Eoufnil	iii.	594	Seats, country, in England	ii.	151
Seal-hunting in Caithness	iii.	89	Sea-unicorn	xii.	497. 520
Sea-lime grafts of Canada	xiii.	669	Sea-urchins	i.	505
Sea-lions of Chili	xiv.	76	Sea-Venture, shipwreck of the	xiii.	176. 181. 202
— of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	661	Sea-water, chemical analysis of	i.	587
Seals of Finmark	i.	420	—, directions for distilling	i.	589
—, mode of catching	i.	421	Sea-weeds, Kalm's description	xiii.	380
— of Lake Baykall	vii.	351	Sea-wolves	xi.	313
— of Schouten islands	xi.	869	— of Canada	xiii.	352
— of the coast of Chili	xiv.	76	— of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	660
—, anecdotes of them at the Cape	xvi.	17. 69	Sea-worshippers of Fida	xvi.	500
Seals of State in Persia	ix.	58. 223	Sebastia city described	x.	334
—, ancient Egyptian	xv.	342	Sebastian, King of Portugal	xv.	461
Seal's blood, a cure for the tooth-ache	i.	456	Sebenniticus, the ancient	xv.	398
Seal-skin boats	xii.	493	Sebosus on the Hesperides	xii.	19
Seal-skins of Canada	xiii.	616	Secacawone Indians	xiii.	27
— of Chili	xiv.	76	Secchia river	iv.	278
Sea-maggie	i.	425	Sechura town	xiv.	557
Sea-malls of St. Kilda	iii.	712	— defart	xiv.	559
Seamen, journal of seven, left at Spitzbergen	i.	535	Seckendorff, Count	vi.	189
Sea-monster taken at Ostend	i.	795	Seckinguen, Abbess of	v.	654
Sea-monsters at Shetland	iii.	789	Secobeck	xiii.	69
Seance royale, in the National Assembly	iv.	178	Second-sight, instances of	iii.	88. 673—681
Sea-parrots of Canada	xiii.	355	— in the Hebrides	iii.	314
Sea-qualm of Japan	vii.	709	—, Martin's account of	iii.	670
			— seen by children, horses, and cows	iii.	672
			—, answers to the objections to	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Secowocomoco Indians	xiii.	27
			Secretary-bird of the Cape	xvi.	18
			Secretaries of Russia	vi.	799
					Secrets

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sects, religious, in Japan	vii.	630	Segovia city, Bourgoanne's descrip-		
———, Kempfer's			——— tion	v.	321
——— account	vii.	729. 751. 755	——— castle	v.	322
——— of Mahometanism	viii.	62. ix. 286	——— aqueduct	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, religious, at Surat	viii.	316	——— wools and manufacture	v.	334
——— of the Brahmans	viii.	655	Segre river	v.	620
———, religious, in Tonquin	ix.	706. 732	———, on its course	v.	621
——— in Cochinchina	ix.	820	Segre ferry	iv.	105
——— in Arabia	x.	123. 140	Segued, Sultan of Abyssinia	xv.	21
——— in Turkey	x.	252	Seguidilla, the Spanish dance	v.	518
——— in Philadelphia	xiii.	389	Sehan, reservoirs at	x.	72
——— in New York	xiii.	455	——— river	x.	73
——— of the Mahomedans	xvi.	723	Sehesure, see Quelpaert.		
Sedan, cloths of	iv.	357. 360	Sehles, the Nordland	i.	353
———, manufacture of	iv.	387	Seibouse river	xv.	541
Sedan, Mr.	xiii.	97	Seid, anecdotes of one	ix.	290. 309
Sedan-chairs of Amboyna	xi.	275	Seid Geuder village	ix.	114
Sedanda, King, anecdotes of him	xvi.	684	Seif el Afdi, Imam	x.	118
Sedee Yacoup, his transactions in			Seignelay, M. de, Lahontan's let-		
the Bombay war	viii.	341	ter to	xiii.	300
Sedgemore	ii.	258	Seigneurs, destruction of their pro-		
Sedition in Tonquin	ix.	688	——— perty in France	iv.	201
Sedmy-Palaty on the Irtush	vii.	329	———, their privileges in France	iv.	419
Sedre, or Pope, of Persia	ix.	215	Seijan village	x.	64
Sedur mountains	x.	390	Seilat, Jibbel	xv.	537
Seed, mode of sowing in Arabia	x.	176	Seiler, M., the actor	vi.	149
——— left in Otaheite	xi.	516	Seimei's table of unfortunate days	vii.	798
——— left by Captain Cook in Mid-			Seine river	iv.	3. 309
dleburgh island	xi.	690	Seizeniers of Bern	v.	853
——— of quinquina at Cayenne	xiv.	254	Seizures for debt in Guinea	xvi.	410
Seed and product in Piedmont	iv.	592	Sejean	iv.	113
——— in the Milanese	iv.	593	Sejid, on the title	x.	147
——— in Venice	iv.	597	Sejour plain	x.	509
——— in Bologna	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	——— river	x	<i>ibid.</i>
——— in Tuscany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Sekayebceim village	ix.	458
——— in Modena	iv.	598	Selden, Archbishop	ii.	105
——— in Parma	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Seleminites fest	xv.	283
——— in Savoy	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Selenite of Lipari	v.	186
Seedy, definition of the Moorish title			Selet	i.	271
(note)	xv.	514	Seleucia, the ancient	x.	551
Seedy, Abid	xv.	526	Seleucia of Pieria	x.	553
Seekanauk fish of Virginia	xii.	601	———, antiquities there	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
Seengho town	ix.	474	——— city described	x.	556
Seer principality	x.	120	Seleucus Callinicius	x.	559
Seer valley, Mount Sinai	xv.	288	Seleucus Nicator	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
Seer fish, the embalmed Egyptian	xv.	817. 837	Selimé defart	xv.	111
Seers of St. Kilda	iii.	672	Seling country	xv.	226. 402
——— of Barbary	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Selinga river	vii.	352
Seertel bay	i.	756	———, description of its		
Seefukunda village	xvi.	909	——— course	vii.	360
Sefekin town	x.	111	Selinginsby, Bell's passage across		
Segen-Gottes in der North, silver			——— Lake Baykall to	vii.	351
mine	vi.	367	———, description of	vii.	354. 420
Segigieck town	x.	654	Selinon, the ancient	xv.	226. 402
Segistan province	ix.	171	Selit town	i.	324
Segniergues, M., anecdotes of him	xiii.	785	Selivree, the ancient Selymbra	x.	732
Sego, Bambarra, described by			Seljuk Turks	ix.	333
Mungo Park	xvi.	843	Selkirkshire	iii.	479
Segocket, New England	xiii.	218	Sellaum, Sheik al	ix.	254. 262
Segontium, remains of	ii.	629	Sellay isle	iii.	590
					Sellizure

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sepulchres of Cairo —	xv.	192. 193	Serinham garrison —	xiv.	789
— of the pyramids —	xv.	198	—, summons to the fort —	xiv.	796
— of the Kings of Thebes —	xv.	245	Serka city —	xv.	74
— in the inside of the —	xv.	363	Sermons of the Japanese Sintoos —	vii.	725
— pyramids —	xv.	435. 456. 524. 552	— of the Japanese bonzes —	ix.	822
— of the Moors —	xv.	589	—, Mahometan —	xv.	422
—, ancient, in Caffareen —	xv.	653	Sermonville, M. de —	xiii.	627
—, architecture of Moorish —	xv.	777	Sernst, slate quarry —	v.	655
— of the Moors —	xv.	777	Serpa, Don Pedro Hernandez de —	xii.	204
Sequotan town —	xii.	569. 573. 576. xiii. 7	Serpe cape —	xii.	46
Seracs of the Alps —	iv.	696	Serpent fountain, antiquities —	x.	315. 569
Seradge, Faqui —	xv.	132	Serpents, immense marine —	i.	439
Seraglio of the Great Mogul —	viii.	142. 150. 161	—, enormous, of Carazan —	vii.	143
—, grandeur of its march —	viii.	202	— of Siam —	ix.	629
—, danger in seeing —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Arabia —	x.	188
— of Tippoo Sultan —	viii.	603	—, water, of New Holland —	xi.	467. 469. 483
— of the Chova of Tonquin —	ix.	749	—, sea, described —	xi.	785. 796
— of an eunuch on ship-board —	x.	17. 19	—, the jacumama —	xiv.	247. 514
— of the King of Tidor —	xi.	362	— of Brazil —	xiv.	713. xvi. 205
— of the Emperor of Morocco —	xv.	485. 789	—, Lobo, on the effects of —	xv.	48
—, meaning of the word (<i>note</i>) —	xv.	726	— their breath —	xv.	143
— of the King of Fida —	xvi.	480. 486	— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	269
Seragoung river —	viii.	326	— of Heredy —	xv.	338
Serano, Francis —	xi.	292	— of Egypt —	xv.	627
—, account of —	xi.	361	— of Barbary —	xv.	627
Serano, Juan —	xi.	347	—, antidote for their bites —	xvi.	11. 38
Serao on an eruption of Vesuvius —	v.	18	—, anecdotes of —	xvi.	125. 134. 464
Serapeum of Egypt —	xv.	830	—, immense, in Congo —	xvi.	162
Seraphim, festival of the order —	vi.	435	— of Sogno, Congo —	xvi.	252. 314
—, dress of the order —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	447
—, installation of the knights —	vi.	436	— worshipped in Fida, Guinea —	xvi.	494—500
Serapis, temple of, near Pozzuolo —	v.	32	— of Loango, Cacongo, &c. —	xvi.	559
Serawoolies, Mungo Park's account —	xvi.	906	— of Senegal —	xvi.	627
— of them —	xv.	305	—, monstrous —	xvi.	659
Serbajees of the janizaries —	i.	51	Serpent's Head mountain —	xvi.	22
Serchthrift, her voyage of discovery —	ix.	39	Serpent's stone —	iii.	323
Serdehew caravanera —	iii.	598	Serra, La, pass of —	v.	917
Sereachan-aittin, bird —	ix.	532	Serrat cape, the northernmost part of —	xv.	557
Seredaw Poundagee Praw —	ix.	495	— Africa —	xv.	554
Sere-dogees of Ava —	ix.	433. 442	Serrat river, Algiers —	ix.	415
Seree Dogee of Pegu —	xiv.	705. 706	Serrepore, Fitch's description —	iv.	218
Seregippe del Rey, Brazil —	xiv.	186	Serres, Oliver de —	v.	814
Serena city, foundation of it —	xiv.	96	Serriere, La, village —	viii.	759
Serenaguer, Rajah of —	xvi.	643	Serri village —	v.	798
Serera Negroes, anecdotes of them —	vi.	419	Servan village, bouquetin hunters of —	ii.	95. 144
Sergell, Mr., the sculptor, account of —	ii.	26	Servants of London —	iv.	652
Serges of Exeter —	vii.	59	— in Italy, their wages —	vi.	93. 100
Sergius the Armenian monk —	xv.	285	— of the Austrian nobility —	vi.	682
Serich mount —	viii.	597	— of the Russian nobility —	viii.	609
Seringapatam, Buchanan's description —	viii.	598	— in the Myfore —	xiii.	499
—, stormed by the —	viii.	600	— in the English American colonies —	xvi.	2
— British —	viii.	601. 604	— at Cape town —	v.	884
— town —	viii.	605	Servetus, Calvin's persecution of —	ii.	537
—, palaces in —	viii.	765	Service of the church of England —	iii.	473
—, population —	viii.	772	— of the church of Scotland —	x.	269
—, journey from Heriura —	viii.	772	—, religious, of the Jews —	x.	318
— to —	viii.	772	— of the Greek church at Tripoli —	i.	32
— described —	viii.	772	Servitors at the Russian court —	ix.	476
			Sesamum-seed, oil of it —		Sesgum

INDEX.

[381]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sesgum mountain —	xiv.	439	Settlements of New England	xiii. 206.	222. 234.
Sesin of Japan —	vii.	699. 753	—— of the Spaniards in Chili	xiv.	252. 537
Session at Edinburgh —	iii.	472	—— of the Dutch at the		168
——, ecclesiastical, of Scotland	iii.	526	Cape —	xvi.	117
Sessions, quarter, of England	ii.	132	—— of the French in Mada-		
Sesto village —	v.	992	gascar —	xvi.	748—759
Sestos —	ix. 10. x.	703	——, Rochon's		
Sestre, Rio, Guinea —	xvi.	541	remarks on —	xvi.	759. 787. 793
Sestre Crou village, Guinea	xvi.	543	Settlements of North America,		
Sestri, Father, anecdotes of him	xvi.	279	Middle, Burnaby's travels through		
Set mountain —	v.	899	them —	xiii.	701
Setcha of the Zaporogian Cossacs	vi.	888	Settle's account of Frobisher's		
Setee city, Algiers —	xv.	545	voyage —	xii.	494
Setforth, the Russian measure	i.	41	Seva-Gi —	viii.	110
Sethri, the ancient —	xv.	400	——, history and adventures of	viii.	128. 132
Seths, fish of Shetland —	iii.	797	Sevajee, Rajah —	viii.	350. 353
Setran village —	vi.	369	Sevaldo islands —	xiv.	96
Settalia, Gulf of —	x.	277	Seven Capes, Algiers —	xv.	540
Setta Krow, see Sestre Crou.			Seven Islands, the —	i.	556
Settle, well at —	ii.	432	Seven Islands of Killarney —	iii.	843
Settlements made by the English in			Seven Isles, Newfoundland	xii.	678
America —	xii.	156	Severn river (<i>note</i>) —	ii.	206. 209
——, first —	xii.	183	Severn river, North America	xii.	277. 307
——, second —			Severus's wall —	iii.	491
and third —	xii.	184	Sevilla del Oro —	xiv.	493
ginia —	xii.	231	Seville, wool exported from	v.	331
—— in New —			——, its former grandeur	v.	566
England —	xii.	248	—— cathedral —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— in Ber- —	xii.	264	——, buildings in —	v.	567
mudas —	xii.	264	——, manufactures of —	v.	569
—— in Gui- —	xii.	283	——, Pigafetta's voyage round the		
ana —	xii.	283	world from and to —	xi.	308
—— in Bar- —	xii.	293	——, Colon's voyage from	xii.	58
badoes —	xii.	293	——, Carli's account of	xvi.	186
—— in St. —	xii.	301	Sevrihislar town —	x.	654. 688
Christopher's —	xii.	301	Sewa bay —	xi.	222
—— in —	xii.	302	Sewils village —	v.	953
Nevis —	xii.	302	Sex, Persian's nicety in distinguishing,		
—— in —	xii.	303	even in things —	ix.	112
Montferrat —	xii.	303	Sextant described —	i.	248
—— in Bar- —	xii.	304	Sextants, mode of proving —	i.	319
buda and Anguilla —	xii.	304	Sextons in Barbary —	xv.	419. 774
—— in Mary- —	xii.	305	Seylan island —	xi.	400
land —	xii.	305	Seymour family —	ii.	236
—— in —	xii.	314	Seynam, Island of —	i.	13
Jamaica —	xii.	314	Seyta, altar dedicated to —	i.	183
——, importance of the British	xii.	326	Sfachia, see Suatia.		
—— in Carolina —	xii.	340	Sfax city, Tunis —	xv.	583
—— in New York —	xii.	348	Sforza family —	v.	919
—— in East and West Jersey	xii.	353	Sgrigata, Algiers —	xv.	541
—— in the Bahama islands	xii.	358	Sgor-mor, agates of —	iii.	313
—— in Hudson's bay	xii.	364	Shabanders —	xi.	145
—— in Pennsylvania —	xii.	378	Shach-Dagh mountain —	vii.	493
——, remarks on the British	xii.	387	Shades, fish of Siack —	viii.	451
—— in St. Lucia and St. Vin-			Shadows, phenomena of, on Pam-		
cent —	xii.	424	bamarca —	xiv.	290
—— in Georgia —	xii.	439. 446. 483	Shaen castle —	iii.	858
—— of Virginia	xii. 574. 617. xiii. 46. 56. 94.	102. 140. 165	Shaga-rag bird of Barbary	xv.	630
—— in the Bermudas	xiii.	179	Shag Cove, New Zealand —	xi.	636
			Shah of Persia, his absolute power	ix.	213
			Shah		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Shah Abas, his ambassador to the			Shapinsha isles	iii.	751
Great Mogul	viii.	20. 114	Shardeletes	ii.	185
——, anecdotes of	viii.	118	Sharif Mahamet Khan	ix.	363
——, Hamilton's account of			Sharks, basking	iii. 256. xi.	309
him	viii.	299	—— of Rottneft island, New		
——, the hero of Persian			Holland	xi.	824
poetry	ix.	20	——, anecdotes of	xi. 833. xii.	134
——, account of him	ix. 51. 63. 74		——, head of a hippopotamus		
——, his patronage of the			found in one	xi.	466
Armenians	ix.	191	——, Menonville's description	xiii.	864
Shahar Ganjam of Seringapatam	viii.	605	—— of Carthagenia bay	xiv.	332
Shah Bakht	ix.	339	——, Carli's account	xvi.	149
Shahbakt Khan, history of his reign	ix.	383	—— described by Merolla	xvi.	207
Shah Cheraug, sacred sepulchre at			Shark's bay, New Holland	xi. 465. 785.	829
Shiraz	ix.	244	Sharony, antiquities at	xv.	271
Shah Rock, account of him	ix.	296	Sharpan bay	x.	652
Shahroot town	ix.	308	Sharp's, Archbishop, death	iii.	449
——, severity of the cold at	ix.	310	Shaffer of the Banians	viii.	524
Shah Sofi's mosque and tomb	ix.	85	——, extracts from		
Shakahonea, King of	xiii.	69	it	viii.	537
Shakespeare, Riefbeck's observations			Shat, Almocadem Cassian	xv.	413
on	vi.	24	Shatirs of Persia	ix.	204
——, his Hamlet, its history	vi.	295	Sha-Tomas, history of	viii.	300
Shakespeare's house	ii.	547	Shaw, Thomas, the traveller	iii.	123
—— chair	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Shawbunder, Portuguese, of Ran-		
—— tomb	ii.	614	goon	ix.	470. 480
Shalay cast, their manners and			Shaw-chew city	vii.	240
customs	viii.	642	SHAW's tour to the West of England	ii.	172
Shale of Derbyshire	ii.	469	SHAW's travels in Barbary	xv.	499—680
Shalfleet lake	ii.	665	Shaw's, Rev. Mr., account of Elgin		
—— town	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	and Murrayshire	iii.	126
Shalh fish of Egypt	xv.	333	Shaw-shrub of Dar-Fûr	xv.	145
Shamachy, journey from Astrachan			Shaynagas nations described	viii.	638
to	vii.	285	Shea, or vegetable butter tree, de-		
——, ambassador's entry into	vii.	289	scribed	xvi.	846. 855
——, description of	vii.	291	Shearwater bird described	xiii.	384
——, route from Ispahan to	vii.	310	Sheat, Isle of Wight	ii.	711
Shamachy, Chan of, description of			Sheb, alum of	xv.	111
him	vii.	290	Sheba, Queen of	xv.	20
Shamakee town	vi.	881	Sheck's houses, Maundrell's descrip-		
Shamans of the Barabintzy Tartars	vii.	334	tion	x.	310
——, Buratsky	vii.	348	Sheck's Wife, fissure	x.	307
Shamansky cataract	vii.	422	Sheds erected by the Messinese after		
Shambles of Delhi	viii.	155	the earthquake	v.	260
Shame, instances of its powerful			Shedur desert	xv.	281. 295
effects in Japan	vii.	621	Sheelins of Jura	iii.	280
—— of an Arab	x.	162	Sheep of Iceland	i.	664
Shanaboga, his office	viii.	647	——, sometimes feed on		
Shanar cast, manners and customs	viii.	739	their own wool	i.	749
Shanes castle	iii.	826	——, nature of their wool	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Shang-pi-pi, Governor	vii.	574	—— of England	ii.	155
Shang-tong province	vii.	253	—— of Scotland	ii.	167
Shanklin downs	ii.	689	—— of the Isle of Wight	ii.	674
—— village	ii.	690	—— of Selkirkshire	iii.	479
—— chine	ii.	691	—— of the Orkney isles	iii.	743
Shannon river	iii.	831. 859	—— of Shetland	iii.	770
Shannon, Earl of	iii.	835	——, annual consumption at Paris	iv.	325
Shan-shevi city	vii.	239	——, on the breed fit for improving		
Shan-tfui city	vii.	254	waste land	iv.	516
Shap, priory at	iii.	122	—— of Italy	iv.	586
Shape of the earth	i.	259	—— of Spain on the Pyrenees	iv. 671. v.	323
			Sheep		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Shetland isles	i. 615.	ii. 160	Ships, statement of the timber re-		
—, Kerguelen's account	i.	782	quired to build a large one	iv.	529
—, their situation	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— which passed the Sound in	vi.	310
—, inhabitants	i. 782.	iii. 766	1782, list of (<i>note</i>)	vi.	312
—, language in	i.	782	—, expence of building Danish	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, their harbours	i.	783	—, list of Danish	vi.	
—, highlands	i.	784	—, table of the number belonging	vi.	524
—, Martin's account of			to Sweden	vi.	713
the	iii.	693	— at Riga in 1782, 1783, and 1784	vi.	714
—, Brand's description	iii.	731. 764	—, value of their cargoes	vii.	113
Sheybani Khan	ix.	337	— of Ormus	vii.	158
Shiahrud river	ix.	93	— of India	vii.	
Shial town	ix.	92	— built, rigged and laden with	vii.	220
Shibkah El Low-deah	xv.	593. 606	cocoa trees	vii.	769. 770
Shibkah plain	xv.	526	— of Japan	ix.	452
Shibkahs of Barbary	xv.	606	— built at Rangoon	ix.	565
Shickley castle	xv.	565	— built in India of Pegu teak	x.	250
Shidy munnu, well of	viii.	693	— of the Turks	xi.	22
Shields, South, salt works at	ii.	38	—, custom of measuring	xi.	905
Shields, ancient	iii.	322	— in Sydney Cove, New-South-	xii.	299
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	795	Wales	xiii.	394
— of the Negroes of the Gold	xvi.	414	— employed in the Barbadoes	xiii.	411. 435
Coast	xvi.	532	sugar trade	xiii.	458
— of Benin	ix.	122	—, table of those employed in	xiv.	749. 793
Shiites, their manner and customs	xvi.	828	the Philadelphia trade	xv.	104
Shilluk, Browne's description	x.	443	—, American built	xv.	136
Shilo	vii.	540	— of New York	xv.	277
Shin-bones, punishment of the baf-	xiii.	559. 581	— of the Portuguese in Brazil	i.	564
tinado on them	xi.	695	— of Surat	i.	323
Shingles of the white cedar	ii.	102	—, camels termed	i.	471
Ship-builders of the Friendly isles	iv.	339	— of Jidda and Suez	i.	537
Ship-building in England	iv.	340	Ships-way, mode of measuring it	ii.	678
— at Bayonne	iv.	342. v. 456	Shipwrecks of M. Maupertuis, &c.	ii.	759
— at Bourdeaux	iv.	342	— caused by witches	ii.	760
—, Spanish	vi.	312	— of forty-two persons near	iii.	21
— at Marseilles	x.	5	Spitzbergen	v.	268
— in Denmark, prices	x.	216	— on the Isle of Wight	vii.	519
— at Suez	x.	633	— on the Scilly isles	vii.	678
— at Surat	xii.	356	— of Sir Cloudesly Shovel	viii.	283
— at Mytilene	xiii.	247	—, provision for, on the Bam-	viii.	429
— in New England	xiii.	662	borough coast	xi.	429
—, Dee's opinion on	xiii.	662	— in the Calofaro (<i>note</i>)	xi.	896
— at Quebec	xi.	576. 636	— of Hamel at Quelpaert	xii.	43
Ship Cove, New Zealand	viii.	362	— on the coasts of Japan	xii.	179
Shipe island	viii.	328	— of the Merchants'-De-	xiii.	283
Shipman, Sir Abraham			light on Maccira	xiii.	175
Shippond, see Poda.			— in Pegu	xiii.	176
Ships built for the discovery of			— of the Harwich	xiii.	202
Russia	i.	24	— of Pelfart	xiv.	100
— of war described	ii.	311	— on Preservation island	Ship-	
— of Bourdeaux	iv.	339	— of Colon		
— of Havre-de-Grace	iv.	340	— of the Delight		
— of Nantes	iv.	341	— of the Squirrel with Sir		
— of L'Orient	iv.	342	H. Gilbert		
— of Marseilles	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in the river St. Lawrence		
— of France	iv.	351	— of Henry May on the		
—, Dutch merchant	vi.	276	Bermudas		
— of war, state of the Swedish,	vi.	378	— of Sir George Somers		
in 1776	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Warwick		
— in 1775	vi.		— in the Strait of Magellan		

INDEX.

[385]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Shipwrecks, of an English vessel on the coast of Morocco —	xv.	759	Shoerls of Stromboli —	v.	112
—— at the Cape of Good Hope —	xvi.	60. 62	—— of Vulcanoello —	v.	137
Shipwrights, Birman —	ix.	453. 566	—— of Monte della Castagno —	v.	181
Shiraz city, Hamilton's description —	viii.	298	—— of Valle di Muria —	v.	186
——, Della Valle's journey from Ispahan to —	ix.	98	—— of Felicuda —	v.	214
——, description of —	ix.	109. 121	—— of lava, observations on —	v.	230
——, public buildings in —	ix.	192	Shoes, Lapland —	i.	385
——, Francklin's description —	ix.	240	——, Icelandic —	i.	653
——, mosques at —	ix.	241	—— of the Western isles —	iii.	637
——, tomb of Hafiz at —	ix.	246	—— of Muskat —	viii.	287
——, police of —	ix.	253	—— of the Persians —	ix.	43
——, its fruits —	ix.	255	—— of the Cochín-Chinefe —	ix.	786
——, provisions —	ix.	256	—— of the Turks —	x.	284
——, climate —	ix.	257	—— used in Lima —	xiv.	580. 582
——, women of —	ix.	259	——, Egyptian —	xv.	323
Shiraz, Khan of, his power —	ix.	29	——, Hottentot —	xvi.	34
Shirin, Casri —	ix.	14	Shoe Sanda Praw temple —	ix.	561
Shirley, Sir Anthony —	ix.	79	Shoezeegoon temple —	ix.	476
Shire-stone, the four —	ii.	203	Shoggle town —	x.	307
Shirt, wove with buttons and button-holes —	iii.	86	Sholfatia village —	x.	309
Shirts of the Moors —	xv.	660	Sholun Raya, temples built by him —	viii.	694
Shirvan province —	vi. 881. ix.	175	Shony, the sea-god —	iii.	583
Shiva-mogay —	viii.	762	Shooter's hill —	ii.	181
Shivering-mountain —	ii.	401	Shops of Moscow —	vi.	617
Shjarak, the women, of Lapland —	i.	478	—— of Delhi —	viii.	154. 156
Shjort, the Lapland speñre —	i.	462	—— of Ispahan —	ix.	189
Shlina river, its union with the Tvertza —	vi.	896	—— of Herat —	ix.	286
Sho village —	xv.	74	—— of Ummerapoorá —	ix.	517
Shoals off Bat island —	xi.	36	—— of St. Jago —	xiv.	177
—— off Pracel —	xi.	38	—— in Tetuan —	xv.	455
—— near New Holland —	xi.	63. 468	Shores, anchorage may be judged by —	xi.	46
—— of Frederic Houtman —	xi.	428	Short's, Dr., description of Charles-work cavern —	ii.	394
—— of the West India islands —	xii.	43. 46	Short's Mineral Waters —	ii.	409
—— of the river St. Lawrence —	xii.	650	—— Petrifications —	ii.	411
—— of the Gulf of Mexico —	xiii.	860	Shotover hill —	ii.	200
—— of fish —	xiii.	870	Shott, Larbe, account of him —	xv.	478
—— in Carthagera bay —	xiv.	331	Shott valley of Algiers —	xv.	547
Shoba town, Dar-Fúr —	xv.	132	Shouting, ancient custom of —	iii.	608
Shoedagon temple at Rangoon —	ix.	448. 569	Shovel, Sir Cloudeſſy, his ſhipwreck —	ii.	760
Shoedagonga Seredaw —	ix.	467	——, burial —	ii.	ibid.
Shoegoofe, animal, deſcribed —	viii.	307	Shower of mice in Finmark —	i.	422
Shoegunga Praw temple —	ix.	481	Shrewſbury, Skrine's deſcription of —	ii.	619
Shoe-Lee-Rua —	ix.	472	Shrewſbury, Counteſs of —	ii.	370
Shoemadoo temple, proceſſions to —	ix.	430	Shrewſbury, Earl —	ii.	371
—— deſcribed —	ix.	439	Shrimps of Siam —	ix.	635
Shoemaker at Caſtleton —	ii.	561	——, minute, on ſea-weed —	xiii.	381
——, anecdote of an extraordinary one —	vii.	111	Shrouds of Egyptian mummies —	xv.	815
——, an enthuſiaſtic —	ix.	309	Shrove-monday ambaffador —	v.	729
Shoe-makers of Colar —	viii.	652	Shrubs of Graſſe —	iv.	230
Shoepaundogee of the King of Ava —	ix.	549	—— of Mont Perdu —	iv.	718
Shoerls of Veſuvian lava —	v.	19. 21	—— of Japan, Kempfer's account —	vii.	693
—— of Solfatara —	v.	23. 27	—— of Arabia —	x.	194
—— of Monte Roſſo —	v.	67	—— of Dar-Fúr —	xv.	145
——, chemical analyſis of —	v.	68	—— of Madagaſcar —	xvi.	800—807
——, fuſion of —	v.	ibid.	Shudderies, caſt of, Lord's account —	viii.	551
			—— of them —	viii.	525
			Shuddery, Banian account of him —	viii.	525
			——, his travels, adventures and wife —	viii.	529
			Shugborough family —	ii.	323
					Shur

Siberia, Willoughby's voyage to	i.		Sieyes's, Abbé, motion in the		
——, Bell's account of its discovery	vii.	323	States-General	—	iv. 170. 174
——, its birds	vii.	328	Si-fan, their country	—	vii. 567
——, wild beasts	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, situation	—	vii. 568
——, venison	vii.	329	——, the Black	—	vii. <i>ibid.</i>
			——, the Yellow	—	vii. 569
					Si fan,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE		
Silver-mines in Sutherland	—	iii.	159	Sinazahuan on the Andes	—	xiv.	289
— of Saltzburg	—	vi.	47	Sinbirsky town	—	vii.	279
— of Kongberg	—	vi.	367	Sincapore island	—	viii.	441
— of Sahlberg	—	vi.	453	Sinclair, Oliver	—	iii.	476
— of Ruffia	—	vi.	892	Sinclair castle	—	iii.	88
— of Kolyvan	—	vi.	ibid.	— bay	—	iii.	154
— of Nerfhinsk	—	vi.	893	Sinclair family	—	iii. 86.	148. 805
— in the sea of Herkend	—	vii.	183	Sinclair's, Mr., bleach-green	—	iii.	826
— of Japan	—	vii.	688	Sindinfu province and city	—	vii.	140
— of Siam	—	ix.	602	Sindy, Hamilton's description	—	viii.	304
— of Newfoundland	—	xii.	178	Singa, Queen of, her conversion	—	xvi.	305
— of Peru	—	xiv.	14	Singanaluru town	—	viii.	716
— of Chili	—	xiv.	42. 49	Singas river	—	x.	531
— of Cuyo	—	xiv.	102	Singing accounted infamous in the East	—	ix.	224
— of Quito	—	xiv.	541	Singing-men of Africa	—	xvi.	909
— of Potosi	—	xiv.	623	Singing-women of Persia	—	ix.	19. 203
— of Carangas	—	xiv.	627	Singleton, Mr.	—	iii.	392
— of Chicona	—	xvi.	708	Sing-ki-tsyen city	—	vii.	257
Silver-smiths of Egypt	—	xv.	310	Sing-ko-tsyen city	—	vii.	257
Silver-veins of Canada	—	xiii.	699	—, famous temple at	—	vii.	ibid.
Silver-works at Sheffield	—	ii.	415	Singui city	—	vii.	150. 152
Simantamba, King of Congo	—	xvi.	228	Singuimata city	—	vii.	148
—, his miraculous cock	—	xvi. 229.	287. 291	Sing-ye city	—	vii.	257
Simbani woods	—	xvi.	909	Sinie village	—	x.	373
Simbe village, Guinea	—	xvi.	359	Si-ning city, Grueber's description	—	vii.	590
Simbirsk, government and districts	—	vi.	754	Si-ning-chew city	—	vii.	253
Simeon the prophet	—	x.	349	Sin-Mu-Ten-Oo, the Japanese monarch	—	vii.	713
Simeren river	—	x.	531	Sinner, M., on the library of Bern	—	v.	850
Simia, occult science	—	x.	171	Sinnergan town	—	ix.	416
Simler's, Rev. M., collection of letters of the reformers	—	v.	673	Sino village, Guinea	—	xvi.	543
Simois river	—	ix. 9.	x. 705	Sino Cami of Jedo	—	vii.	803. 812
Simon, Mr., anecdotes of him	—	x.	201	Sinope harbour and trade	—	vi.	886
Simon, Prince	—	ix.	125	Sinopoli destroyed by an earthquake	—	v.	292
Simon the tanner	—	x.	407	Sintos religion in Japan, Kempfer's history of	—	vii.	723
Simon's bay, see False bay.	—	—	—	—, their temples	—	vii.	726
Simons on the Proceedings of the English Colony in Virginia	—	xiii.	46. 105	—, doctrines and worship	—	vii.	730
Simoodfuke province of Japan	—	vii.	663	—, Rebi or fortunate days and holidays	—	vii.	731
Simooofa province of Japan	—	vii.	662	—, pilgrimages to Isje	—	vii.	739
Simpa, Guinea	—	xvi.	365	Sinus Finnicus	—	i.	34
Simplicity of taxation, on	—	iv.	415	Sinzendorf, Count	—	xiii.	396
Simteras in Arabia	—	x.	46	Sio, Prince of	—	xvi.	734
— at Sana	—	x.	68	Sion mount described	—	x.	411
Sin desert	—	xv.	295	Sion town	—	v.	769
Sinaab ruins	—	xv.	527	— palace	—	v.	ibid.
Sina-Ali feet	—	xvi.	662	Sion, Bishop of	—	v.	767
Sinai mount, Hamilton's description	—	viii.	275	—, his letter to Man-gourit	—	v.	770
—, journey from Suez to	—	x.	7	Sion-church	—	i.	325
— described	—	x.	10	Sion College, London	—	ii.	59
—, Clayton's journal from Cairo to	—	x.	387	Sioo Sei Too, Emperor, his history	—	vii.	715
—, convent of	—	x.	392	Sior city	—	vii.	523
—, monastery	—	xv.	105	Siquier on the death of Charles the Twelfth	—	vi.	515
—, Pococke's description of	—	xv.	284	Sir, use of the word, to members of parliament	—	ii.	507
—, Mahomet's patent to the monks of	—	xv.	389	—, various significations of	—	ii.	570
Sinan river	—	xv.	516	Sira town, Buchanan's description	—	viii.	681
Sinano province of Japan	—	vii.	663				Siraf,
Sinafaguan signal-station	—	xiv.	434. 439				

INDEX.

[389]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Siraff, ancient trade of	vii.	185	Skicoak city, Virginia	xii. 567.	xiii. 6
Sirani, Elizabeth, the artist	ii.	655	Skiddaw mountain	iii.	193
Sirbonis lake	xv.	178. 400	Skie, Isle of	iii.	316
Siredaw, the Birman	ix.	441	——, Martin's account of	iii.	616
——, of Rangoon	ix.	450	——, anecdotes of second		
Siremon, account of him	vii.	57	fight in	iii.	673
Siren city	viii.	250	——, on establishing a fish-		
Sirian city, Balbi's account	ix.	401	ing trade at	iii.	685
Sirriapmew town	ix.	464	Skies, polar	i.	246
Siripada, Rajah	xi.	353	——, beautiful, at the Bermudas	xiii.	172
Sirja-pura town, manufactures and			—— of Chili	xiv.	81
trade	viii.	647	Skiko the Indian	xii. 586.	xiii. 10
Sirocco, its approach foretold at			Skillicorne, Mr.	ii.	235
Vulcano	v.	152	Skillinge, circles of stones near	vi.	348
Sirumuga village	viii.	724	Skink of Barbary	xv.	627
Siry province	xv.	96	Skins of the rein-deer	i.	170
Sisaponga signal-station	xiv.	433. 438	——, mode of dressing, in Lapland	i.	447
Sifen and Inaba, Prince	vii.	757	——, mode of manufacturing	i.	604
Sifon Canadense	xiii.	612	—— of Louisiana	v.	484
Siffiquatz Nanuka festival in Japan	vii.	736	—— of the rhinoceros	ix.	620. 783
Sitipha, the ancient	xv.	545	——, list of the Canadian, used in		
Sitte Mareb	x.	100	trade	xiii.	363
Sitting, manner of, in Lapland	i.	449	Skin-trade of Canada	xiii.	689
——, Arabian mode	x.	152	Skipsey village	iii.	9
Sitzu province	vii.	661	Skipton cattle	ii.	434
Siunre on the Japanese roads	vii.	787	Skipton town	iii.	519
Siuto doctrine of Japan	vii.	755	—— cattle	iii.	ibid.
Siva, the Hindoo god	viii.	653. 674	Skirmish, a desperate	iii.	162
Sivana Samudra island	viii.	712	Skirmish-hill near Melrose	iii.	480
——, cataracts in	viii.	713	Skirmishes of the Arabs in Barbary	xv.	675
Sivvens of the Highlands	iii.	556	—— in Morocco	xv.	754
Sixteen Red Cliffs, Guinea	xvi.	545	Skitesbearnes	i.	70
Siyah-ghush animal	xv.	625	Skoog	i.	268
Skaita, the Lapland bird	i.	423	Skreen of the Greek churches	vi.	594
Skaldetal to the Edda	i.	712	Skrida, the Iceland	i.	642
Skalds, the ancient	i.	679	SKRINE's tours through Wales	ii.	574
Skalholt, school at	i.	672	Skula mount	i.	270
——, printing office at	i.	676	Skullkill river	xiii. 438.	728
Skalla weight	i.	41	Skullerstadt	i.	269
Skantzen	vi.	546	Skultuna brags manufactory	vi.	547
Skaraburgh province	vi.	388	Skunk, see Polecat.		
Skarro, the Lapland	i.	391	Skurr Egg rock	iii.	662
Skate, marine, of Finmark	i.	434	Skydjord village	vi.	364
——, anecdote of i.	ibid.		Slagelbec, Nicholas, anecdotes of		
——, mode of			(note)	vi.	341
catching	i.	ibid.	Slaine cattle	iii.	815
Skates, Lapland	i.	320	Slait in Skie	iii.	641
Skeal-house, antiquities at	iii.	691. 754	Slake of Skie	iii.	622
Skebo, bridge of	ix.	293	Slangenkop mountain	xvi.	22
Skeere valley	vi.	369	Slata Baba, the idol	i.	64
Skeheenrinky, curious cave at	iii.	861	Slate of Iceland	i.	722
Skeletons found in Siberia (note)	xiii.	421	—— of Glarus	v.	655
—— in Canada	xiii.	607	—— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	481
——, collection of them in Egypt	xv.	817	—— of Winterhoeck	xvi.	86
—— of an elephant in Gabon,			Slatees of Kamalia	xvi.	868
Guinea	xvi.	511	Slate island of Enfdale	iii.	356
Skerendal village	vi.	369	Slate-quarries at Swithland	ii.	367
Sker-neu	ix.	17	—— in Derry	iii.	860
Skerries isles	iii. 695.	778. 801	Slaughter of cattle in Chili	xiv.	671. 684
Sketch of a tour into Derbyshire	ii.	336	—— of hogs in Fida for reli-		
Skevikare of Sweden	vi.	521	gion	xvi.	500
			Slaughter,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Slaughter, Rev. Mr., anecdotes of him	xiii.	390	Slave-trade in Dar-Kulla	xv.	159
Slaughter-houses of Medina del Campo	v.	316	— in Congo, anecdotes of it	xvi. 253—257.	297
Slave, meaning of the term in the East	ix.	218	— of Lampi, Guinea	xvi.	471
Slave-Coast of Guinea described	xvi.		— of Coto	xvi.	473-475
Slave-house at the Cape of Good Hope	xi.	151	— of Popo	xvi.	476
Slave market of Sennar	xv.	71	— of Fida	xvi. 477-479.	486
Slavery of the Russian peasants	vi.	819	—, mode of conducting it	xvi.	489
— in Siam, its privileges	ix.	586. 590	— in Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	584
—, Mungo Park's observations on its state and sources in Africa	xvi.	881—886	— in Madagascar, Rochon's observations on	xvi.	768
Slaves, on the supply of, to Spain	v.	488	—, history of its introduction by the pirates	xvi.	769
— of the King of Persia, soldiers	ix.	79. 218	— on the Niger, Mungo Park's anecdotes of it	xvi.	869
— of the Crim Tartars	ix.	165	— his observations on its state and sources in Africa	xvi.	881—886
— made of Christians by the Turks	x.	262	Sledge race on the Neva	vi.	670
—, on the conversion of, in the British colonies	xii.	406	Sledges of the Samoides	i.	88
— prohibited the colony of Georgia	xii. 444. 461.	484	—, Lapland	i.	156
— in America	xiii.	500	—, cavalcade of	i.	314
—, prices of	xiii.	501	—, various sorts of Lapland	i.	407
— in Mexico	xiii.	845.	—, mode of driving	i.	408
— in Brazil	xiv.	871	—, sailing, in Iceland	i.	658
—, Christian, in Morocco	xv. 480. 482.	487	—, Bell's description	vii.	343
— in Cape Town	xvi.	2. 6	— of the Indians in Frobisher's Strait	xii.	500. 558
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	15. 70	— of Canada	xiii.	264
— in Loanda, Congo	xvi.	157	— described	xiii.	373. 661
—, trade in, from Congo to Brazil	xvi.	178	Sleep, singular custom for inducing	xi.	686
— of Angola, manners and customs	xvi.	298. 307	Sleeper's isles, Hudson's bay	xii.	362
— of Aquamboe, Guinea	xvi.	368	Sleidorn, Mr., on the American savages	xiii.	409
—, mode of choosing, in Guinea	xvi.	489	Slemma, Muley, anecdotes of him	xv.	770
— marked with a hot iron	xvi.	490	Slewick, duchy	vi.	343
— of Benin, honourable	xvi.	520. 534	— town	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	563. 577	Slime of the river Niger	xvi.	633
—, anecdotes of the trade in them	xvi.	584	Slinger's bay	xi.	484
— yoked together for travelling	xvi.	842	Slings of the Pampas Indians	xiv.	128
—, Mungo Park's observations on their state in Africa	xvi.	881	— of the South Americans	xiv.	225
—, domestic	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Slingby family	ii.	422
— purchased	xvi.	882	Slip-knot, dexterity of the South Americans with it	xiv.	668
— captured in war	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Slippers of the Tonquinese	ix.	720
—, freemen made, by famine	xvi.	884	— of the Turks	x.	284
— by infol-			— of the Egyptians	xv.	323
— vency	xvi.	885	Sloane's, Sir Hans, account of Jamaica	xii.	314
— by crimes	xvi.	885. 894	Slohoda of Moscow	vi.	582
— think Europeans purchase them to eat	xvi.	894	Sloteniski's expedition in Brazil	xiv.	760
—, mode of fettering	xvi.	895	Sloth of the South Americans	xiv.	517
—, anecdotes of	xvi. 900. 907.	909	Sloths of Porto Bello	xiv.	367
Slave-trade of Jamaica	xii.	322	— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	438
— in Portuguese Brazil	xiv.	750	Slotnike weight	i.	41
			Slough-dogs on the Scotch borders	iii.	538
			Slough-eak, inscription at	xv.	575
			Slough road	ii.	529
			Slovoda village	vi.	575
			Slowness of the Spaniards	v.	504
			Slowre Sound	i.	80
					Slug-

INDEX.

[391]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sluggard, see Sloth.			Smoke of Vulcano	v.	142
Sluices of Italy	iv.	567	Smokers of Lapland	i.	399
— at Whay-ngan-fu	vii.	252	Smolensko, history of	vi.	572
— of Yun	viii.	253	—, description of the town	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— in the plain of Tecuacan	xiii.	806	—, its walls	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Slymbra, the ancient	x.	732	—, cathedral	vi.	573
Smaelle Bot, the bird	i.	431	—, government and districts of	vi.	749
Sinaland, province of	vi.	381	Smolensko, Bishop of	vi.	573
—, its productions	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Smow cave	iii.	149
Small-pox in Lapland	i.	456	Smugglers	ii.	786
—, treatment in Pegu	viii.	428	— of salt, their punishment		
— in Savu island	xi.	563	— in France	iv.	417
— among the American			— of Rhode island	xiii.	742
Indians	xiii.	532	—, punishments in Havanna	xiii.	765
—, its ravages in South			Smuggling to Spanish America	v.	476
America	xiv.	250	—, on French, at Cadiz	v.	579. 581
—, ravages in Quito	xiv.	524	— in the East Indies	xi.	210. 241
—, treatment in Barbary	xv.	639	— in Jamaica	xii.	322
— at the Cape of Good			Smyrna city, Pococke's description	x.	647
Hope	xvi.	8. 71	Snaffield mountain	ii.	785. 811
—, its ravages in Guinea	xvi.	383	Snails of Carthage	xiv.	348
—, one of the plagues of			— of Senegal	xvi.	623
Ethiopia	xvi.	718	Snake-eaters of Morocco	xv.	695
Smartal Brahmans, their religion	viii.	653. 676	Snake-house of Fida, Guinea, de-		
Smeaton, Mr.	ii. 269. iii.	413	scribed	xvi.	494
Smeerenberg harbour	i.	560	Snake river, see Cobre river.		
—, Russian colony			Snakes, immense marine	i.	439
at	i.	619	— of Japan, Kempfer's descrip-		
Smelting-furnaces, Mandingo	xvi.	880	tion	vii.	702
Smelting-houses at St. Austle	ii.	274	— of Siam	ix.	629
— at Matlock	ii.	378. 407	— of Cyprus	x.	591
Sment isle	xv.	222	— of Candia	x.	618
Smerwick harbour	xii. 617. xiii.	18	— of Amboyna	xi.	263
Smeton mansion	iii.	35	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	643
Smilax laurifolia of America	xiii.	562	— of Tongataboo	xi.	688
Smirnov's survey of the Russian			—, black, anecdotes of their		
empire	vi.	762	fascination	xiii. 397. 408.	478
Smith, Captain, anecdotes of him	xii. 231. 247.	530	— described	xiii. 567. 569.	719
—, his account of New			—, black American, anecdotes	xiii.	721
England	xii.	251	— of the Amazons	xiv.	247
Smith, Hugh, his account of Pet's			— of Peru	xiv.	278
discoveries towards the north-east			— of Carthage	xiv.	347
passage	i.	70	— of Porto Bello	xiv.	368
Smithfield market	ii.	67	—, double-headed, of Panama	xiv.	379
Smiths of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	574	—, the jacumama, of the		
—, Mandingo	xvi.	881	Amazons	xiv.	514
Smith's Falls	xiii.	67	— of Brazil	xiv.	713
SMITH's history of Virginia	xiii. i. 47. 77.	91. 101	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	447
— of the Bermuda or			—, anecdotes of huge	xvi.	464
Summer isles	xiii.	171	— worshipped in Guinea	xvi.	494—500
— of New England	xiii.	206	Snake-stones	ii.	405
Smith's isles, New England	xiii. 25. 62.	219	— of Siam	ix.	629
Smith's tribe, Bermudas	xiii.	191	—, Thunberg's account	xvi.	20. 38
Smoke a preservative from flies	i.	235	Snares for foxes	i.	417
—, its ill effects in the north	i.	291	— for catching geese	vii.	428
— of a Lapland cot	i.	488	— for the coc-limoge	vii.	429
— of Mount Etna	v. 72. 76. 82		— for taking elephants	ix.	617
— of Stromboli	v. 95. 106. 126		Snaym village	vi.	131
— of Vulcanello	v.	138	Sniker's Ferry on the Shenando	xiii.	724
			Snipe of Guinea	xvi.	444. 503
					8
					Snifort,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Snifort, second-fight at —	iii.	678	So-chew, Goez's travels from Kashgar to —	vii.	582
Snoek's account of the Tooth and Grain Coast —	xvi.	537—547	——, description —	vii.	584
Snow in Icy Harbour —	i.	103	Societies, patriotic, of Spain —	v.	396. 608
—— at Torneo —	i.	246	Society, state of, at Torneo —	i.	299
——, mode of clearing —	i.	311	—— in a wretched state in Nord-land —	i.	361
——, earth contained in —	i.	365	—— among the Laplanders —	i.	370
—— in Finmark —	i.	489	—— in London —	ii.	92. 143
—— in Spitzbergen —	i.	609	—— at Douglass —	ii.	790
—— of the Alps —	iv.	690	—— of Dublin —	iii.	873
—— on Mount Etna —	v.	81	—— at Vienna —	vi.	72
——, its extent on Mont Blanc —	v.	779	—— at Prague —	vi.	140
——, average fall in Ruffia (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	667	—— at Dresden —	vi.	148
—— in Persia —	vii. 296. ix.	295	—— in Saxony —	vi.	156
—— at Korea —	vii.	531	—— at Mecklenburg —	vi.	210
—— in Curdistan —	ix.	17	—— at Hamburg —	vi.	212
—— on Mount Libanus —	x.	376	—— at Darmstadt —	vi.	248
—— of the Cordilleras —	xiv. 63. 47.	291	—— at Mentz —	vi.	252
——, boundary line of it, throughout the world —	xiv.	293. 297	—— at Cologne —	vi.	274
Snow-birds of Finmark —	i.	426	—— at Brussels —	vi.	288
—— of Siberia —	vii.	328	—— in Scania —	vi.	376
—— of America —	xiii.	519. 528	—— at Gottenburg —	vi.	385
Snowdon mountain —	ii.	633	—— at Stockholm —	vi.	392
Snowdonia, Skrine's account of —	ii.	630	——, man's love of —	ix.	305
Snowfleets of Caithness —	iii.	808	——, picture of savage —	xi.	946
Snowfloods of Iceland —	i.	642	——, state in Loango, Cacongo, &c. —	xvi.	560
Snowhead mountain of Bohemia —	vi.	143	Society, Patriotic, of Stockholm —	vi.	409
Snow-hens, see Ptarmigans.			Society, Royal, of London —	ii.	68
Snow-marks in Persia —	ix.	15	Society, Royal, of Agriculture at Paris —	iv.	171
Snow-shoes —	i.	312. 619	Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in America —	xii.	404
—— of the Tongusians —	vii.	341	Society of Agriculture at Milan —	iv.	240
Snow-valley of Mont-Blanc —	iv.	678	Society islands, Cook's first voyage to —	xi.	525
Snow-water of Lebanon —	x.	489	——, second voyage to them —	xi.	580. 615
Snuff, Spanish duties on —	v.	420	Sockburn, tenure of the manor of —	iii.	512
——, singular mode of taking —	xiv.	226	Socorro, Marquis de —	v.	453
Snuff-manufacture of M. Bolongaro —	vi.	244	Socotora island, Sir Thomas Roe's description —	viii.	3
Snuff-trade of Lima —	xiv.	604	Socotra island, account of its productions —	vii. 221. xv.	10
Snum, the noxious wind of Arabia —	x.	183	Socrates on Providence —	xiii.	106
Snyeruipport, the —	i.	197	Soda of Monte-Nuovo —	v.	45
Soa isle —	iii.	664. 707	—— of Vulcano —	v.	139
——, birds of —	iii.	707	——, mode of obtaining the muriate, at Saline —	v.	255
Soa-Brettil isle —	iii.	626	Soderhamm town —	i.	347
Soane river —	iv.	202	—— forge —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Soap, price in Italy —	iv.	651	—— church —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, mode of making, from the canna bush —	xvi.	35	Sodor and Man, Bishop of, explanation of the title —	ii. 809. iii.	301
Soap-manufactories at Calatayud —	v.	547	Soefoehoenam —	xi.	164
Soap-manufacture of Benin —	xvi.	533	Sœurs de Congrégation, Montreal —	xiii.	698
Soapstone of America —	xiii.	472	Sofala, Portuguese settlement at —	xvi.	679
—— of Barbary —	xv.	609	——, Santos' description —	xvi.	681
Soap-trade of Joppa —	x.	407	Sofala river —	xvi.	700
Soar river —	ii.	366	Sogd river and valley —	ix.	375
Soares Moreno, Colonel —	xiv.	797			
Soave's, Sig. Felice, experiments on silk-worms —	iv.	602			
Sobeans of Japan —	vii.	698			
Soberal, Colonel de Villa Nueva —	xiv.	60			
Sobieski, King of Poland —	i.	215			
Soborting fish of Finmark —	i.	437			
Sobriety of the Spaniard —	v.	512			

INDEX.

[393]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sogdiana, the ancient	ix.	372	Soil of Carolina	xii.	344
Sognefe, their war with the Portu- guese	xvi.	230	— of Antigua	xii.	347
Sogno, Merolla's mission to	xvi.	214. 219	— of Pennsylvania	xii. 383. xiii. 410. 415.	426. 729
— described	xvi.	234. 239	— of Frobisher's Strait	xii.	502
Sogno, Count of, anecdotes of him	xvi.	220. 239.	— of New England	xiii.	212
		244. 291	—, on the formation of (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	426. 570
Sogur of the Tartars	vii.	31	— of New Jersey	xiii.	735
Soil of Scotland	ii.	161	— of New York	xiii.	737
— round Matlock	ii.	411	— of Rhode island	xiii.	740
— of the Hebrides	iii.	294	— of the Plain of Tecuacan	xiii.	806
— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	616	— of Peru	xiv.	281. 298
— of the Isle of Arran	iii.	643	— of Quito	xiv.	299. 456
— of Jura	iii.	648	— of Carthage	xiv.	341
— of Ila	iii.	650	— of Piura	xiv.	557
— of Colonfa	iii.	653	— of Truxillo	xiv.	561
— of Mull	iii.	654	— of Lima	xiv.	599
— of Tire-iy	iii.	659	— of Brazil	xiv.	864
— of the Western isles	iii.	682	— of Faiume, Egypt	xv.	212
— of St. Kilda	iii.	705	— of Egypt	xv.	328. 372
— of the Orkney isles	iii.	742	— of Barbary	xv.	404
— of Shetland isles	iii.	765	— of Algiers	xv.	523
— of Ireland described by Young	iii.	864	— of Tunis	xv.	604. 609
— of France	iv.	302	— of Morocco	xv.	706
— of Lombardy	iv.	550	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	3. 9
— of Holland	vi.	281	— of Benin	xvi.	533
— of Norway	vi.	359	— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	550
— of Japan	vii.	684	— of Teneriffe	xvi.	603
—, cultivation of it	vii.	696	— along the Gambia	xvi.	635
— of the Ghats in the Carnatic	viii.	586	— of Senegal	xvi.	665
— of Colchis	ix.	143	— of Fayal island	xvi.	672
— of Georgia	ix.	150	Soissonnois, culture of beans in	iv.	483
— of Persia	ix.	178. 220	— hemp and flax	iv.	491
— of Karazm	ix.	321	—, manures and manuring in	iv.	543
— of Bucharia	ix.	372	Soissons	iv.	144
— in the Birman Empire	ix.	464. 469. 479. 502	Solander, Dr., account of him	i.	637
— of Tonquin	ix.	716	—, his voyage with		
— round Jidda	x.	23	Captain Cook	xi.	499
— of Lobeia	x.	29	Solander's island	xi.	540
— of Nedsjed	x.	121	Solanga, people of	vii.	54
— of Arabia	x.	174. 180. 184	Solan-geese	ii.	171
— of Mount Libanus	x.	289	— of Bafa island	iii.	27
— of Palestine	x.	338	— of St. Kilda	iii.	664. 701
— of Cyprus	x.	589	— of Stack-Ly	iii.	707
— of Scio	x.	627	— of Borera isle	iii.	708
— of Lesbos	x.	637	— of Stack-Narmin	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Bashee islands	xi.	47	—, natural history of	iii.	709
— of the Philippine islands	xi.	71	—, mode of catching	iii.	710
— of the Isle of France	xi.	91. 766	Solario the architect of the Kremlin		
— of St. Helena	xi.	154	— of Moscow	vi.	581
— of New Holland	xi.	465. 475. 788	— of the Kremlin		
— of the Canary islands	xi.	746	— of Novogorod	vi.	656
— of Bernier isle, New Holland	xi.	788	Soldaia, Rubruquis's description	vii.	25. 27
— of Rottneft island	xi.	822	Soldan of Turkey, account of him	vii.	93
— of Maria island	xi.	872	Soldiers, Russian, described	i. 18. vi.	868
— of New-South-Wales	xi.	919. 936	—, their hardihood	i.	19
— of Virginia	xii.	240. 567. 597. 608.	—, have no pay	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Bermudas	xiii.	25. 708. 722	—, Polish	i.	217
— of Maryland	xii.	267. xiii. 171	— of Spain	v.	443
— of Jamaica	xii.	307. 309	— of Bavaria	vi.	36
		315	—, Hungarian	vi.	105
			—, appearance of the Hungarian	vi.	121
					Soldiers,

VOL. XVII.

[3 D]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Soldiers of Bohemia	vi.	138	Solikamsky town	vii.	321
— of Saxony	vi.	150	—, salt-works at	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Berlin	vi.	178	—, iron-mines near	vii.	322
— of Prussia	vi.	192	Soliman, Basha of Bagdad	ix.	277
— of Denmark	vi.	311	Soliman, Scheich, account of him	x.	128
— of Sweden	vi.	446	Solimana, society formed after cir-		
—, character of the Swedish	vi.	451	cumcision	xvi.	872
—, of the Strelitz	vi.	636	Soliman Chekouh, Prince	viii.	72
— of the Russian court	vi.	672	—, battle		
— of Kublai-Khan	vii.	131	— between him and Sultan Sujah	viii.	72. 82
— of Korea	vii.	538	—, anecdotes of	viii.	100
— of Japan	vii.	617	Solimanea mosque of Constantinople	x.	723
— of Mocha, their infolence			Soliman Pacha	x.	83
— and villainy	viii.	281	Solinus's account of the Scilly isles	ii.	732
— of Goa	viii.	352	— account of the Hebrides	iii.	273
— of the Birman empire	viii. 423. ix. 459		— of Etna	v.	82
— of Seringapatam	viii.	598. 605	Solis river	xiv.	642
— on the frontiers of Malabar	viii.	730	Solis, Juan Dias de, his discoveries	xiv.	147
— of Persia, their order,			Solmenfiord passage	i.	760
— arms, &c.	ix.	79. 217	Sologne province	iv.	88
—, pay of	ix.	220	—, foil of	iv.	306
—, disposal	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, vineyards	iv.	442
—, Siamefe	ix.	591	—, cattle of	iv.	472
—, description of Tonquinese	ix. 664.	686.	—, waste lands of	iv.	507
		751	—, fish-ponds in	iv.	531
— of Cochin-China	ix.	791	—, tillage and laying of land in	iv.	534
— of Yemen	x.	108	—, implements of husbandry of	iv.	540
— of Turkey	x.	246	—, manures and manuring in	iv.	542
—, French, in Canada	xiii. 607. 608.	614	Sologues of Mindanao	xi.	10
— of Chili	xiv.	112. 122	Solomafwer cape	xi.	484
— of St. Jago	xiv.	176	Solombo island	xi.	285
— of Egypt	xv.	303	Solomon, his knowledge of America	xiv.	132
— of Algiers	xv.	674	Solomon, Prince, account of him	vi.	844
— of Morocco	xv.	754	Solomon's cisterns at Roselayn	x. 330.	365. 469
— at the Cape of Good Hope,			Solomon's fountains and gardens		
— their manners and customs	xvi.	4. 14. 63	— near Bethlehem	x.	350. 438
—, Negro, of Aquamboe	xvi.	368	Solomon's islands	xiv.	12. 94
—, Dutch, of Guinea	xvi.	377	Solomon's palace, Alexandria	xv.	829
— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	587	Solomon's throne in Cashmere	viii.	211. 223
Soldier-snail of Carthagera	xiv.	348	Solon in Cyprus	x.	584
Solea country	x.	585	Solony-ofera	vii.	360.
Solett cataract	i.	351	Solor island	xi.	374
Soleure town	v.	711	Solory, M., Petrof	vii.	327
— public library	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Sölsar-Kapper, place of sacrifice at	i.	465
— canton	v.	712	Solfona diocese	v.	620
—, religion in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Solyman town, Tunis	xv.	566
—, its militia	v.	713	Solway mofs	iii.	206
—, government	v.	714	Somerera islands	viii.	431. 432
—, revenues	v.	715	Somers, Lord, Lifter's dedication to	iv.	1
—, burghers of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Somerfethshire county	ii.	4
—, assembly of the Rosengarten in	v.	716	—, produce of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, revolution in (<i>note</i>)	v.	718	—, its cheese	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Soleya mountain, fruit of	iv.	675	—, woollen manufacture	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Soley Bey	x.	684	— the richest county in		
Solfatara, lavas of	v.	23	— England	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, decomposition of its lava	v.	30	Somers's, Sir George, shipwreck on		
Soli, ancient city	x.	584	— the Bermudas	xiii.	176
Soli river	v.	289.	—, death	xiii.	178
Solichanfszky, Benyowski's adven-			Somino village	xvi.	859
— tures at	xvi.	781	Somme river	i.	131
Solicor of Valencia	v.	602	Sommers, Sir John	ii.	205

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sompa cataract —	i.	281	Sorcerers of Tartary —	vii.	82
Sondalo —	v.	917	— of Sachion —	vii.	119
Sondas of the Gulf of Mexico	xiii.	860	— of Cambalu —	vii.	138
Sonderborg, confinement of			— of Arabia —	x.	173
Christian the Second in	vi.	341	— of North America	xii. 559. xiii.	53
Sondi-fa-fat plant of Madagascar	xvi.	805	—, the Tnissian —	xv.	521
Sondivia island —	viii.	125	— of Congo	xvi. 224. 273.	326. 334
Sondrio, massacre of the Protestants at	v.	921	— in Sofala —	xvi.	696
—, description of the town	v.	931	— of Madagascar	xvi.	744
Song village, Mungo Park's ad-			Sorceresses of the North —	i.	470
ventures at —	xvi.	857	Sorceries, specimen of —	i.	182
Songkoy river —	ix.	659. 711	— of the West-Indians	xii.	86
Songs of Switzerland (<i>note</i>)	i.	652	Sorel canton, Canada —	xiii.	266
—, Danish naval —	vi.	301	Soriano, effects of an earthquake		
— of the Russians —	vi.	652	at (<i>note</i>) —	v.	275
— of the Birman women	ix.	485	—, account of its destruction	v.	293
— of the Siamese —	ix.	596	Sorico isle —	xiii.	219
— of the Arabs —	x.	165	Sornguian, Senegal —	xvi.	657
— of the Chilians —	xiv.	117	Sorobay in Java —	viii.	453. 455
— of the Loangese —	xvi.	575	Soroka town described —	vii.	503
— of the Malegaches of Mada-			Sorrel of Paris —	iv.	48
gascar —	xvi.	747	Sorfales, birds of Chili —	xiv.	63
— of the Canarians —	xvi.	820	Sorus, bird of Virginia —	xiii.	718
— of the Negroes to Mungo			Soses of the Gambia —	xvi.	634
Park —	xvi.	844	Soto, Ferdinand —	xii. 339. xiii.	210
— of the Mandingoes —	xvi.	878	So-tfo-lo, Prince —	vii.	575
Songuat, new-year's festival in			Soua of Congo, anecdotes of one	xvi.	227
Japan —	vii.	733	Soudgy —	xv.	229
Sonho, Count, anecdotes of him	xiv.	744	Soubise, Prince —	iv.	126
Sonnerat, M., anecdotes of him	xvi.	42	Souchew city —	viii.	509
Sonnerat's plants —	v.	490	Soudan caravan —	xv.	109
Sonnet to Mrs. Robinson	ii.	812	Souffleurs, fish, of Canada	xiii.	357
Sonnone valley —	xv.	74	Souillac town —	iv.	92
Sooboo village —	xvi.	856	—, cattle of —	iv.	474
Sooha, Negro funeral at —	xvi.	859	Souillac, M. de —	xvi.	793
Soonda principality —	viii.	759	Soul, the, Samoiedes' idea of	i.	532
Soonis, Mahometan sect —	ix.	289	—, Indian idea of —	viii.	191
Sooroobaya —	ix.	106	—, observations on —	viii.	538
Soofeeta, Mungo Park's adven-			—, Cochinchinese doctrine of	ix.	822
tures at —	xvi.	902	—, West-Indian doctrine of	xii.	84
Soot, sal-ammoniac made of	xv.	381	—, its immortality believed in		
Soothsayers of the Jugures	vii.	54	Loango —	xvi.	596
— of Sofala —	xvi.	686	— — — — — believed by		
Sophia city, Blount's account	x.	228	the Caffrés also —	xvi.	688
Sophia, Great-duchess of			Soulis, M., Peru de —	v.	616
Moscow (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	597	Soulisker Rock —	iii.	582
Sophia Alexiefna, Princess, her			Soul-pence, Russian —	i.	20
history —	vi.	633	Soumelpour diamond mines	viii.	243
Sophia, soldiers, of Persia	ix.	218	— — — — —, mode		
Soping kingdom described	xi.	226	of working —	viii.	244
Sopwell nunnery —	ii.	461	Sounan city, Hamilton's descrip-		
Sor island, Adanson's description	xvi. 609—612.	621. 655	tion —	viii.	281
Sor-baba marigot —	xvi.	657	Sound, the, passage of —	i. 145. vi.	293
Sorbonne, Crichton's disputation at	iii.	138	—, list of ships which passed		
— library —	iv.	41	through in two years (<i>note</i>)	iv.	350
Sorcerers in Lapland —	i.	180	—, toll of —	vi.	293
—, their powers decrease			—, ships passing in 1782 (<i>note</i>)	vi.	310
with their teeth —	i.	192	—, landing charges of	vi.	374
—, influence with the Lap-			Sound, Rhode island —	xiii.	739
landers —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Sound, celerity of, in Cayenne	xiv.	254
			Soundings of the Dogger-Bank	i.	792
					Sount

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sount trees of Egypt —	xv.	335	Soutry hill —	iii.	478
Sour city, Algiers —	xv.	535	Souza Continho, M. de —	iv.	282
—, ancient inscriptions in	xv.	536	Souza de Coutinho, Thomas de,		
Sources of the Rhone —	v.	750. 754	anecdotes of him —	xvi.	735
— of the Aar —	v.	755	Sovereign, qualifications requisite		
— of the Whang-ho —	vii.	545	for being one —	i.	672
— of the Nile, Bernier's ac-			Sovereignty of Haldenstein, the		
count —	viii.	111. 230	smallest in Europe —	v.	952
—, —	xv.	42. 88	Sowda river —	x.	545
— of the Amazons —	xiv.	497	Sowdon, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	447
— of the Bahr-el-abiad —	xvi.	838	Sowing, Arabian mode of	x.	175
Sourd lizard of Senegal —	xvi.	664	—, Virginian mode	xii. 596. xiii.	32
Sourton village —	ii.	287	Spa at Cheltenham —	ii.	234
Soufa, Don Pedro de, his wars with			Spada cape —	x.	600
the Caffrés —	xvi.	712	Spælg, torrent —	v.	906
Soufa, Don Thomas de, captures			Spahees in Egypt —	xv.	505
Mombaza —	xvi.	715	Spahies of Turkey —	x.	247
Soufa, John de —	xiv.	776	Spahis of Egypt —	xv.	303
Soufa de Coutinho, Thomas, his			Spahi-Timariots of Turkey	x.	247
expedition against the Moors	xvi.	729	Spain, Raleigh's account of	i.	831
Souter, Captain —	i.	617	—, London trade with —	ii.	99
South, its inhabitants excel the north	vi.	229	—, Young's excursion into	iv.	101
—, productions —	vi.	230	—, Young's account of	iv.	654
—, Banian doctrine of its popu-			—, cultivation, &c. in	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
lation —	viii.	533	—, irrigation in —	iv.	666
Southam —	ii.	235	—, sheep of —	iv.	671
South-America —	xiv.		—, Bourgoanne's travels in	v.	298—639
—, Condamine's travels			—, its wools —	v.	323
in —	xiv.	211	—, court of —	v.	342
—, Ulloa's voyage to	xiv.	318	—, grandees of —	v.	343
South-Americans, Condamine's			—, hidalgos of —	v.	350
description —	xiv.	221	—, cortes of —	v.	351
Southampton, history of —	ii.	303	—, its geographical divisions	v.	354
—, its trade —	ii.	304	—, population —	v.	383
—, buildings —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, literature in —	v.	391
Southampton, Earl of, his expedition			—, its laws —	v.	398
to Virginia —	xii. 228. xiii.	139	—, council of finance —	v.	417
Southampton fort, Bermudas	xiii.	201. 203	—, taxation in —	v.	419
Southampton river, Virginia	xiii.	107	—, its national bank —	v.	432
Southampton's tribe, Bermudas	xiii.	192	—, armies —	v.	441
South cape, New Holland	xi.	902	—, ancient and modern navy	v.	450
South-ferry, fine views from	iii.	35	—, commerce —	v.	463
South harbour —	i.	552	—, manners and customs in	v.	517
South-Sea, ice islands in —	xi.	600 637	—, dances in —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, expedition from Canada			—, theatre of —	v.	521
to —	xiii.	642	—, bull-fights of —	v.	532
—, Ovalle's remarks on it	xiv.	68	—, invasion of France by	v.	623
—, discovery of it —	xiv.	143. 146	—, its productions —	v.	630
—, Ulloa's remarks on its			—, on its government —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
navigation, —	xiv.	654—658. 693	—, wars —	v.	632
South-Sea Company, British	ii. 99. xi.	456	—, policy of —	v.	634
South-Sea house in London	ii.	51	—, eminent men of —	v.	637
South-Vist island —	iii.	601	—, Elizabeth's policy towards	xii. 167. 222	
South-Wales, New —	xi.	554	—, on its trade to South America	xiv.	24
—, its productions	xi.	555	—, Lempriere's remarks on	xv.	707
—, Peron's descrip-			—, Carli's account of	xvi.	187
on —	xi.	903	Spaitla city, Tunis —	xv.	588
Southwell, Sir R., Japan Diary given			Spalatro city —	x.	224
to him —	vii.	641	Spalding, Pennant's description of	iii.	8
Southwick —	ii.	312	Spalding's writings —	vi.	202
Southwold —	i.	544	SPALLANZANI's travels in Italy	v.	1—272
			Span,		

INDEX.

[397]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Span, the Russian	i.	41	Spauhawn, see Ispahan.		
Spanheim, M.	iv.	31	Speaker of the House of Commons	ii.	507
Spaniards, Raleigh's description of them	i.	831	Spears of Tanna island	xi.	629
— attack Tercera	i.	836	— of the Canarians	xvi.	818
— in Ireland	iii.	872	Specie, on the amount of, in France	iv.	404
—, their general character	v.	500	Spectacles, anecdotes of them	ii.	495
—, high spirit	v.	501	—, Rhode island fold for a pair	xiii.	499
—, gravity	v.	502	Spectre, appearance of one	i.	481
—, brevity	v.	ibid.	—, another	i.	482
—, slowness	v.	504	Spectres of Banffshire	iii.	69
—, superstition	v.	ibid.	Speculator, see Monopolizer.		
—, bravery	v.	509	Speculators of Hamburg	vi.	214
—, patience	v.	512	— in Virginia	xiii.	44
—, sobriety	v.	ibid.	Speeches in parliament	ii.	507. 569
—, jealousy	v.	513	— of an Indian to Sir William Keith	xii.	380
—, on the right direction of their powers	v.	636	— of the Creek Indians	xii.	448
— in the Philippine islands	viii. 512.	xi. 71	— of Captain Smith to his crew	xiii.	63
—, their Acapulco trade	xi.	85. 90	— of Powhatan	xiii.	75. 83. 91
— in Guiana	xii.	289	— of Okanino	xiii.	93
— in Carolina	xii.	340	— of Lord de la War	xiii.	108
— in Florida	xii.	456	— of M. de la Barre	xiii.	274
—, war with them	xii.	470	— of the Iroquese Grangula	xiii.	275
—, their invasion of Georgia	xii.	475	—, Browne's, to Melek Misellim	xv.	115
— of St. John's	xii.	571	— of the King of Lamo	xvi.	726
— of Hispaniola	xii.	572	— of the Malegaches of Madagascar	xvi.	773
—, on their discoveries	xiii.	90	Speed of the rein deer	i.	171
— in the Bermudas	xiii.	199	Speedwell Level	ii.	463
— in Havanna	xiii.	762	Spele vale	x.	604
— in Vera Cruz	xiii.	777	Spence, William, the first Virginian farmer	xiii.	114
—, their manners and customs in Peru	xiv.	10	Spencer, Mr., of Surat	x.	215
—, their entrance into Chili	xiv.	129. 164	Spengler, Mr. (note)	v.	643
— of St. Jago	xiv.	173. 176	Spenser the poet	ii.	220
— of Concepcion	xiv.	192	Spenser's portrait	iii.	399
—, wars with the Araucanos	xiv.	197. 204	Spermaceti fishery	i.	432
— in Guayaquil	xiv.	39.	Sperry, Francis	xii.	212
— in Quito	xiv.	446	Speffart forest	vi.	239
— in Lima	xiv.	578	Spey river	iii.	71
Spanish ambassador's reception from Shah Abas	ix.	76	—, passage of the	iii.	71. 126
Spanish men-of-war, defeat of two	xiii.	128	Sphere, armillary, described	xi.	385
Spanish-needle plant of America	xiii.	432	Sphinx, the colossal, of Egypt	xv.	807. 826
Spanish river	xii.	420	Sphinxes at Persepolis	ix.	266
Spar of Derbyshire	ii.	478	—, hieroglyphical	xv.	182
Sparkes's account of the Bermudas	xiii.	193	— at the pyramids	xv.	202
Sparkling of the sea (see Phosphorescence)	iii.	348	Spicer, Mr.	xii. 622. 625.	xiii. 18
Sparmann, M.	vi.	402	Spices of Caidu	vii.	142
Sparre's Count de, cabinet	vi.	382	— of the Philippine islands	xi.	7
Sparrow-hill, view of Moscow from	vi.	592	— of Pulo Condore	xi.	40
Sparrows, red, of Siam	ix.	626	— of Banda (note)	xi.	198
— of Barbary	xv.	631	—, extirpation of the trees in Boutan	xi.	246
—, curious talking, of Congo	xvi.	251	— of Amboyna	xi.	255
— of Guinea	xvi.	446	—, Dutch trade in	xi.	280
— destroy the millet in Senegal	xvi.	661	—, Italian trade	xi.	288
Spasms, complaint, of Lima	xiv.	596	— of the Moluccas	xi.	360
			— of Gilolo	xi.	365
			Spices,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Spices, Behaim's observations on	xi.	399	— of the Highlanders	iii.	95
— of Australasia	xi.	459	— in Ilay (see Amusements)	iii.	288
— of Jamaica	xii.	319	Sportsmen of Persia	vii.	292
— of Antigua	xii.	348	— of Barbary	xv.	665
Spice wood of America	xiii.	543	Spotswood's iron-mines	xiii.	719
Spiders, enormous, of Bermudas	xii.	268	Spouts, water	xi.	58
— of Peru	xiv.	279	—, anecdotes of	xi.	59
—, coyba, of Popayan	xiv.	487	— near New Guinea	xi.	477. 495
—, monstrous, of Brazil	xiv.	720	— near New Zealand	xi.	574
— of Guinea	xvi.	469	— in the West Indies	xii.	134
Spies of the King of Prussia	vi.	208	Sprats of Siam	ix.	633
Spilberg, account of	i.	92	— of Guinea	xvi.	450
Spilberg on Chili	xiv.	71	Sprecher on the bouquetin	v.	795
Spilberg's, Captain, squadron	xiv.	92. 124	—, the historian, memoirs of		
Spilman, Henry, anecdotes of him	xiii.	104. 107. 120. 163	him	v.	957
Spine of the World mountains	xvi.	706	Sprengporten, anecdotes of him	vi.	496. 501
Spinhaus of Stockholm	vi.	429	Sprey river, promenade on the		
Spinie castle	iii.	72	banks	vi.	203
Spire of Seville	v.	566	Springapple, Mr.	xiv.	777
Spires city	vi.	5	Spring-buck of the Cape	xvi.	84. 134
— cathedral	vi.	ibid.	Springfield, New England	xii.	253
Spirit of the Spaniards	v.	501	Spring-frosts, their effects	iv.	313
—, national	vi.	113	Spring-hill	ii.	204
—, Indian ideas of the nature of	viii.	191	Springkeld	iii.	215
Spirits in the Isle of Lewis	iii.	675	Springs, hot, of Iceland	i.	630. 692. 746
— seen in the Western isles	iii.	681. 699	—, their tem-		
— of Japan	vii.	680. 712	perature	i.	693
— of a cook	viii.	765	—, quality	i.	ibid.
—, malevolent, Tonquinese			—, lift of them	i.	694
mode of treatment	ix.	696. 746	—, great num-		
Spirula, living	xi.	760	bers of	i.	695
Spital on the Grimsel, sublime scenes			—, nature of		
near	v.	757	their incrustations	i.	719
Spithead	ii.	309	—, salt, of Cheshire	ii.	19
Spitshary, Mr.	vii.	658	—, hot, at Bath	ii.	152. 248
Spittalsfields of Perthshire	iii.	392	— at Ailewefston	ii.	153
Spitzbergen island	i.	526	— in Derbyshire	ii.	ibid.
—, journal of seven			— of Bristol	ii.	247
seamen left at	i.	535	— at Wirksworth	ii.	375
—, account of forty-			— at Matlock	ii.	376
two persons shipwrecked near	i.	537	— of Buxton Wells	ii.	408
—, coast of	i.	547	— near Ripon	ii.	424
—, natural history of	i.	578	— of the Peak	ii.	475
—, narrative of four Russians			— in the Scilly isles	ii.	744
left at	i.	595	— in the Isle of Lewis	iii.	576
—, East	i.	605	— in the Isle of Harries	iii.	585
—, mountains of	i.	606	— in the Isle of Skie	iii.	619
—, sun's appearance			— of St. Kilda	iii.	705
at	i.	607	— of Roya near Clermont	iv.	211
—, northern lights at	i.	609	— of Pisciarelli	v.	29. 31
—, snow of	i.	ibid.	— of Miseno	v.	45
—, fishery	i.	610	—, mineral, of Vulcano island	v.	138. 143
—, Russians' hut at	i.	618	— of Stromboli	v.	253
Splugen mount, passage of	v.	941	— of Saline	v.	254
— burgh	v.	942	— on the Grimsel, hot and cold	v.	754
Sponge, purple, of New Holland	xi.	784	— of Leuk	v.	766
Sponges of Samos	x.	233	—, salt, of Bex and Aigle	v.	810
Spoons made in Lapland	i.	448	—, remarkable, at Pliniana	v.	892
Spoon-tree of America	xiii.	483	—, mineral, at St. Morezzo	v.	900
Sporades islands	x.	645	— in the Hungry Desert	vii.	371
Sports of Nature	ii.	727	— in Japan, mineral	vii.	640
			—, hot	vii.	640. 686
					Springs

INDEX.

[399]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Springs of Send Brary, phenomena of	viii.	216	Stringa giri, college of the Brahmins at	viii.	653
— in China	viii.	487	Ssuma, province of Japan	vii.	661
—, miraculous, in Mecca	x.	90	St. Agatha's ruins	iii.	515
— in Amboyna	xi.	276	St. Agnes island, Scilly	ii.	746
— in Jamaica	xii.	315	St. Albans town	ii.	459
— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	475	— abbey	ii.	460
—, sulphureous, in Canada	xiii.	670	— wells	ii.	462
— in Chili	xiv.	65	—, history of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— abundant in Peru	xiv.	599	St. Alexander Newsky, anniversary	vi.	587
— of Moses	xv.	280	St. Alvide cape	xii.	638
— of Pharoah's-bath	xv.	281	St. Amand, culture of flax at	iv.	491
—, mineral, of Barbary	xv.	606	St. Andero, wool exported from	v.	329
—, hot, at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	22	—, trade of	v.	469
— of Zwarte Berg	xvi.	41	St. Andrea village	viii.	383
—, Elephant's	xvi.	81. 109	St. Andrew, Rufian knights of	vi.	675
— of Mongas	xvi.	707	St. Andrews city	iii.	446
Spring-tides in the Amazons	xiv.	252	—, history of	iii.	446
Spring-time in Chili	xiv.	38	— cathedral	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sproe, Isle of	vi.	339	— priory	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sprungli's, M., collection of Swift birds	v.	870	— castle	iii.	448
— account of the	v.	871	—, King Malcolm's charter to	iii.	564
— bearded vulture	v.	871	St. Andrew's Auckland church	iii.	514
Spungers, Spanish	xiii.	823	St. Andrew's church, Glasgow	iii.	239
Spur-fish of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	662	St. Andrew's Day	ii.	147
Spwytty-Yftwith village	ii.	638	St. Anne's church on the St. Lawrence	xiii.	664
Squall, definition of the term	i.	491	St. Anne's well, Buxton	ii.	408
Squaller bird of Senegal	xvi.	617	St. Anthony, monks of	x. 294.	481. 487
Squalls in the West Indies	xiv.	324	St. Anthony cape, Cuba	xii.	622
Squally island	xi.	484	St. Anthony fort, Guinea	xvi.	340
Squanto the Indian	xii. 247. 250.	xiii. 237	St. Anthony's convent on the Nile	xv.	221. 272
Squares of London	ii.	512	St. Anthony's haven	xii.	631
— at Vittoria	v.	309	St. Antoaon, school of	ii.	1
— at Valladolid	v.	314	St. Antoine's gate, Paris	iv.	18
— of Salamanca	v.	318	St. Antonio cape, Cuba	xiii.	755
— of Isfahan	ix.	23. 188	St. Antonio fort, Brazil	xiv.	781. 803
— of Casbin	ix.	73	St. Antonio harbour, Chili	xiv.	72
— of Ardebil	ix.	84	St. Antonio, Mexico	xiii.	809. 836
— of Shiraz	ix.	109	St. Asaph city	ii.	624
— of Porto Bello	xiv.	361	—, cathedral of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Quito	xiv.	442	St. Augustin cape, Brazil	xvi.	151. 179
—, grand, of Lima	xiv.	567	St. Augustin's, Florida	xii.	456
— of the palace of Mequinez	xv.	469	—, preparations for the	xii.	471
Squashes of the Indians	xiii.	422	— siege of	xii.	471
—, American	xiii.	487	St. Austin on the origin of the Americans	xiv.	107
Squirrel, ship, her wreck	xii.	179	St. Austin cape, Brazil	xiv.	787. 803
Squirrels of Finmark	i.	421	St. Austle	ii.	273
—, their mode of passing lakes	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— the British Peru	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Tomlky	vii.	336	—, smelting-houses of	ii.	274
— of Virginia	xiii.	31	—, stannary at	ii.	280
— of Canada	xiii.	352	St. Barr	iii.	604
— of Pennsylvania	xiii.	408. 444	St. Barthelemi castle	v.	812
—, description of the American	xiii.	476	St. Bartholomew's Hospital	ii.	69
— of Chili	xiv.	84	St. Basil mount (<i>note</i>)	x.	693
— of the Gold Coast	xvi.	439	St. Beat mountains	v.	875
Squr-fein	iii.	349	St. Bees Head	iii.	197
Sri Permaturu tank	viii.	575	St. Benedict, monks of	i.	37
			St. Ber-		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
St. Bernard mount, New Holland	xi.	882	St. Domingo, voyage to Havanna	xiii.	4
St. Bernard's isle	xiv.	93	from —	xiii.	4
St. Bertin, abbey of	i.	260	—, voyage from Vera	xiii.	855—875
St. Bertrand, view of	iv.	96	Cruz to —	xiv.	171. 180
St. Boniface, history of	vi.	256	St. Domingo church, St. Jago	ii.	592
St. Boniface cottage	ii.	688	St. Donat's castle	i.	51
St. Brandan island	xi.	398	St. Dunstan's island	i.	52
St. Briavels castle	ii.	232	St. Edmond's Point	xi. 309. xii. 59.	xiv. 698.
St. Brieux, commerce of	iv.	340	St. Elmo's lights, meteor	xvi.	622
—, linen trade of	iv.	377	St. Ephrem on Egypt	xv.	827
St. Brigid	iii.	444	St. Etienne en Foret, iron-works at	iv.	381
St. Bueno, Prince	xiv.	3	St. Etienne, M. Rabaud	iv.	174
St. Casteins, Baron, anecdotes of	xiii.	345	St. Euphemia, Gulf of	v.	278. 283
St. Catherina monastery, tradition	viii.	275	— town destroyed by an	v.	292
of —	ii.	571	• earthquake	xiv.	643
St. Catherine's	ii. 322. iii.	380	St. Fé city, Buenos Ayres	iii.	369
St. Catherine's chapel	xii.	629	St. Fillan	xiv.	388
St. Catharine's haven	ii.	679	St. Francis, cape, Quito	v.	385
St. Catherine's hill	x. 10. xv. 106.	284. 290	St. Francis convent, of Madrid	xiv.	172. 180
St. Catherine's monastery, Mount	xv.	389	St. Francis convent, of St. Jago	xvi.	735
Sinai	x. 397. xv. 285	40	St. Francis d'Assize, miracle of longe-	xii.	473
—, Mahomet's patent to	v.	432	vity performed by him in Bengal	xiii.	271
St. Catherine's mountain	xiv.	567. 600	St. Francis lake, Canada	xiv.	704
St. Catharine's port, Cuba	xii.	136	St. Francis river, Brazil	xiv.	821. 856
St. Charles, Bank of	xii.	300. 304	St. Francisco fort, Brazil	xi.	887
St. Christopher, mount, Lima	x.	583	St. Francis's island, New Holland	xiii.	604. 614
St. Christopher's mountain	i.	84	St. Frederick, fort, Canada	xiv.	642
St. Christopher's, West Indies, de-	xiii.	296	St. Gabriel's isle, La Plata	v.	648
scribed —	xvi.	750	St. Gallen town	v.	649
St. Chrysoftom convent	xv.	89	— abbey	v.	ibid.
St. Clara island	iv.	62	— library	iv.	96
St. Claire lake	iii. 291. 295.	300	St. Gaudens town	xv.	273
St. Clair island, Madagascar	iii.	657	St. Geminiani convent	iv.	39
St. Claudius island	xi.	828	St. Genevieve library	iv.	473
St. Cloud described by Lister	xii. 646. 655.	666	St. George, cattle of	vi.	675
St. Columba	i.	840	St. George, Ruffian order of (<i>note</i>)	ix.	150
St. Columbus	iii.	503. 508	St. George, patron saint of the Greek	xi.	488. 496
St. Cotin, M. du Pré du	iii.	510	church	viii.	393
St. Cricy, M.	v.	707.	St. George, cape	x.	324. 477
St. Croix, Canada	viii.	390	St. George, fort, Madras	xvi.	356. 376
St. Croix, Marquis, his attack on	ii.	598	St. George and the Dragon, scene of	x.	609
Tercera	ii.	ibid.	the combat	v.	288
St. Cuthbert's shrine	ii.	ibid.	St. George d'Elmina castle	xii. 265. xiii. 180	
— aversion to women	ii.	147	St. George's channel	ii. 154. xii. 531	
St. Cyr's, General, taking possession	iv.	344	St. George's chapel, Douglass	ii.	789
of Basle (<i>note</i>)	iv.	347	St. George's church	i.	808. 812
St. David, fort, Hamilton's account	xv. 485. xii. 103		St. George's island	xiii.	269
of it	xii.	311	St. George's isle, Bermudas	xiii.	24
St. David's city	ii.	598	St. George's isles	xii.	305. 308
— head	ii.	ibid.	St. George's river, Maryland	vi.	274
— cathedral	ii.	147	St. Gereon of Cologne	vi.	221
St. David's Day	iv.	344	St. Germain, M., his history	iv.	37
St. Domingo, West Indies, trade of	iv.	347	St. Germain, Abbey of	iv.	38
France with	xv. 485. xii. 103		—, library of	iv.	St. Ger-
—, observations on	xii.	311			
—, on its cession to					
France					
—, Venables's expedition					
against					

INDEX.

[401]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
St. Germain's bay	—	xii. 572. 611	St. John the Baptist's mosque at Damascus	—	x. 500
St. Germain's island	—	xii. 642	St. John Climax, convent	—	xv. 289
St. Germano, stoves of	—	v. 37	St. John de Uloa	—	xiii. 772
St. Gerond's town	—	iv. 119	St. John Dionysius, convent	—	x. 738
St. Giacomo valley	—	v. 938	St. John cape	—	i. 54
St. Goar, scenery round	—	vi. 268	St. John fort, Canada	—	xiii. 617
— bank	—	vi. 269	St. John's, Captain, expedition to Guiana	—	xii. 283
St. Gobin, plate-glass manufacture at	iv. 375		St. John's, Isle of Wight	—	ii. 697
St. Godric, account of (<i>note</i>)	iii. 18		St. John's, Newfoundland	—	xii. 158
St. Gothard valley	—	v. 747	—, Sir H. Gilbert's taking possession of	—	xii. 177
— mountain	—	v. 748	St. John's cape, Newfoundland	—	xii. 632. 675
—, cold on	—	v. 749	St. John's chapel	—	ii. 803
—, journey from the top, to Milan	—	v. 986	St. John's island	—	xi. 3. 487. 496. xii. 571. 610. 621
St. Govin's well	—	ii. 596	St. John's islettes	—	xii. 644
St. Guglielmo church	—	v. 938	St. John's loch	—	iii. 808
St. Helena island	—	xi. 154	St. John's river, Georgia	—	xii. 473
St. Helena church, Abyssinia	xv. 98		St. John's town, Antigua	—	xii. 347. 348
St. Helena's hospital and cisterns	x. 413		St. John's Wilderness	—	x. 352
St. Helens, Isle of Wight	—	ii. 309. 695	— convent	—	x. 352. 440
St. Helen's spring	—	vi. 302	St. Joseph, Raleigh's capture of	—	xii. 206
St. Helen's tower	—	xv. 289	St. Joseph's fort, Lake Huron	—	xiii. 297. 301
St. Hilda's church	—	iii. 15	St. Juan, Rio de, Guinea	—	xvi. 348
St. Hylaire, M. de, anecdotes of him	xvi. 785		St. Julian fort	—	xvi. 182
St. Ildefonso, royal residence	v. 337		St. Julian port	—	xi. 317
—, its gardens	—	v. 338	St. Kelmec	—	i. 816
—, fountains	—	v. <i>ibid.</i>	St. Kilda's isle described by Martin	—	iii. 663
—, paintings	—	v. 360	—, Martin's voyage to	—	iii. 700
—, sculptures	—	v. 361	—, inhabitants of	—	iii. 713
—, linen manufactory at	v. <i>ibid.</i>		—, diseases in	—	iii. 714
St. Imier valley	—	v. 707	St. Laurent, see Roume.	—	
St. Innocent's church-yard, Paris	iv. 18		St. Lawrence, on the gridiron	—	iii. 5
St. Ives	—	ii. 283	St. Lawrence, Isle of Wight	—	ii. 683
St. Iago, Chili, its great riches	xiv. 24		St. Lawrence village	—	ii. 723
— river	—	xiv. 54	St. Lawrence, bay of	—	xii. 419
St. Jago, Chili, foundation of the city	—	xiv. 169	—, navigation of the river	—	xii. 420
—, description	—	xiv. 175. 204	—, Gulf of	—	xii. 634. 642. xiii. 259
St. Jago fort, Guinea	—	xvi. 358	— river	—	xiii. 271. 291. 338
St. Jago island	—	xi. 101	—, lift of the Indian nations on	—	xiii. 348
—, villainy of the governor there	—	xi. 102. 564	— river, Kalm's description	—	xiii. 620. 625. 639
St. James, battle of	—	v. 697	—, Cartier's navigation of	—	xii. 650. 657
St. James of Compostella	—	xvi. 184	—, its falls	—	xii. 669
St. James's island	—	i. 57	St. Lazaro fort, Carthage	—	xiv. 329
St. James's palace	—	ii. 83	St. Louis lake, Canada	—	xiii. 271. 324
St. James's park	—	ii. 76. 496	St. Lucia, adventures of Captain St. John and crew there	—	xii. 283
St. James's river	—	xii. 631	—, French settlement in	—	xii. 423
St. Januarius of Naples	—	v. 505	—, British settlement of	—	xii. 424
St. Jean, M. de, his works at Goree	xvi. 622. 639		—, British right to	—	xii. 431
St. Jean de Luz	—	v. 303	—, description of	—	xii. 434
St. Jean Pied de Port town	—	v. 553	St. Lucius, convent of	—	v. 951
St. Jerome's fort, Porto-Bello	xiv. 363		—, legend of	—	v. 952
St. Joachim de Omaguas	xiv. 225		St. Lunario's bay	—	xii. 634
St. Joachim's church on the St. Lawrence	—	xiii. 664. 673	St. Macarius, desert of	—	xv. 177
St. Job's malady	—	xi. 376	St. Magnus's sound	—	xii. 516
St. John, in the isle of Patmos	x. 645				
St. John Baptist-College, Oxford	ii. 120				
St. John the Baptist, pretended revelation from	—	iii. 726			

VOL. XVII.

[3 *]

St. Mag-

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
St. Magnus's stone —	iii.	763	St. Michael cape, Hispaniola	xii.	75
St. Malo, privateers of	xiv.	25	St. Michael de Poyuka, Brazil	xiv.	707
St. Mamma convent —	x.	584	St. Michael's cathedral, Moscow	vi.	596
St. Maol Jos —	iii.	264	St. Michael's church at Pay-en-Velay —	iv.	215
St. Margaret fort, Brazil	xiv.	833	St. Michael's church at St. Albans	ii.	461
St. Margaret's bay —	iii.	455	St. Michael's mount, Cornwall	xii.	628
St. Maria cape, Buenos Ayres	xiv.	643	St. Morezza lake —	v.	900
St. Marie fall, Canada —	xiii.	301. 341	— village —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
St. Mark, relics of the Evangelist	xv.	168	St. Niccola del' Arenò mountain, nature and origin of —	v.	51. 69
St. Mark Point —	xiii.	754	St. Nicephorus, account of him	x.	325
St. Mark's library, Venice	iv.	254	St. Nicholas bay —	i.	66
St. Mark's place, Venice —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	St. Nicholas haven —	xii.	642
St. Martha mountains —	xiv.	323	St. Nicholas Mole, St. Domingo	xiii.	874
St. Martha's islands —	xii.	642	St. Nicholas's chapel at Lake Bay-kall —	vii.	350. 421
St. Martin, manufactures of	iv.	371	St. Ninian town —	iii.	114
St. Martin's, West-Indies	xii.	61	St. Ninian's isle —	iii.	695. 774
St. Martin's bridge —	v.	910	St. Omers —	i.	260
— village —	v.	911	—, its ancient name	i. 796. iv.	147
St. Martin's cell, Richmond	iii.	516	St. Onuphrius's cave —	x.	398
St. Martin's creek —	xii.	635	St. Oran, story of —	iii.	298
St. Martin's island, Scilly	ii.	747	St. Orland's stone —	iii.	439
St. Martin's-le-Grand College	ii.	60	St. Ofith, her history —	ii.	339
St. Martory town —	iv.	120	St. Ofyth —	i.	11
St. Mary, Colon's ship —	xii.	25	St. Pablo on the Amazon	xiv.	229
St. Mary-hall, Coventry —	ii.	356	St. Palais town —	iv.	122
St. Mary-hall, Oxford —	ii.	122	St. Panteleon church —	x.	396
St. Mary isle, Madagascar	xvi.	767	St. Pasqual church, paintings in	v.	384
—, pirates of —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	St. Patrick —	iii.	242
—, massacre of the French in —	xvi.	772	St. Paul, at Cæsarea —	x.	452
St. Mary Magdalen College, Oxford	ii.	117. 123	—, scene of his conversion	x.	500
St. Mary of the Conception island	xii.	35	St. Paul bay, St. Lawrence	xiii.	665
St. Mary Redcliff church —	ii.	246	—, lead and silver ore of	xiii.	670
St. Mary's, Madagascar —	viii.	269	St. Paul de Loanda, see Loanda.		
St. Mary's, Maryland, first settle-ment of —	xii.	305. 308	St. Paul's cathedral, London	ii.	60
St. Mary's, Scilly isle —	ii.	733	—, Gonzales's description of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, its climate —	ii.	734	—, Moritz's description of —	ii.	520
—, produce —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	St. Paul's convent, Egypt	xv.	272
—, fish —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	St. Paul's school —	ii.	87
—, provisions —	ii.	735	St. Paul's town, Brazil —	xvi.	154
—, agriculture in —	ii.	736	St. Pedro town, Peru —	xiv.	560
—, garrison of —	ii.	742	St. Peter, testimonial to —	i.	22. 38
—, its roads —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	St. Peter, isle of —	v.	825
—, wells —	ii.	744	St. Petersburg, see Petersburg.		
—, trade of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	St. Peter's cape —	xii.	633
St. Mary's, Skie, second-fight at	iii.	676	St. Peter's church, Northampton	ii.	452
St. Mary's island, Azores, Cumber-land's voyage to —	i. 811. xii.	49	St. Peter's church, Westminster, sanctuary at —	ii.	77
—, Colon's adventures there —	xii.	50	St. Peter's island, New Holland	xi.	887
St. Mary's island, Cuba —	xii.	72	St. Peter's lake, Canada	xiii.	266
St. Mary's of Rushen abbey	ii.	795	St. Peter's Strait —	xii.	639
St. Mary's abbey, Leicester	ii.	364	St. Philip castle —	xii.	218
St. Mary's cape, Gambia	xvi.	633	St. Philip de Porto Bello —	xiv.	361
St. Maughold, legend of —	ii.	810	St. Philip's fountain —	x.	440
St. Maurice town —	v.	771	St. Pierre lake, Canada —	xiii.	629. 684
St. Meuehoud —	iv.	191	St. Poncin —	iv.	210
St. Michael island —	i.	805	St. Quintin, manufactures of	iv.	376
—, capture of its governor —	i.	819	St. Quintin,		

INDEX.

[403]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
St. Quintin, cattle of	iv.	476	St. Vaast, abbey of	i.	260
St. Regulus, story of	iii.	446	St. Valiers, M. de	xiii.	329
St. Robert's cave	ii.	421	St. Victor library	iv.	41
St. Roch, lines and camp at	v.	588	St. Victorian river	xiv.	61
St. Roma, cultivation near	iv.	656	St. Vigian's church	iii.	424
St. Ronan's chapel	iii.	581	St. Vincent, West Indies, Parker's conquest of	xii.	218
St. Rumbold's history	ii.	341	_____ , Braithwaite's report on	xii.	427
St. Saba	x.	431	_____ , British right to	xii.	431
St. Sacrement lake	xiii.	614	St. Vincent Strait, see Le Maire.		
St. Salefas church, paintings in	v.	384	St. Vincent's Bay	xi.	498
St. Salvador, West Indies, Colon's discovery	xii.	33. 357	St. Vincent's gate of Madrid	v.	374
_____ , Columbus's discovery	xiv.	138	St. Vincent's Rocks	ii.	247
St. Salvador, Congo	xvi.	158. 285	St. William's islands	xii.	642
St. Salvator's church	iii.	449	St. Winifred's well	ii.	623
St. Saphorin village, Roman milestone at (<i>note</i>)	v.	806	_____ chapel	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
St. Saviour's church	ii.	87	St. Wolfstan's	iii.	813
St. Sebastian cape, Madagascar	xvi.	745	St. Yago, Cape Verd	xii.	97
St. Sebastian island, Brazil	xvi.	318	Stables of Chantilly	iv.	84
St. Sebastian town	v.	305	_____ , French and English	iv.	299
St. Sebastian's fort, Guinea	xvi.	347	_____ of Aranjuez	v.	556
St. Serf's isle	iii.	37	_____ , royal, at Copenhagen	vi.	298
St. Sergius, monastery of	x.	299	_____ in Persia	ix.	98
St. Sepulchre church, Northampton	ii.	452	_____ of the Shah in Persia	ix.	184
St. Servan's port	xii.	631	_____ of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	482
St. Severus, his longevity	xvi.	737	Stachalla mountain	viii.	529
St. Simon's island, Georgia	xii.	455. 468	Stackdonn rock	iii.	706
Sr. Simon Stylites, account of him	x.	542	Stack-Ly rock	iii.	707
St. Sophia, cathedral of Novogorod	vi.	656	Stack-Narmin rock	iii.	665. 708
_____ , its antiquity	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Stackpoole court	ii.	596
_____ , brass-gates	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Stacks of Dungsby	iii.	87
St. Sophia church of Constantinople	vii.	4. 511	Stadacona, Canada	xii.	646. 655. 657
		x. 723	Stadbrod of Norway	vi.	358
St. Spiritus port	xii.	664	Stade's river, Thunberg's account	xvi.	108
St. Stanislas	i.	225	Staden Low	ii.	411
St. Stephen's chapel	ii.	82	Stadlin, M.	vii.	394
St. Stephen's gate	x.	358. 421	Stadtholder of Holland	vi.	285
St. Sulpicius missionaries	xiii.	267	Stadthouse of Amboyna	xi.	276
_____ , priests of, in Montreal	xiii.	267. 626	Stadvogt of Malantz	v.	958
St. Tayre's chapel	iii.	88	Staffa island	i.	632
St. Thecla, the first female martyr	x.	510	_____ , basaltic pillars in	i.	632. 699
St. Theodoro isle	x.	600	_____ , its situation	i.	700
St. Theresa river	xii.	276	_____ , Banks's description of	i.	704
St. Thomas city	viii.	392	_____ , appearance of	iii.	303
_____ , Balbi's description	ix.	396	_____ , Sir Joseph Banks's account of	iii.	304
St. Thomas castle, Cibao	xii.	67	Staffach, Werner de	v.	734
St. Thomas island, Guinea	xvi.	302. 317	Stafford, Captain, of Virginia	xii.	585. 587. 612
St. Thomas of Malabar	viii.	733		xiii.	12
St. Thomas's, Guiana, burning of it	xii.	289	Staffordshire county	ii.	21
St. Thomas's Hospital, London	ii.	70	_____ , its pastures	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
St. Thomas's island	xiv.	702	_____ , sheep	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
St. Thomas's persecution	viii.	392	_____ , produce	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
St. Thomas's sepulchre	vii.	163	_____ , subterraneous productions of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
St. Thome island, Gulf of Guinea, described	xvi.	513	_____ wares	ii.	22
St. Tredwel's chapel	iii.	761	_____ coal	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
St. Tronion's Sound	xii.	491	_____ , canals of	ii.	369
St. Tryphon cattle	v.	809	_____ , mountains of (<i>note</i>)	ii.	467
St. Urfula and her eleven thousand virgins	vi.	274			Stage,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Stage, the Spanish	v.	521	Stars the Laplander's guide	i.	411
——, its defence	v.	523	—— of the antarctic circle	xi.	323
——, critique on the French (see Theatre	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, Colon's observations on them	xii.	98
Stage-coaches, the English	ii.	524	—— of Chili	xiv.	81
——, outside travelling on one	ii.	566	Stars, Lake of	vii.	545
——, want of, in France	iv.	228	Starfnach-nan-gai'l	iii.	91
Stag-gosh fish	i.	438	State, Exterior, of Berne	v.	855
Stag-hunt of the Mongalls	vii.	361	State-lands in Persia	ix.	221
Stags of the Highlands	iii.	53	Staten island, New York	xii. 351. xiii. 452.	573-736
—— of Siam	ix.	621	State-offences in Japan, with their punishments	vii.	626
—— of Canada	xiii.	352	State-officers in Persia	ix.	214
—— of North America	xiii.	565	State-papers of Austria	vi.	208
——, diminutive, of Loango	xvi.	558	—— of England in the Russian archives	vi.	610
—— of Goree	xvi.	644	State-prison of Russia	vi.	703
Staircase of the Escorial	v.	369	States of Holland	i.	136
Staircases, ancient, of Persepolis	ix.	102. 193	—— of Saxony	vi.	150
——, Francklin's description	ix.	266	—— of Sweden	vi.	502
Stairs of Moorish houses	xv.	647. 767	—— of Asia, causes of their decay	viii.	144
Stakelberg, General	vi.	559	States-General of Paris	iv.	168
Stalactites of the Peak	ii.	474	States-General of Holland	vi.	284
Stalimene, see Lemnos.			Stations, Roman, at Little Chester	ii.	372
Stallings, Captain	xiii.	125	—— at Brough	ii.	402
Stallir house in Borera	iii.	708	—— at Delvin	iii.	394
Stallo, the spectre, of Lapland	i.	462	—— at Comerie	iii.	406
Stamping-mill	iii.	52	—— at Ardoch	iii.	408
Standard, the enchanted	iii.	321	—— in Scotland	iii.	433
—— of Mahomet	vii.	512	—— on the Andes for measuring a degree	xiv.	430
Standard clove	ii.	448	Statues of Sigismund the Third	i.	217
Standards of the Persians	ix.	219	——, ancient	ii.	404
Standish church	iii.	180	—— of the Duke of Newcastle	ii.	448
—— hall	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of the King of France	iv.	9
Standish's, Captain, settlement in New England	xiii. 234. 243.	252	—— of Charles the Second	iv.	10
Stanfrew	i.	13	——, obser-		
Stankero of the Fez caravans	xv.	490	—— vations on	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Stanley, Sir John, King of Man	ii.	804. 828	—— in Milan	iv.	243
Stanley, Sir William, King of Man	ii.	830	—— in Florence	iv.	266
Stanley family, Kings of Man	ii.	829	—— of Charles the Third at Burgos	v.	311
Stansby coal-mine	ii.	476	—— at St. Ildefonso	v.	339. 361
Stanton-moor, stones on	ii.	380	—— at Toledo	v.	541
Stantz, convention of	v.	681	—— at Seville	v.	566
—— town	v.	738	—— of St. Oswald	v.	722
—— burnt by the French (<i>note</i>)	v.	739	—— of San Carlo Borromeo	v.	991
Stantzberg	v.	738	—— of the King of Sweden	vi.	419
Staple's, Sir Robert, improvements	iii.	863	—— of Gustavus Vasa	vi.	425
Stapleton, Sir William	xii.	303	—— of Gustavus Adolphus	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Star, order of the polar	vi.	437	——, colossal, of Peter the Great	vi.	666
Star, polar, latitude found by it	xi.	386	——, ancient, of Persepolis	ix. 103. 193.	266
Star-birds of Guinea	xvi.	447	—— in the Isle of Elephanta	x.	208
Star cattle, St. Mary's	ii.	741	——, ancient, at Athens	x.	751
Star Chamber proceedings	ii.	353	——, gigantic, in Easter island	xi.	603
Stares of the Lincoln fens	iii.	7	——, ancient, near Alexandria	xv.	172
Starkotter, the skald	i.	712	—— at Heliopolis	xv.	182
Starlight, brilliancy of, in Persia	ix.	176	—— at Thebes	xv.	241
Starnatan town	xii.	657	——, colossal, of Memnon	xv.	248
Starrophi hermits	x.	739	—— at Luxerein	xv.	253
Stars, their aberrations	i.	241	—— of Olymduas	xv.	254
——, revolutions	i.	<i>ibid.</i>			
——, observations on them	i.	318			
					Statues

INDEX.

[405]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Statues of Isis and Osiris —	xv.	341	Stick the palladium of the Austrian		
— dug up in Tunis —	xv.	573	army —	vi.	113
—, colossal, of Memphis	xv.	811. 814	Sticklebacks, migrations of	iii.	7
Statute-law of England —	ii.	126	Sticks of sacrifice —	i.	463
Staubbach, cataract of —	v.	762	Stiernberg of Huen —	vi.	331
STAVORINUS's account of Java and			Stiftsamtmann of Iceland (<i>note</i>)	i.	647
Batavia —	xi.	159	Stills of the Indians for arrack (<i>note</i>)	xi.	350
Steam engines (<i>note</i>) —	ii.	476	— for salt-water —	xi.	828
Steatites of granite —	v.	132	Sting of the rattlesnake —	xiv.	713
Steele, Sir Richard —	xv.	461	Sting-ray of New Holland	xi.	545
Steel-manufacture of England	ii.	227	Stingray isle, Chesapeake	xiii.	65
— of France —	iv.	360	Stinsford —	ii.	299
— of Amboise —	iv.	375	Stiora, on the contents of the Tuscan		
—, its effects on agri-			(<i>note</i>) —	iv.	597
culture —	iv.	394	Stiria, account of —	vi.	120
— of Eskilstruna	vi.	545	—, goitres in —	vi.	121
Steel's expedition into Africa	xvi.	144	Stirling, Pennant's description of	iii.	114
Steel-trade of Sweden, tables of it	vi.	532	— town —	iii.	461
Steel-works in Stockholm	vi.	432	— castle —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Damascus —	x.	505	—, history of —	iii.	463
Steen town —	vi.	369	Stirling, Sir William —	iii.	409
Steenbrassem fish —	vii.	805	Stockam, Mr. Jonas —	xiii.	140
Steenhuisen, Mr. —	xiv.	831	—, his letter on		
Steep hill, Isle of Wight —	ii.	682	Virginia —	xiii.	140. 151
— cottage —	ii.	684	Stockeraw town —	vi.	119
Steeple in England —	ii.	153	Stockholm city, peculiarity in it	i.	146. 264
Steering, directions for —	xi.	390	—, buildings in —	i.	147
Steganography, specimen of	i.	708	—, anecdote of —	i.	154
Stegora, King of —	xiii.	69	—, watchmen in —	i.	265
Steigentefch, Mr., the Austrian actor	vi.	91	—, churches of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Steinknitz navigation —	vi.	347	—, road to, through Nericia		
Stein town —	v.	645	and Westmania —	vi.	388
Steinberg castle —	v.	908	—, Fortia's description of the		
Stel, Vander, his endeavours to civi-			city —	vi.	391
lize a Hottentot —	xvi.	742	— port —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Stellenbosch colony, Cape of Good			—, its police —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Hope —	xvi.	54. 118	—, society in —	vi.	392
Stem, mode of fishing with it	iii.	806	—, court of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Stemster, Druidical temple at	iii.	154	—, royal castle —	vi.	395
Stephanie the actor —	vi.	89	—, theatres of —	vi.	399
Stephanfson, Mr. Olaf (<i>note</i>)	i.	647	—, state of the arts and		
Stephen, Father, of Madagascar	xvi.	753	sciences in —	vi.	402
Stephens cape —	xi.	540	—, academies —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Stepp of Budjak —	vii.	507	—, King's library of	vi.	406
Stepping-stone found at Leicester	ii.	365	—, its cabinets —	vi.	408
Steps, the pyramid with —	xv.	205	—, learned men —	vi.	415
Sterfier harbour —	i.	15	—, artists —	vi.	419
Sterility of Lapland —	i.	143	—, private cabinets	vi.	422
—, advantages of northern	i.	372	—, churches —	vi.	424
— of Monte della Castagna	v.	185	—, public edifices —	vi.	425
Sterlet fish described —	vi.	646	—, statues —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Bell's account of it	vii.	275	—, arsenal —	vi.	426
Sterling —	ii.	171	—, prisons —	vi.	427
Sternes village —	x.	616	—, hospitals and mad-houses	vi.	428
Steward of St. Kilda —	iii.	717	—, manufactures —	vi.	431
Steward of the Western isles	iii.	606. 609	—, environs —	vi.	444
Stewart's embassy to Mequinez	xv.	442	—, tables of its exports and im-		
Stewart's, Daniel, vision —	iii.	674	ports in 1786, 1790 and 1792	vi.	526—530
Stew-holders, rules for —	ii.	70	—, itinerary from, to Fahlun	vi.	563
Stews in Bank-side —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, to Upsal	vi.	564
— of Japan, Kempfer's account	vii.	791	—, observations on	vi.	567
			Stocking-		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Stocking-frames —	ii.	449	Stony-Hill, story of —	iii.	809
Stocking-manufacture of Angers	iv.	378	Storax gum of Quito —	xiv.	494
————, filk, of Stock-			Storch, on the population of		
holm —	vi.	434	Ruffia (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	862
Stockings of the Indians of Frobisher's			Storehouses at the Cape of Good		
Strait —	xii.	501	Hope —	xi.	151
Stockton-on-Tees, Pennant's account			———— of Sydney, New-South-		
of —	iii.	16	Wales —	xi.	904
Stolberg on the Sicilian oncia (<i>note</i>)	v.	250	———— of the Dutch in Guinea	xvi.	376. 491
Stoke bay —	ii.	309	Storiunchar, the Lapland god	i.	179
Stoke charity —	ii.	328	Storks in Alcaffar —	xv.	462
Stoke Edith —	ii.	212	———— of Morocco —	xv.	708
Stokefield, coin found at —	ii.	360	Storm of Seringapatam —	viii.	598
Stoke Pogeis —	ii.	184	Storm-birds —	xi.	833
Stomp, Martin, the trumpeter	xiv.	812	———— of the South-Sea	xiv.	657
Stone town —	ii.	318	Stormont plain —	iii.	392
Stone, disease, operation for it	iv.	72	Storms encountered by Sir Hugh		
Stone of Scone —	iii.	415	Willoughby —	i.	13. 26
———— of the Giant's Causeway	iii.	903	———— to the North of Ruffia	i.	59
———— of Mont Perdu —	iv.	716	———— in the Baltic —	i.	152
————, the miraculous, at Baramoulay	viii.	217	———— in Lapland —	i.	194
————, curious Birman —	ix.	466	———— at the North Cape —	i.	615
————, weeping, of Mecca —	x.	90	———— experienced in Cumber-		
Stone-balls of Canada —	xiii.	610	land's voyage —	i.	816
Stone-coffins found at Woburn	ii.	455	————, picture of a ship in	ii.	683
———— at Dunstable	ii.	458	———— at St. Kilda —	iii.	702
Stone-cutters in the Myfore	viii.	611	————, effects in France —	iv.	95
Stone-doors of the Sepulchres of the			———— at Stromboli —	v.	103
Kings —	x.	344	———— at the Lipari isles —	v.	157
Stone-haven town —	iii.	428	———— between Felicuda and Ali-		
Stone-Henge —	ii.	151	cuda —	v.	220
————, different systems of its			————, violent, at Stromboli	v.	252
origin (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	349	———— in the sea of Herkend	vii.	184
Stone-marle of America —	xiii.	451	———— encountered by Hamel	vii.	518
Stone-pits of Vanre —	iv.	71	———— of rain called the elephant	viii.	13
Stone-pot manufactory near Chiavenna	v.	896	———— off the Macao islands	viii.	485
Stoner hill —	ii.	313	———— on the Caspian Sea	ix.	393
Stones, curious, in Nordland	i.	365	———— in New-South-Wales	xi.	926
————, superstitions respecting	i.	486	———— among the Bashee islands	xi.	52
———— ejected by volcanoes	i.	690	———— on the coast of New Hol-		
————, solution of —	i.	719	land —	xi.	783. 818
————, curious, of Cornwall	ii.	281	———— encountered by Colon	xii.	48. 52. 133
———— found at Leicester	ii.	365	———— in Frobisher's Strait	xii.	505. 509. 536
————, rocking, near Matlock	ii.	378. 393	———— at the Bermudas —	xiii.	184
————, ancient custom of throwing	ii.	756	———— in the West-Indies	xiii.	872
————, holy —	iii.	51	———— on the Cordilleras	xiv.	47
————, monumental, in Arran	iii.	261	———— in the South-Seas	xiv.	656
————, ancient monumental	iii.	436. 439	———— in Abyssinia —	xv.	28
———— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	616	———— at the Cape —	xvi.	60
————, ignited, of Vesuvius	v.	13	———— in the Mediterranean	xvi.	190
————, circular ranges, in Sweden			———— on the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	384
and Denmark —	vi.	348	———— in Senegal —	xvi.	621. 647. 651
————, on the worship of —	vi.	350	———— encountered by Adanfon	xvi.	674
————, immense, of Balbeck	x.	375. 494	Storn bay —	iii.	584
———— of America —	xiii.	437	————, instance of second-		
———— of Canada —	xiii.	610. 669	fight at —	iii.	675
————, the Amazonian —	xiv.	241	Stor's account of the bearded		
————, painted, of South-America	xiv.	309	vulture —	v.	871
———— of the great pyramid	xv.	359. 805	Storlion lake —	i.	350
————, snake, see Snake-stones.			Story, a rural, of Timer —	xi.	809
Stoney-Middleton —	ii.	392	———— of a British Captain at Boston	xiii.	748
					Stoter

INDEX.

[407]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Stoter, a Derbyshire	ii.	406	Stratagems of the pirates in Madagascar	xvi.	770
Stoves of St. Germano	v.	37	Stratford-on-Avon, Moritz's account of	ii.	547
— of Agnano	v.	38	—, Skrine's description	ii.	614
— of Ischia	v.	57	Strath-Ardle, antiquities in	iii.	387
— of Lipari	v.	193. 200	Strath-Earn vale	iii.	38. 405
—, Chinese	vii.	393	Strath-Fillan	iii.	369
— of the Japanese	vii.	781	Strath in Skie	iii.	315. 642
— of Persia	ix.	16	Strath-Leven cove	iii.	84
Stowe, description of	ii.	189	Strathnaver, Pope's account of	iii.	147
— manor described	ii.	342	Strath-Tay	iii.	378
— gardens	ii.	ibid.	Strathy-Head	iii.	151
— buildings	ii.	343	Stratiote of the Niger	xvi.	631
Stow-on-the-Woulds	ii.	203	Stratonicea, the ancient	x.	670
Stow's anecdote of Queen Elizabeth	ii.	180	Stratton	ii.	241
Strabo's account of the Scilly isles	ii.	731	Stratton park	ii.	324
— of Etna	v.	80	Straw, price in Italy	iv.	651
— of Stromboli	v.	124	—, mode of preparing it for		
— of Vulcano	v.	153	thatch	xvi.	114
— of Felicuda and Alicuda	v.	226	Straw-ashes, French manure	iv.	542
— of the world	xii.	10	Strawberries of Chili	xiv.	41
— description of Egypt (<i>note</i>)	xv.	164, et seq.	— of Peru	xiv.	459
Strada, di Po, at Turin	iv.	236	— of Chili	xiv.	672
—, Della Dora Grossa	iv.	237	— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	73
Straffgericht of the Grisons	v.	968	Strawberry-trees of Fayal	xvi.	672
Strafford, Earl	ii.	416	Straw-manufacture at Dunstable	ii.	458
Strageth, Roman camp	iii.	403	Strealka town	vii.	359
Straight, street called, in Damascus	x.	373	—, trade of	vii.	363
Straits of Messina	v.	8	Stream of lava described	v.	15
— of Malacca	viii.	435	Streamlets, definition of the term	x.	922
— of Bally described	xi.	147	Street-Kings of Benin	xvi.	522. 536
— of Sunda	xi.	160	Streets of London	ii.	41. 90
— of Magellan, discovery of	xi.	319	—, sensations roused by them	ii.	495. 572
— Le Maire	xi.	498	— of Edinburgh	iii.	31. 469
— of Magellan	xiv.	94. 124	— of Paris	iv.	4. 143
— in the river Amazon	xiv.	218. 220. 501	— of Barcelona	iv.	108
Strale, Daniel	i.	347	— of Bourdeaux	iv.	125
Stralfund, weights and measures of	vi.	538	— of Turin	iv.	237
Strand, London	ii.	499. 573	— of Venice	iv.	254
Strange adventures of Andrew Battel	xvi.	317—336	— of Friburg, their picturesque appearance	v.	834
Strangers, curious mode of receiving them, in Lapland	i.	166	— of Stockholm	vi.	391
Strangford peninsula	iii.	825	— of Pt. Petersburg	vi.	662
Stranguary in cattle, mode of cure	xvi.	76. 121	— of Caracarum	vii.	75
Straßbourg, Young's account of	iv.	196	— of Quinsai	vii.	152
Straßburg on the Hudson river	xiii.	578	— of Nankin	vii.	248
Strata near Matlock	ii.	394	— of Tauris	vii.	294
— of mountains	v.	705	— of Ipahan	vii.	306. ix. 24. 188
— of the Peruvian mountains	xiv.	300	— of Pekin	vii.	414
— of shells in Conception bay	xiv.	675	— of Constantinople	vii.	508. x. 723
— of the Table-Mountain	xvi.	44	— of Japan	vii.	623. 773
— of mountains near the Cape	xvi.	50. 84	— of Jedo	vii.	801
Strata Florida abbey	ii.	638	— of Delhi	viii.	152
Stratagems of a Tartar Prince	vii.	173	— of Agra	viii.	168
— of Aureng-Zebe towards his brother	viii.	68	— of Lahor	viii.	206
— towards Emir-Jemla	viii.	69	— of Mocha	viii.	278
— of the Virginian warriors	xiii.	38	— of Goa	viii.	352
— of the French in Canada	xiii.	595	8		
			Streets		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Streets of Conjeveram —	viii.	577	Stroganof's, Baron, salt works	vii.	321
— of Seringapatam —	viii.	605	Strolling-players of Spain —	v.	531
— in Ferhabad —	ix.	52	Stroma isle, mummies of —	iii.	87. 154
— in Taheran —	ix.	72	— described by Brand	iii.	801
— in Shiraz —	ix.	192	—, cypress tree in	iv.	599
— in St. Thomas's —	ix.	397	Strombolese, character and descrip-		
— in Dogon —	ix.	400	tion of —	v.	253
— in Siam —	ix.	405	Stromboli —	v.	7
— in Pegu —	ix.	437	—, fires of, discovered at a		
— in Rangoon —	ix.	447	hundred miles distance of —	v.	94
— of Pagahm —	ix.	475	— volcano —	v.	95
— of Ummerapoora —	ix.	517	—, its crater —	v.	99
— of Kacho —	ix.	713	—, eruptions —	v.	101
— of Jerusalem —	x.	413	—, height —	v.	104
— of Batavia —	xi.	181	—, ejections —	v.	105
— of Amboyua —	xi.	276	—, inside of the crater	v.	107
— of Philadelphia —	xiii.	387	—, substances —	v.	110
— of Germantown —	xiii.	406	—, peculiarity in —	v.	113
— of Albany —	xiii.	584	—, its scorize —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Montreal —	xiii.	626	—, lavas —	v.	114
— of Quebec —	xiii.	636	—, tufa —	v.	115
— of Williamsburg —	xiii.	707	—, pumice —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Havanna —	xiii.	762	—, specular iron —	v.	116
— of Vera Cruz —	xiii.	776	—, Strabo's account of	v.	124
— of St. Jago, Chili —	xiv.	170	—, Diodorus on —	v.	125
— of Carthagea —	xiv.	329	—, Cluverius on —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	361	—, its ancient eruptions	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Panama —	xiv.	375	—, climate of —	v.	251
— of Quito —	xiv.	443	—, rock of —	v.	252
— of Popayan —	xiv.	483	—, violent storms at —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Lima —	xiv.	568	—, fishery of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of La Plata —	xiv.	622	—, hospitality at —	v.	253
— of Buenos Ayres —	xiv.	642	—, spring at —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Santiago —	xiv.	677	—, birds of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Alexandria —	xv.	167	Stromnefs, effects of lightning at	iii.	691
— of Grand Cairo. —	xv.	188	—, Black Craig —	iii.	756
— of the towns in Morocco	xv.	704	Stromoe island, description of	i.	777
— of Mogodore —	xv.	705	Stromsholm canal —	vi.	547
— of Tarudant —	xv.	725	—, locks of —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Morocco city —	xv.	735. 765	Stromfoe town —	vi.	366
— of Cape Town —	xvi.	2	Stronfa isles —	iii.	751
— of Loango —	xvi.	329	Strone Clachan —	iii.	371
— of Benin —	xvi.	533	Strophades islands —	ix.	5
— of Sego —	xvi.	843	Stroud canal —	ii.	239
Strelitz of Russia —	vi.	636	Strow-malt printing —	xv.	357
—, their insurrections	vi.	637	Struam, Danish fort at —	iii.	320
—, tortures inflicted			Struan, Robertsons of —	iii.	48
on them —	vi.	643	Struenssee, his execution —	vi.	301
Strengnes town —	vi.	544	Struyk on Australasia —	xi.	425
Strength of savages, experiments on			Strymon river —	x.	739
it —	xi.	938	Stuart, Captain —	iii.	454
— in Diemen's			Stuart family —	iii.	483
Land —	xi.	939	Stuart's, Mary, confinement in		
— of New Holland	xi.	940	Loch-Leven —	iii.	36
— of the inhabitants of Timor	xi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Stuart's, Rev. Mr., account of		
— of the French	xi.	941	Glen-Co vale —	iii.	102
— of the English	xi.	942	Stubbles, manure of, in France	iv.	542. 544
—, on the causes of physical	xi.	943	Stud of Count Orlof —	vi.	590
Strings of Persian musical instruments	ix.	225	Students of Edinburgh —	iii.	472
Stræum, road to Trollhætta, cata-			— in Persia —	ix.	228
raets from —	vi.	387	—, Tonquinese —	ix.	675. 735

INDEX.

[409]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Studies of the ancient Icelanders	i.	668	Succadan diamond mine	viii.	245
— of the Indians at Benares	viii.	186	Succadana, Dutch of (<i>note</i>)	xi.	201
Studley park	ii.	424	Succir province and city	vii.	120
Studley's history of the Virginian colony	xiii.	49. 56. 60	Succession to the throne, advantages of regular	xvi.	580
Studs of the Austrian nobility	vi.	93	—, the Quiteva	xvi.	683
Study of the orators of the Western isles	iii.	612	Succoth	xv.	294
—, observations on	vi.	232	Succubi of Cochin-China	ix.	823
Stufe, Monte della	v.	193	Suda bay	x.	616
Stuffs, report on the French manufacture of	iv.	358	— isle	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
Stuff-stone of Derbyshire	ii.	473	Sudan kingdom	xv.	66
Stukeley, Dr., on Stone-henge (<i>note</i>)	vi.	349	Sudeley castle	ii.	235
Stukeley, Sir Lewis	xiii.	227	— family	ii.	236
Stumpff, Kilian	vii.	391	Sudermania, Prince Charles Duke of	vi.	503
Sturgeon preserved in frozen snow	vii.	398	Suderoe island described	i.	778
— of Virginia	xiii.	95	Sudersfors, forge of	vi.	471
—, lake, of Canada	xiii.	357	—, anchor-foundry at	vi.	472
— of the Hudson river	xiii.	591	—, works at	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sturleson, Snorre	i.	636	— town	vi.	473
—, his writings	i.	671	Sudha town	viii.	759
—, remains of	i.	677	Sudlian parish	i.	355
— supposed author of the Edda	i.	682	Sueno's stone	iii.	73
—, his titles of books	i.	713	Suera, see Mogodore.		
— on the Scaldic odes (<i>note</i>)	vi.	315	Suetonius on canals	ii.	319
Stutgarders, their character	vi.	9	— on the Latin language	v.	980
Stuttgart city	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Sueur, Dr. Le	xvi.	9
— court	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Suez, Hamilton's description	viii.	275
Stuwer's, M., fire-works	vi.	95	—, journey from Cairo to	x.	4
Style of the Spaniards	v.	501	— city described	x.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of writing in Egypt	xv.	393	—, voyage from, to Jidda and Loheia	x.	16
— in West Barbary	xv.	412	—, British trade from Bombay to	x.	206
Stylites, convent of St. Simon	x.	542	—, Clayton's description	x.	389. 404
Suabia, circle of	vi.	10	—, Poncet's account	xv.	107
—, imperial cities in	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Pococke's description	xv.	275
—, emigrations from	vi.	11	Suez, Governor of, anecdotes of him	x.	5
—, laws of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Sufetula, the ancient	xv.	588
—, division of	vi.	20	Sufferings of the Dutch in Icy harbour	i.	104
Suabian college of the Diet	vi.	43	— of the Virginian colonists	xiii.	49. 104
Suabians	vi.	16	— of Andrew Hilliard	xiii.	184
Suaço bridge	v.	586	— of the Dutch in Brazil	xiv.	844
Susqueum island	xv.	11	— of missionaries	xvi.	308
—, Lobo's adventures at	xv.	56. 71	Suffers village	v.	943
Suatia castle	x.	598	Suffolk county	ii.	12
Subanin village	xi.	357	—, its climate	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sub-divisions of farms, their effect on population	iv.	322	—, foil	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sub-factors, Dutch, of Guinea	xvi.	377	—, produce	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Subordination of the Austrians	vi.	77	Suffrein cape	xi.	880
Subsidies to the Swis	v.	718	Sufton-house	ii.	212
Substantives of the Cacongo language	xvi.	591	Sugar of Bengal	viii.	226
Suburbs of Vienna	vi.	69	— of Java	xi.	168
— of Cambalu	vii.	131	— of Amboyne	xi.	258
— of Manilla	xi.	79	— of Barbadoes	xii.	295
— of Batavia	xi.	178	— of Jamaica	xii.	321
Succadana, factory at	viii.	459	—, on the trade	xii.	326
			— of Antigua	xii.	348
			— from the Canadian maple	xiii.	359
			— of San Miguel de Ibarra	xiv.	405
					Sugar

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sugar of Quito —	xiv.	467	Sumara mount —	x.	60
— of Brazil —	xiv.	730	Sumata Arabs —	x.	539
— of Egypt —	xv.	335	Sumatra island, Hamilton's descrip- tion —	viii.	442
Sugar-bakehouse at Ghesse —	i.	340	Sumbava island —	xi.	231
Sugar-cane described by Rochon	xvi.	761	Sumbdit Pradit —	xi.	379
Sugar-canes of Siam —	ix.	610	Sumerkant described by Rubruquis	vii.	88
—, Tonquinese	ix. 662.	717. 741	Sumnerled, Thane of Argyle	iii.	247
— of Carthage	xiv.	353	Summary of the history of Sweden, from Gustavus Vasa to Gustavus the Third —	vi.	481
— of Brazil —	xiv.	863	Summei-kium town —	ix.	479
— of Loango —	xvi.	554	Summer in Virginia —	xiii.	24. 32
Sugar islands, on the trade to	iv.	241	— in Philadelphia —	xiii.	412. 474
—, remarks on the British	xii.	390	— in Chili —	xiv.	40
Sugar-manufactories of Malaga	v.	593	— in Guinea —	xvi.	384
Sugar-manufacture described by Rochon —	xvi.	761	— in Senegal —	xvi.	619
Sugar-mills of Jamaica —	xii.	321	Summer-corn of Canada —	xiii.	654
— of Brazil	xiv. 724. 741.	xvi. 154.	Summerhill, Right Honourable H. L. Rowley of —	iii.	814
Sugar-refineries of Orleans	iv.	368	Summer-houses near Shiraz	ix.	249
— in Gottenburg	vi.	382	— of Damascus	x.	367
Sugar-trade of France —	iv.	346	Summer islands —	iii.	332
— of Hamburg	vi.	213	—, Smith's history	xiii.	171
Sugar-works in Mexico —	xiii.	812	—, see Bermudas.		
Sugergick, water of —	x.	695	Summerled, Thane of Argyle	ii. 824. iii.	247
Suhm's library —	vi.	321	Summers, Sir George (see Somers)	xii.	234. 264
Suicides in Japan —	vii.	623	Summons to the fort of Serinham	xiv.	796
Soil island —	iii.	357	Su-Moall, people, account of them	vii.	68
Suisse squirrels of Canada —	xiii.	352	Sumorokof the Russian dramatist, biography of —	vi.	855
Sujah, Sultan, Bernier's account of him —	viii.	62. 68	—, his works —	vi.	857
—, his battle with Prince Soliman Chekouh —	viii.	72	Sun, in icy harbour, his appearance	i.	102
— Zebe —	viii.	89	—, departure	i.	106
—, adventures and death	viii.	102. 325	—, re-appearance	i.	106
—, history of his mis- fortunes in Arracan —	viii.	416	—, his appearance in Lapland	i.	175
Sulach island —	xi.	373	— worshipped by the Laplanders	i.	179. 458
Sullam mount —	x.	43	— at midnight —	i.	274
Sulphates of lime at Stromboli	v.	120	—, his appearance in the North	i.	311
— in Lipari —	v.	203	—, his appearance in Finmark	i.	512
Sulphur of Vulcano —	v.	139. 142	—, his appearance in high northern latitudes —	i.	561
—, acid of —	v.	145	—, appearance at East Spitzbergen	i.	607
— of Amboyna —	xi.	253	—, on the worship of —	iii.	552
— of Peru —	xv.	18	— at Shetland, Brand's observa- tions on —	iii.	783
— of Quito —	xiv.	551	—, difference of his declination	xi.	34
Sulphur island of Japan —	vii.	687	—, latitude found by —	xi.	387
— of Satzuma —	vii.	ibid.	—, Egyptians worship under vari- ous names —	xv.	349
Sulphur-springs of Canada —	xiii.	670	—, Mandingo opinion of	xvi.	875
Sulphur-wells near Skipton	ii.	437	Sun, city of the, see Balbeck.		
Sulpitius's mention of the Scilly island	ii.	730	Sun, temple of the, in Titicaca	xiv.	631
Sultan, signification of the word, in Persia —	ix.	28	Sunda, Straits of —	viii. 452. xi.	159
Sultana, the chief, of the Emperor of Morocco —	xv.	786	Sundah Rajah's dominions	viii.	356
Sultanabad —	ix.	303	— wars with the English	viii.	358
Sultanhisar —	x.	673	Sundan Straits —	xi.	69. 91
Sultania city —	ix.	78	Sunday, the Birman —	ix.	507
Sultany town —	vii.	296	—, the Siamese —	ix.	583
—, Chardin's description	ix.	157	Sunday river, Great, Caffaria	xvi.	107
Sumach of America —	xiii.	402	Sunderland borough —	ii.	38
—, poison —	xiii.	402. 434			

INDEX.

[411]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sunderland coal trade	—	ii. 38	Superstitions of the Virginians	xii. 606. xiii. 14. 41	
— harbour	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	— of the Indians of Quito	xiv. 520	
Sunderland mansion	—	iii. 284	— of the Furians	xv. 158	
Sundgau district	—	v. 700	— of the Moors	xv. 458	
Sundiva island	—	viii. 415	— of the Moors and	—	
Sundswald town	—	i. 269. 348	Turks	—	xv. 670. 775
—, trade of	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>	— in Congo	xvi. 220—237. 326-333	
— dock	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>	— of the Negroes of the	—	
—, wool manufactory at	—	i. 349	Gold Coast	xvi. 403	
—, church	—	i. <i>ibid.</i>	— of the Fidafians	xvi. 494. 501	
Sun fish	—	ii. 687	— in Benin	xvi. 530	
Sun-flowers of France	—	iv. 506	— of the Mandingo Ne-	—	
— of Virginia	—	xii. 596	groes	xvi. 876	
—, culture in Canada	—	xiii. 654	Suppers of the court of Sweden	vi. 394	
Sunnites in Arabia	—	x. 29	— of the French in Canada	xiii. 660	
—, Mussulman sect	—	x. 123. 140	Suppositories of Ballasore	viii. 406	
Sun-rise in the Isle of Wight	—	ii. 669	Sur city, see Tyre.	—	
— on the Alps	—	iv. 682	Suradge village	—	x. 64
— on Mount Etna	—	v. 71	Surat fortress, siege of	viii. 70	
— on Altkoniger mountain	—	vi. 250	— plundered by Seva-Gi	viii. 128	
Suns, appearance of two, in Peru	—	xiv. 275. 535	—, defence of the English and	—	
Sun-set in northern regions	—	i. 620	Dutch at	viii. 129	
— among the Alps	—	iv. 681	—, Hamilton's history of	viii. 315	
— on the Alps near Bern	—	v. 847	—, table of weights, measures,	—	
—, singular prospect from Table	—	—	and coins in	viii. 520	
mountain at	—	xvi. 58	—, Lord's account of the Per-	—	
Supay-urco plain, legend of it	—	xiv. 476	sees at	viii. 557	
Superga, view from the tower	—	iv. 238	—, Nieubuhr's description	x. 211	
Superior lake, Lahontan's descrip-	—	—	—, history of	x. 214	
tion	—	xiii. 341	—, trade of	i. 216	
—, Indian nations of	—	xiii. 349	—, Dutch factories in	xi. 205	
Superstitions of the Laplanders	i. 178. 467. 481		Sure river	iii. 852. v. 707	
— in the Scilly isles	—	ii. 757	Suren Alps, passage over, to Altdorf	v. 743	
— of the Manks	—	ii. 802	Sures Pardos of the South Sea	xiv. 654	
— of the Highlanders	—	iii. 49	Surf, Sandwich islanders' amusement	—	
— in Banffshire	—	iii. 69	in a violent	xi. 735	
— in Jura	—	iii. 279	— on the coast of Virginia	xii. 625. xiii. 18	
— in Illy	—	iii. 289	— at Fida, Guinea	xvi. 476	
— in Perthshire	—	iii. 382	— at Teneriffe	xvi. 602	
— in the Isle of Lewis	—	iii. 580. 583	— at Senegal	xvi. 606	
— in Lingay isle	—	iii. 599	— at Portudal	xvi. 624	
— in South Vist	—	iii. 602	— at Goree	xvi. 639	
— in the Western isles	—	iii. 610	Surf Point, Van Diemen's Land	xi. 867	
— in the Orkney isles	—	iii. 760	Surgawich village	x. 373	
— of the Spaniards	—	v. 504	Surgeons of Batavia	xi. 189	
— of the Windes	—	vi. 122	— of the Cochinchinese	ix. 789	
— at Cologne	—	vi. 274	—, Mandingo	xvi. 877	
— of the inhabitants of	—	—	Surgery of the Siamese	ix. 599	
Oulam	—	vii. 13	— of the Tonquinese	ix. 678. 729	
— of the Tartars	—	vii. 29	— in Barbary	xv. 639	
— of the Chinese, anec-	—	—	— in Morocco	xv. 689	
dote of	—	vii. 246	Surgute town, on the Oby	vii. 427	
— of the Indians of Hin-	—	—	Surham town and fortress	ix. 149	
doftan	—	viii. 175	Surinam, Condamine on	xiv. 256	
— in the Sundah Rajah's	—	—	Surinam, Guayana, English settle-	—	
dominions	—	viii. 360	ment at	xii. 291	
— of the Persians	—	ix. 260	Surmeen	x. 522	
— of the Siamese	—	ix. 579	Surnames, Moresco	xv. 433	
— of Arracan	—	ix. 761	— of the Mandingoes	xvi. 874	
— of Laos	—	ix. 766	Surrey county	ii. 6	
— of the Cochinchinese	—	ix. 806	—, climate of	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Surfeff, Tunis — — —	xv.	586	Swallows of the Cape —	xvi.	21
Surtheller cave — —	i.	690	———, European, found in		
Surunga province of Japan	vii.	662	Senegal — — —	xvi.	625
——— gold mine — —	vii.	688	——— on the Gambia	xvi.	635
Survey of Tibet — —	vii.	542	Swallows' nests of Borneo	xi.	141
——— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	867	Swámalus of the Shaynagas	viii.	638
Surveying, marine, with the me-			Swammerdam's works —	iv.	33
gometer — — —	i.	566	Swamps in Borneo — —	xi.	118
Surville cape — — —	xi.	855	——— of North America	xiii.	559
Surzee town — — —	v.	730	——— of Jinbala — —	xvi.	852
Sufa castle — — —	vii.	6	——— of the Niger — —	xvi.	854
Sufa, Tunis — — —	xv.	580	Swamp-fumach of America	xiii.	402. 434
Sufiana, the ancient — —	ix.	173	Swan, Captain, anecdotes of him	xi. 23. 28. 32.	55
Sufistan, Arabs of — —	x.	135	Swan island, New Holland	xi.	898
Susquehanna river, Pennsylvania	xii.	382	Swans of Iceland — —	i.	665
Sufs burgh — — —	v.	908	———, wild, of Lake Spinie	iii.	72
Suffaquis Hottentots — —	xvi.	72	——— of Lingay isle — —	iii.	597
Suffex county — — —	ii.	6	———, black, of New Holland	xi.	820. 824
———, produce of — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	842
——— Downs — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Swans mountain — —	i.	364
———, gunpowder manufacture of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, mists on — —	i.	366
Suffex island, Frobisher's Strait	xii.	508. 552	Swans, port, Van Diemen's Land	xi.	837. 843
Sufunsk, mint of — —	vi.	893	Swans river, New Holland	xi.	818
Sutherland, coast of — —	iii.	333	Swansea, Skrine's account of	ii.	593
Sutherland, Lieut. Georgia	xii.	478	——— castle — — —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sutherland family — —	iii.	148. 159	Swanston house — —	ii.	716
Sutherland Point — —	xi.	545	Swanton, Mr. — — —	xii.	474
Sutherlandshire — —	iii.	84	Swapavara, mines at — —	i.	162
——— coal — — —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Swarm of bees, Mungo Park's		
——— marble — — —	iii.	85	anecdotes of — — —	xvi.	900
———, Pope's account of	iii.	147	Swarms of locusts in Arabia	x.	188
Sutton, Moritz's account of	ii.	548	Swart- horn mountain — —	v.	956
Sutton, Thomas, Esq. — —	ii.	85	Swartlieu castle — —	vi.	444
Sutton-field, battle at — —	ii.	360	Swartz, Martin — — —	iii.	186
Suturbrand, the Icelandic — —	i.	639	Swartz, Mr. — — —	vi.	415
Suwarof, General, Coxe's account			Swartz-moor hall — —	iii.	186
of him (<i>note</i>) — — —	vi.	803	Swayne, Major — — —	xii.	395
Suwa's festivals in Japan — —	vii.	737	Sweabourg fortrefs — —	vi.	556
Suwo province of Japan — —	vii.	666	——— garrison — — —	vi.	557
Suzkar-abad — — —	ix.	47	——— flotilla — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Svatoflaf the son of Igor — —	vi.	847	Sweat, ancient mode of procuring it	iii.	635
Sven's Szner — — —	xiii.	387. 397	Sweat-houses of Japan — —	vii.	781
Sverholt promontory, birds'-nests			Sweating-baths of Iceland — —	i.	698
near — — —	i.	430	Sweden, ancient name of — —	i.	143
Swakem, road from Sennaar to	xvi.	829	———, mines of — — —	i.	147
Swaldale — — —	ii.	56	———, observations on — —	i.	374
Swale river, ten-thousand Saxons			———, Fortia's travels in	vi.	373
baptized in one day in — —	ii. 16. iii.	516	———, list of modern works on	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Swallows bury themselves six months			———, state of the navy in 1766		
in the earth — — —	i.	161	and 1775 — — —	vi.	378
———, curious account of them	i.	175	———, court of — — —	vi.	393
——— of the Lipari isles	v.	8. 249	———, orders of knighthood in	vi.	435
——— of Ischia — — —	v.	49	———, state of the army — —	vi.	446
———, migrations of — —	v.	249	———, summary of its history, from		
———, mode of catching — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Gustavus Vasa to Gustavus the		
——— or sea-slugs of Celebes			Third — — —	vi.	481
(<i>note</i>) — — —	xi.	230	———, its religion — — —	vi.	521
——— of Cochín-China, their			———, laws — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
nests — — —	ix.	778	———, government — — —	vi.	522
——— of North-America	xiii.	547	———, taxes in — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, torpidity and winter			———, population of — — —	vi.	523
retreat (<i>note</i>) — — —	xiii.	548	———, commerce — — —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>

INDEX.

[413]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Sweden, tables elucidating its trade	vi.	524, <i>et seq.</i>	Swords, Persian	ix.	42
—, table of the money of	vi.	533	— of the Virginians	xiii.	36
—, weights and measures in	vi.	536	— of the Negroes of the Gold Coast	xvi.	414
—, itinerary of	vi.	561	— of the Fidasians	xvi.	505
—, preferable to New Sweden	xiii.	563	Sybil's statue	iv.	11
Sweden, King of, anecdotes of	i.	147	Sychar, see Naplofa.		
Sweden, Prince Royal of, anecdotes of	vi.	393	Sychem, see Naplofa.		
Swedes, their character	i.	144	Sydney, H., his oration respecting Richard Chancellor	i.	25
— in Iceland	i.	645	Sydney cove and town, New-South-Wales	xi.	903
—, on their morals	vi.	520	Sydneyte soil	xi.	936
—, their love of brandy	vi.	520. 523	Sydonaiia convent	x.	371. 512
— in Russia, Bell's observations on them	vii.	328	Syene, Pococke's account	xv.	261
— in the Jerseys	xii.	353	Syllabuses of Gottingen	vi.	233
— in America	xiii.	385. 387. 400. 494. 540	— of the lectures in the Moscow University	vi.	614
Sweetmeats in Quito	xiv.	460	Sylva Caledonia	iii.	115
Sweet-wort an antiscorbutic	xi.	569	Sylva, Don John di, anecdotes	xvi.	295
Sweini, Browne's adventures at	xv.	112. 131	Sylva, Governor Antonio Telles de	xiv.	747. 770
Swelchie of Stroma	iii.	803	Sylvester the historian	vi.	774
Swetinoz	i.	56	Sylvius, Æneas, character of	vi.	849
Sweyn the Second, history of	vi.	335	Symes's embassy to Ava	ix.	165
Swimmers, Otaheitan	xi.	510	Symonds on the climate of Italy	iv.	426
— of the Sandwich islands	xi.	735	— of Lombardy	iv.	551. 552
—, Negro, of Senegal	xvi.	652	Sympathy, diseases cured by	x.	70
Swimming-stone of Cornwall	ii.	281	Synagogues in London	ii.	49
Swinburne Head	xii.	490	— of Jobar	x.	509
Swinburne on the paintings of the Virgin Mary (<i>note</i>)	vi.	603	— in New York	xiii.	455
Swine, magicians' horses	i.	485	—, ancient, of Cairo	xv.	186
—, wild, of Bassora	viii.	290	— of the Jews in Egypt	xv.	833
—, of Bankalis	viii.	451	Syndicates of the Grisons	v.	930
— of Rangoon	ix.	447	Synnada, the ancient	x.	685
— of America	xiii.	430	Synode, provincial, of Scotland	ii.	166. iii. 527
Swine's-flesh abhorred in Mindanao	xi.	19	— of Zurich	v.	667
Swinehead abbey	iii.	8	—, sacred, of Russia	vi.	815
Swinesund bay	vi.	361	— of the Maronite Bishops	x.	296
Swinna isle	iii.	687	Syntax of the Caongo language	xvi.	591
— wells	iii.	687. 801	Syoot city	xv.	63
Swintzur, island of	i.	234	Syre liquor	i.	395
Swift, their character	v.	500	Syria, Bedouin Arabs in	x.	137
—, their valour	v.	698	—, Dandini's account	x.	282
— mercenaries, observations on	v.	720	—, Pococke's description	x.	470. 475
— privileges	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, natural history of	x.	571
—, alliances of the Grisons with	v.	974	Syria, King of, the pretended	xvi.	516
—, Riesbeck's observations on them	vi.	13	Syriac language	x.	163
Swift divines	iii.	311	Syriam river	iv.	428
Swift song (<i>note</i>)	i.	652	Syrian bar in Pegu	viii.	418
Switzerland	ii.	387	— city	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Switzerland, Coxe's travels in	v.	641—992	Syrian caravans to Mecca	x.	134
Sword, order of the, in Sweden	vi.	437	Syrians, Pococke's description of them	x.	572
—, copy of a writ of fire and	iii.	555	Syringes of Cahouchou-refin	xiv.	227
Sword-blade manufactory of Eskilstuna	vi.	545	Syrup from the Canadian maple	xiii.	359
Sword-fish of Siam	ix.	633	Syffelmén of Iceland (<i>note</i>)	i.	647
— of New Holland	xi.	787	System, solar, of Tycho-Brahe	vi.	332
—, its battles with the whale	xi.	787. xiii. 259	Systems, observations on	i.	719
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	451			
Swords, ancient Scotch	iii.	318			

Taxa,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
T.			Tables of the exports of French		
Taes, journey from Mocha to	x.	54	agriculture to ditto	iv.	348
— city described	x.	55	— of the ships and tonnage of	iv.	351
Taase river	ii.	588	France	iv.	351
Taaif city	x.	86	— of the progress of French	iv.	353
Taar musical instrument	xv.	643	commerce from 1716 to 1790	iv.	353
Tabarca, Algiers	xv.	543	— of the rate of exchange		
Tabarca, Nueva	v.	605	between Great Britain and		
Tabareos of Brazil	xvi.	204	France	iv.	362
Tabaske feast in Senegal	xvi.	662	— of the export of British manu-	iv.	363
Tabba-gee pool	xvi.	908	facture to France	iv.	363
Tabby, building cement, in Mo-			— of the exports from France		
rocco	xv.	710	to England in 1788	iv.	364
Taberg mountain, mineralogy of	vi.	390	— of the manufactures of Pi-		
Tabin, on the discovery of	i.	66. 68	cardy	iv.	381
Tabin mount, Pliny's account	i.	129	— of wool consumed in ditto	iv.	382
Tabitha's house at Joppa	x.	407	— of the draperies of the Gene-		
Table bay, Cape of Good Hope	xi.	150. 565	rality of Rouen	iv.	383
Table d'hôte of France	iv.	148	— of the manufactures of Cham-		
— of Metz	iv.	193	pagne	iv.	384
— of Nancy	iv.	194	— of Lan-		
— of Avignon	iv.	221	guedoc	iv.	386
— of Nice	iv.	231	— of Se-		
Table- linen in France	iv.	298	dan	iv.	387
Table mountain, Cape of Good			— of the taxes in France	iv.	397, 398
Hope	viii.	2	— of the general revenue of		
— described	xvi.	43	France	iv.	399
—, singular prospect			— of the culture and produce		
at sun-set from	xvi.	58	of a vineyard at Metz	iv.	451
Table mountain, Diemen's Land	xi.	846	— at Pont au Moufflon	iv.	ibid.
Tables of the soundings of the Dogger			— at Besançon	iv.	452
bank	i.	792	— at Nuys	iv.	453
— of the state of each county in			— at Izoire	iv.	454
England	ii.	24	— at Montelimart	iv.	455
— of linen cloth stamped in			— at Tour d'Aigues	iv.	456
Scotland	iii.	567	— of the finances of Spain	v.	425
— of flax, hemp, &c. imported			— of the Spanish trade with		
in England and Scotland	iii.	568	America in 1778	v.	474
— of coals exported from Scot-	iii.	ibid.	— in		
land			1788	v.	475
—, reduction of livres at ten-			—, genealogical, of the Norman		
pence halfpenny each	iv.	79	Kings of Naples and Sicily	v.	940
— of the population of every			— of the population of Den-		
department in France	iv.	319	mark	vi.	309
— of twenty years consumption			— of the finances of Den-		
at Paris	iv.	324	mark	vi.	310
—, price of wheat at Paris for 146			—, genealogical, of the Kings of		
years (note)	iv.	332	Denmark from Harald Blaaland to		
— of the imports into France in			Christian the First	vi.	351
1784 and 1787	iv.	334-336	— of the House of Olden-		
— of the exports of France in			burgh	vi.	352
1784 and 1785	iv.	335-337	— of the Danish army	vi.	353
—, imports of the produce of			— of the Danish navy	vi.	354
land in 1787	iv.	338	— of the state of the Swedish		
— of the state of the Marseilles			navy in 1776	vi.	378
trade	iv.	342	— in		
— of the French trade to the			1775	vi.	ibid.
Sugar islands	iv.	344	— of the expences of the navy	vi.	379
			— of the export of produce from		
			Gottenburg	vi.	384
			Tables		

INDEX.

[415]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tables of the greatest heat and cold at Stockholm from 1770 to 1790	vi.	404	Tables of the Indian nations of North America	xiii.	348
Upfal	vi.	405	of the animals of Canada	xiii.	350
of the state of the Swedish army	vi.	446	of the birds of Canada	xiii.	352
of the annual and general expence of the Swedish army	vi.	448	of the fish of Canada	xiii.	356
of the expence and produce of the Kopparberg mine	vi.	463, 464	of the trees and fruits of Canada	xiii.	358
of the number of ships belonging to Sweden	vi.	524	of the skins used in the Canadian trade	xiii.	363
of the commerce of Sweden in 1785	vi.	525	explanatory, to Lahontan's travels	xiii.	371
of the balance of trade between Sweden and other countries	vi.	ibid.	of goods shipped from England to Pennsylvania from 1723 to 1747	xiii.	394
of the exports and imports of Stockholm in 1786, 1790, and 1792	vi.	526—530	of the trees round Philadelphia	xiii.	398
of the iron trade of Sweden	vi.	530	of the skins of Canada	xiii.	690
of the steel, copper, and brass trade of Sweden	vi.	532	of the variation of the needle	xiv.	325
of duties payable on the above	vi.	533	of ancient weights found in Egypt	xv.	343
of the Swedish currency	vi.	ibid.	historical, of the rise of the Nile	xv.	375—378
weights and measures	vi.	537	of towns, villages, &c. in Terra Firma	xiv.	384
genealogical, of the sovereigns of Moscow of the House of Ruric	vi.	601	of variations observed in the South Sea	xiv.	390
of the sovereigns of Russia	vi.	602	of the variations of the needle in the South Sea	xiv.	665
of the vessels at Riga in 1782, 1783, and 1784	vi.	713	order of procession of the caravan to Mecca	xv.	382—386
of the trade of Petersburg	vi.	873	route of the caravan from Cairo to Mecca	xv.	ibid.
of the Russian navy in 1778	vi.	903	meteorological, in Algiers	xv.	596
of goods exported from Russia by British ships	vi.	905	of Conghese words	xvi.	315
of goods imported by Russia from Britain	vi.	906	of the trees, shrubs, and plants of Madagascar	xvi.	800—807
of the state of the Russian army in 1785	vi.	909	Tabluka, scene in a hut at	vi.	577
of the expences of a Japanese journey	vii.	797	Taboo in the Sandwich isles	xi.	703, 707, 738
of fortunate and unfortunate days	vii.	798	Taboo-man of Owhyhee	xi.	719
of weights, measures, and coins used in India	viii.	518	Tabor, the magical Lapland	i.	180
of Isis	x.	240	figures on	i.	ibid.
of testimony delivered to Moses	x.	396	its uses	i.	ibid.
dollars of Banjar reduced into Troy-weight	xi.	139	Lapland		
Troy-weight reduced to Banjar-weight	xi.	140	der's faith in it	i.	183, 474
of the weight and specific gravity of wood	xi.	770	Tabor mount	x.	334, 362
alphabetical, of the adventurers for Virginia	xiii.	130—139	prospects from	x.	363
of articles necessary for Virginian planters	xiii.	163	Pococke's account	x.	455
of the Bermudas adventurers	xiii.	190	Tabraca, missionaries of	ix.	645
of the expences of a fishing voyage to New England	xiii.	250	Tacamaca tree of the Isle of France	xvi.	801
			Tacamouen lake	xii.	277
			Tacape, the ancient	xv.	584, 594
			Tachew city	vii.	256
			Tachi Mirzi	ix.	58
			Tacitus on the Hebrides	iii.	274
			Tackfman of Skie	iii.	328
			Tackumbreet ruins	xv.	516
			Tacoe gold weight of Guinea	xvi.	374
			Taconay, glacier	iv.	693
			Tacrama, fort near	xvi.	343
			Tactics of the Prussian army	vi.	194
			military, of the Persians	ix.	219
					Tactics,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tactics, military, of the Turks	x.	249	Talapoins of Surat	—	viii. 317
Tact-raven of the Great Mogul	viii.	201	Talbas of the Harem	—	xv. 793
Tacu, glacier	v.	784	Talbs of Morocco	—	xv. 756
Tacu Mama snake	xiv.	247. 514	Talcaguano, instance of great fertility	—	—
Tadiane town	vii.	520	at	xiv.	670. 673
Tadoufac, Canada	xiii.	260	Tale, rural, of Timor	—	xi. 809
Tadpoles	v.	43	Talents, on the direction of Spanish	v.	636
Tady Malingy village	viii.	711	Talhan town	—	vii. 580
temples	viii.	712	Taliezen, Admiral, his proceedings	—	—
Tæki Khan	x.	118	at Cronstadt	—	vi. 777
Taen, size of the river Amazon at	xiv.	214	Talifmans of the Persians	—	ix. 260
Taenner, the birds, in Finmark	i.	430	Tallang-jang island	—	viii. 431
Tafek kingdom, description of it in	—	—	Tallarapascet village	—	ix. 49
the ninth century	vii.	188	Talleyrand bay, New Holland	—	xi. 880
Taffara, Mungo Park's reception	—	—	Talliari, his office	—	viii. 647
at	xvi.	859	Tallipoies of Pegu	—	ix. 420
Tafna river	xv.	516	Talloch Effie hill	—	iii. 338
Tafoumouna tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801	Tallow of Chili	—	xiv. 671. 684
Tafur, Juan	xiv.	155	Tallow-shrub of Pennsylvania	—	xiii. 438
Tagadempt town, Algiers	xv.	527	Taltales, birds of Chili	—	xiv. 78
Tagal, Dutch factory	viii.	452	Talvig, marriage-feast at	—	i. 451
Tagales of the Philippine islands	xi.	72	Talyskir	—	iii. 318
Taganroc harbour	vi.	887	Tamakey, Fitch's description	—	ix. 421
Tagataguas lake, Chili	xiv.	67	Tamalamique (<i>note</i>)	—	xiv. 308
Tagazgaz country	vii.	197	Taman, port and trade	—	vi. 886
Taghairm of Skie	iii.	331	Tamandare bay	—	xiv. 786
Tagiabad garden	ix.	40	—, defeat of the Portu-	—	—
Tagipurur-river	xiv.	243	guese in	xiv.	793. 823
Tagou-Zainah, Algiers	xv.	546	Tamanduai of Brazil	—	xiv. 717
Tagus river	v.	538	Tamar tree of Brazil	—	xiv. 866
—, Carli's description	xvi.	198	Tamarachery	—	viii. 742.
Tahzte town	x.	40	Tamarica island, Brazil	—	xiv. 722
Taheran city	ix.	72	Tamarinds of Siam	—	ix. 610
Tahuglauk Indians	xiii.	316	— of Arabia	—	x. 194
Tai, fish of Japan	vii.	708	— of Carthage	xiv.	356
Taieko, Emperor of Japan, his	—	—	— of the Cape	xvi.	47
history	vii.	614	Tamarind-trees of Abyssinia	xv.	74
Taidu city	vii.	131	—, Adanfon's cabinet	—	—
Taignoagny, the Canadian	xii. 647. 655.	662	in one	xvi.	635
Tail of the rattlesnake	xiv.	713	Tamarisks of Egypt	xv.	336
— of the African sheep	xvi.	70	Tamash Shah	—	ix. 342
— of elephants, uses in Congo	xvi.	251	Tamba island	—	ix. 423
Tailla town	xii.	657	Tambacunda, Mungo Park's adven-	—	—
Taillefer islets	xi.	869	tures at	xvi.	908
Taillefer, M., on the scurvy	xi.	891	Tambisso, Abyssinia	—	xv. 74
Tailor, an elephant's trick on one	viii.	446	Tambo de Chao	—	xiv. 562
—, anecdotes of an Arab	ix.	283	Tameos Indians	—	xiv. 224
Tailors of Persia	ix.	205	Tamer river	—	ii. 3
Tailoun, Cairo	xv.	189	Tamerlane, anecdotes of him	viii.	120
Tain town	iii.	82	Tamgra tree	xvi.	249
Tainfu kingdom	vii.	139	Tamea, Egypt	xv.	210
Taipa, the chief	xi.	662	Tamina, chasm of	v.	959
Taish, see Second-fight.	—	—	Tamimalo of Madagascar	xvi.	771
Taitah, see Chamelecon.	—	—	Tamuri Raja	viii.	734
Tai-Tiou, Emperor	vii.	171	Tamyra river	x.	327
Taiuru, cultivation about	viii.	711	Tanacerin, Hamilton's account	viii.	430
Taiyota of Otaheite	xi.	517. 528	Tanaiem city	x.	99
Taje-Mehalle's tomb at Agra	viii.	171	Tanaie, see Don.	—	—
Tajiks, their dress, religion, and	—	—	Tanakeke island	xi.	234
trades	ix.	378	— Straits	xi.	245. 285
Tal fish, swallowing ambergris	vii.	222	Tanba province of Japan	vii.	664
					Tanbof,

INDEX.

[417]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tanbof, government and districts	vi.	755	Tapuao castle, Brazil	xiv.	813
Tancasson tree of Madagascar	xvi.	802	Tapuges of Brazil described	xvi.	152
Tanda described	ix.	414	Tar, species of it, from the Boulder-		
Tandach province	xii.	125	stones	ii.	393
Tane Sound	i.	78	— of America	xiii.	466
Tanete kingdom described	xi.	227	— made at Bay St. Paul, St. Law-		
Tanfield, Captain	xii.	548	rence	xiii.	671
Tangalay sect	viii.	666	Tara town	vii.	330. 332
Tangata Arekee statue	xi.	670	Tarabita for passing the South Ame-		
Tanghetar town	vii.	580	rican rivers	xiv.	539
Tanger town	vi.	366	Taragura, his duties	viii.	647
Tangier, Lempriere's account	xv.	682	Tarancon town	v.	597
Tango province of Japan	vii.	664	Tarans of Scotland	iii.	69
Tangomeckonomindge, red dye stuff	xii.	594.	Taransa isle, Martin's account of	iii.	590
		xiii. 13.	Tarantella tune (<i>note</i>)	xv.	635
Tangfi island	viii.	493	Tarantula of Persia, Bell's descrip-		
Tangfill springs	iii.	604	tion	vii.	299
Tanguem tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801	— of Passa	ix.	121
Tangut people, described by Rubru-			— of Cyprus	x.	591
quis	vii.	54	Tarar	iv.	288
— oxen	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tarargui island	xiv.	146
—, Marco Polo's account	vii.	121. 125	Tarbat, derivation of the word	iii.	255
Tanitic branch of the Nile	xv.	177. 398	Tarbat mansion	iii.	848
Tanjong Salatan	xi.	136	Tarbat's, Lord, instance of second-		
Tanjore, Dutch in	xi.	202	fight	iii.	679
Tank of Saymbrumbacum	viii.	574	Tarciboya snake	xiv.	715
— of Sri. Permaturu	viii.	575	Tarevato of Otaheite	xi.	610
— of Kavary-pak	viii.	579	Tarff river	xv.	584
Tankard's account of the Virginian			Targets of the Virginians	xiii.	36
colony	xiii.	91. 104	Tarichza	x.	462
Tanlagua signal station	xiv.	431. 436	Tarichie islands	xv.	581
Tanna fort	viii.	408	Tarif of 1782 in Spain	v.	580
Tanna island, Cook's adventures at	xi.	624	Tarigagua, Quito	xiv.	415
Tanneries at Leitour	iv.	373	Tarija jurisdiction	xiv.	625
— at Pont a de Mer	iv.	377	Tarku town	vii.	490
— of Bilbao	v.	304	Tar-manufacture of Carolina	xii. 344.	346. 390
— at Paramatta	xi.	937	Tarn at Maum	ii.	434
— of Jamaica	xii.	320	Tarnaway castle	iii.	75
Tanners of Persia	ix.	205	Taroa, the chief	xi.	654
Tannore town	viii.	379	Tarom city	ix.	114
Tanff river	xv.	703	Tarqui, Condamine's account	xiv.	215
Tanfw, the Chinese philosopher	viii.	503	Tarraçona town	v.	550
Tantallon castle	iii.	27	Tarragona town	v.	615
Tanthines, zoophytes	xi.	760	—, antiquities at	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tants Wighecomoco Indians	xiii.	28	Tarrao, transit of Venus observed at	xi.	510
Tantum the Indian	xiii.	226	Tarrentine Indians	xiii.	217
Tan-y-Bwlch, North-Wales	ii.	631	Tarrying, custom in Massachusetts	xiii.	747
Taoofa, chief of Middleburgh	xi.	689	Tarfus, journey from Baia to (<i>note</i>)	x.	546
Tapades of the negroes in Senegal	xvi.	608	Tartar-Kew village	vii.	507
Tapayers, see Mulattoes.			Tartar-lady riding on an ox	vii.	284
Taperete animal of Brazil	xiv.	721	Tartar princes of China	vii.	171. 174
Tapestry, Gobelins	iv.	140	— race in America	xiii.	643
Tapicura, Sieur de Ingenho	xiv.	739	Tartars, belonging to Edward the		
Tapijai of Brazil	xiv.	716	Sixth	i.	24
Tapioca of Brazil	xiv.	859	—, Russian, described	i. 62. vii.	280
Taposiris, the ancient	xv. 170. 172.	396	— of Crimea, their envoy to		
Tapoyers in Rio Grande	xiv. 728. 823. 826.	834	Sweden	i.	150
— of Brazil described	xiv.	876	—, their mode of warfare	i.	222
Tappi river	x.	211	—, general account of them	vii.	23
Taprobana, see Ceylon.			—, Rubruquis's description of		
Taprobane island	xi.	400	them	vii.	28
VOL. XVII.					Tartars,

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tartars, their houses —	vii.	28	Tatishchev the historian, life and works	vi.	851
—, beds, idols, and ceremonies	vii.	29	Tattooing, mode, in Otaheite	xi.	518
—, drink and food —	vii.	30	—, —, in the Friendly isles	xi.	594
—, colmos —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, species of, in Benin	xvi.	526
—, drefs —	vii.	32	Tatta city described	viii.	304
—, laws —	vii.	34	Tattubt city, Algiers —	xv.	546
—, funerals —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tatu of Brazil —	xiv.	718
—, Marco Polo's history of			Taubman, Captain —	ii.	792
—, them —	vii.	121	Tauck fort —	ix.	311
—, on their conquest of China	vii.	170. 177	Tau-hen-hyen —	viii.	252
—, the Calmuck —	vii.	331	Taunton town —	ii.	262
—, the Tzulimm —	vii.	337	—, history of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, the Yakutian —	vii.	344	—, castle —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, the Buratian —	vii.	346	Taurida, government and districts	vi.	758
—, the Mantzur —	vii.	409	Tauris city, Polo's description	vii.	111
—, the Budjak —	vii.	505	—, journey from Shamachy		
—, cause of their being reported			to —	vii.	292
to be Christians —	vii.	556	—, description —	vii.	294
—, the Whey-he —	vii.	570. 584	—, Chardin's description	ix.	156. 175
—, the Kalmak —	vii.	591	Taurobole altar at Melaffo	x.	669
—, Bernier's account of the			Taurus mount, Chardin's description	ix.	152. 178
Usbeck —	viii.	104	Taufto canal —	v.	553
—, conquer Canton —	viii.	492	Tauven village —	v.	911
—, the Chinchew —	viii.	493	Tauxenent Indians —	xiii.	27
—, the Usbeck —	ix.	46	Tauxuntania, King of —	xiii.	69
—, their reception by Shah Abas	ix.	77	Tauz argent root —	xv.	440
—, Crim, Chardin's account of			Tavail, Bramas at —	ix.	642. 645
—, them —	ix.	141. 162	Tavalea Telcar palace —	vii.	304
—, Forster's account —	ix.	306	Tavelli, Sig. —	v.	132
—, Usbeck, of Karasm and Buk-			Taveri-caray —	viii.	625
haria —	ix.	330. 379	Tavernier on the road to China		
—, of Mount Taurus —	x.	248	through Tibet —	vii.	594
Tartary, idolaters near —	i.	38	TAVERNIER'S voyages, extract from	vii.	235—257
—, travels of Rubruquis in	vii.	22	—, account of Tonqueen,		
—, animals of —	vii.	31	Baron's animadversions on	ix.	656. 693
—, Behaim on —	xi.	403	Taverns of London —	ii.	90
Tartini, Signore —	iv.	268	—, at the Cape of Good Hope		
Tar-tree of Pulo Condore —	xi.	39	(see Inns) —	xvi.	119
Tarudant, Morocco —	xv.	724	Tavetch, valley of —	v.	966
Tarvin village —	iii.	2	Tavina-caray, agriculture and cattle		
Tascut town —	ix.	114	at —	viii.	687
Tatima province of Japan	vii.	664	Tavistock town —	ii.	285
Tatuk Kiesen village —	ix.	91	—, abbey —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tasman's Peninsula —	xi.	853. 868	—, connected with		
TASMAN'S voyage of discovery	xi.	439	Scilly —	ii.	769
—, remarks on —	xi.	451. 541	Taweiharooa —	xi.	648
Taffagear of Chili —	xiv.	671	Tawho, Indian plant —	xiii.	533
Tafte, literary —	ii.	173	Taw-kee, Indian plant —	xiii.	534
—, of the Spaniards —	v.	520	Taxation of France —	iv.	397
—, of the Germans —	vi.	163	—, of Piedmont —	iv.	627
Tata-bakar fortrefs —	viii.	88	—, of the Milanese —	iv.	628
—, siege of —	viii.	96. 99	—, of the State of Venice	iv.	631
Tatanamangs in Amboyna	xi.	257	—, of Bologna —	iv.	632
Tatars, Shah Abas's expedition			—, of Tuscany —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
against them —	ix.	78. 82	—, of Modena —	iv.	634
—, their wars with the Per-			—, of Parma —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
fians —	ix.	89	—, in Valencia —	v.	603
Tatary, Independent, accounts of	ix.	320	—, in Bavaria —	vi.	31
Tatas city —	xi.	111	—, on farmers —	vi.	40
—, floating houses of —	xi.	115	Taxen island —	xvi.	78
Tati-holay river —	viii.	717	Taxes on land in France —	iv.	397
			Taxes		8

INDEX.

[419]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Taxes on consumption —	iv.	398	Taymouth mansion —	iii.	42
—, what constitutes their merit	iv.	406	Tay-ping-fu —	vii.	247
—, on their equality —	iv.	407	Taysha of the Mongalls —	vii.	359
—, on facility of payment —	iv.	408	Taysha-Batyr of the Mongalls	vii.	361
—, on collection —	iv.	410	Tay-tsung, Emperor of China	vii.	570
—, on encouragement of industry by	iv.	409	Tayu castle —	vii.	193
—, on the union of all, in a land-			Tchekin, Lieutenant, centinel of the		
tax —	iv.	410	Emperor Ivan —	vi.	785. 790. 792
—, collection of, in France	iv.	412	Tchernichef the impostor —	vi.	798
—, on the simplicity of —	iv.	415	Tchernigof, government and districts	vi.	756
—, state of, in France in 1792	iv.	436	Tching-Tsong, history of him	vii.	171
— in Tuscany —	iv.	633	Tchou, revolution effected by him	vii.	ibid.
— in Spain —	v.	421	Tchudof monastery in the Kremlin	vi.	595
— on Hungarian goods —	vi.	108	Te mountains —	xv.	280. 296
— in Saxony —	vi.	151	Tea used by the Chinese in the ninth		
— in Prussia —	vi.	177.	century —	vii.	192
—, system of —	vi.	184	—, observations on it —	vii.	226
— in Hamburg —	vi.	217	—, Dr. Kempfer's description of	vii.	227
— in Cassel —	vi.	234	—, a Buratsky's mode of cooking	vii.	353
— in Francfort —	vi.	243	—, Bell's observations on, in China	vii.	412
— in Mentz —	vi.	258	—, use of, in Japan —	vii.	634
— of the Palatinate —	vi.	265	— of China, Hamilton's account	viii.	510
— on the navigation of the			—, pickled, manufacture —	ix.	478
Rhine —	vi.	277	— of Tonquin, Japan, and China	ix.	678. 727
— in Denmark —	vi.	309	—, its effects on the teeth	xiii.	492
— in Sweden —	vi.	522	—, Kalm's observations on	xiii.	602
— in Russia —	vi.	863	— of Paraguay —	xiii.	783. xiv. 451
— in China in the ninth century	vii.	191	—, Moorish mode of preparing	xv.	768. 786
— in Japan —	vii.	624	Teabooma, the chief —	xi.	630
— in Persia —	ix.	222	Tea-booths in Japan, Kempfer's		
— in Bokhara —	ix.	374	description —	vii.	783
— in the Birman empire	ix.	498	Teachers, reverence due to	vi.	233
— in Tonquin —	ix.	686. 720. 754	Teahowry island —	xi.	527
— in Yemen —	x.	108	Teak trees of the Birman Empire	ix.	461
— in Cyprus —	x.	593	—, their importance to the		
— in Candia —	x.	619	British navy in India —	ix.	565
— in Scio —	x.	629	— of Amboyna —	xi.	254
— in Samos —	x.	644	— of the Isle of France	xi.	767
— on the Chinese in Batavia	xi.	179	Tearofaid —	xv.	274
— in Batavia —	xi.	213	Tea-shrub of Japan, Kempfer's		
—, on the Virginian —	xiii.	169. 717	account —	vii.	693
— in Pennsylvania —	xiii.	731	Teasles, fullers' —	ii.	238
— in Rhode island —	xiii.	743	—, culture of them in France	iv.	490
— in Dar-Fur —	xv.	155	Teath, river —	iii.	571
— in Egypt —	xv.	308	Teats of the Samoieda women	i.	528
— on the Arabs in Morocco	xv.	692	Teawa town —	xvi.	829
— on the Jews in Morocco	xv.	736	Tebritz, Shah Abas's camp at	ix.	78
— on the farmers at the Cape	xvi.	81	Tech river —	v.	630
— on the Caffrés in Sofala	xvi.	698	Tecki-Ankan, King of Commany	xvi.	353. 355
Taxueria, Don Thomas —	xiii.	773	Tecklenburgh, marquifate —	vi.	280
Tay bridge —	iii.	44	Tecla Georgia, account of him	xv.	37—40
Tay river —	iii.	39. 375	Tecle wood of Siam —	ix.	606
Tay river, China —	vii.	239	Tectosages, the —	x.	689
Tayabas province —	xi.	76	Tecuacan plain —	xiii.	806
Tayculum fort —	viii.	588	— river —	xiii.	809. 812. 838
Tay-ko town —	vii.	243	Teddeles town —	xv.	538
Taylor, Mr. —	iv.	262	Tedder of Finmark —	i.	424
Taylor, Mr., of Carwar —	viii.	359	Tedif village —	x.	541
Taylor's, John, account of a High-			Tedla city —	xv.	486
land hunt —	iii.	55. 228	Tee of Otaheite —	xi.	610
Taymouth —	iii.	375	Tee of the temple of Shoemadoo	ix.	439

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tee of Shoedagon —	ix.	448	Tellichery, Buchanan's description	viii.	744
Teerawhitte cape —	xi.	596	——, Francklin's description	ix.	233
Teeth of the morfe —	i.	421	Tell lands of Barbary —	xv.	595
—— of the Siamese, black	ix.	587	Tello kingdom described	xi.	221
—— of the elephant —	ix.	614	Tellolimpoe —	xi.	231
——, a boy with four rows	xi.	61	Tell's, William, chapel —	v.	722. 732
——, golden, in Mindanao	xi.	331	Telt-Sio-Arne —	i.	359
——, silver, of Timor —	xi.	811	Tembleque town —	v.	559
——, Europeans lose them early in America —	xiii.	491	Temenduse, Algiers —	xv.	533
——, cause of their loss	xiii.	492	Temistan town —	ix.	113
——, remedies	xiii.	513	Tempe vale in Thessaly —	x.	742
—— of the elephants of Guinea	xvi.	435	Temper of the French —	iv.	299
—— of the mermaid, virtues of them —	xvi.	701	Temperature of water at different depths —	i.	573
——, effects of the nicirini on	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— of the hot springs of Iceland —	i.	693
—— of the elephant found in the woods —	xvi.	890	—— of the sea —	xi.	755
Teflis city —	vi.	844	—— of the Isle of France	xi.	763
——, Chardin's description	ix.	151	—— of the coast of New Holland (see Climate)	xi.	798
Tefe river —	xiv.	231. 499	Tempests in Lapland —	i.	193
Tefessad ruins —	xv.	523	—— of Tonquin —	ix.	658. 709
Tefterdar of Egypt —	xv.	302	—— off New Holland	xi.	784. 818
Tegadoo bay —	xi.	529	—— at the Bermudas	xiii.	184
Teg-beg-Khan —	x.	214	Temple-Bar, London —	ii.	48
Tegine-rude river —	ix.	53	Temple family —	ii.	343
Teglio, massacre of the Protestants at —	v.	921	Templeman on the extent of France	iv.	301
——, plain of —	v.	931	—— of Great Britain —	iv.	302
—— town —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Temple Newfom —	ii.	438
Tegnapatam, produce of —	viii.	384	Temple Rotheley —	ii.	365
Tegria wars of the Negroes	xvi.	884	Temples, practice of invoking	i.	484
Teguenondahi Indians —	xii.	657	—— in Stowe gardens	ii.	344
Tehama plain —	x.	33. 181	—— in the Peak Cavern	ii.	558
——, description of its soil	x.	184	——, druidical —	ii.	807
——, retiring of the sea from	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— at Langdale	iii.	150
Tehama of Sana —	x.	101. 110	—— at Loch Stemfer	iii.	154
Teignmouth, Lord, anecdotes of him (<i>note</i>) —	ix.	565	—— of Serapis near Pozzuolo	v.	32
Teimuraz Khan —	ix.	78	—— of the Saracens —	vii.	52
Teimuraz, Prince, account of him	ix.	128. 131. 133	——, Chinese, of Sang-wan-hab	vii.	240
Teiiba's castles in Glenbeg	iii.	344	—— of Koniansiam	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Teipe Queberado port —	viii.	486	—— of Kiul-kye-sti	vii.	243
Tekefel river —	xv.	75. 96	—— of Thi-fi-kong	vii.	244
Tekoa city, Pococke's description	x.	437	—— of Nan-Kang-fu	vii.	245
Telabaise, magnificent convent	x.	583	—— of Pau-lin-shi	vii.	249
Teleh valley —	xv.	289	—— at Shan-tsui	vii.	254
Telepte, the ancient —	xv.	591	—— at Lin-tin-chew	vii.	255
Telescope, Hamilton's observations on the —	iii.	916	—— at Siog-ho-tsyeu	vii.	257
Teliga Dévángas, Buchanan's description of them —	viii.	637. 676	—— at Tauris	vii.	294
Teliga Uparu of Colar —	viii.	652	—— at Pekin	vii.	397
Teliga Whalliaru cast —	viii.	675	—— of the Sintos in Japan	vii.	726
Teliga Banijigas —	viii.	635	—— of Tensio Dai Sin at Iaje —	vii.	739. 742. 775
Teliga Baydas cast, manners and customs —	viii.	676	—— in Jedo —	vii.	800
Teliga washermen —	viii.	669	—— near Delhi —	viii.	167
Teller, character of —	vi.	202	—— of Jagannat —	viii.	175
Tellesius Sylvius on Martin Behaim	xi.	409	—— of Ramtrut in Canara	viii.	363
Tellichery town, English factory at	viii.	370	—— in Vizagapatam	viii.	400
			—— in Ganjam —	viii.	402
			—— of Jagarynat in Oriza	viii.	402
			—— in Pegu —	viii.	426
					Temples

INDEX.

[421]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Temples in Siam —	viii.	465. 475	Tempulna Anait in Skie —	iii.	322
— in Canton —	viii.	492	Temfeida castle —	x.	321
— in Japan —	viii.	517	Tenantry of Piedmont —	iv.	553
— in the Carnatic —	viii.	578	— of the Milanese —	iv.	554
— of the Hindoos —	viii.	661	— of the Venetian State —	iv.	555
— in Narasingha —	viii.	694	—, Bolognese —	iv.	556
— at Turiva-caray —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Tuscany —	iv.	557
— of Mailcotay —	viii.	698	— of Modena —	iv.	558
— of Mail Chitumbra at			— of Parma —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Peruru —	viii.	725	— of Savoy —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Tulava —	viii.	749	Tenants, their state in Russia —	i.	20
— of Einuru —	viii.	750	—, customs in the Western isles —	iii.	609
— of Beiduru —	viii.	754	— in Ireland —	iii.	867
— of Jamagullu —	viii.	771	—, upper —	iii.	876
— of Hullybedu —	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Fenby, Skrine's account of —	ii.	595
— of Shoemadoo in Pegu —	ix.	439	Tench, Captain, on the Blue Moun-		
— of Shoedagon at Rangoon —	ix.	448	tains —	xi.	914
— of Logah-nundah —	ix.	474	Tenches of lake Agnano —	v.	43
— of Shoezeegoon —	ix.	476	Tenda towns —	xvi.	909
— of Shoezunga Praw —	ix.	481	Tenda wildernesse —	xvi.	907
— of Kioumdogee —	ix.	532	Tendacunda, Mungo Park's adven-		
— of Commodoo Praw —	ix.	553	tures at —	xvi.	910
— of Logatherpoo —	ix.	554	Tende town —	iv.	234
—, Tonquinese —	ix.	705. 732	—, Col de —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Arracan —	ix.	760. 762	Tenebriones of Arabia —	x.	190
— of Cochinchina —	ix.	820. 823	Tenedos island —	ix.	7
—, Indian, in the Isle of Ele-			—, Pococke's descrip-		
phanta —	x.	207	tion —	x.	637
— of St. Sophia —	x.	278	Teneriffe, etymology of the word —	xvi.	822
—, ancient, of Balbeck —	x.	374. 490. 492	Teneriffe, Peak, on its height —	v.	780
— at Jerusalem —	x.	417	—, Peron's account —	xi.	744
— of Atargatis at Hierapolis —	x.	540	— described by Adam-		
— of Juno at Samos —	x.	642	son —	xvi.	601. 603
— of Diana at Ephesus —	x.	660	Teneriffe island —	xi.	99. 309
— of Jupiter Ologus —	x.	667	Tenga Badashan —	vii.	580
— of Augustus and Rome —	x.	668	Tenghel Ekbar —	ix.	109
— of Venus Aphrodite —	x.	675	Tenghi Conaghi —	ix.	14
— of Bacchus —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tenglio river —	i.	235. 282
— at Athens of Victory —	x.	750	— cataraets —	i.	282
— of Minerva —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tenison, Archbishop —	xii.	404
— of the Winds —	x.	755	Ten Jurisdictions, League of the —	v.	954
— of Jupiter Olympius —	x.	756	Tenka, a name of Japan, meaning of		
— of Theseus —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	it —	vii.	652
— of the Chinese at Batavia —	xi.	179	Tennasserim province —	ix.	578
— of the Virginians —	xiii.	39	— city, Bramas at —	ix.	647
—, ancient, in Quito —	xiv.	547	Tennis city, see Tnifs.		
— in Peru —	xiv.	564	Tennis-play in Java —	xi.	172
— of the Sun in Titicaca —	xiv.	631	Tensin's festivals in Japan —	vii.	737
— of Isis at Baalbeit —	xv.	180	Tensio Dai Dsin, the Japanese god-		
— at Akkum —	xv.	228	man —	vii.	681. 712. 716
— at Tentyra —	xv.	235	Tensio Dai Sin, his annual festival —	vii.	737
— at Carnack —	xv.	239—243	—, pilgrimages to his		
— of Thebes —	xv.	244	temple in Isje —	vii.	739
— of Luxerein —	xv.	253	Tents of the Laplanders —	i.	392
— of Hermonthis —	xv.	256	— of the Samoiedes —	i.	528
— of Esne —	xv.	258	— of the Kalmuck Tartars —	vii.	280
— of Etfou —	xv.	259	— of a Buratsky —	vii.	353
— at Zung-gar —	xv.	564	— of the Great Mogul —	viii.	28. 196
— at Zow-wan —	xv.	574	— of the Arabs of Mazanderan —	ix.	69
— of Dagon —	xv.	652	— of the Crim Tartars —	ix.	165
Temptation, mountain of our Lord's	x.	345. 429	— of Jaaffer Khan —	ix.	265

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tents of the Bedouin Arabs	x.	8	Terra Nova town, effects of the		
— of the Arabs of the Desert	x.	15	earthquake at (<i>note</i>)	v.	276
— of the Bedouins	x.	151	—, account of its destruc-		
— of Captain Cook in Otaheite	xi.	505	tion	v.	288
— of the North Americans	xii. 501. 522.	557	Terrafa, cloth manufacture at	v.	616
— of the Emperor of Ethiopia	xv.	85	Terra sigillata of Virginia	xii.	593
— of the Arabs and Kabyles of			Terre d'Eboulement, St. Lawrence	xiii.	667
Barbary	xv.	654	Terreeoboo, King of Owhyhee	xi. 703.	706.
— of Morocco	xv.	690			712. 737
— of the Moors in Senegal	xvi. 614.	617	Terriato village	ix.	458. 563
— of the Caffrés in Sofala	xvi.	694	Terruel town	v.	550
Tentyra, the ancient	xv.	235	Terry-Berry	i.	491
Tenures of land in the Scilly Isles	ii.	770	Teramore	ii.	192
— in Orkney	iii. 689	747	Tertulias of Spain	v.	519
— in the Venetian State	iv.	621	Teshure, inscriptions at	xv.	574
— in the Myfore	viii.	608	Tefin village	x.	544
— in Georgia	xii. 444.	460. 466	Tefino river	iv.	240
— in the interior of			—, its sources	v.	747. 986
Africa	xvi.	870	Tessin, Count	xiii.	374
Teos, ruins of	x.	654	Testaments, the Old and New,		
Tequendama fall	xiv.	312	Persians' opinion of them	ix.	263
Ter river	v.	622	Testimonies, mode of taking, in		
Teraub, Sultan	xv. 132.	148	Barbary	xv.	425
Tercera island, account of	i. 806. 810.	814. 821	Test of Christianity in Hindostan	viii.	170
—, De Chaste's voyage to	i.	833	— of good gold in Guinea	xvi.	374
—, fortifications of	i.	834	Tests used in Congo (<i>see</i> Ordeals)	xvi. 220.	226.
— attacked by the Spaniards	i.	836			334
—, Porto Indio of	i.	837	Teté fort, remarkable river near	xvi. 707.	711
—, battle of	i.	838	Tête Noire, La, passage of	v.	778
—, treachery of the Portu-			Tete Plat Indians	xii.	368
guese	i. 839. xiv.	879	Tetrapolis, <i>see</i> Antioch.		
Tercerones of Carthage	xiv.	332	Tetroodons bay	xi.	826
Tercias reales in Spain	v.	422	Tetuan, Basha of	xv. 446.	488
Terekako peninsula	xi.	528	Tetuan bay	xv.	446
Terky town and fortifications	vii.	488	— city described	xv.	449
Termes, Marshal, his siege of Dun-			Teufels-bruck in Switzerland	v.	745
kirk	i.	797	Teulon-gonala shrub of Madagascar	xvi.	805
Terminos lake	xii.	324	Teutonic language	i.	223
Terminos of Crete	x.	610	— knights at Meinau	v.	647
Terms, the English law	ii.	130	Tevartna tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801
Ternate, pumices of	v.	235	Tewkesbury	ii.	613
Ternate, Dutch government	xi.	199	Texeira's voyage up the Amazon		
Ternate, King of	xi.	361	river	xiv. 153.	213
Ternavay temple	viii.	740	Texera's expedition on the Maranon	xiv.	508
Terns, Kalm's account of	xiii.	384	Texts from the Alcoran	x.	253
Terra Australis, on exploring	xi.	22	Teyvees of Calcut	viii.	375
Terra Australis Incognita	xi.	452	Teywee village	viii.	284
Terraces, at Richmond	ii.	526	Teza, pilgrimage to Mecca from	xv.	778
— in Northumberland	iii.	487	—, route		
—, natural, at Killarney	iii.	840	of the caravan of	xv.	778
— of the Pyrenees	iv.	719	Tezzoute, antiquities at	xv.	548
Terraces of houses in Tripoli	x.	83	Thabanea canal	xv. 180.	401
— in Aleppo	x.	526	Thacker, John, anecdotes of him	xi.	27
— of the Barbary houses	xv. 648.	767	Thaibanne serpent	xv.	627
Terra del Fuego, adventures of			Thaican castle	vii.	115
Banks and Solander at	xi.	500	Thaigin castle	vii.	139
—, Ovalle's descrip-			Thaince city, Tunis	xv.	583
tion	xiv. 92.	124	Thala, the ancient	xv.	590
Terra-Firma, Spanish	xiv.	152	Thambes mountains	xv.	544
—, Ulloa's description	xiv.	382	Thames river	ii.	155
Terra Lemnia	x.	638	—, scenery on its banks	ii.	492

Thamea,

INDEX.

[423]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Thames, water of it	xiii.	385	Theatres, ancient, of Alexandria	xv.	168
Thana river	i.	431	Thebais	xv.	163
——, salmon of	i.	440	Thebanus ophites	xv.	628
Thanbuka bees of Brazil	xiv.	733	Thebes, Pococke's description	x. 748. xv. 239.	347.
Thane's Cross	iii.	83			402
Thanet, Lord	ii.	437	Thebes, Kings of, their sepulchres	xv.	245
Thapfus, the ancient	xv.	581	Thebes in Algiers	xv.	553
Thassus island	x.	739	Theckydaw, ceremony in Tonquin	ix.	695. 746
Thatch, mode of making, at the			Theft, punishment of, in Russia	i.	36
Cape	xvi.	52	—— in China	vii.	195
Thaws in the North	i.	319	—— in Japan	vii.	624
Thay-Boo of Tonquin	ix.	706	—— in Acheen	viii.	446
Thay-Boo-Twe of Tonquin	ix.	707	——, honourable	ix.	283
Thay-de-Lie of Tonquin	ix.	ibid.	——, punishment for, in Herat	ix.	286
Thaylet, M., anecdotes of him	xiv.	12	——, Siamese punishment for	ix.	594
Theatines in Mingrelia	ix.	147	——, Tonquinese punishment for	ix.	758
Theatres of Oxford	ii.	105	——, Cochinchinese punishment of	ix.	792
——, Hay-market	ii.	513	——, mode of discovering, in		
—— of Paris	iv.	54. 140	Congo	xvi.	222. 273
—— of Barcelona	iv.	110	——, punishments for, in Guinea	xvi.	407
—— of Chateau d'Aguillon	iv.	124	——, propensity of the Fida-		
—— of Bourdeaux	iv.	125	sians to	xvi.	481
—— of Nantes	iv.	158	——, in Benin	xvi.	528
—— of Rouen	iv.	163	Thehaddo province	vii.	527
——, the French	iv.	164	Themisonium town	x.	682
—— of Bezançon	iv.	202	Thena, see Thainee.		
—— of Milan	iv.	240	Theodolus, history of his expedi-		
—— of Lodi	iv.	244	tion to the Tartars	vii.	63
—— of Codogno	iv.	245	Theodore, Peter, on the stars of		
—— of Brescia	iv.	247	the South-Sea	xiv.	82
—— of Padua	iv.	250	Theology, Lapland	i.	461
—— of Venice	iv.	252	—— at Vienna	vi.	86
—— of Bologna	iv.	262	—— of Hindostan	viii.	190
—— of Florence	iv.	267	Theonontate river	xiii.	301
—— of Modena	iv.	278	Theonontateronons, see Hurons.		
—— of Buen Retiro	v.	377	Theaprosopon cape	x.	484
——, the Spanish	v.	521. 528	Theories of basaltas	iii.	912
—— of Cadiz	v.	585	Therefa, Empress of Austria,		
—— of Valencia	v.	603	her character	vi.	78
——, account of the German	vi.	22	——, death	vi.	102
—— of the Austrian	vi.	89	Therefianus, Codex	vi.	130
—— of Dresden	vi.	149	Thermometer, its indications at		
—— of Berlin	vi.	204	Torneo	i.	249
—— of Stockholm	vi.	399	——, winter range, in		
—— of Drottingholm castle	vi.	443	the North	i.	311
—— of Gripsholm	vi.	539	——, Lord C. Cavendish's	i.	547
—— in the Foundling-hospital			——, to find the tempera-		
of Moscow	vi.	619	ture of water at different depths	i.	575
—— in Le Couvent des Demoiselles			——, its state on Mont Perdu	iv.	715
Nobles of Peterburgh	vi.	835	—— on St. Gothard	v.	749
——, rise and progress of the			—— on Mont Blanc	v.	788
Russian	vi.	855	—— at Peterburgh	vi.	669
——, the Birman	ix.	434	——, results of its indica-		
——, the Siamese	ix.	597	tions in a voyage to India	xi.	753
——, ancient, at Jebilee	x.	312. 566	—— in the Isle of France	xi.	763
—— of Ephesus	x.	658	Thermopylæ, Blount's description	x.	229. 746
—— of Alinda	x.	672	Thefeus, temple of, in Athens	x.	756
—— of Laodicea	x.	678	Theffalonica, Pococke's description	x.	740
—— of Hierapolis	x.	680	Theffaly	x.	742
—— of Bacchus at Athens	x.	752	Thevenot's collection	i.	833
—— in Cuba	xiii.	760	—— library	iv.	33
—— of Lima	xiv.	11	—— account of Santorine	v.	234
			Thevenot's		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Thevenot's account of Nieuhoff's travels in China	vii.	232	Thorn-bushes of Chili	xiv.	37
— on Australasia	xi.	421	Thorne, Robert, his idea of a north-east passage	i.	538
— on the pyramids	xv.	201	Thornes bay	ii.	717
Thiard, Count de	iv.	293	Thorney island	ii.	78
Thibet, Marco Polo's description	vii.	141	Thorodr the architect, anecdote of	i.	670
Thief-finders, anecdotes of Indian	xiv.	127	Thorp, Mr., murder of him	xiii.	146
Thiele river	v.	827	Thorpe Cloud	ii.	381
Thiery Chateau	iv.	189	Thorulfr Smior	i.	645
Thievery of Irish cotters	iii.	816	Thott's, Count, library	vi.	321
Thieves, mode of discovering, in Lapland	i.	480	Thouat city	xv.	781
— of Otaheite	xi.	509, <i>et seq.</i>	Thouin, M.	iv.	143. 173
— of Easter island	xi.	602	Thouin bay	xi.	874
— of the Marquesas	xi.	605	Thrace, Pococke's description	x.	721
— of the Friendly isles	xi.	663. 693	—, see Bulgaria.		
— of Timor	xi.	806	Thracian Bosphorus, its beauty	ix. 140. x.	700
— in Quito, anecdotes of them	xiv.	451	Thread made of the sinews of rein-deer and of bears	i.	605
—, their punishment in Barbary	xv.	427	— of the plantain-tree	xi.	6
— of Fida, Guinea	xvi.	481	— of the Canarians	xvi.	820
Thillapening town	vii.	524	Thread-manufacture of Paisley	iii.	244
Thirds of produce in Persia	ix.	221	Three Kings island	xi.	443
Thirl water	iii.	191	Three Turks Heads isles	xiii.	219
Thirlestane castle	iii.	479	Threshing, Finnish manner of	i.	294
Thirst endured by being buried alive (<i>note</i>)	v.	276	— in France	iv.	533
— excited by impalement	xi.	186	— in Persia	vii.	307
— caused by travelling on the sands in Senegal	xvi.	663	—, mode in Barbary	xv.	599
Thi-si-kong temple	vii.	244	—, Hottentot mode	xvi.	41
Thmium, the ancient	xv.	400	Threshold, penalties for touching a Tartar's	vii.	66
Thobad, ancient city	x.	56	Throne in the House of Lords	ii.	82
Thodal, Mr. (<i>note</i>)	i.	647	— of the Emperor of China, ceremony observed to it	vii.	263. 265
Tholanger peninsula, Madagascar	xvi.	749	— of the Great Mogul	viii. 7. 14-35.	162
—, French colony at	xvi.	749. 750	— of the King of Ava	ix.	544
Tholoman province	vii.	147	— of the Sultan Abd-el-rach-man-el-raschid	xv.	122
Thomastown	iii.	817	— of the Emperor of Morocco	xv. 741.	788.
Thomas-Town domain	iii.	851	— of the King of Benin	xvi.	797
Thompson, Mr., Archibald	iii.	357	Thumb Cap island	xi.	535
Thomson, Captain	xii.	476	Thurs of Barbary	xv.	502
Thonis, the ancient	xv.	172	Thubuna, the ancient	xv.	631
Thor, the Lapland God	i.	179	Thucydides on Vulcano	v.	546
—, not known in Lapland	i.	466	Thuylleries, singular scene in the	iv.	153
—, worship of	i.	753	Thule, Brand on the ancient	iii.	289
Thorax mount	x.	663	Thun lake	v.	782
Thorburn, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii.	331	— town	v.	764. 875
—, General Child's oppression of him	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>	THUNBERG's account of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	879
Thoresby park	ii.	446	Thunberg's, Mr., cabinet	xvi.	1—147
Thorfinus	ii.	824	— curiosities	vi.	478
Thorlax Thorhallsson, account of	i.	649	Thunder, worshipped by Laplanders	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Thorly village	ii.	668	—, superstitious idea of	i.	458
Thorn, description of	i.	213	—, causes of it	i.	486
Thorn, the Glassbury	ii.	258	—, fright of the Tartars at	vii.	786
Thorn-apple of America	xiii.	426	— on the Cordilleras	xiv.	33
Thornborough, Captain	ii.	726	Thunder-gulfs in Virginia	xiii.	289
Thornbury town	ii.	244	Thunder-gulfs in Java	xi.	708
— castle	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Thunder-thorns in Guinea	xvi.	166
			— in Senegal	xvi.	384
					651

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Thurgau, bailliage —	v.	681	Tides, Balbi's observations on	ix.	398
Thurn and Taxis, Prince of	vi.	42	— at Tonquin —	ix.	710
Thurot's fleet —	iii.	290	— among the Bashee islands	xi.	52
Thurso parish, Caithness —	iii.	152	— on New Holland —	xi. 67. 474.	800
Thurso town —	iii.	806	— on New Guinea —	xi.	496
— water — —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— in the West Indies —	xii.	39
Thurstein water —	iii.	187	— at New York —	xiii.	458
Thuya tree of Canada described	xiii.	656	— in the Hudson river	xiii.	582
Thuytz, pine-woods of —	iv.	215	— of the St. Lawrence at		
Thwart-the-way island —	xi.	432	Quebec — —	xiii.	639
Thymbrius river —	x.	706	— in the river Amazon	xiv. 240.	502
Thysdrus, see Tifdrus.			— at the mouth of the Amazons	xiv.	252
Thyte el Bötum —	xv.	537	— in Carthage bay —	xiv.	331
Tialoma signal station —	xiv.	434	— in Porto Bello —	xiv.	363
Tiar tribe, see Shanar.			— in Panama — —	xiv.	376
Tiara, the Barbary —	xv.	658	— in Guayaquil —	xiv.	406
Tiarrabou district of Otaheite	xi.	514	— in Tunis — —	xv.	583
Tibbir castle —	iii.	227	— at Fida, Guinea —	xvi.	476
Tiberias, sea of —	x.	363. 458	— at Rio de Gabon —	xvi.	508
— town — —	x.	459	— at the equator —	xvi.	513
Tibet, people of, described by Ru-			Tidor, King of —	xi. 359. 362.	368
bruquis — —	vii.	54	Tidore island, Pigafetta's account	xi.	361
— eat their parents	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tidswell town —	ii.	396
—, its situation and boundaries			— spring — —	ii.	475
(note) — —	vii.	213	—, Moritz's account of	ii.	554
—, description of —	vii.	542	Tidswell moor —	ii.	395
—, division of —	vii.	545	Tiende Kande of Finmark —	i.	446
—, Little — —	vii.	546	Tiene, Count de —	iv.	249
—, Great — —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tiennot cape —	xii. 639. 642.	671
—, religion in —	vii.	553	Tierra island, Juan Fernandez	xiv. 658. 660.	690
—, government of —	vii.	564	Tieste, the bird —	i.	429
—, travels through, by several			Tie-ties of Guinea —	xvi.	418
missioners —	vii.	587	Tiffesh, Algiers —	xv.	553
—, Desideri's account	vii.	597	Tiftala Wells —	iii.	802
—, Friar Horace's account of			Tigani port — —	x.	640
the mission to —	vii.	599	Tigeireda, Andrew Dias de	xiv.	829
—, Bernier's observations on	viii.	220	Tiger river, South America	xiv. 224.	499
Tibet, King of, his letter to Friar			Tiger-fights in Congo —	xvi.	252
Horace — —	vii.	601	Tigerhoek, Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	114
—, his edict for liberty			Tiger-hunt in China, Bell's descrip-		
of conscience —	vii.	602	tion — —	vii.	406
Tible, monuments near —	vi.	452	Tigers on the islands of the Ganges	viii.	228
Tiburo fish — —	xiii.	869	—, Hamilton's anecdotes of	viii.	357
Ticao island — —	xi.	75	— in the Carwar woods	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ticfan village, Quito —	xiv.	475	— on the river Hoogly	viii.	407
Tide corn-mill at Bourdeaux	iv.	125	—, their combats with elephants	ix.	617
Tide-bed, account of one —	i.	788	—, description of the Siamese	ix.	620
Tides on the coast of Norway	i.	758	—, Tonquinese —	ix.	718
— of France —	i.	802	— of the Amazon —	xiv. 245.	278
— at Cantyre —	iii.	255	— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	367
— on the coast of Bernera	iii.	588	— of Brazil, anecdotes of	xiv.	721
— in the isle of Skie —	iii.	630	— of the Cape —	xvi.	123
— at St. Kilda —	iii.	708	— of Congo —	xvi.	252
— at the Orkney isles —	iii.	746. 757	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	436
— at Pentland Firth —	iii.	801	—, anecdotes of —	xvi.	465
— at Rachlin island —	iii.	879	— of Loango —	xvi.	557
— in the Strait of Messina	v.	265	—, Adanfon's adventures with	xvi. 630.	645
—, their irregularity in Canfu	vii.	186	— rob the graves in Sofala	xvi.	694
— in Hindostan, Bernier's obser-			Tiger-wolf of the Cape —	xvi.	95
vations on them —	viii.	225	Tigra kingdom —	xv.	21. 97
— on the Syrian Bar in Pegu	viii.	418	Tigris river, Balbi's account	ix.	396
VOL. XVII.					

		VOL.	PAGE.			VOL.	PAGE
Tigularu people	—	viii.	697	Timber-trees of the Isle of France	—	xi.	767
Ti Jao, the Prince	—	vii.	714	Timbo tree of Brazil	—	xiv.	865
Til coffee-house	—	x.	73	Time, mode of finding, at sea	—	i.	590
Tilbury Hope	—	i.	11	—, mode of distinguishing, at Spitz-	—		
Tildeffy's, Sir Thomas, monument	—	iii.	180	bergen	—	i.	603
Tiles, Roman, at St. Albans	—	ii.	461	—, its divisions in Iceland	—	i.	659
Tillage and laying of lands in France	—	iv.	533. 538	—, English computation of	—	ii.	147
— and implements of Piedmont	—	iv.	615	—, computation at St. Kilda	—	iii.	723
— of the Milanese	—	iv.	616	—, Japanese computation of	—	vii.	720
— of the Venetian State	—	iv.	ibid.	—, Hindoo calculation of	—	viii.	631
— of Bologna	—	iv.	617	—, Birman division	—	ix.	505
— of Tuscany	—	iv.	ibid.	—, Siamese reckoning	—	ix.	583
— of Parma	—	iv.	ibid.	—, Tonquinese division	—	ix.	724
— of Savoy	—	iv.	ibid.	—, Arabian division	—	x.	167
— in Japan	—	vii.	697	—, calculation of, at Surat	—	x.	214
— in the Birman empire	—	ix.	469	— lost in circumnavigating the	—		
— in Arabia	—	x.	176	globe	—	xi.	33. 380
— of the Arabs in Morocco	—	xv.	693	—, length of the pendulum for	—		
— in Morocco	—	xv.	706	mean, in Para	—	xiv.	249
— in Algiers and Tunis	—	xv.	598	— in	—		
— in Guinea	—	xvi.	458. 503	Cayenne	—	xiv.	253
— in Benin	—	xvi.	532	—, Moorish computation of	—	xv.	775
Tille-dron, view from	—	iii.	63	—, Negro division of, in Guinea	—	xvi.	402
Tillilum convent	—	iii.	413	—, no division of it in Fida	—	xvi.	483
Tilney Hall	—	ii.	332	—, division of, in Benin	—	xvi.	531
Tilt river	—	iii.	54	—, Mandingo calculation of	—	xvi.	875
Tikil gold mines	—	xiv.	22	Time-keepers, observations on	—	i.	590
Timana, cucu plant of	—	xiv.	487	Time-pieces of the Tonquinese	—	ix.	724
Timars, the Turkish	—	x.	247	Timocharm kingdom	—	vii.	114
— of Egypt	—	xv.	308	Timonium of Alexandria	—	xv.	166
Timber of Nordland	—	i.	353	Timon's Villa	—	ii.	176
— of France	—	iv.	521	Timor island, Hamilton's descrip-	—		
—, price of	—	iv.	524	tion	—	viii.	456
— required to build a large	—			—, Dutch government of	—	xi.	63. 201
vessel	—	iv.	529	—, Pigafetta's account of	—	xi.	375
— for ship-building in Spain	—	v.	459	—, Peron's description	—	xi.	801
— of Louisiana	—	v.	484	—, its inhabitants	—	xi.	803
— of Norway	—	vi.	360	—, experiments on the	—		
— of Savana-durga	—	viii.	618. 620	strength of the natives	—	xi.	940. 944
—, teak, of Pegu	—	ix.	565	Timrodee dance of Otaheite	—	xi.	520
— trade of the Birman empire	—	ix.	567	Timur-begh's conquest of Karafm	—	ix.	333
— of Siam	—	ix.	606	Timur-keng city	—	vii.	547
— of Cochinchina	—	ix.	779	Timur Shah, account of him	—	ix.	298
— of Virginia	xii. 241. 602.	xiii. 13. 29		Timur Soltan, anecdotes of him	—	ix.	350
— of New England	—	xii.	257	Tin, properties of	—	ii.	254
— of America	—	xiii.	414	—, grain	—	ii.	274
— of North America	xiii. 509. 597.		750	—, nature of	—	ii.	ibid.
— of the Cape	—	xvi.	25. 112	— manufacture	—	ii.	275
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	—	xvi.	457	— of the Scilly islands	—	ii.	730
— of Madagascar	—	xvi.	739. 800	— of Japan	—	vii.	689
Timber-road near Vishnei-Voloshok-	—	vi.	647	— of Perah	—	viii.	433
burg	—	vi.	649. 659	—, discovery of, at Pullambam	—	viii.	450
Timber-trade of Guayaquil	—	xiv.	412	— of Siam	—	ix.	602
— of Lima	—	xiv.	605	Tinder-box of St. Kilda	—	iii.	722
Timber-trees of the Mysore, Bucha-	—	viii.	621—625	Tin-egin of the Western isles	—	iii.	610
nan's description	—	viii.	758	Tingara town	—	viii.	593
— of the Western Ghats	—	viii.	758	Tingitanians	—	xv.	514
— of Amboyna	—	xi.	254	Tingui city	—	vii.	150
— of New Zealand	—	xi.	541	Tinguigui city	—	vii.	151
— of Van Diemen's Land	—	xi.	642. 842	Tinguirica river	—	xiv.	55
				Tingwall in Shetland	—	iii.	696 775

INDEX.

[427]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tingwall, Law-Ting of	—	792	Tithes in Korea	vii.	538
Tinker's, Governor, letter to General Oglethorpe	xii.	481	— in Persia	ix.	222
Tinkingtang village	xvi.	903	Tit fish, mode of catching	xii.	137
Tin-mines of Cornwall	ii.	3	Titicaca lake, South America	xiv.	631
— of Devonshire	ii.	4	Titles of books, strange ancient	i.	713
— of Banca (<i>note</i>)	xi.	206	— of rank in Spain	v.	343
— of Potosi	xiv.	624	— and attributes of the Grand Lama	vii.	557
Tinners of Cornwall	ii.	276	— of rank in Japan	vii.	718
—, their privileges	ii.	280	— of the King of Barma or Birma	viii.	422
Tinning, art of	ii.	275	— of the King of Siam	viii.	470
Tinnyhinch inn	iii.	821	— of the King of Aracan	ix.	761
Tintern abbey	ii.	228. 580	— of the King of Ava	ix.	763
Tin-trees of Cochin-China	ix.	779	— among the Arabs	x.	147
Tiokea island	xi.	607	— of the King of Quiteva	xvi.	689. 695
Tiomotis	vi.	480	Tithis mount, Freygrabend's ascent of	v.	742
— lake	vi.	481	Titerie pond	xv.	520. 531
Tiongsiando province	vii.	523	—, etymology of	xv.	535
Tioony, chief of Middleburg	xi.	589	Tityrus mount	x.	603
Tiopullo plain	xiv.	419	Tiveot, Earl of	xv.	410
Tiozenkouk, see Korea.			Tivey river	ii.	604
Tipa of Tibet	vii.	565	Tiviotdale	ix.	483
Tipasa, the ancient	xv.	523. 553	Tivitivas people	xii.	208
Tippir-moor, battle of	iii.	410	Tlemsan province, Algiers	xv.	516
Tippo Sultan, his palace and gardens at Bangalore	viii.	591	—, interior of it	xv.	524
—, oppressive government	viii.	594	— city	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, death	viii.	599	Tnifs city, Algiers	xv.	521
—, family	viii.	600	Tnissians, the ancient forcerers	xv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, observations on his conduct	viii.	602	Toadja kingdom described	xi.	228
Tipra kingdom described	ix.	759	Toads, Siamese, food made of them	ix.	612
Tir tree, see Palm tree.			—, Protean	xi.	922
Tiramo town	v.	917	— of Porto Belo	xiv.	368
—, its trade	v.	918	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	447
—, fair	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Toadstone, description of	ii.	395
—, massacre of the Protestants at	v.	921	— of Derbyshire	ii.	470
— plain	v.	921. 931	Toag Indians	xiii.	64
Tiras of Japan	vii.	775	Toaldo, Signore	iv.	251
Tire-iy isle described by Martin	iii.	659	Toaneora bay	xii.	527
Tire-tire, bird of Siam	ix.	627	Toast, the English buttered, described by Moritz	ii.	499
Tirma, bird of St. Kilda	iii.	712	Tobacco, love of the Laplanders for	i.	189
Tirmac rock, Canaria	xvi.	819	—, Lapland mode of using	i.	399
Tirroup-mew city	ix.	478. 555	—, juniper, a substitute for	i.	502
Tiruvana-Angady town	viii.	742	—, culture of it in France	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tisdrus, the ancient	xv.	587	—, observations on	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tislot, M., of Laufanne	v.	804	— of America	iv.	503
Tiste river, saw-mills on	vi.	361	—, duties on it in Spain	v.	420
Tistedal village, cataracts at	vi.	363	— of Louisiana	v.	483
Titerud village	vi.	371	— of Mexico	v.	495
Tithes of fisheries in Finmark	i.	445	—, culture of it in China	vii.	403
— of France	iv.	419	—, fondness of the Koreans for	vii.	532
—, on the abolition of (<i>note</i>)	iv.	429. 637	— of Persia	ix.	300
— in Piedmont	iv.	635	—, Arabians' use of	x.	153
— in the Milanese	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Mindanao	xi.	14
— in the State of Venice	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, its effects on an Otaheitan	xi.	507
— in Bologna	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Virginia	xii.	242. 245
— in Tuscany	iv.	636	— of St. Christopher's	xii.	302
— in Modena and Parma	iv.	637			Tobacco

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tobacco of Maryland —	xii.	309	Tokeas of Dar-Für —	xv.	132
——, Heriot's description of			Toko, Saxo Grammaticus's account of	v.	777
——, Cartier on Canadian	xii.	597	Toktamish Khan —	ix.	336
—— of Virginia, Smith's ob-	xii.	656	Toktokay country —	vii.	591
servations on —	xiii.	167	Tola river —	vii.	368. 419
——, use of it in Canada	xiii.	682	Tolaga bay —	xi.	529
——, the E. D. (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	707	Tolbooth of Dumfermline	iii.	457
——, disputes with the Vir-			Toledo city —	v.	538
ginian clergy about —	xiii.	713	——, Alcazar of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of Jaen de Bracamoros	xiv.	496	——, instance of toleration at	v.	539
—— used by the ladies of			—— cathedral —	v.	541
Lima —	xiv.	605	—— blades —	v.	542
—— of Morocco —	xv.	707	—— cigarrales —	v.	543
——, Hottentot mode of using	xvi.	31. 34	Toledo, Archbishop of —	v.	138
——, thinking, of Guinea	xvi.	462	Toledo, New —	xiv.	160
Tobacco-fields at Amesford	i.	335	Toleration at Toledo —	v.	539
Tobacco-manufacture of M. Bolon-			—— in England —	vi.	85
garo —	vi.	245	—— in Berlin —	vi.	198
Tobacco-manufacture of Seville	v.	567	—— at Mentz —	vi.	255
Tobacco-pipes, ancient Indian	xiii.	516	—— in Persia —	ix.	31
Tobacco-pipe-salute of the Hotten-			—— in Rangoon —	ix.	451
tots —	xvi.	34. 38	—— in Siam —	ix.	582
Tobacco-trade of Glasgow	iii.	237	—— of the Arabs —	x.	142
Tobba, the Arabian kings —	x.	82	—— in Bombay —	x.	203
Tobolsk, government, provinces, and			—— in Surat —	x.	211
districts —	vi.	760	—— in Philadelphia	xiii.	396
——, Bell's journey from Peterf-			Tolistobogii, the —	x.	689
burgh to —	vii.	319	Tolitzin village —	vi.	570
——, description of the city	vii.	327. 430	Tollemache, Honourable Mr.	ii.	684
——, Benyowski's adventures			Tollo fishery —	xiv.	647
at —	xvi.	781	Tolls in Russia —	i.	42
Tobofo, El —	v.	599	—— of the Derbyshire mines	ii.	407
Tobulba, Tunis —	xv.	581. 585	—— on the Rhine —	vi.	261. 277
Tocantin river —	xiv.	243. 499	—— of the Sound (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	293. 310
Tocat, Pococke's account (<i>note</i>)	x.	693	—— taken by the Dutch in Guinea	xvi.	361
Tochta Bey —	ix.	55	—— of the King of Fida —	xvi.	488
Tockawhoughe root of Virginia	xiii.	30	—— in Benin —	xvi.	533
Tockenburgh country (<i>note</i>)	v.	648	Tolmen in Cornwall —	ii.	379
Tockmack islands —	x.	634	Tolson, Lieutenant —	xii.	476
Tockwhogh Indian —	xiii.	28. 66	Tomata fruit of Loango —	xvi.	554
—— ceremonies —	xiii.	67	Tomatongeauroanuc, New Zealand		
Tocorary town, Guinea —	xvi.	347	chief —	xi.	647
Todah town —	viii.	28	Tomatos of Barbary —	xv.	405
Toddicaftree wife of Cuttery	viii.	528	Tomberneo bar —	xi.	107
Todkil's account of the Virginian			Tombs of Henry the Seventh	ii.	80
colony —	xiii.	56. 60. 66—73. 91	—— in Westminster abbey	ii.	81. 523
Toeanocowi, his bravery —	xii.	477	—— in the Scilly isles —	ii.	766
Toemanoerong —	xi.	216	—— in Standish church —	iii.	180
Toerongan negree —	xi.	231	—— in Jona —	iii.	297. 657
Toe-yah-yah bay —	xi.	708	—— in Durham —	iii.	510
Tofts, Mrs —	iii.	400	—— of a cat —	iv.	59
Toga, the Roman —	iv.	11	—— of Cardinal Richlieu	iv.	138
Togalak Timur Khan —	ix.	382	—— in the Escorial —	v.	366
Togay Bahadur, his bravery	ix.	345	—— of Nicholas de Flue	v.	737
Togotas cast, manners and customs	viii.	659	—— of Madame Langhans	v.	880
Tohfat-alhalbab —	xv.	829	—— of the Danish monarchs at		
Toi's Kloof —	xvi.	87	Roskild —	vi.	335
Toiwolan island —	i.	294	—— at —		
Tojava, the chief —	xi.	532	Ringsted —	vi.	338
Tokamahamon —	xiii.	239	—— of John and Christian the		
			Second —	vi.	340
					Tombs

INDEX.

[429]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tombs of Frederick the First	vi.	344	Tomochichi, Indian chief	xii.	446
— of the Czars and Czarinas	vi.	596	—, his speech	xii.	449
— in the Kremlin	vi.	603	to George the Second	vi.	760
— of the Russian patriarchs	vi.	622	Tomsk, province, and districts	vii.	332
— in the Kremlin	vi.	623	Tomsky, Bell's journey from Tobolsk to	vii.	334
— of Maria Queen of Livonia	vi.	657	—, description of	vii.	334
— of Boris Godunof	vi.	683	—, wild animals in the neigh-	vii.	335
— in the cathedral of Novo-	vi.	684	bourhood of	iii.	846
gorod	vi.	827	Tomys mountain	v.	530
— of Peter the Great	vi.	292	Tonadilla of the Spanish theatre	iii.	655
— of Russian sovereigns in the	vi.	296	Tonbir Mory	viii.	676
cathedral of Petersburg	vi.	335	Tondav-Bava	ii.	262
— of Siberia, curiosities dis-	vi.	629	Tone river	xi.	728
covered in them	vii.	171	Toneoneo, the chief	ii.	412
—, ancient, near Shamachy	vii.	306	Tong, bones found at	xvi.	554
— at Ardeville	vii.	571	Tonga fruit of Loango	xi.	933
— near Tomsky	vii.	85	Tongabee town, New-South-Wales	xi.	933
— in Japan	vii.	107	Tongataboo island, Cook's account	xi.	592. 616. 660. 673
— at Agra	viii.	121	of	vii.	254
— near Tatta	viii.	159	Tong-chang-fu	vii.	259
— of the Persees	viii.	175	Tong-chew city	ix.	528
— of Shah Sofi in Ardebil	ix.	234	Tongho, Prince, his palace and court	vii.	246
—, ancient Persian, cut in rocks	ix.	244	Tong-lyew-hyen	v.	228
— of Hafiz at Shiraz	ix.	246	Tongs for raising substances from	iii.	150
— of Persian saints at Com	ix.	248	the bottom of the sea	xvi.	442
— at Ardevil	ix.	271	Tongue parish	vii.	340. 423
— of St. Francis Xavier at Goa	ix.	698	Tongue of the camoleon described	vii.	339
— of Ahumud Ibn Moufa at	ix.	699. 730	Tongusians, Bell's description of them	vii.	339. 423
Shiraz	ix.	92	Tongusky river	vii.	340. 423
— of the poet Hafiz	ix.	264	—, Bell's journey along	vii.	357
— of Sadi	ix.	310	Tongusy, Bell's description of	vii.	550
— of the Persian hero Rostum	ix.	311	Tonguts, Bell's description of them	iv.	351
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	315	Tonger town	iv.	353
—, on the custom of offering	ix.	180	Tonnage of the ships of France	iv.	124
food on	ix.	856. 859	— of England	viii.	256
— of Mahomet in Medina	x.	196	Tonnance town	ix.	656
—, Turkish	x.	422	Ton-quan city	viii.	483
—, ancient	x.	544	Tonqueen, Baron's description (see	ix.	657
— in Jebilee	x.	601	Tonquin)	ix.	660
—, Syrian	x.	246	Tonquin, Hamilton's description of	ix.	679. 742
— of the Chinese	xi.	321	—, its situation and extent	ix.	683. 755
— in Maria island	xi.	382. 490	—, productions	ix.	708
— of Sir George Somers	xiii.	805. 824	—, government	ix.	710
—, Indian	xiii.	643	—, laws	ix.	718
— of the Indians in Quito	xiv.	694	—, history of	ix.	743
— in Lima	xiv.	781	—, its provinces	ix.	752
— of the Kings of Thebes	xv.	216	—, population of	ix.	753
— of Mahomet, cover for it	xv.	625	—, revolutions in	ix.	687
— of Abraham	xv.	504. 507	—, armies of	ix.	690
— in the inside of the pyra-	xv.	946	—, revenues of	ix.	700. 745
mids	xv.	335. 336	Tonquin, General of	ix.	694. 746
— of the Serera negroes	xvi.	79	—, his officers and	ix.	754
— robbed by tigers in Sofala	xvi.	694	—, court	ix.	666
Tombuctoo, Mungo Park's account	xvi.	781	—, funeral pomp	ix.	668
Tombut, caravans from Morocco to	xv.	216	—, and procession	ix.	670
Tomependa	xiv.	625	Tonquin, King of, ceremony of his	ix.	754
Tomina jurisdiction	xiv.	504. 507	—, blessing the country	ix.	666
Tomio of Otaheite	xi.	946	—, revenues of	ix.	668
Tomliasca valley	v.	335. 336	Tonquinese, description of them	ix.	670
Tomm river	vii.	79	—, their marriages	ix.	754
Tomman heurich	iii.		—, visits and diversions	ix.	754

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tonquinese, their funerals —	ix.	697	Toranto bay, lake Huron	xiii.	341
——, religion —	ix.	704	Torches of cocoa-nut oil in Siam	ix.	605
——, food —	ix.	726	Tordillas, Mexican cakes —	xiii.	794. 802
——, diseases —	ix.	728	Tor-down castle —	iii.	98
Tonti, M. de —	xiii.	295	Torfa Jockul, hot springs on	i.	694
Tonura-Caray —	viii.	701	Tork, the Lapland —	i.	383
Toobou, the elder chief —	xi.	675. 684	Torkhod village, Senegal —	xvi.	613
Toobou, the younger chief —	xi.	662. 674	Torla village —	iv.	719
Tooboueitoa, chief of Tongataboo	xi.	671	Tormore in Arran —	iii.	262
Toofoa island, volcano in —	xi.	664	Tornadoes at Mindanao —	xi.	9
Toofooaboolootoo, god of the			—— in the Strait of Bally	xi.	146
clouds —	xi.	607	—— in Jamaica —	xii.	316
Tookaido district of Japan	vii.	661	—— at Datliboo —	xvi.	841
——, Kempfer's account of			Tornzus, John, his funeral cere-		
the provinces in —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	monies —	i.	200
Tooke on the population of Russia			Torna-Lapmarch —	i.	198
(note) —	vi.	862	Torneo, the last town in the world		
Tooley park —	ii.	360	towards the north —	i.	155
Tools of the Otaheitans —	xi.	521	——, description of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of the New Zealanders	xi.	543	——, appearance of the sun at	i.	232
—— of the Friendly islanders	xi.	593. 695	——, winter at —	i.	246
—— of the Virginians —	xiii.	35	—— river —	i.	256. 274
—— necessary for Virginian			——, society in —	i.	299
planters —	xiii.	164	—— church —	i.	303
—— of the American Indians	xiii.	514	——, houses of —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—— of the Negroes —	xvi.	390. 478. 523	——, cotta of —	i.	304
Toombi Torila plain —	xvi.	909	—— farmers —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Toora, cultivation towards	iv.	657	Tornotrefch lake described —	i.	185
Tofando district of Japan —	vii.	663	Toro, Arabia —	xv.	11
——, Kempfer's account of the			Toros de Guifando —	v.	543
provinces in —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Torpedo of Tetuan —	xv.	449
Tootahah of Otaheite —	xi.	506. 508. 515	——, species of, in Senegal	xvi.	652
Tooth-ache among the Laplanders	i.	456	Torpidity of swallows in winter	i. 161. v. 250.	
——, its cure —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	(note) xiii. 548		
——, a charm to cure	iii.	763	—— of the marmot —	v.	898
——, Arabian cures for	x.	169	——, heat of animals during	vi.	696
——, American cures for	xiii.	513	—— of birds —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, cure for it at Juan Fer-			Torquemada —	v.	313
nandes —	xiv.	662	Torr at Glasfenbury —	ii.	257
Tooth Coast of Guinea described	xvi.	537—547	——, the Matlock —	ii.	377
Tooth-picks of the Niger willow	xvi.	629	Torr-an-schian castle —	iii.	265
Tootomi province of Japan	vii.	662	Torre, Father Della, on an eruption		
Topar, Egypt —	xv.	213. 219	of Vesuvius —	v.	19. 30
Topasses, Portuguese —	viii.	380	Torreadores at bull-fights —	v.	533
—— in Cambodia —	viii.	478	Torrent of Kuffnach —	v.	674
Topayos river —	xiv.	241. 499	——, meaning of the term	xi.	923
Tophana near Constantinople	x.	728	—— of New-South-Wales	xi.	927
Topiowary, King —	xii.	209. 211	Torrero, Monte —	v.	550
Topiths of Mexico —	xiii.	832. 842	Torres, Anthony de —	xii.	64
Topographers of Britain	ii.	173	Torre Vecchia, salt-pool —	v.	467
Topography of Tonquin	ix.	712	Torrevedros, Le Comte de	i.	834
—— of Dar-Fur —	xv.	130	——, his cowardice	i.	838
Topolia lake —	x.	748	——, flight	i.	839
Toppahanock river	xiii.	27. 37. 65. 160	——, apprehension	i.	845
Toque, lizard, of Siam —	ix.	623	——, death	i.	846
Tor, harbour of —	x.	18	Torrox sugar plantations —	v.	593
——, voyage to Jidda from	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Torstecker iron-mines —	vi.	469
—— town —	xv.	105	Torshok town —	vi.	647
——, Pococke's account —	xv.	283	Tortois found in Shetland	iii.	790
Tor Arabs —	x.	5	—— of Japan —	vii.	709
Toracy isle —	iii.	356	—— of Siam —	ix.	623
			Tor-		

INDEX.

[431]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tortoises of Tonquin —	ix.	662	Toulouse, Carli's account of	xvi.	191
——, land, of Arabia —	x.	187	Touma village —	x.	515
—— of Ascension island	xi.	157	Tour, Marquis de la —	xiii.	759
—— of Cuba —	xii.	71	Toura river —	x.	503
—— of Bonavista, Cape Verd	xii.	97	Touradja country —	xi.	229
—— of Virginia —	xii.	601	Touraine —	iv.	128
—— of Santa Cruz —	xii.	610	——, soil of —	iv.	306
—— of the Amazon	xiv.	245. 513	——, gathering leaves in	iv.	532
—— of Barbary —	xv.	626	——, tillage and laying of lands		
——, land, of the Cape	xvi.	51	in —	iv.	535
——, mode of cooking	xvi.	76	——, manures and manuring in	iv.	543
Tortona —	iv.	280	Tourattea kingdom —	xi.	229
Tortosa, trade of —	v.	467	Tourbillon rock —	v.	769
—— city described —	v.	614	Tourbilly, Marquis de —	iv.	160
Tortosa, ancient city —	x.	314	Tourbilly village —	iv.	161
—— castle —	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, chateau —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
——, Pococke's description	x.	567	——, agriculture at —	iv.	163
Tortuga island —	xi.	41. 69	Tour d'Aigues, Chateau —	iv.	223
Tortugas rocks —	xii.	143	Tour d'Aigues, vineyards of	iv.	456
Tortura, Pococke's account	x.	450	——, silk culture at	iv.	468
Torture, on the punishment	v.	401	Tourkia grain of Barbary	xv.	405
——, punishment of, inflicted on			Tournament of the Great-Duke of		
Nicholas Rufca —	v.	945	Russia —	vi.	679
——, infliction of, among the			Tournaments in St. Jago —	xiv.	183
Grifons —	v.	967	Tournefort's, M., collection of		
——, inflicted in Suabia	vi.	11	shells —	iv.	20
——, on the punishment, in Russia	vi.	807	——, account of Santorine	v.	234
——, its abolition —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, cabinet —	v.	618
——, punishment of, in Japan	vii.	625	Tourmente cape —	xiii.	260
Tortures inflicted by the Czar			Tours city —	iv.	128
Peter —	vi.	641	——, manufactures of —	iv.	374
—— inflicted on Christians in			——, vineyards —	iv.	445
Japan —	vii. 632. viii.	515	——, mulberries —	iv.	462
Torvo-Paike of the Laplanders	i.	461	Tours, Shaw's, to the West of		
Tofa province —	vii.	667	England —	ii.	172
Tofanfa religious order in Japan	vii.	744	——, Bray's, into Derbyshire	ii.	336
Tossing, punishment in Morocco	xv.	464. 756	——, Skrine's, through Wales	ii.	574
Tositoku, the Japanese god	vii.	738	——, Malkin's, through Wales	ii.	646
Tostado, Alphonso —	v.	319	——, Haffel's, to the Isle of Wight	ii.	661
Toti, his office —	viii.	647	——, Robertfon's, through the Isle		
Totoral lake, Quito —	xiv.	466	of Man —	ii.	785
Totternho castle —	ii.	456	—— in Scotland, by T. Pennant,		
Toubir ni Lechkin —	iii.	649	Esq. —	iii.	1
Toucan bird —	xiv.	247	——, Pennant's second —	iii.	171
—— of Peru —	xiv.	278	——, Young's, in Ireland —	iii.	811
—— of Carthagena —	xiv.	345	——, Young's second, in Ireland	iii.	858
—— of Brazil —	xiv.	718	—— of Francklin from Bengal to		
Toucan-bessis passage —	xi.	247. 285	Persia —	ix.	231
Toucheac village —	ix.	478	—— of Lempriere to Morocco	xv. 681—	801
Toudaman Indians —	xii.	655	Tourville, man-of-war, launch of the	iv.	156
Toudidde, Queen of Otaheite	xi.	513	Tourville bay —	xi.	881
Toueric, Derb —	xv.	294	Tounzemahn lake —	ix.	482
Tougmonnam tree of Madagascar	xvi.	805	Touy, curious bridge at —	xvi.	191
Toulon, Young's account of	iv.	226	Tovey, Mr. A. —	ii.	742
——, insurrections —	iv.	297	Tovy Poenammoo —	xi.	540
——, olives of —	iv.	496	Towart castle —	iii.	251
——, Carli's account —	xvi.	192	Tower of London —	ii.	43
Toulouc shrub of Madagascar	xvi.	806	——, —, armoury in	ii.	44
Toulouse, Young's account of	iv.	95	—— of Evesham —	ii.	204
——, manufactures of —	iv.	371	——, a curious ancient —	iii.	151
——, mulberries —	iv.	461	—— in Cannay —	iii.	312
			Towers,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Towers, antique, in Glen-beg	iii.	344	Trade of Sunderland	—	ii. 38
— of Fingal	iii.	385	— of South-Shields	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>
— round, of Brechin	iii.	434	— of Liverpool	—	ii. 39
— of Abernethy	iii.	444	— of Manchester	—	ii. 40
— of St. Nicholas, Newcastle	iii.	499	— of London	—	ii. 99
— of Alface	iv.	197	— of England	—	ii. 147
— of the Philosopher on Etna	v.	85	— of Scotland	—	ii. 167. iii. 477
—, natural, near Prague	vi.	143	— of the Scilly isles	—	ii. 744
— of Babel described	ix.	407	—, state in the Isle of Man	—	ii. 815. 817
— of Loheia	x.	30	— of Perth	—	iii. 40. 396
—, ancient Syrian	x.	315. 570	— of Aberdeen	—	iii. 60
— of Alexandria	xv.	165	— of Inverness	—	iii. 79. 92
Tower-ward, London	ii.	48	— of Dunbartonshire	—	iii. 110
Towey river	ii.	594	— of Glasgow	—	iii. 111. 237
Towha of Otaheite	xi.	608	— of Falkirk	—	iii. 115
Towhatan Indians	xiii.	26	— of Carlisle	—	iii. 119
Town Court of Georgia	xii.	445	— of Kendal	—	iii. 122
Town-hall of Aylesbury	ii.	340	— of Murrayshire	—	iii. 128
—, Philadelphia	xiii.	390. 708	— of Chester	—	iii. 174
—, Albany	xiii.	584	— of Manchester	—	iii. 176
Town-house, Dundee	iii.	418	— of Lancaster	—	iii. 183
— of Truns	v.	964	— of Whitehaven	—	iii. 197
— of Stockholm	vi.	425	— of Langholme	—	iii. 211
Townley, Colonel	ii.	793	— of Dumfries	—	iii. 221
Towns of Scotland	ii.	159	— of Paisley	—	iii. 244
—, difference between English	—	—	— of Arran	—	iii. 260
and German	ii.	529	— of Perthshire	—	iii. 381
—, on the population of	iv.	320	— of Dundee	—	iii. 417
— of Calabria, destroyed by	—	—	— of Aberbrothick	—	iii. 421
earthquakes	v.	287	— of Montrose	—	iii. 426
—, directions for building	vii.	508	— of Merns	—	iii. 428
— in Japan described	vii.	773	— of Forfar	—	iii. 437
Towrat Nadir canal	xv.	298	— of St. Andrews	—	iii. 450
Towrone village	ix.	306	— of Dumfermline	—	iii. 457
Towyn town	ii.	639	— of Alloa	—	iii. 460
Toys, German	vi.	57	— of Linlithgow	—	iii. 465
Tozer, Tunis	xv.	593	— of Newcastle	—	iii. 500
Track of a Lapland sledge	i.	409	— of Richmond	—	iii. 515
Tracts by Sicilian authors, extracts	—	—	— of Halifax	—	iii. 523
from	v.	151	— of the Shetland isles	—	iii. 797
Trade of Russia	i.	16. 42	— of Limerick	—	iii. 832
— in Iceland	i.	667	— of Cork	—	iii. 835
— of Iceland with the Copenhagen	—	—	— of Waterford	—	iii. 854
Company	i.	753	— of Barcelona	—	iv. 109
— of Berghen	i.	765	—, ancient, of Florence	—	iv. 274
— of Norway	i.	767	— of France	—	iv. 334
— of Denmark	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Bayonne	—	iv. 339
— of Falmouth	ii.	26	— of Bourdeaux	—	iv. <i>ibid.</i>
— of Padstow	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Havre-de-Grace	—	iv. 340
— of Exeter	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Nantes	—	iv. 341
— of Plymouth	ii.	27	— of L'Orient	—	iv. 342
— of Barnstable	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Marseilles	—	iv. <i>ibid.</i>
— of Biddeford	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, observations on colonial	iv.	346
— of Bristol	ii.	28	— of France with the Sugar	—	—
— of Frome-Selwood	ii.	29	islands	—	iv. 347
— of Portsmouth	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— with America	—	iv. 350
— of Norwich	ii.	32	— with Russia	—	iv. <i>ibid.</i>
— of Yarmouth	ii.	33	— with India	—	iv. 351
— of Derby	ii.	36	—, progress of French	—	iv. 353
— of Halifax	ii.	37	—, premiums	—	—
— of Leeds	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	for its encouragement	—	iv. 354
					Trade

INDEX.

[433]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Trade of France, effects of the Treaty of Commerce on —	iv.	355—367	Trade of the Arabs to China	vii.	200
—, effect of the Revolution on it —	iv.	424	— of Zapage —	vii.	207
—, its state in 1792	iv.	435	— of Astrachan —	vii.	283
— of the Milanese —	iv.	638	— of the Chinese —	vii.	412
— of Lipari —	v.	250	— of the Koreans to Pekin	vii.	450
— of Spain —	v.	463	— of the Bucharials to Pekin	vii.	453
—, interior	v.	466	—, European, to Canton	vii.	455
—, coasting —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Russian, to China —	vii.	456
—, foreign —	v.	467	— of Korea —	vii.	535
—, colonial —	v.	471	— of Tibet —	vii.	547
— of Cadiz —	v.	575	— of Lassa —	vii.	553
— of Valencia —	v.	600	— of Japan —	vii.	637
— of the canton of Appenzel	v.	650	—, Sir Thomas Roe's observations on the East India —	viii.	49
— of Glarus —	v.	655	—, Bernier on the Hindostan	viii.	134
— of Soleure —	v.	712	— in diamonds in India	viii.	239
— of La Chaux de Fond and Locle —	v.	816	— of Mocha —	viii.	278
— of Bern —	v.	849	— of Baffora —	viii.	293
— of Upper Engadina —	v.	904	— of Gombroon —	viii.	296
— of Bormio —	v.	915	— of Diu —	viii.	312
— of Tirano —	v.	918	— of Cambay —	viii.	314
— of the Valteline —	v.	934	— of Baroach —	<i>ibid.</i>	
— of Chiavenna —	v.	937	— of Surat —	viii. 316. x.	216
— of the Grisons —	v.	971	— of Goa —	viii.	355
— of Augsburg —	vi.	18	— of Madras —	viii.	396
— of Bavaria —	vi.	32	— of Angerang —	viii.	398
— of Saltzburg —	vi.	47	— of Cattack —	viii.	405
— of Vienna —	vi.	100	— of Ballafore —	viii.	406
— of Hungary —	vi.	115	— of Barma, or the Birman empire —	viii. 421. ix.	502
— of Austria —	vi.	119	— of Merjee —	viii.	429
— of the Tyrol —	vi.	120	— of Malacca —	viii.	435
— of Saxony —	vi.	155	— of Acheen in Sumatra	viii.	443
— of Leipzig —	vi.	158	— of Borneo —	viii.	459
—, observations on the Prussian	vi.	185	— in Siam —	viii.	472
— of Silesia —	vi.	198	— of Cambodia —	viii.	478
— of Hamburg —	vi.	213	— of Tonquin	viii. 483. ix. 663. 736.	738
— of Bremen —	vi.	225	— in Canton —	viii.	488
— of Embden —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Dutch, in Japan —	viii.	515
— of Francfort —	vi.	240	— of Seringapatam —	viii.	610
— of Mentz —	vi.	255	— of Bangalore —	viii.	626
— of Cologne —	vi.	276	— of Colar —	viii.	651
— of Prussian Westphalia	vi.	279	— of Chica Bala-pura	viii.	666
— of Kiel —	vi.	345	— of Cashan —	ix.	40
— of Frederichshall —	vi.	361	— of Cashin —	ix.	72
— of Christiana —	vi.	365	— of Mingrelia —	ix.	144
— of Gottenburg —	vi.	383	— of the Armenians —	ix.	192
— of Sweden —	vi.	522	— in Persia —	ix.	206
— of Moscow —	vi.	617	—, mode of conducting Persian	ix.	207. 256
— of Twer —	vi.	645	— of Tarshish —	ix.	303
— of Narva —	vi.	710	— of Shahroot —	ix.	310
— of Riga —	vi.	711	— of Bokhara —	ix.	374
—, rise and progress of the British, with Russia —	vi.	870	— of Balk —	ix.	377
— of Russia on the Caspian Sea	vi.	879	— of Boghar —	ix.	392
— with the Bucharials	vi.	883	— of Pegu —	ix.	419
— and Chinese —	vi.	884	— of Rangoon —	ix.	452
— on the Black Sea	vii.	18	— of Chagaing —	ix.	554
— of Alexandria —	vii.	184	—, British, with the Birman empire —	ix.	564
— of China in the ninth century	vii.		— of the Siamese —	ix.	580. 600
			— of Arracan —	ix.	760

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Trade of Ava — — —	ix.	762	Trade of Jamaica, logwood	xii.	324
— of Laos — — —	ix.	765	— — — — —, British sugar	xii.	326
— of Campa — — —	ix.	769	— — — — —, lumber	xii.	328
— of Cochín-China — —	ix.	769. 795	— of Carolina — — —	xii.	345
— of Jidda — — —	x.	24	— of New York — — —	xii. 352. xiii. 458.	737. 739
— of Beit el Fakih — —	x.	36	— of the New Jerseys	xii.	354
— of Mocha — — —	x.	77	— of the Hudson's bay Com-		
— of Yemen — — —	x.	110	pany — — —	xii. 365. 368.	373
— of Hadramaut — — —	x.	114	— of Pennsylvania — —	xii.	384
— of Bombay — — —	x.	206	—, improvement of the British		
— of Joppa — — —	x.	407	colonial — — —	xii.	389
— of Tripoli — — —	x.	486	—, methods taken by the French		
— of Damascus — — —	x.	505	for improving — — —	xii.	422
— of Aleppo — — —	x.	527	—, British colonial — —	xii.	438
— of Edeffa — — —	x.	534	—, on the Georgian silk	xii.	488
— of Cyprus — — —	x.	592	— with the Indians in Frobisher's		
— of Canea — — —	x.	599	Strait — — —	xii.	518
— of Scio — — —	x.	629	— with the Virginians	xii.	566
— of Mytilene — — —	x.	633	— of the Dutch — — —	xiii.	214
— of Samos — — —	x.	644	— of Lake Huron — — —	xiii.	280
— of Smyrna — — —	x.	650	— of Montreal — — —	xiii.	281
— of Scala Nuova — —	x.	656	— of Canada — — —	xiii.	361
— of Carahiffar — — —	x.	686	— of Philadelphia — — —	xiii.	392
— of Angora — — —	x.	692	— of Albany — — —	xiii.	585
— of the Philippine islands	xi.	85	— of Quebec in ginseng	xiii.	640
—, on colonial — — —	xi.	93	— of the French in Canada	xiii.	687. 699
— of Batavia — — —	xi.	105	— of Virginia — — —	xiii.	711
—, observations on the Borneo	xi.	136	— of Rhode island — — —	xiii.	741
— of the Dutch in the East	xi. 197, et seq.	240	— of Massachusetts — — —	xiii.	748
— — — — —, its decay	xi. 208. 238.	240	— of New Hampshire — —	xiii.	749
— of the Chinese to Macasser	xi.	243	— of the Havanna — — —	xiii.	763. 765
—, Dutch spice, in Amboyne	xi.	280	— of Campeachy — — —	xiii.	858
—, Pigafetta's, with the Brazi-			— of the Spanish pedlars in Chili	xiv.	21
lians — — —	xi.	312	—, on the Spanish — — —	xiv.	24
— in Zubu — — —	xi.	339	—, French South Sea — —	xiv.	25
— of Borneo — — —	xi.	355	— to the Phillippines through the		
— of the Molucca islands	xi.	362	Strait of Magellan — —	xiv.	97
—, on the means of extending the			— of Conception — — —	xiv.	192
British — — —	xi.	454—460	— of Para — — —	xiv.	249
—, Cook's, at Otaheite	xi.	508. 615	— of Quito — — —	xiv.	286. 461
— of Huaheine — — —	xi.	522	— of Carthagena — — —	xiv.	357
— of the Society isles — —	xi.	531	— of Porto Bello — — —	xiv.	368
— of Savu island — — —	xi.	560	— of Panama — — —	xiv.	380
— of Middleburg island	xi.	589	— of Guayaquil — — —	xiv.	412
— of the Marquesas — — —	xi.	605	— of Latacunga — — —	xiv.	469
— of Mallicollo — — —	xi.	618	— of Popayan — — —	xiv.	488
— of Tanna island — — —	xi.	623	— of Piura — — —	xiv.	557
— of New Zealand — — —	xi.	645	— of Lima — — —	xiv.	604
— of Tongataboo — — —	xi.	674	— of Potofi — — —	xiv.	624
—, articles fit for the Friendly isles	xi.	691	— of Paraguay — — —	xiv.	637
—, Colon's, with the West Indians	xii.	34	— in the missions of Paraguay	xiv.	641
—, Elizabeth's care of British	xii.	168	— of Chili — — —	xiv. 673. 684.	691
— with the Virginian Indians	xii.	181	—, state of the Dutch Brazil	xiv.	736
—, Davis's, with the Indians	xii.	187	— of Brazil — — —	xiv. 870. xvi.	202
—, British, to America	xii.	217	— of Abyssinia — — —	xv.	25
—, tobacco, of Virginia	xii.	246	— of Dongola — — —	xv.	66
— of New England — — —	xii. 261. xiii.	215	— of Sennar — — —	xv.	71
— of the Bermuda islands	xii.	270	— of Gondar — — —	xv.	80
— of Barbadoes — — —	xii.	296	— of Dar-Fûr — — —	xv.	157
—, sugar, of Barbadoes	xii.	298	— of Rofetta — — —	xv.	174
— of Jamaica — — —	xii.	321	— of Damietta — — —	xv.	179

INDEX.

[435]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Trade of Grand Cairo —	xv.	195	Traffic with the Indians in Frobisher's Strait —	xii.	518
— of Suez —	xv.	277	— with the Indians in Chili (see Trade) —	xiv.	686
— of Egypt —	xv.	309	Trafford town —	iii.	174
— of Morocco —	xv.	489	Tragabigzanda cape —	xiii.	218
— of Boujeiah —	xv.	539	Tragedies, German —	vi.	22
— of Beja —	xv.	571	—, Russian —	vi.	855
— of Gabs —	xv.	584	— of Sumorokof —	vi.	857
— of Tunis —	xv.	593	Tragelaphus animal —	xv.	621
— of the Moors to the Niger —	xv.	667	Tragic-period, ascertainment of it —	xiv.	305
— of Tangier —	xv.	684	Trail's, Bishop, epitaph —	iii.	448
— of Mogodore —	xv.	705	Train bay —	i.	86
— of Santa Cruz (<i>note</i>) —	xv.	715	Train-oil of Saldanha bay —	xvi.	78
— of the caravan from Fez to Mecca —	xv.	779	Trajan's Fosse —	xv.	400
— of Morocco to Tombut —	xv.	782	Tralles, ancient city —	x.	673
— at the Cape of Good Hope —	xvi.	57	Tran, Norwegian —	i.	397
— of Axim —	xvi.	341	Tranberg, Mr., on Christinakill fort —	xiii.	428
— of Fantyn —	xvi.	363	Trances of Faquirs in India —	viii.	181
— of Acron —	xvi.	364	Trangano town —	viii.	461
— of Agonna —	xvi.	365	Tranquebar, Hamilton's description —	viii.	390
— of Aquamboe —	xvi.	366	Transactions of the Imperial Academy of Sciences —	vi.	812
—, gold, of Guinea —	xvi.	369	Transanimation of souls, Lord's observations on —	viii.	540
— of Dinkira —	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Transfiguration on Mount Tabor —	x.	456
— of Acanny —	xvi.	371	Transit of Venus, Cook's observation —	xi.	510
—, mode of conducting the gold —	xvi.	376	— of Mercury —	xi.	533
—, slave, of Lampi, Guinea —	xvi.	472	Translations into the Russian language (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	860
— of Coto —	xvi.	473	— of the Bible into the Mohock language —	xii.	413
— of Popo —	xvi.	476	— of Abd Allatif's Relation respecting Egypt —	xv.	802
— of Fida —	xvi.	477. 486	Translator's Preface to Ovalle's Historical Relation of Chili —	xiv.	30
— of Rio de Gabon —	xvi.	508	Transmigration of souls believed by the Samoiedes —	i.	532
— of Cape Lopez Gonsalvez —	xvi.	513	—, anecdote of —, Bernier's account of the doctrine —	viii.	183
— of Rio Formosa, Benin —	xvi.	520	Transoxana, the ancient —	ix.	371
— on the Grain Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	542. 544	Transportation to the Scilly isles —	ii.	732
— of Loango and Cacongo —	xvi.	584	— to Siberia —	vi.	805
— of Tombuctoo —	xvi.	851	Transposition of the ancients in names —	ii.	730
• — of the Mandingoes —	xvi. 881. 889.	891	Transylvania, Duke of —	i.	151. 212
Traders of Lima described —	xiv.	606	Trapano mountain —	x.	767
• Trades-maiden Hospital, Edinburgh —	iii.	473	Trapaud's, Mr., account of the parallel roads in Glen-Roy —	iii.	537
Tradesmen, of London, first rate —	ii.	92	Trapp, analyzation of the substance —	i.	732
—, ordinary —	ii.	94. 143	—, observations on —	v.	238
— in Hindostan —	viii.	145	Traps for bears —	i.	415
— in Delhi —	viii.	156	— for wolves —	i. 416. xvi. 10	
— of Benin —	xvi.	534	— for foxes —	i.	417
—, Mandingo —	xvi.	879	— for taking elephants —	ix.	617
Trade-winds, south-east —	xi.	102	— in New England —	xiii.	234
Trading-companies in London —	ii.	96	— for otters in Canada —	xiii.	287
Trading-places on the Rio Formosa —	xvi.	520			
Traditions of the Japanese —	vii.	712			
— of the idol Jagarynat —	viii.	403			
— respecting Loonghee —	ix.	468			
— in Macasser —	xi.	216			
— in Boni —	xi.	222			
— of the West Indians —	xii.	80			
— of the Abyssinians —	xv.	20			
— of the goats in Guinea —	xvi.	432			
Trank's vessels of Oman —	x.	119			
Traffic in India, curious manner of conducting it —	viii.	240			
— of the Banians, mode of —	viii.	551			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Traps for tigers in Guinea	xvi.	466	Travels, Hamel's, in Korea	vii.	518
Traps, ledge of rocks —	xi.	540	— of Goetz from Lahor to		
Traquair, John, Earl of —	iii.	225	China —	vii.	577
Trara mountains —	xv.	515	— through Tibet by several		
Trash of the sugar-cane —	xvi.	762	missioners —	vii.	587
Trasp village —	v.	908	— of Hamilton in the East		
— castle —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Indies —	viii.	258
Trattner, M. —	vi.	98	— of Pietro Della Valle, in		
Trautenau, natural towers near	vi.	143	Persia —	ix.	1
Travado storm in North America	xiii.	570	—, abstract of Chardin's, in		
Travadoes on the Gold Coast	xvi.	384	Persia —	ix.	138
— on Rio Formosa	xvi.	519	—, Forster's, in Persia	ix.	279
Trave river —	vi.	347	—, Jenkinson's, to Bucharra	ix.	386
Travellers, difficulties of northern	i.	366	— of Niebuhr in Arabia	x.	1
—, Lapland —	i.	411	— of Dr. Pococke in the East	x.	406
—, precautions to Swedish	vi.	374	— of Lahontan in Canada	xiii.	1254
— in Africa, Poiret's remarks			—, Kalm's, in North America	xiii.	374
on (<i>note</i>) —	xv.	699	—, Burnaby's, in North Ame-		
Traveller's tree —	xi.	768	rica —	xiii.	701
Travelling, British spirit for	ii.	489	—, De Menonville's, to		
—, mode of, in Japan	vii. 760.	764. 784.	Guaxaca —	xiii.	753
—, mode of Persian	ix.	204	— of Condamine in South Ame-		
—, Canadian mode	xiii.	264. 661	rica —	xiv.	211
—, mode in the plains of			— of Nieuhoff in Brazil	xiv.	697
Chili —	xiv.	104	—, Pococke's, in Egypt	xv.	163
—, mode in Africa	xv.	135	— of Shaw in Barbary	xv.	499—680
—, Turkish mode —	xv.	319	— of Thunberg in Southern		
—, mode in West Barbary	xv.	415	Africa —	xvi.	16
—, Shaw's account of his			— in the interior districts of		
mode —	xv.	505	Africa by Mungo Park	xvi.	839
—, mode in Madagascar	xvi.	797	Travemunde harbour —	vi.	347
Travels through Flanders, Holland,			Travers valley —	v.	822
&c., by Mr. Regnard —	i.	131	— Moitiers —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Ehrenmalm into Western			Travers, John de, biography of	v.	982
Nordland —	i.	337	—, his writings in the		
— of Moritz through several			Latin language —	v.	983
parts of England —	ii.	489	Travis's, Mr., account of Scar-		
—, on writers of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	borough —	iii.	122
—, Lister's, in France	iv.	1	Trawfynydd village —	ii.	632
—, Young's, in France	iv.	77	Treachery of the Portuguese governor		
—, methods of writing	iv.	80	of Malacca —	viii.	434
— of Spallanzani in Italy	v.	1—272	—, its due reward	viii.	435
—, Bourgoanne's, in Spain	v.	298—639	Treading-floors of Barbary	xv.	599
—, Coxe's, in Switzerland	v.	640—992	Treason, English punishment for	ii.	138
— of Riesbeck through Ger-			—, anecdotes of a Caffre's re-		
many —	vi.	1—292	ward for —	xvi.	714
— of Coxe in Denmark	vi.	293—355	Treasurers of Bern —	v.	853
— of Coxe in Norway	vi.	356—372	Treasures, immense, of the Emperor		
—, Fortia's, in Sweden	vi.	373—569	of Japan —	vii.	612
—, Coxe's, in Russia —	vi.	570—913	— found at Ormuz	viii.	299
— of Rabbi Benjamin from Spain			— of the Incas of Peru	xiv.	108
to China —	vii.	1	— sent from Egypt to Con-		
— of Rubruquis in Tartary and			stantinople —	xv.	308
China —	vii.	22—94	—, search for concealed, in		
— and voyages of Marco Polo	vii.	102	Egypt —	xv.	815
—, abridged	vii.	105—109	Treasury of Modena —	iv.	624
— of two Mohammedans through			—, royal, of Spain —	v.	418
India and China —	vii.	180	— of the electoral palace of		
—, Nieuhoff's, in China	vii.	233	Dresden —	vi.	146
—, Bell's, in Asia —	vii.	273—516	— of Saxony —	vi.	151
			— of the King of Prussia	vi.	186
			Treasury		

INDEX.

[437]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Treasury of the King of Pegu	ix.	418	Trees of the forest of Volkonski	vi.	578
— of the King of Tonquin	ix.	754	— of Japan, Kempfer's account	vii.	692
— of the King of Arracan	ix.	760	— on the mountains of Cashmere	viii.	214
— of Powhatan	xiii.	42	— of China	viii.	510
Treaties of commerce between Great			— of the Ghats of the Carnatic	viii.	584
Britain and France	iv. 355.	358. 365	— of the Mysore	viii.	592
— of the Pyrenees	v.	303	— of Chinapatam	viii.	593
— of Basle	v.	485	— of Magadi	viii.	621
— of Arau	v.	661	— of Colangodu	viii.	731
— of Sempach	v.	681	— of the western Ghats	viii.	758
— of Switzerland with France	v.	718	—, fruit, of Malawilly	viii.	773
— of Milan	v.	894. 924	—, reverence of Mahometans for		
— of Mosson	v.	923	ancient	ix.	112
— of the Grifons with the Swifs	v.	974	— of Persia	ix.	179
— with France	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Birman empire	ix.	461. 502
— with Venice	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, value of the Birman teak, to		
— with Austria	v.	975	British India	ix.	565
— of Viasna	vi.	576	— peculiar to Siam	ix.	605
— of Aland	vii.	432. 485	— of Tonquin	ix.	660
— between England and the			— of Cochinchina	ix.	779
Great Mogul	viii.	8. 15	— of Arabia	x.	194
— of Boni	xi.	237	—, cedar, of Mount Libanus	x.	288
— ratified with blood in the			— of Syria	x.	571
Philippines	xi.	335. 350	— of Cyprus	x.	590
— between Colon and Roldan	xii.	113	— of Candia	x.	618
—, Penn's, with the Indians	xii.	379. 380	—, mastic, of Scio	x.	622. 627
— with the North American			— of Mindanao	xi.	4
Indians	xii.	400. 403	— of the Isle of France	xi.	91. 767
—, Oglethorpe's, with the			— of the Canary islands	xi.	99
Creek Indians	xii.	448. 463	— of Amboyna	xi.	254
— between Georgia and Flo-			—, clove	xi.	255
rida	xii.	456	—, nutmeg (<i>note</i>)	xi.	257
— with the Chicahamian			—, fago	xi.	259
Indians	xiii.	113	— of Maurice island	xi.	440
— with the Iroquefe	xiii.	275	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	441. 842
— with the Indians in Chili	xiv.	688	—, immense	xi.	58
— between the Dutch and Por-			— of New Holland	xi.	465. 475
tuguese	xiv.	735	— of Pulo Sabuda	xi.	479
— between Great Britain and			— of King William's island	xi.	481
Morocco	xv.	494	— of Terra del Fuego	xi.	501
—, Baretto's, with Chicanga			— of Otaheite	xi.	517
and Quiteva	xvi.	705	— of Tolaga	xi.	530
— between the French and			— of New Zealand	xi.	541
Malegaches	xvi.	775	— of New-South-Wales	xi.	555
Treatise on Navigation, Pigafetta's	xi.	385	— of Savu island	xi.	562
Trecafile mountain	ii.	602	— of Dusky bay	xi.	573
— village	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Friendly isles	xi.	592
Tredegar park	ii.	590	— of Tanna island	xi.	627
Tree of liberty, its plantation at			— of Botany isle	xi.	634
Bienne (<i>note</i>)	v.	710	— of Norfolk isle	xi.	635
Tree of life, the Indian fig-tree	viii.	543	— of Tongataboo	xi.	687
Tree-oysters of the Gambia	xvi.	633	— of Bernier isle, New Holland	xi.	789
Trees of Bothnia	i.	305	—, modes of clearing land from	xi.	931
— fluted in the north	i.	365	—, Welt Indian	xii.	39
— of Iceland	i.	640	— of Virginia	xii. 241.	565. 602.
— planted at Havod	ii.	659		xiii. 29.	709
— of France	iv.	70	— of New England	xii. 257.	xiii. 219
— of Mount Etna	v.	69	— of the Bermudas	xii.	267
—, on plantations in Spain	v.	312	— of Barbadoes	xii.	295
—, effects of earthquakes on	v.	285, 286	— of Jamaica	xii.	318
— for ship-building in Spain	v.	459	— of Carolina	xii.	343
			Trees		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Trees of Pennsylvania	—	xii. 383	Tretower village	—	ii. 586
— of Elizabeth's isle	—	xiii. 20	Treves, Elector of	—	vi. 277
— of the Bermudas	—	xiii. 172	Treviglio, taxation at	—	iv. 630
— of Canada	xiii. 358. 623. 646. 653		Treviglio canal	—	iv. 566
— of Philadelphia	—	xvii. 397	Trevor, Hon. Mr.	—	iv. 281
— of North America	xiii. 508. 524. 558. 573.		Trezza village	—	v. 89
—, Mexican	—	xiii. 807. 810	Trezzo, canal of	—	v. 972
— of Chili	—	xiv. 86	Trials of prisoners in England	—	ii. 133
— on the river Amazon	—	xiv. 226	— of the conspirators against	—	—
— of Peru	—	xiv. 276. 300	— Gustavus the Third, detailed	vi.	511
— round Carthage	—	xiv. 341. 353	— of truth in China	vii.	194
— of Panama	—	xiv. 373	— by ordeal, the Birman	ix.	570
—, mangrove	—	xiv. 402	—, the Siamese	ix.	595
—, cacao	—	xiv. 403	— in Congo	xvi.	220
— of Quito	—	xiv. 420	— of liking, previous to marriage,	—	—
—, quinquina	—	xiv. 477	— in Congo	xvi.	235
—, nopal	—	xiv. 478	— by ordeal	xvi.	334
— of Macas	—	xiv. 494	— in Benin	xvi.	529
— of the Amazons	—	xiv. 513	— in Loango, Cacongo	xvi.	582
— on the Andes	—	xiv. 531	— in Sofala	xvi.	689. 694
— of Lima	—	xiv. 598	Triana, near Seville	v.	568
— of Concepcion, Chili	—	xiv. 669	Triana, Parker's attack on	xii.	219
— of Brazil	xiv. 733. 858. 864.	xvi. 203	Triangle islands	xii.	288
— of Abyssinia	—	xv. 22. 46. 73. 84	Triangles for measuring a degree	xiv.	429
— of Dar-Fûr	—	xv. 138. 144	Trianon of Versailles	iv.	67
— of Mount Sinai	—	xv. 293	—, Young's account of it	iv.	142
— of Egypt	—	xv. 335	Tribes of India	viii.	183
— of Barbary	—	xv. 404. 600	— in the Samorin's dominions	viii.	375
— of Morocco	—	xv. 704. 707	— of the Banians	viii.	538. 546
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi. 3. 16. 25. 112		— at Seringapatam	viii.	606
— of Sogno, Congo	—	xvi. 249. 336	— of the Crim Tartars	ix.	162
— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi. 453. 456		— of the Turkomans	ix.	329
— worshipped in Fida	—	xvi. 500	— of the Arabs	x.	15
— of Fida	—	xvi. 504	—, their government	x.	84
— of Annabon island	—	xvi. 514	— in the Bermudas	xii.	269
— of Rio Formosa	—	xvi. 520	—, division of the Summer isles	—	—
— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi. 552. 555		— into	xiii.	190
— of Teneriffe	—	xvi. 603	— in Carthage	xiv.	333
— of the Gambia	—	xvi. 636	— in Quito	xiv.	447
— of Krampfsane forest	—	xvi. 641	— in Lima	xiv.	578
— of Fayal	—	xvi. 672	— of the Hottentots	xvi.	139
— of Sofala	—	xvi. 681	— of the Negroes of the Gold	—	—
— of Madagascar	—	xvi. 739	— Coast	xvi.	392
—, table of those carried from	—	—	— of Madagascar	xvi.	742
— Madagascar to the Isle of France	xvi. 800—807		Tribulation cape	xi.	547
Tremarec's, M. de Kerguelen, voyage	—	—	Tribuna of Florence	iv.	266
— to the North (see Kerguelen)	i.	735	Tribunal of blood at Novogord	vi.	655
Tremesen city, see Tlemfan.	—	—	Tribunals of Tonquin	ix.	756
Trenches of Sai, history of	xvi.	856	— in Turkey	x.	257
Trent, Mr.	iii.	834	Tribute of the Samoiedes	i.	529
Trent canal	ii.	317. 369	— of the Valteline to the	—	—
Trenton on Delaware, Kalm's description	—	—	— Grisons	v.	930
—, Burnaby's	xiii.	447. 573	— of the Maronites to the	—	—
— description	xiii.	733	— Turks	x.	292
Trepami Cape	x.	615	— in Dar-Fûr	xv.	156
Treschow, Professor	vi.	314	— in Egypt	xv.	308
Tresco island of Scilly	—	—	—, Quiteva's mode of collecting	xvi.	698
— cattle	ii.	747	Tricks played by the Dutch at the	—	—
Trespuntos cape, Guinea	xvi.	343	— court of Japan	vii.	808. 814
			Tricoveluru Satánana cast, manners	viii.	663
			— and customs	—	—
					Tricu-

INDEX.

[439]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tricucio, effects of an earthquake at — — —	v.	286	Trofacks, see Drosacks.		
Trident river — — —	v.	771	Troternels in Skie —	iii.	619. 628
— village — — —	v.	772	Trott, Governor —	xii.	359
Triewald, Captain —	xiii.	374	Trou, Cataracte de —	xiii.	271
Trincamalay bay —	viii.	387	Trout of Finmark —	i.	440
Tring, General of Tonquin	ix.	681. 744	— of Loch-Leven —	iii.	37
Tringui, porcelaine of —	vii.	158	— act on milk as a charm	iii.	613
Trinidad, its recent prosperity	v.	487	— of the Shannon —	iii.	859
—, measures of Spain towards	v.	489	— of the Lake of Constance	v.	647
—, its productions —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the lakes in Canada	xiii.	358
—, population —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Trovatini on the mineral spring of Vulcano —	v.	138
—, Colon's discovery	xii.	99	— on the Stoves of Lipari	v.	200
Trinity in the Hindostan religion	viii.	184	—, his vineyard in Lipari	v.	246
Trinity, monastery of the Holy, near Moscow —	vi.	620	Trowis of Skie —	iii.	640
Trinity bay — —	xi.	547	Troy, remains of —	ix.	7
Trinity College, Cambridge	ii.	126	—, Pococke's description	x.	705
Trinity College, Dublin —	iii.	811	Troy and Asgard synonymous	i.	711
Trinity College, Oxford —	ii.	180	Troyes, Chevalier de, anecdotes of him —	xii.	364
Tripatura village —	viii.	774	Troy-House —	ii.	225
Tripoli, Dandini's description	x.	282. 300	Truce between the Dutch and Portuguese —	xiv.	735
—, Maundrell's description	x.	317. 377	Truffles of America —	xiii.	468
—, Pococke's description	x.	484	Trumpeter-bird of South America	xiv.	248
Triptolemus —	x.	757	Trumpets, Danish —	iii.	282
Triptolemus, the Egyptian	xv.	351	—, civic, of China	vii.	189
Trift, logwood cutters of	xii.	323	— of the Persians	ix.	225
Trifan, Captain James —	xii.	141	Trunk of the elephant —	ix.	614
Triticum repens of France	iv.	505	Truns town —	v.	964
Tritilay town —	viii.	741	—, town-house of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Triton river, Tunis —	xv.	585. 594	—, diet of the Grey League at	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tritum, the ancient —	xv.	540	Truro copper-mines —	ii.	276
Triumph, celebrated at Moscow	vii.	485	Trustee, an amiable —	iii.	21
Triumph, shipwreck of the	ii.	760	Trustees for the colony of Georgia	xii.	440. 444.
Trivabach village —	v.	652			470
Troade, Della Valle's account	ix.	9	Truth, practice of, the first lesson of the Mandingo children —	xvi.	872
Troade plain — —	x.	232	Truxillo, Ulloa's description	xiv.	561
Troas, Pococke's description	x.	708	—, jurisdictions in the diocese	xiv.	611
Trocadero, forts of —	v.	574	Truzza mountains —	xv.	586
Troceni, the —	x.	689	Tsaloe of the Birman nobles	ix.	495
Troda isle — — —	iii.	627	Tsanpa Han of Tibet —	vii.	564
Troglodytæ —	x.	365	Tsan-pu river —	vii.	544
Troil's letters on Iceland	i.	621. vi.	Tsaritsin, on its climate (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	681
Trois-Rivieres town, Canada	xiii.	265. 630. 683	Tschanner, M., on the life of Haller	v.	856
Troitskoi Sergief Kloster	vi.	621	—, on the election of Bunds-president —	v.	950
Troihotta, cataracts of, Fortia's description —	vi.	387	Tsikudsen province —	vii.	666
Trollop's epitaph —	iii.	499	Tsikungo, province of Japan	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tromsøe island, temple there	i.	469	—, gold-mine of —	vii.	688
Trondra isle —	iii.	695. 778	Tsinaw root of Virginia —	xii.	598. xiii. 13
Troops, remarks on the Swiss policy of letting out —	v.	720	Tsing dynasty of China —	vii.	174
— in Hungary —	vi.	113	Tsiosin, Kempfer's description and history of —	vii.	655
—, state of the Swedish	vi.	446	Tsi-fang town — —	vii.	253
—, exercise of Chinese	vii.	418	Tsionontouans —	xiii.	276. 292
Tropæa promontory —	v.	280	Tsuffima island —	vii.	667
Tropea town —	v.	281	Tuba, on the building of (<i>note</i>)	v.	291
Tropic-birds, Buffon on —	xi.	833	Tubernoke, Tunis —	xv.	573
— of the Bermudas	xiii.	173	Tuberfoké city, Tunis —	xv.	572
— described —	xiii.	384			Tubnah,
Tropillot-bird of Vera Cruz	xiii.	780			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tubnah, Algiers —	xv.	547	Tulloch-hoogie —	iii.	158
Tubora Tumaida of Otaheite	xi.	504. 507	Tulm isle —	iii.	618. 628
Tuburbo town, Tunis —	xv.	571	Tultzin town —	vii.	507
Tucapel, Cacique —	xiv.	202. 306	Tuma town and river —	vii.	326
Tucapel nation, Chili —	xiv.	687	Tumbefe Indians —	xiv.	156
Tuccaber, Tunis —	xv.	572	Tumbez —	xiv.	215
Tuckahoo of America —	xiii.	468	—— river —	xiv.	389
Tucker, Captain, of Bermudas	xii.	265	Tumbez, Salto de —	xiv.	554
——, his government			—— town described —	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>
of the Bermudas —	xiii.	185	Tumbi ceremonies of Angola	xvi.	300
Tuckufu island —	xv.	541	Tumblers at Pekin, Bell's account		
Tucuman, Ulloa's description	xiv.	634	of them —	vii.	390. 396
Tucuman plains —	xiv.	105	Tumcuru, agriculture at —	viii.	687
Tuda Mengu Khan, history of	ix.	336	Tumel river —	iii.	52
Tudela town —	v.	553	——, falls of —	iii.	52. 380
——, wine of —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tumen town —	vii.	326
TUDELA, BENJAMIN OF, his travels			Tumuli in Perthshire —	iii.	395
from Spain to China —	vii.	4	Tumulus near Mary-Port	iii.	199
Tudinfu, kingdom —	vii.	148	Tûmûrkée people —	xvi.	833
Tuf of the Vallais —	v.	773	Tuna, zinc and silver-mine of	vi.	460
——, cause of goitres —	v.	774	Tuna Hianda —	i.	199
Tufa —	v.	3	Tunchim, kingdom, account of	ix.	825
—— at Naples, its origin —	v.	22	Tunchim, King of —	ix.	793
——, varieties —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tunguragua mountain —	xiv.	527
—— of Pozzuolo —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tunic, a Lapland —	i.	383
—— of Posilippo —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, the Roman —	iv.	11
—— of Solfatara —	v.	31	——, a Barbary —	xv.	659
—— of Procida —	v.	46	Tunis kingdom, geography of	xv.	556
—— of Ischia —	v.	48	—— city described —	xv.	565
—— of Metelona —	v.	59	——, natural history of —	xv.	595
—— of Stromboli —	v.	115	Tunis, Bey of, his court and govern-		
—— of Lipari —	v.	193	ment —	xv.	387
——, its composition	v.	194	Tuniseans described —	xv.	565
——, coal in —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Tunnel from the Severn to the		
——, garnets in —	v.	195	Thames —	ii.	239
—— of Felicuda —	v.	215. 217	——, Duke of Bridgewater's	ii.	317
—— of Alicuda —	v.	224	——, Harecastle —	ii.	370
Tufa-calcaria of the Ghats	viii.	719	Tunnies in Loch-Fine —	iii.	107
Tu-fan people, see Si-fan.			—— of Sicily —	iii.	366
Tuffa in Iceland —	i.	688	—— of Chili —	xiv.	75
——, nature of (see Tufa) —	i.	690	Tupia of Otaheite —	xi.	517
Tuffen, Grubenman of —	v.	651	Tupinambos of America	xiv.	241
Tugga, inscription at —	xv.	575	Tupu dress in Quito —	xiv.	449
Tuggurt village —	xv.	555	Tura Bamba plain —	xiv.	419. 441
Tuilleries gardens —	iv.	56	Turan country —	ix.	371
Tuinians, their religious conferences			Turbans, description of Persian	ix.	42. 201
with Rubruquis —	vii.	79	—— of different nations in Tri-		
Tuk town —	ix.	327	poli —	x.	282
Tula, government and districts	vi.	751	——, Egyptian —	xv.	323
Tulava temples, customs in them	viii.	749	——, Barbary —	xv.	658
——, Brahman's history	viii.	752	Turbilly's, Marquis of, improvements		
Tulbagh, Governor, anecdotes of			in Anjou —	iv.	511
him —	xvi.	111	Turbines of Punta de Sta. Elena	xiv.	400
Tulcan-bird, see Toucan-bird.			Turco, silver-mine —	xiv.	627
Tulips, M. Le Febre's —	iv.	70	Turcomania, Marco Polo's descrip-		
Tulip-tree, on its growth	xiii.	423	tion —	vii.	110
—— of America —	xiii.	442. 570	Turcomans, Kempfer's account of		
Tulla town —	x.	111	them —	vii.	674
Tullepace —	iii.	816	Turcomen —	x.	382. 538
Tullibardine —	iii.	409	—— of Syria —	x.	572
Tullich, the race of —	iii.	59	—— of Phrygia —	x.	683
					Turen-

INDEX.

[441]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Turenne's, Marfhal, flege of Dunkirk	i.	800	Turnips of Paris	—	—
—, anecdote of him	vi.	5	—, culture of them in France	iv.	47
Turf of the Orkney ifles	—	745	—, observations on	iv.	503
— of Holland	—	282	— of Japan	iv.	504
Turfan city	—	583	—	vii.	698
Turf-afhes, French manure	—	543	Turnpike-roads, hiftory of their	—	—
Turgot, Marquis	iv.	91. 149	— progrefs	—	—
—, on corn (<i>note</i>)	iv.	333	—	ii.	289
—, anecdotes of	xvi.	793	Turnpikes of Ireland	—	—
Turin, Young's account of	iv.	236. 281	—	iii.	869
—, rent and price of land round	iv.	559	Turon bay	—	—
—, irrigation in	iv.	563	— town, church built at	ix.	796
—, fheep of	iv.	586	—, ftate of Chriftianity in	ix.	799
—, courfe of crops in	iv.	589	—, ftate of Chriftianity in	ix.	825
—, feed and produét in	iv.	592	Turpan bird of Afrachan	vii.	284
—, its wheat	iv.	593	Turpentine of Scio	x.	627
—, filk culture	iv.	600	— of Mount Olympus	x.	717
—, hemp and flax	iv.	609	— of Virginia	xii.	593
—, taxation in	iv.	627	Turphaier	xv.	221
Turiva-caray, fort and town	viii.	694	TURPIN's hiftory of Siam	ix.	573
Turk mountain	—	839	Turquoifes of Perfia	viii. 251. ix.	186
Turkey, projects of Ruffia and Auftria	—	—	Turkifh, Forfter's defcription	ix.	303
— againft	—	—	Turfum Khan	ix.	361
—, Rubruquis's defcription	vii.	196	Turtle banks, New Holland	xi.	829
—, Bernier's obfervations on	viii.	93	Turtle-dove iflands	xi.	824
—, Blount's defcription of	x.	146	— of Siam	ix.	626
—, armies of	x.	245	— of Canada	xiii.	286
Turkies of America	xiii.	246	— of the Cape	xvi.	74
—, wild, in Guaxaca	xiii.	444	— of Guinea	xvi.	444. 503
Turkifh language	—	793	Turtle iflands	xi.	476
Turkman land	—	14	Turtles, their migrations	xi.	40
Turkmans, Delle Valle's account of	ix.	390	— of the Clove iflands	xi.	57
— them	ix.	46	— of Boutan	xi.	59
—, Forfter's account of them	ix.	306	— of New Holland	xi.	466
—, Bentinck's defcription of	—	—	— of Tecuacan	xiii.	807
— them	ix.	328	— of the river Amazon	xiv.	245. 513
—, anecdotes of them	ix.	360	— at the Cape	xvi.	76
Turks, Shah Abbas's reception of	—	—	Turtula defcribed	i.	237. 289
— their ambaffador	ix.	74. 87	Tufca river	xv.	543
—, their wars with the Perfians	ix.	89	Tufcan language	v.	981
—, of their power in Hedsjas	x.	87	Tufcans, colony of, in Rhetia	v.	979
—, their manner of eating	x.	153	Tufcany	iv.	265
—, their beards	x.	158	—, its foil	iv.	551
—, treatment of Chriftians	x.	ibid.	—, climate	iv.	552
—, their policy to Egypt	x.	243	—, inclofures	iv.	553
—, arms	x.	249	—, farms and tenantry	iv.	557
—, religion	x.	252	—, rent and price of land in	iv.	561
—, Dandini's defcription of	—	—	—, irrigation in	iv.	575
— them	x.	283	—, its cattle and dairies	iv.	584
—, their ceremonies in vifiting	x.	319	—, fheep	iv.	587
—, Maundrell's account of them	x.	379	—, courfe of crops in	iv.	591
— in Conftantinople, character of	x.	727	—, feed and produce in	iv.	597
—, anecdotes of them	xv.	55. 213	—, filk culture of	iv.	608
— in Egypt	xv.	313. 316	—, its olives	iv.	611
— at Mombaza defeated by	—	—	—, vines	iv.	614
— the Portuguefe	xvi.	731	—, tillage and implements in	iv.	617
Turmeric of the Cape	xvi.	70	—, government of	iv.	622
Turnagain cape	—	528	—, taxation in	iv.	632
Turner, Sir Gregory	—	180	—, tithe and church lands in	iv.	636
Turner, William	—	19	—, its manufactures and com-	—	—
Turning, art of, in Lapland	i.	380	— merce	iv.	640
Turnio village	v.	892	—, population	iv.	644
			—, prohibitions	iv.	647
			—, prices in	iv.	650
			Tufcararo Indians	xii.	414
			Tufh-du-Chan, account of him	vii.	355
					Turk-

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Tush-du-Chan, his conduct to the			Tyrol, its produce	vi.	121
Russians	vii.	480	Tyrolese, their character	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tusis town, Staffgericht at	v.	944	Tyrrel, Captain, in Florida	xii.	474
Tusk fish of Shetland	iii.	697. 797	Tzar, see Czar.		
Tusks of elephants found in Siberia	xiii.	421	Tzaricino villa	vi.	590
in Canada	xiii.	607	Tzarskoe-Zelo, palace and gardens	vi.	697
Tusquantum, the Indian	xiii.	239	Tzausky-Ostrogue	vii.	333. 429
Tuffore, the Indian	xiii.	93. 96	Tzamba monastery	xv.	86
Tutecareen, productions of	viii.	384	Tzerimish tribe	vii.	278
Tuthil, Mrs. Sarah, her progeny	xiii.	504	—, dress of one of the		
Tutonaguy town	xii.	668	women	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tutor of Aureng-Zebe	viii.	116	Tzetzos on Memnon's statue	xv.	250
Tutschet, his works in the Ladin lan-			Tzikán-of-ka village	vii.	503
guage	v.	984	Tzoowash tribe	vii.	278
Tuxford church	iii.	5	Tzulimm river, Bell's journey along	vii.	337. 338
Tvertza river, its junction with the			Tzulimm Tartars described	vii.	337
Shlina	vi.	806			
Twert town	vi.	644			
— duchy	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	U.		
—, history of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Uags of Glen-Loch	iii.	147
—, trade of	vi.	645	Uamh-Fhearnaig	iii.	290
—, its produce	vi.	646	Ubi island	xi.	43
—, government and districts	vi.	749	Ucayale river, South America	xiv.	225. 498
—, Bell's account of	vii.	274	Ucles castle	v.	597
Twertza river	vi.	645	Udal right	iii.	689. 747
Twilight, but little, in Senegal	xvi.	656	Udden town	x.	44
in Mozambique	xvi.	719	Udiolsky town	vii.	352
Twins, custom in the Western isles			—, mines at	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
with	iii.	609	Udipu town, Buchanan's description	viii.	751
— produced by Bremaw	viii.	536	Ufa government, provinces and		
— considered a good omen in			districts	vi.	759
Benin	xvi.	526	Ufnau, isle of	v.	676
— immediately killed with the			Ugen city	viii.	31
mother in Arebo	xvi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Ugg, high stone of	iii.	324
Twiny, Sheik, his surprise of Bassora	ix.	276	Ugga, Mr.	vi.	553
Twon-bene island	ix.	658	Ugian town	ix.	100
—, antelopes of	ix.	711	Ugolita cape	i.	129
Twunt, Algiers	xv.	516	Uhma city	i.	270
Tybee island	xii.	446	— river	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tyburon, cape	xii.	621	—, houses of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tycho Brahe	i.	262	Ujingava, river of Japan	vii.	684
—, biography of	vi.	329	Ukalt el Bahaar	x.	387. 405
Tyzadrum, high situation of the inn			Ukraine, its fertility	i.	210
of	iii.	104	—, Bell's description	vii.	501
— village	iii.	368	—, its great fertility	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tyen-ting-wey, great trade of	vii.	258	Ula city	vii.	172
Tympanum, the ancient	xv.	643	Ulakiland, island of	i.	757
Tynte, Lady	ii.	261	Ulala town	viii.	747
Tynwald hill	ii.	803	Ulan the Tartar	vii.	111
— court	ii.	804	Ulietea island, Cook's voyage to	xi.	523
Types, printing, of Russia	vi.	845	— second voyage	xi.	586. 613
Typhon	xv.	352	Ullea town	i.	274
Typhons of Tonquin	ix.	658. 709.	— castle	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Tyranny of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	477. 491	Ulloa, Don George Juan	xiv.	321. 409
Tyre ruins, Maundrell's description of	x.	329	ULLOA's voyage to South America	xiv.	318
—, old and new, described	x.	470	Uloa, Don Antonio	xiii.	773. 785
Tyrt lake	vi.	369	Ulogohne, the Irish	iii.	50
Tyningham family	ii.	454	Ulphila, his Codex Argenteus	i.	150
Tyrol, the entrance of	v.	911	Ulrica Eleanora of Sweden, history of	vi.	491
—, trade of	vi.	120	Ulriesdal castle	vi.	444
—, population of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Ukur		

INDEX.

[443]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ular Sound —	i.	80	University of Ingolstadt —	vi.	35
Ultecuefte plant of Chidi —	xiv.	73	— of Salzburg —	vi.	56
Ulverston town —	iii.	185	— of Vienna —	vi.	86
Umbrayen-pallyam town —	viii.	729	— of Gottingen —	vi.	232
Umbrella of the Temple of Shoe- madoo —	ix.	439	— of Copenhagen —	vi.	313
Umbrella of the ciboa leaf —	xvi.	909	— of Upsal, Fortia's descrip- tion —	vi.	475
Umcan, Polo's account of him —	vii.	121	—, its library —	vi.	476
Umelez Ettabba's letter to Mr. Stewart —	xv.	481	—, mineralogical cabinet —	vi.	478
Umfranvil family —	iii.	496	— of Abo —	vi.	555
Umhaany, the princess —	xv.	548	— of Moscow —	vi.	614
Ummerapooro city, its situation —, public entry of an embassy into —	ix.	481	—, syllabus of the lectures at —	vi.	ibid.
— fort —	ix.	517	— at Benares —	viii.	187
Una river —	i.	535	— of the Cochinchinese —	ix.	790
Unc, King —	vii.	35	— of Lima —	xiv.	574-576
Union of the Mingrelian priests —	ix.	43	— of Guamanga —	xiv.	612
— of the Coptis —	xv.	154	— of La Plata —	xiv.	622
Under Cliff —	ii.	369	University College, Oxford —	ii.	113
Underwalden canton —	v.	681	Unsen volcano in Japan —	vii.	686
—, French attacks on (note) —	v.	736	Unsha province and districts —	vi.	753
Undra island —	viii.	739	Unst ille —	lii.	606
Unfortunate islands —	xi.	349	— parish —	lii.	780
Ungaro, Father, his adventures in Congo —	xvi.	322	—, caves in —	lii.	783
Ungha castle —	xv.	270	Unterseen and Interlachen valley —	v.	875
Unhealthiness of Batavia —	xi.	584	Upcote, Captain —	xli.	548
Unicorn rock —	iii.	211	Upland —	i.	340
Unicorns, Marco Polo's description —	vii.	752-778	—, zeolite of —	i.	726
—, description of them in the ninth century (see Rhinoceros) —	vii.	160	—, law of —	vi.	521
—, Bell's description of one —	viii.	189	Upper lake, America —	xiii.	341
—, the sea of Frohisher's Strait —	xii.	333	Uppowoc, see Tobacco.		
— of Abyssinia —	xv.	497-520	Upsal, account of —	i.	150
— of Benguela —	xvi.	23	— described —	i.	206
Uniforms of the Spanish armies —	v.	211	—, church at —	i.	ibid.
— of the Swedish troops —	vi.	448	— city —	i.	266
— of the Tonquinese soldiers —	ix.	446	— cathedral —	i.	ibid.
Union of England and Ireland —	iii.	752	— university —	i.	ibid.
Union, Count de la —	v.	817	—, old —	i.	267
Unity of God, on the —	xv.	624	—, Fortia's description —	vi.	474
University of Upsal —	i.	813, 814	— cathedral —	vi.	475
— of Oxford —	ii.	266	— church —	vi.	ibid.
—, its privileges —	ii.	102	— university —	vi.	ibid.
—, officers —	ii.	103	— cabinets in —	vi.	478
—, church —	ii.	104	—, itinerary from, to Abo —	vi.	564
—, theatre —	ii.	105	—, observations on —	vi.	568
—, school of arts —	ii.	ibid.	Uplandites, see Ida mount.		
—, professorships —	ii.	106	Upton, Mr., of Virginia —	xiii.	157
—, public library —	ii.	107	Upway village —	ii.	295
—, colleges of —	ii.	111	Uralian mountains —	vi.	800
—, halls —	ii.	112	— Cossacs —	vi.	880
— of Cambridge —	ii.	122	Uranienburgh of Huen —	vi.	531
— of Glasgow —	iii.	123, 151	Urbaneta, Fray Andres de (note) —	xi.	77
— of St. Andrew's —	iii.	240	Ure river —	ii.	16, 516
— of Edinburgh —	iii.	450	Urga of the Mongalls —	vii.	356
— of Durham —	iii.	472	Urga, Russian trade to —	vii.	456
— of Salamanca —	v.	511	Urgel, plain of —	v.	621
— of Basle —	v.	319	Urgueya, Don Louis Marciano de —	v.	359
		691	Uri lake —	v.	732
			— canton —	v.	735
			Uri the burning wind —	xv.	12
					Urie,

INDEX.

[445]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Vakeel's bazar in Shiraz	ix.	241	Vallais, goitres of	v.	769
Valay island	iii.	596	——, French fraternization of	v.	772
Valdai lake	vi.	648	(note)	v.	ibid.
—— town	vi.	ibid.	——, prospects in	v.	ibid.
—— hills	vi.	ibid.	——, productions of	v.	ibid.
——, Bell's account of	vii.	274	——, goitrous persons and idiots	v.	773
Valdemoro, cloth manufactory	v.	333	of	v.	192
Valdenfes sect	vi.	165	Valle, La, cavern in	v.	635
Valdefillas	v.	320	Valle-Crucis abbey	ii.	186
Valdez, M. de	v.	357	Valle di Muria	v.	815
Valdivia river and port	xiv.	57	Vallengin, principality	v.	816
—— city	xiv.	194	—— town	v.	818
—— government	xiv.	681	——, government of	v.	555
Valdivia, Governor, anecdotes of	xiv.	58	Valles of Perú	xiv.	826
—— him	xiv.	168. 184. 189	VALLE'S, PIETRO DELLE, travels	ix. i. xv.	101
——, his conquest of Chili	xiv.	198. 666. 680	in Persia	iv.	652
——, his death	xiv.	673	Valley of Aran	v.	656
Valencia, produce of	iv.	467. 600	Valley of the Rhine	v.	703
——, trade of	v.	510	—— of the canton of Glarus	v.	ibid.
——, assassinations in	v.	597	—— of Lauffen	v.	ibid.
——, roads from Madrid to	v.	ibid.	—— of Delmont	v.	707
——, cultivation in	v.	600	—— of Munster	v.	710
—— city	v.	601	—— of St. Imier	v.	745
——, rice grounds of	v.	ibid.	—— of Balstal	v.	746
——, barilla of	v.	602	—— of Meyen	v.	747
—— oils	v.	603	—— of Urseren	v.	756
——, buildings in	v.	604	—— of St. Gothard	v.	761
——, canals of	v.	ibid.	—— of the Aar	v.	762
—— harbour	v.	605	—— of Grindelwald	v.	781
—— cathedral	v.	606	—— of Lauterbrunnen	v.	811
——, manufactories of	v.	i. 132. iv. 145	—— of ice of Montanvert	v.	822
Valenciennes, taking of	iv.	376. 385	—— of Joux	v.	835
——, lace manufacture of	iv.	476	—— of Travers	v.	835
——, cattle of	ii.	146	—— of Goteron	v.	875
Valentine's day	xi.	250. 263	—— of Unterfeven and Interlachen	v.	896
Valentyn's description of the East	v.	769	—— of Pregalia	v.	905
Indies (note)	ii.	210	—— of Upper Engadina	v.	911
Valeria, rock	ii.	578	—— of Munster	v.	933
Vales of Evesham	ii.	645	—— of the Valteline	v.	936
—— of the Severn	iii.	191	—— of Malenco	v.	938
—— of Wales	iii.	192	—— of St. Giacomo	v.	942
—— of St. John	iv.	227	—— of Rheinwald	v.	943
—— of Kewick	iv.	305	—— of Schams	v.	946
—— of Hyeres	iv.	ibid.	—— of Tomliasca	v.	957
—— of Nismes	iv.	307	—— of Pretigan	v.	964
—— of Limagne	iv.	766	—— of Sopra Salva	v.	966
—— of the Rhone	xiv.	429	—— of Tavetch	v.	987
Vale's, Fernandez, deposition	v.	457	——, the Levantine	vi.	46
Vales reales, in the Spanish	v.	738	—— of Saltzburg	vi.	53
Valets of Philip the Fifth of Spain	viii.	740	—— of Dintner	vi.	60
Valiencodu town	viii.	182	—— of the Danube	x.	9
——, route from, to Codu-	viii.	751. 769	—— of Faran	x.	18
wully	x.	767	—— of Elin	x.	349
Valkenier, Governor-general	x.	768	—— of Rephaim	x.	356
Valladolid city, Bourgoanne's de-	v.	314	—— of Hinnom	x.	366
scription	v.	398	—— of Bocat	x.	385
——, chancery of	v.	751	—— of Salt	xiii.	806. 812
Vallais, vale of	v.	751. 769	—— of Tecuacan	xiv.	169
——, inhabitants	v.	767	—— of Mapocho	v.	333
——, republic of	v.	768	Valligio	x.	225
——, its government	v.		Vallioh town	Val.	

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Vallinieri on the monsters of Agnaao	v.	43	Varanger, bay of	i.	444
Vallum at Buxton	ii.	411	——, Passe-Varek in	i.	464
Valour of the Turks, religious	x.	248	Varascenus, John, his voyage to the		
Valparaíso harbour and town, Chili	xiv.	22	North	i.	130
——, its trade with Buenos			——, devoured by		
Ayres	xiv.	23	savages	i.	ibid.
harbour	xiv.	72	Vardan defart	x.	390
——, Ulloa's description	xiv.	690	Varela, M. de	v.	357
Valteline, the, wine of	v.	905	Varellas of Dogon	ix.	400. 419
——, extent and description of	v.	918	Varenius, on the Strait of Magellan	xi.	414
——, history of	v.	ibid.	Varese, palaces in	v.	991
——, its union with the Cisalpine			Variation of the compass, observa-		
republic (<i>note</i>)	v.	925	tions on it	i. 568. xi. 440.	443
——, government of	v.	ibid.	—— observed		
——, its commerce	v.	934	by Colon	xii. 27. 31.	94
——, population	v.	935	—— at New-		
——, productions	v.	ibid.	foundland	xiii.	259
——, inhabitants	v.	ibid.	—— in Phi-		
Vaktiere, M. de	xiii.	875	ladelphia	xiii.	395
Valuations of diamonds, rule for	viii.	248	—— in New		
Van village	vj.	370	York	xiii.	462
Vander Burgh, Mr.	xiv.	746	——, Bou-		
Vanderdussen, Colonel	xii.	472	guer's experiments on	xiv.	309
Vander-Dussen fort, Brazil	xiv.	801	——, Ulloa		
Vanderhelle, Nicholas, of Dunkirk	i.	797	on the	xiv. 325. 390.	665
Vanderhulst, Mr.	x.	130	Variation-compass described	xiii.	372
Vander Stel's endeavour to civilize			Varnish-tree of Japan, Kempfer's		
a Hottentot	xvi.	742	account	vii.	692
Van Diemen's Land, discovery of it	xi.	441. 639	—— of Tonquin	ix.	741
——, islanders of	xi.	640	Varus's army	vi.	229
——, productions of			Varvates of Madagascar	xvi.	799
(see Diemen's Land)	xi.	642	Vasa, order of	vi.	437
Vane, Sir Henry, the younger	xii.	252	Vasconcellos, Matthew de Mendez		
Vanilla of Guadalaxara	xiii.	786	de	xvi.	724. 729
of Guaxaca	xiii.	828	Vase, ancient, at Ephesus	x.	660
Van-nan-gan city	vii.	243	Vasiliofski, villa	vi.	592
Vannes town	iv.	156	Vasilivich, Juan, Emperor of Russia	i.	31
Vanora's grave stones	iii.	441	Vassal, M. de	xiii.	875
Vanrobais, manufacture of	iv.	367	Vassalage, state of, in Russia	vi.	820
Vansleb on Memnon's statue (<i>note</i>)	xv.	252	Vassili Ostrof	vi.	661
Vapenfiord bay	i.	776	Vassilkoff town	vii.	501
Vapour-baths of Russia	vi.	707	Vatable, Francis, on America	xiv.	131
Vapours, destructive	i.	355	Vatan town	iv.	89
from wood	i.	488	——, vineyards of	iv.	442
of Nova Zembla	i.	526	Vatangue, La, his massacre of the		
——, mephitic, of the Grotto del			French in Madagascar	xvi.	755
Cane	v.	35	Vaticano, cape	v.	280
——, experiments with	v.	37	Vats, Barons of	v.	955
——, sulphureous, on Mount			Vatterburg bank	i.	792
Etna	v.	74	Vatterfay isle	iii.	605
——, sulphureous, of volcanoes	v.	202	Vauban Archipelago	xi.	885
—— from the mines of Peru	xiv.	19	Vauban on the extent of France	iv.	301
—— in Lima	xiv.	584	Vaucanson's silk machines	v.	607
——, noxious, of Madagascar	xvi.	786	Vaucluse fountain	iv.	222
Vaprio, inn at	iv.	245	Vaud, Pays de	v.	801
——, irrigation at	iv.	573	——, on the population		
——, culture of silk at	iv.	604	of (<i>note</i>)	v.	803
——, vines of	iv.	613	Vaudreuil, Chevalier de	xiii. 290.	655
——, implements and tillage at	iv.	616	Vaults of the Abercromby family	iii.	69
——, prices of various things at	iv.	651	of Toulouse	iv.	95
Varam-phathur	viii.	776	——, green, of Dresden	vi.	146
Varanchahere	x.	695	—— of Mount Moriah	x.	356
					Vaure

INDEX.

[447]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Vaure quarries —	iv.	71	Veils of the Persian ladies —	ix.	43
Vaux, Mr., account of him	viii.	346	— of the Arabian women	x.	156
Vaux, La, country —	v.	806	Veins of the Derbyshire mountains	ii.	471
Vauxhall of London —	ii.	502	— of silver in Peru —	xiv.	17
— of Berlin —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Velez Malaga town —	v.	594
— of Moscow —	vi.	592	Veliki-Usting, province and districts	vi.	753
Vaxholm village —	i.	263	Vellore, fort and town —	viii.	580
Vay-pura —	viii.	742	—, buildings for Tippoo's		
Veal of Paris —	iv.	49	family near —	viii.	775
— of Essex —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Velvet-sleeve bird —	xvi.	208
Vecchiabbia canal —	iv.	566	Venables, General, his expedition		
Vedas of the Brahmaus —	viii.	614	against Hispaniola —	xii.	310
Veer, Gerard de —	i.	85	— Jamaica —	xii.	313
—, his sufferings in Icy			Venality of the magistracy in the		
harbour —	i.	100—112	Valtelline —	v.	928
—, escape from a bear —	i.	112	Venant's, Mr., indigo of Brazil	xiv.	863
Vega, Don Diego Baca de	xiv.	509	Venaroz town —	v.	612
Vegetables of Orkney —	iii.	745	Vencatocotay —	viii.	741
— of Shetland —	iii.	772	Vencataghery, fort and town	viii.	586
—, esculent, of Paris	iv.	47	Vendabales winds —	xiv.	360
— of Majorca —	iv.	675	Vendrell village —	v.	616
— of Lipari —	v.	245	Venel's, M., infirmary —	v.	812
— of Stromboli —	v.	252	Venezobre, M., on East Spitzbergen	i.	606
— of Hamburg —	vi.	212	— on the history of		
— of Mentz —	vi.	246	Robinson Crusoe —	i.	613
— of Arabia —	x.	191	Vengeance of the Arabs —	x.	144
— of Amboyna —	xi.	261	Vengotafin mountain —	xiv.	432
— of the Molucca islands	xi.	372	Venice, Young's account of	iv.	252
— of Otaheite —	xi.	517	—, passage from, to Bologna	iv.	258
— of New Zealand	xi.	541	—, state of the soil of	iv.	550
— of Savu island —	xi.	561	—, inclosures in —	iv.	553
— of Dusky bay —	xi.	573	—, farms and tenantry	iv.	555
— of the Isle of France	xi.	767	—, rent and price of land	iv.	560
— of Bernier isle, New Hol-			—, irrigation in —	iv.	574
land —	xi.	789	—, cattle of —	iv.	584
— of New England	xii.	258	—, sheep —	iv.	586
— of the Bermudas	xii.	267	—, course of crops in —	iv.	589
— of Virginia	xii. 596. 598. xiii. 29		—, culture of silk —	iv.	604
—, North American	xiii.	538	—, its maize —	iv.	610
— of Canada —	xiii. 641. 682		—, olives —	iv.	611
— of Carthagena	xiv. 343. 352		—, vines —	iv.	613
— of Quito —	xiv.	459	—, tillage and implements in	iv.	616
— on the Andes —	xiv.	531	—, manures of —	iv.	617
— of Egypt —	xv.	334	—, government —	iv.	619
— of Barbary —	xv.	404	—, taxation in —	iv.	631
— of Algiers and Tunis	xv.	600	—, tithe and church lands	iv.	635
— of Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	551	—, manufactures and commerce	iv.	640
— of Madagascar —	xvi. 739. 799		—, population of —	iv.	643
— of the interior of Africa	xvi.	870	—, poor in —	iv.	645
Vegetation at Spilberg —	i.	93	—, prohibitions in —	iv.	647
—, scanty, in the north	i.	365	—, prices in —	iv.	650
— on Mont Perdu —	iv.	718	—, alliances of the Grifons with	v.	974
— on lava —	v.	65	—, voyage to the Levant from	x.	223
— on Mount Etna —	v.	69	Venigerkind, M., anecdotes of him	vii.	286
— in Norway —	vi.	359	Venison of Wardhouse	i.	516
— in America —	xiii.	413	— of Siberia —	vii.	329
— on the soil formed by			— of the moose —	xii.	256
(note) —	xiii.	426	Venison village —	ii.	290
Veil, Nicholas, the friar —	xiii.	693	Vent de bize —	iv.	220
Veils of the Spanish ladies —	v.	513	Venta del Rey —	v.	599
			Ventnar —		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Ventnor Mill — — —	ii.	722	Verona, taxation in — —	iv.	631
Ventofa — — —	v.	318	—, tithe and church lands of	iv.	635
Ventre haven — — —	i.	816	—, woollen manufacture of	iv.	640
Ventura, Captain — —	xiv.	747	—, prohibitions in —	iv.	647
Venus Cypriana — — —	x.	280. 577	—, prices of articles at	iv.	650
Venus Erycina — — —	x.	767	Verpiliere — — —	iv.	285
Venus de Medicis — —	iv.	266	Verri's, Count, history of Milan	iv.	570. 639
Venus Urania — — —	x.	580	Verailles, court of — —	i.	336
Venus, the planet, Cook's observation			— palace described by Lister	iv.	03
of its transit — — —	xi.	510	—, Young's account of	iv.	87. 142
Vera-Cruz, De Menonville's descrip-			Verfe written earlier than prose	i.	678
tion — — —	xiii.	772. 776. 848	Verification, ancient Icelandic	i.	682
Veragua town — — —	xii.	132	—, on Spanish — —	v.	525
— river — — —	xii.	135	Vernoy, Du, Professor — —	v.	858
— province — — —	xii.	137	Versei village — — —	v.	801
Veraguas mines — — —	xiv.	382	Verfon — — —	iv.	89
— province — — —	xiv.	385	—, vineyards of — —	iv.	442
Verandrier's, M., expedition from			—, cattle — — —	iv.	472
Canada to the South Sea	xiii.	642	Verfua town — — —	viii.	327
Verapoli church — — —	viii.	380	Vertea, the Brahmin — —	viii.	548
Versan's discovery of Canada	xiii.	337	Verteul, Chateau — —	iv.	127
Verbs of the Caconge language	xvi.	592	Verthuisen, Don Pedro de	xiii.	772
Verceil — — —	iv.	240	Vervain of Philadelphia —	xiii.	415
Vercelli, irrigation at —	iv.	565	Vesperz at Oxford — —	ii.	110
—, course of crops at —	iv.	589	Vessels of gold, multitude of the		
—, culture of rice at —	iv.	612	Emperor of Russia's —	i.	32
—, prices of various things at	iv.	650	— made in Iceland —	i.	658
Verchaturia town — —	vii.	323	— of war and merchantmen of		
Verchatursky-gory mountains	vii.	323	Spain — — —	v.	455
Verd, cape, islands — —	xi.	100. 380	— of Cosmi — — —	ix.	399
—, Behaim's observa-			— of Dian (see Ships)	ix.	ibid.
tions on — — —	xii.	397	Vests of the Persians —	ix.	41
— described — — —	xii.	96	— of the Turks — —	x.	284
Verde Isla, Guayaquil —	xiv.	405	Vesuvius mount — — —	v.	5. 7
Verdure, want of, in Catalonia	iv.	665	—, Spallanzani's visit to,		
Verger of Oxford — —	ii.	105	during an eruption —	v.	12
Verquin, M. — — —	xiv.	258. 271. 694	—, its former eruptions	v.	18
Verkeerde valley — —	xvi.	137	—, base of, its extent		
Verlooren valley — —	xvi.	124	in the sea — — —	v.	60
Vermicelli of the Siamese	ix.	611	—, seven mountains		
Vermilion trade with the Indians	xiii.	688	produced by — — —	v.	231
Vermin of North America	xiii.	506	Vetamatomakkin, the Indian	xiii.	122
— in Lima — — —	xiv.	590	Vetches, culture of, in France	iv.	505
— in Suez — — —	xv.	297	Vetelles, zoophytes, described	xi.	759
—, mode of destroying	xvi.	26	Veteranis, General — —	vii.	489
Vermont, Abbé de — —	iv.	172	Veterinaire, l'Ecole, of Paris	iv.	140
Vernamo, fair of — —	vi.	381	Vetrans, Madonna della, destroyed		
Vernet the artist — —	v.	372	by lava — — —	v.	20
Verney's, M., anatomical observations	iv.	22	Vetturini of Italy — —	iv.	247
Vernon family — — —	ii.	385	Vevay isle — — —	iii.	655
Vernon mount, Virginia —	xiii.	720	— town — — —	v.	806
Vernon's capture of Porto Bello	xiv.	362	Vexieu town — — —	vi.	381
Vernor, Dr. — — —	ii.	247	—, observations on —	vi.	565
Verona, Young's account of	iv.	248	Via del Rotaro — — —	v.	51
—, rent and price of land at	iv.	560	Via Mala — — —	v.	943
—, irrigation in — —	iv.	574	Viasma town — — —	vi.	576
—, sheep of — — —	iv.	586	—, treaty of — — —	vi.	ibid.
—, course of crops in —	iv.	590	Viaticum, ceremony of the	v.	508
—, pollards and mulberries of	iv.	595	Viatka, government and districts	vi.	759
—, seed and produce in —	iv.	ibid.	— town — — —	vii.	320
—, silk culture at — —	iv.	604	Vicar of the Valteline —	v.	926
			Vicar,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Vicar, grand, of the Archbishop of Toledo — — — — —	v.	539	Vienna, its theatre — — — — —	vi.	89
— — — — —, his	v.	539	— — — — —, nobility of — — — — —	vi.	93
— — — — —, decisions on marriage — — — — —	v.	540	— — — — —, cabinets and libraries in — — — — —	vi.	98
Vicars apostolic of Tibet — — — — —	vii.	560	— — — — —, projects of the court of — — — — —	vi.	196
Vice-chancellor of Oxford — — — — —	ii.	104	Viera, John Fernandes — — — — —	xiv. 743. 752. 764.	848
— — — — — of Cambridge — — — — —	ii.	125	Viescherhorn — — — — —	v.	877
Vicenza, Young's account of — — — — —	iv.	249	Viefnovitskoi nunnery in the Kremlin — — — — —	vi.	595
— — — — —, rent and price of land at — — — — —	iv.	560	Views from Westminster bridge — — — — —	ii.	495
— — — — —, irrigation at — — — — —	iv.	575	— — — — — from St. Paul's dome — — — — —	ii.	522
— — — — —, sheep of — — — — —	iv.	586	— — — — — from the Alps — — — — —	iv.	685
— — — — —, course of crops at — — — — —	iv.	590	— — — — — from the summit of Mont Blanc — — — — —	iv.	691
— — — — —, seed and products at — — — — —	iv.	596	— — — — — of Mont Perdu — — — — —	iv.	717
— — — — —, silk culture at — — — — —	iv.	604	— — — — — of Etna — — — — —	v.	84
— — — — —, its clover — — — — —	iv.	609	— — — — — on the river St. Lawrence — — — — —	xiii.	662
— — — — —, vines — — — — —	iv.	613	Vigagora mountain, Madagascar — — — — —	xvi.	739. 796
— — — — —, implements and tillage at — — — — —	iv.	617	Viger Spa, his laws — — — — —	vi.	521
— — — — —, manures at — — — — —	iv.	631	Vigilance of the Prince of the Druses — — — — —	x.	326
— — — — —, taxation at — — — — —	iv.	640	Vigonia wool manufacture in Spain — — — — —	v.	333
— — — — —, manufactures and commerce — — — — —	iv.	650	Viguelius's, M., Latin poem — — — — —	i.	321
— — — — —, prices at — — — — —	iv.	650	Vigur, M. de — — — — —	v.	882
Viceroy of Pegu, audience of him — — — — —	ix.	431	Vijahua leaf — — — — —	xiv.	421
Viceroy of Peru — — — — —	xiv.	572	Vilcas Guaman jurisdiction — — — — —	xiv.	613
— — — — —, his public entrance at Lima — — — — —	xiv.	574	Villacumu the High-priest — — — — —	xiv.	161
Viceroyalty of Peru — — — — —	xiv.	607	Villadrigo — — — — —	v.	312
Viceroy of the Isles — — — — —	iii.	545	Villa Franca — — — — —	i.	811
— — — — — in China — — — — —	vii.	191. 211	— — — — —, hospitality of — — — — —	v.	306
Vices of the Laplanders — — — — —	i.	382	— — — — — town described — — — — —	v.	616
— — — — — of the Chinese — — — — —	vii.	195	Village inn, an English — — — — —	ii.	536
— — — — — of the Negroes of Guinea — — — — —	xvi.	386	Villages, the Hague the finest in the world — — — — —	i.	135
Vickery villa — — — — —	vi.	365	— — — — — round London — — — — —	ii.	174
Vicliſka, description of the salt mines at — — — — —	i.	226	— — — — — of England — — — — —	ii.	490
Vico mountain — — — — —	v.	53	— — — — — of the Pyrenees — — — — —	iv.	99
Vicomero villa — — — — —	iv.	279	— — — — — of the valley of Aran — — — — —	iv.	102
Victoria bay, Amboyna — — — — —	viii.	457	— — — — — of the Calmuck Tartars — — — — —	vii.	332
Victoria fort, Amboyna — — — — —	xi.	278	— — — — — in Japan — — — — —	vii.	773
Victory, temple of, in Athens — — — — —	x.	750	— — — — — in the Mysore — — — — —	viii. 587. 593.	651
Victuallers, Dutch, at the Cape — — — — —	xvi.	69	— — — — — of Owhyhee — — — — —	xi.	721
Vicuna of South America — — — — —	xiv.	534	— — — — — in Panama — — — — —	xiv.	383
Vicunna of the Cordilleras — — — — —	xiv.	45	— — — — — in Veraguas — — — — —	xiv.	385
Vidal, Andrew — — — — —	xiv.	776	— — — — — of the Sahara of Tunis — — — — —	xv.	592
Vidal de Negrieros, Andrew — — — — —	xiv. 789. 795.	816	— — — — — of Morocco — — — — —	xv.	685
Videdal, ruins of a castle at — — — — —	i.	677	— — — — — of Fida, Guinea — — — — —	xvi.	477
Videy, basaltic pillars at — — — — —	i.	699	— — — — — on the Grain Coast, Guinea — — — — —	xvi.	539. 541
Vidigueira, Count — — — — —	xv.	3. 35	— — — — — of Madagascar — — — — —	xvi.	743
Vieira d'Allegoas, John — — — — —	xiv.	838	— — — — — of the pigmies of Madagascar — — — — —	xvi.	766
Vielle, Young's account of — — — — —	iv.	102	— — — — — in Madagascar — — — — —	xvi.	797
Vienna described — — — — —	i. 228. vi. 67	228	Villagra, Francisco de — — — — —	xiv. 188. 190. 200.	666
— — — — —, siege of — — — — —	i.	228	Villagran, Pedro de — — — — —	xiv.	204
— — — — —, churches in — — — — —	i.	230	Villaine river — — — — —	iv.	157
— — — — —, its name — — — — —	i.	230	Villalta town — — — — —	v.	560
— — — — —, court of — — — — —	i. 230. vi. 73	73	Villamagna, arable economy of — — — — —	iv.	557
— — — — —, passage by the Danube to — — — — —	vi.	65	— — — — —, account of a dairy at — — — — —	iv.	584
— — — — —, lodgings in — — — — —	vi.	68	— — — — —, sheep of — — — — —	iv.	587
— — — — —, suburbs of — — — — —	vi.	69	— — — — —, course of crops at — — — — —	iv.	591. 623
— — — — —, population of — — — — —	vi.	74	Villa Magna, near Florence — — — — —	iv.	270
— — — — —, police of — — — — —	vi.	74	Villani, Giovanni, on the wealth of Florence (note) — — — — —	iv.	562
— — — — —, literature at — — — — —	vi.	86			

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Villargorda, road to	v.	597	Vineyards of Noé	iv.	443
Villa Rica, Paraguay	xiv.	635	— of Rouffillon	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Villa Rica volcano	xiv.	65	— of Pia	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, city	xiv.	194	— of Sejean	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Villaroel, Captain	xiv.	190	— of Mezé	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Villa Viciosa	v.	543	— of Pijan	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ville Franche town	iv.	232	— of Barfac	iv.	444
Villemarie, see Montreal.			— of Castres	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Villeneuve town	v.	808	— of Cubzac	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Villeneuve de Berg	iv.	217	— of Cavignac	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, silk culture of	iv.	464	— of Angoumois	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Villers Lisle Adam, Lord Philippe de	xi.	306	— of Touraine	iv.	445
Villiers, M. l'Abbe	iv.	38	— of Blois	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Villoteau's account of the Egyptian mummies	xv.	835	— of Petiviers	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Vilui, in Siberia, discovery of a rhinoceros at (<i>note</i>)	vi.	826	— of Liancourt	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Vinatier's account of the English manufactures	iv.	638	— of Bretagne	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Vincheni, see Teneriffe.			— of Ancenis	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Vin de Cahors	iv.	93. 442	— of Anjou	iv.	446
— de Champagne	iv.	448	— of Champagne	iv.	447
— de St. Laurin	iv.	51	— of Rheims	iv.	449
Vindonissa, the ancient	v.	688	— of Sillery	iv.	450
Vine climate of France	iv.	310. 315	— of Lorraine	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Vinegrettes of Paris	iv.	5	— of Metz	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Vines of France	iv.	440	— of Pont au Mousson	iv.	451
—, on their cultivation	iv.	457	— of Nancy	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Piedmont	iv.	613	— of Luneville	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Milanese	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Alsace	iv.	452
— of the Venetian State	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Besançon	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Bologna	iv.	614	— of Bourgogne	iv.	453
— of Tuscany	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Dijon	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Modena	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Clos de Veaujeau	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Parma	iv.	615	— of Nuys	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Savoy	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Beaume	iv.	454
—, on the culture of	iv.	664	— of Chagnie	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Lipari	v.	244	— of Bourbonnois	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Stromboli	v.	252	— of Auvergne	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Saline	v.	254	— of Dauphine	iv.	455
— of Alicuda and Felicuda	v.	257	— of Provence	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Germany	vi.	60	— of Tour d'Aigues	iv.	456
—, medicinal, wild	xi.	57	— of Hyeres	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Canada	xiii.	360	—, price per acre of	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Pennsylvania	xiii. 405. 417. 425.	497	—, on the cultivation of	iv.	457
— of North America	xiii.	581	—, produce of	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, wild, Canadian	xiii.	664	—, national advantage of	iv.	458
— of Chili	xiv.	41	—, on their minute divisions	iv.	460
— of Lima	xiv.	599	—, uncertainty in their crops	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Concepcion, Chili	xiv.	670. 684	— of Malaga	v.	593
—, Mourefe, of Guinea	xvi.	456	— round the lake of Zurich	v.	674
—, wild, of Madagascar	xvi.	802	— of the Rhinegau	vi.	260
Vineyards, on their produce	iv.	440	— of Atrachan	vii.	282
— of France	iv.	441	— of Shiraz	ix.	192. 256
— of Orleans	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Paramatta, New South Wales	xi.	911
— of Sologne	iv.	442	— in Carolina	xii.	346
— of Berry	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	10
— of Verfon	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, culture of, in the Canaries	xvi.	603
— of Vatan	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Azores	xvi.	671
— of Quecy	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Vingula town	viii.	351
— of Cahors	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Vinicaya rock, Canaria	xvi.	819
			Vintage of the Rhinegau	vi.	260
					Vintage

INDEX.

[451]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Vintage of palm-wine	—	xvi. 642	Virtues of the Highlanders	iii.	548
Vintner's hall	—	ii. 56	Visagundah, wife of Shuddery	viii.	530
Vintry ward	—	ii. <i>ibid.</i>	Visapore city, siege and conquest of	viii.	357
Violins of the Birmans	—	ix. 508	Visapour kingdom	viii.	130
— of the Siamefe	—	ix. 596	—, wars of the Great Mogul		
Vipers of Egypt	—	xv. 338	in	viii.	132. 136
— of Barbary	—	xv. 627	— diamond mines	viii.	235
— of Senegal	—	xvi. 649	Vifari river	x.	604
Viracochas, Spaniards called	xiv.	194	Visconti family	v.	918
Viranchi-pura, town and temple	viii.	775	Vishnei-Voloshok	vi.	647
Vira Permal Pillay's choultry	viii.	576	Vishnei-Voloshok canal which unites		
Vire, cloth manufacture of	iv.	357	the Caspian and the Baltic	vi.	896
Virgil's account of Scylla and			Viefhnu, worship of	viii.	614
Charybdis	v.	263	Vifser, the grand, audience of him	vii.	513
— account of the sources of			Vifion, a curious	i.	481. 482
— rivers	v.	760	—, Pennant's	iii.	357
Virginia, Sir Walter Raleigh's attempt			— of second-fight	iii.	670
to settle	xii.	180	— of Dodoo	viii.	559
—, on its name	xii.	182	Vifionary, anecdotes of one	iii.	48
—, voyages to	xii. 219. 221. 226. 609. 619		Vifions, art of procuring sublime	x.	171
—, first settlement in	xii.	231	— in Chili	xiv.	203
—, description of	xii. 239. xiii. 24		Vifits, ceremonies of Chinese	ix.	487
—, discovery and voyages of the			— of the Tonquinese	ix.	670. 724
English to	xii. 560. 571. 589		— of the Arabs	x.	160
—, Heriot's description	xii.	590	—, custom of bringing presents at	x.	318
—, Smith's history of	xiii.	1	—, ceremonies of Turkish	x. 319. xv. 318	
—, advantages of	xiii.	33	— in Batavia	xi.	195
—, planters	xiii. 48. 60. 79. 103. 145. 165. 210		—, etiquette of Egyptian	xv.	175
—, Burnaby's description	xiii.	707	— of the Moors	xv.	454
Virginia-adventurers, alphabetical list			—, custom at Moorish	xv.	767
of them	xiii. 130—139		— in Morocco	xv.	769
Virginia Companies of England	xii.	230	— of the Negroes of Guinea,		
Virginians, anecdotes of	xii.	565	ceremonial	xvi.	389
—, manners and customs	xii.	603	— in Benin	xvi.	585
—, their religion	xiii.	13	Vifser, John, murdered in Guinea	xvi.	343
—, their superstitious fear of			Vift ifles	iii.	591
Europeans	xiii.	14	Vitrifications of Monte della Castagna	v.	174. 184
—, Smith's description of			—, their sterility	v.	185
them	xiii.	33	— of Lipari	v.	210
—, their character	xiii.	714	—, on the heat required		
Virginicum plant	xiii.	417	for	v.	210. 236
Virgin islands	xii.	621	—, immense masses in the		
Virginity of no repute in Lapland	i.	166	Lipari ifles	v.	283
— difesteemed by the Indians			Vitriol of copper	ii.	277
of Quito	xiv.	521	—, blue	ii.	278
Virgin Mary, monuments of her in			—, green	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
the Holy Land	x. 351. 422. 435		Vitriol manufactory of Dylta	vi.	389
—, feasts in honour of her	xiv.	182	— of Fahlun	vi.	466
—, anecdotes of her	xvi.	151. 179	Vittoria cape	xi.	320
Virgin Mary, Cathedral of the			Vittoria city described	v.	309
Assumption of the	vi.	603	—, passports examined at	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Virgin priestesses of Rangoon	ix.	450	Vivacity of the Irish	ii.	872
Virgins, the eleven thousand, at			— of the Spaniards	v.	503
Cologne	vi.	274	— of the Arabs	x.	143
— of Thibet	vii.	141	Vivaraia	iv.	219
— seized by the snake of Fida	xvi.	495	—, silk culture in	iv.	464
Virgins cape, Magellan Strait	xiv.	95. 122	—, culture of chefnuts in	iv.	488
Virgut, the people	vii.	129	—, waste lands of	iv.	513
Virichat, curious amusement of the	i.	143	—, coals of	iv.	522
Virtues of the Laplanders	i.	381	—, woods of	iv.	524

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Viviers's, M., cabinet —	iv.	12	Volcanoes in Peru —	xiv.	593
Vizagapatam, Hamilton's account	viii.	398	——, Ulloa on the causes of	xiv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Vizier, Grand, office of the Persian	ix.	214	—— in Teneriffe —	xvi.	604
Vladimir the Great —	vi.	847	——, Fayal island —	xvi.	673
Vlasief, Captain, centinel of the Em-			—— in the Canary islands, their		
peror Ivan —	vi. 785.	790 792	effects —	xvi.	823
Voadziri of Madagascar —	xvi.	746	Volchova river —	vii.	274
Vocabulary of Virginia —	xiii.	45	Volday, William, Virginia	xiii.	96. 103
—— of the Algonkin lan-			Volero, the Spanish dance (<i>note</i>)	v.	517
guage —	xiii.	666	Volga river —	i.	30
—— of the Esquimaux	xiii.	678	——, source of it —	vi.	645
—— of South American lan-			——, its size at Astrachan	vi.	880
guages —	xiv.	222	——, project of uniting the Don		
—— of the Dar-Runga lan-			with it —	vi.	898
guage —	xv.	160	——, Rubruquis's description	vii. 40.	45. 88
—— of the Hottentot language	xvi.	100	——, Bell's account of it	vii.	274
—— of the Congo language	xvi.	315	——, its overflowings	vii.	278
—— of the Mandingo lan-			Volisso of Scio —	x.	626
guage —	xvi.	912—917	Volkof, Feodor, the Russian Garrick	vi.	856
Vociam city —	vii.	144	Volkof river —	vi.	656
Voerde, Balthazar Vander	xiv. 770.	777. 784	Volkonski forest —	vi.	578
Voetlik gold mine —	vi.	892	Volkonski, Prince, his anecdotes of		
Vogel, Hans —	xiv.	753. 783	Peter the Great —	vi.	584
Vogel Sang —	i.	549. 551	Volney cape, New Holland	xi.	880
Voghiera —	iv.	280	Volodimir, government and districts	vi.	752
Vognin d'osong plant of Mada-			Vologda —	i. 16.	35. 42. 44
gascar —	xvi.	805	——, government and districts	vi.	752
Vogullitz people —	vii.	323	——, province —	vi.	753
Vohan-filan tree of Madagascar	xvi.	806	Volta, Rio, Guinea, described	xvi.	472. 519
Vokofki —	vi.	559	Voltaire, his <i>Histoire de l'Empire de</i>		
Volcanoes, observations on —	i.	622	la Russe —	i.	522
—— of Mount Hecla —	i.	629	—— on the motion of the earth	iii.	919
—— in Iceland —	i.	686	—— on the extent of France	iv.	301
——, damages done by	i.	688	——, the King of Prussia's letter		
——, their commencement	i.	689	to him —	vi.	190
——, stones ejected by	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— on the death of Charles the		
——, basalties produced by	iii.	907	Twelfth —	vi.	514
——, Faujas de St. Fond on	iii.	909	——, his remarks on the Princess		
—— at Pietro Mala	iv.	275	Sophia Alexiefna —	vi.	634
——, remarks on them	v. 3.	6. 12	—— account of Catharine the		
—— of Stromboli —	v.	95. 105	First (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	724
——, ancient history			—— on abolishing capital punish-		
of —	v.	125	ments in Russia (<i>note</i>) —	vi.	806
——, on the sub-			——, his Life of Peter the Great,		
stances that nourish —	v.	126	observations on it —	vi.	852
——, the usual description of	v.	233	Volubility of the Irish —	iii.	812
——, marvellous —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Volunteers to India —	viii.	51
—— near Zapage —	vii.	187	Volvic, lava, quarries of —	iv.	211
—— in Japan —	vii.	685	——, crystallized iron of	v.	119
—— in the Philippine islands	viii.	514	Vomit, black, disease —	xiv.	397
—— in the Isle of France	xi.	91	Vomito prieto disease —	xiv.	340
—— in New Guinea	xi.	448. 492	Vomits, ordeal by, in Siam	ix.	595
—— at Tanna island	xi.	625	Vongo tree of Madagascar	xvi.	802
—— at Toofoa, Friendly isles	xi.	664.	Von TROIL's Letters on Iceland	i.	621
—— of the Sandwich isles	xi.	729	Von Westen, his conversion of the		
—— of the Isle of France	xi.	765	Laplanders —	i.	481
—— of Orissava —	xiii.	800	Vormius, account of —	i.	712
—— of the Cordilleras	xiv.	48. 291	Voronetz, government and districts	vi.	755
—— of Cotopaxi, Peru	xiv.	300	Vorontzof, Elizabeth —	vi.	780
—— in 1743	xiv.	527	Vortitza town —	x.	762
——, Bouguer on	xiv.	303. 469	Voters in America (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	430
					Voua-

INDEX.

[453]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Voua-azigne tree of Madagascar	xvi.	805	Voyages of Pelsart to Australasia	xi.	428
Voua-lomba tree of Madagascar	xvi.	802	——, Tasman's, of Discovery	xi.	439
Voua-severantou shrub of Madagascar	xvi.	806	——, of Dampier	xi.	464
Voujaud, Clos de	iv.	206	——, Cook's	xi.	498—738
Voulau, bird, of Siam	ix.	627	——, for the discovery of Southern Lands	xi.	739
Voulou-Voulou, see Foulepoint.			——, of Christopher Colon	xii.	6. 26
Vourla, the ancient Clazomen	x.	652	——, Davis's	xii.	185. 189. 194
Vows made by Colon's crew in a storm	xii.	48. 52	——, Raleigh's	xii.	197. 205
Voyages to the north-eastern parts of Russia and Siberia	i.	24	——, Sir Walter Raleigh's, to Guiana	xii.	287
——, the second, to Russia in 1555	i.	44	——, Frobisher's, for the discovery of the north-west passage	xii.	490. 494. 504. 511
——, of discovery towards the river Ob	i.	51	——, to and discoveries of Virginia	xii.	560
——, of the Dutch to seek a north-east passage to China	i. 81. 85. 90		——, table of the expence of fishing, to Newfoundland	xiii.	250
——, of M. Outhier to the North	i.	259	——, from France to Canada	xiii.	258
——, from Archangel, Allifon's	i.	491	——, from Vera Cruz to St. Domingo	xiii.	855—875
——, towards the North Pole, Phipps's	i.	538	——, of Columbus to America	xiv.	136
——, of Bacstrom to Spitzbergen	i.	614	——, Pizarro's	xiv.	157
——, of the Icelanders	i.	669	——, Condamine's, on the Amazon	xiv.	212
——, of Kerguelen to the North	i.	735	——, Bouguer's, to Peru	xiv.	270
——, of the Earl of Cumberland to the Azores	i.	804	——, Ulloa's, to South America	xiv.	321
——, of Evefham to the Azores	i.	819	——, Nieuhoff's, to Brazil	xiv.	697
——, of Flicke to the Azores	i.	821	——, Lobo's, to Abyssinia	xv.	1
——, of De Chafte to Tercera	i.	833	——, of Angelo and Carli to Congo	xvi.	149
——, to England and Scotland by Gonzales	ii.	1	——, Merolla's, to Congo	xvi.	196
——, of the French and English	ii.	489	——, Andrew Battel's	xvi.	317
——, on writers of	ii.	ibid.	——, of Adanfon to Senegal	xvi.	598
——, Pennant's, to the Hebrides	iii.	250	——, Rochon's, to Madagascar and the East Indies	xvi.	738
——, Martin's, to St. Kilda	iii.	700	——, Benyowski's, from Kamfchatka to China	xvi.	782
——, Brand's, to Orkney and Shetland	iii.	735	Voycas, birds of Chili	xiv.	79
——, of the Spaniards	v.	450	V-pun castle	vii.	246
——, dans les Alpes	v.	788	Vrendenburgh fort, Guinea	xvi.	350
——, and travels of Marco Polo	vii.	102	Vries, De, on the anana	xvi.	460
——, abridge-ment of them	vii.	105—109	Vryburg mansion, Brazil	xiv.	711
——, of Sir Thomas Roe to India	viii.	2	V-tyen-yen, trade of	vii.	245
——, Bernier's, to the East Indies	viii.	57. 193	——, temple and sacrifice at	vii.	ibid.
——, extract from Tavernier's	viii.	235	Vu-ching city	vii.	256
——, Hamilton's, to the East Indies	viii.	258	Vueltas, river de las	xiii.	816. 833
——, and travels of Jenkinson to Bucharia	ix.	386	Vuilly mount	v.	827
——, of Gasparo Balbi to Pegu	ix.	395	Vulcanello described	v.	135
——, Fitch's, to Ormus and the East Indies	ix.	406	——, lavas of	v.	136
——, Blount's, to the Levant	x.	222	——, enamels of	v.	ibid.
——, to Mount Libanus	x.	272	——, crater of	v.	138
——, of Dampier from Guam to the Philippine islands	xi.	1	Vulcano island, Spallanzani's description	v.	135
——, to the Isle of France and Manilla	xi.	68	——, its crater	v.	140
——, to and from the island of Borneo	xi.	96	——, lavas	v.	142
——, of Pigafetta round the world	xi.	288	——, decompositions in	v.	145
			——, changes in	v.	147
			——, prognostics from	v.	151
			——, ancient history of	v.	153
			——, rocks in the channel	v.	188
			——, uninhabited	v.	254
			——, alum trade of	v.	ibid.
					Vulcano

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Vulcano island, profitable to cultivate	v.	254	Waldron's account of Eleanor of		
———, proposed seminary in	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	Gloucester — —	ii.	806
Vultures, bearded, of the Alps	v.	870	Waldstätter See — —	v.	730
——— of Siam — —	ix.	628	Wales, Skrine's tours through	ii.	574
———, utility of their voracity	ix.	<i>ibid.</i>	———, Malkin's tour through	ii.	646
——— of Arabia — —	x.	187	Wales, Mr., his observations on		
——— of Vera Cruz — —	xiii.	780	spears — —	xi.	629
———, white-headed African	xv.	142	Wales, New South — —	xi.	554
Vuokko, the demon — —	i.	462	———, its productions	xi.	555
Vynblat, Major — —	xvi.	780	———, Peron's descrip-		
Vyner, Sir Robert — —	ii.	55	tion — —	xi.	903
Vyftney, Banian, account of his			Walker's experiments on quicksilver	vi.	695
creation — —	viii.	535	Walker's, Mr., iron-works — —	ii.	439
———, taken up to heaven	viii.	554	Walker's, Sir Hovendon, expedition		
			against Canada — —	xii.	416. 421
			Walking, observations on — —	ii.	529
			Walking-staff, an ancient — —	iii.	46
			Walks, public, near Paris — —	iv.	6. 56
			Wall village — —	iii.	491
			Walla of Cairo — —	xv.	302
			Wallace, Sir William — —	ii.	170
			Wallachian language — —	v.	981
			Wallaja-petta — —	viii.	775
			Wallenstadt town — —	v.	653
			——— lake — —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
			Waller, Mr. — —	ii.	185
			Wallerius, Dr., on pumices	v.	173
			———, on the soil of the		
			globe (<i>note</i>) — —	xiii.	426
			———, on swallows (<i>note</i>)	xlii.	548
			Wallestein's, General, ruby	viii.	251
			Wallis's, Mr., account of terraces	iii.	487
			Walliwai mountain — —	vi.	481
			Walls, Roman, at St. Albans	ii.	460
			———, Adrian's — —	iii.	205. 242
			——— of Antoninus — —	iii.	465
			——— made by the Romans in Britain	iii.	490
			———, Roman, near Perth — —	iii.	561
			——— of Cadiz — —	v.	573
			——— of Salzburg — —	vi.	41
			——— of Smolensko — —	vi.	572
			——— of Cambalu — —	vii.	131
			——— of Nankin — —	vii.	247
			——— of China, first view of, from the		
			desert — —	vii.	373
			———, its gate — —	vii.	374
			———, Bell's history and		
			description of it — —	vii.	408
			———, Goetz's description	vii.	584
			——— built on a man's body in		
			Japan — —	vii.	623
			——— of Delhi — —	viii.	150
			——— of Pegu — —	ix.	436
			———, ancient, of Balbeck	x. 375. 490.	494
			——— of Damascus — —	x.	499
			——— of Selucia — —	x.	553
			——— of Antioch — —	x.	558
			——— of Salamis — —	x.	579
			——— of Terminos — —	x.	610
			——— of Samos — —	x.	641
					Walls

INDEX.

[455]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Walls of Smyrna	—	x. 648	Wardanfi city, sack of it	ix. 368.	375
— of Angora	—	x. 689	Warden Ledge	ii.	725
— of Nicomedia	—	x. 698	Warden, Mr.	viii.	732
— of Nice	—	x. 718	Wardhouse, the	i. 13-26.	70
— of Batavia	—	xi. 176	— described by Allifon	i.	515
— of Quebec	—	xiii. 637.	Wardhouse, Governor of	i.	ibid.
— of Cusco	—	xiv. 615	Wardlow village	ii.	395
— of Alexandria	—	xv. 165	—, antiquities found at	ii.	ibid.
— of Grand Cairo	—	xv. 188	—, Moritz's account of	ii.	563
— of Tlemfan	—	xv. 525	Wardmote courts, London	ii.	73
Walluf, Rhine at	—	vi. 258	War-dress of the Otaheitans	xi.	608
Walney isle	—	iii. 186	Ward's life of Gresham	ii.	182
Walnuts, culture of, in France	—	iv. 504	Wards of London	ii.	48
— of Virginia	—	xii. 599. xiii. 29	Waree, missions to	xvi.	302
Walnut-trees, effects of frost on	—	iv. 313	Warehouse-keepers, Dutch, in		
— of Japan	—	vii. 694	Guinea	xvi.	377
— of America	—	xiii. 442	Warehouses of Sydney, New-		
Walpan Chine	—	ii. 677	South-Wales	xi.	903
Walrusses described	—	i. 82	Warens, Madame de	iv.	284
—, different names of	—	i. ibid.	Warfare of the Chilians	xiv. 113.	122. 198
—, natural history of	—	i. ibid.	— in Barbary	xv.	675
—, anecdotes of them	—	i. 94	— in Morocco	xv.	754
— of Spitzbergen	—	i. 578	— of the Africans	xvi.	883
Waliboc, the rock	—	i. 777	Warming-pan, singular, of New		
Walfel, Mr., of Carwar, anecdotes	—		Zealand	xi.	637
of him	—	viii. 362	Warming-stone of Cornwall	ii.	281
Walfurfe	—	i. 11	Warmington, Roman camp near	ii.	348
Waltz at Bern	—	v. 848	War-minister of Spain	v.	355
Waluru, cultivation about	—	viii. 589	Warner's account of a subterraneous		
Wamanato, the Virginian	—	xiii. 142	calcade	ii.	463
Wampum of the Indians	—	xiii. 455	Warner's, Sir Thomas, settlement in		
—, mode of making	—	xiii. 736	St. Christopher's	xii.	300
Wampum-trade with the Indians	—	xiii. 688	Warran city, see Oran.		
Wanderers, history of the	—	xvi. 823	Warraskoyack town	xiii.	50. 81
Wanderings of Madame Godin in	—		Warrels, Hamilton's description of		
America	—	xiv. 264	them	viii.	313
Wandewalle, Sieurs, account of	—	i. 799	Warren, Sir P., anecdote of (<i>note</i>)	ii.	344
Wanlockhead, gold mines in	—	iii. 543	Warriors of the Western isles	iii.	608
Wan-nah-reese mountain	—	xv. 527	—, description of the Virginian	xiii.	38. 52
Wanstead house	—	ii. 178	Wars, civil, observations on	ii.	462
Wapeih of Virginia	—	xii. 593	— of Spain	v.	632
Wappo village, Guinea	—	xvi. 544	— of Charles the Bold against		
War, Russian art of	—	i. 33	the Swiss	v.	828
—, observations on	—	i. 369	—, the Bavarian	vi.	30
—, Young's observations on	—	iv. 109	— of Prussia	vi.	190
—, Prussian art of	—	vi. 194	— of Gustavus Adolphus	vi.	485
—, mode of a Crim Tartar	—	ix. 163	— of Christina	vi.	486
—, Persian mode of	—	ix. 219	— of Charles the Twelfth	vi.	489
—, reasoning of an Indian on	—	xiii. 83	— of Gustavus the Third	vi.	500
War, Council of, in Spain	—	v. 440	— between the Persians and		
War, Lord de la	—	xii. 234	Copheral Turks	vii.	10
—, his government of			— of the Tartars	vii.	145. 171
Virginia	—	xii. 234. xiii. 98.	— of Zapage and Komar	vii.	208
Wara, road from Ril to	—	xvi. 833	— in Tibet	vii.	564
—, route from, to Bahr-el-Gazalle	—	xvi. 834	— of the Japonese	vii.	614
—, to Cubabéa	—	xvi. 836	— of Aureng-Zebe	viii. 73. 78.	325
Warapana, Cacique	—	xii. 212	— of Bombay, Hamilton's history		
Warraskoyack	—	xiii. 65	of	viii.	341
War-boats of the Birmans	—	ix. 500. 592	— of the Sundah Rajah with		
Wardan cape	—	x. 20	the English	viii.	359
War-dances of the New Zealanders	—	xi. 543. 648	— of Tellichery	vii.	370
			Wars		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Wars of the Samorin with the Dutch	viii.	376	Warfan valley	—	x.
— with the Portuguese in Ceylon	viii.	386	Warsaw, situation of	—	i.
— with the Nabob of Chickacul	viii.	398	—, description of	—	i.
— between the Kings of Siam	—	—	—, its buildings	—	i.
and Pegu	viii.	419	—, cattle	—	i.
— in Java	viii.	454	—, road from, to Ispahan	ix.	160
— of Timor	viii.	456. 485	War-fong of the Indians of Tolaga	xi.	530
—, the King of Siam's, in Cam-	—	—	Warth, Rodolph de	v.	687. 734
bodia	viii.	477	Wart-hill of Hoy	iii.	754
— in Japan	viii.	514	Warthwick church	iii.	203
— of Seringapatam	viii.	598	Warton, the poet laureat	ii.	545
— of the Turks and Persians	ix.	89	Warton's Sonnets	ii.	326
—, Persian mode of	ix.	95	Warwick town	ii.	350
— of Ava and Pegu	ix.	404	— church	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Siamese	ix.	637	— cattle	ii.	350. 615
— of the Tonquinese	ix.	665	—, Skrine's account of	ii.	614
— of the Cochinchinese	ix.	794	Warwick, Earl of, his grant in	—	—
— of the New Zealanders	xi.	648	New England	xii.	253. 511
— with the Sandwich islanders	xi.	713	Warwick, Robert Earl of	iii.	377
— of Colon with the Indians	xii.	141	Warwickshire, county	ii.	11
— between the British and Indians	—	—	—, produce of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
in America	xii.	395	Warwick's fort, Bermudas	xiii.	203
— in Canada	xii.	396	Warwick's Sound	xii. 499. 505. 508. 518.	522
— in New England	xii.	400	Warwick's tribe, Bermudas	xiii.	191
— with the Spaniards in Georgia	xii.	470. 476	Wafen village	v.	745
— of the Virginians	xii. 604. xiii.	37	Wafhermen cast, in India	viii.	669
— of the French and Iroquese	xiii.	293	Wafherwomen on the Neva	vi.	670
— between the Spaniards and	—	—	Washing-places for gold in Peru	xiv.	19
Araucanos	xiv. 197. 204. 207	—	— in Chili	xiv.	23. 298
— of the Indians in Chili	xiv.	687	— for gold-dust in	—	—
— between the Dutch and Por-	—	—	Africa	xvi.	887
tuguese in Brazil	xiv. 780. <i>et seq.</i>	—	Washings of children in Lapland	i.	483
— of the Emperor of Ethiopia	xv.	84	— of the Banians	viii.	542
— of the Sultan of Dar-Fûr	xv.	150	— of the silver in Peru	xiv.	16
— of the Emperor of Morocco	xv.	470	— of the Moors	xv.	420. 454
— in Barbary	xv.	675	Washington, General, anecdotes	—	—
— of the Portuguese in Congo	xvi. 230. 284.	335	of him	xiii.	720
— between the Dutch and Com-	—	—	Walps' nests of North America	xiii.	546
manians	xvi.	351	Wassa, Guinea, gold mines of	xvi.	369
— of the Negroes	xvi.	368. 370	Wassel river	xv.	520
—, usual commencement of Negro,	—	—	Wassiboo, Mungo Park's account	xvi.	840
in Guinea	xvi.	411	Waste-land of England and Ireland	iii.	864
— of the Negroes of Coto	xvi.	474	—, law for improving the	—	—
— of the Fidasians	xvi.	505	Milaneze	iv.	619
— in Ardra	xvi.	506	Wastes of France	iv.	126. 507
— in Benin	xvi.	531	—, on their improve-	—	—
— in Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	587	ment	iv.	514
— in Sofala	xvi.	680	— of Catalonia	iv.	664
— of the Portuguese in Africa	xvi.	705. 711	Watch, curious one made by a Russian	—	—
— with the Moors	xvi.	728	peasant	vi.	666
— of the French in Madagascar	xvi.	755	Watch-houses on the coast of New	—	—
— of the Bethalimenes against	—	—	Spain	xiii.	862
the Antavarres and Manivoulse	xvi.	770	Watch-makers at Constance	v.	646
— in Madagascar	xvi.	776	Watch-manufacture, its origin near	—	—
— of the Canarians	xvi.	817	Geneva	v.	817
—, cruelties of African	xvi.	856	Watchmen of London	ii.	90
—, African, the most productive	—	—	Watch-towers of Candia	x.	619
source, and origin of slavery	xvi.	883	Water of Finmark	i.	488
— between Abdulkader, King	—	—	—, a hoghead, frozen into a	—	—
of Foota Torra and Damel,	—	—	column	i.	506
King of the Taloffs	xvi.	904	—, on distilling fresh, from the sea	i.	546
			Water,		

INDEX.

[457]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Water, its temperature at different depths —	i.	573	Water of Brazil —	xiv.	868
— thrown from the Geyser in Iceland —	i.	696	— of Cobbé, Dar-Fûr —	xv.	130
—, dreadful scarcity of, at sea —	i.	815	—, mode of carrying, through the desert —	xv.	137
—, supply of, in London —	ii.	88	— of Egypt —	xv.	329
— of Matlock —	ii.	376	—, petrifying, of Ras Sem —	xv.	616
— of Scotland —	iii.	107	— of Loanda, Congo —	xvi.	157
— of Thurlo —	iii.	806	— of Fida, Guinea —	xvi.	504
— of Paris —	iv.	53. 72	— of Cape Lopez Gonfavez —	xvi.	512
—, its importance in Italy —	iv.	564	— of Loango —	xvi.	550
— in Spain —	iv.	667. 669	— of Teneriffe —	xvi.	604
—, want of, on Etna —	v.	88	— of the Niger —	xvi.	619. 620
—, scarcity, in volcanic countries —	v.	89	Water, lake —	i.	332
— of the Vallais, its effect —	v.	773	Water-bailiff of London —	ii.	74
— causes goitres —	v.	774	Water-carriers in Persia —	ix.	299
— of Augsburg —	vi.	19	Water Crook, antiquities found at —	iii.	123
— of Saltzburg —	vi.	46	Water-crofs of North-Vist —	ii.	594
—, ceremony of blessing it, in Russia —	vi.	705	Waterfalls, Lydford —	ii.	286
— of Hindostan, Bernier's observations on —	viii.	195	— at Aylgarth —	ii.	430
— of diamonds, mode of ascertaining —	viii.	242	— at Alkrigg —	ii.	ibid.
— of Mocha —	viii.	277	—, subterraneous —	ii.	464
— of Gombroon —	viii.	296	— at Powerfcourt —	iii.	821
— of Couchin, swellings caused by —	viii.	381	— at Belleek —	iii.	828
— of the Maldives —	viii.	389	— at Castle Connel —	iii.	861
— of Macao —	viii.	486	— at Galties —	iii.	863
—, scarcity and management of it, in Persia —	ix.	177	— near Saltzburg —	vi.	45
—, anecdotes respecting it, in a desert —	ix.	307	— of Sivana Samaudra —	viii.	713
— of Bokhara, worms bred by using —	ix.	373	— of St. Louis —	xiii.	271. 278
— of Tonquin —	ix.	729	— of Niagara —	xiii.	296
—, price of, at Suez —	x.	5	— of Saut St. Marie —	xiii.	301
— of Loheia —	x.	30	— of Cohoes in the river Mohawk —	xiii.	590
— of the Nile —	x.	244	— of Montmorenci —	xiii.	674
— of the Dead Sea, properties of it —	x.	433	— of James river —	xiii.	709
— of Aleppo —	x.	527	— of Rappahannock —	xiii.	718
— of Laodicea —	x.	679	— of Potowmac —	xiii.	720
— of Hierapolis in Phrygia —	x.	681	— of Palaic —	xiii.	734
— of Constantinople —	x.	730	— of the Mapocho —	xiv.	66
—, Pelfart's voyages in quest of —	xi.	430	— of the Nile —	xv.	266
— of the Canaries —	xi.	746	Waterford, Young's account of —	iii.	854
—, still for salt —	xi.	828	Water-fort at Batavia —	xi.	174
— of Jamaica —	xii.	315	Waterhouse island, Van Diemen's Land —	xi.	878. 898
— of Santa Cruz —	xii.	610	Waterhouse, Mr. John —	iii.	523
— of the Thames —	xiii.	385	Water Hull cavern —	ii.	400
— of Philadelphia —	xiii.	392	Water-huts of the Canadians —	xiii.	286
— of New York —	xiii.	457	Water-melons of New York —	xiii.	462. 487. 494
—, on its decrease in America —	xiii.	489	— of Canada —	xiii.	685
— of the Hudson river —	xiii.	583	—, the Hottentot —	xvi.	127
— of the St. Lawrence —	xiii.	664	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	461
— of Porto Bello —	xiv.	366	Water-mills of Nordland —	i.	353
— of Lima —	xiv.	571	Water-ordeal in Siam —	ix.	595
			Waters, Edward, of Bermudas —	xii.	264
			—, anecdotes of him —	xiii.	155. 179
			Water-serpents of New Holland —	xi.	467. 469. 483
			Water-spouts of the Sea of Herkend —	vii.	184
			— in Japan —	vii.	684
			— at the Clove islands —	xi.	58
			— near New Guinea —	xi.	477. 495
			— near New Zealand —	xi.	574
					Water-

VOL. XVII.

[3 M]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Water-spouts in the Gulf of Florida	xii.	623	Weather during the earthquakes in		
Water-works at Fahlun	i.	328. 692	Calabria	v.	296
— of Versailles	iv.	64	—, state, in Russia	vi.	667
— of Marli	iv.	65	— in Philadelphia	xiii.	412. 474
— of Fahlun	vi.	464	—, prognostics on	xiii.	498
— of Hamah	x.	521	— in Quito	xiv.	454
— of Seleucia	x.	554	— in Lima	xiv.	584
— of Grand Cairo	xv.	185. 192	— in Algiers and Tunis (see		
— of Egypt	xvi.	332	Climate)	xv.	597
Watling-street road	iii.	489	Weathersfield, New England	xii.	253
Watman, William	xi.	706	Weaver river	ii.	39
Watraw harbour	viii.	398	Weavers, Buchanan's description of		
Wat's dyke	ii.	623	the Hindoo	viii.	638
Watson's, Dr., account of making			— of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	574
brass	ii.	253	— of India, Rochon's re-		
—, remarks on tin	ii.	276	marks on them	xvi.	760
Watson's hospital, Edinburgh	iii.	31. 473	—, Mandingo	xvi.	879
Watteoo island, Cook's discovery			Weaving art in Lapland	i.	447
and adventures	xi.	652	— in Madagascar	xvi.	740
Watten, parish	iii.	159	Webb, Governor	xii.	359
Waverley abbey	ii.	314	Webb on Stone-Henge (<i>note</i>)	vi.	349
Waves of the Bay of Biscay	xiii.	378	Weber's account of Catharine the		
Wawra, Mungo Park's account	xvi.	839	First (<i>note</i>)	vi.	724
Wax, price of, in Russia	i.	46	Wecuttanow, anecdotes of him	xiii.	89
— of Sambas	viii.	460	Weddenschwel	v.	675
— of Siam	ix.	603	Weddings in Ireland	iii.	860
— of Macas	xiv.	494	—, ceremony of Persian	ix.	250
Waxen figure of Peter the Great	vi.	831	— in the Birman Empire	ix.	497
Wax-shrubs of the Cape	xvi.	51	— of the Siamese	ix.	584
Wax-trade of Guinea	xvi.	513	— of the Tonquinese	ix.	669. 721
Waymouth's, Captain, voyage of			— in Borneo	xi.	122
discovery	xiii.	22	— in West Barbary	xv.	430. 452. 668
Ways, Roman	ii.	288	— in Morocco	xv.	775
Wayvodes of Russia	vi.	810	— of the Negroes on the		
Weachin, fee maize.			Gold Coast	xvi.	419
Weakness of savages, causes of it	xi.	943	— in Benin	xvi.	525
Weanock Indians	xiii.	26	— of the Mandingoes	xvi.	873
Weapomeiok found	xii.	578. xiii. 8	Wedel Mailah, river	xv.	510
Weapons of the Birman	ix.	501	Wedgwood's pyrometer	v.	5
— of the Siamese	ix.	582. 593	Weeds of Catalonia	iv.	668
— of the Negroes of the Gold			— of Strait le Maire	xi.	499
Coast	xvi.	413	— met with by Colon	xii.	28. 31. 40
— of the Fidians	xvi.	505	— of the Bermudas	xiii.	172
— in Benin	xvi.	532	— of the Atlantic ocean	xiv.	700
— of the pigmies of Mada-			—, sea, off the Cape	xvi.	209
gascar	xvi.	763	Week, the Siamese	ix.	583
— of the Canarians (see			Weekacko church, Philadelphia	xiii.	388
arms)	xvi.	818	Weekes, Mr.	ii.	247
Weafels of Finmark	i.	422	Weever river	iii.	175
—, natural history of	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Weigats Straits	i.	525
—, mode of catching	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Weights of Russia	i.	41
— of Skie	iii.	625	— of England	ii.	149
— of North America	xiii.	522	— of Sweden	vi.	536
— of the Amazons	xiv.	246	— used at the diamond mines	viii.	246
Weather in Russia	i.	47	—, table of, used in India	viii.	518
— in Icy harbour	i.	102—112	— used in Persia	ix.	207
—, northern	i.	299	— and measures in Borneo	xi.	138. 355
—, prognostications of, at Strom-			— in Batavia	xi.	191
boli	v.	96	— and measures in Egypt	xv.	311
— prognosticated by Vulcano	v.	151	—, list of ancient, found in Egypt	xv.	343.
				10	Weights,

INDEX.

[459]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Weights, gold, of Guinea	xvi.	374	Wenersburg, observations on	vi.	566
Weimar town	vi.	160	Wensley dale	ii.	428
—— court	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	—— church	ii. 428. iii.	516
Weimar, duke of	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Wentworth castle	ii.	415. 438
Weirs in Finmark	i.	442	Weobly town	ii.	642
—— on the Wye	ii.	579	Werawocomoco, Virginia	xiii.	27
—— of Italy	iv.	567	Were river	iii.	18. 513
Weisse, Mr., account of	vi.	157	Werfen castle, history of a prisoner		
Weisser, Mr. Conrad	xiii.	440	in	vi.	51
Welbeck abbey	ii.	443	Werfen, constable of	vi.	50
Welch Bicknor	ii.	224	Werner on basalt	v.	337
Welch-Pool town	ii.	637	Werowances of Virginia	xiii.	37. 43
Welch tradition of Madoc's discovery			Wertenstein convent	v.	729
of America	xii.	157	Wesen town	v.	654
Welcomes of the Virginian lottery	xiii.	117	Wefer river, its inundations	vi.	224
Weldon, Captain, anecdotes of			Wessenstein mountains	v.	710
him	viii.	430	West, Banian doctrine of its popula-		
Weldon, Mr., anecdotes of him	viii.	410	tion	viii.	529
Welland river	iii.	8	West, Mr., of Virginia	xiii.	95. 101
Wellled, meaning of the term	xv.	503	Westbury	ii.	232
Wellington town	ii.	262	Westermann islands	i.	738
Wells at Knareborough	ii.	421	Western isles, see Hebrides.		
—— of Carisbrook castle	ii.	712	Western port, New Holland	xi.	909
—— of St. Mary's	ii.	743	Western Virginia Company	xii.	290. 247
—— of Gigha	iii.	271	Westeros city described	vi.	548
—— in the Isle of Lewis	iii.	576	Westerwick described	i.	208
—— in the Isle of Harries	iii.	585	West India Company, Dutch	xiv.	738
—— in the Isle of Skie	iii.	619	——, gold		
—— in the Isle of Gigay	iii.	647	trade in Guinea	xvi.	375
—— in the Isle of Ilay	iii.	651	West-Indians, Colon's description	xii.	34. 44. 85
—— in the Isle of Egg	iii.	662	West-Indies, Drake's actions in	i.	825
—— of St. Kilda	iii.	705	——, trade of France to	iv.	344
—— of Swinna	iii.	802	——, Colon's discovery	xii.	25. 33
—— of Tiftala	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, description of the		
——, hot, at Dax	iv.	123	islands	xii.	293. 300
—— of Miseno	v.	45	——, on the trade of	xii. 330—	336. 389
—— at Regensburg	v.	679	——, Columbus's discovery	xiv.	139. 319
—— of Moses	x.	5	West Loo	ii.	272
—— of Naba	x.	<i>ibid.</i>	Westman, Mr., George	xiii.	644
——, Jacob's, in the Holy Land	x.	336	Westmania, road to Stockholm		
——, David's	x.	351	through	vi.	388
——, antiquities found in digging			——, mineralogy of	vi.	389
American	xiii.	489. 512	Westminster, its character	ii.	7
in Peru	xiv.	599	—— city	ii.	76
in the castle of Cairo	xv. 191. 803.	820	——, government of	ii.	84
of St. Catherine's convent,			Westminster-abbey, sanctuary at	ii.	77
Mount Sinai	xv.	291	——, its antiquity	ii.	78
in Barbary	xv.	609	——, dimensions	ii.	79
Wells, city	ii.	255	——, Henry the		
cathedral	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Seventh's chapel in	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
history of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	——, tombs of	ii.	81. 523
Wells fort, America, defence of it	xii.	399	Westminster bridge	ii.	495
Welsh, Skrine's observations on			——, views from it	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
them	ii.	642	Westminster-hall	ii.	81
Wemyss house	iii.	452	——, Moritz's account	ii.	506
Wendeborn	ii.	500	Westmoreland county	ii.	18
Wenden, Magnus duke of Holstein's			——, antiquities of	iii.	121. 187
entry at	vi.	623	West-Norderfiord bay	i.	756
Wendover town	ii.	186	Weston, Sir Richard, on flax	iv.	491
Wenerlake	vi.	388	Weston Cliff	ii.	369
Wenersborg town	vi.	387	Weston hamlet	ii.	324

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Weston's, Von, conversion of the Laplanders —	i.	481	While cove, Hudson's bay —	xii.	372
Weston's, Mr., ships —	xiii.	241	Whale-fishery of Japan —	vii.	624
Westphalia, lands and soil of —	vi.	224	———— of the Bermudas —	xiii.	188
———— farmers —	vi.	225	Whaligo creek —	iii.	154
————, Prussian —	vi.	279	Whalley's, General, attack on Quebec —	xii.	397
————, its fertility —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Whalliaru cast, manners and customs —	viii.	657. 675
————, industry and trade —	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Whalfey isle —	iii.	695. 778
————, hemp and flax —	vi.	280	Whang-ho river —	vii.	252
West Point, York river —	xiii.	709	————, on its source —	vii.	544
Westra isle —	iii.	752	Wharfdale —	ii.	433
West-riding of Yorkshire —	ii.	15	Wharf river —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
————, its soil —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Wharfs in Tower ward —	ii.	48
————, produce —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———— in Billingsgate ward —	ii.	55
Westrobothnia province —	i.	275	Wharton family —	ii.	187
————, Fortia's description —	vi.	470	Whateley, Mr. —	ii.	345
Westrogothia —	vi.	388	Whay-ngan city —	vii.	252
West's fort, Virginia —	xiii.	101	————, sluices of —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Westuphills —	ii.	375	Wheat, Necker's measures on a scarcity —	iv.	329
Wetterhorn mountains —	v. 760. 876.	878	————, price of, at Paris for 146 years (<i>note</i>) —	iv.	332
Wettevree, John, account of him —	vii.	521	———— of Piedmont —	iv.	593
Wettingen bridge —	v.	684	———— of the Milanese —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
Wetton-mill —	ii.	383	———— of Verona —	iv.	595
Wetton village —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	———— of Vicenza —	iv.	596
Wewrowcomaco palace —	xiii.	42	———— of Padua —	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>
————, Smith's adventures at —	xiii.	55. 75	———— of Tuscany —	iv.	597
Wey river —	ii.	295	————, observations on its produce —	iv.	598
Weybhays, Mr. —	xi.	433	———— of Spain —	v.	464
Weyburn, Sir John, account of him —	viii.	343	———— of Mexico —	v.	495
Wey-chew city —	vii.	573	———— of the Birman Empire —	ix.	512
Weyde, Marshal —	vi.	756	———— of Siam —	ix.	603
Weymouth town —	ii.	295	———— culture of it, in Virginia —	xiii.	32
Weymouth cape —	xi.	554	———— of Chili —	xiv.	670. 684
Weymouth's, Captain, expedition to Virginia —	xii.	228	———— of Algiers and Tunis —	xv.	598
Whaddon hall —	ii.	188	————, extraordinary produce, at the Cape —	xvi.	26
Whales, their appearance at sea —	i.	57	———— of the Gold Coast, Guinea —	xvi.	458
———— at Spilberg —	i.	93	———— of Fida —	xvi.	503
———— of the river Thana —	i.	431	———— of Benin —	xvi.	532
———— of Finmark —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Wheat-ear, the bird —	ii.	7
————, various sorts of —	i.	432	Wheat-harvest in Egypt and Arabia —	x.	177
———— of Iceland —	i.	662	Wheelock, Rev. Mr. (<i>note</i>) —	xiii.	588
————, mode of killing —	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	Wheels, cart, of America —	xiii.	485
———— of the Isle of Lewis —	iii.	576	Wherry mine, near Penzance —	ii.	335
———— on the Isle of Tire-ty —	iii.	660	Whey-he Tartars —	vii.	570
———— of the Indian ocean —	vii.	222	Whiddon, Captain —	xii.	205
———— of Japan —	vii.	705	Whin-dikes of Jura —	iii.	280
————, mode of catching —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Whinstone, see Toadstone.		
————, varieties of —	vii.	706	Whip, an iron —	iii.	470
———— of New Holland —	xi.	468. 786	Whippingham church —	ii.	701
————, their battles with the sword-fish —	xi.	787. xiii. 259	Whip-poor-will bird of America —	xiii.	551
———— land —	xi.	878	Whirlpools of Scarba —	iii.	356
———— of New England —	xii.	257	———— of Swinna —	iii.	687. 802
———— of Bermudas —	xii.	258	———— of Tiftala —	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>
———— on the coast of Chili —	xiv.	74	————, definition of the term —	v.	267
———— off Cape St. Augustin —	xvi.	151	————, Charybdis not a true one —	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
———— of the Gambia —	xvi.	637	———— of the Danube —	vi.	65
			———— of the Rhine —	vi.	269
			———— in Japan —	vii.	683
			———— in the Gulf of China —	xi.	377
					Whirl-

INDEX.

[461]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Whirlpools on New Guinea	xi.	496	Widows in Batavia	xi.	195
Whirlwinds of sand in Egypt	x.	243	of citizens, Asylum for, in		
in Senegal	xvi.	648. 651	Stockholm	vi.	429
Whiskers of the Perfiana	ix.	201	Wieland, observations on	vi.	160
Whisky of Cantyre	iii.	269	, his writings	vi.	161
Whispering gallery at St. Paul's,			, character	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
London	ii.	521	Wier river	iii.	182
Whistlers of Canada	xiii.	287	Wiesnovitski's assistance to the Czar		
Whiston's bill for the preservation			Demetrius	vi.	626
of ships in the Bristol channel	ii.	763	Wife, Tycho Brahe's choice of one	vi.	330
Whitaker on goitres (<i>note</i>)	v.	776	Wigan, manufactures at	iii.	179
Whitaker, Mr., of Virginia	xiii.	110. 116	Wigfsten, Sir William	ii.	363
Whitbourne, Captain, on New-			Wighcocomoco Indians	xiii.	27. 62
foundland	xiii.	249	Wighsacan root of Virginia	xiii.	30
Whitby, Peasant's description of	iii.	15	, drink made of	xiii.	39
Whitby road	i.	544	Wight, isle of	i. 633 ii. 306	
Whitby stones	ii.	153	, history of	ii.	307. 661
Whitchurch chapel	ii.	175	, its soil and climate, &c.	ii.	307
White on the pyramids	xv.	822	, Haffel's tour of the	ii.	661
on Egypt	xv.	828	, its situation	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
White, Sir Thomas	ii.	356	, climate	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
White boys of Ireland described by			Wigton town	iii.	201
Young	iii.	818	Wigwams of the Mohocks	xii.	412
Whitechapel	ii.	48	of the Hudson river	xiii.	591
Whitefield, anecdotes of him	xiii.	389	Wikiri people	xii.	204
White Friars at Coventry	ii.	355	Wilderness, Israelites journeying in it	xv.	294
Whitehaven, Pennant's account of	iii.	196	Wilderness of St. John	x.	352. 440
Whitehurst, Mr., of Derby	ii.	465	Wilderness of Jallonka, Mungo		
Whitehurst's account of toad-stone	ii.	395	Park's travels through	xvi.	899
White island	xi.	478	Wilderness of Tenda	xvi.	907
Whiteleaf Cross	ii.	338	Wild Men's cape	xii.	634
White Promontory, Africa	xv.	558	Wilfrid, Archbishop of York	ii.	422
White's, Mr., settlement in New			Wilkes's, Mr., mansion	ii.	693
England	xii. 184. 251. 609. 615		Wilkins, Bishop	ii.	68
letter to Hakluyt	xii. 619. xiii. 16		Will of the princess Charlotte		
White Sand bay	ii.	272	Christina Sophia	vi.	738
White Sand harbour	xii. 630. 640. 641		William, Fort, Bengal, Hamilton's		
White Sea, the		123	description	viii.	409
White tower in the Tower of			William, Fort, Boston	xii.	260
London	ii.	45	William, Fort, Georgia	xii.	479
White town, Madras	viii.	394	William of Malmesbury	ii.	205
Whitewash of Seringapatam	viii.	605	, his account		
of the Negroes	xvi.	894	of Gloucester vale	ii.	232
Whitfield Gill waterfall	ii.	431	of King Alfred at Athelney	ii.	259
Whitley, Mr., of Ballinderry	iii.	825	Williams family of Penpout	ii.	588
Whitlock's memorials	ii.	776	William's island	xi. 481. 493. 496	
Whitrigs iron mines	iii.	185	William's isle	i.	82
Whitson's bay	xii.	227	Williams, Mr., of Wonaflowe	ii.	584
Whitfun bay, Virginia	xiii.	21	Williams, Mr. Roger	xii.	252
Whittingham town	iii.	489	Williamsburg, Virginia	xii. 243. xiii. 707	
Whortleberry, the American	xiii.	528	Willoughby, Lord, of Barbadoes	xii.	291
Whyte, Baillie	iii.	245	, his grant of		
Wiars's account of the discovery of			Antigua	xii.	347
an island	xii.	510	WILLOUGHBY's, Sir Hugh,		
Wick town	iii. 86. 154. 806		voyage to the North of		
Wickeard town	vi.	247	Russia and Siberia	i.	1-24
Wicklaw	iii.	819	, Cabot's		
Wickonzour of Virginia	xii.	596	instructions to	xii.	165
Wicks for a lamp, curious	i.	604	Willoughby's river, Chesapeake	xiii.	67
Wicomo river	xii.	308	Willow of the Niger	xvi.	629
Widows in Persia	ix.	252			Wilming-

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Wilmington, road from Philadelphia to —	xiii.	425	Winds, hot and noxious, of Ariabia	x.	182
—, description of the town	xiii.	427. 509	—, their directions at sea	xi.	391
Wilke on the language of Norway	vi.	357	— of the Atlantic Ocean	xi.	751
Wilson, Bishop, of Sodor and Man	ii.	808	— in the Isle of France	xi.	762
Wilson, John, Esq.	ii.	403	—, hot, of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	853. 891
Wilson on the Blue Mountains (note)	xi.	916. 936	—, hot, of New-South-Wales	xi.	917. 926
Wilson the artist	ii.	448	— at Jamaica	xii.	316
Wilson's concise account of the Isle of Man	ii.	806	— of Virginia	xiii.	24
Wilson's Promontory	xi.	878	— between Europe and the Azores	xiii.	378
—, survey of it	xi.	900	— in the Atlantic	xiii.	379
Wilton castle	ii.	219	— at Quebec	xiii.	650
Wiltshire, county	ii.	5	— in the Gulf of Mexico	xiii.	771. 855
—, its produce	ii.	ibid.	— in Chili	xiv.	68
— woollen manufacture	ii.	ibid.	— in Peru	xiv.	281
Wiltshut, Captain	xiv.	763	— from the Canaries to South America	xiv.	323
Wimba, Guinea	xvi.	365	— between Carthagena and Porto Bello	xiv.	360
Winander mere	iii.	189	— in the South Sea	xiv. 391. 654. 656.	664
Winburn	ii.	299	— in Quito	xiv.	454
Winchcombe	ii.	235. 614	— in Lima	xiv.	584
Winchendon, Upper	ii.	187	— on the coast of Brazil	xiv.	731
Winchester city	ii.	324	—, burning, of Arabia	xv.	12
—, history of	ii.	ibid.	— in Dar-Fûr	xv.	149
— castle	ii.	325	— in Egypt	xv.	327
— college	ii.	236	— in Algiers and Tunis	xv.	595
— cathedral	ii.	ibid.	— at the Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	8. 45
Winchester, Marquis, account of	ii.	330	— of the Gold Coast of Guinea	xvi.	384
Winchester, Virginia, described	xiii.	722	— at the equator in Guinea	xvi.	516
Wincupp, John, anecdote of	ii.	422	— in Madagascar	xvi.	787
Wind, Henry	iii.	413	— in the interior of Africa	xvi.	870
Wind, disease of the bad	ix.	728	Winds, temple of, at Athens	x.	755
Windex, superstitions of the	vi.	122	Windfor	ii.	530
WINDHUS's journey to Mequinez	xv.	442	— castle	ii.	ibid.
Winding-sheets of Egyptian mummies	xv.	815	— forest	ii.	531
Windish village	v.	688	Windfor, New England	xii.	253
Windmill at Gravesend	ii.	493	Windward islands	xiv.	140
—, wonder of the Indians at one	xiii.	515	Wine of Torneo	i.	364
— of Fort St. Frederick, Canada	xiii.	614	— in London	ii.	89
Window, painted, at Leicester	ii.	364	— of Ireland	iii.	874
Windows of Japan	vii.	778	— of Paris	iv.	50
— in Manilla	xi.	78	—, daily consumption of it, at Paris	iv.	325
Winds, mode of felling	i.	180	— considered as a national beverage	iv.	459
— guide the Lapland traveller	i.	411	—, price, in Italy	iv.	651
— raised by witches	i.	471	— of Catalonia	iv.	664
—, cold, of Spitzbergen	i.	609	— of Alicant	v.	468
— in the Isle of Skie	iii.	629	— of La Mancha	v.	560
— on the Pyrenees	iv.	717	— of Malaga	v.	593
— at Stromboli	v.	96	— of Hungary	vi.	104
— prognosticated at Vulcano	v.	151	— of Austria	vi.	119
— at the Escorial	v.	372	— drank in Hamburg	vi.	211
—, periodical, in Hindostan	viii.	224	— of Hocheim	vi.	247
—, Bernier's remarks on them	viii.	225	— of Mentz	vi.	258. 260
—, hot, their dreadful effects in Persia	viii.	298	— of Astrachan	vii.	282
—, hot, in Lar	ix.	120	— of Delhi	viii.	155
— in Arabia	x.	182	— of Shiraz	viii.	298
			—, observations on its use	viii.	539
					Wine

INDEX.

[463]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Wine of the Tonquinese	ix.	728	Winter-retreat of swallows (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	548
— of Arabia	x.	155	Winter-scenes on the Neva	vi.	670
— of the Jews	x.	269	Winterthur town, government of	v.	679
— of Candia	x.	276	Winterthur, Ober	v.	680
— of the Canary islands	xi.	99	Winter-wheat, in Canada	xiii.	654
— of the Cape of Good Hope	xi.	151	Winthorp, John	xii.	252
—, on British consumption of	xi.	912	Winwick, rectory of	iii.	178
— made of maize	xii.	138	Wire cards of England	ii.	29
—, observations on Georgian	xii.	488	Wire-sound, anchorage of	i.	780
—, home-made, of Pennsylvania	xiii. 405. 407.	497	Wiridy valley	viii.	593
— of Chili	xiv.	41. 89	Wirksworth town	ii.	374
— of Cuyo	xiv.	103	—, springs at	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Peru	xiv.	603	— mines	ii.	477
—, anecdotes of its great strength	xiv.	845	Wiroans of the Virginians	xii. 606. xiii. 14	
— of Morocco	xv.	490. 707	Wirtemberg, duchy	vi.	8
— of Algiers	xv.	604	—, its fertility	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, mode of making, at the Cape	xvi.	51. 63	—, extent	vi.	9
— of the palm of Congo	xvi.	248. 325	—, population	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the palm of Guinea	xvi. 362. 416.	453. 504	—, government	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of the Canaries	xvi.	603	—, army	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, palm	xvi.	641	—, population and revenue	vi.	209
— of the Caffrès	xvi.	695	Wirtemberg, Duke of, his manifesto	vi.	7
Wine-bibber animal of Guinea	xvi.	439	—, his income	vi.	9
Wineland, the excellent	xiii.	499	Wirtemberg, house of	vi.	253
Wine-trade, effects of the Treaty of			Wisby, account of	i.	208
Commerce on the French	iv.	358	Wisdale church	iii.	778
Wingandaco	xii. 565. 574.	xiii. 5	Wife's Observations on the Vale of		
Wingen lake	vi.	372	White Horfe	ii.	338
Wingfield's, Mr., settlement in Vir-			Wihart's isle	xi.	484
ginia	xiii.	47	Wit, Gilbert de	xiv.	746
Wingina, King of Wingandaco	xii. 566. 574.	xiii. 5	Witchcraft, northern test of	i.	470
Winius, Mr., his map of Russia and			— in the Scilly isles	ii.	757
Tartary	vii.	658	— at Paisley (<i>note</i>)	iii.	83
Winke village	v.	736	—, anecdotes of the punish-		
Winkebried, Arnold de, his valour	v.	723	ment of it, at Paisley	iii.	247
Winnows of Barbary	xv.	599	— in the Western isles	iii.	614
Winslow town	ii.	188. 340	— punished with slavery in		
Winslow, Mr.	xii.	250	Africa	xvi.	885
Winslow, Surgeon	v.	858	Witches, Lapland	i.	470
Winslow's account of New England	xiii.	240. 245	—, their initiation	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Winfo mountain	i.	253	—, confessions	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, inscription at	i.	255	—, their mode of		
Winstanley, Mr.	ii.	268	practising	i.	471.
Winflor, barrows on	ii.	381	—, deeds ascribed to		
—, mines at	ii.	479	them	i.	472
Winter in Russia	i.	30	—, trial of	i.	473
— in Icy Harbour	i.	103	—, anecdotes of (<i>note</i>)	i.	634
— at Torneo	i.	246	— in Macbeth	iii.	73
— in Lapland	i.	404	— of Sutherland	iii.	333
— in a northern bay	i.	500	— of Shetland	iii.	787.
— in Petersburg	vi.	668	— of Wurtzburg	vi.	235
— in Yakutsky	vii.	344	— of the Barabintzy	vii.	334
— at Pekin	vii.	393	— of Congo	xvi.	223. 273
— in Persia	ix.	308. 310	—, anecdotes of them	xvi.	290. 326
— in Virginia	xiii.	24. 32	— of Monomotapa, anecdotes	xvi.	706
— in Philadelphia	xiii.	411. 474	Withfeal town	i.	203
— in Chili	xiv.	37	Witsen, Dr.	vii.	658
— on the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	384	Witsen mount	xvi.	20
— in Senegal	xvi.	619	Wittawamat, anecdotes of him	xiii.	241
Winterburn, Werry at	ii.	295	Witteklipp rock	xvi.	78
Winterhoek mountains	xvi.	86	Wittemberg town	vi.	171
			Witt's		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Witt's Land, De	xi.	795	Wolverhampton, locksmiths of	ii.	41
Wiverou, the chief	xi.	513	Wolves in Lapland	i.	186
Wives, their singular customs in Lap-			—, enemies of the rein-deer	i.	195
land	i.	166	—, colour of the Lapland	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
— to be sold in Sounan	viii.	281	—, their fur	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Indian, burning themselves	viii.	546	—, their snares for rein-deer	i.	403
—, their duties, in Siam	ix.	585	—, their mode of killing rein-deer	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
—, Tonquinese	ix.	669. 722	— of Finmark	i.	416
—, community of them, in			— of England	ii.	153
Otaheite	xi.	520	— of America	xiii.	468
—, taken on trial of liking in			—, sea, of Juan Fernandes	xiv.	660
Congo	xvi.	235	— of Abyssinia	xv.	31
—, duties of Sognese	xvi.	236	—, traps for catching, at the		
—, Ethiopian	xvi.	313	Cape		
— of the Negroes of the Gold			— of Congo	xvi.	10
Coast	xvi.	419	— hunt with lions	xvi.	252
— of Fida	xvi.	479	Woman, Bauian, doctrine of her		
— of the King of Fida, their			creation	viii.	524
offices	xvi.	492	Woman-fish, see Mermaid.		
— of Benin	xvi.	525	Wombat of New Holland	xi.	947
—, their duties in Loango	xvi.	570	Women of Russia	i.	34
— of Sofala	xvi.	697	—, community of them, in Lap-		
—, Mandingo	xvi.	873	land	i.	166
Wizard, burning one	iii.	787	—, their employments in Lapland	i.	187
Wizards of the north	i.	470	— of Poland	i.	221
— of the Monacaboos	viii.	436	— of Lapland, their dress	i.	367
— of Flores island	viii.	456	—, superstitious re-		
—, Cochinchinese	ix.	806	specting them	i.	483
—, anecdotes of Brazilian	xvi.	205	— of Samoieda	i.	527
— of Congo	xvi.	221 — 239. 244	—, their peculiarities	i.	<i>ibid.</i>
Wood, the dye plant	ii.	8	— life	i.	533
—, mode of manu-			— of Iceland	i.	653
facturing	ii.	9	—, their dress	i.	751
—, on the culture of it, in			— of Berghen	i.	765
America	xii.	595	— of Caithnessshire	iii.	89
Woonhoo island	xi.	725	—, dress of the Highland	iii.	94
Woburn abbey	ii.	455	— of the Western isles	iii.	611
— town	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of the Isle of Skie	iii.	641
Wochuru Choultry	viii.	775	— of the island of St. Kilda	iii.	720
Wooncon island	xii.	569. 573. 623	—, how estimated by the		
Woddaru tribe, manners and customs	viii.	656	Romans		
Woddiffe, Captain	xiii.	127	— of Bayonne	iv.	12
Weden, on his similitude to the Bir-			— of Strasbourg	iv.	122
man Boodh	ix.	491	— of Burgundy	iv.	198
Weide, Rev. Mr.	ii.	512	— of Avignon	iv.	207
Wekoken island	xii.	180	— of Venice	iv.	221
Wolf, game of, in Persia	ix.	74	— of Spain	v.	255
Wollall's, Mr., voyage with Fro-			—, Bourgoanne's de-		
bisher	xii.	545	scription	v.	513
Wolf-fish of Iceland	i.	750	— of Cadiz	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Chili	xiv.	76	— of Switzerland	v.	586
Welga, Jenkinson's voyage on it	ix.	387. 394	—, their dress	v.	738. 758
Wolkio, current of	i.	359	— of the Grisons	v.	882
— lake	i.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Bavaria	vi.	900
Wollaton hall	ii.	449	— of Saltzburg	vi.	34
Wollstone, Captain	xiii.	228	— of Lintz	vi.	52
Wolfey's, Cardinal, death at Leicester	ii.	364	— of Vienna	vi.	63
Woltemad, anecdotes of his heroism	xvi.	61	— of Gratz	vi.	70. 99
Woltegg, Count	vi.	54	— of Dresden	vi.	122
Wolverhampton, etymology of	ii.	40	— of Saxony	vi.	149
—, scarcity of water at	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Mecklenburg	vi.	155
					210
					Women

INDEX.

[465]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Women of Hamburg	—	vi. 212	Women of the Defart Arabs	x. 16	
— of Norway	—	vi. 358	—, wandering Arab	x. 27	
— of Stockholm	—	vi. 392	— of Loheia	x. 32	
— in Sweden	—	vi. 520	—, the Arabian	x. 149	
— of Tartary	—	vii. 32	—, their drefs	x. 156	
—, their employ-ments	vii. 33		—, Hindoo	x. 218	
—, Ruffian	vii. 39		— of Candia	x. 276. 618	
—, Polo's account of the Tartar	vii. 123		—, Turkish	x. 284	
— of Thibet, their customs	vii. 141		— of the Maronites	x. 291	
— of Cardandan	vii. 144		— of Bethlehem and Jerufalem	x. 436	
—, an ifland without any	vii. 185		— of Ipfara	x. 631	
—, public, of India	vii. 219		— of Lesbos	x. 637	
—, Tzerimifh	vii. 278		— of Mindanao	xi. 11. 26	
— of the Calmuck Tartars	vii. 281		— of the Bafhee iflands	xi. 48	
—, the Tongufian	vii. 340		— of Manilla	xi. 81	
—, Buraty	vii. 346		— of Borneo	xi. 110	
— of China	vii. 414		—, Hottentot	xi. 152. xvi. 28. 33. 97. 139	
— of Dagheftan	vii. 494		—, Javanefe	xi. 171	
— of Tibet	vii. 551		— of Batavia	xi. 193	
— of Northern Tartary	vii. 591		—, Amboynefe	xi. 266	
— of Japan	vii. 619. 635		—, European, in Amboyna	xi. 275	
— of Ethiopia	viii. 112		— of Brazil	xi. 312	
— of Hindoftan burning themfelves	viii. 176		— of Patagonia	xi. 315	
— of Caffmere	viii. 213		— in the Ladrone iflands	xi. 325	
— of Mufkat	viii. 287		— of Otaheite	xi. 518. 588	
—, privileges of the Mufkat Arabian	viii. 288		— of New Zealand	xi. 541. 648	
—, drefs, at Surat	viii. 321		— of Savu ifland	xi. 562	
— of Canara burning themfelves	viii. 363		— of the Friendly ifles	xi. 594. 692	
— allowed twelve hufbands in the Samorin's country	viii. 374		— of the Marquefas	xi. 606	
— of the Birman empire	viii. 424		— of Mallicollo ifland	xi. 619	
— of Siam	viii. 471		— of Tanna ifland	xi. 629	
— of Cambodia	viii. 480		— of Balade	xi. 634	
— of Tonquin	viii. 483		— of Van Diemen's Land	xi. 641. 838. 849	
— of Macao	viii. 485		— of the Sandwich iflands	xi. 732	
—, drefs of the Chinefe	viii. 506		—, Weft Indian mode of making	xii. 82	
—, Bapian doctrine of the firft	viii. 527		— of Guadaloupe	xii. 93	
— of Seringapatam	viii. 612		— of the Mohocks	xii. 412	
— of Scio	ix. 6. x. 628		— of Frobifher's Strait	xii. 500. 558	
— of Curdiftan	ix. 13		—, Virginian	xii. 566. xiii. 34. 716	
—, Guebres	ix. 32		—, Canadian	xii. 656	
—, drefs of the Perfian	ix. 43		— imported to Canada	xiii. 261	
— of Moghoftan	ix. 117		—, Indian, on the Hudfon river	xiii. 592	
— of Mingrelia	ix. 144		— of Canada compared with the Englifh	xiii. 621. 629. 691	
—, Perfian	ix. 201		— of Penfylvania	xiii. 731	
— of Shiraz	ix. 259		— of New York	xiii. 739	
—, Tajik or Bukhar	ix. 378		— in Maffachufets	xiii. 747	
—, Ufbeck Tartar	ix. 380		— in the Havanna	xiii. 763	
— of Ormus	ix. 407		— of Vera Cruz	xiii. 777	
—, treatment of Birman	ix. 452		—, Indian	xiii. 803. 805. 815	
— of Pegu	ix. 467		— of Quicattan	xiii. 815	
— of Ava	ix. 496		—, Spanifh, in Lima	xiv. 7. 9	
—, occupations of Birman	ix. 505		— of Chili	xiv. 117. 119. 668	
—, labours of the Siamefe	ix. 579		— of Cuyo	xiv. 126	
—, Tonquinefe	ix. 720		—, Amazonian	xiv. 233	
— of Arracan	ix. 760		— of Carthagera	xiv. 334	
—, Cochinchinefe	ix. 785		— of Panama	xiv. 377	
			— of Guayaquil	xiv. 395	
			— of Quito	xiv. 448	

VOL. XVII.

[3 *]

Women

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Women of Cuenca	xiv.	474	Wood in Prussia, its high price	vi.	186
—, Indian, of Quito	xiv.	519	—, table of the weight and		
—, of Sechura	xiv.	558	specific gravity of	xi.	770
—, of Lima	xiv.	579. 582	— of America	xiii.	414
—, Brazilian	xiv.	872	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	457
—, Tapoyers	xiv.	877	Wood, Mr.	ii.	250
—, of Abyssinia	xv.	25	Wood, Mr., anecdotes of him	xi.	511. 537
—, of Sennar	xv.	71	Wood, Sir Andrew	iii.	451
—, of Dar-Fûr	xv.	154	Wood bay, Cape of Good Hope	xvi.	58
—, of Egypt	xv.	324	Woodbines of the Bermudas	xiii.	172
—, Morelco	xv. 411.	423. 429	Wood-bridge, New Jersey	xiii.	451
—, of Tetuan	xv.	451	Woodcocks of Scotland	iii.	373
—, of Barbary	xv.	660. 669	Woodcreek river	xiii.	596
—, Arab, of Morocco	xv.	692	Wooden-road from Moscow to		
—, Jewish	xv.	698	Petersburg	vi.	649. 659
—, of Muley Abfulem's harem	xv.	720	Wood-gatherers on the Danube	vi.	66
—, Jewish, in Barbary	xv.	737	Wood-hens of Canada	xiii.	289
—, in the harem of the Emperor			Woodhouse, Captain	xiii.	204
of Morocco	xv.	786	Wooding a vessel	i.	494
—, Moors' opinion of the sex	xv.	793	Wood island, Senegal	xvi. 626.	647. 660
—, education, manners and			Wood-land, observations on improv-		
customs of the Barbary	xv.	794	ing	iv.	527
—, of Sogno, Congo	xvi. 234.	246. 261	Wood-land of Derbyshire	ii.	401
—, of Angoy	xvi.	272	Wood-lice of North America	xiii. 508.	546. 599
—, of Loanda	xvi.	296	— of Vera Cruz	xiii.	782
—, of Angola	xvi.	299	Woodpeckers, black, of Pennsylvania	xiii.	425
—, the Gaga	xvi.	326	— of North America	xiii.	529
—, of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	387	— of Chili	xiv.	79
—, Mulatto	xvi.	395	Woodriff, Tunis	xv.	584
—, Negro	xvi.	423	Wood river, America	xiv.	239. 499
—, of Fida	xvi. 479.	482. 495	Woods of Westmoreland	iii.	187
—, of Rio de Gabon	xvi.	510	— of Languedoc	iv.	66
—, of Annabon	xvi.	515	— of France	iv.	521
—, of Benin	xvi.	524	— of Japan	vii.	695
—, of the city of Benin	xvi.	534	— round Cazan	vii.	277
—, of the Grain Coast	xvi.	538. 541	— of Savana-durga	viii.	618. 620
—, of Loango, Cacongo, &c.	xvi.	569	— of the Western Ghats	viii.	758
—, Negro, of Senegal	xvi.	608. 611	— of Van Diemen's Land	xi.	842
—, Moorish	xvi.	614	— of America	xii. 565.	xiii. 5
—, of Sofala	xvi. 684.	691. 697	— of North America	xiii. 508.	524. 597
—, Amazonian, of Ethiopia	xvi.	722	—, on burning them	xiii.	750
—, the Malegache, of Mada-			— of Palmairas, Brazil	xiv.	707
gascar	xvi.	747	Woodstock town	ii.	192
—, pigmy, described	xvi.	764	— park	ii.	ibid.
—, Canarian	xvi.	819	Woodstock mansion	iii.	817
—, hospitality of the Negro	xvi.	871	Wood-tiger of Loango	xvi.	557
—, Mandingo	xvi.	872. 888	Wooje-da town	xv.	515
Wouastowe mansion	ii.	584	Wool, mode of carding in Lapland	i.	187
Woudu town	xvi.	865	— of the Icelandic sheep	i.	664
— river	xvi.	869	—, Icelandic sheep sometimes eat		
Wonders, the seven Derbyshire	ii.	561	their own	i.	749
— of Samos	x.	640	— of Scotland	iii.	540
Wood, split by cold	i.	309	— importation of France	iv.	338
— of Iceland	i.	639	—, table of the consumption in		
—, fossil, of Iceland	i.	747	Picardy	iv.	382
— of Murrayshire	iii.	136	— in		
— of France	iv.	521	Champagne	iv.	385
—, price of	iv.	524	—, on the prohibition to export	iv.	438. 649
—, on the scarcity of	iv.	526	— of Italy	iv.	586
—, on cultivating	iv.	528	— of Spain	v.	323
—, scarcity, in Spain	v.	459	—, on the causes of its		
— in Prussia, monopoly of	vi.	186	fireness	v.	327
			Wool		

INDEX.

[467]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Wool of Spain, amount of	v.	328	Woollen-manufacture of Florence	iv.	640
—, export of	v.	329	— of Valencia	v.	606
— used in France	v.	<i>ibid.</i>	— of Stockholm	vi.	433
—, exportation duties	v.	330	— of Massachusetts	xiii.	745
— of Segovia	v.	334	— of Conchucos,		
—, on scouring	v.	335	Peru	xiv.	610
— of Saxony	vi.	156	— of Egypt	xv.	310
— of Daghestan	vii.	494	— of Barbary	xv.	657
— of Cashmere	viii.	219	Woollu kingdom, Mungo Park's tra-		
— of Kerman in Persia	ix.	172	vels through	xvi.	909
— of Angora	x.	692	Wool-manufacture at Sundswal	i.	349
— of New-South-Wales	xi.	920	Woolfacks in the House of Lords	ii.	82
— of America	xiii.	745	Wool-scouring in Spain	v.	335
— of Chili	xiv.	45. 84	Wool trade of Bangalore	viii.	629
—, the ceibo, of Guayaquil	xiv.	412	Woolwich	i.	11
— of the Cape sheep	xvi.	10. 23	Wooley, the Sindy hero	viii.	309
— of Madagascar	xvi.	760	Woondock, a Birman	ix.	474
Wooler town	iii.	488	Woondocks of the court of Ava	ix.	495. 531
Woollen-manufacture in Lapland	i.	447	Woongees of the Birman empire	ix. 494. 531.	538
— at Reikavik	i.	668	Wootton bridge, Isle of Wight	ii.	699
— of England	ii.	4	Woradog district	xvi.	903
— of Somersetshire	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Worbe village	v.	879
— of Wiltshire	ii.	5	Worcester city, antiquity of	ii.	206
— at Frome-Sel-			—, history of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
wood	ii.	29	—, churches in	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— at Newbury	ii.	31	— cathedral	ii.	207
— at Halifax	ii. 37. iii.	523	—, trade of	ii.	209
— at Leeds	ii.	37	—, Skrine's description		
— of Gloucester	ii.	238	of	ii.	612
— of Scotland	iii.	566	Worcestershire county	ii.	11
— of Cork	iii.	837	—, its produce	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Carric-on-			—, perry of	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Sure	iii.	<i>ibid.</i>	Words, specimen of Chinese and		
— of Abbeville	iv.	83. 367	Mantzur	vii.	416
— of Amiens	iv.	84. 368	— of Mongall, Tongut, and		
—, French report on			Indostan (see Language)	vii.	417
the British	iv.	357	Workhouse, the London	ii.	50
—, on the French	iv.	357. 359	Workington, Pennant's account of	iii.	198
— at Romorentin	iv.	369	Workmanship of the Laplanders	i.	447
— of Chateauroux	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Workmen's wages in Carolina	xii.	345
— of Limoges	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Works of Crichton	iii.	144
— of Cahors	iv.	370	Worksep manor	ii.	439
— of Montauban	iv.	371	— priory	ii.	442
— of St. Martin	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Workum described	i.	139
— of Elbœuf	iv.	378	World, inscription at its termination	i.	175
— of Darnetal	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, on its formation	iii.	918
— of Louviers	iv.	379	—, on its natural changes (<i>note</i>)	v.	277
— of Rheims	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Baniand doctrine of its creation	viii.	524
— of Languedoc	iv.	386	— popu-		
— of Clermont	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	lation	viii. 526. 529. 530.	533
— of Sedan	iv.	387	— its first age	viii.	534
— of Rouen	iv.	388	— second age	viii.	535
—, its effects on			— third age	viii.	553
agriculture	iv.	394	— fourth age	viii.	<i>ibid.</i>
— of Milan	iv.	569	—, Bramins' doctrine of its final		
—, French and			destruction	viii.	554
English	iv.	638	—, Persee doctrine of its		
— of the Milanese	iv.	639	creation	viii.	557
— of Bergamo	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, Pigafetta's voyage round	xi.	288
— of Verona	iv.	640	—, Ptolemy's system of the	xi.	385
— of Vicenza	iv.	<i>ibid.</i>	Worm of Jura	iii.	279

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Worm-fences of America	xiii.	520	Wrestling a test of strength	vi.	228
Worms of Spitzbergen	i.	581	Wrexham town	ii.	622
— bred by drinking the waters			Wright, Captain, anecdotes of him	viii.	455
of Hindostan	viii.	195	Wright, Lady, poem on	iii.	557
— caused by drinking the water			WRIGHT'S Journal of the Earl of		
of Mocha	viii.	277	Cumberland's voyage to the Azores	i.	804
—, from water, in Arabia	x.	169	Writ of fire and sword	iii.	555
— of Mindanao	xi.	27	Writers, French and English, of		
— of Virginia	xii.	241	travels	ii.	489
— in the Bermudas	xiii.	204	Writing, art of, in Iceland	i.	668
—, disease, in Canada	xiii.	614	—, on styles of	ii.	490
—, in Carthage	xiv.	341	—, Young's observations on	iv.	80
—, in Guinea	xvi.	383	— of the Koreans	vii.	535
—, among the Mandin-			—, mode of, in Japan	vii.	640
goes	xvi.	877	—, mode of, in Calcut	viii.	378
Worm-seed of Lassa, mode of gather-			— of the Arabians	x.	164
ing	vii.	552	— of the Maronites	x.	291
— of America	xiii.	429. 432	—, the finest invention of man	xvi.	590
Wormwood of Daghestan	vii.	490	— considered as a prodigy in		
Worowzow, Count	vi.	901	Loango and Cacongo	xvi.	ibid.
Worral of Egypt	xv.	339	Writing-desk, patent	ii.	501
— of Barbary	xv.	627	Writings, ancient, at Persepolis	ix. 104. 193.	266
Worfenham's cape	xii.	271	— of the Egyptians	xv.	353
Worship of the Japanese Sintos	vii.	730. 755	Written Mountains	x.	403
—, the Budô	vii.	751	Wroxton priory	ii.	347
— of Captain Cook in Owhyhee	xi.	700. 702	Wully Tigulas cast, manners and		
— of the Moors in Barbary	xv. 421. 455.	663.	customs	viii.	670
			Wuojenna cataract	i.	279
Worsley, Governor	xii.	774	Wurglah, Algiers	xv.	555
Worsley, Sir Richard	ii.	432	Wurtzburg city	vi.	235
Worsley-mills, Duke of Bridgewater's			— bishopric	vi.	ibid.
canal from	ii.	370	— manufactures	vi.	ibid.
Worsted-manufacture at Norwich	ii.	32	Wurtzburg, Bishop of	vi.	235
Worumbang village	xvi.	897	Wyapoco, Guiana	xii.	282. 285
Wounds, treatment in Barbary	xv.	640	Wyatt, Sir Francis	xii.	237
Woufet torrent	xv.	282. 295	—, his government		
Wowert	ii.	261	of Virginia	xiii.	139. 141
Wragg, George	ii.	375	Wybourg town	vi.	560
Wrath cape	iii.	150	—, observations on	vi.	569
Wraxall on the King of Prussia	vi.	175	Wyburgh, government and district	vi.	747
Wray's, Sir Cecil, election	ii.	510	Wycomb road	ii.	337
Wrecks on the Isle of Wight	ii.	678	Wyddfa, y, of Snowdon	ii.	630
— on the Scilly isles	ii.	759	Wye river	ii.	213
— on the coasts of Japan	vii.	678	—, scenery on	ii.	222
— of Pelfart's ship	xi.	429	—, curve of the	ii.	579
— of a French ship on Timor	xi.	563	Wyffin, Mr., of Virginia	xiii.	73. 88
— on the coast of New Hol-			—, his account of the Vir-		
land	xi.	741	ginian colony	xiii.	91
— on the Bermudas	xiii.	202	Wynne, Captain, Virginia	xiii. 73. 81.	92
— in the Strait of Magellan	xiv.	180	Wynne, Sir Watkin Williams	ii.	621
— of an English ship on the			Wynne-stay	ii.	621
coast of Morocco	xv.	758	Wyse, Banian account of him	viii.	525
— of the Jonge Thomas at the			—, his travels, architecture, and		
Cape	xvi.	60.	wife	viii.	531
Wrekin, Skrine's description of the	ii.	618	Wyfes cast, Lord's description of		
Wrestlers at the court of China	vii.	400	them	viii.	551
— of Shiraz	ix.	243	Wyth, Mr., of Virginia (<i>note</i>)	xiii.	714
— of Tongataboo	xi.	680	Wytttenbach's, Rev. M., literary		
—, Shaw on the ancient	xv.	652	institution at Bern	v.	851
Wrestling among the Laplanders	i.	453	— cabinet	v.	873
— in Iceland	i.	650	Wyvill, Sir Marmaduke	ii.	426

INDEX.

[469]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
X.			Yams of North America —	xiii.	571
Xaca, his doctrine of 'Nothing'	ix.	821	— of the Gold Coast, Guinea	xvi.	459
Xalon river —	v.	547	— of Fida —	xvi.	504
Xanthus river — —	ix.	9	— of Benin —	xvi.	532
Xaphaya sect —	xvi.	724	Yamshics of Russia —	vi.	651
Xaragua, Roldan's rebellion in	xii.	107. 151	Yanaconas Indians —	xiv.	163
Xarama river —	v.	555	Yandaboo town —	ix.	479
Xarilla herb — —	xiv.	105	Yanga, meaning of the word	xiv.	452
Xas of Tonquin —	ix.	756	Yangain-Chain-Yah town —	ix.	457. 563
Xatigam town — —	viii.	416	Yapadin town —	ix.	480
Xavier, St. Francis, at Goa	viii.	354	Yar river —	ii.	667
Xekia first taught the transmigration of souls (<i>note</i>) —	vii.	210	Yardly, Sir George —	xii.	237
Xenil river — —	v.	564	Yare river —	ii.	31
Xeres town —	v.	568	Yarmak Timetheovitz, account of		
—, Chartreuse —	v.	569	his discovering Siberia —	vii.	324
Xeriph, Prince Muley —	xv.	487	Yarmouth harbour —	ii.	33
Xexemani, Carthagena —	xiv.	329	—, trade of —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Xibaros Indians —	xiv.	219	—, buildings in —	ii.	34
Ximena town — —	v.	594	— light-houses —	ii.	35
Ximenes, Cardinal —	xi.	295	— town —	ii.	666
Ximenes de Cafada, Gowzales	xii.	205	— castle —	ii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Ximenez, Father, on the Escorial	v.	371	— road —	ii.	725
Ximyra, the ancient (<i>note</i>) —	x.	316. 571	Yarn, price of, in Russia —	i.	46
Xingua river —	xiv.	242. 499	Yarncliff wood —	ii.	413
Xin Num, Emperor of China, his history —	vii.	714	Yaroslav, government and districts	vi.	752
Xitosa river — —	v.	548	—, history of the theatre at	vi.	855
Xois, the ancient —	xv.	399	Yarourou of Barbary —	xv.	630
Xolo island — —	xi.	73	Yart river —	vii.	544
Xoqua ordeal in Sofala —	xvi.	690	Yaruqui plain —	xiv.	422. 436
Xti island — —	xvi.	782	—, obelisks erected in	xiv.	648
Xullock, English settlement	xi.	281	Yashe city —	ix.	160
Y.			Yassy city, Bell's description	vii.	504
Y, destruction of the country of	vi.	282	Yasuy signal-station —	xiv.	434. 439
Yabari river —	xiv.	499	Yasun Timur Khan, history of him	ix.	381
Yachts on the Hudson river	xiii.	578	Yatestock mines —	ii.	479
Yadigar Atalik —	ix.	367	Yaurfurd town, history of —	ix.	347
Yadigar Khan, history of —	ix.	338	Yauyos jurisdiction —	xiv.	609
Yagorcheta lake, Quito —	xiv.	464	Yavi, King of Madagascar	xvi.	778
Yaguache lieutenancy —	xiv.	402	Yaynangheoum —	ix.	472. 558
Yaguano river, West Indies	xii.	621	Yayzi province —	ix.	367
Yaguarfongo, Governor of	xiv.	481. 495	Yazid, Prince Muley —	xv.	744
Yaik, Cossacs of the —	vi.	799	Yca river —	xiv.	231. 499
Yaks Olgush, description of	i.	67	Yco, anecdotes of her —	xvi.	811
Yakutian Tartars —	vii.	344	Y-Columb-kill, see Jona.		
Yakutsk, province and districts	vi.	761	Year, Tartar ceremonies on a new	vii.	133
Yakutsky, mode of travelling to	vii.	343	—, Birman ceremony of closing		
—, description of the town	vii.	344	the — —	ix.	435
— province —	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>	—, division of the Birman	ix.	506
Yale, Mr. Elihu — —	viii.	390	—, the Siamese —	ix.	583
Yamboe town —	xv.	105	—, the Arabian —	x.	167
Yameos Indians — —	xiv.	225. 512	Yearly's, Sir George, government		
Yamina town, Park's description	xvi.	858	of Virginia —	xiii.	119. 125. 156
Yamishoff lake —	vii.	330	Yeast, mode of preserving —	iii.	635
Yamacraw Indians —	xii.	446	Yebara river —	xii.	135
Yams of St. Helena —	xi.	155	Yedo, see Jedo.		
	5		Yell parish —	iii.	780
			—, caves in —	iii.	783
			Yellama, the idol —	viii.	657
			Yellow river in China —	vii.	252
			—, Hamilton's descrip-		
			tion —	viii.	509
			Yem river —	ix.	388. 394
					Yeman,

INDEX.

[471]

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Zaitum, trade of, to India	vii.	158	Zebra of Benguela	xvi.	212
Zal village	x.	457	— of Angola	xvi.	335
Zalacus, the ancient	xv.	528	Zebu island	xi.	74
Zama, the ancient	xv.	546	Zechins used in Persia	ix.	207
Zamal island	xi.	326	Zeckar mountain	xv.	537
Zambese river, see Cuama.			Zeeko valley	xvi.	52
Zambi of Loango	xvi.	594	— river, Thunberg's adventures		
Zambrone cape	v.	280	at	xvi.	96
Zamin town	ix.	375	Zeferdon town	viii.	350
Zamora town	v.	320	Zeghawa people	xv.	111
Zamorin of Malabar	viii.	731. 734	Zeidites, Mahometan sect	x.	140
Zampieri palace, paintings in	iv.	262	Zeidoure plains	xv.	525
Zandareen cape	xi.	145	Zeila, route to Abyssinia through	xv.	5
Zand-boek road	i.	776	Zeitoun, Pococke's account	x.	745
Zanguebar, Marco Polo's account	vii.	165	Zehef	x.	529
—, Lobo's account	xv.	6	Zeller See	v.	645
—, Santos' account	xvi.	723	Zembræ islands	xv.	568
Zante, Delle Valle's account	ix.	4	Zemzem well, of Mecca	x.	90
Zante island	x.	303	Zenana of Tippoo Sultan	viii.	603
Zanzibar island	xvi.	723	Ze-nati river	xv.	553
Zanziber island	xi.	400	Zend of the Perfes	ix.	236
Zapage, mountain of fire near	vii.	187	Zenderhood river	ix.	185. 191
—, description of the island	vii.	207	Zengan town	vii.	296
Zaporogian Cossacs	vi.	889	Zengian city	vii.	157. ix. 81
—, origin and history	vi.	ibid.	Zenis on Friesland	xii.	516
Zara city	x.	224	Zeolites analyzed	i.	725
Zara, Lalla, Lempriere's account of			—, Icelandic	i.	ibid.
her	xv.	784	— of Feroe	i.	726
Zarate on the Maranon	xiv.	503	— of Adelfors	i.	ibid.
Zarateh village	vi.	575	— of Upland	i.	ibid.
—, hostess in	vi.	ibid.	—, nature of	i.	ibid.
Zarkon mountain	xv.	463	— found with basalt	iii.	904. 908
Zariacacongo island	xvi.	267	— of lava	v.	24
Zariambola island	xvi.	291	— on the rocks of the Cyclops	v.	89
Zarkan village	ix.	265	— of Lipari	v.	204
Zaro Monte	v.	53	— of Ferro	v.	207
Zaruma town, Quito	xiv.	215. 481	— on their origin	v.	208
— gold mines	xiv.	540	Zeroon village	ix.	109
Zastave, the	vii.	501	Zerga island	vii.	159
Zavin-ravin tree of Madagascar	xvi.	801	Zerigan village, its antiquity	ix.	157
Zay, King, anecdotes of him	xvi.	370	Zeriph's apartment in Mequinez	xv.	466
Zeachen's discoveries	xi.	423	Zermoueah lizard	xv.	627
Zeal, on the right direction of	v.	636	Zeropotamo convent	x.	738
Zealand, Bishop of	vi.	305	Zertooft, the lawgiver of the Per-		
Zealand, Isle of, Coxe's journey			— fees	viii.	560
through	vi.	339	— travels into Persia	viii.	ibid.
Zealand, New, Tasman's account	xi.	442	— is carried into heaven	viii.	561
—, Cook's voyage to	xi.	535	— confers with the Al-		
— second voyage			mighty	viii.	ibid.
to	xi.	569. 596. 636	— receives a book	viii.	562
— third visit to	xi.	644	—, his religion	viii.	565
Zealanders, their gold trade in Guinea	xvi.	375. 517	Zesenberg	v.	877
Zealot, a Mahometan	ix.	280. 309	Zetland, see Shetland.		
Zealots of Japan	viii.	517	Zeugis, the ancient	xv.	574
Zearut Ghah	ix.	284	Zeugitania coast of	xv.	557
Zeb city	x.	467	—, inland parts described	xv.	570
Zebdaineh, where Cain slew Abel	x.	497	Zeyla, coasts of	viii.	268. 271
Zebedee's house	x.	355	Zhiakkalaggak, the Lapland spectres	i.	462
Zebid, ancient city, described	x.	39	Zhoora river	xv.	540
— river	x.	44	Ziambar country	vii.	160
Zebra of the Cape	xvi.	114	Zib town	x.	332
— of Congo	xvi.	160	Zibeeb cape	xv.	559
			Zibet,		

	VOL.	PAGE		VOL.	PAGE
Zibet town, ancient trade of	viii.	276	Zoor Khana of Shiraz	ix.	242
Zicchos silver-mines	xiv.	541	Zophorus of the Egyptian architec- ture	xv.	346
Zidan, Muley	xv.	470	Zoroche of Peru	xiv.	17
———, his letter to Charles the First of England (<i>note</i>)	xv.	697	Zorzania province	vii.	110
Zidon, see Sidon.			Zowan, see Zagwan.		
Zieglerus on the speed of the rein- deer	i.	171	Zuakin, Hamilton's description	viii.	274
Ziervogel's, Mr., cabinet	vi.	479	Zuber, animal, Bell's account of it	vii.	361
——— shells	vi.	<i>ibid.</i>	Zubu island	xi.	334
Ziezari, soldiers of Persia	ix.	218	———, Magellan's adventures at	xi.	336
Ziganeah mountain	xv.	550	Zubu, King of	xi.	334
Ziguenfis, Mons	xv.	574	Zucchi the painter	ii.	182
Zimagor village	vi.	648	Zucchini, Signore	iv.	267
Zimbaz of Mombaza	xvi.	731	———, his account of aged olives	iv.	611
Zimbaz, see Muzimbaz.			Zuenfte of Basle	v.	694
Zimboé, ceremonies of the Caffrés in	xvi.	685	Zuffoon port	xv.	539
——— destroyed by the Portu- guese	xvi.	703	Zug canton	v.	721
Zimovey, description of one	vii.	338	——— town	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Zin desert	xv.	296	———, history of	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Zinc, description of	ii.	254	———, government of	v.	722
Zineoon river	ix.	239	———, Rock of	v.	955
Zinganaes of Turkey	x.	270	Zuingle the reformer, history of	v. 661. vi.	168
Zinges, an account of the people	vii.	220	Zuluan island	xi.	327
Zinghis Khan, account of him	vi. 828. vii. 23. 43. 50. 97	43.	Zumaque valley	xii.	198
———, Marco Polo's ac- count of him	vii.	122	Zumbador bird of the Andes	xiv.	533
———, account of his conquests	vii.	170	Zumbi of Angola	xvi.	299
Zipangu island	xi.	402	Zundavasta of the Persees	viii. 557. 562.	565
Zipangu, see Japan.			Zua lorf village	v.	749
Zirka river	x.	450	Zung-gar temple	xv.	564
Zizevan town	ix.	113	Zungt-hy, Khan of Ula, history of him	vii.	173
Zna river, its junction with the Shlina	vi.	896	———, makes him- self master of China	vii.	174
Zobrabat town	xii.	137	———, head of the T'ing dynasty	vii.	<i>ibid.</i>
Zoccum tree	x.	430	Zuric lake	v.	660
Zodiac, signs in the Japanese	vii.	722	——— city	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Zoega on Egypt	xv.	830	——— canton	v.	662
Zoete-melks valley	xvi.	114	———, French invasion of (<i>note</i>)	v.	663
Zoffingen town	v.	730	———, its government	v.	664
Zoiba fountain	x.	562	———, laws	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Zolo island	xi.	357	———, customs	v.	666
Zone, the icy, of the world	xiv.	293	———, militia	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
Zoology, works of Pallas on	vi.	841	———, ecclesiastical affairs	v.	667
——— of Bernier isle, New Holland	xi.	793	———, hospitals	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
——— of Timor	xi.	804	———, seminaries	v.	668
Zoophytes, works of Pallas on	vi.	841	———, eminent men	v.	<i>ibid.</i>
———, pelagic, natural history of	xi.	758	———, libraries	v.	671
——— of New Holland	xi.	785. 793	———, borders of the lake of	v.	673
——— of Timor	xi.	804	Zurreike serpent	xv.	627
———, on the study of them	xi.	948	Zutz town	v.	902
——— of the Niger	xvi.	650	Zuzi Khan, history of	ix.	335. 337
			Zwarte Berg, bath of	xvi.	41
			Zwartkop's Rivier	xvi.	106
			Zweers, Admiral	xiv.	811. 814
			Zwellendam colony	xvi.	89

THE END.

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